

libstdc++

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1 Todo List

Module `mathsf`

Provide accuracy comparisons on a per-function basis for a small number of targets.

Member [`__gnu_cxx::distance`](#) (`_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, _Distance &__n`)

Needs documentation! See http://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/documentation↵_style.html

Class [`__gnu_cxx::hash_map`](#)< `_Key, _Tp, _HashFn, _EqualKey, _Alloc` >

Needs documentation! See http://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/documentation↵_style.html

Class [`__gnu_cxx::hash_multimap`](#)< `_Key, _Tp, _HashFn, _EqualKey, _Alloc` >

Needs documentation! See http://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/documentation↵_style.html

Class [`__gnu_cxx::hash_multiset`](#)< `_Value, _HashFcn, _EqualKey, _Alloc` >

Needs documentation! See http://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/documentation↵_style.html

Class [`__gnu_cxx::hash_set`](#)< `_Value, _HashFcn, _EqualKey, _Alloc` >

Needs documentation! See http://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/documentation↵_style.html

Member [`__gnu_cxx::power`](#) (`_Tp __x, _Integer __n, _MonoidOperation __monoid_op`)

Needs documentation! See http://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/documentation↵_style.html

Member [`__gnu_cxx::power`](#) (`_Tp __x, _Integer __n`)

Needs documentation! See http://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/documentation↵_style.html

Member [`__gnu_cxx::random_sample`](#) (`_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, _RandomAccessIterator __↵
out_first, _RandomAccessIterator __out_last`)

Needs documentation! See http://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/documentation↵_style.html

Member [`__gnu_cxx::random_sample`](#) (`_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, _RandomAccessIterator __↵
out_first, _RandomAccessIterator __out_last, _RandomNumberGenerator &__rand`)

Needs documentation! See http://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/documentation↵_style.html

Member [`__gnu_cxx::random_sample_n`](#) (`_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, _OutputIterator __↵
out, const _Distance __n`)

Needs documentation! See http://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/documentation↵_style.html

Member [`__gnu_cxx::random_sample_n`](#) (`_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, _OutputIterator __↵
out, const _Distance __n, _RandomNumberGenerator &__rand`)

Needs documentation! See http://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/documentation↵_style.html

Class [`__gnu_cxx::rb_tree`](#)< `_Key, _Value, _KeyOfValue, _Compare, _Alloc` >

Needs documentation! See http://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/documentation↵_style.html

Class [`__gnu_cxx::rope`](#)< `_CharT, _Alloc` >

Needs documentation! See http://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/documentation↵_style.html

Class [`__gnu_cxx::slist`](#)< `_Tp, _Alloc` >

Needs documentation! See http://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/documentation↵_style.html

Class `std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>`

Needs documentation! See <http://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/documentation-style.html>

Member `std::regex_traits<_Ch_type>::transform_primary (_Fwd_iter __first, _Fwd_iter __last) const`

Implement this function correctly.

2 Module Documentation

2.1 Adaptors for pointers to functions

Collaboration diagram for Adaptors for pointers to functions:

Functions

- `template<typename _Arg, typename _Result>`
`pointer_to_unary_function<_Arg, _Result> std::ptr_fun (_Result(*)(__x)(_Arg))`
- `template<typename _Arg1, typename _Arg2, typename _Result>`
`pointer_to_binary_function<_Arg1, _Arg2, _Result> std::ptr_fun (_Result(*)(__x)(_Arg1, _Arg2))`

2.1.1 Detailed Description

The advantage of function objects over pointers to functions is that the objects in the standard library declare nested typedefs describing their argument and result types with uniform names (e.g., `result_type` from the base classes `unary_function` and `binary_function`). Sometimes those typedefs are required, not just optional.

Adaptors are provided to turn pointers to unary (single-argument) and binary (double-argument) functions into function objects. The long-winded functor `pointer_to_unary_function` is constructed with a function pointer `f`, and its `operator()` called with argument `x` returns `f(x)`. The functor `pointer_to_binary_function` does the same thing, but with a double-argument `f` and `operator()`.

The function `ptr_fun` takes a pointer-to-function `f` and constructs an instance of the appropriate functor.

2.1.2 Function Documentation

2.1.2.1 ptr_fun() [1/2] `template<typename _Arg, typename _Result>`
`pointer_to_unary_function<_Arg, _Result> std::ptr_fun (`
`_Result(*) (_Arg) __x) [inline]`

One of the [adaptors for function pointers](#).

Definition at line 1100 of file `stl_function.h`.

```
2.1.2.2 ptr_fun() [2/2] template<typename _Arg1 , typename _Arg2 , typename _Result >
pointer_to_binary_function<_Arg1, _Arg2, _Result> std::ptr_fun (
    _Result (*) (_Arg1, _Arg2) __x ) [inline]
```

One of the [adaptors for function pointers](#).

Definition at line 1126 of file `stl_function.h`.

2.2 Adaptors for pointers to members

Collaboration diagram for Adaptors for pointers to members:

Functions

- `template<typename _Ret , typename _Tp >`
`mem_fun_t< _Ret, _Tp > std::mem_fun (_Ret(_Tp::*__f)())`
- `template<typename _Ret , typename _Tp , typename _Arg >`
`mem_fun1_t< _Ret, _Tp, _Arg > std::mem_fun (_Ret(_Tp::*__f)(_Arg))`
- `template<typename _Ret , typename _Tp >`
`mem_fun_ref_t< _Ret, _Tp > std::mem_fun_ref (_Ret(_Tp::*__f)())`
- `template<typename _Ret , typename _Tp , typename _Arg >`
`mem_fun1_ref_t< _Ret, _Tp, _Arg > std::mem_fun_ref (_Ret(_Tp::*__f)(_Arg))`

2.2.1 Detailed Description

There are a total of $8 = 2^3$ function objects in this family. (1) Member functions taking no arguments vs member functions taking one argument. (2) Call through pointer vs call through reference. (3) Const vs non-const member function.

All of this complexity is in the function objects themselves. You can ignore it by using the helper function `mem_fun` and `mem_fun_ref`, which create whichever type of adaptor is appropriate.

2.3 Algorithms

Collaboration diagram for Algorithms:

Modules

- [Generalized Numeric operations](#)
- [Mutating](#)
- [Non-Mutating](#)
- [Sorting](#)

2.3.1 Detailed Description

Components for performing algorithmic operations. Includes non-modifying sequence, modifying (mutating) sequence, sorting, searching, merge, partition, heap, set, minima, maxima, and permutation operations.

2.4 Allocators

Collaboration diagram for Allocators:

Files

- file [scoped_allocator](#)

Classes

- class [std::allocator<_Tp>](#)
- struct [std::allocator_traits<_Alloc>](#)
- struct [std::uses_allocator<_Tp, _Alloc>](#)

Typedefs

- `template<typename _Tp>`
using [std::__allocator_base](#) = [__gnu_cxx::new_allocator<_Tp>](#)

Functions

- `template<typename _T1, typename _T2>`
constexpr bool **std::operator!=** (const [allocator<_T1>](#) &, const [allocator<_T2>](#) &) noexcept
- `template<typename _OutA1, typename _OutA2, typename... _InA>`
bool **operator!=** (const [scoped_allocator_adaptor<_OutA1, _InA...>](#) &__a, const [scoped_allocator_adaptor<_OutA2, _InA...>](#) &__b) noexcept
- `template<typename _T1, typename _T2>`
constexpr bool **std::operator==** (const [allocator<_T1>](#) &, const [allocator<_T2>](#) &) noexcept
- `template<typename _OutA1, typename _OutA2, typename... _InA>`
bool **operator==** (const [scoped_allocator_adaptor<_OutA1, _InA...>](#) &__a, const [scoped_allocator_adaptor<_OutA2, _InA...>](#) &__b) noexcept

2.4.1 Detailed Description

Classes encapsulating memory operations.

2.4.2 Typedef Documentation

2.4.2.1 [__allocator_base](#) `template<typename _Tp>`
using [std::__allocator_base](#) = typedef [__gnu_cxx::new_allocator<_Tp>](#)

An alias to the base class for `std::allocator`.

Used to set the `std::allocator` base class to `__gnu_cxx::new_allocator`.

Template Parameters

<code>_Tp</code>	Type of allocated object.
------------------	---------------------------

Definition at line 48 of file c++allocator.h.

2.5 Arithmetic Classes

Collaboration diagram for Arithmetic Classes:

Classes

- struct [std::divides<_Tp>](#)
- struct [std::minus<_Tp>](#)
- struct [std::modulus<_Tp>](#)
- struct [std::multiplies<_Tp>](#)
- struct [std::negate<_Tp>](#)
- struct [std::plus<_Tp>](#)

Macros

- `#define __cpp_lib_transparent_operators`

2.5.1 Detailed Description

Because basic math often needs to be done during an algorithm, the library provides functors for those operations. See the documentation for [the base classes](#) for examples of their use.

2.6 Array creation functions

Collaboration diagram for Array creation functions:

Functions

- `template<typename _Tp, size_t _Nm, size_t... _Idx>
constexpr array< remove_cv_t< _Tp >, _Nm > std::experimental::to_array (_Tp(&__a)[_Nm],
index_sequence< _Idx... >)`
- `template<typename _Dest = void, typename... _Types>
constexpr array< typename __make_array_elem< _Dest, _Types... >::type, sizeof...(_Types)> std::experimental::make_array
(_Types &&... __t)`
- `template<typename _Tp, size_t _Nm>
constexpr array< remove_cv_t< _Tp >, _Nm > std::experimental::to_array (_Tp(&__a)[_Nm]) noexcept(is_nothrow_constructible<
remove_cv_t< _Tp >, _Tp &>::value)`

2.6.1 Detailed Description

Array creation functions as described in N4529, Working Draft, C++ Extensions for Library Fundamentals, Version 2

2.6.2 Function Documentation

2.6.2.1 make_array() `template<typename _Dest = void, typename... _Types>
constexpr array<typename __make_array_elem<_Dest, _Types...>::type, sizeof...(_Types)> std::experimental::fundamentals_v2::make_array (
_Types &&... __t) [constexpr]`

Create a `std::array` from a variable-length list of arguments.

Definition at line 86 of file `experimental/array`.

2.6.2.2 to_array() `template<typename _Tp , size_t _Nm>
constexpr array<remove_cv_t<_Tp>, _Nm> std::experimental::fundamentals_v2::to_array (
_Tp(&) __a[_Nm]) [constexpr], [noexcept]`

Create a `std::array` from an array.

Definition at line 101 of file `experimental/array`.

2.7 Associative

Collaboration diagram for Associative: Associative containers allow fast retrieval of data based on keys.

Each container type is parameterized on a `Key` type, and an ordering relation used to sort the elements of the container.

All associative containers must meet certain requirements, summarized in [tables](#).

2.8 Atomics

Classes

- struct `std::__atomic_base<_ITp>`
- struct `std::atomic<_Tp>`

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX20_INIT(l)`
- `#define _GLIBCXX20_INIT(l)`
- `#define ATOMIC_BOOL_LOCK_FREE`
- `#define ATOMIC_CHAR16_T_LOCK_FREE`
- `#define ATOMIC_CHAR32_T_LOCK_FREE`
- `#define ATOMIC_CHAR_LOCK_FREE`
- `#define ATOMIC_FLAG_INIT`
- `#define ATOMIC_INT_LOCK_FREE`
- `#define ATOMIC_LLONG_LOCK_FREE`
- `#define ATOMIC_LONG_LOCK_FREE`
- `#define ATOMIC_POINTER_LOCK_FREE`
- `#define ATOMIC_SHORT_LOCK_FREE`
- `#define ATOMIC_VAR_INIT(_VI)`
- `#define ATOMIC_WCHAR_T_LOCK_FREE`

Typedefs

- `template<typename _Tp >`
 `using std::__atomic_diff_t = typename atomic< _Tp >::difference_type`
- `typedef unsigned char std::__atomic_flag_data_type`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
 `using std::__atomic_val_t = __type_identity_t< _Tp >`
- `typedef atomic< bool > std::atomic_bool`
- `typedef atomic< char > std::atomic_char`
- `typedef atomic< char16_t > std::atomic_char16_t`
- `typedef atomic< char32_t > std::atomic_char32_t`
- `typedef atomic< int > std::atomic_int`
- `typedef atomic< int16_t > std::atomic_int16_t`
- `typedef atomic< int32_t > std::atomic_int32_t`
- `typedef atomic< int64_t > std::atomic_int64_t`
- `typedef atomic< int8_t > std::atomic_int8_t`
- `typedef atomic< int_fast16_t > std::atomic_int_fast16_t`
- `typedef atomic< int_fast32_t > std::atomic_int_fast32_t`
- `typedef atomic< int_fast64_t > std::atomic_int_fast64_t`
- `typedef atomic< int_fast8_t > std::atomic_int_fast8_t`
- `typedef atomic< int_least16_t > std::atomic_int_least16_t`
- `typedef atomic< int_least32_t > std::atomic_int_least32_t`
- `typedef atomic< int_least64_t > std::atomic_int_least64_t`
- `typedef atomic< int_least8_t > std::atomic_int_least8_t`
- `typedef atomic< intmax_t > std::atomic_intmax_t`
- `typedef atomic< intptr_t > std::atomic_intptr_t`
- `typedef atomic< long long > std::atomic_llong`
- `typedef atomic< long > std::atomic_long`
- `typedef atomic< ptrdiff_t > std::atomic_ptrdiff_t`
- `typedef atomic< signed char > std::atomic_schar`
- `typedef atomic< short > std::atomic_short`
- `typedef atomic< size_t > std::atomic_size_t`
- `typedef atomic< unsigned char > std::atomic_uchar`

- typedef `atomic< unsigned int >` `std::atomic_uint`
- typedef `atomic< uint16_t >` `std::atomic_uint16_t`
- typedef `atomic< uint32_t >` `std::atomic_uint32_t`
- typedef `atomic< uint64_t >` `std::atomic_uint64_t`
- typedef `atomic< uint8_t >` `std::atomic_uint8_t`
- typedef `atomic< uint_fast16_t >` `std::atomic_uint_fast16_t`
- typedef `atomic< uint_fast32_t >` `std::atomic_uint_fast32_t`
- typedef `atomic< uint_fast64_t >` `std::atomic_uint_fast64_t`
- typedef `atomic< uint_fast8_t >` `std::atomic_uint_fast8_t`
- typedef `atomic< uint_least16_t >` `std::atomic_uint_least16_t`
- typedef `atomic< uint_least32_t >` `std::atomic_uint_least32_t`
- typedef `atomic< uint_least64_t >` `std::atomic_uint_least64_t`
- typedef `atomic< uint_least8_t >` `std::atomic_uint_least8_t`
- typedef `atomic< uintmax_t >` `std::atomic_uintmax_t`
- typedef `atomic< uintptr_t >` `std::atomic_uintptr_t`
- typedef `atomic< unsigned long long >` `std::atomic_ullong`
- typedef `atomic< unsigned long >` `std::atomic_ulong`
- typedef `atomic< unsigned short >` `std::atomic_ushort`
- typedef `atomic< wchar_t >` `std::atomic_wchar_t`
- typedef enum `std::memory_order` `std::memory_order`

Enumerations

- enum `__memory_order_modifier` { `__memory_order_mask` , `__memory_order_modifier_mask` , `__memory_order_hle_acquire` , `__memory_order_hle_release` }
- enum `std::memory_order` { `memory_order_relaxed` , `memory_order_consume` , `memory_order_acquire` , `memory_order_release` , `memory_order_acq_rel` , `memory_order_seq_cst` }

Functions

- constexpr `memory_order` `std::__cmpexch_failure_order` (`memory_order` `__m`) noexcept
- constexpr `memory_order` `std::__cmpexch_failure_order2` (`memory_order` `__m`) noexcept
- template<typename `_ITp` >
bool `std::atomic_compare_exchange_strong` (`atomic< _ITp >` `*__a`, `__atomic_val_t< _ITp >` `*__i1`, `__atomic_val_t< _ITp >` `*__i2`) noexcept
- template<typename `_ITp` >
bool `std::atomic_compare_exchange_strong` (volatile `atomic< _ITp >` `*__a`, `__atomic_val_t< _ITp >` `*__i1`, `__atomic_val_t< _ITp >` `*__i2`) noexcept
- template<typename `_ITp` >
bool `std::atomic_compare_exchange_strong_explicit` (`atomic< _ITp >` `*__a`, `__atomic_val_t< _ITp >` `*__i1`, `__atomic_val_t< _ITp >` `*__i2`, `memory_order` `__m1`, `memory_order` `__m2`) noexcept
- template<typename `_ITp` >
bool `std::atomic_compare_exchange_strong_explicit` (volatile `atomic< _ITp >` `*__a`, `__atomic_val_t< _ITp >` `*__i1`, `__atomic_val_t< _ITp >` `*__i2`, `memory_order` `__m1`, `memory_order` `__m2`) noexcept
- template<typename `_ITp` >
bool `std::atomic_compare_exchange_weak` (`atomic< _ITp >` `*__a`, `__atomic_val_t< _ITp >` `*__i1`, `__atomic_val_t< _ITp >` `*__i2`) noexcept

- `template<typename _ITp >`
`bool std::atomic_compare_exchange_weak (volatile atomic< _ITp > *__a, __atomic_val_t< _ITp > *__i1,`
`__atomic_val_t< _ITp > __i2) noexcept`
- `template<typename _ITp >`
`bool std::atomic_compare_exchange_weak_explicit (atomic< _ITp > *__a, __atomic_val_t< _ITp > *__i1,`
`__atomic_val_t< _ITp > __i2, memory_order __m1, memory_order __m2) noexcept`
- `template<typename _ITp >`
`bool std::atomic_compare_exchange_weak_explicit (volatile atomic< _ITp > *__a, __atomic_val_t< _ITp >`
`*__i1, __atomic_val_t< _ITp > __i2, memory_order __m1, memory_order __m2) noexcept`
- `template<typename _ITp >`
`_ITp std::atomic_exchange (atomic< _ITp > *__a, __atomic_val_t< _ITp > __i) noexcept`
- `template<typename _ITp >`
`_ITp std::atomic_exchange (volatile atomic< _ITp > *__a, __atomic_val_t< _ITp > __i) noexcept`
- `template<typename _ITp >`
`_ITp std::atomic_exchange_explicit (atomic< _ITp > *__a, __atomic_val_t< _ITp > __i, memory_order __m)`
`noexcept`
- `template<typename _ITp >`
`_ITp std::atomic_exchange_explicit (volatile atomic< _ITp > *__a, __atomic_val_t< _ITp > __↵`
`i, memory_order __m) noexcept`
- `template<typename _ITp >`
`_ITp std::atomic_fetch_add (atomic< _ITp > *__a, __atomic_diff_t< _ITp > __i) noexcept`
- `template<typename _ITp >`
`_ITp std::atomic_fetch_add (volatile atomic< _ITp > *__a, __atomic_diff_t< _ITp > __i) noexcept`
- `template<typename _ITp >`
`_ITp std::atomic_fetch_add_explicit (atomic< _ITp > *__a, __atomic_diff_t< _ITp > __i, memory_order __m)`
`noexcept`
- `template<typename _ITp >`
`_ITp std::atomic_fetch_add_explicit (volatile atomic< _ITp > *__a, __atomic_diff_t< _ITp > __↵`
`i, memory_order __m) noexcept`
- `template<typename _ITp >`
`_ITp std::atomic_fetch_and (__atomic_base< _ITp > *__a, __atomic_val_t< _ITp > __i) noexcept`
- `template<typename _ITp >`
`_ITp std::atomic_fetch_and (volatile __atomic_base< _ITp > *__a, __atomic_val_t< _ITp > __i) noexcept`
- `template<typename _ITp >`
`_ITp std::atomic_fetch_and_explicit (__atomic_base< _ITp > *__a, __atomic_val_t< _ITp > __↵`
`i, memory_order __m) noexcept`
- `template<typename _ITp >`
`_ITp std::atomic_fetch_and_explicit (volatile __atomic_base< _ITp > *__a, __atomic_val_t< _ITp > __↵`
`i, memory_order __m) noexcept`
- `template<typename _ITp >`
`_ITp std::atomic_fetch_or (__atomic_base< _ITp > *__a, __atomic_val_t< _ITp > __i) noexcept`
- `template<typename _ITp >`
`_ITp std::atomic_fetch_or (volatile __atomic_base< _ITp > *__a, __atomic_val_t< _ITp > __i) noexcept`
- `template<typename _ITp >`
`_ITp std::atomic_fetch_or_explicit (__atomic_base< _ITp > *__a, __atomic_val_t< _ITp > __↵`
`i, memory_order __m) noexcept`
- `template<typename _ITp >`
`_ITp std::atomic_fetch_or_explicit (volatile __atomic_base< _ITp > *__a, __atomic_val_t< _ITp > __↵`
`i, memory_order __m) noexcept`
- `template<typename _ITp >`
`_ITp std::atomic_fetch_sub (atomic< _ITp > *__a, __atomic_diff_t< _ITp > __i) noexcept`
- `template<typename _ITp >`
`_ITp std::atomic_fetch_sub (volatile atomic< _ITp > *__a, __atomic_diff_t< _ITp > __i) noexcept`

- `template<typename _ITp >`
`_ITp std::atomic_fetch_sub_explicit (atomic<_ITp> *__a, __atomic_diff_t<_ITp> __i, memory_order __m)`
`noexcept`
- `template<typename _ITp >`
`_ITp std::atomic_fetch_sub_explicit (volatile atomic<_ITp> *__a, __atomic_diff_t<_ITp> __i, memory_order __m) noexcept`
- `template<typename _ITp >`
`_ITp std::atomic_fetch_xor (__atomic_base<_ITp> *__a, __atomic_val_t<_ITp> __i) noexcept`
- `template<typename _ITp >`
`_ITp std::atomic_fetch_xor (volatile __atomic_base<_ITp> *__a, __atomic_val_t<_ITp> __i) noexcept`
- `template<typename _ITp >`
`_ITp std::atomic_fetch_xor_explicit (__atomic_base<_ITp> *__a, __atomic_val_t<_ITp> __i, memory_order __m) noexcept`
- `template<typename _ITp >`
`_ITp std::atomic_fetch_xor_explicit (volatile __atomic_base<_ITp> *__a, __atomic_val_t<_ITp> __i, memory_order __m) noexcept`
- `void std::atomic_flag_clear (atomic_flag *__a) noexcept`
- `void std::atomic_flag_clear (volatile atomic_flag *__a) noexcept`
- `void std::atomic_flag_clear_explicit (atomic_flag *__a, memory_order __m) noexcept`
- `void std::atomic_flag_clear_explicit (volatile atomic_flag *__a, memory_order __m) noexcept`
- `bool std::atomic_flag_test_and_set (atomic_flag *__a) noexcept`
- `bool std::atomic_flag_test_and_set (volatile atomic_flag *__a) noexcept`
- `bool std::atomic_flag_test_and_set_explicit (atomic_flag *__a, memory_order __m) noexcept`
- `bool std::atomic_flag_test_and_set_explicit (volatile atomic_flag *__a, memory_order __m) noexcept`
- `template<typename _ITp >`
`void std::atomic_init (atomic<_ITp> *__a, __atomic_val_t<_ITp> __i) noexcept`
- `template<typename _ITp >`
`void std::atomic_init (volatile atomic<_ITp> *__a, __atomic_val_t<_ITp> __i) noexcept`
- `template<typename _ITp >`
`bool std::atomic_is_lock_free (const atomic<_ITp> *__a) noexcept`
- `template<typename _ITp >`
`bool std::atomic_is_lock_free (const volatile atomic<_ITp> *__a) noexcept`
- `template<typename _ITp >`
`_ITp std::atomic_load (const atomic<_ITp> *__a) noexcept`
- `template<typename _ITp >`
`_ITp std::atomic_load (const volatile atomic<_ITp> *__a) noexcept`
- `template<typename _ITp >`
`_ITp std::atomic_load_explicit (const atomic<_ITp> *__a, memory_order __m) noexcept`
- `template<typename _ITp >`
`_ITp std::atomic_load_explicit (const volatile atomic<_ITp> *__a, memory_order __m) noexcept`
- `void std::atomic_signal_fence (memory_order __m) noexcept`
- `template<typename _ITp >`
`void std::atomic_store (atomic<_ITp> *__a, __atomic_val_t<_ITp> __i) noexcept`
- `template<typename _ITp >`
`void std::atomic_store (volatile atomic<_ITp> *__a, __atomic_val_t<_ITp> __i) noexcept`
- `template<typename _ITp >`
`void std::atomic_store_explicit (atomic<_ITp> *__a, __atomic_val_t<_ITp> __i, memory_order __m) noexcept`
- `template<typename _ITp >`
`void std::atomic_store_explicit (volatile atomic<_ITp> *__a, __atomic_val_t<_ITp> __i, memory_order __m) noexcept`
- `void std::atomic_thread_fence (memory_order __m) noexcept`

- `template<typename _Tp >`
 `_Tp std::kill_dependency (_Tp __y) noexcept`
- `constexpr memory_order std::operator& (memory_order __m, __memory_order_modifier __mod)`
- `constexpr memory_order std::operator| (memory_order __m, __memory_order_modifier __mod)`

2.8.1 Detailed Description

Components for performing atomic operations.

2.8.2 Macro Definition Documentation

2.8.2.1 ATOMIC_BOOL_LOCK_FREE `#define ATOMIC_BOOL_LOCK_FREE`

Lock-free property.

0 indicates that the types are never lock-free. 1 indicates that the types are sometimes lock-free. 2 indicates that the types are always lock-free.

Definition at line 49 of file `atomic_lockfree_defines.h`.

2.8.3 Typedef Documentation

2.8.3.1 atomic_bool `typedef atomic<bool> std::atomic_bool`

`atomic_bool`

Definition at line 991 of file `atomic`.

2.8.3.2 atomic_char `typedef atomic<char> std::atomic_char`

`atomic_char`

Definition at line 994 of file `atomic`.

2.8.3.3 atomic_char16_t typedef `atomic<char16_t>` `std::atomic_char16_t`

`atomic_char16_t`

Definition at line 1035 of file `atomic`.

2.8.3.4 atomic_char32_t typedef `atomic<char32_t>` `std::atomic_char32_t`

`atomic_char32_t`

Definition at line 1038 of file `atomic`.

2.8.3.5 atomic_int typedef `atomic<int>` `std::atomic_int`

`atomic_int`

Definition at line 1009 of file `atomic`.

2.8.3.6 atomic_int16_t typedef `atomic<int16_t>` `std::atomic_int16_t`

`atomic_int16_t`

Definition at line 1051 of file `atomic`.

2.8.3.7 atomic_int32_t typedef `atomic<int32_t>` `std::atomic_int32_t`

`atomic_int32_t`

Definition at line 1057 of file `atomic`.

2.8.3.8 atomic_int64_t typedef `atomic<int64_t>` `std::atomic_int64_t`

`atomic_int64_t`

Definition at line 1063 of file `atomic`.

2.8.3.9 atomic_int8_t typedef `atomic<int8_t> std::atomic_int8_t`

`atomic_int8_t`

Definition at line 1045 of file atomic.

2.8.3.10 atomic_int_fast16_t typedef `atomic<int_fast16_t> std::atomic_int_fast16_t`

`atomic_int_fast16_t`

Definition at line 1101 of file atomic.

2.8.3.11 atomic_int_fast32_t typedef `atomic<int_fast32_t> std::atomic_int_fast32_t`

`atomic_int_fast32_t`

Definition at line 1107 of file atomic.

2.8.3.12 atomic_int_fast64_t typedef `atomic<int_fast64_t> std::atomic_int_fast64_t`

`atomic_int_fast64_t`

Definition at line 1113 of file atomic.

2.8.3.13 atomic_int_fast8_t typedef `atomic<int_fast8_t> std::atomic_int_fast8_t`

`atomic_int_fast8_t`

Definition at line 1095 of file atomic.

2.8.3.14 atomic_int_least16_t typedef `atomic<int_least16_t> std::atomic_int_least16_t`

`atomic_int_least16_t`

Definition at line 1076 of file atomic.

2.8.3.15 atomic_int_least32_t typedef `atomic<int_least32_t> std::atomic_int_least32_t`

`atomic_int_least32_t`

Definition at line 1082 of file `atomic`.

2.8.3.16 atomic_int_least64_t typedef `atomic<int_least64_t> std::atomic_int_least64_t`

`atomic_int_least64_t`

Definition at line 1088 of file `atomic`.

2.8.3.17 atomic_int_least8_t typedef `atomic<int_least8_t> std::atomic_int_least8_t`

`atomic_int_least8_t`

Definition at line 1070 of file `atomic`.

2.8.3.18 atomic_intmax_t typedef `atomic<intmax_t> std::atomic_intmax_t`

`atomic_intmax_t`

Definition at line 1134 of file `atomic`.

2.8.3.19 atomic_intptr_t typedef `atomic<intptr_t> std::atomic_intptr_t`

`atomic_intptr_t`

Definition at line 1121 of file `atomic`.

2.8.3.20 atomic_llong typedef `atomic<long long> std::atomic_llong`

`atomic_llong`

Definition at line 1021 of file `atomic`.

2.8.3.21 atomic_long typedef `atomic<long>` `std::atomic_long`

`atomic_long`

Definition at line 1015 of file `atomic`.

2.8.3.22 atomic_ptrdiff_t typedef `atomic<ptrdiff_t>` `std::atomic_ptrdiff_t`

`atomic_ptrdiff_t`

Definition at line 1130 of file `atomic`.

2.8.3.23 atomic_schar typedef `atomic<signed char>` `std::atomic_schar`

`atomic_schar`

Definition at line 997 of file `atomic`.

2.8.3.24 atomic_short typedef `atomic<short>` `std::atomic_short`

`atomic_short`

Definition at line 1003 of file `atomic`.

2.8.3.25 atomic_size_t typedef `atomic<size_t>` `std::atomic_size_t`

`atomic_size_t`

Definition at line 1127 of file `atomic`.

2.8.3.26 atomic_uchar typedef `atomic<unsigned char>` `std::atomic_uchar`

`atomic_uchar`

Definition at line 1000 of file `atomic`.

2.8.3.27 atomic_uint typedef `atomic<unsigned int>` `std::atomic_uint`

`atomic_uint`

Definition at line 1012 of file `atomic`.

2.8.3.28 atomic_uint16_t typedef `atomic<uint16_t>` `std::atomic_uint16_t`

`atomic_uint16_t`

Definition at line 1054 of file `atomic`.

2.8.3.29 atomic_uint32_t typedef `atomic<uint32_t>` `std::atomic_uint32_t`

`atomic_uint32_t`

Definition at line 1060 of file `atomic`.

2.8.3.30 atomic_uint64_t typedef `atomic<uint64_t>` `std::atomic_uint64_t`

`atomic_uint64_t`

Definition at line 1066 of file `atomic`.

2.8.3.31 atomic_uint8_t typedef `atomic<uint8_t>` `std::atomic_uint8_t`

`atomic_uint8_t`

Definition at line 1048 of file `atomic`.

2.8.3.32 atomic_uint_fast16_t typedef `atomic<uint_fast16_t>` `std::atomic_uint_fast16_t`

`atomic_uint_fast16_t`

Definition at line 1104 of file `atomic`.

2.8.3.33 atomic_uint_fast32_t typedef `atomic<uint_fast32_t>` `std::atomic_uint_fast32_t`

`atomic_uint_fast32_t`

Definition at line 1110 of file atomic.

2.8.3.34 atomic_uint_fast64_t typedef `atomic<uint_fast64_t>` `std::atomic_uint_fast64_t`

`atomic_uint_fast64_t`

Definition at line 1116 of file atomic.

2.8.3.35 atomic_uint_fast8_t typedef `atomic<uint_fast8_t>` `std::atomic_uint_fast8_t`

`atomic_uint_fast8_t`

Definition at line 1098 of file atomic.

2.8.3.36 atomic_uint_least16_t typedef `atomic<uint_least16_t>` `std::atomic_uint_least16_t`

`atomic_uint_least16_t`

Definition at line 1079 of file atomic.

2.8.3.37 atomic_uint_least32_t typedef `atomic<uint_least32_t>` `std::atomic_uint_least32_t`

`atomic_uint_least32_t`

Definition at line 1085 of file atomic.

2.8.3.38 atomic_uint_least64_t typedef `atomic<uint_least64_t>` `std::atomic_uint_least64_t`

`atomic_uint_least64_t`

Definition at line 1091 of file atomic.

2.8.3.39 atomic_uint_least8_t typedef `atomic<uint_least8_t> std::atomic_uint_least8_t`

`atomic_uint_least8_t`

Definition at line 1073 of file `atomic`.

2.8.3.40 atomic_uintmax_t typedef `atomic<uintmax_t> std::atomic_uintmax_t`

`atomic_uintmax_t`

Definition at line 1137 of file `atomic`.

2.8.3.41 atomic_uintptr_t typedef `atomic<uintptr_t> std::atomic_uintptr_t`

`atomic_uintptr_t`

Definition at line 1124 of file `atomic`.

2.8.3.42 atomic_ullong typedef `atomic<unsigned long long> std::atomic_ullong`

`atomic_ullong`

Definition at line 1024 of file `atomic`.

2.8.3.43 atomic_ulong typedef `atomic<unsigned long> std::atomic_ulong`

`atomic_ulong`

Definition at line 1018 of file `atomic`.

2.8.3.44 atomic_ushort typedef `atomic<unsigned short> std::atomic_ushort`

`atomic_ushort`

Definition at line 1006 of file `atomic`.

2.8.3.45 atomic_wchar_t typedef `atomic<wchar_t> std::atomic_wchar_t`

`atomic_wchar_t`

Definition at line 1027 of file `atomic`.

2.8.3.46 memory_order typedef enum `std::memory_order std::memory_order`

Enumeration for `memory_order`.

2.8.4 Enumeration Type Documentation

2.8.4.1 memory_order enum `std::memory_order`

Enumeration for `memory_order`.

Definition at line 74 of file `atomic_base.h`.

2.8.5 Function Documentation

2.8.5.1 kill_dependency() template<typename `_Tp` >
`_Tp std::kill_dependency (`
 `_Tp __y) [inline], [noexcept]`

`kill_dependency`

Definition at line 131 of file `atomic_base.h`.

2.9 Base and Implementation Classes

Collaboration diagram for Base and Implementation Classes:

Classes

- struct `std::__detail::Default_ranged_hash`
- struct `std::__detail::Equality<_Key, _Value, _Alloc, _ExtractKey, _Equal, _H1, _H2, _Hash, _RehashPolicy, _Traits, _Unique_key>`
- struct `std::__detail::Hash_code_base<_Key, _Value, _ExtractKey, _H1, _H2, _Hash, __cache_hash_code>`
- struct `std::__detail::Hash_node<_Value, _Cache_hash_code>`
- struct `std::__detail::Hashtable_alloc<_NodeAlloc>`
- struct `std::__detail::Hashtable_base<_Key, _Value, _ExtractKey, _Equal, _H1, _H2, _Hash, _Traits>`
- struct `std::__detail::Hashtable_ebo_helper<_Nm, _Tp, __use_ebo>`
- struct `std::__detail::Insert<_Key, _Value, _Alloc, _ExtractKey, _Equal, _H1, _H2, _Hash, _RehashPolicy, _Traits, _Constant_iterator>`
- struct `std::__detail::Local_iterator_base<_Key, _Value, _ExtractKey, _H1, _H2, _Hash, __cache_hash_code>`
- struct `std::__detail::Map_base<_Key, _Value, _Alloc, _ExtractKey, _Equal, _H1, _H2, _Hash, _RehashPolicy, _Traits, _Unique_key>`
- struct `std::__detail::Rehash_base<_Key, _Value, _Alloc, _ExtractKey, _Equal, _H1, _H2, _Hash, _RehashPolicy, _Traits, typename...>`

Typedefs

- template<typename _Policy>
using `std::__detail::__has_load_factor` = typename _Policy::__has_load_factor
- template<typename _Key, typename _Value, typename _ExtractKey, typename _H1, typename _H2, typename _Hash>
using `std::__detail::__hash_code_for_local_iter` = Hash_code_storage<_Hash_code_base<_Key, _Value, _ExtractKey, _H1, _H2, _Hash, false>>

Functions

- `std::size_t std::__detail::__clp2` (std::size_t __n) noexcept
- template<class _Iterator>
`std::iterator_traits<_Iterator>::difference_type std::__detail::__distance_fw` (_Iterator __first, _Iterator __last)
- template<class _Iterator>
`std::iterator_traits<_Iterator>::difference_type std::__detail::__distance_fw` (_Iterator __first, _Iterator __last, std::forward_iterator_tag)
- template<class _Iterator>
`std::iterator_traits<_Iterator>::difference_type std::__detail::__distance_fw` (_Iterator __first, _Iterator __last, std::input_iterator_tag)
- `__bucket_type * std::__detail::Hashtable_alloc<_NodeAlloc>::__M_allocate_buckets` (std::size_t __bkt_count)
- template<typename... _Args>
auto `std::__detail::Hashtable_alloc<_NodeAlloc>::__M_allocate_node` (_Args &&... __args) -> __node_type *
- void `std::__detail::Hashtable_alloc<_NodeAlloc>::__M_deallocate_buckets` (__bucket_type *, std::size_t __bkt_count)
- void `std::__detail::Hashtable_alloc<_NodeAlloc>::__M_deallocate_node` (__node_type * __n)
- void `std::__detail::Hashtable_alloc<_NodeAlloc>::__M_deallocate_node_ptr` (__node_type * __n)
- void `std::__detail::Hashtable_alloc<_NodeAlloc>::__M_deallocate_nodes` (__node_type * __n)
- bool `std::__detail::Equality<_Key, _Value, _Alloc, _ExtractKey, _Equal, _H1, _H2, _Hash, _RehashPolicy, _Traits, true>::__M_equal` (const __hashtable &) const
- bool `std::__detail::Equality<_Key, _Value, _Alloc, _ExtractKey, _Equal, _H1, _H2, _Hash, _RehashPolicy, _Traits, false>::__M_equal` (const __hashtable &) const
- template<typename _InputIterator, typename _NodeGetter>
void `std::__detail::Insert_base<_Key, _Value, _Alloc, _ExtractKey, _Equal, _H1, _H2, _Hash, _RehashPolicy, _Traits>::__M_insert_range` (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, const _NodeGetter &, false_type)

- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _NodeGetter >`
`void std::__detail::Insert_base< _Key, _Value, _Alloc, _ExtractKey, _Equal, _H1, _H2, _Hash, _↵`
`RehashPolicy, _Traits >::M_insert_range (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, const _NodeGetter &, ↵`
`true_type)`
- `mapped_type & std::__detail::Map_base< _Key, _Pair, _Alloc, _Select1st, _Equal, _H1, _H2, _Hash, _↵`
`RehashPolicy, _Traits, true >::at (const key_type &__k)`
- `const mapped_type & std::__detail::Map_base< _Key, _Pair, _Alloc, _Select1st, _Equal, _H1, _H2, _Hash,`
`_RehashPolicy, _Traits, true >::at (const key_type &__k) const`
- `template<typename _Key, typename _Value, typename _ExtractKey, typename _H1, typename _H2, typename _Hash, bool __cache>`
`bool std::__detail::operator!= (const _Local_iterator_base< _Key, _Value, _ExtractKey, _H1, _H2, _Hash, _↵`
`__cache > &__x, const _Local_iterator_base< _Key, _Value, _ExtractKey, _H1, _H2, _Hash, __cache > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Value, bool _Cache_hash_code>`
`bool std::__detail::operator!= (const _Node_iterator_base< _Value, _Cache_hash_code > &__x, const ↵`
`_Node_iterator_base< _Value, _Cache_hash_code > &__y) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Key, typename _Value, typename _ExtractKey, typename _H1, typename _H2, typename _Hash, bool __cache>`
`bool std::__detail::operator== (const _Local_iterator_base< _Key, _Value, _ExtractKey, _H1, _H2, _Hash, _↵`
`__cache > &__x, const _Local_iterator_base< _Key, _Value, _ExtractKey, _H1, _H2, _Hash, __cache > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Value, bool _Cache_hash_code>`
`bool std::__detail::operator== (const _Node_iterator_base< _Value, _Cache_hash_code > &__x, const ↵`
`_Node_iterator_base< _Value, _Cache_hash_code > &__y) noexcept`
- `mapped_type & std::__detail::Map_base< _Key, _Pair, _Alloc, _Select1st, _Equal, _H1, _H2, _Hash, _↵`
`RehashPolicy, _Traits, true >::operator[] (const key_type &__k)`
- `mapped_type & std::__detail::Map_base< _Key, _Pair, _Alloc, _Select1st, _Equal, _H1, _H2, _Hash, _↵`
`RehashPolicy, _Traits, true >::operator[] (key_type &&__k)`

2.9.1 Detailed Description

2.9.2 Function Documentation

2.9.2.1 `__clp2()` `std::size_t std::__detail::__clp2 (`
`std::size_t __n) [inline], [noexcept]`

Compute closest power of 2 not less than __n.

Definition at line 508 of file hashtable_policy.h.

2.10 Base and Implementation Classes

Collaboration diagram for Base and Implementation Classes:

Classes

- `struct std::__detail::BracketMatcher< _TraitsT, __icase, __collate >`

Typedefs

- `template<typename _Iter, typename _TraitsT >`
`using std::__detail::__disable_if_contiguous_iter = __enable_if_t< !__is_contiguous_iter< _Iter >::value,`
`std::shared_ptr< const _NFA< _TraitsT > > >`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _TraitsT >`
`using std::__detail::__enable_if_contiguous_iter = __enable_if_t< __is_contiguous_iter< _Iter >::value,`
`std::shared_ptr< const _NFA< _TraitsT > > >`
- `template<typename _CharT >`
`using std::__detail::__Matcher = std::function< bool(_CharT)>`
- `typedef long std::__detail::__StateIdT`

Enumerations

- `enum std::__detail::__Opcode : int {`
`_S_opcode_unknown , _S_opcode_alternative , _S_opcode_repeat , _S_opcode_backref ,`
`_S_opcode_line_begin_assertion , _S_opcode_line_end_assertion , _S_opcode_word_boundary , _S_↵`
`opcode_subexpr_lookahead ,`
`_S_opcode_subexpr_begin , _S_opcode_subexpr_end , _S_opcode_dummy , _S_opcode_match ,`
`_S_opcode_accept }`

Functions

- `template<typename _TraitsT, typename _FwdIter >`
`__enable_if_contiguous_iter< _FwdIter, _TraitsT > std::__detail::__compile_nfa (_FwdIter __first, _FwdIter ↵`
`__last, const typename _TraitsT::locale_type & __loc, regex_constants::syntax_option_type __flags)`

Variables

- `static const _StateIdT std::__detail::__S_invalid_state_id`

2.10.1 Detailed Description

2.10.2 Enumeration Type Documentation

2.10.2.1 [__Opcode](#) enum [std::__detail::__Opcode](#) : int

Operation codes that define the type of transitions within the base NFA that represents the regular expression.

Definition at line 56 of file `regex_automaton.h`.

2.11 Base and Policy Classes

Collaboration diagram for Base and Policy Classes:

2.12 Base and Policy Classes

Collaboration diagram for Base and Policy Classes:

2.13 Base and Policy Classes

Collaboration diagram for Base and Policy Classes:

2.14 Bernoulli Distributions

Collaboration diagram for Bernoulli Distributions:

Functions

- `bool std::operator!= (const std::bernoulli_distribution &__d1, const std::bernoulli_distribution &__d2)`
- `template<typename _IntType >
bool std::operator!= (const std::binomial_distribution< _IntType > &__d1, const std::binomial_distribution< _IntType > &__d2)`
- `template<typename _IntType >
bool std::operator!= (const std::geometric_distribution< _IntType > &__d1, const std::geometric_distribution< _IntType > &__d2)`
- `template<typename _IntType >
bool std::operator!= (const std::negative_binomial_distribution< _IntType > &__d1, const std::negative_binomial_distribution< _IntType > &__d2)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits >
std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__os, const std::bernoulli_distribution &__x)`
- `template<typename _IntType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >
std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__os, const std::geometric_distribution< _IntType > &__x)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits >
std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::operator>> (std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &__is, std::bernoulli_distribution &__x)`
- `template<typename _IntType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >
std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::operator>> (std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &__is, std::geometric_distribution< _IntType > &__x)`

2.14.1 Detailed Description

2.14.2 Function Documentation

2.14.2.1 operator"!="() [1/4] `bool std::operator!= (`
`const std::bernoulli_distribution & __d1,`
`const std::bernoulli_distribution & __d2) [inline]`

Return true if two Bernoulli distributions have different parameters.

Definition at line 3690 of file random.h.

2.14.2.2 operator"!="() [2/4] `template<typename _IntType >`
`bool std::operator!= (`
`const std::binomial_distribution< _IntType > & __d1,`
`const std::binomial_distribution< _IntType > & __d2) [inline]`

Return true if two binomial distributions are different.

Definition at line 3965 of file random.h.

2.14.2.3 operator"!="() [3/4] `template<typename _IntType >`
`bool std::operator!= (`
`const std::geometric_distribution< _IntType > & __d1,`
`const std::geometric_distribution< _IntType > & __d2) [inline]`

Return true if two geometric distributions have different parameters.

Definition at line 4144 of file random.h.

2.14.2.4 operator"!="() [4/4] `template<typename _IntType >`
`bool std::operator!= (`
`const std::negative_binomial_distribution< _IntType > & __d1,`
`const std::negative_binomial_distribution< _IntType > & __d2) [inline]`

Return true if two negative binomial distributions are different.

Definition at line 4398 of file random.h.

2.14.2.5 operator<<() [1/2] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::operator<< (`
`std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & __os,`
`const std::bernoulli_distribution & __x)`

Inserts a `bernoulli_distribution` random number distribution `__x` into the output stream `__os`.

Parameters

<code>__os</code>	An output stream.
<code>__x</code>	A <code>bernoulli_distribution</code> random number distribution.

Returns

The output stream with the state of `__x` inserted or in an error state.

Definition at line 970 of file `bits/random.tcc`.

```
2.14.2.6 operator<<() [2/2]  template<typename _IntType , typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::operator<< (
    std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & __os,
    const std::geometric_distribution< _IntType > & __x )
```

Inserts a `geometric_distribution` random number distribution `__x` into the output stream `__os`.

Parameters

<code>__os</code>	An output stream.
<code>__x</code>	A <code>geometric_distribution</code> random number distribution.

Returns

The output stream with the state of `__x` inserted or in an error state.

Definition at line 1036 of file `bits/random.tcc`.

```
2.14.2.7 operator>>() [1/2]  template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>& std::operator>> (
    std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & __is,
    std::bernoulli_distribution & __x ) [inline]
```

Extracts a `bernoulli_distribution` random number distribution `__x` from the input stream `__is`.

Parameters

<code>__is</code>	An input stream.
<code>__x</code>	A <code>bernoulli_distribution</code> random number generator engine.

Returns

The input stream with `__x` extracted or in an error state.

Definition at line 3720 of file `random.h`.

References `std::bernoulli_distribution::param()`.

2.14.2.8 operator>>() [2/2] `template<typename _IntType , typename _CharT , typename _Traits > std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::operator>> (std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & __is, std::geometric_distribution< _IntType > & __x)`

Extracts a `geometric_distribution` random number distribution `__x` from the input stream `__is`.

Parameters

<code>__is</code>	An input stream.
<code>__x</code>	A <code>geometric_distribution</code> random number generator engine.

Returns

The input stream with `__x` extracted or in an error state.

Definition at line 1090 of file `bits/random.tcc`.

References `std::ios_base::flags()`, `std::geometric_distribution< _IntType >::param()`, and `std::skipws()`.

2.15 Binary Search

Collaboration diagram for Binary Search:

Functions

- `template<typename _ForwardIterator , typename _Tp > constexpr bool std::binary_search (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, const _Tp &__val)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator , typename _Tp , typename _Compare > constexpr bool std::binary_search (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, const _Tp &__val, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator , typename _Tp > constexpr pair< _ForwardIterator, _ForwardIterator > std::equal_range (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, const _Tp &__val)`

- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Tp, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr pair< _ForwardIterator, _ForwardIterator > std::equal_range (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, const _Tp &__val, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Tp >`
`constexpr _ForwardIterator std::lower_bound (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, const _Tp &__val)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Tp, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr _ForwardIterator std::lower_bound (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, const _Tp &__val, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Tp >`
`constexpr _ForwardIterator std::upper_bound (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, const _Tp &__val)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Tp, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr _ForwardIterator std::upper_bound (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, const _Tp &__val, _Compare __comp)`

2.15.1 Detailed Description

These algorithms are variations of a classic binary search, and all assume that the sequence being searched is already sorted.

The number of comparisons will be logarithmic (and as few as possible). The number of steps through the sequence will be logarithmic for random-access iterators (e.g., pointers), and linear otherwise.

The LWG has passed Defect Report 270, which notes: *The proposed resolution reinterprets binary search. Instead of thinking about searching for a value in a sorted range, we view that as an important special case of a more general algorithm: searching for the partition point in a partitioned range. We also add a guarantee that the old wording did not: we ensure that the upper bound is no earlier than the lower bound, that the pair returned by equal_range is a valid range, and that the first part of that pair is the lower bound.*

The actual effect of the first sentence is that a comparison functor passed by the user doesn't necessarily need to induce a strict weak ordering relation. Rather, it partitions the range.

2.15.2 Function Documentation

2.15.2.1 binary_search() [1/2] `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool std::binary_search (`
`_FowardIterator __first,`
`_FowardIterator __last,`
`const _Tp & __val) [constexpr]`

Determines whether an element exists in a range.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	An iterator.
<code>__last</code>	Another iterator.
<code>__val</code>	The search term.

Returns

True if `__val` (or its equivalent) is in `[__first,__last]`.

Note that this does not actually return an iterator to `__val`. For that, use `std::find` or a container's specialized find member functions.

Definition at line 2267 of file `stl_algo.h`.

2.15.2.2 `binary_search()` [2/2] `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Tp, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr bool std::binary_search (`
`_FowardIterator __first,`
`_FowardIterator __last,`
`const _Tp & __val,`
`_Compare __comp) [constexpr]`

Determines whether an element exists in a range.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	An iterator.
<code>__last</code>	Another iterator.
<code>__val</code>	The search term.
<code>__comp</code>	A functor to use for comparisons.

Returns

True if `__val` (or its equivalent) is in `[__first,__last]`.

Note that this does not actually return an iterator to `__val`. For that, use `std::find` or a container's specialized find member functions.

The comparison function should have the same effects on ordering as the function used for the initial sort.

Definition at line 2301 of file `stl_algo.h`.

2.15.2.3 `equal_range()` [1/2] `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Tp >`
`constexpr pair<_ForwardIterator, _ForwardIterator> std::equal_range (`
`_FowardIterator __first,`
`_FowardIterator __last,`
`const _Tp & __val) [inline], [constexpr]`

Finds the largest subrange in which `__val` could be inserted at any place in it without changing the ordering.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	An iterator.
<code>__last</code>	Another iterator.
<code>__val</code>	The search term.

Returns

An pair of iterators defining the subrange.

This is equivalent to

```
std::make_pair(lower_bound(__first, __last, __val),  
               upper_bound(__first, __last, __val))
```

but does not actually call those functions.

Definition at line 2196 of file `stl_algo.h`.

2.15.2.4 equal_range() [2/2] `template<typename _ForwardIterator , typename _Tp , typename _Compare`
`>`

```
constexpr pair<_ForwardIterator, _ForwardIterator> std::equal_range (  
    _ForwardIterator __first,  
    _ForwardIterator __last,  
    const _Tp & __val,  
    _Compare __comp ) [inline], [constexpr]
```

Finds the largest subrange in which `__val` could be inserted at any place in it without changing the ordering.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	An iterator.
<code>__last</code>	Another iterator.
<code>__val</code>	The search term.
<code>__comp</code>	A functor to use for comparisons.

Returns

An pair of iterators defining the subrange.

This is equivalent to

```
std::make_pair(lower_bound(__first, __last, __val, __comp),  
               upper_bound(__first, __last, __val, __comp))
```

but does not actually call those functions.

Definition at line 2233 of file `stl_algo.h`.

2.15.2.5 lower_bound() [1/2] `template<typename _ForwardIterator , typename _Tp >`
`constexpr _ForwardIterator std::lower_bound (`
`_FowardIterator __first,`
`_FowardIterator __last,`
`const _Tp & __val) [inline], [constexpr]`

Finds the first position in which *val* could be inserted without changing the ordering.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	An iterator.
<code>__last</code>	Another iterator.
<code>__val</code>	The search term.

Returns

An iterator pointing to the first element *not less than val*, or `end()` if every element is less than *val*.

Definition at line 1348 of file `stl_algobase.h`.

2.15.2.6 lower_bound() [2/2] `template<typename _ForwardIterator , typename _Tp , typename _Compare`
`>`
`constexpr _ForwardIterator std::lower_bound (`
`_FowardIterator __first,`
`_FowardIterator __last,`
`const _Tp & __val,`
`_Compare __comp) [inline], [constexpr]`

Finds the first position in which `__val` could be inserted without changing the ordering.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	An iterator.
<code>__last</code>	Another iterator.
<code>__val</code>	The search term.
<code>__comp</code>	A functor to use for comparisons.

Returns

An iterator pointing to the first element *not less than* `__val`, or `end()` if every element is less than `__val`.

The comparison function should have the same effects on ordering as the function used for the initial sort.

Definition at line 2036 of file `stl_algo.h`.

2.15.2.7 upper_bound() [1/2] `template<typename _ForwardIterator , typename _Tp >`
`constexpr _ForwardIterator std::upper_bound (`
 `_ForwardIterator __first,`
 `_ForwardIterator __last,`
 `const _Tp & __val) [inline], [constexpr]`

Finds the last position in which `__val` could be inserted without changing the ordering.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	An iterator.
<code>__last</code>	Another iterator.
<code>__val</code>	The search term.

Returns

An iterator pointing to the first element greater than `__val`, or `end()` if no elements are greater than `__val`.

Definition at line 2092 of file `stl_algo.h`.

2.15.2.8 upper_bound() [2/2] `template<typename _ForwardIterator , typename _Tp , typename _Compare >`
`constexpr _ForwardIterator std::upper_bound (`
 `_ForwardIterator __first,`
 `_ForwardIterator __last,`
 `const _Tp & __val,`
 `_Compare __comp) [inline], [constexpr]`

Finds the last position in which `__val` could be inserted without changing the ordering.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	An iterator.
<code>__last</code>	Another iterator.
<code>__val</code>	The search term.
<code>__comp</code>	A functor to use for comparisons.

Returns

An iterator pointing to the first element greater than `__val`, or `end()` if no elements are greater than `__val`.

The comparison function should have the same effects on ordering as the function used for the initial sort.

Definition at line 2123 of file `stl_algo.h`.

2.16 Binder Classes

Collaboration diagram for Binder Classes:

Classes

- struct `std::_Placeholder<_Num>`
- struct `std::is_bind_expression<_Tp>`
- struct `std::is_bind_expression<_Bind<_Signature>>`
- struct `std::is_bind_expression<_Bind_result<_Result, _Signature>>`
- struct `std::is_bind_expression<const _Bind<_Signature>>`
- struct `std::is_bind_expression<const _Bind_result<_Result, _Signature>>`
- struct `std::is_bind_expression<const volatile _Bind<_Signature>>`
- struct `std::is_bind_expression<const volatile _Bind_result<_Result, _Signature>>`
- struct `std::is_bind_expression<volatile _Bind<_Signature>>`
- struct `std::is_bind_expression<volatile _Bind_result<_Result, _Signature>>`
- struct `std::is_placeholder<_Tp>`
- struct `std::is_placeholder<_Placeholder<_Num>>`

Functions

- template<typename _Func, typename... _BoundArgs>
constexpr `_Bind_helper<__is_socketlike<_Func>::value, _Func, _BoundArgs...>::type` `std::bind` (`_Func` &&__f, `_BoundArgs` &&... __args)
- template<typename _Result, typename _Func, typename... _BoundArgs>
constexpr `_Bindres_helper<_Result, _Func, _BoundArgs...>::type` `std::bind` (`_Func` &&__f, `_BoundArgs` &&... __args)
- template<typename _Operation, typename _Tp>
`binder1st<_Operation>` `std::binder1st` (`const _Operation` &__fn, `const _Tp` &__x)
- template<typename _Operation, typename _Tp>
`binder2nd<_Operation>` `std::binder2nd` (`const _Operation` &__fn, `const _Tp` &__x)

2.16.1 Detailed Description

Binders turn functions/functors with two arguments into functors with a single argument, storing an argument to be applied later. For example, a variable `B` of type `binder1st` is constructed from a functor `f` and an argument `x`. Later, `B's operator()` is called with a single argument `y`. The return value is the value of `f(x, y)`. `B` can be *called* with various arguments (`y1, y2, ...`) and will in turn call `f(x, y1), f(x, y2), ...`

The function `binder1st` is provided to save some typing. It takes the function and an argument as parameters, and returns an instance of `binder1st`.

The type `binder2nd` and its creator function `bind2nd` do the same thing, but the stored argument is passed as the second parameter instead of the first, e.g., `bind2nd(std::minus<float>(), 1.3)` will create a functor whose `operator()` accepts a floating-point number, subtracts 1.3 from it, and returns the result. (If `binder1st` had been used, the functor would perform `1.3 - x` instead.

Creator-wrapper functions like `binder1st` are intended to be used in calling algorithms. Their return values will be temporary objects. (The goal is to not require you to type names like `std::binder1st<std::plus<int>>` for declaring a variable to hold the return value from `binder1st(std::plus<int>(), 5)`).

These become more useful when combined with the composition functions.

These functions are deprecated in C++11 and can be replaced by `std::bind` (or `std::tr1::bind`) which is more powerful and flexible, supporting functions with any number of arguments. Uses of `binder1st` can be replaced by `std::bind(f, x, std::placeholders::_1)` and `bind2nd` by `std::bind(f, std::placeholders::_1, x)`.

2.16.2 Function Documentation

2.16.2.1 bind() [1/2] `template<typename _Func , typename... _BoundArgs>
constexpr _Bind_helper<__is_socketlike<_Func>::value, _Func, _BoundArgs...>::type std::bind (
 _Func && __f,
 _BoundArgs &&... __args) [inline], [constexpr]`

Function template for `std::bind`.

Definition at line 785 of file `functional`.

2.16.2.2 bind() [2/2] `template<typename _Result , typename _Func , typename... _BoundArgs>
constexpr _Bindres_helper<_Result, _Func, _BoundArgs...>::type std::bind (
 _Func && __f,
 _BoundArgs &&... __args) [inline], [constexpr]`

Function template for `std::bind<R>`.

Definition at line 809 of file `functional`.

2.16.2.3 bind1st() `template<typename _Operation , typename _Tp >
binder1st<_Operation> std::bind1st (
 const _Operation & __fn,
 const _Tp & __x) [inline]`

One of the [binder functions](#).

Definition at line 135 of file `binders.h`.

2.16.2.4 bind2nd() `template<typename _Operation , typename _Tp >
binder2nd<_Operation> std::bind2nd (
 const _Operation & __fn,
 const _Tp & __x) [inline]`

One of the [binder functions](#).

Definition at line 170 of file `binders.h`.

2.17 Bit manipulation

Collaboration diagram for Bit manipulation: Utilities for examining and manipulating individual bits.

2.18 Boolean Operations Classes

Collaboration diagram for Boolean Operations Classes:

Classes

- struct [std::logical_and< _Tp >](#)
- struct [std::logical_not< _Tp >](#)
- struct [std::logical_or< _Tp >](#)

2.18.1 Detailed Description

Here are wrapper functors for Boolean operations: `&&`, `||`, and `!`.

2.19 Branch-Based

Collaboration diagram for Branch-Based:

Modules

- [Base and Policy Classes](#)

Macros

- `#define PB_DS_BRANCH_BASE`
- `#define PB_DS_TREE_BASE`
- `#define PB_DS_TREE_NODE_AND_IT_TRAITS`
- `#define PB_DS_TRIE_BASE`
- `#define PB_DS_TRIE_NODE_AND_IT_TRAITS`

2.19.1 Detailed Description

2.20 Comparison Classes

Collaboration diagram for Comparison Classes:

Classes

- struct `std::equal_to<_Tp>`
- struct `std::greater<_Tp>`
- struct `std::greater_equal<_Tp>`
- struct `std::less<_Tp>`
- struct `std::less_equal<_Tp>`
- struct `std::not_equal_to<_Tp>`

2.20.1 Detailed Description

The library provides six wrapper functors for all the basic comparisons in C++, like `<`.

2.21 Complex Numbers

Collaboration diagram for Complex Numbers:

Classes

- struct `std::complex<_Tp>`

Functions

- constexpr `std::complex<float>::complex` (const `complex<double>` &)
- constexpr `std::complex<float>::complex` (const `complex<long double>` &)
- constexpr `std::complex<double>::complex` (const `complex<long double>` &)
- template<typename `_Tp`>
`_Tp std::__complex_abs` (const `complex<_Tp>` &__z)
- template<typename `_Tp`>
`_Tp std::__complex_arg` (const `complex<_Tp>` &__z)
- template<typename `_Tp`>
`complex<_Tp> std::__complex_cos` (const `complex<_Tp>` &__z)
- template<typename `_Tp`>
`complex<_Tp> std::__complex_cosh` (const `complex<_Tp>` &__z)
- template<typename `_Tp`>
`complex<_Tp> std::__complex_exp` (const `complex<_Tp>` &__z)
- template<typename `_Tp`>
`complex<_Tp> std::__complex_log` (const `complex<_Tp>` &__z)
- template<typename `_Tp`>
`complex<_Tp> std::__complex_pow` (const `complex<_Tp>` &__x, const `complex<_Tp>` &__y)
- template<typename `_Tp`>
`complex<_Tp> std::__complex_pow_unsigned` (`complex<_Tp>` __x, unsigned __n)
- template<typename `_Tp`>
`complex<_Tp> std::__complex_sin` (const `complex<_Tp>` &__z)
- template<typename `_Tp`>
`complex<_Tp> std::__complex_sinh` (const `complex<_Tp>` &__z)

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`complex< _Tp > std::__complex_sqrt (const complex< _Tp > &__z)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`complex< _Tp > std::__complex_tan (const complex< _Tp > &__z)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`complex< _Tp > std::__complex_tanh (const complex< _Tp > &__z)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp std::abs (const complex< _Tp > &)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp std::arg (const complex< _Tp > &)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::complex< typename __gnu_cxx::__promote< _Tp >::__type > std::tr1::conj (_Tp __x)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr complex< _Tp > std::conj (const complex< _Tp > &)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::complex< _Tp > std::tr1::conj (const std::complex< _Tp > &__z)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`complex< _Tp > std::cos (const complex< _Tp > &)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`complex< _Tp > std::cosh (const complex< _Tp > &)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`complex< _Tp > std::exp (const complex< _Tp > &)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::complex< _Tp > std::tr1::fabs (const std::complex< _Tp > &__z)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr _Tp std::imag (const complex< _Tp > &__z)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`complex< _Tp > std::log (const complex< _Tp > &)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`complex< _Tp > std::log10 (const complex< _Tp > &)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr _Tp std::norm (const complex< _Tp > &)`
- `constexpr complex< _Tp > & std::complex< _Tp >::operator*= (const _Tp &)`
- `template<typename _Up >`
`constexpr complex< _Tp > & std::complex< _Tp >::operator*= (const complex< _Up > &)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr complex< _Tp > std::operator+ (const complex< _Tp > &__x)`
- `template<typename _Up >`
`constexpr complex< _Tp > & std::complex< _Tp >::operator+= (const complex< _Up > &)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr complex< _Tp > std::operator- (const complex< _Tp > &__x)`
- `template<typename _Up >`
`constexpr complex< _Tp > & std::complex< _Tp >::operator-= (const complex< _Up > &)`
- `constexpr complex< _Tp > & std::complex< _Tp >::operator/= (const _Tp &)`
- `template<typename _Up >`
`constexpr complex< _Tp > & std::complex< _Tp >::operator/= (const complex< _Up > &)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _CharT, class _Traits >`
`basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::operator<< (basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__os, const complex< _Tp > &__x)`
- `constexpr complex< _Tp > & std::complex< _Tp >::operator= (const _Tp &)`
- `template<typename _Up >`
`constexpr complex< _Tp > & std::complex< _Tp >::operator= (const complex< _Up > &)`

- `template<typename _Tp, typename _CharT, class _Traits >`
`basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::operator>> (basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &__is, complex< _Tp > &__x)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`complex< _Tp > std::polar (const _Tp &, const _Tp &=0)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >`
`std::complex< typename __gnu_cxx::__promote_2< _Tp, _Up >::__type > std::tr1::polar (const _Tp &__rho, const _Up &__theta)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`complex< _Tp > std::pow (const _Tp &, const complex< _Tp > &)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::complex< _Tp > std::tr1::pow (const _Tp &__x, const std::complex< _Tp > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >`
`std::complex< typename __gnu_cxx::__promote_2< _Tp, _Up >::__type > std::tr1::pow (const _Tp &__x, const std::complex< _Up > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`complex< _Tp > std::pow (const complex< _Tp > &, const _Tp &)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`complex< _Tp > std::pow (const complex< _Tp > &, const complex< _Tp > &)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`complex< _Tp > std::pow (const complex< _Tp > &, int)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::complex< _Tp > std::tr1::pow (const std::complex< _Tp > &__x, const _Tp &__y)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >`
`std::complex< typename __gnu_cxx::__promote_2< _Tp, _Up >::__type > std::tr1::pow (const std::complex< _Tp > &__x, const _Up &__y)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::complex< _Tp > std::tr1::pow (const std::complex< _Tp > &__x, const std::complex< _Tp > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >`
`std::complex< typename __gnu_cxx::__promote_2< _Tp, _Up >::__type > std::tr1::pow (const std::complex< _Tp > &__x, const std::complex< _Up > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr _Tp std::real (const complex< _Tp > &__z)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`complex< _Tp > std::sin (const complex< _Tp > &)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`complex< _Tp > std::sinh (const complex< _Tp > &)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`complex< _Tp > std::sqrt (const complex< _Tp > &)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`complex< _Tp > std::tan (const complex< _Tp > &)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`complex< _Tp > std::tanh (const complex< _Tp > &)`

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr complex< _Tp > std::operator+ (const complex< _Tp > &__x, const complex< _Tp > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr complex< _Tp > std::operator+ (const complex< _Tp > &__x, const _Tp &__y)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr complex< _Tp > std::operator+ (const _Tp &__x, const complex< _Tp > &__y)`

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr complex< _Tp > std::operator- (const complex< _Tp > &__x, const complex< _Tp > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr complex< _Tp > std::operator- (const complex< _Tp > &__x, const _Tp &__y)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr complex< _Tp > std::operator- (const _Tp &__x, const complex< _Tp > &__y)`

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr complex< _Tp > std::operator* (const complex< _Tp > &__x, const complex< _Tp > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr complex< _Tp > std::operator* (const complex< _Tp > &__x, const _Tp &__y)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr complex< _Tp > std::operator* (const _Tp &__x, const complex< _Tp > &__y)`

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr complex< _Tp > std::operator/ (const complex< _Tp > &__x, const complex< _Tp > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr complex< _Tp > std::operator/ (const complex< _Tp > &__x, const _Tp &__y)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr complex< _Tp > std::operator/ (const _Tp &__x, const complex< _Tp > &__y)`

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool std::operator== (const complex< _Tp > &__x, const complex< _Tp > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool std::operator== (const complex< _Tp > &__x, const _Tp &__y)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool std::operator== (const _Tp &__x, const complex< _Tp > &__y)`

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool std::operator!= (const complex< _Tp > &__x, const complex< _Tp > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool std::operator!= (const complex< _Tp > &__x, const _Tp &__y)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool std::operator!= (const _Tp &__x, const complex< _Tp > &__y)`

2.21.1 Detailed Description

Classes and functions for complex numbers.

2.21.2 Function Documentation

2.21.2.1 abs() `template<typename _Tp >
_Tp std::abs (
 const complex< _Tp > & __z) [inline]`

Return magnitude of z.

Definition at line 629 of file `complex`.

Referenced by `std::binomial_distribution< _IntType >::operator()()`, and `std::poisson_distribution< _IntType >::operator()()`.

2.21.2.2 arg() `template<typename _Tp >
_Tp std::arg (
 const complex< _Tp > & __z) [inline]`

Return phase angle of z.

Definition at line 656 of file `complex`.

2.21.2.3 conj() `template<typename _Tp >
constexpr complex< _Tp > std::conj (
 const complex< _Tp > & __z) [inline], [constexpr]`

Return complex conjugate of z.

Definition at line 708 of file `complex`.

2.21.2.4 cos() `template<typename _Tp >
complex< _Tp > std::cos (
 const complex< _Tp > & __z) [inline]`

Return complex cosine of z.

Definition at line 740 of file `complex`.

2.21.2.5 cosh() `template<typename _Tp >
complex< _Tp > std::cosh (
 const complex< _Tp > & __z) [inline]`

Return complex hyperbolic cosine of z.

Definition at line 770 of file `complex`.

2.21.2.6 exp() `template<typename _Tp >`
`complex< _Tp > std::exp (`
`const complex< _Tp > & __z) [inline]`

Return complex base e exponential of z.

Definition at line 796 of file complex.

2.21.2.7 fabs() `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::complex< _Tp > std::tr1::fabs (`
`const std::complex< _Tp > & __z) [inline]`

`fabs(__z)` [8.1.8].

Definition at line 309 of file tr1/complex.

2.21.2.8 log() `template<typename _Tp >`
`complex< _Tp > std::log (`
`const complex< _Tp > & __z) [inline]`

Return complex natural logarithm of z.

Definition at line 823 of file complex.

Referenced by `std::generate_canonical()`, `std::normal_distribution< _RealType >::operator()()`, `std::gamma_↵
distribution< _RealType >::operator()()`, `std::binomial_distribution< _IntType >::operator()()`, and `std::poisson_↵
distribution< _IntType >::operator()()`.

2.21.2.9 log10() `template<typename _Tp >`
`complex< _Tp > std::log10 (`
`const complex< _Tp > & __z) [inline]`

Return complex base 10 logarithm of z.

Definition at line 828 of file complex.

2.21.2.10 norm() `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr _Tp std::norm (`
`const complex< _Tp > & __z) [inline], [constexpr]`

Return z magnitude squared.

Definition at line 692 of file complex.

2.21.2.11 operator"!="() [1/3] `template<typename _Tp >`

```
constexpr bool std::operator!= (
    const _Tp & __x,
    const complex< _Tp > & __y ) [inline], [constexpr]
```

Return false if x is equal to y .

Definition at line 492 of file `complex`.

2.21.2.12 operator"!="() [2/3] `template<typename _Tp >`

```
constexpr bool std::operator!= (
    const complex< _Tp > & __x,
    const _Tp & __y ) [inline], [constexpr]
```

Return false if x is equal to y .

Definition at line 487 of file `complex`.

2.21.2.13 operator"!="() [3/3] `template<typename _Tp >`

```
constexpr bool std::operator!= (
    const complex< _Tp > & __x,
    const complex< _Tp > & __y ) [inline], [constexpr]
```

Return false if x is equal to y .

Definition at line 482 of file `complex`.

2.21.2.14 operator*() [1/3] `template<typename _Tp >`

```
constexpr complex<_Tp> std::operator* (
    const _Tp & __x,
    const complex< _Tp > & __y ) [inline], [constexpr]
```

Return new complex value x times y .

Definition at line 409 of file `complex`.

2.21.2.15 operator*() [2/3] `template<typename _Tp >`

```
constexpr complex<_Tp> std::operator* (
    const complex< _Tp > & __x,
    const _Tp & __y ) [inline], [constexpr]
```

Return new complex value x times y .

Definition at line 400 of file `complex`.

2.21.2.16 operator*() [3/3] `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr complex<_Tp> std::operator* (`
 `const complex< _Tp > & __x,`
 `const complex< _Tp > & __y) [inline], [constexpr]`

Return new complex value x times y .

Definition at line 391 of file `complex`.

2.21.2.17 operator*=() [1/2] `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr complex< _Tp > & std::complex< _Tp >::operator*= (`
 `const _Tp & __t) [constexpr]`

Multiply this complex number by a scalar.

Definition at line 250 of file `complex`.

2.21.2.18 operator*=() [2/2] `template<typename _Tp >`
`template<typename _Up >`
`constexpr complex< _Tp > & std::complex< _Tp >::operator*= (`
 `const complex< _Up > & __z) [constexpr]`

Multiply this complex number by another.

Definition at line 304 of file `complex`.

2.21.2.19 operator+() [1/4] `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr complex<_Tp> std::operator+ (`
 `const _Tp & __x,`
 `const complex< _Tp > & __y) [inline], [constexpr]`

Return new complex value x plus y .

Definition at line 349 of file `complex`.

2.21.2.20 operator+() [2/4] `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr complex<_Tp> std::operator+ (`
 `const complex< _Tp > & __x) [inline], [constexpr]`

Return x .

Definition at line 450 of file `complex`.

2.21.2.21 operator+() [3/4] `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr complex<_Tp> std::operator+ (`
 `const complex< _Tp > & __x,`
 `const _Tp & __y) [inline], [constexpr]`

Return new complex value x plus y .

Definition at line 340 of file `complex`.

2.21.2.22 operator+() [4/4] `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr complex<_Tp> std::operator+ (`
 `const complex< _Tp > & __x,`
 `const complex< _Tp > & __y) [inline], [constexpr]`

Return new complex value x plus y .

Definition at line 331 of file `complex`.

2.21.2.23 operator+=() `template<typename _Tp >`
`template<typename _Up >`
`constexpr complex< _Tp > & std::complex< _Tp >::operator+= (`
 `const complex< _Up > & __z) [constexpr]`

Add another complex number to this one.

Definition at line 281 of file `complex`.

2.21.2.24 operator-() [1/4] `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr complex<_Tp> std::operator- (`
 `const _Tp & __x,`
 `const complex< _Tp > & __y) [inline], [constexpr]`

Return new complex value x minus y .

Definition at line 379 of file `complex`.

2.21.2.25 operator-() [2/4] `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr complex<_Tp> std::operator- (`
 `const complex< _Tp > & __x) [inline], [constexpr]`

Return complex negation of x .

Definition at line 456 of file `complex`.

2.21.2.26 operator-() [3/4] `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr complex<_Tp> std::operator- (`
 `const complex< _Tp > & __x,`
 `const _Tp & __y) [inline], [constexpr]`

Return new complex value x minus y .

Definition at line 370 of file `complex`.

2.21.2.27 operator-() [4/4] `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr complex<_Tp> std::operator- (`
 `const complex< _Tp > & __x,`
 `const complex< _Tp > & __y) [inline], [constexpr]`

Return new complex value x minus y .

Definition at line 361 of file `complex`.

2.21.2.28 operator-=() `template<typename _Tp >`
`template<typename _Up >`
`constexpr complex< _Tp > & std::complex< _Tp >::operator-= (`
 `const complex< _Up > & __z) [constexpr]`

Subtract another complex number from this one.

Definition at line 292 of file `complex`.

2.21.2.29 operator/() [1/3] `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr complex<_Tp> std::operator/ (`
 `const _Tp & __x,`
 `const complex< _Tp > & __y) [inline], [constexpr]`

Return new complex value x divided by y .

Definition at line 439 of file `complex`.

2.21.2.30 operator/() [2/3] `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr complex<_Tp> std::operator/ (`
 `const complex< _Tp > & __x,`
 `const _Tp & __y) [inline], [constexpr]`

Return new complex value x divided by y .

Definition at line 430 of file `complex`.

2.21.2.31 operator/() [3/3] `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr complex<_Tp> std::operator/ (`
 `const complex< _Tp > & __x,`
 `const complex< _Tp > & __y) [inline], [constexpr]`

Return new complex value x divided by y .

Definition at line 421 of file `complex`.

2.21.2.32 operator/=() [1/2] `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr complex< _Tp > & std::complex< _Tp >::operator/= (`
 `const _Tp & __t) [constexpr]`

Divide this complex number by a scalar.

Definition at line 260 of file `complex`.

2.21.2.33 operator/=() [2/2] `template<typename _Tp >`
`template<typename _Up >`
`constexpr complex< _Tp > & std::complex< _Tp >::operator/= (`
 `const complex< _Up > & __z) [constexpr]`

Divide this complex number by another.

Definition at line 317 of file `complex`.

2.21.2.34 operator<<() `template<typename _Tp , typename _CharT , class _Traits >`
`basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits>& std::operator<< (`
 `basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & __os,`
 `const complex< _Tp > & __x)`

Insertion operator for complex values.

Definition at line 500 of file `complex`.

2.21.2.35 operator=() [1/2] `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr complex< _Tp > & std::complex< _Tp >::operator= (`
 `const _Tp & __t) [constexpr]`

Assign a scalar to this complex number.

Definition at line 240 of file `complex`.

2.21.2.36 operator=() [2/2] `template<typename _Tp >`
`template<typename _Up >`
`constexpr complex< _Tp > & std::complex< _Tp >::operator= (`
`const complex< _Up > & __z) [constexpr]`

Assign another complex number to this one.

Definition at line 270 of file `complex`.

2.21.2.37 operator==() [1/3] `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool std::operator== (`
`const _Tp & __x,`
`const complex< _Tp > & __y) [inline], [constexpr]`

Return true if x is equal to y .

Definition at line 474 of file `complex`.

2.21.2.38 operator==() [2/3] `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool std::operator== (`
`const complex< _Tp > & __x,`
`const _Tp & __y) [inline], [constexpr]`

Return true if x is equal to y .

Definition at line 468 of file `complex`.

2.21.2.39 operator==() [3/3] `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool std::operator== (`
`const complex< _Tp > & __x,`
`const complex< _Tp > & __y) [inline], [constexpr]`

Return true if x is equal to y .

Definition at line 463 of file `complex`.

2.21.2.40 operator>>() `template<typename _Tp , typename _CharT , class _Traits >`
`basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>& std::operator>> (`
`basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & __is,`
`complex< _Tp > & __x)`

Extraction operator for complex values.

Definition at line 500 of file `complex`.

2.21.2.41 polar() `template<typename _Tp >`
`complex< _Tp > std::polar (`
 `const _Tp & __rho,`
 `const _Tp & __theta = 0) [inline]`

Return complex with magnitude *rho* and angle *theta*.

Definition at line 700 of file `complex`.

2.21.2.42 pow() [1/5] `template<typename _Tp >`
`complex< _Tp > std::pow (`
 `const _Tp & __x,`
 `const complex< _Tp > & __y) [inline]`

Return *x* to the *y*'th power.

Definition at line 1072 of file `complex`.

2.21.2.43 pow() [2/5] `template<typename _Tp >`
`complex< _Tp > std::pow (`
 `const complex< _Tp > & __x,`
 `const _Tp & __y)`

Return *x* to the *y*'th power.

Definition at line 1027 of file `complex`.

2.21.2.44 pow() [3/5] `template<typename _Tp >`
`complex< _Tp > std::pow (`
 `const complex< _Tp > & __x,`
 `const complex< _Tp > & __y) [inline]`

Return *x* to the *y*'th power.

Definition at line 1066 of file `complex`.

2.21.2.45 pow() [4/5] `template<typename _Tp >`
`complex< _Tp > std::pow (`
 `const complex< _Tp > & __z,`
 `int __n) [inline]`

Return *x* to the *y*'th power.

Definition at line 1018 of file `complex`.

Referenced by `std::gamma_distribution< _RealType >::operator()()`.

2.21.2.46 pow() [5/5] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Up >`
`std::complex<typename __gnu_cxx::__promote_2<_Tp, _Up>::__type> std::tr1::pow (`
`const std::complex< _Tp > & __x,`
`const _Up & __y) [inline]`

Additional overloads [8.1.9].

Definition at line 350 of file tr1/complex.

2.21.2.47 sin() `template<typename _Tp >`
`complex< _Tp > std::sin (`
`const complex< _Tp > & __z) [inline]`

Return complex sine of z.

Definition at line 858 of file complex.

2.21.2.48 sinh() `template<typename _Tp >`
`complex< _Tp > std::sinh (`
`const complex< _Tp > & __z) [inline]`

Return complex hyperbolic sine of z.

Definition at line 888 of file complex.

2.21.2.49 sqrt() `template<typename _Tp >`
`complex< _Tp > std::sqrt (`
`const complex< _Tp > & __z) [inline]`

Return complex square root of z.

Definition at line 932 of file complex.

Referenced by `std::student_t_distribution< _RealType >::operator()()`, and `std::normal_distribution< _RealType >::operator()()`.

2.21.2.50 tan() `template<typename _Tp >`
`complex< _Tp > std::tan (`
`const complex< _Tp > & __z) [inline]`

Return complex tangent of z.

Definition at line 959 of file complex.

```
2.21.2.51  tanh()  template<typename _Tp >
complex< _Tp > std::tanh (
    const complex< _Tp > & __z )  [inline]
```

Return complex hyperbolic tangent of z.

Definition at line 987 of file complex.

2.22 Concurrency

Collaboration diagram for Concurrency:

Modules

- [Condition Variables](#)
- [Futures](#)
- [Mutexes](#)
- [Threads](#)

2.22.1 Detailed Description

Components for concurrent operations, including threads, mutexes, and condition variables.

2.23 Condition Variables

Collaboration diagram for Condition Variables:

Enumerations

- enum class [std::cv_status](#) { **no_timeout** , **timeout** }

Functions

- void **std::notify_all_at_thread_exit** ([condition_variable](#) &, [unique_lock](#)< [mutex](#) >)

2.23.1 Detailed Description

Classes for condition_variable support.

2.23.2 Enumeration Type Documentation

2.23.2.1 cv_status enum std::cv_status [strong]

cv_status

Definition at line 68 of file condition_variable.

2.24 Const-propagating wrapper

Collaboration diagram for Const-propagating wrapper:

Functions

- template<typename _Tp >
constexpr const _Tp & std::experimental::get_underlying (const propagate_const< _Tp > &__pt) noexcept
- template<typename _Tp >
constexpr _Tp & std::experimental::get_underlying (propagate_const< _Tp > &__pt) noexcept
- template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >
constexpr bool std::experimental::operator!= (const _Tp &__t, const propagate_const< _Up > &__pu)
- template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >
constexpr bool std::experimental::operator!= (const propagate_const< _Tp > &__pt, const _Up &__u)
- template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >
constexpr bool std::experimental::operator!= (const propagate_const< _Tp > &__pt, const propagate_const< _Up > &__pu)
- template<typename _Tp >
constexpr bool std::experimental::operator!= (const propagate_const< _Tp > &__pt, nullptr_t)
- template<typename _Tp >
constexpr bool std::experimental::operator!= (nullptr_t, const propagate_const< _Tp > &__pu)
- template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >
constexpr bool std::experimental::operator< (const _Tp &__t, const propagate_const< _Up > &__pu)
- template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >
constexpr bool std::experimental::operator< (const propagate_const< _Tp > &__pt, const _Up &__u)
- template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >
constexpr bool std::experimental::operator< (const propagate_const< _Tp > &__pt, const propagate_const< _Up > &__pu)
- template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >
constexpr bool std::experimental::operator<= (const _Tp &__t, const propagate_const< _Up > &__pu)
- template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >
constexpr bool std::experimental::operator<= (const propagate_const< _Tp > &__pt, const _Up &__u)
- template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >
constexpr bool std::experimental::operator<= (const propagate_const< _Tp > &__pt, const propagate_const< _Up > &__pu)
- template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >
constexpr bool std::experimental::operator== (const _Tp &__t, const propagate_const< _Up > &__pu)
- template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >
constexpr bool std::experimental::operator== (const propagate_const< _Tp > &__pt, const _Up &__u)
- template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >
constexpr bool std::experimental::operator== (const propagate_const< _Tp > &__pt, const propagate_const< _Up > &__pu)
- template<typename _Tp >
constexpr bool std::experimental::operator== (const propagate_const< _Tp > &__pt, nullptr_t)

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool std::experimental::operator== (nullptr_t, const propagate_const< _Tp > &__pu)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >`
`constexpr bool std::experimental::operator> (const _Tp &__t, const propagate_const< _Up > &__pu)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >`
`constexpr bool std::experimental::operator> (const propagate_const< _Tp > &__pt, const _Up &__u)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >`
`constexpr bool std::experimental::operator> (const propagate_const< _Tp > &__pt, const propagate_const< _Up > &__pu)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >`
`constexpr bool std::experimental::operator>= (const _Tp &__t, const propagate_const< _Up > &__pu)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >`
`constexpr bool std::experimental::operator>= (const propagate_const< _Tp > &__pt, const _Up &__u)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >`
`constexpr bool std::experimental::operator>= (const propagate_const< _Tp > &__pt, const propagate_const< _Up > &__pu)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr void std::experimental::swap (propagate_const< _Tp > &__pt, propagate_const< _Tp > &__pt2)`
`noexcept(__is_nothrow_swappable< _Tp >::value)`

2.24.1 Detailed Description

A const-propagating wrapper that propagates const to pointer-like members, as described in n4388 "A Proposal to Add a Const-Propagating Wrapper to the Standard Library".

2.25 Containers

Collaboration diagram for Containers:

Modules

- [Branch-Based](#)
- [Hash-Based](#)
- [Heap-Based](#)
- [List-Based](#)

2.25.1 Detailed Description

2.26 Containers

Collaboration diagram for Containers:

Modules

- [Associative](#)
- [Sequences](#)
- [Unordered Associative](#)

2.26.1 Detailed Description

Containers are collections of objects.

A container may hold any type which meets certain requirements, but the type of contained object is chosen at compile time, and all objects in a given container must be of the same type. (Polymorphism is possible by declaring a container of pointers to a base class and then populating it with pointers to instances of derived classes. Variant value types such as the `any` class from `Boost` can also be used.

All contained types must be `Assignable` and `CopyConstructible`. Specific containers may place additional requirements on the types of their contained objects.

Containers manage memory allocation and deallocation themselves when storing your objects. The objects are destroyed when the container is itself destroyed. Note that if you are storing pointers in a container, `delete` is *not* automatically called on the pointers before destroying them.

All containers must meet certain requirements, summarized in `tables`.

The standard containers are further refined into `Sequences` and `Associative Containers`. `Unordered Associative Containers`.

2.27 Data Structure Type

Collaboration diagram for Data Structure Type:

Classes

- struct `__gnu_pbds::associative_tag`
- struct `__gnu_pbds::basic_branch_tag`
- struct `__gnu_pbds::basic_hash_tag`
- struct `__gnu_pbds::binary_heap_tag`
- struct `__gnu_pbds::binomial_heap_tag`
- struct `__gnu_pbds::cc_hash_tag`
- struct `__gnu_pbds::container_tag`
- struct `__gnu_pbds::gp_hash_tag`
- struct `__gnu_pbds::list_update_tag`
- struct `__gnu_pbds::ov_tree_tag`
- struct `__gnu_pbds::pairing_heap_tag`
- struct `__gnu_pbds::pat_trie_tag`
- struct `__gnu_pbds::priority_queue_tag`
- struct `__gnu_pbds::rb_tree_tag`
- struct `__gnu_pbds::rc_binomial_heap_tag`
- struct `__gnu_pbds::sequence_tag`
- struct `__gnu_pbds::splay_tree_tag`
- struct `__gnu_pbds::string_tag`
- struct `__gnu_pbds::thin_heap_tag`
- struct `__gnu_pbds::tree_tag`
- struct `__gnu_pbds::trie_tag`

2.27.1 Detailed Description

2.28 Decimal Floating-Point Arithmetic

Collaboration diagram for Decimal Floating-Point Arithmetic: Classes and functions for decimal floating-point arithmetic.

2.29 Diagnostics

Collaboration diagram for Diagnostics:

Modules

- [Exceptions](#)

Classes

- struct [std::is_error_code_enum< _Tp >](#)
- struct [std::is_error_condition_enum< _Tp >](#)

Functions

- **std::_V2::error_category::error_category** (const [error_category](#) &)=delete
- template<typename _ErrorCodeEnum , typename = typename enable_if<is_error_code_enum<_ErrorCodeEnum>::value>::type>
std::error_code::error_code (_ErrorCodeEnum __e) noexcept
- **std::error_code::error_code** (int __v, const [error_category](#) &__cat) noexcept
- template<typename _ErrorConditionEnum , typename = typename enable_if<is_error_condition_enum<_ErrorConditionEnum>::value>::type>
std::error_condition::error_condition (_ErrorConditionEnum __e) noexcept
- **std::error_condition::error_condition** (int __v, const [error_category](#) &__cat) noexcept
- **std::system_error::system_error** (const [system_error](#) &)=default
- **std::system_error::system_error** ([error_code](#) __ec, const char *__what)
- **std::system_error::system_error** ([error_code](#) __ec, const [string](#) &__what)
- **std::system_error::system_error** ([error_code](#) __ec=[error_code](#)())
- **std::system_error::system_error** (int __v, const [error_category](#) &__ecat)
- **std::system_error::system_error** (int __v, const [error_category](#) &__ecat, const char *__what)
- **std::system_error::system_error** (int __v, const [error_category](#) &__ecat, const [string](#) &__what)
- void **std::error_code::assign** (int __v, const [error_category](#) &__cat) noexcept
- void **std::error_condition::assign** (int __v, const [error_category](#) &__cat) noexcept
- const [error_category](#) & **std::error_code::category** () const noexcept
- const [error_category](#) & **std::error_condition::category** () const noexcept
- void **std::error_code::clear** () noexcept
- void **std::error_condition::clear** () noexcept
- const [error_code](#) & **std::system_error::code** () const noexcept
- [error_condition](#) **std::error_code::default_error_condition** () const noexcept
- virtual [error_condition](#) **std::_V2::error_category::default_error_condition** (int __i) const noexcept

- virtual bool **std::_V2::error_category::equivalent** (const [error_code](#) &__code, int __i) const noexcept
- virtual bool **std::_V2::error_category::equivalent** (int __i, const [error_condition](#) &__cond) const noexcept
- const [error_category](#) & **std::generic_category** () noexcept
- [error_condition](#) **make_error_condition** (errc __e) noexcept
- [_GLIBCXX_DEFAULT_ABI_TAG](#) [string](#) **std::error_code::message** () const
- [_GLIBCXX_DEFAULT_ABI_TAG](#) [string](#) **std::error_condition::message** () const
- virtual [string](#) **std::_V2::error_category::message** (int) const =0
- virtual const char * **std::_V2::error_category::name** () const noexcept=0
- **std::error_code::operator bool** () const noexcept
- **std::error_condition::operator bool** () const noexcept
- bool **std::_V2::error_category::operator!=** (const [error_category](#) &__other) const noexcept
- bool **operator!=** (const [error_code](#) &__lhs, const [error_code](#) &__rhs) noexcept
- bool **operator!=** (const [error_code](#) &__lhs, const [error_condition](#) &__rhs) noexcept
- bool **operator!=** (const [error_condition](#) &__lhs, const [error_code](#) &__rhs) noexcept
- bool **operator!=** (const [error_condition](#) &__lhs, const [error_condition](#) &__rhs) noexcept
- size_t **std::hash< error_code >::operator()** (const [error_code](#) &__e) const noexcept
- bool **std::_V2::error_category::operator<** (const [error_category](#) &__other) const noexcept
- bool **operator<** (const [error_condition](#) &__lhs, const [error_condition](#) &__rhs) noexcept
- template<typename _ErrorCodeEnum >
[enable_if< is_error_code_enum< _ErrorCodeEnum >::value, \[error_code\]\(#\) & >::type](#) **std::error_code**↵
::operator= (_ErrorCodeEnum __e) noexcept
- template<typename _ErrorConditionEnum >
[enable_if< is_error_condition_enum< _ErrorConditionEnum >::value, \[error_condition\]\(#\) & >::type](#) **std::error_**↵
condition::operator= (_ErrorConditionEnum __e) noexcept
- [error_category](#) & **std::_V2::error_category::operator=** (const [error_category](#) &)=delete
- [system_error](#) & **std::system_error::operator=** (const [system_error](#) &)=default
- bool **std::_V2::error_category::operator==** (const [error_category](#) &__other) const noexcept
- bool **operator==** (const [error_code](#) &__lhs, const [error_code](#) &__rhs) noexcept
- bool **operator==** (const [error_code](#) &__lhs, const [error_condition](#) &__rhs) noexcept
- bool **operator==** (const [error_condition](#) &__lhs, const [error_code](#) &__rhs) noexcept
- bool **operator==** (const [error_condition](#) &__lhs, const [error_condition](#) &__rhs) noexcept
- const [error_category](#) & **std::system_category** () noexcept
- int **std::error_code::value** () const noexcept
- int **std::error_condition::value** () const noexcept

Variables

- [error_code](#) **std::make_error_code** (errc) noexcept
- [error_condition](#) **make_error_condition** (errc) noexcept
- [error_code](#) **make_error_code** (errc __e) noexcept

2.29.1 Detailed Description

Components for error handling, reporting, and diagnostic operations.

2.29.2 Function Documentation

2.29.2.1 generic_category() `const error_category& std::_V2::generic_category () [noexcept]`

Error category for `errno` error codes.

2.29.2.2 make_error_condition() `error_condition make_error_condition (errc __e) [related]`

Create an `error_condition` representing a standard `errc` condition.

Definition at line 335 of file `system_error`.

2.29.2.3 operator<() `bool operator< (const error_condition & __lhs, const error_condition & __rhs) [related]`

Define an ordering for `error_condition` objects.

Definition at line 378 of file `system_error`.

2.29.2.4 system_category() `const error_category& std::_V2::system_category () [noexcept]`

Error category for other error codes defined by the OS.

2.30 Dynamic Bitset.

Collaboration diagram for Dynamic Bitset.:

Functions

- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc>
void std::tr2::dynamic_bitset< _WordT, _Alloc >:: M_copy_to_string (std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, ↵
_Alloc1 > &__str, _CharT __zero=_CharT('0'), _CharT __one=_CharT('1')) const`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _WordT, typename _Alloc>
std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::tr2::operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__os,
const dynamic_bitset< _WordT, _Alloc > &__x)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _WordT, typename _Alloc>
std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::tr2::operator>> (std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &__is,
is, dynamic_bitset< _WordT, _Alloc > &__x)`
- `template<typename _WordT, typename _Alloc>
bool std::tr2::operator!= (const dynamic_bitset< _WordT, _Alloc > &__lhs, const dynamic_bitset< _WordT, _Alloc
> &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _WordT, typename _Alloc>
bool std::tr2::operator<= (const dynamic_bitset< _WordT, _Alloc > &__lhs, const dynamic_bitset< _WordT, _↵
Alloc > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _WordT, typename _Alloc>
bool std::tr2::operator> (const dynamic_bitset< _WordT, _Alloc > &__lhs, const dynamic_bitset< _WordT, _Alloc
> &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _WordT, typename _Alloc>
bool std::tr2::operator>= (const dynamic_bitset< _WordT, _Alloc > &__lhs, const dynamic_bitset< _WordT, _↵
Alloc > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _WordT, typename _Alloc>
dynamic_bitset< _WordT, _Alloc > std::tr2::operator& (const dynamic_bitset< _WordT, _Alloc > &__x, const
dynamic_bitset< _WordT, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<typename _WordT, typename _Alloc>
dynamic_bitset< _WordT, _Alloc > std::tr2::operator| (const dynamic_bitset< _WordT, _Alloc > &__x, const
dynamic_bitset< _WordT, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<typename _WordT, typename _Alloc>
dynamic_bitset< _WordT, _Alloc > std::tr2::operator^ (const dynamic_bitset< _WordT, _Alloc > &__x, const
dynamic_bitset< _WordT, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<typename _WordT, typename _Alloc>
dynamic_bitset< _WordT, _Alloc > std::tr2::operator- (const dynamic_bitset< _WordT, _Alloc > &__x, const
dynamic_bitset< _WordT, _Alloc > &__y)`

2.30.1 Detailed Description

2.30.2 Function Documentation

2.30.2.1 operator"!="() `template<typename _WordT, typename _Alloc>
bool std::tr2::operator!= (
 const dynamic_bitset< _WordT, _Alloc > & __lhs,
 const dynamic_bitset< _WordT, _Alloc > & __rhs) [inline]`

These comparisons for equality/inequality are, well, *bitwise*.

Definition at line 1123 of file `dynamic_bitset`.

```
2.30.2.2 operator&() template<typename _WordT , typename _Alloc >
dynamic_bitset<_WordT, _Alloc> std::tr2::operator& (
    const dynamic_bitset< _WordT, _Alloc > & __x,
    const dynamic_bitset< _WordT, _Alloc > & __y ) [inline]
```

Global bitwise operations on bitsets.

Parameters

\leftrightarrow __x	A bitset.
\leftrightarrow __y	A bitset of the same size as __x.

Returns

A new bitset.

These should be self-explanatory.

Definition at line 1158 of file dynamic_bitset.

```
2.30.2.3 operator-() template<typename _WordT , typename _Alloc >
dynamic_bitset<_WordT, _Alloc> std::tr2::operator- (
    const dynamic_bitset< _WordT, _Alloc > & __x,
    const dynamic_bitset< _WordT, _Alloc > & __y ) [inline]
```

Global bitwise operations on bitsets.

Parameters

\leftrightarrow __x	A bitset.
\leftrightarrow __y	A bitset of the same size as __x.

Returns

A new bitset.

These should be self-explanatory.

Definition at line 1188 of file dynamic_bitset.

2.30.2.4 operator<<() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _WordT , typename ←
_Alloc >
std::basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits>& std::tr2::operator<< (
std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & __os,
const dynamic_bitset< _WordT, _Alloc > & __x) [inline]`

Stream output operator for dynamic_bitset.

Definition at line 1188 of file dynamic_bitset.

2.30.2.5 operator<=() `template<typename _WordT , typename _Alloc >
bool std::tr2::operator<= (
const dynamic_bitset< _WordT, _Alloc > & __lhs,
const dynamic_bitset< _WordT, _Alloc > & __rhs) [inline]`

These comparisons for equality/inequality are, well, *bitwise*.

Definition at line 1128 of file dynamic_bitset.

2.30.2.6 operator>() `template<typename _WordT , typename _Alloc >
bool std::tr2::operator> (
const dynamic_bitset< _WordT, _Alloc > & __lhs,
const dynamic_bitset< _WordT, _Alloc > & __rhs) [inline]`

These comparisons for equality/inequality are, well, *bitwise*.

Definition at line 1135 of file dynamic_bitset.

2.30.2.7 operator>=() `template<typename _WordT , typename _Alloc >
bool std::tr2::operator>= (
const dynamic_bitset< _WordT, _Alloc > & __lhs,
const dynamic_bitset< _WordT, _Alloc > & __rhs) [inline]`

These comparisons for equality/inequality are, well, *bitwise*.

Definition at line 1141 of file dynamic_bitset.

```

2.30.2.8 operator>>() template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _WordT , typename ←
_Alloc >
std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>& std::tr2::operator>> (
    std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & __is,
    dynamic_bitset< _WordT, _Alloc > & __x )

```

Stream input operator for dynamic_bitset.

Input will skip whitespace and only accept '0' and '1' characters. The dynamic_bitset will grow as necessary to hold the string of bits.

Definition at line 207 of file dynamic_bitset.tcc.

References std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::reserve(), std::tr2::dynamic_bitset< _WordT, _Alloc >::size(), and std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::widen().

```

2.30.2.9 operator^() template<typename _WordT , typename _Alloc >
dynamic_bitset<_WordT, _Alloc> std::tr2::operator^ (
    const dynamic_bitset< _WordT, _Alloc > & __x,
    const dynamic_bitset< _WordT, _Alloc > & __y ) [inline]

```

Global bitwise operations on bitsets.

Parameters

\leftarrow __x	A bitset.
\leftarrow __y	A bitset of the same size as __x.

Returns

A new bitset.

These should be self-explanatory.

Definition at line 1178 of file dynamic_bitset.

```

2.30.2.10 operator"|() template<typename _WordT , typename _Alloc >
dynamic_bitset<_WordT, _Alloc> std::tr2::operator| (
    const dynamic_bitset< _WordT, _Alloc > & __x,
    const dynamic_bitset< _WordT, _Alloc > & __y ) [inline]

```

Global bitwise operations on bitsets.

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	A bitset.
<code>__y</code>	A bitset of the same size as <code>__x</code> .

Returns

A new bitset.

These should be self-explanatory.

Definition at line 1168 of file `dynamic_bitset`.

2.31 Exceptions

Collaboration diagram for Exceptions:

Classes

- struct [__gnu_cxx::forced_error](#)

Macros

- `#define __cpp_lib_uncaught_exceptions`

Typedefs

- typedef void(* [std::terminate_handler](#)) ()
- typedef void(* [std::unexpected_handler](#)) ()

Functions

- void [__gnu_cxx::__verbose_terminate_handler](#) ()
- [exception_ptr](#) [std::current_exception](#) () noexcept
- [terminate_handler](#) [std::get_terminate](#) () noexcept
- [unexpected_handler](#) [std::get_unexpected](#) () noexcept
- template<typename [_Ex](#) >
[exception_ptr](#) [std::make_exception_ptr](#) ([_Ex](#) __ex) noexcept
- void [std::rethrow_exception](#) ([exception_ptr](#))
- template<typename [_Ex](#) >
void [std::rethrow_if_nested](#) (const [_Ex](#) &__ex)
- [terminate_handler](#) [std::set_terminate](#) ([terminate_handler](#)) noexcept
- [unexpected_handler](#) [std::set_unexpected](#) ([unexpected_handler](#)) noexcept
- void [std::terminate](#) () noexcept
- template<typename [_Tp](#) >
void [std::throw_with_nested](#) ([_Tp](#) &&__t)
- bool [std::uncaught_exception](#) () noexcept
- int [std::uncaught_exceptions](#) () noexcept
- void [std::unexpected](#) ()

2.31.1 Detailed Description

Classes and functions for reporting errors via exceptions.

2.31.2 Typedef Documentation

2.31.2.1 `terminate_handler` `typedef void(* std::terminate_handler) ()`

If you write a replacement terminate handler, it must be of this type.

Definition at line 65 of file `exception`.

2.31.2.2 `unexpected_handler` `typedef void(* std::unexpected_handler) ()`

If you write a replacement unexpected handler, it must be of this type.

Definition at line 68 of file `exception`.

2.31.3 Function Documentation

2.31.3.1 `__verbose_terminate_handler()` `void __gnu_cxx::__verbose_terminate_handler ()`

A replacement for the standard `terminate_handler` which prints more information about the terminating exception (if any) on `stderr`.

Call

```
std::set_terminate(__gnu_cxx::__verbose_terminate_handler)
```

to use. For more info, see <http://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/bk01pt02ch06s02.html>.

In 3.4 and later, this is on by default.

2.31.3.2 `current_exception()` `exception_ptr std::current_exception () [noexcept]`

Obtain an `exception_ptr` to the currently handled exception. If there is none, or the currently handled exception is foreign, return the null value.

2.31.3.3 `get_terminate()` `terminate_handler` `std::get_terminate ()` `[noexcept]`

Return the current terminate handler.

2.31.3.4 `get_unexpected()` `unexpected_handler` `std::get_unexpected ()` `[noexcept]`

Return the current unexpected handler.

2.31.3.5 `make_exception_ptr()` `template<typename _Ex >`
`exception_ptr` `std::make_exception_ptr (`
 `_Ex __ex)` `[noexcept]`

Obtain an `exception_ptr` pointing to a copy of the supplied object.

Definition at line 190 of file `exception_ptr.h`.

2.31.3.6 `rethrow_exception()` `void` `std::rethrow_exception (`
 `exception_ptr)`

Throw the object pointed to by the `exception_ptr`.

2.31.3.7 `rethrow_if_nested()` `template<typename _Ex >`
`void` `std::rethrow_if_nested (`
 `const _Ex & __ex)` `[inline]`

If `__ex` is derived from `nested_exception`, `__ex.rethrow_nested()`.

Definition at line 159 of file `nested_exception.h`.

References `std::__addressof()`.

2.31.3.8 `set_terminate()` `terminate_handler` `std::set_terminate (`
 `terminate_handler)` `[noexcept]`

Takes a new handler function as an argument, returns the old function.

2.31.3.9 set_unexpected() `unexpected_handler std::set_unexpected (unexpected_handler) [noexcept]`

Takes a new handler function as an argument, returns the old function.

2.31.3.10 terminate() `void std::terminate () [noexcept]`

The runtime will call this function if exception handling must be abandoned for any reason. It can also be called by the user.

2.31.3.11 throw_with_nested() `template<typename _Tp > void std::throw_with_nested (_Tp && __t) [inline]`

If `__t` is derived from `nested_exception`, throws `__t`. Else, throws an implementation-defined object derived from both.

Definition at line 118 of file `nested_exception.h`.

2.31.3.12 uncaught_exception() `bool std::uncaught_exception () [noexcept]`

[18.6.4]/1: 'Returns true after completing evaluation of a throw-expression until either completing initialization of the exception-declaration in the matching handler or entering `unexpected()` due to the throw; or after entering `terminate()` for any reason other than an explicit call to `terminate()`. [Note: This includes stack unwinding [15.2]. end note]'

2: 'When `uncaught_exception()` is true, throwing an exception can result in a call of `terminate()` (15.5.1).'

2.31.3.13 uncaught_exceptions() `int std::uncaught_exceptions () [noexcept]`

The number of uncaught exceptions.

2.31.3.14 unexpected() `void std::unexpected ()`

The runtime will call this function if an exception is thrown which violates the function's exception specification.

2.32 Exceptions

Collaboration diagram for Exceptions:

Classes

- struct [__gnu_pbds::insert_error](#)
- struct [__gnu_pbds::join_error](#)
- struct [__gnu_pbds::resize_error](#)

Functions

- void [__gnu_pbds::__throw_container_error\(\)](#)
- void [__gnu_pbds::__throw_insert_error\(\)](#)
- void [__gnu_pbds::__throw_join_error\(\)](#)
- void [__gnu_pbds::__throw_resize_error\(\)](#)

2.32.1 Detailed Description

2.33 Extensions

Collaboration diagram for Extensions:

Modules

- [Dynamic Bitset](#).
- [Policy-Based Data Structures](#)
- [SGI](#)

Classes

- class [__gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>](#)

2.33.1 Detailed Description

Components generally useful that are not part of any standard.

2.34 Filesystem TS

Collaboration diagram for Filesystem TS:

Files

- file [experimental/filesystem](#)

Typedefs

- using `std::experimental::filesystem::file_time_type` = `std::chrono::system_clock::time_point`

Enumerations

- enum class `std::experimental::filesystem::copy_options` : unsigned short { `none`, `skip_existing`, `overwrite_existing`, `update_existing`, `recursive`, `copy_symlinks`, `skip_symlinks`, `directories_only`, `create_symlinks`, `create_hard_links` }
- enum class `directory_options` : unsigned char { `none`, `follow_directory_symlink`, `skip_permission_denied` }
- enum class `file_type` : signed char { `none`, `not_found`, `regular`, `directory`, `symlink`, `block`, `character`, `fifo`, `socket`, `unknown` }
- enum class `std::experimental::filesystem::perms` : unsigned { `none`, `owner_read`, `owner_write`, `owner_exec`, `owner_all`, `group_read`, `group_write`, `group_exec`, `group_all`, `others_read`, `others_write`, `others_exec`, `others_all`, `all`, `set_uid`, `set_gid`, `sticky_bit`, `mask`, `unknown`, `add_perms`, `remove_perms`, `symlink_nofollow` }

Functions

- `path std::experimental::filesystem::absolute` (const `path` &__p, const `path` &__base=current_path())
- `path & std::experimental::filesystem::v1::path::assign` (`string_type` &&__source)
- `iterator std::experimental::filesystem::v1::path::begin` () const
- `directory_iterator std::experimental::filesystem::begin` (`directory_iterator` __iter) noexcept
- `recursive_directory_iterator std::experimental::filesystem::begin` (`recursive_directory_iterator` __iter) noexcept
- `path std::experimental::filesystem::canonical` (const `path` &__p, const `path` &__base, `error_code` &__ec)
- `path std::experimental::filesystem::canonical` (const `path` &__p, const `path` &__base=current_path())
- `path std::experimental::filesystem::canonical` (const `path` &__p, `error_code` &__ec)
- `int std::experimental::filesystem::v1::path::compare` (const `basic_string_view`< `value_type` > __s) const
- `int std::experimental::filesystem::v1::path::compare` (const `string_type` &__s) const
- `int std::experimental::filesystem::v1::path::compare` (const `value_type` *__s) const
- `void std::experimental::filesystem::copy` (const `path` &__from, const `path` &__to)
- `void std::experimental::filesystem::copy` (const `path` &__from, const `path` &__to, `copy_options` __options)
- `void std::experimental::filesystem::copy` (const `path` &__from, const `path` &__to, `copy_options` __options, `error_code` &) noexcept
- `void std::experimental::filesystem::copy` (const `path` &__from, const `path` &__to, `error_code` &__ec) noexcept
- `bool std::experimental::filesystem::copy_file` (const `path` &__from, const `path` &__to)
- `bool std::experimental::filesystem::copy_file` (const `path` &__from, const `path` &__to, `copy_options` __option)
- `bool std::experimental::filesystem::copy_file` (const `path` &__from, const `path` &__to, `copy_options` __option, `error_code` &)
- `bool std::experimental::filesystem::copy_file` (const `path` &__from, const `path` &__to, `error_code` &__ec)
- `void std::experimental::filesystem::copy_symlink` (const `path` &__existing_symlink, const `path` &__new_↵
symlink)

- `void std::experimental::filesystem::copy_symlink` (const `path` &__existing_symlink, const `path` &__new_↵ symlink, `error_code` &__ec) noexcept
- `bool std::experimental::filesystem::create_directories` (const `path` &__p)
- `bool std::experimental::filesystem::create_directories` (const `path` &__p, `error_code` &__ec)
- `bool std::experimental::filesystem::create_directory` (const `path` &__p)
- `bool std::experimental::filesystem::create_directory` (const `path` &__p, const `path` &attributes)
- `bool std::experimental::filesystem::create_directory` (const `path` &__p, const `path` &attributes, `error_code` &__ec) noexcept
- `bool std::experimental::filesystem::create_directory` (const `path` &__p, `error_code` &__ec) noexcept
- `void std::experimental::filesystem::create_directory_symlink` (const `path` &__to, const `path` &__new_↵ symlink)
- `void std::experimental::filesystem::create_directory_symlink` (const `path` &__to, const `path` &__new_↵ symlink, `error_code` &__ec) noexcept
- `void std::experimental::filesystem::create_hard_link` (const `path` &__to, const `path` &__new_hard_link)
- `void std::experimental::filesystem::create_hard_link` (const `path` &__to, const `path` &__new_hard_link, `error_code` &__ec) noexcept
- `void std::experimental::filesystem::create_symlink` (const `path` &__to, const `path` &__new_symlink)
- `void std::experimental::filesystem::create_symlink` (const `path` &__to, const `path` &__new_symlink, `error_code` &__ec) noexcept
- `path std::experimental::filesystem::current_path` ()
- `void std::experimental::filesystem::current_path` (const `path` &__p)
- `void std::experimental::filesystem::current_path` (const `path` &__p, `error_code` &__ec) noexcept
- `path std::experimental::filesystem::current_path` (`error_code` &__ec)
- `iterator std::experimental::filesystem::v1::path::end` () const
- `directory_iterator std::experimental::filesystem::end` (directory_iterator) noexcept
- `recursive_directory_iterator std::experimental::filesystem::end` (recursive_directory_iterator) noexcept
- `bool std::experimental::filesystem::equivalent` (const `path` &__p1, const `path` &__p2)
- `bool std::experimental::filesystem::equivalent` (const `path` &__p1, const `path` &__p2, `error_code` &__ec) noexcept
- `bool std::experimental::filesystem::exists` (const `path` &__p)
- `bool std::experimental::filesystem::exists` (const `path` &__p, `error_code` &__ec) noexcept
- `bool std::experimental::filesystem::exists` (file_status __s) noexcept
- `path std::experimental::filesystem::v1::path::extension` () const
- `uintmax_t std::experimental::filesystem::file_size` (const `path` &__p)
- `uintmax_t std::experimental::filesystem::file_size` (const `path` &__p, `error_code` &__ec) noexcept
- `path std::experimental::filesystem::v1::path::filename` () const
- `std::string std::experimental::filesystem::v1::path::generic_string` () const
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits = std::char_traits<_CharT>, typename _Allocator = std::allocator<_CharT>> std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Allocator> std::experimental::filesystem::v1::path::generic_string` (const _Allocator &__a= _Allocator()) const
- `std::u16string std::experimental::filesystem::v1::path::generic_u16string` () const
- `std::u32string std::experimental::filesystem::v1::path::generic_u32string` () const
- `std::string std::experimental::filesystem::v1::path::generic_u8string` () const
- `std::wstring std::experimental::filesystem::v1::path::generic_wstring` () const
- `uintmax_t std::experimental::filesystem::hard_link_count` (const `path` &__p)
- `uintmax_t std::experimental::filesystem::hard_link_count` (const `path` &__p, `error_code` &__ec) noexcept
- `bool std::experimental::filesystem::v1::path::has_extension` () const
- `bool std::experimental::filesystem::v1::path::has_stem` () const
- `bool std::experimental::filesystem::v1::path::is_absolute` () const
- `bool std::experimental::filesystem::is_block_file` (const `path` &__p)
- `bool std::experimental::filesystem::is_block_file` (const `path` &__p, `error_code` &__ec) noexcept

- bool **std::experimental::filesystem::is_block_file** (file_status __s) noexcept
- bool **std::experimental::filesystem::is_character_file** (const path &__p)
- bool **std::experimental::filesystem::is_character_file** (const path &__p, error_code &__ec) noexcept
- bool **std::experimental::filesystem::is_character_file** (file_status __s) noexcept
- bool **std::experimental::filesystem::is_directory** (const path &__p)
- bool **std::experimental::filesystem::is_directory** (const path &__p, error_code &__ec) noexcept
- bool **std::experimental::filesystem::is_directory** (file_status __s) noexcept
- bool **std::experimental::filesystem::is_empty** (const path &__p)
- bool **std::experimental::filesystem::is_empty** (const path &__p, error_code &__ec) noexcept
- bool **std::experimental::filesystem::is_fifo** (const path &__p)
- bool **std::experimental::filesystem::is_fifo** (const path &__p, error_code &__ec) noexcept
- bool **std::experimental::filesystem::is_fifo** (file_status __s) noexcept
- bool **std::experimental::filesystem::is_other** (const path &__p)
- bool **std::experimental::filesystem::is_other** (const path &__p, error_code &__ec) noexcept
- bool **std::experimental::filesystem::is_other** (file_status __s) noexcept
- bool **std::experimental::filesystem::is_regular_file** (const path &__p)
- bool **std::experimental::filesystem::is_regular_file** (const path &__p, error_code &__ec) noexcept
- bool **std::experimental::filesystem::is_regular_file** (file_status __s) noexcept
- bool **std::experimental::filesystem::is_socket** (const path &__p)
- bool **std::experimental::filesystem::is_socket** (const path &__p, error_code &__ec) noexcept
- bool **std::experimental::filesystem::is_socket** (file_status __s) noexcept
- bool **std::experimental::filesystem::is_symlink** (const path &__p)
- bool **std::experimental::filesystem::is_symlink** (const path &__p, error_code &__ec) noexcept
- bool **std::experimental::filesystem::is_symlink** (file_status __s) noexcept
- file_time_type **std::experimental::filesystem::last_write_time** (const path &__p)
- file_time_type **std::experimental::filesystem::last_write_time** (const path &__p, error_code &__ec) noexcept
- void **std::experimental::filesystem::last_write_time** (const path &__p, file_time_type __new_time)
- void **std::experimental::filesystem::last_write_time** (const path &__p, file_time_type __new_time, error_code &__ec) noexcept
- path & **std::experimental::filesystem::v1::path::make_preferred** ()
- bool **std::experimental::filesystem::operator!=** (const directory_iterator &__lhs, const directory_iterator &__rhs)
- bool **std::experimental::filesystem::operator!=** (const recursive_directory_iterator &__lhs, const recursive_directory_iterator &__rhs)
- constexpr copy_options **std::experimental::filesystem::operator&** (copy_options __x, copy_options __y) noexcept
- constexpr directory_options **std::experimental::filesystem::operator&** (directory_options __x, directory_options __y) noexcept
- constexpr perms **std::experimental::filesystem::operator&** (perms __x, perms __y) noexcept
- copy_options & **std::experimental::filesystem::operator&=** (copy_options &__x, copy_options __y) noexcept
- directory_options & **std::experimental::filesystem::operator&=** (directory_options &__x, directory_options __y) noexcept
- perms & **std::experimental::filesystem::operator&=** (perms &__x, perms __y) noexcept
- reference **std::experimental::filesystem::v1::path::iterator::operator*** () const
- iterator & **std::experimental::filesystem::v1::path::iterator::operator++** ()
- template<typename _CharT >
__detail::_Path< _CharT *, _CharT * > & **std::experimental::filesystem::v1::path::operator+=** (_CharT __x)
- path & **std::experimental::filesystem::v1::path::operator+=** (basic_string_view< value_type > __x)
- path & **std::experimental::filesystem::v1::path::operator+=** (const path &__x)
- path & **std::experimental::filesystem::v1::path::operator+=** (const string_type &__x)
- path & **std::experimental::filesystem::v1::path::operator+=** (const value_type * __x)

- `path & std::experimental::filesystem::v1::path::operator+= (value_type __x)`
- `iterator & std::experimental::filesystem::v1::path::iterator::operator-- ()`
- `path & std::experimental::filesystem::v1::path::operator= (path && __p) noexcept`
- `path & std::experimental::filesystem::v1::path::operator= (string_type && __source)`
- `bool std::experimental::filesystem::operator== (const directory_iterator & __lhs, const directory_iterator & __rhs)`
- `bool std::experimental::filesystem::operator== (const recursive_directory_iterator & __lhs, const recursive_directory_iterator & __rhs)`
- `constexpr copy_options std::experimental::filesystem::operator^ (copy_options __x, copy_options __y) noexcept`
- `constexpr directory_options std::experimental::filesystem::operator^ (directory_options __x, directory_options __y) noexcept`
- `constexpr perms std::experimental::filesystem::operator^ (perms __x, perms __y) noexcept`
- `copy_options & std::experimental::filesystem::operator^= (copy_options & __x, copy_options __y) noexcept`
- `directory_options & std::experimental::filesystem::operator^= (directory_options & __x, directory_options __y) noexcept`
- `perms & std::experimental::filesystem::operator^= (perms & __x, perms __y) noexcept`
- `constexpr copy_options std::experimental::filesystem::operator| (copy_options __x, copy_options __y) noexcept`
- `constexpr directory_options std::experimental::filesystem::operator| (directory_options __x, directory_options __y) noexcept`
- `constexpr perms std::experimental::filesystem::operator| (perms __x, perms __y) noexcept`
- `copy_options & std::experimental::filesystem::operator|= (copy_options & __x, copy_options __y) noexcept`
- `directory_options & std::experimental::filesystem::operator|= (directory_options & __x, directory_options __y) noexcept`
- `perms & std::experimental::filesystem::operator|= (perms & __x, perms __y) noexcept`
- `constexpr copy_options std::experimental::filesystem::operator~ (copy_options __x) noexcept`
- `constexpr directory_options std::experimental::filesystem::operator~ (directory_options __x) noexcept`
- `constexpr perms std::experimental::filesystem::operator~ (perms __x) noexcept`
- `void std::experimental::filesystem::permissions (const path & __p, perms __prms)`
- `void std::experimental::filesystem::permissions (const path & __p, perms __prms, error_code & __ec) noexcept`
- `path std::experimental::filesystem::read_symlink (const path & __p)`
- `path std::experimental::filesystem::read_symlink (const path & __p, error_code & __ec)`
- `bool std::experimental::filesystem::remove (const path & __p)`
- `bool std::experimental::filesystem::remove (const path & __p, error_code & __ec) noexcept`
- `uintmax_t std::experimental::filesystem::remove_all (const path & __p)`
- `uintmax_t std::experimental::filesystem::remove_all (const path & __p, error_code & __ec)`
- `void std::experimental::filesystem::rename (const path & __from, const path & __to)`
- `void std::experimental::filesystem::rename (const path & __from, const path & __to, error_code & __ec) noexcept`
- `void std::experimental::filesystem::resize_file (const path & __p, uintmax_t __size)`
- `void std::experimental::filesystem::resize_file (const path & __p, uintmax_t __size, error_code & __ec) noexcept`
- `space_info std::experimental::filesystem::space (const path & __p)`
- `space_info std::experimental::filesystem::space (const path & __p, error_code & __ec) noexcept`
- `file_status std::experimental::filesystem::status (const path & __p)`
- `file_status std::experimental::filesystem::status (const path & __p, error_code & __ec) noexcept`
- `bool std::experimental::filesystem::status_known (file_status) noexcept`
- `path std::experimental::filesystem::v1::path::stem () const`
- `std::string std::experimental::filesystem::v1::path::string () const`

- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits = std::char_traits<_CharT>, typename _Allocator = std::allocator<_CharT>>
std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Allocator > std::experimental::filesystem::v1::path::string (const _↵
Allocator &__a=_Allocator()) const`
- `void std::experimental::filesystem::v1::path::swap (path &__rhs) noexcept`
- `file_status std::experimental::filesystem::symlink_status (const path &)`
- `file_status std::experimental::filesystem::symlink_status (const path &, error_code &) noexcept`
- `path std::experimental::filesystem::system_complete (const path &__p)`
- `path std::experimental::filesystem::system_complete (const path &__p, error_code &__ec)`
- `path std::experimental::filesystem::temp_directory_path ()`
- `path std::experimental::filesystem::temp_directory_path (error_code &__ec)`
- `std::u16string std::experimental::filesystem::v1::path::u16string () const`
- `std::u32string std::experimental::filesystem::v1::path::u32string () const`
- `std::string std::experimental::filesystem::v1::path::u8string () const`
- `std::wstring std::experimental::filesystem::v1::path::wstring () const`

2.34.1 Detailed Description

Utilities for performing operations on file systems and their components, such as paths, regular files, and directories.

ISO/IEC TS 18822:2015 C++ File System Technical Specification

2.34.2 Enumeration Type Documentation

2.34.2.1 copy_options enum `std::experimental::filesystem::v1::copy_options` : unsigned short [strong]

Bitmask type.

Definition at line 88 of file `experimental/bits/fs_fwd.h`.

2.34.2.2 perms enum `std::experimental::filesystem::v1::perms` : unsigned [strong]

Bitmask type.

Definition at line 141 of file `experimental/bits/fs_fwd.h`.

2.35 Function Objects

Collaboration diagram for Function Objects:

Modules

- [Adaptors for pointers to functions](#)
- [Adaptors for pointers to members](#)
- [Arithmetic Classes](#)
- [Binder Classes](#)
- [Boolean Operations Classes](#)
- [Comparison Classes](#)
- [Hashes](#)
- [Negators](#)

Functions

- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Class >`
`constexpr _Mem_fn<_Tp _Class::* > std::mem_fn (_Tp _Class::* __pm) noexcept`

2.35.1 Detailed Description

Function objects, or *functors*, are objects with an `operator()` defined and accessible. They can be passed as arguments to algorithm templates and used in place of a function pointer. Not only is the resulting expressiveness of the library increased, but the generated code can be more efficient than what you might write by hand. When we refer to *functors*, then, generally we include function pointers in the description as well.

Often, functors are only created as temporaries passed to algorithm calls, rather than being created as named variables.

Two examples taken from the standard itself follow. To perform a by-element addition of two vectors `a` and `b` containing `double`, and put the result in `a`, use

```
transform (a.begin(), a.end(), b.begin(), a.begin(), plus<double>());
```

To negate every element in `a`, use

```
transform(a.begin(), a.end(), a.begin(), negate<double>());
```

The addition and negation functions will be inlined directly.

The standard functors are derived from structs named `unary_function` and `binary_function`. These two classes contain nothing but typedefs, to aid in generic (template) programming. If you write your own functors, you might consider doing the same.

2.35.2 Function Documentation

2.35.2.1 `mem_fn()` `template<typename _Tp, typename _Class >`
`constexpr _Mem_fn<_Tp _Class::* > std::mem_fn (`
`_Tp _Class::* __pm) [inline], [constexpr], [noexcept]`

Returns a function object that forwards to the member pointer `pm`.

Definition at line 170 of file `functional`.

2.36 Futures

Collaboration diagram for Futures:

Classes

- class `std::future< _Res >`
- struct `std::is_error_code_enum< future_errc >`
- class `std::promise< _Res >`
- class `std::shared_future< _Res >`

Typedefs

- template<typename _Fn, typename... _Args>
using `std::__async_result_of` = typename `__invoke_result< typename decay< _Fn >::type, typename decay< _Args >::type... >::type`

Enumerations

- enum class `std::future_errc` { `future_already_retrieved`, `promise_already_satisfied`, `no_state`, `broken_← promise` }
- enum class `std::future_status` { `ready`, `timeout`, `deferred` }
- enum class `std::launch` { `async`, `deferred` }

Functions

- `std::__basic_future< _Res >::__basic_future` (const `shared_future< _Res >` &) noexcept
- `std::__basic_future< _Res >::__basic_future` (`future< _Res >` &&) noexcept
- `std::__basic_future< _Res >::__basic_future` (`shared_future< _Res >` &&) noexcept
- template<typename _Signature, typename _Fn, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<int>>
static `shared_ptr< __future_base::Task_state_base< _Signature >` > `std::__create_task_state` (_Fn &&__fn, const _Alloc &__a= _Alloc())
- template<typename _BoundFn >
static `std::shared_ptr< _State_base >` `std::__future_base::S_make_async_state` (_BoundFn &&__fn)
- template<typename _BoundFn >
static `std::shared_ptr< _State_base >` `std::__future_base::S_make_deferred_state` (_BoundFn &&__fn)
- template<typename _Fn, typename... _Args>
`future< __async_result_of< _Fn, _Args... >` > `std::async` (_Fn &&__fn, _Args &&... __args)
- template<typename _Fn, typename... _Args>
`future< __async_result_of< _Fn, _Args... >` > `std::async` (`launch` __policy, _Fn &&__fn, _Args &&... __args)
- const `error_category` & `std::future_category` () noexcept
- `error_code` `std::make_error_code` (`future_errc` __errc) noexcept
- `error_condition` `std::make_error_condition` (`future_errc` __errc) noexcept
- constexpr `launch` `std::operator&` (`launch` __x, `launch` __y)
- `launch` & `std::operator&=` (`launch` &__x, `launch` __y)
- constexpr `launch` `std::operator^` (`launch` __x, `launch` __y)
- `launch` & `std::operator^=` (`launch` &__x, `launch` __y)

- constexpr `launch std::operator|` (`launch __x`, `launch __y`)
- `launch & std::operator|=` (`launch &__x`, `launch __y`)
- constexpr `launch std::operator~` (`launch __x`)
- `shared_future< _Res > std::future< _Res >::share` () noexcept
- `shared_future< _Res & > std::future< _Res & >::share` () noexcept
- `shared_future< void > std::future< void >::share` () noexcept
- template<typename _Res, typename... _ArgTypes>
void `std::swap` (`packaged_task< _Res(_ArgTypes...)> &__x`, `packaged_task< _Res(_ArgTypes...)> &__y`) noexcept
- template<typename _Res >
void `std::swap` (`promise< _Res > &__x`, `promise< _Res > &__y`) noexcept

2.36.1 Detailed Description

Classes for futures support.

2.36.2 Enumeration Type Documentation

2.36.2.1 `future_errc` enum `std::future_errc` [strong]

Error code for futures.

Definition at line 66 of file future.

2.36.2.2 `future_status` enum `std::future_status` [strong]

Status code for futures.

Definition at line 174 of file future.

2.36.2.3 `launch` enum `std::launch` [strong]

Launch code for futures.

Definition at line 137 of file future.

2.36.3 Function Documentation

2.36.3.1 `async()` [1/2] `template<typename _Fn , typename... _Args>`
`future< __async_result_of< _Fn, _Args... > > std::async (`
 `_Fn && __fn,`
 `_Args &&... __args) [inline]`

`async`, potential overload

Definition at line 1784 of file `future`.

2.36.3.2 `async()` [2/2] `template<typename _Fn , typename... _Args>`
`future< __async_result_of< _Fn, _Args... > > std::async (`
 `launch __policy,`
 `_Fn && __fn,`
 `_Args &&... __args)`

`async`

Definition at line 1751 of file `future`.

2.36.3.3 `future_category()` `const error_category& std::future_category () [noexcept]`

Points to a statically-allocated object derived from `error_category`.

2.36.3.4 `make_error_code()` `error_code std::make_error_code (`
 `future_errc __errc) [inline], [noexcept]`

Overload for `make_error_code`.

Definition at line 84 of file `future`.

2.36.3.5 `make_error_condition()` `error_condition std::make_error_condition (`
 `future_errc __errc) [inline], [noexcept]`

Overload for `make_error_condition`.

Definition at line 89 of file `future`.

```

2.36.3.6 swap() template<typename _Res , typename... _ArgTypes>
void std::swap (
    packaged_task< _Res(_ArgTypes...)> & __x,
    packaged_task< _Res(_ArgTypes...)> & __y ) [inline], [noexcept]

```

swap

Definition at line 1615 of file future.

2.37 Generalized Numeric operations

Collaboration diagram for Generalized Numeric operations:

Functions

- template<typename _InputIterator , typename _Tp >
constexpr _Tp [std::accumulate](#) (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, _Tp __init)
- template<typename _InputIterator , typename _Tp , typename _BinaryOperation >
constexpr _Tp [std::accumulate](#) (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, _Tp __init, _BinaryOperation __↵
binary_op)
- template<typename _InputIterator , typename _OutputIterator >
constexpr _OutputIterator [std::adjacent_difference](#) (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, _OutputIterator ↵
__result)
- template<typename _InputIterator , typename _OutputIterator , typename _BinaryOperation >
constexpr _OutputIterator [std::adjacent_difference](#) (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, _OutputIterator ↵
__result, _BinaryOperation __binary_op)
- template<typename _InputIterator1 , typename _InputIterator2 , typename _Tp >
constexpr _Tp [std::inner_product](#) (_InputIterator1 __first1, _InputIterator1 __last1, _InputIterator2 __first2, _Tp
__init)
- template<typename _InputIterator1 , typename _InputIterator2 , typename _Tp , typename _BinaryOperation1 , typename _BinaryOperation2
>
constexpr _Tp [std::inner_product](#) (_InputIterator1 __first1, _InputIterator1 __last1, _InputIterator2 __first2, _Tp
__init, _BinaryOperation1 __binary_op1, _BinaryOperation2 __binary_op2)
- template<typename _ForwardIterator , typename _Tp >
constexpr void [std::iota](#) (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, _Tp __value)
- template<typename _InputIterator , typename _OutputIterator >
constexpr _OutputIterator [std::partial_sum](#) (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, _OutputIterator __result)
- template<typename _InputIterator , typename _OutputIterator , typename _BinaryOperation >
constexpr _OutputIterator [std::partial_sum](#) (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, _OutputIterator __result,
_BinaryOperation __binary_op)

2.37.1 Detailed Description

2.37.2 Function Documentation

2.37.2.1 accumulate() [1/2] `template<typename _InputIterator , typename _Tp >`
`constexpr _Tp std::accumulate (`
`_InputIterator __first,`
`_InputIterator __last,`
`_Tp __init) [inline], [constexpr]`

Accumulate values in a range.

Accumulates the values in the range `[first,last)` using `operator+()`. The initial value is *init*. The values are processed in order.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	Start of range.
<code>__last</code>	End of range.
<code>__init</code>	Starting value to add other values to.

Returns

The final sum.

Definition at line 134 of file `stl_numeric.h`.

Referenced by `__gnu_parallel::__parallel_partial_sum_linear()`.

2.37.2.2 accumulate() [2/2] `template<typename _InputIterator , typename _Tp , typename _Binary↵`
`Operation >`
`constexpr _Tp std::accumulate (`
`_InputIterator __first,`
`_InputIterator __last,`
`_Tp __init,`
`_BinaryOperation __binary_op) [inline], [constexpr]`

Accumulate values in a range with operation.

Accumulates the values in the range `[first,last)` using the function object `__binary_op`. The initial value is `__init`. The values are processed in order.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	Start of range.
<code>__last</code>	End of range.
<code>__init</code>	Starting value to add other values to.
<code>__binary_op</code>	Function object to accumulate with.

Returns

The final sum.

Definition at line 161 of file `stl_numeric.h`.

2.37.2.3 adjacent_difference() [1/2] `template<typename _InputIterator , typename _OutputIterator > constexpr _OutputIterator std::adjacent_difference (`
`_InputIterator __first,`
`_InputIterator __last,`
`_OutputIterator __result) [constexpr]`

Return differences between adjacent values.

Computes the difference between adjacent values in the range `[first,last)` using operator-() and writes the result to `__result`.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	Start of input range.
<code>__last</code>	End of input range.
<code>__result</code>	Output sums.

Returns

Iterator pointing just beyond the values written to result.

`_GLIBCXX_RESOLVE_LIB_DEFECTS` DR 539. `partial_sum` and `adjacent_difference` should mention requirements

Definition at line 338 of file `stl_numeric.h`.

2.37.2.4 adjacent_difference() [2/2] `template<typename _InputIterator , typename _OutputIterator ,`
`typename _BinaryOperation >`
`constexpr _OutputIterator std::adjacent_difference (`
`_InputIterator __first,`
`_InputIterator __last,`
`_OutputIterator __result,`
`_BinaryOperation __binary_op) [constexpr]`

Return differences between adjacent values.

Computes the difference between adjacent values in the range `[__first,__last)` using the function object `__binary_op` and writes the result to `__result`.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	Start of input range.
<code>__last</code>	End of input range.
<code>__result</code>	Output sum.
<code>__binary_op</code>	Function object.

Returns

Iterator pointing just beyond the values written to result.

`_GLIBCXX_RESOLVE_LIB_DEFECTS` DR 539. `partial_sum` and `adjacent_difference` should mention requirements

Definition at line 382 of file `stl_numeric.h`.

```
2.37.2.5 inner_product() [1/2] template<typename _InputIterator1 , typename _InputIterator2 , typename
_Tp >
constexpr _Tp std::inner_product (
    _InputIterator1 __first1,
    _InputIterator1 __last1,
    _InputIterator2 __first2,
    _Tp __init ) [inline], [constexpr]
```

Compute inner product of two ranges.

Starting with an initial value of `__init`, multiplies successive elements from the two ranges and adds each product into the accumulated value using `operator+()`. The values in the ranges are processed in order.

Parameters

<code>__first1</code>	Start of range 1.
<code>__last1</code>	End of range 1.
<code>__first2</code>	Start of range 2.
<code>__init</code>	Starting value to add other values to.

Returns

The final inner product.

Definition at line 190 of file `stl_numeric.h`.

2.37.2.6 inner_product() [2/2] `template<typename _InputIterator1 , typename _InputIterator2 , typename _Tp , typename _BinaryOperation1 , typename _BinaryOperation2 >`
`constexpr _Tp std::inner_product (`
`_InputIterator1 __first1,`
`_InputIterator1 __last1,`
`_InputIterator2 __first2,`
`_Tp __init,`
`_BinaryOperation1 __binary_op1,`
`_BinaryOperation2 __binary_op2) [inline], [constexpr]`

Compute inner product of two ranges.

Starting with an initial value of `__init`, applies `__binary_op2` to successive elements from the two ranges and accumulates each result into the accumulated value using `__binary_op1`. The values in the ranges are processed in order.

Parameters

<code>__first1</code>	Start of range 1.
<code>__last1</code>	End of range 1.
<code>__first2</code>	Start of range 2.
<code>__init</code>	Starting value to add other values to.
<code>__binary_op1</code>	Function object to accumulate with.
<code>__binary_op2</code>	Function object to apply to pairs of input values.

Returns

The final inner product.

Definition at line 223 of file `stl_numeric.h`.

2.37.2.7 iota() `template<typename _ForwardIterator , typename _Tp >`
`constexpr void std::iota (`
`_FowardIterator __first,`
`_FowardIterator __last,`
`_Tp __value) [constexpr]`

Create a range of sequentially increasing values.

For each element in the range `[first,last)` assigns `value` and increments `value` as if by `++value`.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	Start of range.
<code>__last</code>	End of range.
<code>__value</code>	Starting value.

Returns

Nothing.

Definition at line 88 of file `stl_numeric.h`.

2.37.2.8 `partial_sum()` [1/2] `template<typename _InputIterator , typename _OutputIterator >`
`constexpr _OutputIterator std::partial_sum (`
 `_InputIterator __first,`
 `_InputIterator __last,`
 `_OutputIterator __result) [constexpr]`

Return list of partial sums.

Accumulates the values in the range `[first,last)` using the `+` operator. As each successive input value is added into the total, that partial sum is written to `__result`. Therefore, the first value in `__result` is the first value of the input, the second value in `__result` is the sum of the first and second input values, and so on.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	Start of input range.
<code>__last</code>	End of input range.
<code>__result</code>	Output sum.

Returns

Iterator pointing just beyond the values written to `__result`.

Definition at line 256 of file `stl_numeric.h`.

Referenced by `__gnu_parallel::__parallel_random_shuffle_drs_pu()`, and `__gnu_parallel::__sequential_random_shuffle()`.

2.37.2.9 `partial_sum()` [2/2] `template<typename _InputIterator , typename _OutputIterator , typename`
`_BinaryOperation >`
`constexpr _OutputIterator std::partial_sum (`
 `_InputIterator __first,`
 `_InputIterator __last,`
 `_OutputIterator __result,`
 `_BinaryOperation __binary_op) [constexpr]`

Return list of partial sums.

Accumulates the values in the range `[first,last)` using `__binary_op`. As each successive input value is added into the total, that partial sum is written to `__result`. Therefore, the first value in `__result` is the first value of the input, the second value in `__result` is the sum of the first and second input values, and so on.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	Start of input range.
<code>__last</code>	End of input range.
<code>__result</code>	Output sum.
<code>__binary_op</code>	Function object.

Returns

Iterator pointing just beyond the values written to `__result`.

Definition at line 298 of file `stl_numeric.h`.

2.38 Hash-Based

Collaboration diagram for Hash-Based:

Modules

- [Base and Policy Classes](#)

Macros

- `#define PB_DS_CC_HASH_BASE`
- `#define PB_DS_GP_HASH_BASE`
- `#define PB_DS_HASH_BASE`

2.38.1 Detailed Description

2.39 Hashes

Collaboration diagram for Hashes:

Classes

- struct [std::hash<_Tp>](#)

Macros

- `#define _Cxx_hashtable_define_trivial_hash(_Tp)`

2.39.1 Detailed Description

Hashing functors taking a variable type and returning a `std::size_t`.

2.40 Heap

Collaboration diagram for Heap:

Functions

- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator >`
`constexpr bool std::is_heap (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _RandomAccessIterator __last)`
- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr bool std::is_heap (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _RandomAccessIterator __last, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator >`
`constexpr _RandomAccessIterator std::is_heap_until (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _RandomAccessIterator __last)`
- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr _RandomAccessIterator std::is_heap_until (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _RandomAccessIterator __last, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator >`
`constexpr void std::make_heap (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _RandomAccessIterator __last)`
- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr void std::make_heap (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _RandomAccessIterator __last, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator >`
`constexpr void std::pop_heap (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _RandomAccessIterator __last)`
- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr void std::pop_heap (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _RandomAccessIterator __last, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator >`
`constexpr void std::push_heap (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _RandomAccessIterator __last)`
- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr void std::push_heap (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _RandomAccessIterator __last, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator >`
`constexpr void std::sort_heap (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _RandomAccessIterator __last)`
- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr void std::sort_heap (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _RandomAccessIterator __last, _Compare __comp)`

2.40.1 Detailed Description

2.40.2 Function Documentation

```
2.40.2.1 is_heap() [1/2] template<typename _RandomAccessIterator >  
constexpr bool std::is_heap (  
    _RandomAccessIterator __first,  
    _RandomAccessIterator __last ) [inline], [constexpr]
```

Determines whether a range is a heap.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	Start of range.
<code>__last</code>	End of range.

Returns

True if range is a heap, false otherwise.

Definition at line 550 of file `stl_heap.h`.

```
2.40.2.2 is_heap() [2/2]  template<typename _RandomAccessIterator , typename _Compare >
constexpr bool std::is_heap (
    _RandomAccessIterator __first,
    _RandomAccessIterator __last,
    _Compare __comp )  [inline], [constexpr]
```

Determines whether a range is a heap using comparison functor.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	Start of range.
<code>__last</code>	End of range.
<code>__comp</code>	Comparison functor to use.

Returns

True if range is a heap, false otherwise.

Definition at line 564 of file `stl_heap.h`.

```
2.40.2.3 is_heap_until() [1/2]  template<typename _RandomAccessIterator >
constexpr _RandomAccessIterator std::is_heap_until (
    _RandomAccessIterator __first,
    _RandomAccessIterator __last )  [inline], [constexpr]
```

Search the end of a heap.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	Start of range.
<code>__last</code>	End of range.

Returns

An iterator pointing to the first element not in the heap.

This operation returns the last iterator *i* in [*__first*, *__last*) for which the range [*__first*, *i*) is a heap.

Definition at line 496 of file `stl_heap.h`.

2.40.2.4 is_heap_until() [2/2] `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator, typename _Compare>`
`constexpr _RandomAccessIterator std::is_heap_until (`
`_RandomAccessIterator __first,`
`_RandomAccessIterator __last,`
`_Compare __comp) [inline], [constexpr]`

Search the end of a heap using comparison functor.

Parameters

<i>__first</i>	Start of range.
<i>__last</i>	End of range.
<i>__comp</i>	Comparison functor to use.

Returns

An iterator pointing to the first element not in the heap.

This operation returns the last iterator *i* in [*__first*, *__last*) for which the range [*__first*, *i*) is a heap. Comparisons are made using *__comp*.

Definition at line 525 of file `stl_heap.h`.

2.40.2.5 make_heap() [1/2] `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator>`
`constexpr void std::make_heap (`
`_RandomAccessIterator __first,`
`_RandomAccessIterator __last) [inline], [constexpr]`

Construct a heap over a range.

Parameters

<i>__first</i>	Start of heap.
<i>__last</i>	End of heap.

This operation makes the elements in [`__first`,`__last`) into a heap.

Definition at line 374 of file `stl_heap.h`.

```
2.40.2.6 make_heap() [2/2]  template<typename _RandomAccessIterator , typename _Compare >
constexpr void std::make_heap (
    _RandomAccessIterator __first,
    _RandomAccessIterator __last,
    _Compare __comp ) [inline], [constexpr]
```

Construct a heap over a range using comparison functor.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	Start of heap.
<code>__last</code>	End of heap.
<code>__comp</code>	Comparison functor to use.

This operation makes the elements in [`__first`,`__last`) into a heap. Comparisons are made using `__comp`.

Definition at line 401 of file `stl_heap.h`.

```
2.40.2.7 pop_heap() [1/2]  template<typename _RandomAccessIterator >
constexpr void std::pop_heap (
    _RandomAccessIterator __first,
    _RandomAccessIterator __last ) [inline], [constexpr]
```

Pop an element off a heap.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	Start of heap.
<code>__last</code>	End of heap.

Precondition

[`__first`, `__last`) is a valid, non-empty range.

This operation pops the top of the heap. The elements `__first` and `__last-1` are swapped and [`__first`,`__last-1`) is made into a heap.

Definition at line 282 of file `stl_heap.h`.

2.40.2.8 pop_heap() [2/2] `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator , typename _Compare >`
`constexpr void std::pop_heap (`
`_RandomAccessIterator __first,`
`_RandomAccessIterator __last,`
`_Compare __comp) [inline], [constexpr]`

Pop an element off a heap using comparison functor.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	Start of heap.
<code>__last</code>	End of heap.
<code>__comp</code>	Comparison functor to use.

This operation pops the top of the heap. The elements `__first` and `__last-1` are swapped and `[__first,__last-1)` is made into a heap. Comparisons are made using `comp`.

Definition at line 316 of file `stl_heap.h`.

2.40.2.9 push_heap() [1/2] `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator >`
`constexpr void std::push_heap (`
`_RandomAccessIterator __first,`
`_RandomAccessIterator __last) [inline], [constexpr]`

Push an element onto a heap.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	Start of heap.
<code>__last</code>	End of heap + element.

This operation pushes the element at `last-1` onto the valid heap over the range `[__first,__last-1)`. After completion, `[__first,__last)` is a valid heap.

Definition at line 161 of file `stl_heap.h`.

2.40.2.10 push_heap() [2/2] `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator , typename _Compare >`
`constexpr void std::push_heap (`
`_RandomAccessIterator __first,`
`_RandomAccessIterator __last,`
`_Compare __comp) [inline], [constexpr]`

Push an element onto a heap using comparison functor.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	Start of heap.
<code>__last</code>	End of heap + element.
<code>__comp</code>	Comparison functor.

This operation pushes the element at `__last-1` onto the valid heap over the range `[__first,__last-1)`. After completion, `[__first,__last)` is a valid heap. Compare operations are performed using `comp`.

Definition at line 197 of file `stl_heap.h`.

```
2.40.2.11 sort_heap() [1/2] template<typename _RandomAccessIterator >
constexpr void std::sort_heap (
    _RandomAccessIterator __first,
    _RandomAccessIterator __last ) [inline], [constexpr]
```

Sort a heap.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	Start of heap.
<code>__last</code>	End of heap.

This operation sorts the valid heap in the range `[__first,__last)`.

Definition at line 439 of file `stl_heap.h`.

```
2.40.2.12 sort_heap() [2/2] template<typename _RandomAccessIterator , typename _Compare >
constexpr void std::sort_heap (
    _RandomAccessIterator __first,
    _RandomAccessIterator __last,
    _Compare __comp ) [inline], [constexpr]
```

Sort a heap using comparison functor.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	Start of heap.
<code>__last</code>	End of heap.
<code>__comp</code>	Comparison functor to use.

This operation sorts the valid heap in the range `[__first,__last)`. Comparisons are made using `__comp`.

Definition at line 467 of file `stl_heap.h`.

2.41 Heap-Based

Collaboration diagram for Heap-Based:

Modules

- [Base and Policy Classes](#)

2.41.1 Detailed Description

2.42 I/O

Classes

- class [std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >](#)
- class [std::basic_fstream< _CharT, _Traits >](#)
- class [std::basic_ifstream< _CharT, _Traits >](#)
- class [std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >](#)
- class [std::basic_iostream< _CharT, _Traits >](#)
- class [std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >](#)
- class [std::basic_istreamstream< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >](#)
- class [std::basic_ofstream< _CharT, _Traits >](#)
- class [std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >](#)
- class [std::basic_ostreamstream< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >](#)
- class [std::basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits >](#)
- class [std::basic_stringbuf< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >](#)
- class [std::basic_stringstream< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >](#)
- class [std::istreambuf_iterator< _CharT, _Traits >](#)
- class [std::ostreambuf_iterator< _CharT, _Traits >](#)

Typedefs

- typedef [basic_filebuf< char >](#) [std::filebuf](#)
- typedef [basic_fstream< char >](#) [std::fstream](#)
- typedef [basic_ifstream< char >](#) [std::ifstream](#)
- typedef [basic_ios< char >](#) [std::ios](#)
- typedef [basic_iostream< char >](#) [std::iostream](#)
- typedef [basic_istream< char >](#) [std::istream](#)
- typedef [basic_istreamstream< char >](#) [std::istreamstream](#)
- typedef [basic_ofstream< char >](#) [std::ofstream](#)
- typedef [basic_ostream< char >](#) [std::ostream](#)
- typedef [basic_ostreamstream< char >](#) [std::ostreamstream](#)
- typedef [basic_streambuf< char >](#) [std::streambuf](#)
- typedef [basic_stringbuf< char >](#) [std::stringbuf](#)

- typedef `basic_stringstream`< char > `std::stringstream`
- typedef `basic_filebuf`< wchar_t > `std::wfilebuf`
- typedef `basic_fstream`< wchar_t > `std::wfstream`
- typedef `basic_ifstream`< wchar_t > `std::wifstream`
- typedef `basic_ios`< wchar_t > `std::wios`
- typedef `basic_ostream`< wchar_t > `std::wostream`
- typedef `basic_istream`< wchar_t > `std::wistream`
- typedef `basic_istringstream`< wchar_t > `std::wistringstream`
- typedef `basic_ofstream`< wchar_t > `std::wofstream`
- typedef `basic_ostream`< wchar_t > `std::wostream`
- typedef `basic_ostringstream`< wchar_t > `std::wostringstream`
- typedef `basic_streambuf`< wchar_t > `std::wstreambuf`
- typedef `basic_stringbuf`< wchar_t > `std::wstringbuf`
- typedef `basic_stringstream`< wchar_t > `std::wstringstream`

2.42.1 Detailed Description

Nearly all of the I/O classes are parameterized on the type of characters they read and write. (The major exception is `ios_base` at the top of the hierarchy.) This is a change from pre-Standard streams, which were not templates.

For ease of use and compatibility, all of the `basic_*` I/O-related classes are given typedef names for both of the builtin character widths (wide and narrow). The typedefs are the same as the pre-Standard names, for example:

```
typedef basic_ifstream<char> ifstream;
```

Because properly forward-declaring these classes can be difficult, you should not do it yourself. Instead, include the `<iosfwd>` header, which contains only declarations of all the I/O classes as well as the typedefs. Trying to forward-declare the typedefs themselves (e.g., `class ostream;`) is not valid ISO C++.

For more specific declarations, see <https://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/io.↵html#std.io.objects>

2.42.2 Typedef Documentation

2.42.2.1 filebuf typedef `basic_filebuf`<char> `std::filebuf`

Class for `char` file buffers.

Definition at line 159 of file `iosfwd`.

2.42.2.2 fstream typedef `basic_fstream`<char> `std::fstream`

Class for `char` mixed input and output file streams.

Definition at line 168 of file `iosfwd`.

2.42.2.3 ifstream typedef `basic_ifstream<char>` `std::ifstream`

Class for `char` input file streams.

Definition at line 162 of file `iosfwd`.

2.42.2.4 ios typedef `basic_ios<char>` `std::ios`

Base class for `char` streams.

Definition at line 132 of file `iosfwd`.

2.42.2.5 iostream typedef `basic_ostream<char>` `std::iostream`

Base class for `char` mixed input and output streams.

Definition at line 144 of file `iosfwd`.

2.42.2.6 istream typedef `basic_istream<char>` `std::istream`

Base class for `char` input streams.

Definition at line 138 of file `iosfwd`.

2.42.2.7 istringstream typedef `basic_istringstream<char>` `std::istringstream`

Class for `char` input memory streams.

Definition at line 150 of file `iosfwd`.

2.42.2.8 ofstream typedef `basic_ofstream<char>` `std::ofstream`

Class for `char` output file streams.

Definition at line 165 of file `iosfwd`.

2.42.2.9 ostream typedef `basic_ostream<char>` `std::ostream`

Base class for `char` output streams.

Definition at line 141 of file `iosfwd`.

2.42.2.10 ostringstream typedef `basic_ostringstream<char>` `std::ostringstream`

Class for `char` output memory streams.

Definition at line 153 of file `iosfwd`.

2.42.2.11 streambuf typedef `basic_streambuf<char>` `std::streambuf`

Base class for `char` buffers.

Definition at line 135 of file `iosfwd`.

2.42.2.12 stringbuf typedef `basic_stringbuf<char>` `std::stringbuf`

Class for `char` memory buffers.

Definition at line 147 of file `iosfwd`.

2.42.2.13 stringstream typedef `basic_stringstream<char>` `std::stringstream`

Class for `char` mixed input and output memory streams.

Definition at line 156 of file `iosfwd`.

2.42.2.14 wfilebuf typedef `basic_filebuf<wchar_t>` `std::wfilebuf`

Class for `wchar_t` file buffers.

Definition at line 199 of file `iosfwd`.

2.42.2.15 wfstream typedef `basic_fstream<wchar_t>` `std::wfstream`

Class for `wchar_t` mixed input and output file streams.

Definition at line 208 of file `iosfwd`.

2.42.2.16 wifstream typedef `basic_ifstream<wchar_t>` `std::wifstream`

Class for `wchar_t` input file streams.

Definition at line 202 of file `iosfwd`.

2.42.2.17 wios typedef `basic_ios<wchar_t>` `std::wios`

Base class for `wchar_t` streams.

Definition at line 172 of file `iosfwd`.

2.42.2.18 wiostream typedef `basic_iostream<wchar_t>` `std::wiostream`

Base class for `wchar_t` mixed input and output streams.

Definition at line 184 of file `iosfwd`.

2.42.2.19 wistream typedef `basic_istream<wchar_t>` `std::wistream`

Base class for `wchar_t` input streams.

Definition at line 178 of file `iosfwd`.

2.42.2.20 wstringstream typedef `basic_istringstream<wchar_t>` `std::wstringstream`

Class for `wchar_t` input memory streams.

Definition at line 190 of file `iosfwd`.

2.42.2.21 wofstream typedef `basic_ofstream<wchar_t>` `std::wofstream`

Class for `wchar_t` output file streams.

Definition at line 205 of file `iosfwd`.

2.42.2.22 wostream typedef `basic_ostream<wchar_t>` `std::wostream`

Base class for `wchar_t` output streams.

Definition at line 181 of file `iosfwd`.

2.42.2.23 wostreamstream typedef `basic_ostringstream<wchar_t>` `std::wostringstream`

Class for `wchar_t` output memory streams.

Definition at line 193 of file `iosfwd`.

2.42.2.24 wstreambuf typedef `basic_streambuf<wchar_t>` `std::wstreambuf`

Base class for `wchar_t` buffers.

Definition at line 175 of file `iosfwd`.

2.42.2.25 wstringbuf typedef `basic_stringbuf<wchar_t>` `std::wstringbuf`

Class for `wchar_t` memory buffers.

Definition at line 187 of file `iosfwd`.

2.42.2.26 wstringstream typedef `basic_stringstream<wchar_t>` `std::wstringstream`

Class for `wchar_t` mixed input and output memory streams.

Definition at line 196 of file `iosfwd`.

2.43 Invalidation Guarantees

Collaboration diagram for Invalidation Guarantees:

Classes

- struct [__gnu_pbds::basic_invalidation_guarantee](#)
- struct [__gnu_pbds::point_invalidation_guarantee](#)
- struct [__gnu_pbds::range_invalidation_guarantee](#)

2.43.1 Detailed Description

2.44 Iterator Tags

Collaboration diagram for Iterator Tags:

Classes

- struct [std::bidirectional_iterator_tag](#)
- struct [std::forward_iterator_tag](#)
- struct [std::input_iterator_tag](#)
- struct [std::output_iterator_tag](#)
- struct [std::random_access_iterator_tag](#)

2.44.1 Detailed Description

These are empty types, used to distinguish different iterators. The distinction is not made by what they contain, but simply by what they are. Different underlying algorithms can then be used based on the different operations supported by different iterator types.

2.45 Iterators

Collaboration diagram for Iterators:

Modules

- [Iterator Tags](#)

Classes

- struct [std::input_iterator_tag](#)
- struct [std::iterator_traits<_Iterator>](#)

Macros

- `#define __cpp_lib_make_reverse_iterator`

Functions

- `template<bool _IsMove, typename _CharT >`
`__gnu_cxx::__enable_if< __is_char< _CharT >::__value, ostreambuf_iterator< _CharT > >::__type std::↵`
`copy_move_a2 (_CharT * __first, _CharT * __last, ostreambuf_iterator< _CharT > __result)`
- `template<bool _IsMove, typename _CharT >`
`__gnu_cxx::__enable_if< __is_char< _CharT >::__value, ostreambuf_iterator< _CharT > >::__type std::↵`
`copy_move_a2 (const _CharT * __first, const _CharT * __last, ostreambuf_iterator< _CharT > __result)`
- `template<bool _IsMove, typename _CharT >`
`__gnu_cxx::__enable_if< __is_char< _CharT >::__value, _CharT * >::__type std:: copy_move_a2`
`(istreambuf_iterator< _CharT > __first, istreambuf_iterator< _CharT > __last, _CharT * __result)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Size >`
`__enable_if_t< __is_char< _CharT >::__value, _CharT * > std:: copy_n_a (istreambuf_iterator< _CharT >`
`__it, _Size __n, _CharT * __result)`
- `template<typename _Iter >`
`constexpr iterator_traits< _Iter >::iterator_category std:: iterator_category (const _Iter &)`
- `template<typename _Iterator, typename _ReturnType = typename conditional<__move_if_noexcept_cond <typename iterator_traits<↵`
`_Iterator>::__value_type>::__value, _Iterator, move_iterator<_Iterator>>::__type>`
`constexpr _ReturnType std:: make_move_if_noexcept_iterator (_Iterator __i)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _ReturnType = typename conditional<__move_if_noexcept_cond<_Tp>::__value, const _Tp*, move↵`
`_iterator<_Tp*>>::__type>`
`constexpr _ReturnType std:: make_move_if_noexcept_iterator (_Tp * __i)`
- `template<typename _Iterator >`
`constexpr reverse_iterator< _Iterator > std:: make_reverse_iterator (_Iterator __i)`
- `template<typename _Iterator >`
`constexpr auto std:: miter_base (reverse_iterator< _Iterator > __it) -> decltype(__make_reverse_iterator(↵`
`__miter_base(__it.base()))`
- `template<typename _Iterator >`
`constexpr auto std:: niter_base (reverse_iterator< _Iterator > __it) -> decltype(__make_reverse_iterator(↵`
`_niter_base(__it.base()))`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Distance >`
`__gnu_cxx::__enable_if< __is_char< _CharT >::__value, void >::__type std::advance (istreambuf_iterator<`
`_CharT > & __i, _Distance __n)`
- `template<typename _Container >`
`constexpr back_insert_iterator< _Container > std::back_inserter (_Container & __x)`
- `template<typename _CharT >`
`__gnu_cxx::__enable_if< __is_char< _CharT >::__value, ostreambuf_iterator< _CharT > >::__type std::copy`
`(istreambuf_iterator< _CharT > __first, istreambuf_iterator< _CharT > __last, ostreambuf_iterator< _CharT >`
`__result)`
- `template<typename _CharT >`
`__gnu_cxx::__enable_if< __is_char< _CharT >::__value, istreambuf_iterator< _CharT > >::__type std::find`
`(istreambuf_iterator< _CharT > __first, istreambuf_iterator< _CharT > __last, const _CharT & __val)`
- `template<typename _Container >`
`constexpr front_insert_iterator< _Container > std::front_inserter (_Container & __x)`
- `template<typename _Container >`
`insert_iterator< _Container > std::inserter (_Container & __x, typename _Container::iterator __i)`
- `template<typename _Iterator >`
`constexpr move_iterator< _Iterator > std::make_move_iterator (_Iterator __i)`

- `template<typename _Iterator >`
`constexpr reverse_iterator<_Iterator > std::make_reverse_iterator (_Iterator __i)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`bool std::operator!= (const istreambuf_iterator<_CharT, _Traits > &__a, const istreambuf_iterator<_CharT, _Traits > &__b)`
- `template<typename _Iterator >`
`constexpr bool std::operator!= (const move_iterator<_Iterator > &__x, const move_iterator<_Iterator > &__y)`
- `template<typename _IteratorL, typename _IteratorR >`
`constexpr bool std::operator!= (const move_iterator<_IteratorL > &__x, const move_iterator<_IteratorR > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Iterator >`
`constexpr bool std::operator!= (const reverse_iterator<_Iterator > &__x, const reverse_iterator<_Iterator > &__y)`
- `template<typename _IteratorL, typename _IteratorR >`
`constexpr bool std::operator!= (const reverse_iterator<_IteratorL > &__x, const reverse_iterator<_IteratorR > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Iterator >`
`constexpr move_iterator<_Iterator > std::operator+ (typename move_iterator<_Iterator >::difference_type __n, const move_iterator<_Iterator > &__x)`
- `template<typename _Iterator >`
`constexpr reverse_iterator<_Iterator > std::operator+ (typename reverse_iterator<_Iterator >::difference_type __n, const reverse_iterator<_Iterator > &__x)`
- `template<typename _IteratorL, typename _IteratorR >`
`constexpr auto std::operator- (const move_iterator<_IteratorL > &__x, const move_iterator<_IteratorR > &__y) -> decltype(__x.base() - __y.base())`
- `template<typename _IteratorL, typename _IteratorR >`
`constexpr auto std::operator- (const reverse_iterator<_IteratorL > &__x, const reverse_iterator<_IteratorR > &__y) -> decltype(__y.base() - __x.base())`
- `template<typename _Iterator >`
`constexpr bool std::operator< (const move_iterator<_Iterator > &__x, const move_iterator<_Iterator > &__y)`
- `template<typename _IteratorL, typename _IteratorR >`
`constexpr bool std::operator< (const move_iterator<_IteratorL > &__x, const move_iterator<_IteratorR > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Iterator >`
`constexpr bool std::operator< (const reverse_iterator<_Iterator > &__x, const reverse_iterator<_Iterator > &__y)`
- `template<typename _IteratorL, typename _IteratorR >`
`constexpr bool std::operator< (const reverse_iterator<_IteratorL > &__x, const reverse_iterator<_IteratorR > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Iterator >`
`constexpr bool std::operator<= (const move_iterator<_Iterator > &__x, const move_iterator<_Iterator > &__y)`
- `template<typename _IteratorL, typename _IteratorR >`
`constexpr bool std::operator<= (const move_iterator<_IteratorL > &__x, const move_iterator<_IteratorR > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Iterator >`
`constexpr bool std::operator<= (const reverse_iterator<_Iterator > &__x, const reverse_iterator<_Iterator > &__y)`
- `template<typename _IteratorL, typename _IteratorR >`
`constexpr bool std::operator<= (const reverse_iterator<_IteratorL > &__x, const reverse_iterator<_IteratorR > &__y)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`bool std::operator== (const istreambuf_iterator<_CharT, _Traits > &__a, const istreambuf_iterator<_CharT, _Traits > &__b)`

- `template<typename _Iterator >`
`constexpr bool std::operator== (const move_iterator< _Iterator > &__x, const move_iterator< _Iterator > &__y)`
- `template<typename _IteratorL, typename _IteratorR >`
`constexpr bool std::operator== (const move_iterator< _IteratorL > &__x, const move_iterator< _IteratorR > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Iterator >`
`constexpr bool std::operator== (const reverse_iterator< _Iterator > &__x, const reverse_iterator< _Iterator > &__y)`
- `template<typename _IteratorL, typename _IteratorR >`
`constexpr bool std::operator== (const reverse_iterator< _IteratorL > &__x, const reverse_iterator< _IteratorR > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Iterator >`
`constexpr bool std::operator> (const move_iterator< _Iterator > &__x, const move_iterator< _Iterator > &__y)`
- `template<typename _IteratorL, typename _IteratorR >`
`constexpr bool std::operator> (const move_iterator< _IteratorL > &__x, const move_iterator< _IteratorR > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Iterator >`
`constexpr bool std::operator> (const reverse_iterator< _Iterator > &__x, const reverse_iterator< _Iterator > &__y)`
- `template<typename _IteratorL, typename _IteratorR >`
`constexpr bool std::operator> (const reverse_iterator< _IteratorL > &__x, const reverse_iterator< _IteratorR > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Iterator >`
`constexpr bool std::operator>= (const move_iterator< _Iterator > &__x, const move_iterator< _Iterator > &__y)`
- `template<typename _IteratorL, typename _IteratorR >`
`constexpr bool std::operator>= (const move_iterator< _IteratorL > &__x, const move_iterator< _IteratorR > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Iterator >`
`constexpr bool std::operator>= (const reverse_iterator< _Iterator > &__x, const reverse_iterator< _Iterator > &__y)`
- `template<typename _IteratorL, typename _IteratorR >`
`constexpr bool std::operator>= (const reverse_iterator< _IteratorL > &__x, const reverse_iterator< _IteratorR > &__y)`

2.45.1 Detailed Description

Abstractions for uniform iterating through various underlying types.

2.45.2 Function Documentation

2.45.2.1 `__iterator_category()` `template<typename _Iter >`
`constexpr iterator_traits<_Iter>::iterator_category std::__iterator_category (`
`const _Iter &) [inline], [constexpr]`

This function is not a part of the C++ standard but is syntactic sugar for internal library use only.

Definition at line 238 of file `stl_iterator_base_types.h`.

Referenced by `std::deque< _Tp, _Alloc >::deque()`, `std::vector< _Tp, _Alloc >::vector()`, `__gnu_debug::__valid_↵`, `range_aux()`, `std::advance()`, `std::deque< _Tp, _Alloc >::assign()`, `std::distance()`, and `std::deque< _Tp, _Alloc >↵` `::insert()`.

2.45.2.2 `back_inserter()` `template<typename _Container >`
`constexpr back_insert_iterator<_Container> std::back_inserter (`
`_Container & __x) [inline], [constexpr]`

Parameters

<code>↵</code> <code>__x</code>	A container of arbitrary type.
------------------------------------	--------------------------------

Returns

An instance of `back_insert_iterator` working on `__x`.

This wrapper function helps in creating `back_insert_iterator` instances. Typing the name of the iterator requires knowing the precise full type of the container, which can be tedious and impedes generic programming. Using this function lets you take advantage of automatic template parameter deduction, making the compiler match the correct types for you.

Definition at line 705 of file `bits/stl_iterator.h`.

Referenced by `std::match_results< _Bi_iter, _Alloc >::format()`, and `std::regex_replace()`.

2.45.2.3 `front_inserter()` `template<typename _Container >`
`constexpr front_insert_iterator<_Container> std::front_inserter (`
`_Container & __x) [inline], [constexpr]`

Parameters

<code>↵</code> <code>__x</code>	A container of arbitrary type.
------------------------------------	--------------------------------

Returns

An instance of `front_insert_iterator` working on `x`.

This wrapper function helps in creating `front_insert_iterator` instances. Typing the name of the iterator requires knowing the precise full type of the container, which can be tedious and impedes generic programming. Using this function lets you take advantage of automatic template parameter deduction, making the compiler match the correct types for you.

Definition at line 808 of file `bits/stl_iterator.h`.

```
2.45.2.4 inserter()  template<typename _Container >
insert_iterator<_Container> std::inserter (
    _Container & __x,
    typename _Container::iterator __i ) [inline]
```

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	A container of arbitrary type.
<code>__i</code>	An iterator into the container.

Returns

An instance of `insert_iterator` working on `__x`.

This wrapper function helps in creating `insert_iterator` instances. Typing the name of the iterator requires knowing the precise full type of the container, which can be tedious and impedes generic programming. Using this function lets you take advantage of automatic template parameter deduction, making the compiler match the correct types for you.

Definition at line 951 of file `bits/stl_iterator.h`.

```
2.45.2.5 make_reverse_iterator()  template<typename _Iterator >
constexpr reverse_iterator<_Iterator> std::make_reverse_iterator (
    _Iterator __i ) [inline], [constexpr]
```

Generator function for `reverse_iterator`.

Definition at line 572 of file `bits/stl_iterator.h`.

```
2.45.2.6 operator==()  template<typename _Iterator >
constexpr bool std::operator== (
    const reverse_iterator<_Iterator > & __x,
    const reverse_iterator<_Iterator > & __y ) [inline], [constexpr]
```


Parameters

$_x \leftrightarrow$	A reverse_iterator.
$_y \leftrightarrow$	A reverse_iterator.

Returns

A simple bool.

Reverse iterators forward comparisons to their underlying base() iterators.

Definition at line 389 of file bits/stl_iterator.h.

References `std::reverse_iterator<_Iterator>::base()`.

2.46 Library Fundamentals TS

Collaboration diagram for Library Fundamentals TS:

Modules

- [Array creation functions](#)
- [Const-propagating wrapper](#)
- [Optional values](#)
- [Type-safe container of any type](#)

Files

- file [experimental/algorithm](#)
- file [experimental/any](#)
- file [experimental/array](#)
- file [experimental/chrono](#)
- file [experimental/deque](#)
- file [experimental/forward_list](#)
- file [experimental/functional](#)
- file [experimental/iterator](#)
- file [experimental/list](#)
- file [experimental/map](#)
- file [experimental/memory](#)
- file [experimental/memory_resource](#)
- file [experimental/numeric](#)
- file [experimental/optional](#)
- file [propagate_const](#)
- file [experimental/random](#)
- file [experimental/ratio](#)

- file [experimental/regex](#)
- file [experimental/set](#)
- file [experimental/string](#)
- file [experimental/string_view](#)
- file [experimental/system_error](#)
- file [experimental/tuple](#)
- file [experimental/type_traits](#)
- file [experimental/unordered_map](#)
- file [experimental/unordered_set](#)
- file [experimental/utility](#)
- file [experimental/vector](#)

Classes

- class [std::experimental::fundamentals_v1::basic_string_view<_CharT, _Traits>](#)

2.46.1 Detailed Description

Components defined by the *C++ Extensions for Library Fundamentals* Technical Specification, versions 1 and 2.

- ISO/IEC TS 19568:2015 C++ Extensions for Library Fundamentals
- ISO/IEC TS 19568:2017 C++ Extensions for Library Fundamentals, Version 2

2.47 List-Based

Collaboration diagram for List-Based:

Macros

- `#define PB_DS_LU_BASE`

2.47.1 Detailed Description

2.48 Locales

Functions

- `template<typename _OutStr, typename _InChar, typename _Codecvt, typename _State, typename _Fn>
bool std::__do_str_codecvt (const _InChar *__first, const _InChar *__last, _OutStr &__outstr, const _Codecvt
&__cvt, _State &__state, size_t &__count, _Fn __fn)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc, typename _State>
bool std::__str_codecvt_in (const char *__first, const char *__last, basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>
&__outstr, const codecvt<_CharT, char, _State> &__cvt)`

- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc, typename _State >`
`bool std::__str_codecvt_in (const char *__first, const char *__last, basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >`
`&__outstr, const codecvt< _CharT, char, _State > &__cvt, _State &__state, size_t &__count)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc, typename _State >`
`bool std::__str_codecvt_in_all (const char *__first, const char *__last, basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >`
`&__outstr, const codecvt< _CharT, char, _State > &__cvt)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc, typename _State >`
`bool std::__str_codecvt_out (const _CharT *__first, const _CharT *__last, basic_string< char, _Traits, _Alloc`
`> &__outstr, const codecvt< _CharT, char, _State > &__cvt)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc, typename _State >`
`bool std::__str_codecvt_out (const _CharT *__first, const _CharT *__last, basic_string< char, _Traits, _Alloc`
`> &__outstr, const codecvt< _CharT, char, _State > &__cvt, _State &__state, size_t &__count)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc, typename _State >`
`bool std::__str_codecvt_out_all (const _CharT *__first, const _CharT *__last, basic_string< char, _Traits, _`
`_Alloc > &__outstr, const codecvt< _CharT, char, _State > &__cvt)`
- `template<typename _Facet >`
`bool std::has_facet (const locale &__loc) throw ()`
- `template<typename _Facet >`
`const _Facet & std::use_facet (const locale &__loc)`

2.48.1 Detailed Description

Classes and functions for internationalization and localization.

2.48.2 Function Documentation

2.48.2.1 has_facet() `template<typename _Facet >`
`bool std::has_facet (`
`const locale & __loc) throw ()`

Test for the presence of a facet.

`has_facet` tests the `locale` argument for the presence of the facet type provided as the template parameter. Facets derived from the facet parameter will also return true.

Template Parameters

<code>_Facet</code>	The facet type to test the presence of.
---------------------	---

Parameters

<code>__loc</code>	The locale to test.
--------------------	---------------------

Returns

true if `__loc` contains a facet of type `_Facet`, else false.

Definition at line 104 of file `locale_classes.tcc`.

2.48.2.2 use_facet() `template<typename _Facet >`

```
const _Facet & std::use_facet (
    const locale & __loc )
```

Return a facet.

`use_facet` looks for and returns a reference to a facet of type `Facet` where `Facet` is the template parameter. If `has_facet(locale)` is true, there is a suitable facet to return. It throws `std::bad_cast` if the locale doesn't contain a facet of type `Facet`.

Template Parameters

<code>_Facet</code>	The facet type to access.
---------------------	---------------------------

Parameters

<code>__loc</code>	The locale to use.
--------------------	--------------------

Returns

Reference to facet of type `Facet`.

Exceptions

<code>std::bad_cast</code>	if <code>__loc</code> doesn't contain a facet of type <code>_Facet</code> .
----------------------------	---

Definition at line 132 of file `locale_classes.tcc`.

2.49 Mathematical Special Functions

Collaboration diagram for Mathematical Special Functions:

Functions

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote< _Tp >::__type __gnu_cxx::airy_ai (_Tp __x)`
- `float __gnu_cxx::airy_aif (float __x)`

- long double `__gnu_cxx::airy_ail` (long double __x)
- template<typename _Tp >
`__gnu_cxx::__promote<_Tp>::__type __gnu_cxx::airy_bi` (_Tp __x)
- float `__gnu_cxx::airy_bif` (float __x)
- long double `__gnu_cxx::airy_bil` (long double __x)
- template<typename _Tp >
`__gnu_cxx::__promote<_Tp>::__type std::assoc_laguerre` (unsigned int __n, unsigned int __m, _Tp __x)
- float `std::assoc_laguerref` (unsigned int __n, unsigned int __m, float __x)
- long double `std::assoc_laguerrel` (unsigned int __n, unsigned int __m, long double __x)
- template<typename _Tp >
`__gnu_cxx::__promote<_Tp>::__type std::assoc_legendre` (unsigned int __l, unsigned int __m, _Tp __x)
- float `std::assoc_legendref` (unsigned int __l, unsigned int __m, float __x)
- long double `std::assoc_legendrel` (unsigned int __l, unsigned int __m, long double __x)
- template<typename _Tpa, typename _Tpb >
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_2<_Tpa, _Tpb>::__type std::beta` (_Tpa __a, _Tpb __b)
- float `std::betaf` (float __a, float __b)
- long double `std::betal` (long double __a, long double __b)
- template<typename _Tp >
`__gnu_cxx::__promote<_Tp>::__type std::comp_ellint_1` (_Tp __k)
- float `std::comp_ellint_1f` (float __k)
- long double `std::comp_ellint_1l` (long double __k)
- template<typename _Tp >
`__gnu_cxx::__promote<_Tp>::__type std::comp_ellint_2` (_Tp __k)
- float `std::comp_ellint_2f` (float __k)
- long double `std::comp_ellint_2l` (long double __k)
- template<typename _Tp, typename _Tpn >
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_2<_Tp, _Tpn>::__type std::comp_ellint_3` (_Tp __k, _Tpn __nu)
- float `std::comp_ellint_3f` (float __k, float __nu)
- long double `std::comp_ellint_3l` (long double __k, long double __nu)
- template<typename _Tpa, typename _Tpc, typename _Tp >
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_3<_Tpa, _Tpc, _Tp>::__type __gnu_cxx::conf_hyperg` (_Tpa __a, _Tpc __c, _Tp __x)
- float `__gnu_cxx::conf_hypergf` (float __a, float __c, float __x)
- long double `__gnu_cxx::conf_hypergl` (long double __a, long double __c, long double __x)
- template<typename _Tpnu, typename _Tp >
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_2<_Tpnu, _Tp>::__type std::cyl_bessel_i` (_Tpnu __nu, _Tp __x)
- float `std::cyl_bessel_if` (float __nu, float __x)
- long double `std::cyl_bessel_il` (long double __nu, long double __x)
- template<typename _Tpnu, typename _Tp >
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_2<_Tpnu, _Tp>::__type std::cyl_bessel_j` (_Tpnu __nu, _Tp __x)
- float `std::cyl_bessel_jf` (float __nu, float __x)
- long double `std::cyl_bessel_jl` (long double __nu, long double __x)
- template<typename _Tpnu, typename _Tp >
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_2<_Tpnu, _Tp>::__type std::cyl_bessel_k` (_Tpnu __nu, _Tp __x)
- float `std::cyl_bessel_kf` (float __nu, float __x)
- long double `std::cyl_bessel_kl` (long double __nu, long double __x)
- template<typename _Tpnu, typename _Tp >
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_2<_Tpnu, _Tp>::__type std::cyl_neumann` (_Tpnu __nu, _Tp __x)
- float `std::cyl_neumannf` (float __nu, float __x)
- long double `std::cyl_neumannl` (long double __nu, long double __x)
- template<typename _Tp, typename _Tpp >
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_2<_Tp, _Tpp>::__type std::ellint_1` (_Tp __k, _Tpp __phi)

- float [std::ellint_1f](#) (float __k, float __phi)
- long double [std::ellint_1l](#) (long double __k, long double __phi)
- template<typename _Tp, typename _Tpp >
__gnu_cxx::__promote_2< _Tp, _Tpp >::__type [std::ellint_2](#) (_Tp __k, _Tpp __phi)
- float [std::ellint_2f](#) (float __k, float __phi)
- long double [std::ellint_2l](#) (long double __k, long double __phi)
- template<typename _Tp, typename _Tpn, typename _Tpp >
__gnu_cxx::__promote_3< _Tp, _Tpn, _Tpp >::__type [std::ellint_3](#) (_Tp __k, _Tpn __nu, _Tpp __phi)
- float [std::ellint_3f](#) (float __k, float __nu, float __phi)
- long double [std::ellint_3l](#) (long double __k, long double __nu, long double __phi)
- template<typename _Tp >
__gnu_cxx::__promote< _Tp >::__type [std::expint](#) (_Tp __x)
- float [std::expintf](#) (float __x)
- long double [std::expintl](#) (long double __x)
- template<typename _Tp >
__gnu_cxx::__promote< _Tp >::__type [std::hermite](#) (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x)
- float [std::hermitef](#) (unsigned int __n, float __x)
- long double [std::hermitel](#) (unsigned int __n, long double __x)
- template<typename _Tpa, typename _Tpb, typename _Tpc, typename _Tp >
__gnu_cxx::__promote_4< _Tpa, _Tpb, _Tpc, _Tp >::__type [__gnu_cxx::hyperg](#) (_Tpa __a, _Tpb __b, _Tpc __c, _Tp __x)
- float [__gnu_cxx::hypergf](#) (float __a, float __b, float __c, float __x)
- long double [__gnu_cxx::hypergl](#) (long double __a, long double __b, long double __c, long double __x)
- template<typename _Tp >
__gnu_cxx::__promote< _Tp >::__type [std::laguerre](#) (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x)
- float [std::laguerref](#) (unsigned int __n, float __x)
- long double [std::laguerrel](#) (unsigned int __n, long double __x)
- template<typename _Tp >
__gnu_cxx::__promote< _Tp >::__type [std::legendre](#) (unsigned int __l, _Tp __x)
- float [std::legendref](#) (unsigned int __l, float __x)
- long double [std::legendrel](#) (unsigned int __l, long double __x)
- template<typename _Tp >
__gnu_cxx::__promote< _Tp >::__type [std::riemann_zeta](#) (_Tp __s)
- float [std::riemann_zetaf](#) (float __s)
- long double [std::riemann_zetal](#) (long double __s)
- template<typename _Tp >
__gnu_cxx::__promote< _Tp >::__type [std::sph_bessel](#) (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x)
- float [std::sph_besself](#) (unsigned int __n, float __x)
- long double [std::sph_bessell](#) (unsigned int __n, long double __x)
- template<typename _Tp >
__gnu_cxx::__promote< _Tp >::__type [std::sph_legendre](#) (unsigned int __l, unsigned int __m, _Tp __theta)
- float [std::sph_legendref](#) (unsigned int __l, unsigned int __m, float __theta)
- long double [std::sph_legendrel](#) (unsigned int __l, unsigned int __m, long double __theta)
- template<typename _Tp >
__gnu_cxx::__promote< _Tp >::__type [std::sph_neumann](#) (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x)
- float [std::sph_neumannf](#) (unsigned int __n, float __x)
- long double [std::sph_neumannl](#) (unsigned int __n, long double __x)

2.49.1 Detailed Description

2.49.2 Mathematical Special Functions

A collection of advanced mathematical special functions, defined by ISO/IEC IS 29124 and then added to ISO C++ 2017.

2.49.2.1 Introduction and History The first significant library upgrade on the road to C++2011, [TR1](#), included a set of 23 mathematical functions that significantly extended the standard transcendental functions inherited from C and declared in `<cmath>`.

Although most components from TR1 were eventually adopted for C++11 these math functions were left behind out of concern for implementability. The math functions were published as a separate international standard [IS 29124 - Extensions to the C++ Library to Support Mathematical Special Functions](#).

For C++17 these functions were incorporated into the main standard.

2.49.2.2 Contents The following functions are implemented in namespace `std`:

- `assoc_laguerre` - Associated Laguerre functions
- `assoc_legendre` - Associated Legendre functions
- `beta` - Beta functions
- `comp_ellint_1` - Complete elliptic functions of the first kind
- `comp_ellint_2` - Complete elliptic functions of the second kind
- `comp_ellint_3` - Complete elliptic functions of the third kind
- `cyl_bessel_i` - Regular modified cylindrical Bessel functions
- `cyl_bessel_j` - Cylindrical Bessel functions of the first kind
- `cyl_bessel_k` - Irregular modified cylindrical Bessel functions
- `cyl_neumann` - Cylindrical Neumann functions or Cylindrical Bessel functions of the second kind
- `ellint_1` - Incomplete elliptic functions of the first kind
- `ellint_2` - Incomplete elliptic functions of the second kind
- `ellint_3` - Incomplete elliptic functions of the third kind
- `expint` - The exponential integral
- `hermite` - Hermite polynomials
- `laguerre` - Laguerre functions
- `legendre` - Legendre polynomials
- `riemann_zeta` - The Riemann zeta function
- `sph_bessel` - Spherical Bessel functions

- `sph_legendre` - Spherical Legendre functions
- `sph_neumann` - Spherical Neumann functions

The hypergeometric functions were stricken from the TR29124 and C++17 versions of this math library because of implementation concerns. However, since they were in the TR1 version and since they are popular we kept them as an extension in namespace `__gnu_cxx`:

- [conf_hyperg](#) - Confluent hypergeometric functions
- [hyperg](#) - Hypergeometric functions

2.49.2.3 Argument Promotion The arguments supplied to the non-suffixed functions will be promoted according to the following rules:

1. If any argument intended to be floating point is given an integral value That integral value is promoted to double.
2. All floating point arguments are promoted up to the largest floating point precision among them.

2.49.2.4 NaN Arguments If any of the floating point arguments supplied to these functions is invalid or NaN (`std::numeric_limits<Tp>::quiet_NaN`), the value NaN is returned.

2.49.2.5 Implementation We strive to implement the underlying math with type generic algorithms to the greatest extent possible. In practice, the functions are thin wrappers that dispatch to function templates. Type dependence is controlled with `std::numeric_limits` and functions thereof.

We don't promote `float` to `double` or `double` to `long double` reflexively. The goal is for `float` functions to operate more quickly, at the cost of `float` accuracy and possibly a smaller domain of validity. Similarly, `long double` should give you more dynamic range and slightly more precision than `double` on many systems.

2.49.2.6 Testing These functions have been tested against equivalent implementations from the [Gnu Scientific Library](#), [GSL](#) and [Boost](#) and the ratio

$$\frac{|f - f_{test}|}{|f_{test}|}$$

is generally found to be within 10^{-15} for 64-bit double on linux-x86_64 systems over most of the ranges of validity.

Todo Provide accuracy comparisons on a per-function basis for a small number of targets.

2.49.2.7 General Bibliography

See also

Abramowitz and Stegun: Handbook of Mathematical Functions, with Formulas, Graphs, and Mathematical Tables
 Edited by Milton Abramowitz and Irene A. Stegun, National Bureau of Standards Applied Mathematics Series - 55
 Issued June 1964, Tenth Printing, December 1972, with corrections Electronic versions of A&S abound including
 both pdf and navigable html.

for example <http://people.math.sfu.ca/~cbm/aands/>

The old A&S has been redone as the NIST Digital Library of Mathematical Functions: <http://dlmf.nist.gov/> This version is far more navigable and includes more recent work.

An Atlas of Functions: with Equator, the Atlas Function Calculator 2nd Edition, by Oldham, Keith B., Myland, Jan, Spanier, Jerome

Asymptotics and Special Functions by Frank W. J. Olver, Academic Press, 1974

Numerical Recipes in C, The Art of Scientific Computing, by William H. Press, Second Ed., Saul A. Teukolsky, William T. Vetterling, and Brian P. Flannery, Cambridge University Press, 1992

The Special Functions and Their Approximations: Volumes 1 and 2, by Yudell L. Luke, Academic Press, 1969

2.49.3 Function Documentation

2.49.3.1 `airy_ai()` `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote<_Tp>::__type __gnu_cxx::airy_ai (`
`_Tp __x) [inline]`

Return the Airy function $Ai(x)$ of real argument `x`.

Definition at line 1242 of file `specfun.h`.

2.49.3.2 `airy_aif()` `float __gnu_cxx::airy_aif (`
`float __x) [inline]`

Return the Airy function $Ai(x)$ of `float` argument `x`.

Definition at line 1219 of file `specfun.h`.

2.49.3.3 `airy_ail()` `long double __gnu_cxx::airy_ail (`
`long double __x) [inline]`

Return the Airy function $Ai(x)$ of `long double` argument `x`.

Definition at line 1230 of file `specfun.h`.

2.49.3.4 airy_bi() `template<typename _Tp >
__gnu_cxx::__promote<_Tp>::__type __gnu_cxx::airy_bi (
_Tp __x) [inline]`

Return the Airy function $Bi(x)$ of real argument x .

Definition at line 1277 of file specfun.h.

2.49.3.5 airy_bif() `float __gnu_cxx::airy_bif (
float __x) [inline]`

Return the Airy function $Bi(x)$ of float argument x .

Definition at line 1254 of file specfun.h.

2.49.3.6 airy_bil() `long double __gnu_cxx::airy_bil (
long double __x) [inline]`

Return the Airy function $Bi(x)$ of long double argument x .

Definition at line 1265 of file specfun.h.

2.49.3.7 assoc_laguerre() `template<typename _Tp >
__gnu_cxx::__promote<_Tp>::__type std::assoc_laguerre (
unsigned int __n,
unsigned int __m,
_Tp __x) [inline]`

Return the associated Laguerre polynomial of nonnegative order n , nonnegative degree m and real argument $x \leftrightarrow$
: $L_n^m(x)$.

The associated Laguerre function of real degree α , $L_n^\alpha(x)$, is defined by

$$L_n^\alpha(x) = \frac{(\alpha+1)_n}{n!} {}_1F_1(-n; \alpha+1; x)$$

where $(\alpha)_n$ is the Pochhammer symbol and ${}_1F_1(a; c; x)$ is the confluent hypergeometric function.

The associated Laguerre polynomial is defined for integral degree $\alpha = m$ by:

$$L_n^m(x) = (-1)^m \frac{d^m}{dx^m} L_{n+m}(x)$$

where the Laguerre polynomial is defined by:

$$L_n(x) = \frac{e^x}{n!} \frac{d^n}{dx^n} (x^n e^{-x})$$

and $x \geq 0$.

See also

laguerre for details of the Laguerre function of degree n

Template Parameters

<code>__Tp</code>	The floating-point type of the argument <code>__x</code> .
-------------------	--

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	The order of the Laguerre function, <code>__n >= 0</code> .
<code>__m</code>	The degree of the Laguerre function, <code>__m >= 0</code> .
<code>__x</code>	The argument of the Laguerre function, <code>__x >= 0</code> .

Exceptions

<code>std::domain_error</code>	if <code>__x < 0</code> .
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Definition at line 252 of file `specfun.h`.

2.49.3.8 `assoc_laguerref()` `float std::assoc_laguerref (`
 `unsigned int __n,`
 `unsigned int __m,`
 `float __x) [inline]`

Return the associated Laguerre polynomial of order `n`, degree `m`: $L_n^m(x)$ for `float` argument.

See also

`assoc_laguerre` for more details.

Definition at line 206 of file `specfun.h`.

2.49.3.9 `assoc_laguerrel()` `long double std::assoc_laguerrel (`
 `unsigned int __n,`
 `unsigned int __m,`
 `long double __x) [inline]`

Return the associated Laguerre polynomial of order `n`, degree `m`: $L_n^m(x)$.

See also

`assoc_laguerre` for more details.

Definition at line 216 of file `specfun.h`.

```
2.49.3.10 assoc_legendre() template<typename _Tp >
__gnu_cxx::__promote<_Tp>::__type std::assoc_legendre (
    unsigned int __l,
    unsigned int __m,
    _Tp __x ) [inline]
```

Return the associated Legendre function of degree l and order m .

The associated Legendre function is derived from the Legendre function $P_l(x)$ by the Rodrigues formula:

$$P_l^m(x) = (1 - x^2)^{m/2} \frac{d^m}{dx^m} P_l(x)$$

See also

`legendre` for details of the Legendre function of degree l

Template Parameters

<code>_Tp</code>	The floating-point type of the argument <code>__x</code> .
------------------	--

Parameters

<code>__l</code>	The degree <code>__l</code> ≥ 0 .
<code>__m</code>	The order <code>__m</code> $\leq l$.
<code>__x</code>	The argument, <code>abs (__x)</code> ≤ 1 .

Exceptions

<code>std::domain_error</code>	if <code>abs (__x)</code> > 1 .
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Definition at line 298 of file `specfun.h`.

```
2.49.3.11 assoc_legendref() float std::assoc_legendref (
    unsigned int __l,
    unsigned int __m,
    float __x ) [inline]
```

Return the associated Legendre function of degree l and order m for `float` argument.

See also

`assoc_legendre` for more details.

Definition at line 267 of file `specfun.h`.

2.49.3.12 assoc_legendrel() long double std::assoc_legendrel (
 unsigned int __l,
 unsigned int __m,
 long double __x) [inline]

Return the associated Legendre function of degree l and order m .

See also

assoc_legendre for more details.

Definition at line 276 of file specfun.h.

2.49.3.13 beta() template<typename _Tpa , typename _Tpb >
 __gnu_cxx::__promote_2<_Tpa, _Tpb>::__type std::beta (
 _Tpa __a,
 _Tpb __b) [inline]

Return the beta function, $B(a, b)$, for real parameters a, b .

The beta function is defined by

$$B(a, b) = \int_0^1 t^{a-1} (1-t)^{b-1} dt = \frac{\Gamma(a)\Gamma(b)}{\Gamma(a+b)}$$

where $a > 0$ and $b > 0$

Template Parameters

<code>_Tpa</code>	The floating-point type of the parameter <code>__a</code> .
<code>_Tpb</code>	The floating-point type of the parameter <code>__b</code> .

Parameters

<code>__a</code>	The first argument of the beta function, <code>__a > 0</code> .
<code>__b</code>	The second argument of the beta function, <code>__b > 0</code> .

Exceptions

<code>std::domain_error</code>	if <code>__a < 0</code> or <code>__b < 0</code> .
--------------------------------	---

Definition at line 343 of file specfun.h.

2.49.3.14 betaf() `float std::betaf (`
 `float __a,`
 `float __b) [inline]`

Return the beta function, $B(a, b)$, for `float` parameters `a`, `b`.

See also

`beta` for more details.

Definition at line 312 of file `specfun.h`.

2.49.3.15 betal() `long double std::betal (`
 `long double __a,`
 `long double __b) [inline]`

Return the beta function, $B(a, b)$, for long double parameters `a`, `b`.

See also

`beta` for more details.

Definition at line 322 of file `specfun.h`.

2.49.3.16 comp_ellint_1() `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote<_Tp>::__type std::comp_ellint_1 (`
 `_Tp __k) [inline]`

Return the complete elliptic integral of the first kind $K(k)$ for real modulus `k`.

The complete elliptic integral of the first kind is defined as

$$K(k) = F(k, \pi/2) = \int_0^{\pi/2} \frac{d\theta}{\sqrt{1 - k^2 \sin^2 \theta}}$$

where $F(k, \phi)$ is the incomplete elliptic integral of the first kind and the modulus $|k| \leq 1$.

See also

`ellint_1` for details of the incomplete elliptic function of the first kind.

Template Parameters

<code>_Tp</code>	The floating-point type of the modulus <code>__k</code> .
------------------	---

Parameters

\leftrightarrow __k	The modulus, <code>abs (__k) <= 1</code>
--------------------------	---

Exceptions

<code>std::domain_error</code>	if <code>abs (__k) > 1</code> .
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Definition at line 391 of file `specfun.h`.

2.49.3.17 comp_ellint_1f() `float std::comp_ellint_1f (float __k) [inline]`

Return the complete elliptic integral of the first kind $E(k)$ for `float` modulus `k`.

See also

`comp_ellint_1` for details.

Definition at line 358 of file `specfun.h`.

2.49.3.18 comp_ellint_1l() `long double std::comp_ellint_1l (long double __k) [inline]`

Return the complete elliptic integral of the first kind $E(k)$ for long double modulus `k`.

See also

`comp_ellint_1` for details.

Definition at line 368 of file `specfun.h`.

2.49.3.19 comp_ellint_2() `template<typename _Tp> __gnu_cxx::__promote<_Tp>::__type std::comp_ellint_2 (_Tp __k) [inline]`

Return the complete elliptic integral of the second kind $E(k)$ for real modulus `k`.

The complete elliptic integral of the second kind is defined as

$$E(k) = E(k, \pi/2) = \int_0^{\pi/2} \sqrt{1 - k^2 \sin^2 \theta} d\theta$$

where $E(k, \phi)$ is the incomplete elliptic integral of the second kind and the modulus $|k| \leq 1$.

See also

`ellint_2` for details of the incomplete elliptic function of the second kind.

Template Parameters

<code>__Tp</code>	The floating-point type of the modulus <code>__k</code> .
-------------------	---

Parameters

<code>__k</code>	The modulus, <code>abs (__k) <= 1</code>
------------------	---

Exceptions

<code>std::domain_error</code>	if <code>abs (__k) > 1</code> .
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Definition at line 438 of file `specfun.h`.

2.49.3.20 `comp_ellint_2f()` `float std::comp_ellint_2f (`
 `float __k) [inline]`

Return the complete elliptic integral of the second kind $E(k)$ for `float` modulus `k`.

See also

`comp_ellint_2` for details.

Definition at line 406 of file `specfun.h`.

2.49.3.21 `comp_ellint_2l()` `long double std::comp_ellint_2l (`
 `long double __k) [inline]`

Return the complete elliptic integral of the second kind $E(k)$ for long double modulus `k`.

See also

`comp_ellint_2` for details.

Definition at line 416 of file `specfun.h`.

2.49.3.22 comp_ellint_3() `template<typename _Tp , typename _Tpn >
__gnu_cxx::__promote_2<_Tp, _Tpn>::__type std::comp_ellint_3 (
_Tp __k,
_Tpn __nu) [inline]`

Return the complete elliptic integral of the third kind $\Pi(k, \nu) = \Pi(k, \nu, \pi/2)$ for real modulus k .

The complete elliptic integral of the third kind is defined as

$$\Pi(k, \nu) = \Pi(k, \nu, \pi/2) = \int_0^{\pi/2} \frac{d\theta}{(1 - \nu \sin^2 \theta) \sqrt{1 - k^2 \sin^2 \theta}}$$

where $\Pi(k, \nu, \phi)$ is the incomplete elliptic integral of the second kind and the modulus $|k| \leq 1$.

See also

`ellint_3` for details of the incomplete elliptic function of the third kind.

Template Parameters

<code>_Tp</code>	The floating-point type of the modulus <code>__k</code> .
<code>_Tpn</code>	The floating-point type of the argument <code>__nu</code> .

Parameters

<code>__k</code>	The modulus, <code>abs (__k) <= 1</code>
<code>__nu</code>	The argument

Exceptions

<code>std::domain_error</code>	if <code>abs (__k) > 1</code> .
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Definition at line 489 of file `specfun.h`.

2.49.3.23 comp_ellint_3f() `float std::comp_ellint_3f (
float __k,
float __nu) [inline]`

Return the complete elliptic integral of the third kind $\Pi(k, \nu)$ for `float` modulus k .

See also

`comp_ellint_3` for details.

Definition at line 453 of file `specfun.h`.

2.49.3.24 comp_ellint_3l() long double std::comp_ellint_3l (
long double __k,
long double __nu) [inline]

Return the complete elliptic integral of the third kind $\Pi(k, \nu)$ for long double modulus k.

See also

comp_ellint_3 for details.

Definition at line 463 of file specfun.h.

2.49.3.25 conf_hyperg() template<typename _Tpa , typename _Tpc , typename _Tp >
__gnu_cxx::__promote_3<_Tpa, _Tpc, _Tp>::__type __gnu_cxx::conf_hyperg (
_Tpa __a,
_Tpc __c,
_Tp __x) [inline]

Return the confluent hypergeometric function ${}_1F_1(a; c; x)$ of real numeratorial parameter a, denominatorial parameter c, and argument x.

The confluent hypergeometric function is defined by

$${}_1F_1(a; c; x) = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{(a)_n x^n}{(c)_n n!}$$

where the Pochhammer symbol is $(x)_k = (x)(x+1)\dots(x+k-1)$, $(x)_0 = 1$

Parameters

\leftrightarrow _a	The numeratorial parameter
\leftrightarrow _c	The denominatorial parameter
\leftrightarrow _x	The argument

Definition at line 1327 of file specfun.h.

2.49.3.26 conf_hypergf() float __gnu_cxx::conf_hypergf (
float __a,
float __c,
float __x) [inline]

Return the confluent hypergeometric function ${}_1F_1(a; c; x)$ of float numeratorial parameter a, denominatorial parameter c, and argument x.

See also

`conf_hyperg` for details.

Definition at line 1295 of file `specfun.h`.

2.49.3.27 `conf_hypergl()` `long double __gnu_cxx::conf_hypergl (`
`long double __a,`
`long double __c,`
`long double __x) [inline]`

Return the confluent hypergeometric function ${}_1F_1(a; c; x)$ of `long double` numeratorial parameter `a`, denominatorial parameter `c`, and argument `x`.

See also

`conf_hyperg` for details.

Definition at line 1306 of file `specfun.h`.

2.49.3.28 `cyl_bessel_i()` `template<typename _Tpnu , typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_2<_Tpnu, _Tp>::__type std::cyl_bessel_i (`
`_Tpnu __nu,`
`_Tp __x) [inline]`

Return the regular modified Bessel function $I_\nu(x)$ for real order ν and argument $x \geq 0$.

The regular modified cylindrical Bessel function is:

$$I_\nu(x) = i^{-\nu} J_\nu(ix) = \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \frac{(x/2)^{\nu+2k}}{k! \Gamma(\nu + k + 1)}$$

Template Parameters

<code>_Tpnu</code>	The floating-point type of the order <code>__nu</code> .
<code>_Tp</code>	The floating-point type of the argument <code>__x</code> .

Parameters

<code>__nu</code>	The order
<code>__x</code>	The argument, <code>__x</code> ≥ 0

Exceptions

<code>std::domain_error</code>	if <code>__x < 0</code> .
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Definition at line 535 of file `specfun.h`.

2.49.3.29 `cyl_bessel_if()` `float std::cyl_bessel_if (`
 `float __nu,`
 `float __x) [inline]`

Return the regular modified Bessel function $I_\nu(x)$ for `float` order ν and argument $x \geq 0$.

See also

`cyl_bessel_i` for setails.

Definition at line 504 of file `specfun.h`.

2.49.3.30 `cyl_bessel_il()` `long double std::cyl_bessel_il (`
 `long double __nu,`
 `long double __x) [inline]`

Return the regular modified Bessel function $I_\nu(x)$ for `long double` order ν and argument $x \geq 0$.

See also

`cyl_bessel_i` for setails.

Definition at line 514 of file `specfun.h`.

2.49.3.31 `cyl_bessel_j()` `template<typename _Tpnu , typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_2<_Tpnu, _Tp>::__type std::cyl_bessel_j (`
 `_Tpnu __nu,`
 `_Tp __x) [inline]`

Return the Bessel function $J_\nu(x)$ of real order ν and argument $x \geq 0$.

The cylindrical Bessel function is:

$$J_\nu(x) = \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^k (x/2)^{\nu+2k}}{k! \Gamma(\nu + k + 1)}$$

Template Parameters

<code>__Tpnu</code>	The floating-point type of the order <code>__nu</code> .
<code>__Tp</code>	The floating-point type of the argument <code>__x</code> .

Parameters

<code>__nu</code>	The order
<code>__x</code>	The argument, <code>__x >= 0</code>

Exceptions

<code>std::domain_error</code>	if <code>__x < 0</code> .
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Definition at line 581 of file `specfun.h`.

2.49.3.32 `cyl_bessel_jf()` `float std::cyl_bessel_jf (`
`float __nu,`
`float __x) [inline]`

Return the Bessel function of the first kind $J_\nu(x)$ for `float` order ν and argument $x \geq 0$.

See also

`cyl_bessel_j` for setails.

Definition at line 550 of file `specfun.h`.

2.49.3.33 `cyl_bessel_jl()` `long double std::cyl_bessel_jl (`
`long double __nu,`
`long double __x) [inline]`

Return the Bessel function of the first kind $J_\nu(x)$ for `long double` order ν and argument $x \geq 0$.

See also

`cyl_bessel_j` for setails.

Definition at line 560 of file `specfun.h`.

```
2.49.3.34 cyl_bessel_k() template<typename _Tpnu , typename _Tp >
__gnu_cxx::__promote_2<_Tpnu, _Tp>::__type std::cyl_bessel_k (
    _Tpnu __nu,
    _Tp __x ) [inline]
```

Return the irregular modified Bessel function $K_\nu(x)$ of real order ν and argument x .

The irregular modified Bessel function is defined by:

$$K_\nu(x) = \frac{\pi}{2} \frac{I_{-\nu}(x) - I_\nu(x)}{\sin \nu\pi}$$

where for integral $\nu = n$ a limit is taken: $\lim_{\nu \rightarrow n}$. For negative argument we have simply:

$$K_{-\nu}(x) = K_\nu(x)$$

Template Parameters

<code>_Tpnu</code>	The floating-point type of the order <code>__nu</code> .
<code>_Tp</code>	The floating-point type of the argument <code>__x</code> .

Parameters

<code>__nu</code>	The order
<code>__x</code>	The argument, <code>__x >= 0</code>

Exceptions

<code>std::domain_error</code>	if <code>__x < 0</code> .
--------------------------------	------------------------------

Definition at line 633 of file specfun.h.

```
2.49.3.35 cyl_bessel_kf() float std::cyl_bessel_kf (
    float __nu,
    float __x ) [inline]
```

Return the irregular modified Bessel function $K_\nu(x)$ for float order ν and argument $x \geq 0$.

See also

`cyl_bessel_k` for setails.

Definition at line 596 of file specfun.h.

2.49.3.36 cyl_bessel_kl() long double std::cyl_bessel_kl (
 long double __nu,
 long double __x) [inline]

Return the irregular modified Bessel function $K_\nu(x)$ for long double order ν and argument $x \geq 0$.

See also

cyl_bessel_k for setails.

Definition at line 606 of file specfun.h.

2.49.3.37 cyl_neumann() template<typename _Tpnu , typename _Tp >
 __gnu_cxx::__promote_2<_Tpnu, _Tp>::__type std::cyl_neumann (
 _Tpnu __nu,
 _Tp __x) [inline]

Return the Neumann function $N_\nu(x)$ of real order ν and argument $x \geq 0$.

The Neumann function is defined by:

$$N_\nu(x) = \frac{J_\nu(x) \cos \nu\pi - J_{-\nu}(x)}{\sin \nu\pi}$$

where $x \geq 0$ and for integral order $\nu = n$ a limit is taken: $\lim_{\nu \rightarrow n}$.

Template Parameters

<code>_Tpnu</code>	The floating-point type of the order <code>__nu</code> .
<code>_Tp</code>	The floating-point type of the argument <code>__x</code> .

Parameters

<code>__nu</code>	The order
<code>__x</code>	The argument, <code>__x</code> ≥ 0

Exceptions

<code>std::domain_error</code>	if <code>__x</code> < 0 .
--------------------------------	-----------------------------

Definition at line 681 of file specfun.h.

2.49.3.38 cyl_neumannf() float std::cyl_neumannf (
 float __nu,
 float __x) [inline]

Return the Neumann function $N_\nu(x)$ of `float` order ν and argument x .

See also

`cyl_neumann` for details.

Definition at line 648 of file `specfun.h`.

2.49.3.39 `cyl_neumannl()` `long double std::cyl_neumannl (`
`long double __nu,`
`long double __x) [inline]`

Return the Neumann function $N_\nu(x)$ of `long double` order ν and argument x .

See also

`cyl_neumann` for details.

Definition at line 658 of file `specfun.h`.

2.49.3.40 `ellint_1()` `template<typename _Tp , typename _Tpp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_2<_Tp, _Tpp>::__type std::ellint_1 (`
`_Tp __k,`
`_Tpp __phi) [inline]`

Return the incomplete elliptic integral of the first kind $F(k, \phi)$ for `real` modulus k and angle ϕ .

The incomplete elliptic integral of the first kind is defined as

$$F(k, \phi) = \int_0^\phi \frac{d\theta}{\sqrt{1 - k^2 \sin^2 \theta}}$$

For $\phi = \pi/2$ this becomes the complete elliptic integral of the first kind, $K(k)$.

See also

`comp_ellint_1`.

Template Parameters

<code>_Tp</code>	The floating-point type of the modulus <code>__k</code> .
<code>_Tpp</code>	The floating-point type of the angle <code>__phi</code> .

Parameters

<code>__k</code>	The modulus, <code>abs (__k) <= 1</code>
<code>__phi</code>	The integral limit argument in radians

Exceptions

<code>std::domain_error</code>	if <code>abs (__k) > 1</code> .
--------------------------------	------------------------------------

Definition at line 729 of file `specfun.h`.

2.49.3.41 `ellint_1f()` `float std::ellint_1f (`
`float __k,`
`float __phi) [inline]`

Return the incomplete elliptic integral of the first kind $E(k, \phi)$ for `float` modulus k and angle ϕ .

See also

`ellint_1` for details.

Definition at line 696 of file `specfun.h`.

2.49.3.42 `ellint_1l()` `long double std::ellint_1l (`
`long double __k,`
`long double __phi) [inline]`

Return the incomplete elliptic integral of the first kind $E(k, \phi)$ for `long double` modulus k and angle ϕ .

See also

`ellint_1` for details.

Definition at line 706 of file `specfun.h`.

2.49.3.43 `ellint_2()` `template<typename _Tp , typename _Tpp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_2<_Tp, _Tpp>::__type std::ellint_2 (`
`_Tp __k,`
`_Tpp __phi) [inline]`

Return the incomplete elliptic integral of the second kind $E(k, \phi)$.

The incomplete elliptic integral of the second kind is defined as

$$E(k, \phi) = \int_0^\phi \sqrt{1 - k^2 \sin^2 \theta}$$

For $\phi = \pi/2$ this becomes the complete elliptic integral of the second kind, $E(k)$.

See also

`comp_ellint_2`.

Template Parameters

<code>__Tp</code>	The floating-point type of the modulus <code>__k</code> .
<code>__Tpp</code>	The floating-point type of the angle <code>__phi</code> .

Parameters

<code>__k</code>	The modulus, <code>abs (__k) <= 1</code>
<code>__phi</code>	The integral limit argument in radians

Returns

The elliptic function of the second kind.

Exceptions

<code>std::domain_error</code>	if <code>abs (__k) > 1</code> .
--------------------------------	------------------------------------

Definition at line 777 of file `specfun.h`.

2.49.3.44 `ellint_2f()` `float std::ellint_2f (`
 `float __k,`
 `float __phi) [inline]`

Return the incomplete elliptic integral of the second kind $E(k, \phi)$ for `float` argument.

See also

`ellint_2` for details.

Definition at line 744 of file `specfun.h`.

2.49.3.45 `ellint_2l()` `long double std::ellint_2l (`
 `long double __k,`
 `long double __phi) [inline]`

Return the incomplete elliptic integral of the second kind $E(k, \phi)$.

See also

`ellint_2` for details.

Definition at line 754 of file `specfun.h`.

```
2.49.3.46 ellint_3() template<typename _Tp , typename _Tpn , typename _Tpp >
__gnu_cxx::__promote_3<_Tp, _Tpn, _Tpp>::__type std::ellint_3 (
    _Tp __k,
    _Tpn __nu,
    _Tpp __phi ) [inline]
```

Return the incomplete elliptic integral of the third kind $\Pi(k, \nu, \phi)$.

The incomplete elliptic integral of the third kind is defined by:

$$\Pi(k, \nu, \phi) = \int_0^\phi \frac{d\theta}{(1 - \nu \sin^2 \theta) \sqrt{1 - k^2 \sin^2 \theta}}$$

For $\phi = \pi/2$ this becomes the complete elliptic integral of the third kind, $\Pi(k, \nu)$.

See also

`comp_ellint_3`.

Template Parameters

<code>_Tp</code>	The floating-point type of the modulus <code>__k</code> .
<code>_Tpn</code>	The floating-point type of the argument <code>__nu</code> .
<code>_Tpp</code>	The floating-point type of the angle <code>__phi</code> .

Parameters

<code>__k</code>	The modulus, <code>abs (__k) <= 1</code>
<code>__nu</code>	The second argument
<code>__phi</code>	The integral limit argument in radians

Returns

The elliptic function of the third kind.

Exceptions

<code>std::domain_error</code>	if <code>abs (__k) > 1</code> .
--------------------------------	------------------------------------

Definition at line 830 of file `specfun.h`.

```
2.49.3.47 ellint_3f() float std::ellint_3f (
    float __k,
    float __nu,
    float __phi ) [inline]
```

Return the incomplete elliptic integral of the third kind $\Pi(k, \nu, \phi)$ for `float` argument.

See also

`ellint_3` for details.

Definition at line 792 of file `specfun.h`.

```
2.49.3.48 ellint_3l() long double std::ellint_3l (
    long double __k,
    long double __nu,
    long double __phi ) [inline]
```

Return the incomplete elliptic integral of the third kind $\Pi(k, \nu, \phi)$.

See also

`ellint_3` for details.

Definition at line 802 of file `specfun.h`.

```
2.49.3.49 expint() template<typename _Tp >
__gnu_cxx::__promote<_Tp>::__type std::expint (
    _Tp __x ) [inline]
```

Return the exponential integral $Ei(x)$ for `real` argument `x`.

The exponential integral is given by

$$Ei(x) = - \int_{-x}^{\infty} \frac{e^t}{t} dt$$

Template Parameters

<code>_Tp</code>	The floating-point type of the argument <code>__x</code> .
------------------	--

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	The argument of the exponential integral function.
------------------	--

Definition at line 870 of file `specfun.h`.

2.49.3.50 expintf() `float std::expintf (`
`float __x) [inline]`

Return the exponential integral $Ei(x)$ for `float` argument `x`.

See also

`expint` for details.

Definition at line 844 of file `specfun.h`.

2.49.3.51 expintl() `long double std::expintl (`
`long double __x) [inline]`

Return the exponential integral $Ei(x)$ for `long double` argument `x`.

See also

`expint` for details.

Definition at line 854 of file `specfun.h`.

2.49.3.52 hermite() `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote<_Tp>::__type std::hermite (`
`unsigned int __n,`
`_Tp __x) [inline]`

Return the Hermite polynomial $H_n(x)$ of order `n` and `real` argument `x`.

The Hermite polynomial is defined by:

$$H_n(x) = (-1)^n e^{x^2} \frac{d^n}{dx^n} e^{-x^2}$$

The Hermite polynomial obeys a reflection formula:

$$H_n(-x) = (-1)^n H_n(x)$$

Template Parameters

<code>_Tp</code>	The floating-point type of the argument <code>__x</code> .
------------------	--

Parameters

\leftrightarrow __n	The order
\leftrightarrow __x	The argument

Definition at line 918 of file specfun.h.

2.49.3.53 hermitef() float std::hermitef (
 unsigned int __n,
 float __x) [inline]

Return the Hermite polynomial $H_n(x)$ of nonnegative order n and float argument x.

See also

hermite for details.

Definition at line 885 of file specfun.h.

2.49.3.54 hermitel() long double std::hermitel (
 unsigned int __n,
 long double __x) [inline]

Return the Hermite polynomial $H_n(x)$ of nonnegative order n and long double argument x.

See also

hermite for details.

Definition at line 895 of file specfun.h.

2.49.3.55 hyperg() template<typename _Tpa , typename _Tpb , typename _Tpc , typename _Tp >
 __gnu_cxx::__promote_4<_Tpa, _Tpb, _Tpc, _Tp>::__type __gnu_cxx::hyperg (
 _Tpa __a,
 _Tpb __b,
 _Tpc __c,
 _Tp __x) [inline]

Return the hypergeometric function ${}_2F_1(a, b; c; x)$ of real numeratorial parameters a and b, denominatorial parameter c, and argument x.

The hypergeometric function is defined by

$${}_2F_1(a; c; x) = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{(a)_n (b)_n x^n}{(c)_n n!}$$

where the Pochhammer symbol is $(x)_k = (x)(x+1)\dots(x+k-1)$, $(x)_0 = 1$

Parameters

\leftrightarrow _a	The first numeratorial parameter
\leftrightarrow _b	The second numeratorial parameter
\leftrightarrow _c	The denominatorial parameter
\leftrightarrow _x	The argument

Definition at line 1376 of file specfun.h.

2.49.3.56 hypergf() float __gnu_cxx::hypergf (
float __a,
float __b,
float __c,
float __x) [inline]

Return the hypergeometric function ${}_2F_1(a, b; c; x)$ of @ float numeratorial parameters a and b, denominatorial parameter c, and argument x.

See also

hyperg for details.

Definition at line 1343 of file specfun.h.

2.49.3.57 hypergl() long double __gnu_cxx::hypergl (
long double __a,
long double __b,
long double __c,
long double __x) [inline]

Return the hypergeometric function ${}_2F_1(a, b; c; x)$ of long double numeratorial parameters a and b, denominatorial parameter c, and argument x.

See also

hyperg for details.

Definition at line 1354 of file specfun.h.

2.49.3.58 laguerre() `template<typename _Tp >
__gnu_cxx::__promote<_Tp>::__type std::laguerre (
 unsigned int __n,
 _Tp __x) [inline]`

Returns the Laguerre polynomial $L_n(x)$ of nonnegative degree `n` and real argument $x \geq 0$.

The Laguerre polynomial is defined by:

$$L_n(x) = \frac{e^x}{n!} \frac{d^n}{dx^n} (x^n e^{-x})$$

Template Parameters

<code>_Tp</code>	The floating-point type of the argument <code>__x</code> .
------------------	--

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	The nonnegative order
<code>__x</code>	The argument <code>__x</code> ≥ 0

Exceptions

<code>std::domain_error</code>	if <code>__x < 0</code> .
--------------------------------	------------------------------

Definition at line 962 of file `specfun.h`.

2.49.3.59 laguerref() `float std::laguerref (
 unsigned int __n,
 float __x) [inline]`

Returns the Laguerre polynomial $L_n(x)$ of nonnegative degree `n` and `float` argument $x \geq 0$.

See also

`laguerre` for more details.

Definition at line 933 of file `specfun.h`.

2.49.3.60 laguerrel() `long double std::laguerrel (`
`unsigned int __n,`
`long double __x) [inline]`

Returns the Laguerre polynomial $L_n(x)$ of nonnegative degree n and long double argument $x \geq 0$.

See also

`laguerre` for more details.

Definition at line 943 of file `specfun.h`.

2.49.3.61 legendre() `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote<_Tp>::__type std::legendre (`
`unsigned int __l,`
`_Tp __x) [inline]`

Return the Legendre polynomial $P_l(x)$ of nonnegative degree l and real argument $|x| \leq 1$.

The Legendre function of order l and argument x , $P_l(x)$, is defined by:

$$P_l(x) = \frac{1}{2^l l!} \frac{d^l}{dx^l} (x^2 - 1)^l$$

Template Parameters

<code>_Tp</code>	The floating-point type of the argument <code>__x</code> .
------------------	--

Parameters

<code>__l</code>	The degree $l \geq 0$
<code>__x</code>	The argument $\text{abs}(\text{__x}) \leq 1$

Exceptions

<code>std::domain_error</code>	if $\text{abs}(\text{__x}) > 1$
--------------------------------	---------------------------------

Definition at line 1007 of file `specfun.h`.

2.49.3.62 legendref() `float std::legendref (`
`unsigned int __l,`
`float __x) [inline]`

Return the Legendre polynomial $P_l(x)$ of nonnegative degree l and `float` argument $|x| \leq 0$.

See also

`legendre` for more details.

Definition at line 977 of file `specfun.h`.

2.49.3.63 `legendrel()` `long double std::legendrel (`
`unsigned int __l,`
`long double __x) [inline]`

Return the Legendre polynomial $P_l(x)$ of nonnegative degree l and `long double` argument $|x| \leq 0$.

See also

`legendre` for more details.

Definition at line 987 of file `specfun.h`.

2.49.3.64 `riemann_zeta()` `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote<_Tp>::__type std::riemann_zeta (`
`_Tp __s) [inline]`

Return the Riemann zeta function $\zeta(s)$ for real argument s .

The Riemann zeta function is defined by:

$$\zeta(s) = \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} k^{-s} \text{ for } s > 1$$

and

$$\zeta(s) = \frac{1}{1 - 2^{1-s}} \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} (-1)^{k-1} k^{-s} \text{ for } 0 \leq s \leq 1$$

For $s < 1$ use the reflection formula:

$$\zeta(s) = 2^s \pi^{s-1} \sin\left(\frac{\pi s}{2}\right) \Gamma(1-s) \zeta(1-s)$$

Template Parameters

<code>_Tp</code>	The floating-point type of the argument <code>__s</code> .
------------------	--

Parameters

<code>_↔</code>	The argument $s \neq 1$
<code>_s</code>	

Definition at line 1058 of file `specfun.h`.

2.49.3.65 riemann_zetaf() `float std::riemann_zetaf (float __s) [inline]`

Return the Riemann zeta function $\zeta(s)$ for `float` argument s .

See also

`riemann_zeta` for more details.

Definition at line 1022 of file `specfun.h`.

2.49.3.66 riemann_zetal() `long double std::riemann_zetal (long double __s) [inline]`

Return the Riemann zeta function $\zeta(s)$ for `long double` argument s .

See also

`riemann_zeta` for more details.

Definition at line 1032 of file `specfun.h`.

2.49.3.67 sph_bessel() `template<typename _Tp > __gnu_cxx::__promote<_Tp>::__type std::sph_bessel (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x) [inline]`

Return the spherical Bessel function $j_n(x)$ of nonnegative order n and real argument $x \geq 0$.

The spherical Bessel function is defined by:

$$j_n(x) = \left(\frac{\pi}{2x}\right)^{1/2} J_{n+1/2}(x)$$

Template Parameters

<code>__Tp</code>	The floating-point type of the argument <code>__x</code> .
-------------------	--

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	The integral order <code>n</code> ≥ 0
<code>__x</code>	The real argument <code>x</code> ≥ 0

Exceptions

<code>std::domain_error</code>	if <code>__x < 0</code> .
--------------------------------	------------------------------

Definition at line 1102 of file `specfun.h`.

2.49.3.68 `sph_besself()` `float std::sph_besself (`
 `unsigned int __n,`
 `float __x) [inline]`

Return the spherical Bessel function $j_n(x)$ of nonnegative order `n` and `float` argument $x \geq 0$.

See also

`sph_bessel` for more details.

Definition at line 1073 of file `specfun.h`.

2.49.3.69 `sph_bessell()` `long double std::sph_bessell (`
 `unsigned int __n,`
 `long double __x) [inline]`

Return the spherical Bessel function $j_n(x)$ of nonnegative order `n` and `long double` argument $x \geq 0$.

See also

`sph_bessel` for more details.

Definition at line 1083 of file `specfun.h`.

2.49.3.70 sph_legendre() `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote<_Tp>::__type std::sph_legendre (`
 `unsigned int __l,`
 `unsigned int __m,`
 `_Tp __theta) [inline]`

Return the spherical Legendre function of nonnegative integral degree l and order m and real angle θ in radians.

The spherical Legendre function is defined by

$$Y_l^m(\theta, \phi) = (-1)^m \left[\frac{(2l+1)}{4\pi} \frac{(l-m)!}{(l+m)!} \right] P_l^m(\cos \theta) \exp^{im\phi}$$

Template Parameters

<code>_Tp</code>	The floating-point type of the angle <code>__theta</code> .
------------------	---

Parameters

<code>__l</code>	The order <code>__l</code> ≥ 0
<code>__m</code>	The degree <code>__m</code> ≥ 0 and <code>__m</code> \leq <code>__l</code>
<code>__theta</code>	The radian polar angle argument

Definition at line 1149 of file `specfun.h`.

2.49.3.71 sph_legendref() `float std::sph_legendref (`
 `unsigned int __l,`
 `unsigned int __m,`
 `float __theta) [inline]`

Return the spherical Legendre function of nonnegative integral degree l and order m and float angle θ in radians.

See also

`sph_legendre` for details.

Definition at line 1117 of file `specfun.h`.

2.49.3.72 sph_legendrel() `long double std::sph_legendrel (`
`unsigned int __l,`
`unsigned int __m,`
`long double __theta) [inline]`

Return the spherical Legendre function of nonnegative integral degree `l` and order `m` and long double angle `θ` in radians.

See also

`sph_legendre` for details.

Definition at line 1128 of file `specfun.h`.

2.49.3.73 sph_neumann() `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote<_Tp>::__type std::sph_neumann (`
`unsigned int __n,`
`_Tp __x) [inline]`

Return the spherical Neumann function of integral order $n \geq 0$ and real argument $x \geq 0$.

The spherical Neumann function is defined by

$$n_n(x) = \left(\frac{\pi}{2x}\right)^{1/2} N_{n+1/2}(x)$$

Template Parameters

<code>_Tp</code>	The floating-point type of the argument <code>__x</code> .
------------------	--

Parameters

<code>↔</code> <code>__n</code>	The integral order $n \geq 0$
<code>↔</code> <code>__x</code>	The real argument <code>__x</code> ≥ 0

Exceptions

<code>std::domain_error</code>	if <code>__x < 0</code> .
--------------------------------	------------------------------

Definition at line 1193 of file `specfun.h`.

2.49.3.74 sph_neumannf() `float std::sph_neumannf (`
 `unsigned int __n,`
 `float __x) [inline]`

Return the spherical Neumann function of integral order $n \geq 0$ and `float` argument $x \geq 0$.

See also

`sph_neumann` for details.

Definition at line 1164 of file `specfun.h`.

2.49.3.75 sph_neumannl() `long double std::sph_neumannl (`
 `unsigned int __n,`
 `long double __x) [inline]`

Return the spherical Neumann function of integral order $n \geq 0$ and `long double` $x \geq 0$.

See also

`sph_neumann` for details.

Definition at line 1174 of file `specfun.h`.

2.50 Memory

Collaboration diagram for Memory:

Modules

- [Allocators](#)
- [Pointer Abstractions](#)
- [Pointer Safety and Garbage Collection](#)

Files

- file [memory](#)

Functions

- `void * std::align (size_t __align, size_t __size, void *& __ptr, size_t & __space) noexcept`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _ForwardIterator >
_ForwardIterator std::uninitialized_copy (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, _ForwardIterator __result)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _Size, typename _ForwardIterator >
_ForwardIterator std::uninitialized_copy_n (_InputIterator __first, _Size __n, _ForwardIterator __result)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Tp >
void std::uninitialized_fill (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, const _Tp & __x)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Size, typename _Tp >
_ForwardIterator std::uninitialized_fill_n (_ForwardIterator __first, _Size __n, const _Tp & __x)`

2.50.1 Detailed Description

Components for memory allocation, deallocation, and management.

2.50.2 Function Documentation

2.50.2.1 [align\(\)](#) `void* std::align (`
`size_t __align,`
`size_t __size,`
`void *& __ptr,`
`size_t & __space) [inline], [noexcept]`

Fit aligned storage in buffer.

This function tries to fit `__size` bytes of storage with alignment `__align` into the buffer `__ptr` of size `__space` bytes. If such a buffer fits then `__ptr` is changed to point to the first byte of the aligned storage and `__space` is reduced by the bytes used for alignment.

C++11 20.6.5 [ptr.align]

Parameters

<code>__align</code>	A fundamental or extended alignment value.
<code>__size</code>	Size of the aligned storage required.
<code>__ptr</code>	Pointer to a buffer of <code>__space</code> bytes.
<code>__space</code>	Size of the buffer pointed to by <code>__ptr</code> .

Returns

the updated pointer if the aligned storage fits, otherwise `nullptr`.

Definition at line 123 of file `memory`.

2.50.2.2 uninitialized_copy() `template<typename _InputIterator , typename _ForwardIterator >
_ForwardIterator std::uninitialized_copy (`
 `_InputIterator __first,`
 `_InputIterator __last,`
 `_ForwardIterator __result) [inline]`

Copies the range [first,last) into result.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__last</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__result</code>	An output iterator.

Returns

`__result + (__first - __last)`

Like `copy()`, but does not require an initialized output range.

Definition at line 125 of file `stl_uninitialized.h`.

Referenced by `__gnu_parallel::parallel_sort_mwms_pu()`.

2.50.2.3 uninitialized_copy_n() `template<typename _InputIterator , typename _Size , typename _↵
ForwardIterator >
_ForwardIterator std::uninitialized_copy_n (`
 `_InputIterator __first,`
 `_Size __n,`
 `_ForwardIterator __result) [inline]`

Copies the range [first,first+n) into result.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__n</code>	The number of elements to copy.
<code>__result</code>	An output iterator.

Returns

`__result + __n`

Like `copy_n()`, but does not require an initialized output range.

Definition at line 854 of file `stl_uninitialized.h`.

2.50.2.4 uninitialized_fill() `template<typename _ForwardIterator , typename _Tp >`
`void std::uninitialized_fill (`
 `_ForwardIterator __first,`
 `_ForwardIterator __last,`
 `const _Tp & __x) [inline]`

Copies the value x into the range [first,last).

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__last</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__x</code>	The source value.

Returns

Nothing.

Like fill(), but does not require an initialized output range.

Definition at line 200 of file stl_uninitialized.h.

2.50.2.5 uninitialized_fill_n() `template<typename _ForwardIterator , typename _Size , typename _Tp >`
`_ForwardIterator std::uninitialized_fill_n (`
 `_ForwardIterator __first,`
 `_Size __n,`
 `const _Tp & __x) [inline]`

Copies the value x into the range [first,first+n).

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__n</code>	The number of copies to make.
<code>__x</code>	The source value.

Returns

Nothing.

Like fill_n(), but does not require an initialized output range.

Definition at line 272 of file stl_uninitialized.h.

2.51 Metaprogramming

Collaboration diagram for Metaprogramming:

Classes

- struct `std::__is_nullptr_t< _Tp >`
- struct `std::tr2::__reflection_typelist< _Elements >`
- struct `std::add_lvalue_reference< _Tp >`
- struct `std::add_rvalue_reference< _Tp >`
- struct `std::common_type< _Tp >`
- struct `std::conditional< _Cond, _Iftrue, _Iffalse >`
- struct `std::enable_if< bool, _Tp >`
- struct `std::extent< typename, _Uint >`
- struct `std::is_abstract< _Tp >`
- struct `std::is_arithmetic< _Tp >`
- struct `std::is_array< typename >`
- struct `std::is_base_of< _Base, _Derived >`
- struct `std::is_class< _Tp >`
- struct `std::is_compound< _Tp >`
- struct `std::is_const< typename >`
- struct `std::is_convertible< _From, _To >`
- struct `std::is_empty< _Tp >`
- struct `std::is_enum< _Tp >`
- struct `std::is_final< _Tp >`
- struct `std::is_floating_point< _Tp >`
- struct `std::is_function< _Tp >`
- struct `std::is_fundamental< _Tp >`
- struct `std::is_integral< _Tp >`
- struct `std::is_lvalue_reference< typename >`
- struct `std::is_member_function_pointer< _Tp >`
- struct `std::is_member_object_pointer< _Tp >`
- struct `std::is_member_pointer< _Tp >`
- struct `std::is_null_pointer< _Tp >`
- struct `std::is_object< _Tp >`
- struct `std::is_pointer< _Tp >`
- struct `std::is_polymorphic< _Tp >`
- struct `std::is_reference< _Tp >`
- struct `std::is_rvalue_reference< typename >`
- struct `std::is_same< _Tp, _Up >`
- struct `std::is_scalar< _Tp >`
- struct `std::is_union< _Tp >`
- struct `std::is_void< _Tp >`
- struct `std::is_volatile< typename >`
- struct `std::rank< typename >`
- class `std::reference_wrapper< _Tp >`
- struct `std::remove_all_extents< _Tp >`
- struct `std::remove_cv< _Tp >`
- struct `std::remove_pointer< _Tp >`
- class `std::result_of< _Signature >`
- struct `std::underlying_type< _Tp >`

Macros

- `#define __cpp_lib_is_final`
- `#define __cpp_lib_is_null_pointer`
- `#define __cpp_lib_result_of_sfinae`
- `#define __cpp_lib_transformation_trait_aliases`
- `#define __cpp_lib_void_t`

Typedefs

- `template<bool __v>`
`using std::__bool_constant = integral_constant< bool, __v >`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`using std::__decay_and_strip = __strip_reference_wrapper< __decay_t< _Tp > >`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`using std::__decay_t = typename decay< _Tp >::type`
- `template<typename _Default, template< typename... > class _Op, typename... _Args>`
`using std::__detected_or = __detector< _Default, void, _Op, _Args... >`
- `template<typename _Default, template< typename... > class _Op, typename... _Args>`
`using std::__detected_or_t = typename __detected_or< _Default, _Op, _Args... >::type`
- `template<bool _Cond, typename _Tp = void>`
`using std::__enable_if_t = typename enable_if< _Cond, _Tp >::type`
- `template<typename _ToElementType, typename _FromElementType >`
`using std::__is_array_convertible = is_convertible< _FromElementType(*)[], _ToElementType(*)[] >`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename... _Args>`
`using std::__is_nothrow_constructible_impl = __is_nt_constructible_impl< __is_constructible(_Tp, _Args...), _Tp, _Args... >`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename... _Types>`
`using std::__is_one_of = __or_< is_same< _Tp, _Types >... >`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`using std::__is_signed_integer = __is_one_of< __remove_cv_t< _Tp >, signed char, signed short, signed int, signed long, signed long long >`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`using std::__is_standard_integer = __or_< __is_signed_integer< _Tp >, __is_unsigned_integer< _Tp > >`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`using std::__is_unsigned_integer = __is_one_of< __remove_cv_t< _Tp >, unsigned char, unsigned short, unsigned int, unsigned long, unsigned long long >`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`using std::__remove_cv_t = typename remove_cv< _Tp >::type`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`using std::__remove_cvref_t = typename remove_cv< typename remove_reference< _Tp >::type >::type`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`using std::__type_identity_t = typename __type_identity< _Tp >::type`
- `template<typename... >`
`using std::__void_t = void`
- `template<typename... _Cond>`
`using std::__Require = __enable_if_t< __and_< _Cond... >::value >`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`using std::add_const_t = typename add_const< _Tp >::type`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`using std::add_cv_t = typename add_cv< _Tp >::type`

- `template<typename _Tp >`
 `using std::add_lvalue_reference_t = typename add_lvalue_reference< _Tp >::type`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
 `using std::add_pointer_t = typename add_pointer< _Tp >::type`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
 `using std::add_rvalue_reference_t = typename add_rvalue_reference< _Tp >::type`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
 `using std::add_volatile_t = typename add_volatile< _Tp >::type`
- `template<size_t _Len, size_t _Align = __alignof__(typename __aligned_storage_msa<_Len>::__type)>`
 `using std::aligned_storage_t = typename aligned_storage< _Len, _Align >::type`
- `template<size_t _Len, typename... _Types>`
 `using std::aligned_union_t = typename aligned_union< _Len, _Types... >::type`
- `template<typename... _Tp>`
 `using std::common_type_t = typename common_type< _Tp... >::type`
- `template<bool _Cond, typename _Iftrue, typename _Iffalse >`
 `using std::conditional_t = typename conditional< _Cond, _Iftrue, _Iffalse >::type`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
 `using std::decay_t = typename decay< _Tp >::type`
- `template<bool _Cond, typename _Tp = void>`
 `using std::enable_if_t = typename enable_if< _Cond, _Tp >::type`
- `typedef integral_constant< bool, false > std::false_type`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
 `using std::make_signed_t = typename make_signed< _Tp >::type`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
 `using std::make_unsigned_t = typename make_unsigned< _Tp >::type`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
 `using std::remove_all_extents_t = typename remove_all_extents< _Tp >::type`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
 `using std::remove_const_t = typename remove_const< _Tp >::type`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
 `using std::remove_cv_t = typename remove_cv< _Tp >::type`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
 `using std::remove_extent_t = typename remove_extent< _Tp >::type`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
 `using std::remove_pointer_t = typename remove_pointer< _Tp >::type`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
 `using std::remove_reference_t = typename remove_reference< _Tp >::type`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
 `using std::remove_volatile_t = typename remove_volatile< _Tp >::type`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
 `using std::result_of_t = typename result_of< _Tp >::type`
- `typedef integral_constant< bool, true > std::true_type`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
 `using std::underlying_type_t = typename underlying_type< _Tp >::type`
- `template<typename... >`
 `using std::void_t = void`

Functions

- `template<typename _Tp, size_t = sizeof(_Tp)>`
 `constexpr true_type std::__is_complete_or_unbounded (__type_identity< _Tp >)`

- `template<typename _TypeIdentity, typename _NestedType = typename _TypeIdentity::type>
constexpr __or_< is_reference< _NestedType >, is_function< _NestedType >, is_void< _NestedType >, __↔
is_array_unknown_bounds< _NestedType > >::type std::is_complete_or_unbounded (_TypeIdentity)`
- `template<typename _Tp >
std::is_nullptr_t is_null_pointer std::GLIBCXX_DEPRECATED_SUGGEST ("std::is_null_pointer")`
- `template<typename _Tp >
auto std::declval () noexcept -> decltype(__declval< _Tp >(0))`

Variables

- [std::is_reference](#) **std::GLIBCXX_DEPRECATED_SUGGEST**
- static const size_t [std::aligned_union](#)< _Len, _Types >::alignment_value
- static constexpr _Tp **std::integral_constant**< _Tp, __v >::value

2.51.1 Detailed Description

Template utilities for compile-time introspection and modification, including type classification traits, type property inspection traits and type transformation traits.

2.51.2 Typedef Documentation

2.51.2.1 [add_const_t](#) `template<typename _Tp >
using std::add_const_t = typedef typename add_const<_Tp>::type`

Alias template for `add_const`.

Definition at line 1578 of file `type_traits`.

2.51.2.2 [add_cv_t](#) `template<typename _Tp >
using std::add_cv_t = typedef typename add_cv<_Tp>::type`

Alias template for `add_cv`.

Definition at line 1586 of file `type_traits`.

2.51.2.3 [add_lvalue_reference_t](#) `template<typename _Tp >
using std::add_lvalue_reference_t = typedef typename add_lvalue_reference<_Tp>::type`

Alias template for `add_lvalue_reference`.

Definition at line 1639 of file `type_traits`.

2.51.2.4 add_pointer_t `template<typename _Tp >`
`using std::add_pointer_t = typedef typename add_pointer<_Tp>::type`

Alias template for `add_pointer`.

Definition at line 2044 of file `type_traits`.

2.51.2.5 add_rvalue_reference_t `template<typename _Tp >`
`using std::add_rvalue_reference_t = typedef typename add_rvalue_reference<_Tp>::type`

Alias template for `add_rvalue_reference`.

Definition at line 1643 of file `type_traits`.

2.51.2.6 add_volatile_t `template<typename _Tp >`
`using std::add_volatile_t = typedef typename add_volatile<_Tp>::type`

Alias template for `add_volatile`.

Definition at line 1582 of file `type_traits`.

2.51.2.7 aligned_storage_t `template<size_t _Len, size_t _Align = __alignof__(typename __aligned_storage_msa<_Len>::__type)>`
`using std::aligned_storage_t = typedef typename aligned_storage<_Len, _Align>::type`

Alias template for `aligned_storage`.

Definition at line 2543 of file `type_traits`.

2.51.2.8 common_type_t `template<typename... _Tp>`
`using std::common_type_t = typedef typename common_type<_Tp...>::type`

Alias template for `common_type`.

Definition at line 2562 of file `type_traits`.

2.51.2.9 conditional_t `template<bool _Cond, typename _Iftrue , typename _Iffalse >
using std::conditional_t = typedef typename conditional<_Cond, _Iftrue, _Iffalse>::type`

Alias template for conditional.

Definition at line 2558 of file type_traits.

2.51.2.10 decay_t `template<typename _Tp >
using std::decay_t = typedef typename decay<_Tp>::type`

Alias template for decay.

Definition at line 2550 of file type_traits.

2.51.2.11 enable_if_t `template<bool _Cond, typename _Tp = void>
using std::enable_if_t = typedef typename enable_if<_Cond, _Tp>::type`

Alias template for enable_if.

Definition at line 2554 of file type_traits.

2.51.2.12 false_type `typedef integral_constant<bool, false> std::false_type`

The type used as a compile-time boolean with false value.

Definition at line 78 of file type_traits.

2.51.2.13 make_signed_t `template<typename _Tp >
using std::make_signed_t = typedef typename make_signed<_Tp>::type`

Alias template for make_signed.

Definition at line 1961 of file type_traits.

2.51.2.14 make_unsigned_t `template<typename _Tp >
using std::make_unsigned_t = typedef typename make_unsigned<_Tp>::type`

Alias template for make_unsigned.

Definition at line 1965 of file type_traits.

2.51.2.15 remove_all_extents_t `template<typename _Tp >`
`using std::remove_all_extents_t = typedef typename remove_all_extents<_Tp>::type`

Alias template for `remove_all_extents`.

Definition at line 2003 of file `type_traits`.

2.51.2.16 remove_const_t `template<typename _Tp >`
`using std::remove_const_t = typedef typename remove_const<_Tp>::type`

Alias template for `remove_const`.

Definition at line 1566 of file `type_traits`.

2.51.2.17 remove_cv_t `template<typename _Tp >`
`using std::remove_cv_t = typedef typename remove_cv<_Tp>::type`

Alias template for `remove_cv`.

Definition at line 1574 of file `type_traits`.

2.51.2.18 remove_extent_t `template<typename _Tp >`
`using std::remove_extent_t = typedef typename remove_extent<_Tp>::type`

Alias template for `remove_extent`.

Definition at line 1999 of file `type_traits`.

2.51.2.19 remove_pointer_t `template<typename _Tp >`
`using std::remove_pointer_t = typedef typename remove_pointer<_Tp>::type`

Alias template for `remove_pointer`.

Definition at line 2040 of file `type_traits`.

2.51.2.20 remove_reference_t `template<typename _Tp >`
`using std::remove_reference_t = typedef typename remove_reference<_Tp>::type`

Alias template for `remove_reference`.

Definition at line 1635 of file `type_traits`.

2.51.2.21 remove_volatile_t `template<typename _Tp >`
`using std::remove_volatile_t = typedef typename remove_volatile<_Tp>::type`

Alias template for `remove_volatile`.

Definition at line 1570 of file `type_traits`.

2.51.2.22 result_of_t `template<typename _Tp >`
`using std::result_of_t = typedef typename result_of<_Tp>::type`

Alias template for `result_of`.

Definition at line 2570 of file `type_traits`.

2.51.2.23 true_type `typedef integral_constant<bool, true> std::true_type`

The type used as a compile-time boolean with true value.

Definition at line 75 of file `type_traits`.

2.51.2.24 underlying_type_t `template<typename _Tp >`
`using std::underlying_type_t = typedef typename underlying_type<_Tp>::type`

Alias template for `underlying_type`.

Definition at line 2566 of file `type_traits`.

2.51.2.25 void_t `template<typename... >`
`using std::void_t = typedef void`

A metafunction that always yields `void`, used for detecting valid types.

Definition at line 2576 of file `type_traits`.

2.51.3 Variable Documentation

2.51.3.1 alignment_value `template<size_t _Len, typename... _Types>
const size_t std::aligned_union< _Len, _Types >::alignment_value [static]`

The value of the strictest alignment of `_Types`.

Definition at line 2117 of file `type_traits`.

2.52 Mutating

Collaboration diagram for Mutating:

Functions

- `template<typename _II, typename _OI >
constexpr _OI std::copy (_II __first, _II __last, _OI __result)`
- `template<typename _BI1, typename _BI2 >
constexpr _BI2 std::copy_backward (_BI1 __first, _BI1 __last, _BI2 __result)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _OutputIterator, typename _Predicate >
constexpr _OutputIterator std::copy_if (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, _OutputIterator __result, _↵
_Predicate __pred)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _Size, typename _OutputIterator >
constexpr _OutputIterator std::copy_n (_InputIterator __first, _Size __n, _OutputIterator __result)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Tp >
constexpr void std::fill (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, const _Tp &__value)`
- `template<typename _OI, typename _Size, typename _Tp >
constexpr _OI std::fill_n (_OI __first, _Size __n, const _Tp &__value)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Generator >
constexpr void std::generate (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, _Generator __gen)`
- `template<typename _OutputIterator, typename _Size, typename _Generator >
constexpr _OutputIterator std::generate_n (_OutputIterator __first, _Size __n, _Generator __gen)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _Predicate >
constexpr bool std::is_partitioned (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, _Predicate __pred)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator1, typename _ForwardIterator2 >
constexpr void std::iter_swap (_ForwardIterator1 __a, _ForwardIterator2 __b)`
- `template<typename _II, typename _OI >
constexpr _OI std::move (_II __first, _II __last, _OI __result)`
- `template<typename _BI1, typename _BI2 >
constexpr _BI2 std::move_backward (_BI1 __first, _BI1 __last, _BI2 __result)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Predicate >
constexpr _ForwardIterator std::partition (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, _Predicate __pred)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _OutputIterator1, typename _OutputIterator2, typename _Predicate >
constexpr pair< _OutputIterator1, _OutputIterator2 > std::partition_copy (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator ↵
__last, _OutputIterator1 __out_true, _OutputIterator2 __out_false, _Predicate __pred)`

- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Predicate >`
`constexpr _ForwardIterator std::partition_point (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, _Predicate __pred)`
- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator, typename _RandomNumberGenerator >`
`void std::random_shuffle (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _RandomAccessIterator __last, _RandomNumberGenerator &&__rand)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Tp >`
`constexpr _ForwardIterator std::remove (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, const _Tp &__value)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _OutputIterator, typename _Tp >`
`constexpr _OutputIterator std::remove_copy (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, _OutputIterator __result, const _Tp &__value)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _OutputIterator, typename _Predicate >`
`constexpr _OutputIterator std::remove_copy_if (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, _OutputIterator __result, _Predicate __pred)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Predicate >`
`constexpr _ForwardIterator std::remove_if (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, _Predicate __pred)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Tp >`
`constexpr void std::replace (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, const _Tp &__old_value, const _Tp &__new_value)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _OutputIterator, typename _Predicate, typename _Tp >`
`constexpr _OutputIterator std::replace_copy_if (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, _OutputIterator __result, _Predicate __pred, const _Tp &__new_value)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Predicate, typename _Tp >`
`constexpr void std::replace_if (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, _Predicate __pred, const _Tp &__new_value)`
- `template<typename _BidirectionalIterator >`
`constexpr void std::reverse (_BidirectionalIterator __first, _BidirectionalIterator __last)`
- `template<typename _BidirectionalIterator, typename _OutputIterator >`
`constexpr _OutputIterator std::reverse_copy (_BidirectionalIterator __first, _BidirectionalIterator __last, _OutputIterator __result)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator >`
`constexpr _ForwardIterator std::rotate (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __middle, _ForwardIterator __last)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _OutputIterator >`
`constexpr _OutputIterator std::rotate_copy (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __middle, _ForwardIterator __last, _OutputIterator __result)`
- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator, typename _UniformRandomNumberGenerator >`
`void std::shuffle (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _RandomAccessIterator __last, _UniformRandomNumberGenerator &&__g)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Predicate >`
`_ForwardIterator std::stable_partition (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, _Predicate __pred)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator1, typename _ForwardIterator2 >`
`constexpr _ForwardIterator2 std::swap_ranges (_ForwardIterator1 __first1, _ForwardIterator1 __last1, _ForwardIterator2 __first2)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _OutputIterator, typename _UnaryOperation >`
`constexpr _OutputIterator std::transform (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, _OutputIterator __result, _UnaryOperation __unary_op)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator1, typename _InputIterator2, typename _OutputIterator, typename _BinaryOperation >`
`constexpr _OutputIterator std::transform (_InputIterator1 __first1, _InputIterator1 __last1, _InputIterator2 __first2, _OutputIterator __result, _BinaryOperation __binary_op)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator >`
`constexpr _ForwardIterator std::unique (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last)`

- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _BinaryPredicate >`
`constexpr _ForwardIterator std::unique (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, _BinaryPredicate __↵`
`binary_pred)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _OutputIterator >`
`constexpr _OutputIterator std::unique_copy (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, _OutputIterator __result)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _OutputIterator, typename _BinaryPredicate >`
`constexpr _OutputIterator std::unique_copy (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, _OutputIterator __result,`
`_BinaryPredicate __binary_pred)`

2.52.1 Detailed Description

2.52.2 Function Documentation

2.52.2.1 `copy()` `template<typename _II, typename _OI >`
`constexpr _OI std::copy (`
`_II __first,`
`_II __last,`
`_OI __result) [inline], [constexpr]`

Copies the range [first,last) into result.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__last</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__result</code>	An output iterator.

Returns

`result + (last - first)`

This inline function will boil down to a call to `memmove` whenever possible. Failing that, if random access iterators are passed, then the loop count will be known (and therefore a candidate for compiler optimizations such as unrolling). Result may not be contained within [first,last); the `copy_backward` function should be used instead.

Note that the end of the output range is permitted to be contained within [first,last).

Definition at line 560 of file `stl_algobase.h`.

2.52.2.2 `copy_backward()` `template<typename _BI1, typename _BI2 >`
`constexpr _BI2 std::copy_backward (`
`_BI1 __first,`
`_BI1 __last,`
`_BI2 __result) [inline], [constexpr]`

Copies the range [first,last) into result.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	A bidirectional iterator.
<code>__last</code>	A bidirectional iterator.
<code>__result</code>	A bidirectional iterator.

Returns

`result - (last - first)`

The function has the same effect as `copy`, but starts at the end of the range and works its way to the start, returning the start of the result. This inline function will boil down to a call to `memmove` whenever possible. Failing that, if random access iterators are passed, then the loop count will be known (and therefore a candidate for compiler optimizations such as unrolling).

Result may not be in the range `[first,last]`. Use `copy` instead. Note that the start of the output range may overlap `[first,last]`.

Definition at line 797 of file `stl_algobase.h`.

2.52.2.3 `copy_if()` `template<typename _InputIterator , typename _OutputIterator , typename _↵
Predicate >
constexpr _OutputIterator std::copy_if (
 _InputIterator __first,
 _InputIterator __last,
 _OutputIterator __result,
 _Predicate __pred) [constexpr]`

Copy the elements of a sequence for which a predicate is true.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__last</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__result</code>	An output iterator.
<code>__pred</code>	A predicate.

Returns

An iterator designating the end of the resulting sequence.

Copies each element in the range `[__first,__last)` for which `__pred` returns true to the range beginning at `__result`.

`copy_if()` is stable, so the relative order of elements that are copied is unchanged.

Definition at line 688 of file `stl_algo.h`.

2.52.2.4 copy_n() `template<typename _InputIterator , typename _Size , typename _OutputIterator >
constexpr _OutputIterator std::copy_n (
 _InputIterator __first,
 _Size __n,
 _OutputIterator __result) [inline], [constexpr]`

Copies the range [first,first+n) into [result,result+n).

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__n</code>	The number of elements to copy.
<code>__result</code>	An output iterator.

Returns

result+n.

This inline function will boil down to a call to `memmove` whenever possible. Failing that, if random access iterators are passed, then the loop count will be known (and therefore a candidate for compiler optimizations such as unrolling).

Definition at line 768 of file `stl_algo.h`.

2.52.2.5 fill() `template<typename _ForwardIterator , typename _Tp >
constexpr void std::fill (
 _FowardIterator __first,
 _FowardIterator __last,
 const _Tp & __value) [inline], [constexpr]`

Fills the range [first,last) with copies of value.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	A forward iterator.
<code>__last</code>	A forward iterator.
<code>__value</code>	A reference-to-const of arbitrary type.

Returns

Nothing.

This function fills a range with copies of the same value. For char types filling contiguous areas of memory, this becomes an inline call to `memset` or `wmemset`.

Definition at line 937 of file `stl_algobase.h`.

```

2.52.2.6 fill_n()  template<typename _OI , typename _Size , typename _Tp >
constexpr _OI std::fill_n (
    _OI __first,
    _Size __n,
    const _Tp & __value ) [inline], [constexpr]

```

Fills the range [first,first+n) with copies of value.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	An output iterator.
<code>__n</code>	The count of copies to perform.
<code>__value</code>	A reference-to-const of arbitrary type.

Returns

The iterator at first+n.

This function fills a range with copies of the same value. For char types filling contiguous areas of memory, this becomes an inline call to `memset` or `wmemset`.

If `__n` is negative, the function does nothing.

Definition at line 1089 of file `stl_algobase.h`.

```

2.52.2.7 generate()  template<typename _ForwardIterator , typename _Generator >
constexpr void std::generate (
    _ForwardIterator __first,
    _ForwardIterator __last,
    _Generator __gen ) [constexpr]

```

Assign the result of a function object to each value in a sequence.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	A forward iterator.
<code>__last</code>	A forward iterator.
<code>__gen</code>	A function object taking no arguments and returning <code>std::iterator_traits<_ForwardIterator>::value_type</code>

Returns

`generate()` returns no value.

Performs the assignment `*i = __gen ()` for each `i` in the range `[__first,__last)`.

Definition at line 4446 of file `stl_algo.h`.

2.52.2.8 generate_n() `template<typename _OutputIterator , typename _Size , typename _Generator >
constexpr _OutputIterator std::generate_n (
 _OutputIterator __first,
 _Size __n,
 _Generator __gen) [constexpr]`

Assign the result of a function object to each value in a sequence.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	A forward iterator.
<code>__n</code>	The length of the sequence.
<code>__gen</code>	A function object taking no arguments and returning <code>std::iterator_traits<_ForwardIterator>::value_type</code>

Returns

The end of the sequence, `__first+__n`

Performs the assignment `*i = __gen()` for each `i` in the range `[__first, __first+__n)`.

If `__n` is negative, the function does nothing and returns `__first`.

Definition at line 4480 of file `stl_algo.h`.

2.52.2.9 is_partitioned() `template<typename _InputIterator , typename _Predicate >
constexpr bool std::is_partitioned (
 _InputIterator __first,
 _InputIterator __last,
 _Predicate __pred) [inline], [constexpr]`

Checks whether the sequence is partitioned.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__last</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__pred</code>	A predicate.

Returns

True if the range `[__first, __last)` is partitioned by `__pred`, i.e. if all elements that satisfy `__pred` appear before those that do not.

Definition at line 530 of file `stl_algo.h`.

2.52.2.10 iter_swap() `template<typename _ForwardIterator1 , typename _ForwardIterator2 >
constexpr void std::iter_swap (`
 `_ForwardIterator1 __a,`
 `_ForwardIterator2 __b) [inline], [constexpr]`

Swaps the contents of two iterators.

Parameters

<code>_↔ _a</code>	An iterator.
<code>_↔ _b</code>	Another iterator.

Returns

Nothing.

This function swaps the values pointed to by two iterators, not the iterators themselves.

Definition at line 152 of file `stl_algobase.h`.

2.52.2.11 move() `template<typename _II , typename _OI >
constexpr _OI std::move (`
 `_II __first,`
 `_II __last,`
 `_OI __result) [inline], [constexpr]`

Moves the range `[first,last)` into `result`.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__last</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__result</code>	An output iterator.

Returns

`result + (last - first)`

This inline function will boil down to a call to `memmove` whenever possible. Failing that, if random access iterators are passed, then the loop count will be known (and therefore a candidate for compiler optimizations such as unrolling). Result may not be contained within `[first,last)`; the `move_backward` function should be used instead.

Note that the end of the output range is permitted to be contained within `[first,last)`.

Definition at line 593 of file `stl_algobase.h`.

2.52.2.12 move_backward() `template<typename _BI1 , typename _BI2 >`
`constexpr _BI2 std::move_backward (`
`_BI1 __first,`
`_BI1 __last,`
`_BI2 __result) [inline], [constexpr]`

Moves the range [first,last) into result.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	A bidirectional iterator.
<code>__last</code>	A bidirectional iterator.
<code>__result</code>	A bidirectional iterator.

Returns

`result - (last - first)`

The function has the same effect as `move`, but starts at the end of the range and works its way to the start, returning the start of the result. This inline function will boil down to a call to `memmove` whenever possible. Failing that, if random access iterators are passed, then the loop count will be known (and therefore a candidate for compiler optimizations such as unrolling).

Result may not be in the range (first,last]. Use `move` instead. Note that the start of the output range may overlap [first,last).

Definition at line 833 of file `stl_algobase.h`.

2.52.2.13 partition() `template<typename _ForwardIterator , typename _Predicate >`
`constexpr _ForwardIterator std::partition (`
`_FowardIterator __first,`
`_FowardIterator __last,`
`_Predicate __pred) [inline], [constexpr]`

Move elements for which a predicate is true to the beginning of a sequence.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	A forward iterator.
<code>__last</code>	A forward iterator.
<code>__pred</code>	A predicate functor.

Returns

An iterator `middle` such that `__pred(i)` is true for each iterator `i` in the range `[__first,middle)` and false for each `i` in the range `[middle,__last)`.

`__pred` must not modify its operand. `partition()` does not preserve the relative ordering of elements in each group, use `stable_partition()` if this is needed.

Definition at line 4668 of file `stl_algo.h`.

2.52.2.14 `partition_copy()` `template<typename _InputIterator , typename _OutputIterator1 , typename _OutputIterator2 , typename _Predicate >`
`constexpr pair<_OutputIterator1, _OutputIterator2> std::partition_copy (`
`_InputIterator __first,`
`_InputIterator __last,`
`_OutputIterator1 __out_true,`
`_OutputIterator2 __out_false,`
`_Predicate __pred) [constexpr]`

Copy the elements of a sequence to separate output sequences depending on the truth value of a predicate.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__last</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__out_true</code>	An output iterator.
<code>__out_false</code>	An output iterator.
<code>__pred</code>	A predicate.

Returns

A pair designating the ends of the resulting sequences.

Copies each element in the range `[__first,__last)` for which `__pred` returns true to the range beginning at `__out_true` and each element for which `__pred` returns false to `__out_false`.

Definition at line 805 of file `stl_algo.h`.

2.52.2.15 `partition_point()` `template<typename _ForwardIterator , typename _Predicate >`
`constexpr _ForwardIterator std::partition_point (`
`_FowardIterator __first,`
`_FowardIterator __last,`
`_Predicate __pred) [constexpr]`

Find the partition point of a partitioned range.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	An iterator.
<code>__last</code>	Another iterator.
<code>__pred</code>	A predicate.

Returns

An iterator `mid` such that `all_of(__first, mid, __pred)` and `none_of(mid, __last, __pred)` are both true.

Definition at line 552 of file `stl_algo.h`.

2.52.2.16 random_shuffle() `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator, typename _RandomNumberGenerator>`
`void std::random_shuffle (`
`_RandomAccessIterator __first,`
`_RandomAccessIterator __last,`
`_RandomNumberGenerator && __rand)`

Shuffle the elements of a sequence using a random number generator.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	A forward iterator.
<code>__last</code>	A forward iterator.
<code>__rand</code>	The RNG functor or function.

Returns

Nothing.

Reorders the elements in the range `[__first,__last)` using `__rand` to provide a random distribution. Calling `__rand(N)` for a positive integer `N` should return a randomly chosen integer from the range `[0,N)`.

Definition at line 4627 of file `stl_algo.h`.

2.52.2.17 remove() `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Tp>`
`constexpr _ForwardIterator std::remove (`
`_FowardIterator __first,`
`_FowardIterator __last,`
`const _Tp & __value) [inline], [constexpr]`

Remove elements from a sequence.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__last</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__value</code>	The value to be removed.

Returns

An iterator designating the end of the resulting sequence.

All elements equal to `__value` are removed from the range `[__first,__last)`.

`remove()` is stable, so the relative order of elements that are not removed is unchanged.

Elements between the end of the resulting sequence and `__last` are still present, but their value is unspecified.

Definition at line 875 of file `stl_algo.h`.

```
2.52.2.18 remove_copy()  template<typename _InputIterator , typename _OutputIterator , typename ↵
_ Tp >
constexpr _OutputIterator std::remove_copy (
    _InputIterator __first,
    _InputIterator __last,
    _OutputIterator __result,
    const _Tp & __value ) [inline], [constexpr]
```

Copy a sequence, removing elements of a given value.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__last</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__result</code>	An output iterator.
<code>__value</code>	The value to be removed.

Returns

An iterator designating the end of the resulting sequence.

Copies each element in the range `[__first,__last)` not equal to `__value` to the range beginning at `__result`. `remove_copy()` is stable, so the relative order of elements that are copied is unchanged.

Definition at line 619 of file `stl_algo.h`.

```
2.52.2.19 remove_copy_if()  template<typename _InputIterator , typename _OutputIterator , typename
_Predicate >
constexpr _OutputIterator std::remove_copy_if (
    _InputIterator __first,
    _InputIterator __last,
    _OutputIterator __result,
    _Predicate __pred ) [inline], [constexpr]
```

Copy a sequence, removing elements for which a predicate is true.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__last</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__result</code>	An output iterator.
<code>__pred</code>	A predicate.

Returns

An iterator designating the end of the resulting sequence.

Copies each element in the range `[__first,__last)` for which `__pred` returns false to the range beginning at `__result`.

`remove_copy_if()` is stable, so the relative order of elements that are copied is unchanged.

Definition at line 653 of file `stl_algo.h`.

```
2.52.2.20 remove_if() template<typename _ForwardIterator , typename _Predicate >
constexpr _ForwardIterator std::remove_if (
    _ForwardIterator __first,
    _ForwardIterator __last,
    _Predicate __pred ) [inline], [constexpr]
```

Remove elements from a sequence using a predicate.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	A forward iterator.
<code>__last</code>	A forward iterator.
<code>__pred</code>	A predicate.

Returns

An iterator designating the end of the resulting sequence.

All elements for which `__pred` returns true are removed from the range `[__first,__last)`.

`remove_if()` is stable, so the relative order of elements that are not removed is unchanged.

Elements between the end of the resulting sequence and `__last` are still present, but their value is unspecified.

Definition at line 909 of file `stl_algo.h`.

2.52.2.21 replace() `template<typename _ForwardIterator , typename _Tp >`
`constexpr void std::replace (`
 `_ForwardIterator __first,`
 `_ForwardIterator __last,`
 `const _Tp & __old_value,`
 `const _Tp & __new_value) [constexpr]`

Replace each occurrence of one value in a sequence with another value.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	A forward iterator.
<code>__last</code>	A forward iterator.
<code>__old_value</code>	The value to be replaced.
<code>__new_value</code>	The replacement value.

Returns

`replace()` returns no value.

For each iterator `i` in the range `[__first,__last)` if `*i == __old_value` then the assignment `*i = __new_value` is performed.

Definition at line 4380 of file `stl_algo.h`.

2.52.2.22 replace_copy_if() `template<typename _InputIterator , typename _OutputIterator , typename`
`_Predicate , typename _Tp >`
`constexpr _OutputIterator std::replace_copy_if (`
 `_InputIterator __first,`
 `_InputIterator __last,`
 `_OutputIterator __result,`
 `_Predicate __pred,`
 `const _Tp & __new_value) [inline], [constexpr]`

Copy a sequence, replacing each value for which a predicate returns true with another value.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__last</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__result</code>	An output iterator.
<code>__pred</code>	A predicate.
<code>__new_value</code>	The replacement value.

Returns

The end of the output sequence, `__result+(__last-__first)`.

Copies each element in the range `[__first,__last)` to the range `[__result,__result+(__last-__first))` replacing elements for which `__pred` returns true with `__new_value`.

Definition at line 3200 of file `stl_algo.h`.

```
2.52.2.23 replace_if() template<typename _ForwardIterator , typename _Predicate , typename _Tp >
constexpr void std::replace_if (
    _ForwardIterator __first,
    _ForwardIterator __last,
    _Predicate __pred,
    const _Tp & __new_value ) [constexpr]
```

Replace each value in a sequence for which a predicate returns true with another value.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	A forward iterator.
<code>__last</code>	A forward iterator.
<code>__pred</code>	A predicate.
<code>__new_value</code>	The replacement value.

Returns

`replace_if()` returns no value.

For each iterator `i` in the range `[__first,__last)` if `__pred(*i)` is true then the assignment `*i = __new_value` is performed.

Definition at line 4413 of file `stl_algo.h`.

```
2.52.2.24 reverse() template<typename _BidirectionalIterator >
constexpr void std::reverse (
    _BidirectionalIterator __first,
    _BidirectionalIterator __last ) [inline], [constexpr]
```

Reverse a sequence.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	A bidirectional iterator.
<code>__last</code>	A bidirectional iterator.

Returns

`reverse()` returns no value.

Reverses the order of the elements in the range `[__first, __last)`, so that the first element becomes the last etc. For every `i` such that $0 \leq i < (\text{__last} - \text{__first})/2$, `reverse()` swaps `*(__first+i)` and `*(__last-(i+1))`

Definition at line 1170 of file `stl_algo.h`.

2.52.2.25 reverse_copy() `template<typename __BidirectionalIterator, typename __OutputIterator >`
`constexpr __OutputIterator std::reverse_copy (`
`__BidirectionalIterator __first,`
`__BidirectionalIterator __last,`
`__OutputIterator __result) [constexpr]`

Copy a sequence, reversing its elements.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	A bidirectional iterator.
<code>__last</code>	A bidirectional iterator.
<code>__result</code>	An output iterator.

Returns

An iterator designating the end of the resulting sequence.

Copies the elements in the range `[__first, __last)` to the range `[__result, __result+(__last-__first))` such that the order of the elements is reversed. For every `i` such that $0 \leq i < (\text{__last} - \text{__first})$, `reverse_copy()` performs the assignment `*(__result+(__last-__first)-1-i) = *(__first+i)`. The ranges `[__first, __last)` and `[__result, __result+(__last-__first))` must not overlap.

Definition at line 1198 of file `stl_algo.h`.

2.52.2.26 rotate() `template<typename __ForwardIterator >`
`constexpr __ForwardIterator std::_V2::rotate (`
`__ForwardIterator __first,`
`__ForwardIterator __middle,`
`__ForwardIterator __last) [inline], [constexpr]`

Rotate the elements of a sequence.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	A forward iterator.
<code>__middle</code>	A forward iterator.
<code>__last</code>	A forward iterator.

Returns

`first + (last - middle).`

Rotates the elements of the range `[__first,__last)` by `(__middle - __first)` positions so that the element at `__middle` is moved to `__first`, the element at `__middle+1` is moved to `__first+1` and so on for each element in the range `[__first,__last)`.

This effectively swaps the ranges `[__first,__middle)` and `[__middle,__last)`.

Performs `*(__first+(n+(__last-__middle))%(__last-__first))=*(__first+n)` for each `n` in the range `[0,__last-__first)`.

Definition at line 1430 of file `stl_algo.h`.

```
2.52.2.27 rotate_copy() template<typename _ForwardIterator , typename _OutputIterator >
constexpr _OutputIterator std::rotate_copy (
    _ForwardIterator __first,
    _ForwardIterator __middle,
    _ForwardIterator __last,
    _OutputIterator __result ) [inline], [constexpr]
```

Copy a sequence, rotating its elements.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	A forward iterator.
<code>__middle</code>	A forward iterator.
<code>__last</code>	A forward iterator.
<code>__result</code>	An output iterator.

Returns

An iterator designating the end of the resulting sequence.

Copies the elements of the range `[__first,__last)` to the range beginning at

Returns

, rotating the copied elements by `(__middle-__first)` positions so that the element at `__middle` is moved to `↔ __result`, the element at `__middle+1` is moved to `__result+1` and so on for each element in the range `[__first,__last)`.

Performs `*(__result+(n+(__last-__middle))%(__last-__first))=*(__first+n)` for each `n` in the range `[0,__last-__first)`.

Definition at line 1468 of file `stl_algo.h`.

```

2.52.2.28 shuffle() template<typename _RandomAccessIterator , typename _UniformRandomNumberGenerator
>
void std::shuffle (
    _RandomAccessIterator __first,
    _RandomAccessIterator __last,
    _UniformRandomNumberGenerator && __g )

```

Shuffle the elements of a sequence using a uniform random number generator.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	A forward iterator.
<code>__last</code>	A forward iterator.
<code>__g</code>	A UniformRandomNumberGenerator (26.5.1.3).

Returns

Nothing.

Reorders the elements in the range `[__first,__last)` using `__g` to provide random numbers.

Definition at line 3753 of file `stl_algo.h`.

```

2.52.2.29 stable_partition() template<typename _ForwardIterator , typename _Predicate >
_FowardIterator std::stable_partition (
    _ForwardIterator __first,
    _ForwardIterator __last,
    _Predicate __pred ) [inline]

```

Move elements for which a predicate is true to the beginning of a sequence, preserving relative ordering.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	A forward iterator.
<code>__last</code>	A forward iterator.
<code>__pred</code>	A predicate functor.

Returns

An iterator `middle` such that `__pred(i)` is true for each iterator `i` in the range `[first,middle)` and false for each `i` in the range `[middle,last)`.

Performs the same function as `partition()` with the additional guarantee that the relative ordering of elements in each group is preserved, so any two elements `x` and `y` in the range `[__first,__last)` such that `__pred(x) == __pred(y)` will have the same relative ordering after calling `stable_partition()`.

Definition at line 1649 of file `stl_algo.h`.

2.52.2.30 swap_ranges() `template<typename _ForwardIterator1 , typename _ForwardIterator2 >`
`constexpr _ForwardIterator2 std::swap_ranges (`
`_FowardIterator1 __first1,`
`_FowardIterator1 __last1,`
`_FowardIterator2 __first2) [constexpr]`

Swap the elements of two sequences.

Parameters

<code>__first1</code>	A forward iterator.
<code>__last1</code>	A forward iterator.
<code>__first2</code>	A forward iterator.

Returns

An iterator equal to `first2+(last1-first1)`.

Swaps each element in the range `[first1,last1)` with the corresponding element in the range `[first2,(last1-first1))`. The ranges must not overlap.

Definition at line 201 of file `stl_algobase.h`.

2.52.2.31 transform() [1/2] `template<typename _InputIterator , typename _OutputIterator , typename`
`_UnaryOperation >`
`constexpr _OutputIterator std::transform (`
`_InputIterator __first,`
`_InputIterator __last,`
`_OutputIterator __result,`
`_UnaryOperation __unary_op) [constexpr]`

Perform an operation on a sequence.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__last</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__result</code>	An output iterator.
<code>__unary_op</code>	A unary operator.

Returns

An output iterator equal to `__result+(__last-__first)`.

Applies the operator to each element in the input range and assigns the results to successive elements of the output sequence. Evaluates `*(__result+N)=unary_op(*(__first+N))` for each `N` in the range `[0,__last-__first)`.

`unary_op` must not alter its argument.

Definition at line 4309 of file `stl_algo.h`.

2.52.2.32 transform() [2/2] `template<typename _InputIterator1 , typename _InputIterator2 , typename _OutputIterator , typename _BinaryOperation >`
`constexpr _OutputIterator std::transform (`
`_InputIterator1 __first1,`
`_InputIterator1 __last1,`
`_InputIterator2 __first2,`
`_OutputIterator __result,`
`_BinaryOperation __binary_op) [constexpr]`

Perform an operation on corresponding elements of two sequences.

Parameters

<code>__first1</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__last1</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__first2</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__result</code>	An output iterator.
<code>__binary_op</code>	A binary operator.

Returns

An output iterator equal to `result+(last-first)`.

Applies the operator to the corresponding elements in the two input ranges and assigns the results to successive elements of the output sequence. Evaluates `*(__result+N)=__binary_op(*(__first1+N),*(__first2+N))` for each `N` in the range `[0,__last1-__first1)`.

`binary_op` must not alter either of its arguments.

Definition at line 4347 of file `stl_algo.h`.

2.52.2.33 unique() [1/2] `template<typename _ForwardIterator >`
`constexpr _ForwardIterator std::unique (`
`_FowardIterator __first,`
`_FowardIterator __last) [inline], [constexpr]`

Remove consecutive duplicate values from a sequence.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	A forward iterator.
<code>__last</code>	A forward iterator.

Returns

An iterator designating the end of the resulting sequence.

Removes all but the first element from each group of consecutive values that compare equal. `unique()` is stable, so the relative order of elements that are not removed is unchanged. Elements between the end of the resulting sequence and `__last` are still present, but their value is unspecified.

Definition at line 978 of file `stl_algo.h`.

```
2.52.2.34 unique() [2/2]  template<typename _ForwardIterator , typename _BinaryPredicate >
constexpr _ForwardIterator std::unique (
    _ForwardIterator __first,
    _ForwardIterator __last,
    _BinaryPredicate __binary_pred ) [inline], [constexpr]
```

Remove consecutive values from a sequence using a predicate.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	A forward iterator.
<code>__last</code>	A forward iterator.
<code>__binary_pred</code>	A binary predicate.

Returns

An iterator designating the end of the resulting sequence.

Removes all but the first element from each group of consecutive values for which `__binary_pred` returns true. `unique()` is stable, so the relative order of elements that are not removed is unchanged. Elements between the end of the resulting sequence and `__last` are still present, but their value is unspecified.

Definition at line 1009 of file `stl_algo.h`.

```
2.52.2.35 unique_copy() [1/2]  template<typename _InputIterator , typename _OutputIterator >
constexpr _OutputIterator std::unique_copy (
    _InputIterator __first,
    _InputIterator __last,
    _OutputIterator __result ) [inline], [constexpr]
```

Copy a sequence, removing consecutive duplicate values.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__last</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__result</code>	An output iterator.

Returns

An iterator designating the end of the resulting sequence.

Copies each element in the range [`__first`,`__last`) to the range beginning at `__result`, except that only the first element is copied from groups of consecutive elements that compare equal. `unique_copy()` is stable, so the relative order of elements that are copied is unchanged.

`_GLIBCXX_RESOLVE_LIB_DEFECTS` DR 241. Does `unique_copy()` require CopyConstructible and Assignable?

`_GLIBCXX_RESOLVE_LIB_DEFECTS` DR 538. 241 again: Does `unique_copy()` require CopyConstructible and Assignable?

Definition at line 4518 of file `stl_algo.h`.

```
2.52.2.36 unique_copy() [2/2]  template<typename _InputIterator , typename _OutputIterator , typename
_BinaryPredicate >
constexpr _OutputIterator std::unique_copy (
    _InputIterator __first,
    _InputIterator __last,
    _OutputIterator __result,
    _BinaryPredicate __binary_pred ) [inline], [constexpr]
```

Copy a sequence, removing consecutive values using a predicate.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__last</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__result</code>	An output iterator.
<code>__binary_pred</code>	A binary predicate.

Returns

An iterator designating the end of the resulting sequence.

Copies each element in the range [`__first`,`__last`) to the range beginning at `__result`, except that only the first element is copied from groups of consecutive elements for which `__binary_pred` returns true. `unique_copy()` is stable, so the relative order of elements that are copied is unchanged.

`_GLIBCXX_RESOLVE_LIB_DEFECTS` DR 241. Does `unique_copy()` require CopyConstructible and Assignable?

Definition at line 4560 of file `stl_algo.h`.

2.53 Mutexes

Collaboration diagram for Mutexes:

Macros

- `#define __cpp_lib_shared_timed_mutex`

Functions

- `template<typename _Callable, typename... _Args>`
`void std::call_once (once_flag &__once, _Callable &&__f, _Args &&... __args)`
- `template<typename _L1, typename _L2, typename... _L3>`
`void std::lock (_L1 &__l1, _L2 &__l2, _L3 &... __l3)`
- `template<typename _Lock1, typename _Lock2, typename... _Lock3>`
`int std::try_lock (_Lock1 &__l1, _Lock2 &__l2, _Lock3 &... __l3)`

Variables

- `constexpr adopt_lock_t std::adopt_lock`
- `constexpr defer_lock_t std::defer_lock`
- `constexpr try_to_lock_t std::try_to_lock`

2.53.1 Detailed Description

Classes for mutex support.

2.53.2 Function Documentation

2.53.2.1 call_once() `template<typename _Callable, typename... _Args>`
`void std::call_once (`
`once_flag & __once,`
`_Callable && __f,`
`_Args &&... __args)`

Invoke a callable and synchronize with other calls using the same flag.

Definition at line 712 of file mutex.

2.53.2.2 lock() `template<typename _L1, typename _L2, typename... _L3>`
`void std::lock (`
`_L1 & __l1,`
`_L2 & __l2,`
`_L3 &... __l3)`

Generic lock.

Parameters

\leftrightarrow _l1	Meets Lockable requirements (try_lock() may throw).
\leftrightarrow _l2	Meets Lockable requirements (try_lock() may throw).
\leftrightarrow _l3	Meets Lockable requirements (try_lock() may throw).

Exceptions

<i>An</i>	exception thrown by an argument's lock() or try_lock() member.
-----------	--

Postcondition

All arguments are locked.

All arguments are locked via a sequence of calls to lock(), try_lock() and unlock(). If the call exits via an exception any locks that were obtained will be released.

Definition at line 589 of file mutex.

```
2.53.2.3 try_lock() template<typename _Lock1 , typename _Lock2 , typename... _Lock3>
int std::try_lock (
    _Lock1 & __l1,
    _Lock2 & __l2,
    _Lock3 &... __l3 )
```

Generic try_lock.

Parameters

\leftrightarrow _l1	Meets Lockable requirements (try_lock() may throw).
\leftrightarrow _l2	Meets Lockable requirements (try_lock() may throw).
\leftrightarrow _l3	Meets Lockable requirements (try_lock() may throw).

Returns

Returns -1 if all try_lock() calls return true. Otherwise returns a 0-based index corresponding to the argument that returned false.

Postcondition

Either all arguments are locked, or none will be.

Sequentially calls `try_lock()` on each argument.

Definition at line 568 of file `mutex`.

2.53.3 Variable Documentation

2.53.3.1 `adopt_lock` `constexpr adopt_lock_t std::adopt_lock [inline], [constexpr]`

Tag used to make a scoped lock take ownership of a locked mutex.

Definition at line 145 of file `std_mutex.h`.

2.53.3.2 `defer_lock` `constexpr defer_lock_t std::defer_lock [inline], [constexpr]`

Tag used to prevent a scoped lock from acquiring ownership of a mutex.

Definition at line 139 of file `std_mutex.h`.

2.53.3.3 `try_to_lock` `constexpr try_to_lock_t std::try_to_lock [inline], [constexpr]`

Tag used to prevent a scoped lock from blocking if a mutex is locked.

Definition at line 142 of file `std_mutex.h`.

2.54 Negators

Collaboration diagram for Negators:

Functions

- `template<typename _Predicate >`
`constexpr unary_negate< _Predicate > std::not1 (const _Predicate &__pred)`
- `template<typename _Predicate >`
`constexpr binary_negate< _Predicate > std::not2 (const _Predicate &__pred)`

2.54.1 Detailed Description

The functions `not1` and `not2` each take a predicate functor and return an instance of `unary_negate` or `binary_negate`, respectively. These classes are functors whose `operator()` performs the stored predicate function and then returns the negation of the result.

For example, given a vector of integers and a trivial predicate,

```
struct IntGreaterThanThree
: public std::unary_function<int, bool>
{
    bool operator() (int x) { return x > 3; }
};
std::find_if (v.begin(), v.end(), not1(IntGreaterThanThree()));
```

The call to `find_if` will locate the first index (*i*) of *v* for which `!(v[i] > 3)` is true.

The `not1/unary_negate` combination works on predicates taking a single argument. The `not2/binary_negate` combination works on predicates which take two arguments.

2.54.2 Function Documentation

2.54.2.1 `not1()` `template<typename _Predicate>`
`constexpr unary_negate<_Predicate> std::not1 (`
 `const _Predicate & __pred) [inline], [constexpr]`

One of the [negation functors](#).

Definition at line 1024 of file `stl_function.h`.

2.54.2.2 `not2()` `template<typename _Predicate>`
`constexpr binary_negate<_Predicate> std::not2 (`
 `const _Predicate & __pred) [inline], [constexpr]`

One of the [negation functors](#).

Definition at line 1052 of file `stl_function.h`.

2.55 Networking-ts

2.55.1 Detailed Description

2.56 Non-Mutating

Collaboration diagram for Non-Mutating:

Functions

- `template<typename _ForwardIterator >`
`constexpr _ForwardIterator std::adjacent_find (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _BinaryPredicate >`
`constexpr _ForwardIterator std::adjacent_find (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, _BinaryPredicate __binary_pred)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _Predicate >`
`constexpr bool std::all_of (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, _Predicate __pred)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _Predicate >`
`constexpr bool std::any_of (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, _Predicate __pred)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _Tp >`
`constexpr iterator_traits< _InputIterator >::difference_type std::count (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, const _Tp & __value)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _Predicate >`
`constexpr iterator_traits< _InputIterator >::difference_type std::count_if (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, _Predicate __pred)`
- `template<typename _II1, typename _II2 >`
`constexpr bool std::equal (_II1 __first1, _II1 __last1, _II2 __first2)`
- `template<typename _II1, typename _II2 >`
`constexpr bool std::equal (_II1 __first1, _II1 __last1, _II2 __first2, _II2 __last2)`
- `template<typename _Iiter1, typename _Iiter2, typename _BinaryPredicate >`
`constexpr bool std::equal (_Iiter1 __first1, _Iiter1 __last1, _Iiter2 __first2, _BinaryPredicate __binary_pred)`
- `template<typename _Iiter1, typename _Iiter2, typename _BinaryPredicate >`
`constexpr bool std::equal (_Iiter1 __first1, _Iiter1 __last1, _Iiter2 __first2, _Iiter2 __last2, _BinaryPredicate __binary_pred)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _Tp >`
`constexpr _InputIterator std::find (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, const _Tp & __val)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator1, typename _ForwardIterator2 >`
`constexpr _ForwardIterator1 std::find_end (_ForwardIterator1 __first1, _ForwardIterator1 __last1, _ForwardIterator2 __first2, _ForwardIterator2 __last2)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator1, typename _ForwardIterator2, typename _BinaryPredicate >`
`constexpr _ForwardIterator1 std::find_end (_ForwardIterator1 __first1, _ForwardIterator1 __last1, _ForwardIterator2 __first2, _ForwardIterator2 __last2, _BinaryPredicate __comp)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _ForwardIterator >`
`constexpr _InputIterator std::find_first_of (_InputIterator __first1, _InputIterator __last1, _ForwardIterator __first2, _ForwardIterator __last2)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _ForwardIterator, typename _BinaryPredicate >`
`constexpr _InputIterator std::find_first_of (_InputIterator __first1, _InputIterator __last1, _ForwardIterator __first2, _ForwardIterator __last2, _BinaryPredicate __comp)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _Predicate >`
`constexpr _InputIterator std::find_if (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, _Predicate __pred)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _Predicate >`
`constexpr _InputIterator std::find_if_not (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, _Predicate __pred)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _Function >`
`constexpr _Function std::for_each (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, _Function __f)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator1, typename _ForwardIterator2 >`
`constexpr bool std::is_permutation (_ForwardIterator1 __first1, _ForwardIterator1 __last1, _ForwardIterator2 __first2)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator1, typename _ForwardIterator2, typename _BinaryPredicate >`
`constexpr bool std::is_permutation (_ForwardIterator1 __first1, _ForwardIterator1 __last1, _ForwardIterator2 __first2, _BinaryPredicate __pred)`

- `template<typename _ForwardIterator1, typename _ForwardIterator2 >`
`constexpr bool std::is_permutation (_ForwardIterator1 __first1, _ForwardIterator1 __last1, _ForwardIterator2 __first2, _ForwardIterator2 __last2)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator1, typename _ForwardIterator2, typename _BinaryPredicate >`
`constexpr bool std::is_permutation (_ForwardIterator1 __first1, _ForwardIterator1 __last1, _ForwardIterator2 __first2, _ForwardIterator2 __last2, _BinaryPredicate __pred)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator1, typename _InputIterator2 >`
`constexpr pair< _InputIterator1, _InputIterator2 > std::mismatch (_InputIterator1 __first1, _InputIterator1 __last1, _InputIterator2 __first2)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator1, typename _InputIterator2, typename _BinaryPredicate >`
`constexpr pair< _InputIterator1, _InputIterator2 > std::mismatch (_InputIterator1 __first1, _InputIterator1 __last1, _InputIterator2 __first2, _BinaryPredicate __binary_pred)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator1, typename _InputIterator2 >`
`constexpr pair< _InputIterator1, _InputIterator2 > std::mismatch (_InputIterator1 __first1, _InputIterator1 __last1, _InputIterator2 __first2, _InputIterator2 __last2)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator1, typename _InputIterator2, typename _BinaryPredicate >`
`constexpr pair< _InputIterator1, _InputIterator2 > std::mismatch (_InputIterator1 __first1, _InputIterator1 __last1, _InputIterator2 __first2, _InputIterator2 __last2, _BinaryPredicate __binary_pred)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _Predicate >`
`constexpr bool std::none_of (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, _Predicate __pred)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator1, typename _ForwardIterator2 >`
`constexpr _ForwardIterator1 std::search (_ForwardIterator1 __first1, _ForwardIterator1 __last1, _ForwardIterator2 __first2, _ForwardIterator2 __last2)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator1, typename _ForwardIterator2, typename _BinaryPredicate >`
`constexpr _ForwardIterator1 std::search (_ForwardIterator1 __first1, _ForwardIterator1 __last1, _ForwardIterator2 __first2, _ForwardIterator2 __last2, _BinaryPredicate __predicate)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Integer, typename _Tp >`
`constexpr _ForwardIterator std::search_n (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, _Integer __count, const _Tp & __val)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Integer, typename _Tp, typename _BinaryPredicate >`
`constexpr _ForwardIterator std::search_n (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, _Integer __count, const _Tp & __val, _BinaryPredicate __binary_pred)`

2.56.1 Detailed Description

2.56.2 Function Documentation

2.56.2.1 `adjacent_find()` [1/2] `template<typename _ForwardIterator >`

```
constexpr _ForwardIterator std::adjacent_find (
    _ForwardIterator __first,
    _ForwardIterator __last ) [inline], [constexpr]
```

Find two adjacent values in a sequence that are equal.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	A forward iterator.
<code>__last</code>	A forward iterator.

Returns

The first iterator `i` such that `i` and `i+1` are both valid iterators in `[__first,__last)` and such that `*i == *(i+1)`, or `__last` if no such iterator exists.

Definition at line 4031 of file `stl_algo.h`.

2.56.2.2 adjacent_find() [2/2] `template<typename _ForwardIterator , typename _BinaryPredicate >`
`constexpr _ForwardIterator std::adjacent_find (`
`_FowardIterator __first,`
`_FowardIterator __last,`
`_BinaryPredicate __binary_pred) [inline], [constexpr]`

Find two adjacent values in a sequence using a predicate.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	A forward iterator.
<code>__last</code>	A forward iterator.
<code>__binary_pred</code>	A binary predicate.

Returns

The first iterator `i` such that `i` and `i+1` are both valid iterators in `[__first,__last)` and such that `__binary_pred(i,i+1)` is true, or `__last` if no such iterator exists.

Definition at line 4057 of file `stl_algo.h`.

2.56.2.3 all_of() `template<typename _InputIterator , typename _Predicate >`
`constexpr bool std::all_of (`
`_InputIterator __first,`
`_InputIterator __last,`
`_Predicate __pred) [inline], [constexpr]`

Checks that a predicate is true for all the elements of a sequence.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__last</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__pred</code>	A predicate.

Returns

True if the check is true, false otherwise.

Returns true if `__pred` is true for each element in the range `[__first,__last)`, and false otherwise.

Definition at line 452 of file `stl_algo.h`.

```
2.56.2.4 any_of()  template<typename _InputIterator , typename _Predicate >
constexpr bool std::any_of (
    _InputIterator __first,
    _InputIterator __last,
    _Predicate __pred )  [inline], [constexpr]
```

Checks that a predicate is true for at least one element of a sequence.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__last</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__pred</code>	A predicate.

Returns

True if the check is true, false otherwise.

Returns true if an element exists in the range `[__first,__last)` such that `__pred` is true, and false otherwise.

Definition at line 489 of file `stl_algo.h`.

```
2.56.2.5 count()  template<typename _InputIterator , typename _Tp >
constexpr iterator_traits<_InputIterator>::difference_type std::count (
    _InputIterator __first,
    _InputIterator __last,
    const _Tp & __value )  [inline], [constexpr]
```

Count the number of copies of a value in a sequence.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__last</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__value</code>	The value to be counted.

Returns

The number of iterators `i` in the range `[__first,__last)` for which `*i == __value`

Definition at line 4083 of file `stl_algo.h`.

```
2.56.2.6 count_if() template<typename _InputIterator , typename _Predicate >
constexpr iterator_traits<_InputIterator>::difference_type std::count_if (
    _InputIterator __first,
    _InputIterator __last,
    _Predicate __pred ) [inline], [constexpr]
```

Count the elements of a sequence for which a predicate is true.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__last</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__pred</code>	A predicate.

Returns

The number of iterators `i` in the range `[__first,__last)` for which `__pred(*i)` is true.

Definition at line 4107 of file `stl_algo.h`.

```
2.56.2.7 equal() [1/4] template<typename _II1 , typename _II2 >
constexpr bool std::equal (
    _II1 __first1,
    _II1 __last1,
    _II2 __first2 ) [inline], [constexpr]
```

Tests a range for element-wise equality.

Parameters

<code>__first1</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__last1</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__first2</code>	An input iterator.

Returns

A boolean true or false.

This compares the elements of two ranges using `==` and returns true or false depending on whether all of the corresponding elements of the ranges are equal.

Definition at line 1404 of file `stl_algobase.h`.

```
2.56.2.8 equal() [2/4] template<typename _II1 , typename _II2 >
constexpr bool std::equal (
    _II1 __first1,
    _II1 __last1,
    _II2 __first2,
    _II2 __last2 ) [inline], [constexpr]
```

Tests a range for element-wise equality.

Parameters

<code>__first1</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__last1</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__first2</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__last2</code>	An input iterator.

Returns

A boolean true or false.

This compares the elements of two ranges using `==` and returns true or false depending on whether all of the corresponding elements of the ranges are equal.

Definition at line 1525 of file `stl_algobase.h`.

```
2.56.2.9 equal() [3/4] template<typename _IIter1 , typename _IIter2 , typename _BinaryPredicate >
constexpr bool std::equal (
    _IIter1 __first1,
    _IIter1 __last1,
    _IIter2 __first2,
    _BinaryPredicate __binary_pred ) [inline], [constexpr]
```

Tests a range for element-wise equality.

Parameters

<code>__first1</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__last1</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__first2</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__binary_pred</code>	A binary predicate functor .

Returns

A boolean true or false.

This compares the elements of two ranges using the `binary_pred` parameter, and returns true or false depending on whether all of the corresponding elements of the ranges are equal.

Definition at line 1435 of file `stl_algobase.h`.

```
2.56.2.10 equal() [4/4] template<typename _IIter1 , typename _IIter2 , typename _BinaryPredicate >
constexpr bool std::equal (
    _IIter1 __first1,
    _IIter1 __last1,
    _IIter2 __first2,
    _IIter2 __last2,
    _BinaryPredicate __binary_pred ) [inline], [constexpr]
```

Tests a range for element-wise equality.

Parameters

<code>__first1</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__last1</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__first2</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__last2</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__binary_pred</code>	A binary predicate functor .

Returns

A boolean true or false.

This compares the elements of two ranges using the `binary_pred` parameter, and returns true or false depending on whether all of the corresponding elements of the ranges are equal.

Definition at line 1558 of file `stl_algobase.h`.

```
2.56.2.11 find() template<typename _InputIterator , typename _Tp >
constexpr _InputIterator std::find (
    _InputIterator __first,
    _InputIterator __last,
    const _Tp & __val ) [inline], [constexpr]
```

Find the first occurrence of a value in a sequence.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__last</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__val</code>	The value to find.

Returns

The first iterator `i` in the range `[__first,__last)` such that `*i == __val`, or `__last` if no such iterator exists.

Definition at line 3900 of file `stl_algo.h`.

```
2.56.2.12 find_end() [1/2] template<typename _ForwardIterator1 , typename _ForwardIterator2 >
constexpr _ForwardIterator1 std::find_end (
    _ForwardIterator1 __first1,
    _ForwardIterator1 __last1,
    _ForwardIterator2 __first2,
    _ForwardIterator2 __last2 ) [inline], [constexpr]
```

Find last matching subsequence in a sequence.

Parameters

<code>__first1</code>	Start of range to search.
<code>__last1</code>	End of range to search.
<code>__first2</code>	Start of sequence to match.
<code>__last2</code>	End of sequence to match.

Returns

The last iterator `i` in the range `[__first1,__last1-(__last2-__first2))` such that `*(i+N) == *(__first2+N)` for each `N` in the range `[0,__last2-__first2)`, or `__last1` if no such iterator exists.

Searches the range `[__first1,__last1)` for a sub-sequence that compares equal value-by-value with the sequence given by `[__first2,__last2)` and returns an iterator to the `__first` element of the sub-sequence, or `__last1` if the sub-sequence is not found. The sub-sequence will be the last such subsequence contained in `[__first1,__last1)`.

Because the sub-sequence must lie completely within the range `[__first1,__last1)` it must start at a position less than `__last1-(__last2-__first2)` where `__last2-__first2` is the length of the sub-sequence. This means that the returned iterator `i` will be in the range `[__first1,__last1-(__last2-__first2))`

Definition at line 367 of file `stl_algo.h`.

2.56.2.13 find_end() [2/2] `template<typename _ForwardIterator1 , typename _ForwardIterator2 ,
typename _BinaryPredicate >
constexpr _ForwardIterator1 std::find_end (
 _FowardIterator1 __first1,
 _FowardIterator1 __last1,
 _FowardIterator2 __first2,
 _FowardIterator2 __last2,
 _BinaryPredicate __comp) [inline], [constexpr]`

Find last matching subsequence in a sequence using a predicate.

Parameters

<code>__first1</code>	Start of range to search.
<code>__last1</code>	End of range to search.
<code>__first2</code>	Start of sequence to match.
<code>__last2</code>	End of sequence to match.
<code>__comp</code>	The predicate to use.

Returns

The last iterator `i` in the range `[__first1,__last1-(__last2-__first2))` such that `predicate(*(i+N), (__first2+N))` is true for each `N` in the range `[0,__last2-__first2)`, or `__last1` if no such iterator exists.

Searches the range `[__first1,__last1)` for a sub-sequence that compares equal value-by-value with the sequence given by `[__first2,__last2)` using `comp` as a predicate and returns an iterator to the first element of the sub-sequence, or `__last1` if the sub-sequence is not found. The sub-sequence will be the last such subsequence contained in `[__first,__last1)`.

Because the sub-sequence must lie completely within the range `[__first1,__last1)` it must start at a position less than `__last1-(__last2-__first2)` where `__last2-__first2` is the length of the sub-sequence. This means that the returned iterator `i` will be in the range `[__first1,__last1-(__last2-__first2))`

Definition at line 417 of file `stl_algo.h`.

2.56.2.14 find_first_of() [1/2] `template<typename _InputIterator , typename _ForwardIterator >
constexpr _InputIterator std::find_first_of (
 _InputIterator __first1,
 _InputIterator __last1,
 _FowardIterator __first2,
 _FowardIterator __last2) [constexpr]`

Find element from a set in a sequence.

Parameters

<code>__first1</code>	Start of range to search.
<code>__last1</code>	End of range to search.
<code>__first2</code>	Start of match candidates.
<code>__last2</code>	End of match candidates.

Returns

The first iterator `i` in the range `[__first1, __last1)` such that `*i == *(i2)` such that `i2` is an iterator in `[__first2, __last2)`, or `__last1` if no such iterator exists.

Searches the range `[__first1, __last1)` for an element that is equal to some element in the range `[__first2, __last2)`. If found, returns an iterator in the range `[__first1, __last1)`, otherwise returns `__last1`.

Definition at line 3957 of file `stl_algo.h`.

2.56.2.15 find_first_of() [2/2] `template<typename _InputIterator , typename _ForwardIterator , typename _BinaryPredicate >`

```
constexpr _InputIterator std::find_first_of (
    _InputIterator __first1,
    _InputIterator __last1,
    _ForwardIterator __first2,
    _ForwardIterator __last2,
    _BinaryPredicate __comp ) [constexpr]
```

Find element from a set in a sequence using a predicate.

Parameters

<code>__first1</code>	Start of range to search.
<code>__last1</code>	End of range to search.
<code>__first2</code>	Start of match candidates.
<code>__last2</code>	End of match candidates.
<code>__comp</code>	Predicate to use.

Returns

The first iterator `i` in the range `[__first1, __last1)` such that `comp(*i, *(i2))` is true and `i2` is an iterator in `[__first2, __last2)`, or `__last1` if no such iterator exists.

Searches the range `[__first1, __last1)` for an element that is equal to some element in the range `[__first2, __last2)`. If found, returns an iterator in the range `[__first1, __last1)`, otherwise returns `__last1`.

Definition at line 3999 of file `stl_algo.h`.

2.56.2.16 find_if() `template<typename _InputIterator , typename _Predicate >`

```
constexpr _InputIterator std::find_if (
    _InputIterator __first,
    _InputIterator __last,
    _Predicate __pred ) [inline], [constexpr]
```

Find the first element in a sequence for which a predicate is true.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__last</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__pred</code>	A predicate.

Returns

The first iterator `i` in the range `[__first,__last)` such that `__pred(*i)` is true, or `__last` if no such iterator exists.

Definition at line 3925 of file `stl_algo.h`.

Referenced by `std::none_of()`.

```
2.56.2.17 find_if_not()  template<typename _InputIterator , typename _Predicate >
constexpr _InputIterator std::find_if_not (
    _InputIterator __first,
    _InputIterator __last,
    _Predicate __pred )  [inline], [constexpr]
```

Find the first element in a sequence for which a predicate is false.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__last</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__pred</code>	A predicate.

Returns

The first iterator `i` in the range `[__first,__last)` such that `__pred(*i)` is false, or `__last` if no such iterator exists.

Definition at line 505 of file `stl_algo.h`.

```
2.56.2.18 for_each()  template<typename _InputIterator , typename _Function >
constexpr _Function std::for_each (
    _InputIterator __first,
    _InputIterator __last,
    _Function __f )  [constexpr]
```

Apply a function to every element of a sequence.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__last</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__f</code>	A unary function object.

Returns

`__f`

Applies the function object `__f` to each element in the range `[first,last)`. `__f` must not modify the order of the sequence. If `__f` has a return value it is ignored.

Definition at line 3838 of file `stl_algo.h`.

2.56.2.19 is_permutation() [1/4] `template<typename _ForwardIterator1 , typename _ForwardIterator2`
>

```
constexpr bool std::is_permutation (
    _ForwardIterator1 __first1,
    _ForwardIterator1 __last1,
    _ForwardIterator2 __first2 ) [inline], [constexpr]
```

Checks whether a permutation of the second sequence is equal to the first sequence.

Parameters

<code>__first1</code>	Start of first range.
<code>__last1</code>	End of first range.
<code>__first2</code>	Start of second range.

Returns

true if there exists a permutation of the elements in the range `[__first2, __first2 + (__last1 - __first1))`, beginning with `ForwardIterator2` begin, such that `equal(__first1, __last1, begin)` returns true; otherwise, returns false.

Definition at line 2044 of file `stl_algobase.h`.

2.56.2.20 is_permutation() [2/4] `template<typename _ForwardIterator1 , typename _ForwardIterator2 ,`
`typename _BinaryPredicate >`

```
constexpr bool std::is_permutation (
    _ForwardIterator1 __first1,
    _ForwardIterator1 __last1,
```



```
_ForwardIterator2 __first2,  
_BinaryPredicate __pred ) [inline], [constexpr]
```

Checks whether a permutation of the second sequence is equal to the first sequence.

Parameters

<code>__first1</code>	Start of first range.
<code>__last1</code>	End of first range.
<code>__first2</code>	Start of second range.
<code>__pred</code>	A binary predicate.

Returns

true if there exists a permutation of the elements in the range `[__first2, __first2 + (__last1 - __first1))`, beginning with `ForwardIterator2` begin, such that `equal(__first1, __last1, __begin, __pred)` returns true; otherwise, returns false.

Definition at line 3532 of file `stl_algo.h`.

```
2.56.2.21 is_permutation() [3/4] template<typename _ForwardIterator1 , typename _ForwardIterator2
>
constexpr bool std::is_permutation (
    _ForwardIterator1 __first1,
    _ForwardIterator1 __last1,
    _ForwardIterator2 __first2,
    _ForwardIterator2 __last2 ) [inline], [constexpr]
```

Checks whether a permutaion of the second sequence is equal to the first sequence.

Parameters

<code>__first1</code>	Start of first range.
<code>__last1</code>	End of first range.
<code>__first2</code>	Start of second range.
<code>__last2</code>	End of first range.

Returns

true if there exists a permutation of the elements in the range `[__first2, __last2)`, beginning with `ForwardIterator2` begin, such that `equal(__first1, __last1, begin)` returns true; otherwise, returns false.

Definition at line 3626 of file `stl_algo.h`.

```
2.56.2.22 is_permutation() [4/4] template<typename _ForwardIterator1 , typename _ForwardIterator2 ,
typename _BinaryPredicate >
constexpr bool std::is_permutation (
```

```

_FowardIterator1 __first1,
_FowardIterator1 __last1,
_FowardIterator2 __first2,
_FowardIterator2 __last2,
_BinaryPredicate __pred ) [inline], [constexpr]

```

Checks whether a permutation of the second sequence is equal to the first sequence.

Parameters

<code>__first1</code>	Start of first range.
<code>__last1</code>	End of first range.
<code>__first2</code>	Start of second range.
<code>__last2</code>	End of first range.
<code>__pred</code>	A binary predicate.

Returns

true if there exists a permutation of the elements in the range `[__first2, __last2)`, beginning with `ForwardIterator2` begin, such that `equal(__first1, __last1, __begin, __pred)` returns true; otherwise, returns false.

Definition at line 3655 of file `stl_algo.h`.

2.56.2.23 mismatch() [1/4] `template<typename _InputIterator1 , typename _InputIterator2 >`
`constexpr pair<_InputIterator1, _InputIterator2> std::mismatch (`
`_InputIterator1 __first1,`
`_InputIterator1 __last1,`
`_InputIterator2 __first2) [inline], [constexpr]`

Finds the places in ranges which don't match.

Parameters

<code>__first1</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__last1</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__first2</code>	An input iterator.

Returns

A pair of iterators pointing to the first mismatch.

This compares the elements of two ranges using `==` and returns a pair of iterators. The first iterator points into the first range, the second iterator points into the second range, and the elements pointed to by the iterators are not equal.

Definition at line 1768 of file `stl_algobase.h`.

```

2.56.2.24 mismatch() [2/4] template<typename _InputIterator1 , typename _InputIterator2 , typename
    _BinaryPredicate >
constexpr pair<_InputIterator1, _InputIterator2> std::mismatch (
    _InputIterator1 __first1,
    _InputIterator1 __last1,
    _InputIterator2 __first2,
    _BinaryPredicate __binary_pred ) [inline], [constexpr]

```

Finds the places in ranges which don't match.

Parameters

<code>__first1</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__last1</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__first2</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__binary_pred</code>	A binary predicate functor .

Returns

A pair of iterators pointing to the first mismatch.

This compares the elements of two ranges using the `binary_pred` parameter, and returns a pair of iterators. The first iterator points into the first range, the second iterator points into the second range, and the elements pointed to by the iterators are not equal.

Definition at line 1803 of file `stl_algobase.h`.

```

2.56.2.25 mismatch() [3/4] template<typename _InputIterator1 , typename _InputIterator2 >
constexpr pair<_InputIterator1, _InputIterator2> std::mismatch (
    _InputIterator1 __first1,
    _InputIterator1 __last1,
    _InputIterator2 __first2,
    _InputIterator2 __last2 ) [inline], [constexpr]

```

Finds the places in ranges which don't match.

Parameters

<code>__first1</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__last1</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__first2</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__last2</code>	An input iterator.

Returns

A pair of iterators pointing to the first mismatch.

This compares the elements of two ranges using `==` and returns a pair of iterators. The first iterator points into the first range, the second iterator points into the second range, and the elements pointed to by the iterators are not equal.

Definition at line 1851 of file `stl_algobase.h`.

```
2.56.2.26 mismatch() [4/4] template<typename _InputIterator1 , typename _InputIterator2 , typename
_BinaryPredicate >
constexpr pair<_InputIterator1, _InputIterator2> std::mismatch (
    _InputIterator1 __first1,
    _InputIterator1 __last1,
    _InputIterator2 __first2,
    _InputIterator2 __last2,
    _BinaryPredicate __binary_pred ) [inline], [constexpr]
```

Finds the places in ranges which don't match.

Parameters

<code>__first1</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__last1</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__first2</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__last2</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__binary_pred</code>	A binary predicate functor .

Returns

A pair of iterators pointing to the first mismatch.

This compares the elements of two ranges using the `binary_pred` parameter, and returns a pair of iterators. The first iterator points into the first range, the second iterator points into the second range, and the elements pointed to by the iterators are not equal.

Definition at line 1888 of file `stl_algobase.h`.

```
2.56.2.27 none_of() template<typename _InputIterator , typename _Predicate >
constexpr bool std::none_of (
    _InputIterator __first,
    _InputIterator __last,
    _Predicate __pred ) [inline], [constexpr]
```

Checks that a predicate is false for all the elements of a sequence.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__last</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__pred</code>	A predicate.

Returns

True if the check is true, false otherwise.

Returns true if `__pred` is false for each element in the range `[__first,__last)`, and false otherwise.

Definition at line 470 of file `stl_algo.h`.

References `std::find_if()`.

```
2.56.2.28 search() [1/2]  template<typename _ForwardIterator1 , typename _ForwardIterator2 >
constexpr _ForwardIterator1 std::search (
    _ForwardIterator1 __first1,
    _ForwardIterator1 __last1,
    _ForwardIterator2 __first2,
    _ForwardIterator2 __last2 ) [inline], [constexpr]
```

Search a sequence for a matching sub-sequence.

Parameters

<code>__first1</code>	A forward iterator.
<code>__last1</code>	A forward iterator.
<code>__first2</code>	A forward iterator.
<code>__last2</code>	A forward iterator.

Returns

The first iterator `i` in the range `[__first1,__last1-(__last2-__first2))` such that `*(i+N) == *(__first2+N)` for each `N` in the range `[0,__last2-__first2)`, or `__last1` if no such iterator exists.

Searches the range `[__first1,__last1)` for a sub-sequence that compares equal value-by-value with the sequence given by `[__first2,__last2)` and returns an iterator to the first element of the sub-sequence, or `__last1` if the sub-sequence is not found.

Because the sub-sequence must lie completely within the range `[__first1,__last1)` it must start at a position less than `__last1-(__last2-__first2)` where `__last2-__first2` is the length of the sub-sequence.

This means that the returned iterator `i` will be in the range `[__first1,__last1-(__last2-__first2))`

Definition at line 4148 of file `stl_algo.h`.

2.56.2.29 search() [2/2] `template<typename _ForwardIterator1 , typename _ForwardIterator2 , typename _BinaryPredicate >`
`constexpr _ForwardIterator1 std::search (`
`_FowardIterator1 __first1,`
`_FowardIterator1 __last1,`
`_FowardIterator2 __first2,`
`_FowardIterator2 __last2,`
`_BinaryPredicate __predicate) [inline], [constexpr]`

Search a sequence for a matching sub-sequence using a predicate.

Parameters

<code>__first1</code>	A forward iterator.
<code>__last1</code>	A forward iterator.
<code>__first2</code>	A forward iterator.
<code>__last2</code>	A forward iterator.
<code>__predicate</code>	A binary predicate.

Returns

The first iterator `i` in the range `[__first1, __last1 - (__last2 - __first2))` such that `__predicate(*(i+N), *(__first2+N))` is true for each `N` in the range `[0, __last2 - __first2)`, or `__last1` if no such iterator exists.

Searches the range `[__first1, __last1)` for a sub-sequence that compares equal value-by-value with the sequence given by `[__first2, __last2)`, using `__predicate` to determine equality, and returns an iterator to the first element of the sub-sequence, or `__last1` if no such iterator exists.

See also

`search(_ForwardIter1, _ForwardIter1, _ForwardIter2, _ForwardIter2)`

Definition at line 4189 of file `stl_algo.h`.

2.56.2.30 search_n() [1/2] `template<typename _ForwardIterator , typename _Integer , typename _Tp >`
`constexpr _ForwardIterator std::search_n (`
`_FowardIterator __first,`
`_FowardIterator __last,`
`_Integer __count,`
`const _Tp & __val) [inline], [constexpr]`

Search a sequence for a number of consecutive values.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	A forward iterator.
<code>__last</code>	A forward iterator.
<code>__count</code>	The number of consecutive values.
<code>__val</code>	The value to find.

Returns

The first iterator `i` in the range `[__first, __last-__count)` such that `*(i+N) == __val` for each `N` in the range `[0, __count)`, or `__last` if no such iterator exists.

Searches the range `[__first, __last)` for `count` consecutive elements equal to `__val`.

Definition at line 4224 of file `stl_algo.h`.

```
2.56.2.31 search_n() [2/2] template<typename _ForwardIterator , typename _Integer , typename _Tp ,
typename _BinaryPredicate >
constexpr _ForwardIterator std::search_n (
    _ForwardIterator __first,
    _ForwardIterator __last,
    _Integer __count,
    const _Tp & __val,
    _BinaryPredicate __binary_pred ) [inline], [constexpr]
```

Search a sequence for a number of consecutive values using a predicate.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	A forward iterator.
<code>__last</code>	A forward iterator.
<code>__count</code>	The number of consecutive values.
<code>__val</code>	The value to find.
<code>__binary_pred</code>	A binary predicate.

Returns

The first iterator `i` in the range `[__first, __last-__count)` such that `__binary_pred(*(i+N), __val)` is true for each `N` in the range `[0, __count)`, or `__last` if no such iterator exists.

Searches the range `[__first, __last)` for `__count` consecutive elements for which the predicate returns true.

Definition at line 4259 of file `stl_algo.h`.

2.57 Normal Distributions

Collaboration diagram for Normal Distributions:

Functions

- `template<typename _RealType >`
`bool std::operator!= (const std::cauchy_distribution< _RealType > &__d1, const std::cauchy_distribution< _RealType > &__d2)`
- `template<typename _RealType >`
`bool std::operator!= (const std::chi_squared_distribution< _RealType > &__d1, const std::chi_squared_distribution< _RealType > &__d2)`
- `template<typename _RealType >`
`bool std::operator!= (const std::fisher_f_distribution< _RealType > &__d1, const std::fisher_f_distribution< _RealType > &__d2)`
- `template<typename _RealType >`
`bool std::operator!= (const std::gamma_distribution< _RealType > &__d1, const std::gamma_distribution< _RealType > &__d2)`
- `template<typename _RealType >`
`bool std::operator!= (const std::lognormal_distribution< _RealType > &__d1, const std::lognormal_distribution< _RealType > &__d2)`
- `template<typename _RealType >`
`bool std::operator!= (const std::normal_distribution< _RealType > &__d1, const std::normal_distribution< _RealType > &__d2)`
- `template<typename _RealType >`
`bool std::operator!= (const std::student_t_distribution< _RealType > &__d1, const std::student_t_distribution< _RealType > &__d2)`
- `template<typename _RealType , typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_ostream< _CharT , _Traits > & std::operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT , _Traits > &__os, const std::cauchy_distribution< _RealType > &__x)`
- `template<typename _RealType , typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_istream< _CharT , _Traits > & std::operator>> (std::basic_istream< _CharT , _Traits > &__is, std::cauchy_distribution< _RealType > &__x)`

2.57.1 Detailed Description

2.57.2 Function Documentation

2.57.2.1 operator"!="() [1/7] `template<typename _RealType >`
`bool std::operator!= (`
`const std::cauchy_distribution< _RealType > & __d1,`
`const std::cauchy_distribution< _RealType > & __d2) [inline]`

Return true if two Cauchy distributions have different parameters.

Definition at line 3016 of file random.h.

2.57.2.2 operator"!="() [2/7] `template<typename _RealType >`

```
bool std::operator!= (
    const std::chi\_squared\_distribution< _RealType > & __d1,
    const std::chi\_squared\_distribution< _RealType > & __d2 ) [inline]
```

Return true if two Chi-squared distributions are different.

Definition at line 2842 of file random.h.

2.57.2.3 operator"!="() [3/7] `template<typename _RealType >`

```
bool std::operator!= (
    const std::fisher\_f\_distribution< _RealType > & __d1,
    const std::fisher\_f\_distribution< _RealType > & __d2 ) [inline]
```

Return true if two Fisher f distributions are different.

Definition at line 3280 of file random.h.

2.57.2.4 operator"!="() [4/7] `template<typename _RealType >`

```
bool std::operator!= (
    const std::gamma\_distribution< _RealType > & __d1,
    const std::gamma\_distribution< _RealType > & __d2 ) [inline]
```

Return true if two gamma distributions are different.

Definition at line 2618 of file random.h.

2.57.2.5 operator"!="() [5/7] `template<typename _RealType >`

```
bool std::operator!= (
    const std::lognormal\_distribution< _RealType > & __d1,
    const std::lognormal\_distribution< _RealType > & __d2 ) [inline]
```

Return true if two lognormal distributions are different.

Definition at line 2387 of file random.h.

2.57.2.6 operator"!="() [6/7] `template<typename _RealType >`

```
bool std::operator!= (
    const std::normal\_distribution< _RealType > & __d1,
    const std::normal\_distribution< _RealType > & __d2 ) [inline]
```

Return true if two normal distributions are different.

Definition at line 2176 of file random.h.

2.57.2.7 operator!=() [7/7] `template<typename _RealType >`
`bool std::operator!=(`
`const std::student_t_distribution< _RealType > & __d1,`
`const std::student_t_distribution< _RealType > & __d2)` [inline]

Return true if two Student t distributions are different.

Definition at line 3502 of file random.h.

2.57.2.8 operator<<() `template<typename _RealType , typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::operator<< (`
`std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & __os,`
`const std::cauchy_distribution< _RealType > & __x)`

Inserts a `cauchy_distribution` random number distribution `__x` into the output stream `__os`.

Parameters

<code>__os</code>	An output stream.
<code>__x</code>	A <code>cauchy_distribution</code> random number distribution.

Returns

The output stream with the state of `__x` inserted or in an error state.

Definition at line 2088 of file bits/random.tcc.

2.57.2.9 operator>>() `template<typename _RealType , typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::operator>> (`
`std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & __is,`
`std::cauchy_distribution< _RealType > & __x)`

Extracts a `cauchy_distribution` random number distribution `__x` from the input stream `__is`.

Parameters

<code>__is</code>	An input stream.
<code>__x</code>	A <code>cauchy_distribution</code> random number generator engine.

Returns

The input stream with `___x` extracted or in an error state.

Definition at line 2133 of file `bits/random.tcc`.

References `std::dec()`, `std::ios_base::flags()`, `std::cauchy_distribution<_RealType>::param()`, and `std::skipws()`.

2.58 Numeric Arrays

Collaboration diagram for Numeric Arrays:

Macros

- `#define _DEFINE_BINARY_OPERATOR(_Op, _Name)`
- `#define _DEFINE_VALARRAY_AUGMENTED_ASSIGNMENT(_Op, _Name)`
- `#define _DEFINE_VALARRAY_EXPR_AUGMENTED_ASSIGNMENT(_Op, _Name)`
- `#define _DEFINE_VALARRAY_OPERATOR(_Op, _Name)`
- `#define _DEFINE_VALARRAY_OPERATOR(_Op, _Name)`
- `#define _DEFINE_VALARRAY_OPERATOR(_Op, _Name)`
- `#define _DEFINE_VALARRAY_OPERATOR(_Op, _Name)`
- `#define _DEFINE_VALARRAY_OPERATOR(_Op, _Name)`
- `#define _DEFINE_VALARRAY_UNARY_OPERATOR(_Op, _Name)`

Functions

- `std::gslice::gslice ()`
- `std::gslice::gslice (const gslice &)`
- `std::gslice::gslice (size_t __o, const valarray< size_t > &__l, const valarray< size_t > &__s)`
- `std::gslice_array< _Tp >::gslice_array (const gslice_array &)`
- `std::indirect_array< _Tp >::indirect_array (const indirect_array &)`
- `std::mask_array< _Tp >::mask_array (const mask_array &)`
- `std::slice::slice ()`
- `std::slice::slice (size_t __o, size_t __d, size_t __s)`
- `std::slice_array< _Tp >::slice_array (const slice_array &)`
- `std::valarray< _Tp >::valarray ()`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`std::valarray< _Tp >::valarray (const Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &__e)`
- `std::valarray< _Tp >::valarray (const _Tp &, size_t)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::valarray< _Tp >::valarray (const _Tp *__restrict __p, size_t __n)`
- `std::valarray< _Tp >::valarray (const gslice_array< _Tp > &)`
- `std::valarray< _Tp >::valarray (const indirect_array< _Tp > &)`
- `std::valarray< _Tp >::valarray (const mask_array< _Tp > &)`
- `std::valarray< _Tp >::valarray (const slice_array< _Tp > &)`
- `std::valarray< _Tp >::valarray (const valarray &)`
- `std::valarray< _Tp >::valarray (initializer_list< _Tp >)`
- `std::valarray< _Tp >::valarray (size_t)`
- `std::valarray< _Tp >::valarray (valarray &&) noexcept`

- `std::gslice::~gslice ()`
- `_Expr< _ValFunClos< _ValArray, _Tp >, _Tp > std::valarray< _Tp >::apply (_Tp func(_Tp)) const`
- `_Expr< _RefFunClos< _ValArray, _Tp >, _Tp > std::valarray< _Tp >::apply (_Tp func(const _Tp &)) const`
- `template<class _Tp >`
`const _Tp * std::begin (const valarray< _Tp > &__va) noexcept`
- `template<class _Tp >`
`_Tp * std::begin (valarray< _Tp > &__va) noexcept`
- `valarray< _Tp > std::valarray< _Tp >::cshift (int __n) const`
- `template<class _Tp >`
`const _Tp * std::end (const valarray< _Tp > &__va) noexcept`
- `template<class _Tp >`
`_Tp * std::end (valarray< _Tp > &__va) noexcept`
- `_Tp std::valarray< _Tp >::max () const`
- `_Tp std::valarray< _Tp >::min () const`
- `_UnaryOp< __logical_not >::Rt std::valarray< _Tp >::operator! () const`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __not_equal_to, _Constant, _ValArray, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun< __not_equal_to, _Tp >::result_type > std::operator!= (const typename valarray< _Tp >::value_type &__t, const valarray< _Tp > &__v)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __not_equal_to, _ValArray, _Constant, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun< __not_equal_to, _Tp >::result_type > std::operator!= (const valarray< _Tp > &__v, const typename valarray< _Tp >::value_type &__t)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __not_equal_to, _ValArray, _ValArray, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun< __not_equal_to, _Tp >::result_type > std::operator!= (const valarray< _Tp > &__v, const valarray< _Tp > &__w)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __modulus, _Constant, _ValArray, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun< __modulus, _Tp >::result_type > std::operator% (const typename valarray< _Tp >::value_type &__t, const valarray< _Tp > &__v)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __modulus, _ValArray, _Constant, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun< __modulus, _Tp >::result_type > std::operator% (const valarray< _Tp > &__v, const typename valarray< _Tp >::value_type &__t)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __modulus, _ValArray, _ValArray, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun< __modulus, _Tp >::result_type > std::operator% (const valarray< _Tp > &__v, const valarray< _Tp > &__w)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`valarray< _Tp > & std::valarray< _Tp >::operator%= (const _Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`void std::gslice_array< _Tp >::operator%= (const _Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &) const`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`void std::indirect_array< _Tp >::operator%= (const _Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &) const`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`void std::mask_array< _Tp >::operator%= (const _Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &) const`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`void std::slice_array< _Tp >::operator%= (const _Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &) const`
- `valarray< _Tp > & std::valarray< _Tp >::operator%= (const _Tp &)`
- `valarray< _Tp > & std::valarray< _Tp >::operator%= (const valarray< _Tp > &)`
- `void std::gslice_array< _Tp >::operator%= (const valarray< _Tp > &) const`
- `void std::indirect_array< _Tp >::operator%= (const valarray< _Tp > &) const`
- `void std::mask_array< _Tp >::operator%= (const valarray< _Tp > &) const`

- void `std::slice_array<_Tp>::operator%=(const valarray<_Tp> &) const`
- template<typename _Tp>
_Expr<_BinClos<__bitwise_and, _Constant, _ValArray, _Tp, _Tp>, typename __fun<__bitwise_and, _Tp>::result_type> `std::operator&(const typename valarray<_Tp>::value_type &__t, const valarray<_Tp> &__v)`
- template<typename _Tp>
_Expr<_BinClos<__bitwise_and, _ValArray, _Constant, _Tp, _Tp>, typename __fun<__bitwise_and, _Tp>::result_type> `std::operator&(const valarray<_Tp> &__v, const typename valarray<_Tp>::value_type &__t)`
- template<typename _Tp>
_Expr<_BinClos<__bitwise_and, _ValArray, _ValArray, _Tp, _Tp>, typename __fun<__bitwise_and, _Tp>::result_type> `std::operator&(const valarray<_Tp> &__v, const valarray<_Tp> &__w)`
- template<typename _Tp>
_Expr<_BinClos<__logical_and, _Constant, _ValArray, _Tp, _Tp>, typename __fun<__logical_and, _Tp>::result_type> `std::operator&&(const typename valarray<_Tp>::value_type &__t, const valarray<_Tp> &__v)`
- template<typename _Tp>
_Expr<_BinClos<__logical_and, _ValArray, _Constant, _Tp, _Tp>, typename __fun<__logical_and, _Tp>::result_type> `std::operator&&(const valarray<_Tp> &__v, const typename valarray<_Tp>::value_type &__t)`
- template<typename _Tp>
_Expr<_BinClos<__logical_and, _ValArray, _ValArray, _Tp, _Tp>, typename __fun<__logical_and, _Tp>::result_type> `std::operator&&(const valarray<_Tp> &__v, const valarray<_Tp> &__w)`
- template<class _Dom>
`valarray<_Tp> & std::valarray<_Tp>::operator+=(const _Expr<_Dom, _Tp> &)`
- template<class _Dom>
void `std::gslice_array<_Tp>::operator+=(const _Expr<_Dom, _Tp> &) const`
- template<class _Dom>
void `std::indirect_array<_Tp>::operator+=(const _Expr<_Dom, _Tp> &) const`
- template<class _Dom>
void `std::mask_array<_Tp>::operator+=(const _Expr<_Dom, _Tp> &) const`
- template<class _Dom>
void `std::slice_array<_Tp>::operator+=(const _Expr<_Dom, _Tp> &) const`
- `valarray<_Tp> & std::valarray<_Tp>::operator+=(const _Tp &)`
- `valarray<_Tp> & std::valarray<_Tp>::operator+=(const valarray<_Tp> &)`
- void `std::gslice_array<_Tp>::operator+=(const valarray<_Tp> &) const`
- void `std::indirect_array<_Tp>::operator+=(const valarray<_Tp> &) const`
- void `std::mask_array<_Tp>::operator+=(const valarray<_Tp> &) const`
- void `std::slice_array<_Tp>::operator+=(const valarray<_Tp> &) const`
- template<typename _Tp>
_Expr<_BinClos<__multiplies, _Constant, _ValArray, _Tp, _Tp>, typename __fun<__multiplies, _Tp>::result_type> `std::operator*(const typename valarray<_Tp>::value_type &__t, const valarray<_Tp> &__v)`
- template<typename _Tp>
_Expr<_BinClos<__multiplies, _ValArray, _Constant, _Tp, _Tp>, typename __fun<__multiplies, _Tp>::result_type> `std::operator*(const valarray<_Tp> &__v, const typename valarray<_Tp>::value_type &__t)`
- template<typename _Tp>
_Expr<_BinClos<__multiplies, _ValArray, _ValArray, _Tp, _Tp>, typename __fun<__multiplies, _Tp>::result_type> `std::operator*(const valarray<_Tp> &__v, const valarray<_Tp> &__w)`
- template<class _Dom>
`valarray<_Tp> & std::valarray<_Tp>::operator*=(const _Expr<_Dom, _Tp> &)`

- `template<class _Dom >`
`void std::gslice_array<_Tp >::operator*= (const _Expr<_Dom, _Tp > &) const`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`void std::indirect_array<_Tp >::operator*= (const _Expr<_Dom, _Tp > &) const`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`void std::mask_array<_Tp >::operator*= (const _Expr<_Dom, _Tp > &) const`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`void std::slice_array<_Tp >::operator*= (const _Expr<_Dom, _Tp > &) const`
- `valarray<_Tp > & std::valarray<_Tp >::operator*= (const _Tp &)`
- `valarray<_Tp > & std::valarray<_Tp >::operator*= (const valarray<_Tp > &)`
- `void std::gslice_array<_Tp >::operator*= (const valarray<_Tp > &) const`
- `void std::indirect_array<_Tp >::operator*= (const valarray<_Tp > &) const`
- `void std::mask_array<_Tp >::operator*= (const valarray<_Tp > &) const`
- `void std::slice_array<_Tp >::operator*= (const valarray<_Tp > &) const`
- `_UnaryOp<__unary_plus >::Rt std::valarray<_Tp >::operator+ () const`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr<_BinClos<__plus, _Constant, _ValArray, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun<__plus, _Tp >::result_type >`
`std::operator+ (const typename valarray<_Tp >::value_type &__t, const valarray<_Tp > &__v)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr<_BinClos<__plus, _ValArray, _Constant, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun<__plus, _Tp >::result_type >`
`std::operator+ (const valarray<_Tp > &__v, const typename valarray<_Tp >::value_type &__t)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr<_BinClos<__plus, _ValArray, _ValArray, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun<__plus, _Tp >::result_type >`
`std::operator+ (const valarray<_Tp > &__v, const valarray<_Tp > &__w)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`valarray<_Tp > & std::valarray<_Tp >::operator+= (const _Expr<_Dom, _Tp > &)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`void std::gslice_array<_Tp >::operator+= (const _Expr<_Dom, _Tp > &) const`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`void std::indirect_array<_Tp >::operator+= (const _Expr<_Dom, _Tp > &) const`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`void std::mask_array<_Tp >::operator+= (const _Expr<_Dom, _Tp > &) const`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`void std::slice_array<_Tp >::operator+= (const _Expr<_Dom, _Tp > &) const`
- `valarray<_Tp > & std::valarray<_Tp >::operator+= (const _Tp &)`
- `valarray<_Tp > & std::valarray<_Tp >::operator+= (const valarray<_Tp > &)`
- `void std::gslice_array<_Tp >::operator+= (const valarray<_Tp > &) const`
- `void std::indirect_array<_Tp >::operator+= (const valarray<_Tp > &) const`
- `void std::mask_array<_Tp >::operator+= (const valarray<_Tp > &) const`
- `void std::slice_array<_Tp >::operator+= (const valarray<_Tp > &) const`
- `_UnaryOp<__negate >::Rt std::valarray<_Tp >::operator- () const`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr<_BinClos<__minus, _Constant, _ValArray, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun<__minus, _Tp >::result_type >`
`> std::operator- (const typename valarray<_Tp >::value_type &__t, const valarray<_Tp > &__v)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr<_BinClos<__minus, _ValArray, _Constant, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun<__minus, _Tp >::result_type >`
`> std::operator- (const valarray<_Tp > &__v, const typename valarray<_Tp >::value_type &__t)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr<_BinClos<__minus, _ValArray, _ValArray, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun<__minus, _Tp >::result_type >`
`> std::operator- (const valarray<_Tp > &__v, const valarray<_Tp > &__w)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`valarray<_Tp > & std::valarray<_Tp >::operator-= (const _Expr<_Dom, _Tp > &)`

- `template<class _Dom >`
`void std::gslice_array< _Tp >::operator= (const _Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &) const`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`void std::indirect_array< _Tp >::operator= (const _Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &) const`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`void std::mask_array< _Tp >::operator= (const _Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &) const`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`void std::slice_array< _Tp >::operator= (const _Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &) const`
- `valarray< _Tp > & std::valarray< _Tp >::operator= (const _Tp &)`
- `valarray< _Tp > & std::valarray< _Tp >::operator= (const valarray< _Tp > &)`
- `void std::gslice_array< _Tp >::operator= (const valarray< _Tp > &) const`
- `void std::indirect_array< _Tp >::operator= (const valarray< _Tp > &) const`
- `void std::mask_array< _Tp >::operator= (const valarray< _Tp > &) const`
- `void std::slice_array< _Tp >::operator= (const valarray< _Tp > &) const`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __divides, _Constant, _ValArray, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun< __divides, _Tp >::result_type > std::operator/ (const typename valarray< _Tp >::value_type &__t, const valarray< _Tp > &__v)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __divides, _ValArray, _Constant, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun< __divides, _Tp >::result_type > std::operator/ (const valarray< _Tp > &__v, const typename valarray< _Tp >::value_type &__t)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __divides, _ValArray, _ValArray, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun< __divides, _Tp >::result_type > std::operator/ (const valarray< _Tp > &__v, const valarray< _Tp > &__w)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`valarray< _Tp > & std::valarray< _Tp >::operator/= (const _Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`void std::gslice_array< _Tp >::operator/= (const _Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &) const`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`void std::indirect_array< _Tp >::operator/= (const _Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &) const`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`void std::mask_array< _Tp >::operator/= (const _Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &) const`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`void std::slice_array< _Tp >::operator/= (const _Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &) const`
- `valarray< _Tp > & std::valarray< _Tp >::operator/= (const _Tp &)`
- `valarray< _Tp > & std::valarray< _Tp >::operator/= (const valarray< _Tp > &)`
- `void std::gslice_array< _Tp >::operator/= (const valarray< _Tp > &) const`
- `void std::indirect_array< _Tp >::operator/= (const valarray< _Tp > &) const`
- `void std::mask_array< _Tp >::operator/= (const valarray< _Tp > &) const`
- `void std::slice_array< _Tp >::operator/= (const valarray< _Tp > &) const`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __less, _Constant, _ValArray, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun< __less, _Tp >::result_type > std::operator< (const typename valarray< _Tp >::value_type &__t, const valarray< _Tp > &__v)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __less, _ValArray, _Constant, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun< __less, _Tp >::result_type > std::operator< (const valarray< _Tp > &__v, const typename valarray< _Tp >::value_type &__t)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __less, _ValArray, _ValArray, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun< __less, _Tp >::result_type > std::operator< (const valarray< _Tp > &__v, const valarray< _Tp > &__w)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __shift_left, _Constant, _ValArray, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun< __shift_left, _Tp >::result_type > std::operator<< (const typename valarray< _Tp >::value_type &__t, const valarray< _Tp > &__v)`

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __shift_left, _ValArray, _Constant, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun< __shift_left, _Tp >::result_t`
`_type > std::operator<< (const valarray< _Tp > &__v, const typename valarray< _Tp >::value_type &__t)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __shift_left, _ValArray, _ValArray, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun< __shift_left, _Tp >::result_t`
`_type > std::operator<< (const valarray< _Tp > &__v, const valarray< _Tp > &__w)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`valarray< _Tp > & std::valarray< _Tp >::operator<=<= (const _Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`void std::gslice_array< _Tp >::operator<=<= (const _Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &) const`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`void std::indirect_array< _Tp >::operator<=<= (const _Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &) const`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`void std::mask_array< _Tp >::operator<=<= (const _Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &) const`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`void std::slice_array< _Tp >::operator<=<= (const _Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &) const`
- `valarray< _Tp > & std::valarray< _Tp >::operator<=<= (const _Tp &)`
- `valarray< _Tp > & std::valarray< _Tp >::operator<=<= (const valarray< _Tp > &)`
- `void std::gslice_array< _Tp >::operator<=<= (const valarray< _Tp > &) const`
- `void std::indirect_array< _Tp >::operator<=<= (const valarray< _Tp > &) const`
- `void std::mask_array< _Tp >::operator<=<= (const valarray< _Tp > &) const`
- `void std::slice_array< _Tp >::operator<=<= (const valarray< _Tp > &) const`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __less_equal, _Constant, _ValArray, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun< __less_equal, _Tp >::`
`result_type > std::operator<= (const typename valarray< _Tp >::value_type &__t, const valarray< _Tp >`
`&__v)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __less_equal, _ValArray, _Constant, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun< __less_equal, _Tp >::`
`result_type > std::operator<= (const valarray< _Tp > &__v, const typename valarray< _Tp >::value_type`
`&__t)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __less_equal, _ValArray, _ValArray, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun< __less_equal, _Tp >::`
`result_type > std::operator<= (const valarray< _Tp > &__v, const valarray< _Tp > &__w)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`valarray< _Tp > & std::valarray< _Tp >::operator= (const _Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`void std::gslice_array< _Tp >::operator= (const _Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &) const`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`void std::indirect_array< _Tp >::operator= (const _Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &) const`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`void std::slice_array< _Tp >::operator= (const _Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &) const`
- `template<class _Ex >`
`void std::mask_array< _Tp >::operator= (const _Expr< _Ex, _Tp > &__e) const`
- `void std::gslice_array< _Tp >::operator= (const _Tp &) const`
- `void std::indirect_array< _Tp >::operator= (const _Tp &) const`
- `void std::mask_array< _Tp >::operator= (const _Tp &) const`
- `void std::slice_array< _Tp >::operator= (const _Tp &) const`
- `valarray< _Tp > & std::valarray< _Tp >::operator= (const _Tp &__t)`
- `gslice & std::gslice::operator= (const gslice &)`
- `gslice_array & std::gslice_array< _Tp >::operator= (const gslice_array &)`
- `valarray< _Tp > & std::valarray< _Tp >::operator= (const gslice_array< _Tp > &__ga)`
- `indirect_array & std::indirect_array< _Tp >::operator= (const indirect_array &)`

- `valarray<_Tp> & std::valarray<_Tp>::operator= (const indirect_array<_Tp> &__ia)`
- `mask_array & std::mask_array<_Tp>::operator= (const mask_array &)`
- `valarray<_Tp> & std::valarray<_Tp>::operator= (const mask_array<_Tp> &__ma)`
- `slice_array & std::slice_array<_Tp>::operator= (const slice_array &)`
- `valarray<_Tp> & std::valarray<_Tp>::operator= (const slice_array<_Tp> &__sa)`
- `void std::gslice_array<_Tp>::operator= (const valarray<_Tp> &) const`
- `void std::indirect_array<_Tp>::operator= (const valarray<_Tp> &) const`
- `void std::mask_array<_Tp>::operator= (const valarray<_Tp> &) const`
- `void std::slice_array<_Tp>::operator= (const valarray<_Tp> &) const`
- `valarray<_Tp> & std::valarray<_Tp>::operator= (const valarray<_Tp> &__v)`
- `valarray & std::valarray<_Tp>::operator= (initializer_list<_Tp> __l)`
- `valarray<_Tp> & std::valarray<_Tp>::operator= (valarray<_Tp> &&__v) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp>
_Expr<_BinClos<__equal_to, _Constant, _ValArray, _Tp, _Tp>, typename __fun<__equal_to, _Tp>::result_type> std::operator== (const typename valarray<_Tp>::value_type &__t, const valarray<_Tp> &__v)`
- `template<typename _Tp>
_Expr<_BinClos<__equal_to, _ValArray, _Constant, _Tp, _Tp>, typename __fun<__equal_to, _Tp>::result_type> std::operator== (const valarray<_Tp> &__v, const typename valarray<_Tp>::value_type &__t)`
- `template<typename _Tp>
_Expr<_BinClos<__equal_to, _ValArray, _ValArray, _Tp, _Tp>, typename __fun<__equal_to, _Tp>::result_type> std::operator== (const valarray<_Tp> &__v, const valarray<_Tp> &__w)`
- `template<typename _Tp>
_Expr<_BinClos<__greater, _Constant, _ValArray, _Tp, _Tp>, typename __fun<__greater, _Tp>::result_type> std::operator> (const typename valarray<_Tp>::value_type &__t, const valarray<_Tp> &__v)`
- `template<typename _Tp>
_Expr<_BinClos<__greater, _ValArray, _Constant, _Tp, _Tp>, typename __fun<__greater, _Tp>::result_type> std::operator> (const valarray<_Tp> &__v, const typename valarray<_Tp>::value_type &__t)`
- `template<typename _Tp>
_Expr<_BinClos<__greater, _ValArray, _ValArray, _Tp, _Tp>, typename __fun<__greater, _Tp>::result_type> std::operator> (const valarray<_Tp> &__v, const valarray<_Tp> &__w)`
- `template<typename _Tp>
_Expr<_BinClos<__greater_equal, _Constant, _ValArray, _Tp, _Tp>, typename __fun<__greater_equal, _Tp>::result_type> std::operator>= (const typename valarray<_Tp>::value_type &__t, const valarray<_Tp> &__v)`
- `template<typename _Tp>
_Expr<_BinClos<__greater_equal, _ValArray, _Constant, _Tp, _Tp>, typename __fun<__greater_equal, _Tp>::result_type> std::operator>= (const valarray<_Tp> &__v, const typename valarray<_Tp>::value_type &__t)`
- `template<typename _Tp>
_Expr<_BinClos<__greater_equal, _ValArray, _ValArray, _Tp, _Tp>, typename __fun<__greater_equal, _Tp>::result_type> std::operator>= (const valarray<_Tp> &__v, const valarray<_Tp> &__w)`
- `template<typename _Tp>
_Expr<_BinClos<__shift_right, _Constant, _ValArray, _Tp, _Tp>, typename __fun<__shift_right, _Tp>::result_type> std::operator>> (const typename valarray<_Tp>::value_type &__t, const valarray<_Tp> &__v)`
- `template<typename _Tp>
_Expr<_BinClos<__shift_right, _ValArray, _Constant, _Tp, _Tp>, typename __fun<__shift_right, _Tp>::result_type> std::operator>> (const valarray<_Tp> &__v, const typename valarray<_Tp>::value_type &__t)`

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __shift_right, _ValArray, _ValArray, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun< __shift_right, _Tp >↵`
`::result_type > std::operator>> (const valarray< _Tp > &__v, const valarray< _Tp > &__w)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`valarray< _Tp > & std::valarray< _Tp >::operator>>= (const _Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`void std::gslice_array< _Tp >::operator>>= (const _Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &) const`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`void std::indirect_array< _Tp >::operator>>= (const _Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &) const`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`void std::mask_array< _Tp >::operator>>= (const _Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &) const`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`void std::slice_array< _Tp >::operator>>= (const _Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &) const`
- `valarray< _Tp > & std::valarray< _Tp >::operator>>= (const _Tp &)`
- `valarray< _Tp > & std::valarray< _Tp >::operator>>= (const valarray< _Tp > &)`
- `void std::gslice_array< _Tp >::operator>>= (const valarray< _Tp > &) const`
- `void std::indirect_array< _Tp >::operator>>= (const valarray< _Tp > &) const`
- `void std::mask_array< _Tp >::operator>>= (const valarray< _Tp > &) const`
- `void std::slice_array< _Tp >::operator>>= (const valarray< _Tp > &) const`
- `gslice_array< _Tp > std::valarray< _Tp >::operator[] (const gslice &__s)`
- `_Expr< _GClos< _ValArray, _Tp >, _Tp > std::valarray< _Tp >::operator[] (const gslice &__s) const`
- `mask_array< _Tp > std::valarray< _Tp >::operator[] (const valarray< bool > &__m)`
- `valarray< _Tp > std::valarray< _Tp >::operator[] (const valarray< bool > &__m) const`
- `indirect_array< _Tp > std::valarray< _Tp >::operator[] (const valarray< size_t > &__i)`
- `_Expr< _IClos< _ValArray, _Tp >, _Tp > std::valarray< _Tp >::operator[] (const valarray< size_t > &__i) const`
- `_Tp & std::valarray< _Tp >::operator[] (size_t __i)`
- `const _Tp & std::valarray< _Tp >::operator[] (size_t) const`
- `slice_array< _Tp > std::valarray< _Tp >::operator[] (slice __s)`
- `_Expr< _SClos< _ValArray, _Tp >, _Tp > std::valarray< _Tp >::operator[] (slice __s) const`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __bitwise_xor, _Constant, _ValArray, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun< __bitwise_xor, _Tp >↵`
`>::result_type > std::operator^ (const typename valarray< _Tp >::value_type &__t, const valarray< _Tp >`
`&__v)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __bitwise_xor, _ValArray, _Constant, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun< __bitwise_xor, _Tp >↵`
`>::result_type > std::operator^ (const valarray< _Tp > &__v, const typename valarray< _Tp >::value_type`
`&__t)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __bitwise_xor, _ValArray, _ValArray, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun< __bitwise_xor, _Tp >↵`
`::result_type > std::operator^ (const valarray< _Tp > &__v, const valarray< _Tp > &__w)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`valarray< _Tp > & std::valarray< _Tp >::operator^= (const _Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`void std::gslice_array< _Tp >::operator^= (const _Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &) const`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`void std::indirect_array< _Tp >::operator^= (const _Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &) const`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`void std::mask_array< _Tp >::operator^= (const _Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &) const`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`void std::slice_array< _Tp >::operator^= (const _Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &) const`
- `valarray< _Tp > & std::valarray< _Tp >::operator^= (const _Tp &)`
- `valarray< _Tp > & std::valarray< _Tp >::operator^= (const valarray< _Tp > &)`

- void `std::gslice_array<_Tp>::operator^=` (const `valarray<_Tp>` &) const
- void `std::indirect_array<_Tp>::operator^=` (const `valarray<_Tp>` &) const
- void `std::mask_array<_Tp>::operator^=` (const `valarray<_Tp>` &) const
- void `std::slice_array<_Tp>::operator^=` (const `valarray<_Tp>` &) const
- template<typename _Tp>
_Expr<_BinClos<__bitwise_or, _Constant, _ValArray, _Tp, _Tp>, typename __fun<__bitwise_or, _Tp> <←
::result_type> **std::operator|** (const typename `valarray<_Tp>::value_type` &__t, const `valarray<_Tp>` &__v)
- template<typename _Tp>
_Expr<_BinClos<__bitwise_or, _ValArray, _Constant, _Tp, _Tp>, typename __fun<__bitwise_or, _Tp> <←
::result_type> **std::operator|** (const `valarray<_Tp>` &__v, const typename `valarray<_Tp>::value_type` &__t)
- template<typename _Tp>
_Expr<_BinClos<__bitwise_or, _ValArray, _ValArray, _Tp, _Tp>, typename __fun<__bitwise_or, _Tp> <←
::result_type> **std::operator|** (const `valarray<_Tp>` &__v, const `valarray<_Tp>` &__w)
- template<class _Dom>
`valarray<_Tp>` & **std::valarray<_Tp>::operator|=** (const _Expr<_Dom, _Tp> &)
- template<class _Dom>
void **std::gslice_array<_Tp>::operator|=** (const _Expr<_Dom, _Tp> &) const
- template<class _Dom>
void **std::indirect_array<_Tp>::operator|=** (const _Expr<_Dom, _Tp> &) const
- template<class _Dom>
void **std::mask_array<_Tp>::operator|=** (const _Expr<_Dom, _Tp> &) const
- template<class _Dom>
void **std::slice_array<_Tp>::operator|=** (const _Expr<_Dom, _Tp> &) const
- `valarray<_Tp>` & **std::valarray<_Tp>::operator|=** (const _Tp &)
- `valarray<_Tp>` & **std::valarray<_Tp>::operator|=** (const `valarray<_Tp>` &)
- void `std::gslice_array<_Tp>::operator|=` (const `valarray<_Tp>` &) const
- void `std::indirect_array<_Tp>::operator|=` (const `valarray<_Tp>` &) const
- void `std::mask_array<_Tp>::operator|=` (const `valarray<_Tp>` &) const
- void `std::slice_array<_Tp>::operator|=` (const `valarray<_Tp>` &) const
- template<typename _Tp>
_Expr<_BinClos<__logical_or, _Constant, _ValArray, _Tp, _Tp>, typename __fun<__logical_or, _Tp> <←
::result_type> **std::operator||** (const typename `valarray<_Tp>::value_type` &__t, const `valarray<_Tp>` &__v
&__v)
- template<typename _Tp>
_Expr<_BinClos<__logical_or, _ValArray, _Constant, _Tp, _Tp>, typename __fun<__logical_or, _Tp> <←
::result_type> **std::operator||** (const `valarray<_Tp>` &__v, const typename `valarray<_Tp>::value_type`
&__t)
- template<typename _Tp>
_Expr<_BinClos<__logical_or, _ValArray, _ValArray, _Tp, _Tp>, typename __fun<__logical_or, _Tp> <←
::result_type> **std::operator||** (const `valarray<_Tp>` &__v, const `valarray<_Tp>` &__w)
- _UnaryOp<__bitwise_not>::Rt **std::valarray<_Tp>::operator~** () const
- void **std::valarray<_Tp>::resize** (size_t __size, _Tp __c=_Tp())
- `valarray<_Tp>` **std::valarray<_Tp>::shift** (int __n) const
- `valarray<size_t>` **std::gslice::size** () const
- size_t **std::slice::size** () const
- size_t **std::valarray<_Tp>::size** () const
- size_t **std::gslice::start** () const
- size_t **std::slice::start** () const
- `valarray<size_t>` **std::gslice::stride** () const
- size_t **std::slice::stride** () const
- _Tp **std::valarray<_Tp>::sum** () const
- void **std::valarray<_Tp>::swap** (`valarray<_Tp>` &__v) noexcept

2.58.1 Detailed Description

Classes and functions for representing and manipulating arrays of elements.

2.58.2 Function Documentation

2.58.2.1 `gslice()` [1/3] `std::gslice::gslice ()` [inline]

Construct an empty slice.

Definition at line 149 of file `gslice.h`.

2.58.2.2 `gslice()` [2/3] `std::gslice::gslice (` `const gslice & __g)` [inline]

Copy constructor.

Definition at line 158 of file `gslice.h`.

2.58.2.3 `gslice()` [3/3] `std::gslice::gslice (` `size_t __o,` `const valarray< size_t > & __l,` `const valarray< size_t > & __s)` [inline]

Construct a slice.

Constructs a slice with as many dimensions as the length of the `l` and `s` arrays.

Parameters

<code>__o</code>	Offset in array of first element.
<code>__l</code>	Array of dimension lengths.
<code>__s</code>	Array of dimension strides between array elements.

Definition at line 153 of file `gslice.h`.

2.58.2.4 gslice_array() `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::gslice_array< _Tp >::gslice_array (`
 `const gslice_array< _Tp > & __a) [inline]`

Copy constructor. Both slices refer to the same underlying array.

Definition at line 148 of file gslice_array.h.

2.58.2.5 indirect_array() `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::indirect_array< _Tp >::indirect_array (`
 `const indirect_array< _Tp > & __a) [inline]`

Copy constructor. Both slices refer to the same underlying array.

Definition at line 143 of file indirect_array.h.

2.58.2.6 mask_array() `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::mask_array< _Tp >::mask_array (`
 `const mask_array< _Tp > & __a) [inline]`

Copy constructor. Both slices refer to the same underlying array.

Definition at line 144 of file mask_array.h.

2.58.2.7 slice() [1/2] `std::slice::slice () [inline]`

Construct an empty slice.

Definition at line 95 of file slice_array.h.

2.58.2.8 slice() [2/2] `std::slice::slice (`
 `size_t __o,`
 `size_t __d,`
 `size_t __s) [inline]`

Construct a slice.

Parameters

<code>__o</code>	Offset in array of first element.
<code>__d</code>	Number of elements in slice.
<code>__s</code>	Stride between array elements.

Definition at line 99 of file slice_array.h.

```
2.58.2.9 slice_array() template<typename _Tp >  
std::slice_array<_Tp >::slice_array (  
    const slice_array<_Tp > & __a ) [inline]
```

Copy constructor. Both slices refer to the same underlying array.

Definition at line 217 of file slice_array.h.

```
2.58.2.10 valarray() [1/10] template<typename _Tp >  
std::valarray<_Tp >::valarray [inline]
```

Construct an empty array.

Definition at line 621 of file valarray.

```
2.58.2.11 valarray() [2/10] template<typename _Tp >  
std::valarray<_Tp >::valarray (  
    const _Tp & __t,  
    size_t __n ) [inline]
```

Construct an array with n elements initialized to t .

Definition at line 631 of file valarray.

```
2.58.2.12 valarray() [3/10] template<typename _Tp >  
std::valarray<_Tp >::valarray (  
    const gslice_array<_Tp > & __ga ) [inline]
```

Construct an array with the same size and values in ga .

Definition at line 673 of file valarray.

2.58.2.13 valarray() [4/10] `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::valarray< _Tp >::valarray (`
 `const indirect_array< _Tp > & __ia) [inline]`

Construct an array with the same size and values in *ia*.

Definition at line 693 of file valarray.

2.58.2.14 valarray() [5/10] `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::valarray< _Tp >::valarray (`
 `const mask_array< _Tp > & __ma) [inline]`

Construct an array with the same size and values in *ma*.

Definition at line 684 of file valarray.

2.58.2.15 valarray() [6/10] `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::valarray< _Tp >::valarray (`
 `const slice_array< _Tp > & __sa) [inline]`

Construct an array with the same size and values in *sa*.

Definition at line 664 of file valarray.

2.58.2.16 valarray() [7/10] `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::valarray< _Tp >::valarray (`
 `const valarray< _Tp > & __v) [inline]`

Copy constructor.

Definition at line 646 of file valarray.

2.58.2.17 valarray() [8/10] `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::valarray< _Tp >::valarray (`
 `initializer_list< _Tp > __l) [inline]`

Construct an array with an `initializer_list` of values.

Definition at line 703 of file valarray.

2.58.2.18 valarray() [9/10] `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::valarray< _Tp >::valarray (`
`size_t __n) [inline], [explicit]`

Construct an array with n elements.

Definition at line 625 of file `valarray`.

2.58.2.19 valarray() [10/10] `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::valarray< _Tp >::valarray (`
`valarray< _Tp > && __v) [inline], [noexcept]`

Move constructor.

Definition at line 654 of file `valarray`.

2.58.2.20 ~gslice() `std::gslice::~gslice () [inline]`

Destructor.

Definition at line 163 of file `gslice.h`.

2.58.2.21 apply() [1/2] `template<class _Tp >`
`_Expr< _ValFuncClos< _ValArray, _Tp >, _Tp > std::valarray< _Tp >::apply (`
`_Tp func_Tp) const [inline]`

Apply a function to the array.

Returns a new `valarray` with elements assigned to the result of applying `func` to the corresponding element of this array. The new array has the same size as this one.

Parameters

<i>func</i>	Function of <code>Tp</code> returning <code>Tp</code> to apply.
-------------	---

Returns

New `valarray` with transformed elements.

Definition at line 1065 of file `valarray`.

2.58.2.22 apply() [2/2] `template<class _Tp >`
`_Expr< _RefFunClos< _ValArray, _Tp >, _Tp > std::valarray< _Tp >::apply (`
`_Tp funcconst _Tp &) const [inline]`

Apply a function to the array.

Returns a new valarray with elements assigned to the result of applying func to the corresponding element of this array. The new array has the same size as this one.

Parameters

<i>func</i>	Function of const Tp& returning Tp to apply.
-------------	--

Returns

New valarray with transformed elements.

Definition at line 1073 of file valarray.

2.58.2.23 begin() [1/2] `template<class _Tp >`
`const _Tp * std::begin (`
`const valarray< _Tp > & __va) [inline], [noexcept]`

Return an iterator pointing to the first element of the const valarray.

Parameters

<code>__va</code>	valarray.
-------------------	-----------

Definition at line 1224 of file valarray.

2.58.2.24 begin() [2/2] `template<class _Tp >`
`_Tp * std::begin (`
`valarray< _Tp > & __va) [inline], [noexcept]`

Return an iterator pointing to the first element of the valarray.

Parameters

<code>__va</code>	valarray.
-------------------	-----------

Definition at line 1214 of file valarray.

Referenced by `std::cbegin()`, `std::vector<_Tp, _Alloc>::insert()`, `std::list<_Tp, _Alloc>::merge()`, `std::list<_Tp, _Alloc>::remove()`, `std::list<_Tp, _Alloc>::remove_if()`, and `std::list<_Tp, _Alloc>::unique()`.

2.58.2.25 `cshift()` `template<class _Tp >`
`valarray<_Tp> std::valarray<_Tp>::cshift (`
`int __n) const [inline]`

Return a rotated array.

A new valarray is constructed as a copy of this array with elements in shifted positions. For an element with index *i*, the new position is $(i - n) \% \text{size}()$. The new valarray has the same size as the current one. Elements that are shifted beyond the array bounds are shifted into the other end of the array. No elements are lost.

Positive arguments shift toward index 0, wrapping around the top. Negative arguments shift towards the top, wrapping around to 0.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	Number of element positions to rotate.
------------------	--

Returns

New valarray with elements in shifted positions.

Definition at line 991 of file `valarray`.

2.58.2.26 `end()` [1/2] `template<class _Tp >`
`const _Tp * std::end (`
`const valarray<_Tp> & __va) [inline], [noexcept]`

Return an iterator pointing to one past the last element of the const valarray.

Parameters

<code>__va</code>	valarray.
-------------------	-----------

Definition at line 1249 of file `valarray`.

2.58.2.27 `end()` [2/2] `template<class _Tp >`
`_Tp * std::end (`
`valarray<_Tp> & __va) [inline], [noexcept]`

Return an iterator pointing to one past the last element of the valarray.

Parameters

<code>__va</code>	<code>valarray.</code>
-------------------	------------------------

Definition at line 1234 of file `valarray`.

Referenced by `std::cend()`, `std::vector< _Tp, _Alloc >::insert()`, `std::list< _Tp, _Alloc >::merge()`, `std::vector< double >::operator=()`, `std::list< _Tp, _Alloc >::remove()`, `std::list< _Tp, _Alloc >::remove_if()`, `std::list< _Tp, _Alloc >::resize()`, and `std::list< _Tp, _Alloc >::unique()`.

2.58.2.28 `max()` `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp std::valarray< _Tp >::max [inline]`

Return the maximum element using `operator<()`.

Definition at line 1057 of file `valarray`.

2.58.2.29 `min()` `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp std::valarray< _Tp >::min [inline]`

Return the minimum element using `operator<()`.

Definition at line 1049 of file `valarray`.

2.58.2.30 `operator"!"()` `template<typename _Tp >`
`valarray< _Tp >::template _UnaryOp< __logical_not >::_Rt std::valarray< _Tp >::operator! [inline]`

Return a new valarray by applying unary `!` to each element.

Definition at line 1092 of file `valarray`.

2.58.2.31 `operator%=() [1/6]` `template<class _Tp >`
`valarray< _Tp > & std::valarray< _Tp >::operator%= (`
`const _Tp & __t) [inline]`

Set each element `e` of array to `e % t`.

Definition at line 1119 of file `valarray`.

2.58.2.32 operator%=() [2/6] `template<class _Tp >`
`valarray< _Tp > & std::valarray< _Tp >::operator%= (`
`const valarray< _Tp > & __v) [inline]`

Modulo elements of array by corresponding elements of *v*.

Definition at line 1119 of file `valarray`.

2.58.2.33 operator%=() [3/6] `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::gslice_array< _Tp >::operator%= (`
`const valarray< _Tp > & __v) const [inline]`

Modulo slice elements by corresponding elements of *v*.

Definition at line 207 of file `gslice_array.h`.

2.58.2.34 operator%=() [4/6] `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::indirect_array< _Tp >::operator%= (`
`const valarray< _Tp > & __v) const [inline]`

Modulo slice elements by corresponding elements of *v*.

Definition at line 196 of file `indirect_array.h`.

2.58.2.35 operator%=() [5/6] `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::mask_array< _Tp >::operator%= (`
`const valarray< _Tp > & __v) const [inline]`

Modulo slice elements by corresponding elements of *v*.

Definition at line 197 of file `mask_array.h`.

2.58.2.36 operator%=() [6/6] `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::slice_array< _Tp >::operator%= (`
`const valarray< _Tp > & __v) const [inline]`

Modulo slice elements by corresponding elements of *v*.

Definition at line 268 of file `slice_array.h`.

2.58.2.37 operator&=() [1/6] `template<class _Tp >`
`valarray< _Tp > & std::valarray< _Tp >::operator&= (`
`const _Tp & __t) [inline]`

Set each element *e* of array to *e* & *t*.

Definition at line 1121 of file `valarray`.

2.58.2.38 operator&=() [2/6] `template<class _Tp >`
`valarray< _Tp > & std::valarray< _Tp >::operator&= (`
`const valarray< _Tp > & __v) [inline]`

Logical and corresponding elements of *v* with elements of array.

Definition at line 1121 of file `valarray`.

2.58.2.39 operator&=() [3/6] `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::gslice_array< _Tp >::operator&= (`
`const valarray< _Tp > & __v) const [inline]`

Logical and slice elements with corresponding elements of *v*.

Definition at line 211 of file `gslice_array.h`.

2.58.2.40 operator&=() [4/6] `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::indirect_array< _Tp >::operator&= (`
`const valarray< _Tp > & __v) const [inline]`

Logical and slice elements with corresponding elements of *v*.

Definition at line 200 of file `indirect_array.h`.

2.58.2.41 operator&=() [5/6] `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::mask_array< _Tp >::operator&= (`
`const valarray< _Tp > & __v) const [inline]`

Logical and slice elements with corresponding elements of *v*.

Definition at line 201 of file `mask_array.h`.

2.58.2.42 operator&=() [6/6] `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::slice_array< _Tp >::operator&= (`
`const valarray< _Tp > & __v) const [inline]`

Logical and slice elements with corresponding elements of *v*.

Definition at line 272 of file `slice_array.h`.

2.58.2.43 operator*=() [1/6] `template<class _Tp >`
`valarray< _Tp > & std::valarray< _Tp >::operator*= (`
`const _Tp & __t) [inline]`

Multiply each element of array by *t*.

Definition at line 1117 of file `valarray`.

2.58.2.44 operator*=() [2/6] `template<class _Tp >`
`valarray< _Tp > & std::valarray< _Tp >::operator*= (`
`const valarray< _Tp > & __v) [inline]`

Multiply elements of array by corresponding elements of *v*.

Definition at line 1117 of file `valarray`.

2.58.2.45 operator*=() [3/6] `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::gslice_array< _Tp >::operator*= (`
`const valarray< _Tp > & __v) const [inline]`

Multiply slice elements by corresponding elements of *v*.

Definition at line 205 of file `gslice_array.h`.

2.58.2.46 operator*=() [4/6] `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::indirect_array< _Tp >::operator*= (`
`const valarray< _Tp > & __v) const [inline]`

Multiply slice elements by corresponding elements of *v*.

Definition at line 194 of file `indirect_array.h`.

2.58.2.47 operator*=() [5/6] `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::mask_array< _Tp >::operator*= (`
`const valarray< _Tp > & __v) const [inline]`

Multiply slice elements by corresponding elements of *v*.

Definition at line 195 of file `mask_array.h`.

2.58.2.48 operator*=() [6/6] `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::slice_array< _Tp >::operator*= (`
`const valarray< _Tp > & __v) const [inline]`

Multiply slice elements by corresponding elements of *v*.

Definition at line 266 of file `slice_array.h`.

2.58.2.49 operator+() `template<typename _Tp >`
`valarray< _Tp >::template _UnaryOp< __unary_plus >::_Rt std::valarray< _Tp >::operator+ [inline]`

Return a new `valarray` by applying unary `+` to each element.

Definition at line 1089 of file `valarray`.

2.58.2.50 operator+=() [1/6] `template<class _Tp >`
`valarray< _Tp > & std::valarray< _Tp >::operator+= (`
`const _Tp & __t) [inline]`

Add *t* to each element of array.

Definition at line 1115 of file `valarray`.

2.58.2.51 operator+=() [2/6] `template<class _Tp >`
`valarray< _Tp > & std::valarray< _Tp >::operator+= (`
`const valarray< _Tp > & __v) [inline]`

Add corresponding elements of *v* to elements of array.

Definition at line 1115 of file `valarray`.

2.58.2.52 operator+=() [3/6] `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::gslice_array< _Tp >::operator+=(` (
`const valarray< _Tp > & __v) const` [inline]

Add corresponding elements of *v* to slice elements.

Definition at line 208 of file `gslice_array.h`.

2.58.2.53 operator+=() [4/6] `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::indirect_array< _Tp >::operator+=(` (
`const valarray< _Tp > & __v) const` [inline]

Add corresponding elements of *v* to slice elements.

Definition at line 197 of file `indirect_array.h`.

2.58.2.54 operator+=() [5/6] `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::mask_array< _Tp >::operator+=(` (
`const valarray< _Tp > & __v) const` [inline]

Add corresponding elements of *v* to slice elements.

Definition at line 198 of file `mask_array.h`.

2.58.2.55 operator+=() [6/6] `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::slice_array< _Tp >::operator+=(` (
`const valarray< _Tp > & __v) const` [inline]

Add corresponding elements of *v* to slice elements.

Definition at line 269 of file `slice_array.h`.

2.58.2.56 operator-() `template<typename _Tp >`
`valarray< _Tp >::template _UnaryOp< __negate >::Rt std::valarray< _Tp >::operator-` [inline]

Return a new `valarray` by applying unary `-` to each element.

Definition at line 1090 of file `valarray`.

2.58.2.57 operator-=() [1/6] `template<class _Tp >`
`valarray< _Tp > & std::valarray< _Tp >::operator-= (`
`const _Tp & __t) [inline]`

Subtract *t* to each element of array.

Definition at line 1116 of file `valarray`.

2.58.2.58 operator-=() [2/6] `template<class _Tp >`
`valarray< _Tp > & std::valarray< _Tp >::operator-= (`
`const valarray< _Tp > & __v) [inline]`

Subtract corresponding elements of *v* from elements of array.

Definition at line 1116 of file `valarray`.

2.58.2.59 operator-=() [3/6] `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::gslice_array< _Tp >::operator-= (`
`const valarray< _Tp > & __v) const [inline]`

Subtract corresponding elements of *v* from slice elements.

Definition at line 209 of file `gslice_array.h`.

2.58.2.60 operator-=() [4/6] `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::indirect_array< _Tp >::operator-= (`
`const valarray< _Tp > & __v) const [inline]`

Subtract corresponding elements of *v* from slice elements.

Definition at line 198 of file `indirect_array.h`.

2.58.2.61 operator-=() [5/6] `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::mask_array< _Tp >::operator-= (`
`const valarray< _Tp > & __v) const [inline]`

Subtract corresponding elements of *v* from slice elements.

Definition at line 199 of file `mask_array.h`.

```
2.58.2.62 operator-=() [6/6] template<typename _Tp >
void std::slice_array< _Tp >::operator-= (
    const valarray< _Tp > & __v ) const [inline]
```

Subtract corresponding elements of *v* from slice elements.

Definition at line 270 of file slice_array.h.

```
2.58.2.63 operator/=() [1/6] template<class _Tp >
valarray< _Tp > & std::valarray< _Tp >::operator/= (
    const _Tp & __t ) [inline]
```

Divide each element of array by *t*.

Definition at line 1118 of file valarray.

```
2.58.2.64 operator/=() [2/6] template<class _Tp >
valarray< _Tp > & std::valarray< _Tp >::operator/= (
    const valarray< _Tp > & __v ) [inline]
```

Divide elements of array by corresponding elements of *v*.

Definition at line 1118 of file valarray.

```
2.58.2.65 operator/=() [3/6] template<typename _Tp >
void std::gslice_array< _Tp >::operator/= (
    const valarray< _Tp > & __v ) const [inline]
```

Divide slice elements by corresponding elements of *v*.

Definition at line 206 of file gslice_array.h.

```
2.58.2.66 operator/=() [4/6] template<typename _Tp >
void std::indirect_array< _Tp >::operator/= (
    const valarray< _Tp > & __v ) const [inline]
```

Divide slice elements by corresponding elements of *v*.

Definition at line 195 of file indirect_array.h.

2.58.2.67 operator/=() [5/6] `template<typename _Tp >
void std::mask_array< _Tp >::operator/= (
 const valarray< _Tp > & __v) const [inline]`

Divide slice elements by corresponding elements of *v*.

Definition at line 196 of file mask_array.h.

2.58.2.68 operator/=() [6/6] `template<typename _Tp >
void std::slice_array< _Tp >::operator/= (
 const valarray< _Tp > & __v) const [inline]`

Divide slice elements by corresponding elements of *v*.

Definition at line 267 of file slice_array.h.

2.58.2.69 operator<<=() [1/6] `template<class _Tp >
valarray< _Tp > & std::valarray< _Tp >::operator<<= (
 const _Tp & __t) [inline]`

Left shift each element *e* of array by *t* bits.

Definition at line 1122 of file valarray.

2.58.2.70 operator<<=() [2/6] `template<class _Tp >
valarray< _Tp > & std::valarray< _Tp >::operator<<= (
 const valarray< _Tp > & __v) [inline]`

Left shift elements of array by corresponding elements of *v*.

Definition at line 1122 of file valarray.

2.58.2.71 operator<<=() [3/6] `template<typename _Tp >
void std::gslice_array< _Tp >::operator<<= (
 const valarray< _Tp > & __v) const [inline]`

Left shift slice elements by corresponding elements of *v*.

Definition at line 213 of file gslice_array.h.

2.58.2.72 operator<<=() [4/6] `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::indirect_array< _Tp >::operator<<= (`
`const valarray< _Tp > & __v) const [inline]`

Left shift slice elements by corresponding elements of *v*.

Definition at line 202 of file `indirect_array.h`.

2.58.2.73 operator<<=() [5/6] `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::mask_array< _Tp >::operator<<= (`
`const valarray< _Tp > & __v) const [inline]`

Left shift slice elements by corresponding elements of *v*.

Definition at line 203 of file `mask_array.h`.

2.58.2.74 operator<<=() [6/6] `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::slice_array< _Tp >::operator<<= (`
`const valarray< _Tp > & __v) const [inline]`

Left shift slice elements by corresponding elements of *v*.

Definition at line 274 of file `slice_array.h`.

2.58.2.75 operator=() [1/20] `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::gslice_array< _Tp >::operator= (`
`const _Tp & __t) const [inline]`

Assign all slice elements to *t*.

Definition at line 163 of file `gslice_array.h`.

2.58.2.76 operator=() [2/20] `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::indirect_array< _Tp >::operator= (`
`const _Tp & __t) const [inline]`

Assign all slice elements to *t*.

Definition at line 163 of file `indirect_array.h`.

2.58.2.77 operator=() [3/20] `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::mask_array< _Tp >::operator= (`
`const _Tp & __t) const [inline]`

Assign all slice elements to *t*.

Definition at line 163 of file mask_array.h.

2.58.2.78 operator=() [4/20] `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::slice_array< _Tp >::operator= (`
`const _Tp & __t) const [inline]`

Assign all slice elements to *t*.

Definition at line 234 of file slice_array.h.

2.58.2.79 operator=() [5/20] `template<typename _Tp >`
`valarray< _Tp > & std::valarray< _Tp >::operator= (`
`const _Tp & __t) [inline]`

Assign elements to a value.

Assign all elements of array to *t*.

Parameters

←	Value for elements.
←	
←	
←	
<i>t</i>	

Definition at line 788 of file valarray.

2.58.2.80 operator=() [6/20] `gslice & std::gslice::operator= (`
`const gslice & __g) [inline]`

Assignment operator.

Definition at line 170 of file gslice.h.

2.58.2.81 operator=() [7/20] `template<typename _Tp >`
`gslice_array< _Tp > & std::gslice_array< _Tp >::operator= (`
`const gslice_array< _Tp > & __a) [inline]`

Assignment operator. Assigns slice elements to corresponding elements of *a*.

Definition at line 153 of file `gslice_array.h`.

2.58.2.82 operator=() [8/20] `template<typename _Tp >`
`valarray< _Tp > & std::valarray< _Tp >::operator= (`
`const gslice_array< _Tp > & __ga) [inline]`

Assign elements to an array subset.

Assign elements of array to values in *ga*. Results are undefined if *ga* does not have the same size as this array.

Parameters

<code>__ga</code>	Array slice to get values from.
-------------------	---------------------------------

Definition at line 806 of file `valarray`.

2.58.2.83 operator=() [9/20] `template<typename _Tp >`
`indirect_array< _Tp > & std::indirect_array< _Tp >::operator= (`
`const indirect_array< _Tp > & __a) [inline]`

Assignment operator. Assigns elements to corresponding elements of *a*.

Definition at line 154 of file `indirect_array.h`.

2.58.2.84 operator=() [10/20] `template<typename _Tp >`
`valarray< _Tp > & std::valarray< _Tp >::operator= (`
`const indirect_array< _Tp > & __ia) [inline]`

Assign elements to an array subset.

Assign elements of array to values in *ia*. Results are undefined if *ia* does not have the same size as this array.

Parameters

<code>__ia</code>	Array slice to get values from.
-------------------	---------------------------------

Definition at line 826 of file valarray.

2.58.2.85 operator=() [11/20] `template<typename _Tp >`
`mask_array< _Tp > & std::mask_array< _Tp >::operator= (`
`const mask_array< _Tp > & __a) [inline]`

Assignment operator. Assigns elements to corresponding elements of *a*.

Definition at line 154 of file mask_array.h.

2.58.2.86 operator=() [12/20] `template<typename _Tp >`
`valarray< _Tp > & std::valarray< _Tp >::operator= (`
`const mask_array< _Tp > & __ma) [inline]`

Assign elements to an array subset.

Assign elements of array to values in *ma*. Results are undefined if *ma* does not have the same size as this array.

Parameters

<code>__ma</code>	Array slice to get values from.
-------------------	---------------------------------

Definition at line 816 of file valarray.

2.58.2.87 operator=() [13/20] `template<typename _Tp >`
`slice_array< _Tp > & std::slice_array< _Tp >::operator= (`
`const slice_array< _Tp > & __a) [inline]`

Assignment operator. Assigns slice elements to corresponding elements of *a*.

Definition at line 225 of file slice_array.h.

2.58.2.88 operator=() [14/20] `template<typename _Tp >`
`valarray< _Tp > & std::valarray< _Tp >::operator= (`
`const slice_array< _Tp > & __sa) [inline]`

Assign elements to an array subset.

Assign elements of array to values in *sa*. Results are undefined if *sa* does not have the same size as this array.

Parameters

<code>__sa</code>	Array slice to get values from.
-------------------	---------------------------------

Definition at line 796 of file `valarray`.

2.58.2.89 `operator=()` [15/20] `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::gslice_array< _Tp >::operator= (`
`const valarray< _Tp > & __v) const [inline]`

Assign slice elements to corresponding elements of `v`.

Definition at line 171 of file `gslice_array.h`.

References `std::valarray< _Tp >::size()`.

2.58.2.90 `operator=()` [16/20] `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::indirect_array< _Tp >::operator= (`
`const valarray< _Tp > & __v) const [inline]`

Assign slice elements to corresponding elements of `v`.

Definition at line 168 of file `indirect_array.h`.

2.58.2.91 `operator=()` [17/20] `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::slice_array< _Tp >::operator= (`
`const valarray< _Tp > & __v) const [inline]`

Assign slice elements to corresponding elements of `v`.

Definition at line 239 of file `slice_array.h`.

2.58.2.92 `operator=()` [18/20] `template<typename _Tp >`
`valarray< _Tp > & std::valarray< _Tp >::operator= (`
`const valarray< _Tp > & __v) [inline]`

Assign elements to an array.

Assign elements of array to values in `v`.

Parameters

$_ \leftrightarrow$ $_v$	Valarray to get values from.
-------------------------------	------------------------------

Definition at line 724 of file valarray.

2.58.2.93 operator=() [19/20] `template<typename _Tp >
valarray< _Tp > & std::valarray< _Tp >::operator= (
 initializer_list< _Tp > __l) [inline]`

Assign elements to an initializer_list.

Assign elements of array to values in __l. Results are undefined if __l does not have the same size as this array.

Parameters

\leftrightarrow $_ \leftrightarrow$ \leftrightarrow $_ \leftrightarrow$ l	initializer_list to get values from.
---	--------------------------------------

Definition at line 764 of file valarray.

2.58.2.94 operator=() [20/20] `template<typename _Tp >
valarray< _Tp > & std::valarray< _Tp >::operator= (
 valarray< _Tp > && __v) [inline], [noexcept]`

Move assign elements to an array.

Move assign elements of array to values in v.

Parameters

$_ \leftrightarrow$ $_v$	Valarray to get values from.
-------------------------------	------------------------------

Definition at line 748 of file valarray.

2.58.2.95 operator>>=() [1/6] `template<class _Tp >`
`valarray< _Tp > & std::valarray< _Tp >::operator>>= (`
`const _Tp & __t) [inline]`

Right shift each element *e* of array by *t* bits.

Definition at line 1124 of file `valarray`.

2.58.2.96 operator>>=() [2/6] `template<class _Tp >`
`valarray< _Tp > & std::valarray< _Tp >::operator>>= (`
`const valarray< _Tp > & __v) [inline]`

Right shift elements of array by corresponding elements of *v*.

Definition at line 1124 of file `valarray`.

2.58.2.97 operator>>=() [3/6] `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::gslice_array< _Tp >::operator>>= (`
`const valarray< _Tp > & __v) const [inline]`

Right shift slice elements by corresponding elements of *v*.

Definition at line 214 of file `gslice_array.h`.

2.58.2.98 operator>>=() [4/6] `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::indirect_array< _Tp >::operator>>= (`
`const valarray< _Tp > & __v) const [inline]`

Right shift slice elements by corresponding elements of *v*.

Definition at line 203 of file `indirect_array.h`.

2.58.2.99 operator>>=() [5/6] `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::mask_array< _Tp >::operator>>= (`
`const valarray< _Tp > & __v) const [inline]`

Right shift slice elements by corresponding elements of *v*.

Definition at line 204 of file `mask_array.h`.

2.58.2.100 operator>>=() [6/6] `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::slice_array< _Tp >::operator>>= (`
`const valarray< _Tp > & __v) const [inline]`

Right shift slice elements by corresponding elements of `v`.

Definition at line 275 of file `slice_array.h`.

2.58.2.101 operator[]() [1/9] `template<typename _Tp >`
`gslice_array< _Tp > std::valarray< _Tp >::operator[] (`
`const gslice & __s) [inline]`

Return a reference to an array subset.

Returns a new valarray containing the elements of the array indicated by the `gslice` argument. The new valarray has the same size as the input `gslice`.

See also

`gslice`.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	The source <code>gslice</code> .
------------------	----------------------------------

Returns

New valarray containing elements in `__s`.

Definition at line 880 of file `valarray`.

2.58.2.102 operator[]() [2/9] `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _GClos< _ValArray, _Tp >, _Tp > std::valarray< _Tp >::operator[] (`
`const gslice & __s) const [inline]`

Return an array subset.

Returns a `slice_array` referencing the elements of the array indicated by the `slice` argument.

See also

`gslice`.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	The source slice.
------------------	-------------------

Returns

Slice_array referencing elements indicated by `__s`.

Definition at line 871 of file valarray.

2.58.2.103 operator[]() [3/9] `template<typename _Tp >`
`mask_array< _Tp > std::valarray< _Tp >::operator[] (`
`const valarray< bool > & __m) [inline]`

Return a reference to an array subset.

Returns a new mask_array referencing the elements of the array indicated by the argument. The input is a valarray of bool which represents a bitmask indicating which elements are part of the subset. Elements of the array are part of the subset if the corresponding element of the argument is true.

Parameters

<code>__m</code>	The valarray bitmask.
------------------	-----------------------

Returns

New valarray containing elements indicated by `__m`.


Definition at line 900 of file valarray.

2.58.2.104 operator[]() [4/9] `template<typename _Tp >`
`valarray< _Tp > std::valarray< _Tp >::operator[] (`
`const valarray< bool > & __m) const [inline]`

Return an array subset.

Returns a new valarray containing the elements of the array indicated by the argument. The input is a valarray of bool which represents a bitmask indicating which elements should be copied into the new valarray. Each element of the array is added to the return valarray if the corresponding element of the argument is true.

Parameters

 <code>__m</code>	The valarray bitmask.
---	-----------------------

Returns

New valarray containing elements indicated by `__m`.


Definition at line 888 of file valarray.

```
2.58.2.105 operator[]() [5/9]  template<typename _Tp >
indirect_array< _Tp > std::valarray< _Tp >::operator[] (
    const valarray< size_t > & __i ) [inline]
```

Return a reference to an array subset.

Returns an indirect_array referencing the elements of the array indicated by the argument. The elements in the argument are interpreted as the indices of elements of this valarray to include in the subset. The returned indirect_array refers to these elements.

Parameters

 <code>__i</code>	The valarray element index list.
---	----------------------------------

Returns

Indirect_array referencing elements in `__i`.

Definition at line 919 of file valarray.

```
2.58.2.106 operator[]() [6/9]  template<typename _Tp >
_Expr< _IClos< _ValArray, _Tp >, _Tp > std::valarray< _Tp >::operator[] (
    const valarray< size_t > & __i ) const [inline]
```

Return an array subset.

Returns a new valarray containing the elements of the array indicated by the argument. The elements in the argument are interpreted as the indices of elements of this valarray to copy to the return valarray.

Parameters

↩	The valarray element index list.
↩	
↩	
↩	
<i>i</i>	

Returns

New valarray containing elements in `__s`.

Definition at line 911 of file `valarray`.

2.58.2.107 `operator[]()` [7/9] `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp & std::valarray< _Tp >::operator[] (`
`size_t __i) [inline]`

Return a reference to the *i*'th array element.

Parameters

↩	Index of element to return.
↩	
↩	
↩	
<i>i</i>	

Returns

Reference to the *i*'th element.

Definition at line 592 of file `valarray`.

2.58.2.108 `operator[]()` [8/9] `template<typename _Tp >`
`slice_array< _Tp > std::valarray< _Tp >::operator[] (`
`slice __s) [inline]`

Return a reference to an array subset.

Returns a new valarray containing the elements of the array indicated by the slice argument. The new valarray has the same size as the input slice.

See also

`slice`.

Parameters

$_s$	The source slice.
-------	-------------------

Returns

New valarray containing elements in $_s$.

Definition at line 866 of file valarray.

2.58.2.109 operator[]() [9/9] `template<typename _Tp >
_Expr< _SClos< _ValArray, _Tp >, _Tp > std::valarray< _Tp >::operator[] (
 slice __s) const [inline]`

Return an array subset.

Returns a new valarray containing the elements of the array indicated by the slice argument. The new valarray has the same size as the input slice.

See also

slice.

Parameters

$_s$	The source slice.
-------	-------------------

Returns

New valarray containing elements in $_s$.

Definition at line 858 of file valarray.

2.58.2.110 operator^=() [1/6] `template<class _Tp >
valarray< _Tp > & std::valarray< _Tp >::operator^= (
 const _Tp & __t) [inline]`

Set each element e of array to $e \wedge t$.

Definition at line 1120 of file valarray.

2.58.2.111 operator^=() [2/6] `template<class _Tp >`
`valarray< _Tp > & std::valarray< _Tp >::operator^= (`
`const valarray< _Tp > & __v) [inline]`

Logical xor corresponding elements of *v* with elements of array.

Definition at line 1120 of file `valarray`.

2.58.2.112 operator^=() [3/6] `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::gslice_array< _Tp >::operator^= (`
`const valarray< _Tp > & __v) const [inline]`

Logical xor slice elements with corresponding elements of *v*.

Definition at line 210 of file `gslice_array.h`.

2.58.2.113 operator^=() [4/6] `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::indirect_array< _Tp >::operator^= (`
`const valarray< _Tp > & __v) const [inline]`

Logical xor slice elements with corresponding elements of *v*.

Definition at line 199 of file `indirect_array.h`.

2.58.2.114 operator^=() [5/6] `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::mask_array< _Tp >::operator^= (`
`const valarray< _Tp > & __v) const [inline]`

Logical xor slice elements with corresponding elements of *v*.

Definition at line 200 of file `mask_array.h`.

2.58.2.115 operator^=() [6/6] `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::slice_array< _Tp >::operator^= (`
`const valarray< _Tp > & __v) const [inline]`

Logical xor slice elements with corresponding elements of *v*.

Definition at line 271 of file `slice_array.h`.

2.58.2.116 operator" |=([1/6] `template<class _Tp >`
`valarray< _Tp > & std::valarray< _Tp >::operator|= (`
`const _Tp & __t) [inline]`

Set each element e of array to $e \mid t$.

Definition at line 1122 of file `valarray`.

2.58.2.117 operator" |=([2/6] `template<class _Tp >`
`valarray< _Tp > & std::valarray< _Tp >::operator|= (`
`const valarray< _Tp > & __v) [inline]`

Logical or corresponding elements of v with elements of array.

Definition at line 1122 of file `valarray`.

2.58.2.118 operator" |=([3/6] `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::gslice_array< _Tp >::operator|= (`
`const valarray< _Tp > & __v) const [inline]`

Logical or slice elements with corresponding elements of v .

Definition at line 212 of file `gslice_array.h`.

2.58.2.119 operator" |=([4/6] `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::indirect_array< _Tp >::operator|= (`
`const valarray< _Tp > & __v) const [inline]`

Logical or slice elements with corresponding elements of v .

Definition at line 201 of file `indirect_array.h`.

2.58.2.120 operator" |=([5/6] `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::mask_array< _Tp >::operator|= (`
`const valarray< _Tp > & __v) const [inline]`

Logical or slice elements with corresponding elements of v .

Definition at line 202 of file `mask_array.h`.

2.58.2.121 operator" |=() [6/6] `template<typename _Tp >
void std::slice_array< _Tp >::operator|= (
 const valarray< _Tp > & __v) const [inline]`

Logical or slice elements with corresponding elements of *v*.

Definition at line 273 of file slice_array.h.

2.58.2.122 operator~() `template<typename _Tp >
valarray< _Tp >::template _UnaryOp< __bitwise_not >::_Rt std::valarray< _Tp >::operator~ [inline]`

Return a new valarray by applying unary \sim to each element.

Definition at line 1091 of file valarray.

2.58.2.123 resize() `template<class _Tp >
void std::valarray< _Tp >::resize (
 size_t __size,
 _Tp __c = _Tp()) [inline]`

Resize array.

Resize this array to *size* and set all elements to *c*. All references and iterators are invalidated.

Parameters

<code>__size</code>	New array size.
<code>__c</code>	New value for all elements.

Definition at line 1032 of file valarray.

2.58.2.124 shift() `template<class _Tp >
valarray< _Tp > std::valarray< _Tp >::shift (
 int __n) const [inline]`

Return a shifted array.

A new valarray is constructed as a copy of this array with elements in shifted positions. For an element with index *i*, the new position is *i* - *n*. The new valarray has the same size as the current one. New elements without a value are set to 0. Elements whose new position is outside the bounds of the array are discarded.

Positive arguments shift toward index 0, discarding elements [0, *n*). Negative arguments discard elements from the top of the array.

Parameters

<code>_↔</code> <code>_n</code>	Number of element positions to shift.
------------------------------------	---------------------------------------

Returns

New valarray with elements in shifted positions.

Definition at line 950 of file valarray.

2.58.2.125 **size()** [1/3] `valarray< size_t > std::gslice::size () const [inline]`

Return array of sizes of slice dimensions.

Definition at line 139 of file gslice.h.

2.58.2.126 **size()** [2/3] `size_t std::slice::size () const [inline]`

Return size of slice.

Definition at line 107 of file slice_array.h.

2.58.2.127 **size()** [3/3] `template<class _Tp >`
`size_t std::valarray< _Tp >::size [inline]`

Return the number of elements in array.

Definition at line 937 of file valarray.

Referenced by `std::gslice_array< _Tp >::operator=()`.

2.58.2.128 **start()** [1/2] `size_t std::gslice::start () const [inline]`

Return array offset of first slice element.

Definition at line 135 of file gslice.h.

2.58.2.129 start() [2/2] `size_t std::slice::start () const [inline]`

Return array offset of first slice element.

Definition at line 103 of file slice_array.h.

2.58.2.130 stride() [1/2] `valarray< size_t > std::gslice::stride () const [inline]`

Return array of array strides for each dimension.

Definition at line 143 of file gslice.h.

2.58.2.131 stride() [2/2] `size_t std::slice::stride () const [inline]`

Return array stride of slice.

Definition at line 111 of file slice_array.h.

2.58.2.132 sum() `template<class _Tp >`
`_Tp std::valarray< _Tp >::sum [inline]`

Return the sum of all elements in the array.

Accumulates the sum of all elements into a Tp using +=. The order of adding the elements is unspecified.

Definition at line 942 of file valarray.

2.58.2.133 swap() `template<class _Tp >`
`void std::valarray< _Tp >::swap (`
`valarray< _Tp > & __v) [inline], [noexcept]`

Swap.

Definition at line 928 of file valarray.

2.59 Numerics

Collaboration diagram for Numerics:

Modules

- [Bit manipulation](#)
- [Complex Numbers](#)
- [Decimal Floating-Point Arithmetic](#)
- [Mathematical Special Functions](#)
- [Numeric Arrays](#)
- [Random Number Generation](#)
- [TR1 Mathematical Special Functions](#)

2.59.1 Detailed Description

Components for performing numeric operations. Includes support for complex number types, random number generation, numeric (n-at-a-time) arrays, generalized numeric algorithms, and mathematical special functions.

2.60 Optional values

Collaboration diagram for Optional values:

Classes

- struct [std::experimental::fundamentals_v1::in_place_t](#)
- class [std::experimental::fundamentals_v1::optional< _Tp >](#)

Macros

- `#define __cpp_lib_experimental_optional`

Variables

- constexpr [in_place_t](#) [std::experimental::in_place](#)
- constexpr [nullopt_t](#) [std::experimental::nullopt](#)

2.60.1 Detailed Description

Class template for optional values and surrounding facilities, as described in n3793 "A proposal to add a utility class to represent optional objects (Revision 5)".

2.60.2 Variable Documentation

2.60.2.1 in_place constexpr `in_place_t` `std::experimental::fundamentals_v1::in_place` [constexpr]

Tag for in-place construction.

Definition at line 77 of file experimental/optional.

2.60.2.2 nullopt constexpr `nullopt_t` `std::experimental::fundamentals_v1::nullopt` [constexpr]

Tag to disengage optional objects.

Definition at line 96 of file experimental/optional.

2.61 Pointer Abstractions

Collaboration diagram for Pointer Abstractions:

Classes

- struct `std::hash< unique_ptr< _Tp, _Dp > >`
- struct `std::owner_less< _Tp >`
- struct `std::owner_less< shared_ptr< _Tp > >`
- struct `std::owner_less< void >`
- struct `std::owner_less< weak_ptr< _Tp > >`

Functions

- template<typename _Del, typename _Tp, _Lock_policy _Lp>
_Del * **std::get_deleter** (const __shared_ptr< _Tp, _Lp > &__p) noexcept
- template<typename _Del, typename _Tp >
_Del * **get_deleter** (const `shared_ptr< _Tp >` &__p) noexcept
- template<typename _Ch, typename _Tr, typename _Tp, _Lock_policy _Lp>
`std::basic_ostream< _Ch, _Tr >` & **operator<<** (`std::basic_ostream< _Ch, _Tr >` &__os, const __shared_ptr< _Tp, _Lp > &__p)
- template<typename _Tp >
void **swap** (`weak_ptr< _Tp >` &__a, `weak_ptr< _Tp >` &__b) noexcept
- template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >
bool **operator==** (const `shared_ptr< _Tp >` &__a, const `shared_ptr< _Up >` &__b) noexcept
- template<typename _Tp >
bool **operator==** (const `shared_ptr< _Tp >` &__a, nullptr_t) noexcept
- template<typename _Tp >
bool **operator==** (nullptr_t, const `shared_ptr< _Tp >` &__a) noexcept
- template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >
bool **operator!=** (const `shared_ptr< _Tp >` &__a, const `shared_ptr< _Up >` &__b) noexcept

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`bool operator!= (const shared_ptr< _Tp > &__a, nullptr_t) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`bool operator!= (nullptr_t, const shared_ptr< _Tp > &__a) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >`
`bool operator< (const shared_ptr< _Tp > &__a, const shared_ptr< _Up > &__b) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`bool operator< (const shared_ptr< _Tp > &__a, nullptr_t) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`bool operator< (nullptr_t, const shared_ptr< _Tp > &__a) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >`
`bool operator<= (const shared_ptr< _Tp > &__a, const shared_ptr< _Up > &__b) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`bool operator<= (const shared_ptr< _Tp > &__a, nullptr_t) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`bool operator<= (nullptr_t, const shared_ptr< _Tp > &__a) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >`
`bool operator> (const shared_ptr< _Tp > &__a, const shared_ptr< _Up > &__b) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`bool operator> (const shared_ptr< _Tp > &__a, nullptr_t) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`bool operator> (nullptr_t, const shared_ptr< _Tp > &__a) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >`
`bool operator>= (const shared_ptr< _Tp > &__a, const shared_ptr< _Up > &__b) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`bool operator>= (const shared_ptr< _Tp > &__a, nullptr_t) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`bool operator>= (nullptr_t, const shared_ptr< _Tp > &__a) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void swap (shared_ptr< _Tp > &__a, shared_ptr< _Tp > &__b) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >`
`shared_ptr< _Tp > static_pointer_cast (const shared_ptr< _Up > &__r) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >`
`shared_ptr< _Tp > const_pointer_cast (const shared_ptr< _Up > &__r) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >`
`shared_ptr< _Tp > dynamic_pointer_cast (const shared_ptr< _Up > &__r) noexcept`

- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc, typename... _Args>`
`shared_ptr< _Tp > allocate_shared (const _Alloc &__a, _Args &&... __args)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename... _Args>`
`shared_ptr< _Tp > make_shared (_Args &&... __args)`

- `template<typename _Tp, _Lock_policy _Lp>`
`bool atomic_is_lock_free (const __shared_ptr< _Tp, _Lp > *__p)`

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`shared_ptr< _Tp > atomic_load_explicit (const shared_ptr< _Tp > *__p, memory_order)`

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void atomic_store_explicit (shared_ptr< _Tp > *__p, shared_ptr< _Tp > __r, memory_order)`

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`shared_ptr< _Tp > atomic_exchange_explicit (shared_ptr< _Tp > *__p, shared_ptr< _Tp > __r, memory_order)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`bool atomic_compare_exchange_strong_explicit (shared_ptr< _Tp > *__p, shared_ptr< _Tp > *__v, shared_ptr< _Tp > __w, memory_order, memory_order)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Dp >`
`enable_if< __is_swappable< _Dp >::value >::type swap (unique_ptr< _Tp, _Dp > &__x, unique_ptr< _Tp, _Dp > &__y) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Dp, typename _Up, typename _Ep >`
`bool operator== (const unique_ptr< _Tp, _Dp > &__x, const unique_ptr< _Up, _Ep > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Dp >`
`bool operator== (const unique_ptr< _Tp, _Dp > &__x, nullptr_t) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Dp >`
`bool operator== (nullptr_t, const unique_ptr< _Tp, _Dp > &__x) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Dp, typename _Up, typename _Ep >`
`bool operator!= (const unique_ptr< _Tp, _Dp > &__x, const unique_ptr< _Up, _Ep > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Dp >`
`bool operator!= (const unique_ptr< _Tp, _Dp > &__x, nullptr_t) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Dp >`
`bool operator!= (nullptr_t, const unique_ptr< _Tp, _Dp > &__x) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Dp, typename _Up, typename _Ep >`
`bool operator< (const unique_ptr< _Tp, _Dp > &__x, const unique_ptr< _Up, _Ep > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Dp >`
`bool operator< (const unique_ptr< _Tp, _Dp > &__x, nullptr_t)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Dp >`
`bool operator< (nullptr_t, const unique_ptr< _Tp, _Dp > &__x)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Dp, typename _Up, typename _Ep >`
`bool operator<= (const unique_ptr< _Tp, _Dp > &__x, const unique_ptr< _Up, _Ep > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Dp >`
`bool operator<= (const unique_ptr< _Tp, _Dp > &__x, nullptr_t)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Dp >`
`bool operator<= (nullptr_t, const unique_ptr< _Tp, _Dp > &__x)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Dp, typename _Up, typename _Ep >`
`bool operator> (const unique_ptr< _Tp, _Dp > &__x, const unique_ptr< _Up, _Ep > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Dp >`
`bool operator> (const unique_ptr< _Tp, _Dp > &__x, nullptr_t)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Dp >`
`bool operator> (nullptr_t, const unique_ptr< _Tp, _Dp > &__x)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Dp, typename _Up, typename _Ep >`
`bool operator>= (const unique_ptr< _Tp, _Dp > &__x, const unique_ptr< _Up, _Ep > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Dp >`
`bool operator>= (const unique_ptr< _Tp, _Dp > &__x, nullptr_t)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Dp >`
`bool operator>= (nullptr_t, const unique_ptr< _Tp, _Dp > &__x)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename... _Args>`
`_MakeUniq< _Tp >::__single_object make_unique (_Args &&... __args)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_MakeUniq< _Tp >::__array make_unique (size_t __num)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename... _Args>`
`_MakeUniq< _Tp >::__invalid_type make_unique (_Args &&...) = delete`
- `#define __cpp_lib_make_unique`

2.61.1 Detailed Description

Smart pointers, etc.

2.61.2 Macro Definition Documentation

2.61.2.1 `__cpp_lib_make_unique` `#define __cpp_lib_make_unique`

`std::make_unique` for single objects

Definition at line 940 of file `unique_ptr.h`.

2.61.3 Function Documentation

2.61.3.1 `allocate_shared()` `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc , typename... _Args>`
`shared_ptr< _Tp > allocate_shared (`
 `const _Alloc & __a,`
 `_Args &&... __args) [related]`

Create an object that is owned by a `shared_ptr`.

Parameters

<code>__a</code>	An allocator.
<code>__args</code>	Arguments for the <code>_Tp</code> object's constructor.

Returns

A `shared_ptr` that owns the newly created object.

Exceptions

<i>An</i>	exception thrown from <code>_Alloc::allocate</code> or from the constructor of <code>_Tp</code> .
-----------	---

A copy of `__a` will be used to allocate memory for the `shared_ptr` and the new object.

Definition at line 857 of file `bits/shared_ptr.h`.

2.61.3.2 atomic_compare_exchange_strong_explicit() `template<typename _Tp >`

```
bool atomic_compare_exchange_strong_explicit (
    shared_ptr< _Tp > * __p,
    shared_ptr< _Tp > * __v,
    shared_ptr< _Tp > __w,
    memory_order ,
    memory_order ) [related]
```

Atomic compare-and-swap for shared_ptr objects.

Parameters

<code>__p</code>	A non-null pointer to a shared_ptr object.
<code>__v</code>	A non-null pointer to a shared_ptr object.
<code>__w</code>	A non-null pointer to a shared_ptr object.

Returns

True if `*__p` was equivalent to `*__v`, false otherwise.

The memory order for failure shall not be `memory_order_release` or `memory_order_acq_rel`, or stronger than the memory order for success.

Definition at line 225 of file `shared_ptr_atomic.h`.

References `std::move()`.

2.61.3.3 atomic_exchange_explicit() `template<typename _Tp >`

```
shared_ptr< _Tp > atomic_exchange_explicit (
    shared_ptr< _Tp > * __p,
    shared_ptr< _Tp > __r,
    memory_order ) [related]
```

Atomic exchange for shared_ptr objects.

Parameters

<code>__p</code>	A non-null pointer to a shared_ptr object.
<code>__r</code>	New value to store in <code>*__p</code> .

Returns

The original value of `*__p`

Definition at line 176 of file `shared_ptr_atomic.h`.

References `std::shared_ptr<_Tp>::swap()`.

2.61.3.4 atomic_is_lock_free() `template<typename _Tp , _Lock_policy _Lp>`

```
bool atomic_is_lock_free (
    const __shared_ptr< _Tp, _Lp > * __p ) [related]
```

Report whether `shared_ptr` atomic operations are lock-free.

Parameters

<code>__p</code>	A non-null pointer to a <code>shared_ptr</code> object.
------------------	---

Returns

True if atomic access to `*__p` is lock-free, false otherwise.

Definition at line 76 of file `shared_ptr_atomic.h`.

2.61.3.5 atomic_load_explicit() `template<typename _Tp >`

```
shared_ptr< _Tp > atomic_load_explicit (
    const shared_ptr< _Tp > * __p,
    memory_order ) [related]
```

Atomic load for `shared_ptr` objects.

Parameters

<code>__p</code>	A non-null pointer to a <code>shared_ptr</code> object.
------------------	---

Returns

`*__p`

The memory order shall not be `memory_order_release` or `memory_order_acq_rel`.

Definition at line 103 of file `shared_ptr_atomic.h`.

2.61.3.6 atomic_store_explicit() `template<typename _Tp >`
`void atomic_store_explicit (`
`shared_ptr< _Tp > * __p,`
`shared_ptr< _Tp > __r,`
`memory_order) [related]`

Atomic store for `shared_ptr` objects.

Parameters

<code>__p</code>	A non-null pointer to a <code>shared_ptr</code> object.
<code>__r</code>	The value to store.

The memory order shall not be `memory_order_acquire` or `memory_order_acq_rel`.

Definition at line 139 of file `shared_ptr_atomic.h`.

References `std::shared_ptr<_Tp>::swap()`.

2.61.3.7 const_pointer_cast() `template<typename _Tp , typename _Up >`
`shared_ptr< _Tp > const_pointer_cast (`
`const shared_ptr< _Up > & __r) [related]`

Convert type of `shared_ptr`, via `const_cast`

Definition at line 590 of file `bits/shared_ptr.h`.

2.61.3.8 dynamic_pointer_cast() `template<typename _Tp , typename _Up >`
`shared_ptr< _Tp > dynamic_pointer_cast (`
`const shared_ptr< _Up > & __r) [related]`

Convert type of `shared_ptr`, via `dynamic_cast`

Definition at line 599 of file `bits/shared_ptr.h`.

2.61.3.9 get_deleter() `template<typename _Del , typename _Tp >`
`_Del * get_deleter (`
`const shared_ptr< _Tp > & __p) [related]`

20.7.2.2.10 `shared_ptr` `get_deleter`

If `__p` has a deleter of type `_Del`, return a pointer to it.

Definition at line 93 of file `bits/shared_ptr.h`.

2.61.3.10 make_shared() `template<typename _Tp , typename... _Args>
shared_ptr< _Tp > make_shared (
 _Args &&... __args) [related]`

Create an object that is owned by a `shared_ptr`.

Parameters

<code>__args</code>	Arguments for the <code>_Tp</code> object's constructor.
---------------------	--

Returns

A `shared_ptr` that owns the newly created object.

Exceptions

<code>std::bad_alloc</code> , or	an exception thrown from the constructor of <code>_Tp</code> .
----------------------------------	--

Definition at line 874 of file `bits/shared_ptr.h`.

2.61.3.11 `make_unique()` [1/3] `template<typename _Tp , typename... _Args>`
`_MakeUniq< _Tp >::__single_object make_unique (`
`_Args &&... __args) [related]`

`std::make_unique` for single objects

Definition at line 961 of file `unique_ptr.h`.

2.61.3.12 `make_unique()` [2/3] `template<typename _Tp , typename... _Args>`
`_MakeUniq< _Tp >::__invalid_type make_unique (`
`_Args && ...) [related]`

Disable `std::make_unique` for arrays of known bound.

2.61.3.13 `make_unique()` [3/3] `template<typename _Tp >`
`_MakeUniq< _Tp >::__array make_unique (`
`size_t __num) [related]`

`std::make_unique` for arrays of unknown bound

Definition at line 967 of file `unique_ptr.h`.

2.61.3.14 operator"!="() [1/6] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Up >`

```
bool operator!= (
    const shared\_ptr< _Tp > & __a,
    const shared\_ptr< _Up > & __b ) [related]
```

Inequality operator for `shared_ptr` objects, compares the stored pointers.

Definition at line 469 of file `bits/shared_ptr.h`.

2.61.3.15 operator"!="() [2/6] `template<typename _Tp >`

```
bool operator!= (
    const shared\_ptr< _Tp > & __a,
    nullptr\_t ) [related]
```

`shared_ptr` comparison with `nullptr`

Definition at line 475 of file `bits/shared_ptr.h`.

2.61.3.16 operator"!="() [3/6] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Dp , typename _Up , typename _Ep >`

```
bool operator!= (
    const unique\_ptr< _Tp, _Dp > & __x,
    const unique\_ptr< _Up, _Ep > & __y ) [related]
```

Inequality operator for `unique_ptr` objects, compares the owned pointers.

Definition at line 774 of file `unique_ptr.h`.

References `std::unique_ptr<_Tp, _Dp>::get()`.

2.61.3.17 operator"!="() [4/6] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Dp >`

```
bool operator!= (
    const unique\_ptr< _Tp, _Dp > & __x,
    nullptr\_t ) [related]
```

`unique_ptr` comparison with `nullptr`

Definition at line 781 of file `unique_ptr.h`.

2.61.3.18 operator"!=()" [5/6] `template<typename _Tp >`

```
bool operator!= (
    nullptr_t ,
    const shared_ptr< _Tp > & __a ) [related]
```

shared_ptr comparison with nullptr

Definition at line 481 of file bits/shared_ptr.h.

2.61.3.19 operator"!=()" [6/6] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Dp >`

```
bool operator!= (
    nullptr_t ,
    const unique_ptr< _Tp, _Dp > & __x ) [related]
```

unique_ptr comparison with nullptr

Definition at line 787 of file unique_ptr.h.

2.61.3.20 operator<() [1/6] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Up >`

```
bool operator< (
    const shared_ptr< _Tp > & __a,
    const shared_ptr< _Up > & __b ) [related]
```

Relational operator for shared_ptr objects, compares the stored pointers.

Definition at line 486 of file bits/shared_ptr.h.

2.61.3.21 operator<() [2/6] `template<typename _Tp >`

```
bool operator< (
    const shared_ptr< _Tp > & __a,
    nullptr_t ) [related]
```

shared_ptr comparison with nullptr

Definition at line 497 of file bits/shared_ptr.h.

2.61.3.22 operator<() [3/6] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Dp , typename _Up , typename _Ep >`

```
bool operator< (
    const unique_ptr< _Tp, _Dp > & __x,
    const unique_ptr< _Up, _Ep > & __y ) [related]
```

Relational operator for unique_ptr objects, compares the owned pointers.

Definition at line 794 of file unique_ptr.h.

2.61.3.23 operator<>() [4/6] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Dp >`

```
bool operator< (
    const unique\_ptr< _Tp, _Dp > & __x,
    nullptr_t ) [related]
```

`unique_ptr` comparison with `nullptr`

Definition at line 806 of file `unique_ptr.h`.

2.61.3.24 operator<>() [5/6] `template<typename _Tp >`

```
bool operator< (
    nullptr_t ,
    const shared\_ptr< _Tp > & __a ) [related]
```

`shared_ptr` comparison with `nullptr`

Definition at line 506 of file `bits/shared_ptr.h`.

2.61.3.25 operator<>() [6/6] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Dp >`

```
bool operator< (
    nullptr_t ,
    const unique\_ptr< _Tp, _Dp > & __x ) [related]
```

`unique_ptr` comparison with `nullptr`

Definition at line 815 of file `unique_ptr.h`.

2.61.3.26 operator<<>() `template<typename _Ch , typename _Tr , typename _Tp , _Lock_policy _Lp>`

```
std::basic\_ostream< _Ch, _Tr > & operator<< (
    std::basic\_ostream< _Ch, _Tr > & __os,
    const __shared_ptr< _Tp, _Lp > & __p ) [related]
```

Write the stored pointer to an ostream.

Definition at line 1 of file `bits/shared_ptr.h`.

2.61.3.27 operator<=>() [1/6] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Up >`

```
bool operator<= (
    const shared\_ptr< _Tp > & __a,
    const shared\_ptr< _Up > & __b ) [related]
```

Relational operator for `shared_ptr` objects, compares the stored pointers.

Definition at line 515 of file `bits/shared_ptr.h`.

2.61.3.28 operator<=() [2/6] `template<typename _Tp >`

```
bool operator<= (
    const shared_ptr< _Tp > & __a,
    nullptr_t ) [related]
```

shared_ptr comparison with nullptr

Definition at line 521 of file bits/shared_ptr.h.

2.61.3.29 operator<=() [3/6] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Dp , typename _Up , typename _Ep >`

```
bool operator<= (
    const unique_ptr< _Tp, _Dp > & __x,
    const unique_ptr< _Up, _Ep > & __y ) [related]
```

Relational operator for unique_ptr objects, compares the owned pointers.

Definition at line 825 of file unique_ptr.h.

2.61.3.30 operator<=() [4/6] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Dp >`

```
bool operator<= (
    const unique_ptr< _Tp, _Dp > & __x,
    nullptr_t ) [related]
```

unique_ptr comparison with nullptr

Definition at line 832 of file unique_ptr.h.

2.61.3.31 operator<=() [5/6] `template<typename _Tp >`

```
bool operator<= (
    nullptr_t ,
    const shared_ptr< _Tp > & __a ) [related]
```

shared_ptr comparison with nullptr

Definition at line 527 of file bits/shared_ptr.h.

2.61.3.32 operator<=() [6/6] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Dp >`

```
bool operator<= (
    nullptr_t ,
    const unique_ptr< _Tp, _Dp > & __x ) [related]
```

unique_ptr comparison with nullptr

Definition at line 838 of file unique_ptr.h.

2.61.3.33 operator==([1/6] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Up >`

```
bool operator== (
    const shared_ptr< _Tp > & __a,
    const shared_ptr< _Up > & __b ) [related]
```

Equality operator for `shared_ptr` objects, compares the stored pointers

Definition at line 436 of file `bits/shared_ptr.h`.

2.61.3.34 operator==([2/6] `template<typename _Tp >`

```
bool operator== (
    const shared_ptr< _Tp > & __a,
    nullptr_t ) [related]
```

`shared_ptr` comparison with `nullptr`

Definition at line 442 of file `bits/shared_ptr.h`.

2.61.3.35 operator==([3/6] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Dp , typename _Up , typename _Ep >`

```
bool operator== (
    const unique_ptr< _Tp, _Dp > & __x,
    const unique_ptr< _Up, _Ep > & __y ) [related]
```

Equality operator for `unique_ptr` objects, compares the owned pointers.

Definition at line 753 of file `unique_ptr.h`.

References `std::unique_ptr< _Tp, _Dp >::get()`.

2.61.3.36 operator==([4/6] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Dp >`

```
bool operator== (
    const unique_ptr< _Tp, _Dp > & __x,
    nullptr_t ) [related]
```

`unique_ptr` comparison with `nullptr`

Definition at line 760 of file `unique_ptr.h`.

2.61.3.37 operator==() [5/6] `template<typename _Tp >`

```
bool operator== (
    nullptr_t ,
    const shared_ptr< _Tp > & __a ) [related]
```

shared_ptr comparison with nullptr

Definition at line 463 of file bits/shared_ptr.h.

2.61.3.38 operator==() [6/6] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Dp >`

```
bool operator== (
    nullptr_t ,
    const unique_ptr< _Tp, _Dp > & __x ) [related]
```

unique_ptr comparison with nullptr

Definition at line 767 of file unique_ptr.h.

2.61.3.39 operator>() [1/6] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Up >`

```
bool operator> (
    const shared_ptr< _Tp > & __a,
    const shared_ptr< _Up > & __b ) [related]
```

Relational operator for shared_ptr objects, compares the stored pointers.

Definition at line 534 of file bits/shared_ptr.h.

2.61.3.40 operator>() [2/6] `template<typename _Tp >`

```
bool operator> (
    const shared_ptr< _Tp > & __a,
    nullptr_t ) [related]
```

shared_ptr comparison with nullptr

Definition at line 540 of file bits/shared_ptr.h.

2.61.3.41 operator>() [3/6] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Dp , typename _Up , typename _Ep >`

```
bool operator> (
    const unique_ptr< _Tp, _Dp > & __x,
    const unique_ptr< _Up, _Ep > & __y ) [related]
```

Relational operator for unique_ptr objects, compares the owned pointers.

Definition at line 846 of file unique_ptr.h.

2.61.3.42 operator>() [4/6] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Dp >`
`bool operator> (`
 `const unique_ptr< _Tp, _Dp > & __x,`
 `nullptr_t) [related]`

`unique_ptr` comparison with `nullptr`

Definition at line 853 of file `unique_ptr.h`.

References `std::unique_ptr<_Tp, _Dp>::get()`.

2.61.3.43 operator>() [5/6] `template<typename _Tp >`
`bool operator> (`
 `nullptr_t ,`
 `const shared_ptr< _Tp > & __a) [related]`

`shared_ptr` comparison with `nullptr`

Definition at line 546 of file `bits/shared_ptr.h`.

2.61.3.44 operator>() [6/6] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Dp >`
`bool operator> (`
 `nullptr_t ,`
 `const unique_ptr< _Tp, _Dp > & __x) [related]`

`unique_ptr` comparison with `nullptr`

Definition at line 862 of file `unique_ptr.h`.

References `std::unique_ptr<_Tp, _Dp>::get()`.

2.61.3.45 operator>=() [1/6] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Up >`
`bool operator>= (`
 `const shared_ptr< _Tp > & __a,`
 `const shared_ptr< _Up > & __b) [related]`

Relational operator for `shared_ptr` objects, compares the stored pointers.

Definition at line 552 of file `bits/shared_ptr.h`.

2.61.3.46 operator>=() [2/6] `template<typename _Tp >`

```
bool operator>= (
    const shared_ptr< _Tp > & __a,
    nullptr_t ) [related]
```

`shared_ptr` comparison with `nullptr`

Definition at line 558 of file `bits/shared_ptr.h`.

2.61.3.47 operator>=() [3/6] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Dp , typename _Up , typename _Ep >`

```
bool operator>= (
    const unique_ptr< _Tp, _Dp > & __x,
    const unique_ptr< _Up, _Ep > & __y ) [related]
```

Relational operator for `unique_ptr` objects, compares the owned pointers.

Definition at line 872 of file `unique_ptr.h`.

2.61.3.48 operator>=() [4/6] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Dp >`

```
bool operator>= (
    const unique_ptr< _Tp, _Dp > & __x,
    nullptr_t ) [related]
```

`unique_ptr` comparison with `nullptr`

Definition at line 879 of file `unique_ptr.h`.

2.61.3.49 operator>=() [5/6] `template<typename _Tp >`

```
bool operator>= (
    nullptr_t ,
    const shared_ptr< _Tp > & __a ) [related]
```

`shared_ptr` comparison with `nullptr`

Definition at line 564 of file `bits/shared_ptr.h`.

2.61.3.50 operator>=() [6/6] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Dp >`

```
bool operator>= (
    nullptr_t ,
    const unique_ptr< _Tp, _Dp > & __x ) [related]
```

`unique_ptr` comparison with `nullptr`

Definition at line 885 of file `unique_ptr.h`.

2.61.3.51 static_pointer_cast() `template<typename _Tp , typename _Up >
shared_ptr< _Tp > static_pointer_cast (
 const shared_ptr< _Up > & __r) [related]`

Convert type of `shared_ptr`, via `static_cast`

Definition at line 581 of file `bits/shared_ptr.h`.

2.61.3.52 swap() [1/3] `template<typename _Tp >
void swap (
 shared_ptr< _Tp > & __a,
 shared_ptr< _Tp > & __b) [related]`

Swap overload for `shared_ptr`.

Definition at line 573 of file `bits/shared_ptr.h`.

References `std::shared_ptr< _Tp >::swap()`.

Referenced by `std::shared_ptr< _Tp >::atomic_exchange_explicit()`, `std::shared_ptr< _Tp >::atomic_store_explicit()`, `std::shared_ptr< _Tp >::swap()`, and `std::weak_ptr< _Tp >::swap()`.

2.61.3.53 swap() [2/3] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Dp >
enable_if< __is_swappable< _Dp >::value >::type swap (
 unique_ptr< _Tp, _Dp > & __x,
 unique_ptr< _Tp, _Dp > & __y) [related]`

Swap overload for `unique_ptr`

Definition at line 738 of file `unique_ptr.h`.

2.61.3.54 swap() [3/3] `template<typename _Tp >
void swap (
 weak_ptr< _Tp > & __a,
 weak_ptr< _Tp > & __b) [related]`

Swap overload for `weak_ptr`.

Definition at line 762 of file `bits/shared_ptr.h`.

References `std::shared_ptr< _Tp >::swap()`.

2.62 Pointer Safety and Garbage Collection

Collaboration diagram for Pointer Safety and Garbage Collection:

Enumerations

- enum class `std::pointer_safety` { `relaxed` , `preferred` , `strict` }

Functions

- void `std::declare_no_pointers` (char *, size_t)
- void `std::declare_reachable` (void *)
- `pointer_safety` `std::get_pointer_safety` () noexcept
- void `std::undeclare_no_pointers` (char *, size_t)
- template<typename _Tp >
_Tp * `std::undeclare_reachable` (_Tp * __p)

2.62.1 Detailed Description

Utilities to assist with garbage collection in an implementation that supports *strict pointer safety*. This implementation only supports *relaxed pointer safety* and so these functions have no effect.

C++11 20.6.4 [util.dynamic.safety], Pointer safety

2.62.2 Enumeration Type Documentation

2.62.2.1 `pointer_safety` enum `std::pointer_safety` [strong]

Constants representing the different types of pointer safety.

Definition at line 158 of file memory.

2.62.3 Function Documentation

2.62.3.1 `declare_no_pointers()` void `std::declare_no_pointers` (char * , size_t) [inline]

Inform a garbage collector that a region of memory need not be traced.

Definition at line 171 of file memory.

2.62.3.2 declare_reachable() `void std::declare_reachable (`
`void *) [inline]`

Inform a garbage collector that an object is still in use.

Definition at line 162 of file memory.

2.62.3.3 get_pointer_safety() `pointer_safety std::get_pointer_safety () [inline], [noexcept]`

The type of pointer safety supported by the implementation.

Definition at line 179 of file memory.

2.62.3.4 undeclare_no_pointers() `void std::undeclare_no_pointers (`
`char * ,`
`size_t) [inline]`

Unregister a range previously registered with declare_no_pointers.

Definition at line 175 of file memory.

2.62.3.5 undeclare_reachable() `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp* std::undeclare_reachable (`
`_Tp * __p) [inline]`

Unregister an object previously registered with declare_reachable.

Definition at line 167 of file memory.

2.63 Poisson Distributions

Collaboration diagram for Poisson Distributions:

Functions

- `template<typename _IntType >`
`bool std::operator!= (const std::discrete_distribution< _IntType > &__d1, const std::discrete_distribution< _IntType > &__d2)`
- `template<typename _RealType >`
`bool std::operator!= (const std::exponential_distribution< _RealType > &__d1, const std::exponential_distribution< _RealType > &__d2)`
- `template<typename _RealType >`
`bool std::operator!= (const std::extreme_value_distribution< _RealType > &__d1, const std::extreme_value_distribution< _RealType > &__d2)`
- `template<typename _RealType >`
`bool std::operator!= (const std::piecewise_constant_distribution< _RealType > &__d1, const std::piecewise_constant_distribution< _RealType > &__d2)`
- `template<typename _RealType >`
`bool std::operator!= (const std::piecewise_linear_distribution< _RealType > &__d1, const std::piecewise_linear_distribution< _RealType > &__d2)`
- `template<typename _IntType >`
`bool std::operator!= (const std::poisson_distribution< _IntType > &__d1, const std::poisson_distribution< _IntType > &__d2)`
- `template<typename _RealType >`
`bool std::operator!= (const std::weibull_distribution< _RealType > &__d1, const std::weibull_distribution< _RealType > &__d2)`
- `template<typename _RealType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__os, const std::exponential_distribution< _RealType > &__x)`
- `template<typename _RealType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__os, const std::extreme_value_distribution< _RealType > &__x)`
- `template<typename _RealType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__os, const std::weibull_distribution< _RealType > &__x)`
- `template<typename _RealType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::operator>> (std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &__is, std::exponential_distribution< _RealType > &__x)`
- `template<typename _RealType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::operator>> (std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &__is, std::extreme_value_distribution< _RealType > &__x)`
- `template<typename _RealType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::operator>> (std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &__is, std::weibull_distribution< _RealType > &__x)`

2.63.1 Detailed Description

2.63.2 Function Documentation

2.63.2.1 operator"!="() [1/7] `template<typename _IntType >`

```
bool std::operator!= (
    const std::discrete_distribution< _IntType > & __d1,
    const std::discrete_distribution< _IntType > & __d2 ) [inline]
```

Return true if two discrete distributions have different parameters.

Definition at line 5500 of file random.h.

2.63.2.2 operator"!="() [2/7] `template<typename _RealType >`

```
bool std::operator!= (
    const std::exponential_distribution< _RealType > & __d1,
    const std::exponential_distribution< _RealType > & __d2 ) [inline]
```

Return true if two exponential distributions have different parameters.

Definition at line 4815 of file random.h.

2.63.2.3 operator"!="() [3/7] `template<typename _RealType >`

```
bool std::operator!= (
    const std::extreme_value_distribution< _RealType > & __d1,
    const std::extreme_value_distribution< _RealType > & __d2 ) [inline]
```

Return true if two extreme value distributions have different parameters.

Definition at line 5235 of file random.h.

2.63.2.4 operator"!="() [4/7] `template<typename _RealType >`

```
bool std::operator!= (
    const std::piecewise_constant_distribution< _RealType > & __d1,
    const std::piecewise_constant_distribution< _RealType > & __d2 ) [inline]
```

Return true if two piecewise constant distributions have different parameters.

Definition at line 5771 of file random.h.

2.63.2.5 operator"!="() [5/7] `template<typename _RealType >`

```
bool std::operator!= (
    const std::piecewise_linear_distribution< _RealType > & __d1,
    const std::piecewise_linear_distribution< _RealType > & __d2 ) [inline]
```

Return true if two piecewise linear distributions have different parameters.

Definition at line 6044 of file random.h.

2.63.2.6 operator"!="() [6/7] `template<typename _IntType >`

```
bool std::operator!= (
    const std::poisson_distribution< _IntType > & __d1,
    const std::poisson_distribution< _IntType > & __d2 ) [inline]
```

Return true if two Poisson distributions are different.

Definition at line 4624 of file random.h.

2.63.2.7 operator"!="() [7/7] `template<typename _RealType >`

```
bool std::operator!= (
    const std::weibull_distribution< _RealType > & __d1,
    const std::weibull_distribution< _RealType > & __d2 ) [inline]
```

Return true if two Weibull distributions have different parameters.

Definition at line 5025 of file random.h.

2.63.2.8 operator<<() [1/3] `template<typename _RealType , typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`

```
std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::operator<< (
    std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & __os,
    const std::exponential_distribution< _RealType > & __x )
```

Inserts a `exponential_distribution` random number distribution `__x` into the output stream `__os`.

Parameters

<code>__os</code>	An output stream.
<code>__x</code>	A <code>exponential_distribution</code> random number distribution.

Returns

The output stream with the state of `__x` inserted or in an error state.

Definition at line 1705 of file bits/random.tcc.

2.63.2.9 operator<<() [2/3] `template<typename _RealType , typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`

```
std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::operator<< (
    std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & __os,
    const std::extreme_value_distribution< _RealType > & __x )
```

Inserts a `extreme_value_distribution` random number distribution `__x` into the output stream `__os`.

Parameters

<code>__os</code>	An output stream.
<code>__x</code>	A <code>extreme_value_distribution</code> random number distribution.

Returns

The output stream with the state of `__x` inserted or in an error state.

Definition at line 2562 of file `bits/random.tcc`.

```
2.63.2.10 operator<<() [3/3] template<typename _RealType , typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::operator<< (
    std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & __os,
    const std::weibull_distribution< _RealType > & __x )
```

Inserts a `weibull_distribution` random number distribution `__x` into the output stream `__os`.

Parameters

<code>__os</code>	An output stream.
<code>__x</code>	A <code>weibull_distribution</code> random number distribution.

Returns

The output stream with the state of `__x` inserted or in an error state.

Definition at line 2487 of file `bits/random.tcc`.

```
2.63.2.11 operator>>() [1/3] template<typename _RealType , typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::operator>> (
    std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & __is,
    std::exponential_distribution< _RealType > & __x )
```

Extracts a `exponential_distribution` random number distribution `__x` from the input stream `__is`.

Parameters

<code>__is</code>	An input stream.
<code>__x</code>	A <code>exponential_distribution</code> random number generator engine.

Returns

The input stream with `__x` extracted or in an error state.

Definition at line 1741 of file `bits/random.tcc`.

References `std::dec()`, `std::ios_base::flags()`, `std::exponential_distribution<_RealType>::param()`, and `std::skipws()`.

2.63.2.12 `operator>>()` [2/3] `template<typename _RealType , typename _CharT , typename _Traits > std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::operator>> (std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & __is, std::extreme_value_distribution< _RealType > & __x)`

Extracts a `extreme_value_distribution` random number distribution `__x` from the input stream `__is`.

Parameters

<code>__is</code>	An input stream.
<code>__x</code>	A <code>extreme_value_distribution</code> random number generator engine.

Returns

The input stream with `__x` extracted or in an error state.

Definition at line 2601 of file `bits/random.tcc`.

References `std::dec()`, `std::ios_base::flags()`, `std::extreme_value_distribution<_RealType>::param()`, and `std::skipws()`.

2.63.2.13 `operator>>()` [3/3] `template<typename _RealType , typename _CharT , typename _Traits > std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::operator>> (std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & __is, std::weibull_distribution< _RealType > & __x)`

Extracts a `weibull_distribution` random number distribution `__x` from the input stream `__is`.

Parameters

<code>__is</code>	An input stream.
<code>__x</code>	A <code>weibull_distribution</code> random number generator engine.

Returns

The input stream with `___x` extracted or in an error state.

Definition at line 2527 of file `bits/random.tcc`.

References `std::dec()`, `std::ios_base::flags()`, and `std::skipws()`.

2.64 Policy-Based Data Structures

Collaboration diagram for Policy-Based Data Structures:

Modules

- [Containers](#)
- [Exceptions](#)
- [Tags](#)
- [Traits](#)

2.64.1 Detailed Description

This is a library of policy-based elementary data structures: associative containers and priority queues. It is designed for high-performance, flexibility, semantic safety, and conformance to the corresponding containers in `std` (except for some points where it differs by design).

For details, see: http://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/ext/pb_ds/index.html

2.65 Random Number Distributions

Collaboration diagram for Random Number Distributions:

Modules

- [Bernoulli Distributions](#)
- [Normal Distributions](#)
- [Poisson Distributions](#)
- [Uniform Distributions](#)

2.65.1 Detailed Description

2.66 Random Number Generation

Collaboration diagram for Random Number Generation:

Modules

- [Random Number Distributions](#)
- [Random Number Generators](#)
- [Random Number Utilities](#)

Functions

- `template<typename _RealType, size_t __bits, typename _UniformRandomNumberGenerator >
_RealType std::generate_canonical (_UniformRandomNumberGenerator &__g)`

2.66.1 Detailed Description

A facility for generating random numbers on selected distributions.

2.66.2 Function Documentation

2.66.2.1 [generate_canonical\(\)](#) `template<typename _RealType, size_t __bits, typename _UniformRandomNumberGenerator >
_RealType std::generate_canonical (
_UniformRandomNumberGenerator & __g)`

A function template for converting the output of a (integral) uniform random number generator to a floating point result in the range [0-1).

Definition at line 3286 of file `bits/random.tcc`.

References `std::numeric_limits< _Tp >::epsilon()`, `std::log()`, and `std::min()`.

2.67 Random Number Generators

Collaboration diagram for Random Number Generators:

Typedefs

- `typedef minstd_rand0 std::default_random_engine`
- `typedef shuffle_order_engine< minstd_rand0, 256 > std::knuth_b`
- `typedef linear_congruential_engine< uint_fast32_t, 48271UL, 0UL, 2147483647UL > std::minstd_rand`
- `typedef linear_congruential_engine< uint_fast32_t, 16807UL, 0UL, 2147483647UL > std::minstd_rand0`
- `typedef mersenne_twister_engine< uint_fast32_t, 32, 624, 397, 31, 0x9908b0dfUL, 11, 0xffffffffUL, 7, 0x9d2c5680UL, 15, 0xefc60000UL, 18, 1812433253UL > std::mt19937`
- `typedef mersenne_twister_engine< uint_fast64_t, 64, 312, 156, 31, 0xb5026f5aa96619e9ULL, 29, 0x5555555555555555ULL, 17, 0x71d67ffeda60000ULL, 37, 0xfff7eee000000000ULL, 43, 6364136223846793005ULL > std::mt19937_64`
- `typedef discard_block_engine< ranlux24_base, 223, 23 > std::ranlux24`
- `typedef subtract_with_carry_engine< uint_fast32_t, 24, 10, 24 > std::ranlux24_base`
- `typedef discard_block_engine< ranlux48_base, 389, 11 > std::ranlux48`
- `typedef subtract_with_carry_engine< uint_fast64_t, 48, 5, 12 > std::ranlux48_base`

Functions

- `template<typename _RandomNumberEngine, size_t __p, size_t __r>`
`bool std::operator!= (const std::discard_block_engine< _RandomNumberEngine, __p, __r > &__lhs, const`
`std::discard_block_engine< _RandomNumberEngine, __p, __r > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _RandomNumberEngine, size_t __w, typename _UIntType >`
`bool std::operator!= (const std::independent_bits_engine< _RandomNumberEngine, __w, _UIntType > &__lhs,`
`const std::independent_bits_engine< _RandomNumberEngine, __w, _UIntType > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _UIntType, _UIntType __a, _UIntType __c, _UIntType __m>`
`bool std::operator!= (const std::linear_congruential_engine< _UIntType, __a, __c, __m > &__lhs, const`
`std::linear_congruential_engine< _UIntType, __a, __c, __m > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _UIntType, size_t __w, size_t __n, size_t __m, size_t __r, _UIntType __a, size_t __u, _UIntType __d, size_t __s, _`
`UIntType __b, size_t __t, _UIntType __c, size_t __l, _UIntType __f>`
`bool std::operator!= (const std::mersenne_twister_engine< _UIntType, __w, __n, __m, __r, __a, __u, __d, __s,`
`__b, __t, __c, __l, __f > &__lhs, const std::mersenne_twister_engine< _UIntType, __w, __n, __m, __r, __a, __u,`
`__d, __s, __b, __t, __c, __l, __f > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _RandomNumberEngine, size_t __k>`
`bool std::operator!= (const std::shuffle_order_engine< _RandomNumberEngine, __k > &__lhs, const`
`std::shuffle_order_engine< _RandomNumberEngine, __k > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _UIntType, size_t __w, size_t __s, size_t __r>`
`bool std::operator!= (const std::subtract_with_carry_engine< _UIntType, __w, __s, __r > &__lhs, const`
`std::subtract_with_carry_engine< _UIntType, __w, __s, __r > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _RandomNumberEngine, size_t __w, typename _UIntType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__os, const`
`std::independent_bits_engine< _RandomNumberEngine, __w, _UIntType > &__x)`

2.67.1 Detailed Description

These classes define objects which provide random or pseudorandom numbers, either from a discrete or a continuous interval. The random number generator supplied as a part of this library are all uniform random number generators which provide a sequence of random number uniformly distributed over their range.

A number generator is a function object with an `operator()` that takes zero arguments and returns a number.

A compliant random number generator must satisfy the following requirements.

Table 229 Random Number Generator Requirements

To be documented.

2.67.2 Typedef Documentation

2.67.2.1 minstd_rand typedef `linear_congruential_engine<uint_fast32_t, 48271UL, 0UL, 2147483647UL>`
`std::minstd_rand`

An alternative LCR (Lehmer Generator function).

Definition at line 1560 of file `random.h`.

2.67.2.2 minstd_rand0 typedef `linear_congruential_engine<uint_fast32_t, 16807UL, 0UL, 2147483647UL>`
`std::minstd_rand0`

The classic Minimum Standard rand0 of Lewis, Goodman, and Miller.

Definition at line 1554 of file random.h.

2.67.2.3 mt19937 typedef `mersenne_twister_engine< uint_fast32_t, 32, 624, 397, 31, 0x9908b0dfUL, 11, 0xffffffffUL, 7, 0x9d2c5680UL, 15, 0xefc60000UL, 18, 1812433253UL>` `std::mt19937`

The classic Mersenne Twister.

Reference: M. Matsumoto and T. Nishimura, Mersenne Twister: A 623-Dimensionally Equidistributed Uniform Pseudo-Random Number Generator, ACM Transactions on Modeling and Computer Simulation, Vol. 8, No. 1, January 1998, pp 3-30.

Definition at line 1576 of file random.h.

2.67.2.4 mt19937_64 typedef `mersenne_twister_engine< uint_fast64_t, 64, 312, 156, 31, 0xb5026f5aa96619e9ULL, 29, 0x5555555555555555ULL, 17, 0x71d67fffed60000ULL, 37, 0xfff7eee000000000ULL, 43, 6364136223846793005ULL>`
`std::mt19937_64`

An alternative Mersenne Twister.

Definition at line 1588 of file random.h.

2.67.3 Function Documentation

2.67.3.1 operator!=() [1/6] template<typename `_RandomNumberEngine` , `size_t __p`, `size_t __r`>
`bool std::operator!=(`
`const std::discard_block_engine< _RandomNumberEngine, __p, __r > & __lhs,`
`const std::discard_block_engine< _RandomNumberEngine, __p, __r > & __rhs) [inline]`

Compares two `discard_block_engine` random number generator objects of the same type for inequality.

Parameters

<code>__lhs</code>	A <code>discard_block_engine</code> random number generator object.
<code>__rhs</code>	Another <code>discard_block_engine</code> random number generator object.

Returns

true if the infinite sequences of generated values would be different, false otherwise.

Definition at line 1093 of file random.h.

```
2.67.3.2 operator"!="() [2/6] template<typename _RandomNumberEngine , size_t __w, typename _UIntType
>
bool std::operator!= (
    const std::independent_bits_engine< _RandomNumberEngine, __w, _UIntType > & __lhs,
    const std::independent_bits_engine< _RandomNumberEngine, __w, _UIntType > & __rhs )
[inline]
```

Compares two independent_bits_engine random number generator objects of the same type for inequality.

Parameters

<code>__lhs</code>	A independent_bits_engine random number generator object.
<code>__rhs</code>	Another independent_bits_engine random number generator object.

Returns

true if the infinite sequences of generated values would be different, false otherwise.

Definition at line 1290 of file random.h.

```
2.67.3.3 operator"!="() [3/6] template<typename _UIntType , _UIntType __a, _UIntType __c, _UIntType
__m>
bool std::operator!= (
    const std::linear_congruential_engine< _UIntType, __a, __c, __m > & __lhs,
    const std::linear_congruential_engine< _UIntType, __a, __c, __m > & __rhs ) [inline]
```

Compares two linear congruential random number generator objects of the same type for inequality.

Parameters

<code>__lhs</code>	A linear congruential random number generator object.
<code>__rhs</code>	Another linear congruential random number generator object.

Returns

true if the infinite sequences of generated values would be different, false otherwise.

Definition at line 432 of file random.h.

2.67.3.4 operator"!="() [4/6] `template<typename _UIntType , size_t __w, size_t __n, size_t __m, size_t __r, _UIntType __a, size_t __u, _UIntType __d, size_t __s, _UIntType __b, size_t __t, _UIntType __c, size_t __l, _UIntType __f>`
`bool std::operator!= (`
`const std::mersenne_twister_engine< _UIntType, __w, __n, __m, __r, __a, __u, __d, __s, __b, __t, __c, __l, __f > & __lhs,`
`const std::mersenne_twister_engine< _UIntType, __w, __n, __m, __r, __a, __u, __d, __s, __b, __t, __c, __l, __f > & __rhs) [inline]`

Compares two % mersenne_twister_engine random number generator objects of the same type for inequality.

Parameters

<code>__lhs</code>	A % mersenne_twister_engine random number generator object.
<code>__rhs</code>	Another % mersenne_twister_engine random number generator object.

Returns

true if the infinite sequences of generated values would be different, false otherwise.

Definition at line 669 of file random.h.

2.67.3.5 operator"!="() [5/6] `template<typename _RandomNumberEngine , size_t __k>`
`bool std::operator!= (`
`const std::shuffle_order_engine< _RandomNumberEngine, __k > & __lhs,`
`const std::shuffle_order_engine< _RandomNumberEngine, __k > & __rhs) [inline]`

Compares two shuffle_order_engine random number generator objects of the same type for inequality.

Parameters

<code>__lhs</code>	A shuffle_order_engine random number generator object.
<code>__rhs</code>	Another shuffle_order_engine random number generator object.

Returns

true if the infinite sequences of generated values would be different, false otherwise.

Definition at line 1543 of file random.h.

```

2.67.3.6 operator!=(()) [6/6] template<typename _UIntType , size_t __w, size_t __s, size_t __r>
bool std::operator!=(
    const std::subtract_with_carry_engine< _UIntType, __w, __s, __r > & __lhs,
    const std::subtract_with_carry_engine< _UIntType, __w, __s, __r > & __rhs ) [inline]

```

Compares two % subtract_with_carry_engine random number generator objects of the same type for inequality.

Parameters

<code>__lhs</code>	A % subtract_with_carry_engine random number generator object.
<code>__rhs</code>	Another % subtract_with_carry_engine random number generator object.

Returns

true if the infinite sequences of generated values would be different, false otherwise.

Definition at line 870 of file random.h.

```

2.67.3.7 operator<<() template<typename _RandomNumberEngine , size_t __w, typename _UIntType ,
typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
std::basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits>& std::operator<< (
    std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & __os,
    const std::independent_bits_engine< _RandomNumberEngine, __w, _UIntType > & __x )

```

Inserts the current state of a independent_bits_engine random number generator engine `__x` into the output stream `__os`.

Parameters

<code>__os</code>	An output stream.
<code>__x</code>	A independent_bits_engine random number generator engine.

Returns

The output stream with the state of `__x` inserted or in an error state.

Definition at line 1290 of file random.h.

2.68 Random Number Utilities

Collaboration diagram for Random Number Utilities:

2.69 Rational Arithmetic

Collaboration diagram for Rational Arithmetic:

Files

- file `ratio`

Classes

- struct `std::ratio_equal<_R1, _R2>`
- struct `std::ratio_greater<_R1, _R2>`
- struct `std::ratio_greater_equal<_R1, _R2>`
- struct `std::ratio_less<_R1, _R2>`
- struct `std::ratio_less_equal<_R1, _R2>`
- struct `std::ratio_not_equal<_R1, _R2>`

Typedefs

- typedef `ratio< 1, 1000000000000000000 >` `std::atto`
- typedef `ratio< 1, 100 >` `std::centi`
- typedef `ratio< 10, 1 >` `std::deca`
- typedef `ratio< 1, 10 >` `std::dec`
- typedef `ratio< 1000000000000000000, 1 >` `std::exa`
- typedef `ratio< 1, 1000000000000000 >` `std::femto`
- typedef `ratio< 1000000000, 1 >` `std::giga`
- typedef `ratio< 100, 1 >` `std::hecto`
- typedef `ratio< 1000, 1 >` `std::kilo`
- typedef `ratio< 1000000, 1 >` `std::mega`
- typedef `ratio< 1, 1000000 >` `std::micro`
- typedef `ratio< 1, 1000 >` `std::milli`
- typedef `ratio< 1, 1000000000 >` `std::nano`
- typedef `ratio< 1000000000000000000, 1 >` `std::peta`
- typedef `ratio< 1, 1000000000000 >` `std::pico`
- template<typename _R1, typename _R2>
using `std::ratio_add` = typename `__ratio_add<_R1, _R2>::type`
- template<typename _R1, typename _R2>
using `std::ratio_divide` = typename `__ratio_divide<_R1, _R2>::type`
- template<typename _R1, typename _R2>
using `std::ratio_multiply` = typename `__ratio_multiply<_R1, _R2>::type`
- template<typename _R1, typename _R2>
using `std::ratio_subtract` = typename `__ratio_subtract<_R1, _R2>::type`
- typedef `ratio< 1000000000000, 1 >` `std::tera`

Variables

- static constexpr intmax_t `std::ratio<_Num, _Den>::den`
- static constexpr intmax_t `std::ratio<_Num, _Den>::num`

2.69.1 Detailed Description

Compile time representation of finite rational numbers.

2.69.2 Typedef Documentation

2.69.2.1 ratio_add `template<typename _R1 , typename _R2 >`
`using std::ratio_add = typedef typename __ratio_add<_R1, _R2>::type`

ratio_add

Definition at line 525 of file ratio.

2.69.2.2 ratio_divide `template<typename _R1 , typename _R2 >`
`using std::ratio_divide = typedef typename __ratio_divide<_R1, _R2>::type`

ratio_divide

Definition at line 347 of file ratio.

2.69.2.3 ratio_multiply `template<typename _R1 , typename _R2 >`
`using std::ratio_multiply = typedef typename __ratio_multiply<_R1, _R2>::type`

ratio_multiply

Definition at line 320 of file ratio.

2.69.2.4 ratio_subtract `template<typename _R1 , typename _R2 >`
`using std::ratio_subtract = typedef typename __ratio_subtract<_R1, _R2>::type`

ratio_subtract

Definition at line 550 of file ratio.

2.70 Regular Expressions

Collaboration diagram for Regular Expressions:

Modules

- [Base and Implementation Classes](#)

Typedefs

- typedef `match_results`< const char * > `std::cmatch`
- typedef `regex_iterator`< const char * > `std::cregex_iterator`
- typedef `regex_token_iterator`< const char * > `std::cregex_token_iterator`
- typedef `sub_match`< const char * > `std::csub_match`
- typedef `basic_regex`< char > `std::regex`
- typedef `match_results`< string::const_iterator > `std::smatch`
- typedef `regex_iterator`< string::const_iterator > `std::sregex_iterator`
- typedef `regex_token_iterator`< string::const_iterator > `std::sregex_token_iterator`
- typedef `sub_match`< string::const_iterator > `std::ssub_match`
- typedef `match_results`< const wchar_t * > `std::wcmatch`
- typedef `regex_iterator`< const wchar_t * > `std::wcregex_iterator`
- typedef `regex_token_iterator`< const wchar_t * > `std::wcregex_token_iterator`
- typedef `sub_match`< const wchar_t * > `std::wcs_sub_match`
- typedef `basic_regex`< wchar_t > `std::wregex`
- typedef `match_results`< wstring::const_iterator > `std::wsmatch`
- typedef `regex_iterator`< wstring::const_iterator > `std::wsregex_iterator`
- typedef `regex_token_iterator`< wstring::const_iterator > `std::wsregex_token_iterator`
- typedef `sub_match`< wstring::const_iterator > `std::wssub_match`

Functions

- template<typename `_Bi_iter`, class `_Alloc` >
bool `std::operator!=` (const `match_results`< `_Bi_iter`, `_Alloc` > &__m1, const `match_results`< `_Bi_iter`, `_Alloc` > &__m2)
- template<typename `_Bi_iter`, typename `_Alloc` >
bool `std::operator==` (const `match_results`< `_Bi_iter`, `_Alloc` > &__m1, const `match_results`< `_Bi_iter`, `_Alloc` > &__m2)
- template<typename `_Ch_type`, typename `_Rx_traits` >
void `swap` (`basic_regex`< `_Ch_type`, `_Rx_traits` > &__lhs, `basic_regex`< `_Ch_type`, `_Rx_traits` > &__rhs)
- template<typename `_Bi_iter`, typename `_Alloc` >
void `std::swap` (`match_results`< `_Bi_iter`, `_Alloc` > &__lhs, `match_results`< `_Bi_iter`, `_Alloc` > &__rhs) noexcept

Matching, Searching, and Replacing

- template<typename `_Bi_iter`, typename `_Alloc`, typename `_Ch_type`, typename `_Rx_traits` >
bool `std::regex_match` (`_Bi_iter` __s, `_Bi_iter` __e, `match_results`< `_Bi_iter`, `_Alloc` > &__m, const `basic_regex`< `_Ch_type`, `_Rx_traits` > &__re, `regex_constants::match_flag_type` __flags=`regex_constants::match_default`)
- template<typename `_Bi_iter`, typename `_Ch_type`, typename `_Rx_traits` >
bool `std::regex_match` (`_Bi_iter` __first, `_Bi_iter` __last, const `basic_regex`< `_Ch_type`, `_Rx_traits` > &__re, `regex_constants::match_flag_type` __flags=`regex_constants::match_default`)
- template<typename `_Ch_type`, typename `_Alloc`, typename `_Rx_traits` >
bool `std::regex_match` (const `_Ch_type` *__s, `match_results`< const `_Ch_type` *, `_Alloc` > &__m, const `basic_regex`< `_Ch_type`, `_Rx_traits` > &__re, `regex_constants::match_flag_type` __f=`regex_constants::match_default`)
- template<typename `_Ch_traits`, typename `_Ch_alloc`, typename `_Alloc`, typename `_Ch_type`, typename `_Rx_traits` >
bool `std::regex_match` (const `basic_string`< `_Ch_type`, `_Ch_traits`, `_Ch_alloc` > &__s, `match_results`< typename `basic_string`< `_Ch_type`, `_Ch_traits`, `_Ch_alloc` >::const_iterator, `_Alloc` > &__m, const `basic_regex`< `_Ch_type`, `_Rx_traits` > &__re, `regex_constants::match_flag_type` __flags=`regex_constants::match_default`)

- `template<typename _Ch_traits, typename _Ch_alloc, typename _Alloc, typename _Ch_type, typename _Rx_traits >`
`bool std::regex_match (const basic_string< _Ch_type, _Ch_traits, _Ch_alloc > &&, match_results< typename`
`basic_string< _Ch_type, _Ch_traits, _Ch_alloc >::const_iterator, _Alloc > &, const basic_regex< _Ch_type,`
`_Rx_traits > &, regex_constants::match_flag_type __f=regex_constants::match_default)=delete`
- `template<typename _Ch_type, class _Rx_traits >`
`bool std::regex_match (const _Ch_type *__s, const basic_regex< _Ch_type, _Rx_traits > &__re,`
`regex_constants::match_flag_type __f=regex_constants::match_default)`
- `template<typename _Ch_traits, typename _Str_allocator, typename _Ch_type, typename _Rx_traits >`
`bool std::regex_match (const basic_string< _Ch_type, _Ch_traits, _Str_allocator > &__s, const basic_regex<`
`_Ch_type, _Rx_traits > &__re, regex_constants::match_flag_type __flags=regex_constants::match_default)`
- `template<typename _Bi_iter, typename _Alloc, typename _Ch_type, typename _Rx_traits >`
`bool std::regex_search (_Bi_iter __s, _Bi_iter __e, match_results< _Bi_iter, _Alloc > &__m, const basic_regex<`
`_Ch_type, _Rx_traits > &__re, regex_constants::match_flag_type __flags=regex_constants::match_default)`
- `template<typename _Bi_iter, typename _Ch_type, typename _Rx_traits >`
`bool std::regex_search (_Bi_iter __first, _Bi_iter __last, const basic_regex< _Ch_type, _Rx_traits > &__re,`
`regex_constants::match_flag_type __flags=regex_constants::match_default)`
- `template<typename _Ch_type, class _Alloc, class _Rx_traits >`
`bool std::regex_search (const _Ch_type *__s, match_results< const _Ch_type *, _Alloc > &__m, const`
`basic_regex< _Ch_type, _Rx_traits > &__e, regex_constants::match_flag_type __f=regex_constants::match_default)`
- `template<typename _Ch_type, typename _Rx_traits >`
`bool std::regex_search (const _Ch_type *__s, const basic_regex< _Ch_type, _Rx_traits > &__e,`
`regex_constants::match_flag_type __f=regex_constants::match_default)`
- `template<typename _Ch_traits, typename _String_allocator, typename _Ch_type, typename _Rx_traits >`
`bool std::regex_search (const basic_string< _Ch_type, _Ch_traits, _String_allocator > &__s, const`
`basic_regex< _Ch_type, _Rx_traits > &__e, regex_constants::match_flag_type __flags=regex_constants::match_default)`
- `template<typename _Ch_traits, typename _Ch_alloc, typename _Alloc, typename _Ch_type, typename _Rx_traits >`
`bool std::regex_search (const basic_string< _Ch_type, _Ch_traits, _Ch_alloc > &__s, match_results< typename`
`basic_string< _Ch_type, _Ch_traits, _Ch_alloc >::const_iterator, _Alloc > &__m, const basic_regex< _Ch_type,`
`_Rx_traits > &__e, regex_constants::match_flag_type __f=regex_constants::match_default)`
- `template<typename _Ch_traits, typename _Ch_alloc, typename _Alloc, typename _Ch_type, typename _Rx_traits >`
`bool std::regex_search (const basic_string< _Ch_type, _Ch_traits, _Ch_alloc > &&, match_results< typename`
`basic_string< _Ch_type, _Ch_traits, _Ch_alloc >::const_iterator, _Alloc > &, const basic_regex< _Ch_type,`
`_Rx_traits > &, regex_constants::match_flag_type=regex_constants::match_default)=delete`
- `template<typename _Out_iter, typename _Bi_iter, typename _Rx_traits, typename _Ch_type, typename _St, typename _Sa >`
`_Out_iter std::regex_replace (_Out_iter __out, _Bi_iter __first, _Bi_iter __last, const basic_regex< _Ch_type,`
`_Rx_traits > &__e, const basic_string< _Ch_type, _St, _Sa > &__fmt, regex_constants::match_flag_type __`
`flags=regex_constants::match_default)`
- `template<typename _Out_iter, typename _Bi_iter, typename _Rx_traits, typename _Ch_type >`
`_Out_iter std::regex_replace (_Out_iter __out, _Bi_iter __first, _Bi_iter __last, const basic_regex< _Ch_type, _`
`Rx_traits > &__e, const _Ch_type *__fmt, regex_constants::match_flag_type __flags=regex_constants::match_default)`
- `template<typename _Rx_traits, typename _Ch_type, typename _St, typename _Sa, typename _Fst, typename _Fsa >`
`basic_string< _Ch_type, _St, _Sa > std::regex_replace (const basic_string< _Ch_type, _St, _Sa > &__`
`s, const basic_regex< _Ch_type, _Rx_traits > &__e, const basic_string< _Ch_type, _Fst, _Fsa > &__fmt,`
`regex_constants::match_flag_type __flags=regex_constants::match_default)`
- `template<typename _Rx_traits, typename _Ch_type, typename _St, typename _Sa >`
`basic_string< _Ch_type, _St, _Sa > std::regex_replace (const basic_string< _Ch_type, _St, _Sa > &__s, const`
`basic_regex< _Ch_type, _Rx_traits > &__e, const _Ch_type *__fmt, regex_constants::match_flag_type __`
`flags=regex_constants::match_default)`
- `template<typename _Rx_traits, typename _Ch_type, typename _St, typename _Sa >`
`basic_string< _Ch_type > std::regex_replace (const _Ch_type *__s, const basic_regex< _Ch_type, _Rx`
`_traits > &__e, const basic_string< _Ch_type, _St, _Sa > &__fmt, regex_constants::match_flag_type __`
`flags=regex_constants::match_default)`

- `template<typename _Rx_traits, typename _Ch_type >`
`basic_string< _Ch_type > std::regex_replace (const _Ch_type * __s, const basic_regex< _Ch_type, _Rx_traits`
`> & __e, const _Ch_type * __fmt, regex_constants::match_flag_type __flags=regex_constants::match_default)`
- `template<typename _Biliter >`
`bool operator== (const sub_match< _Biliter > & __lhs, const sub_match< _Biliter > & __rhs)`
- `template<typename _Biliter >`
`bool operator!= (const sub_match< _Biliter > & __lhs, const sub_match< _Biliter > & __rhs)`
- `template<typename _Biliter >`
`bool operator< (const sub_match< _Biliter > & __lhs, const sub_match< _Biliter > & __rhs)`
- `template<typename _Biliter >`
`bool operator<= (const sub_match< _Biliter > & __lhs, const sub_match< _Biliter > & __rhs)`
- `template<typename _Biliter >`
`bool operator>= (const sub_match< _Biliter > & __lhs, const sub_match< _Biliter > & __rhs)`
- `template<typename _Biliter >`
`bool operator> (const sub_match< _Biliter > & __lhs, const sub_match< _Biliter > & __rhs)`
- `template<typename _Bi_iter, typename _Ch_traits, typename _Ch_alloc >`
`bool operator== (const __sub_match_string< _Bi_iter, _Ch_traits, _Ch_alloc > & __lhs, const sub_match< _Bi_iter > & __rhs)`
- `template<typename _Bi_iter, typename _Ch_traits, typename _Ch_alloc >`
`bool operator!= (const __sub_match_string< _Bi_iter, _Ch_traits, _Ch_alloc > & __lhs, const sub_match< _Bi_iter > & __rhs)`
- `template<typename _Bi_iter, typename _Ch_traits, typename _Ch_alloc >`
`bool operator< (const __sub_match_string< _Bi_iter, _Ch_traits, _Ch_alloc > & __lhs, const sub_match< _Bi_iter > & __rhs)`
- `template<typename _Bi_iter, typename _Ch_traits, typename _Ch_alloc >`
`bool operator> (const __sub_match_string< _Bi_iter, _Ch_traits, _Ch_alloc > & __lhs, const sub_match< _Bi_iter > & __rhs)`
- `template<typename _Bi_iter, typename _Ch_traits, typename _Ch_alloc >`
`bool operator>= (const __sub_match_string< _Bi_iter, _Ch_traits, _Ch_alloc > & __lhs, const sub_match< _Bi_iter > & __rhs)`
- `template<typename _Bi_iter, typename _Ch_traits, typename _Ch_alloc >`
`bool operator<= (const __sub_match_string< _Bi_iter, _Ch_traits, _Ch_alloc > & __lhs, const sub_match< _Bi_iter > & __rhs)`
- `template<typename _Bi_iter, typename _Ch_traits, typename _Ch_alloc >`
`bool operator== (const sub_match< _Bi_iter > & __lhs, const __sub_match_string< _Bi_iter, _Ch_traits, _Ch_alloc > & __rhs)`
- `template<typename _Bi_iter, typename _Ch_traits, typename _Ch_alloc >`
`bool operator!= (const sub_match< _Bi_iter > & __lhs, const __sub_match_string< _Bi_iter, _Ch_traits, _Ch_alloc > & __rhs)`
- `template<typename _Bi_iter, typename _Ch_traits, typename _Ch_alloc >`
`bool operator< (const sub_match< _Bi_iter > & __lhs, const __sub_match_string< _Bi_iter, _Ch_traits, _Ch_alloc > & __rhs)`
- `template<typename _Bi_iter, typename _Ch_traits, typename _Ch_alloc >`
`bool operator> (const sub_match< _Bi_iter > & __lhs, const __sub_match_string< _Bi_iter, _Ch_traits, _Ch_alloc > & __rhs)`
- `template<typename _Bi_iter, typename _Ch_traits, typename _Ch_alloc >`
`bool operator>= (const sub_match< _Bi_iter > & __lhs, const __sub_match_string< _Bi_iter, _Ch_traits, _Ch_alloc > & __rhs)`
- `template<typename _Bi_iter, typename _Ch_traits, typename _Ch_alloc >`
`bool operator<= (const sub_match< _Bi_iter > & __lhs, const __sub_match_string< _Bi_iter, _Ch_traits, _Ch_alloc > & __rhs)`

- [illegible]

- `template<typename _Bi_iter >`
`bool operator== (const sub_match< _Bi_iter > &__lhs, typename iterator_traits< _Bi_iter >::value_type const &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Bi_iter >`
`bool operator!= (const sub_match< _Bi_iter > &__lhs, typename iterator_traits< _Bi_iter >::value_type const &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Bi_iter >`
`bool operator< (const sub_match< _Bi_iter > &__lhs, typename iterator_traits< _Bi_iter >::value_type const &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Bi_iter >`
`bool operator> (const sub_match< _Bi_iter > &__lhs, typename iterator_traits< _Bi_iter >::value_type const &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Bi_iter >`
`bool operator>= (const sub_match< _Bi_iter > &__lhs, typename iterator_traits< _Bi_iter >::value_type const &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Bi_iter >`
`bool operator<= (const sub_match< _Bi_iter > &__lhs, typename iterator_traits< _Bi_iter >::value_type const &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Ch_type, typename _Ch_traits, typename _Bi_iter >`
`basic_ostream< _Ch_type, _Ch_traits > & operator<< (basic_ostream< _Ch_type, _Ch_traits > &__os, const sub_match< _Bi_iter > &__m)`

Constants

std [28.8.1](1)

- static constexpr `flag_type` `std::basic_regex< _Ch_type, _Rx_traits >::icase`
- static constexpr `flag_type` `std::basic_regex< _Ch_type, _Rx_traits >::nosubs`
- static constexpr `flag_type` `std::basic_regex< _Ch_type, _Rx_traits >::optimize`
- static constexpr `flag_type` `std::basic_regex< _Ch_type, _Rx_traits >::collate`
- static constexpr `flag_type` `std::basic_regex< _Ch_type, _Rx_traits >::ECMAScript`
- static constexpr `flag_type` `std::basic_regex< _Ch_type, _Rx_traits >::basic`
- static constexpr `flag_type` `std::basic_regex< _Ch_type, _Rx_traits >::extended`
- static constexpr `flag_type` `std::basic_regex< _Ch_type, _Rx_traits >::awk`
- static constexpr `flag_type` `std::basic_regex< _Ch_type, _Rx_traits >::grep`
- static constexpr `flag_type` `std::basic_regex< _Ch_type, _Rx_traits >::egrep`

2.70.1 Detailed Description

A facility for performing regular expression pattern matching.

2.70.2 Typedef Documentation

2.70.2.1 cregex_token_iterator typedef `regex_token_iterator<const char*>` `std::cregex_token_iterator`

Token iterator for C-style NULL-terminated strings.

Definition at line 2963 of file regex.h.

2.70.2.2 csub_match typedef `sub_match<const char*>` `std::csub_match`

Standard regex submatch over a C-style null-terminated string.

Definition at line 1010 of file regex.h.

2.70.2.3 regex typedef `basic_regex<char>` `std::regex`

Standard regular expressions.

Definition at line 832 of file regex.h.

2.70.2.4 sregex_token_iterator typedef `regex_token_iterator<string::const_iterator>` `std::sregex_token_iterator`

Token iterator for standard strings.

Definition at line 2966 of file regex.h.

2.70.2.5 ssub_match typedef `sub_match<string::const_iterator>` `std::ssub_match`

Standard regex submatch over a standard string.

Definition at line 1013 of file regex.h.

2.70.2.6 wcregex_token_iterator typedef `regex_token_iterator<const wchar_t*>` `std::wcregex_token_iterator`

Token iterator for C-style NULL-terminated wide strings.

Definition at line 2970 of file regex.h.

2.70.2.7 wsub_match typedef `sub_match<const wchar_t*>` `std::wsub_match`

Regex submatch over a C-style null-terminated wide string.

Definition at line 1017 of file regex.h.

2.70.2.8 wregex typedef `basic_regex<wchar_t>` `std::wregex`

Standard wide-character regular expressions.

Definition at line 836 of file regex.h.

2.70.2.9 wsregex_token_iterator typedef `regex_token_iterator<wstring::const_iterator>` `std::wsregex_token_iterator`

Token iterator for standard wide-character strings.

Definition at line 2973 of file regex.h.

2.70.2.10 wssub_match typedef `sub_match<wstring::const_iterator>` `std::wssub_match`

Regex submatch over a standard wide string.

Definition at line 1020 of file regex.h.

2.70.3 Function Documentation

2.70.3.1 operator"!=() [1/8] `template<typename _Bi_iter , typename _Ch_traits , typename _Ch_alloc`
`>`
`bool operator!= (`
`const __sub_match_string< _Bi_iter, _Ch_traits, _Ch_alloc > & __lhs,`
`const sub_match< _Bi_iter > & __rhs)` [related]

Tests the inequivalence of a string and a regular expression submatch.

Parameters

<code>__lhs</code>	A string.
<code>__rhs</code>	A regular expression submatch.

Returns

true if `__lhs` is not equivalent to `__rhs`, false otherwise.

Definition at line 1144 of file `regex.h`.

```
2.70.3.2 operator"!="() [2/8] template<typename _Bi_iter , class _Alloc >
bool std::operator!= (
    const match_results< _Bi_iter, _Alloc > & __m1,
    const match_results< _Bi_iter, _Alloc > & __m2 ) [inline]
```

Compares two `match_results` for inequality.

Returns

true if the two objects do not refer to the same match, false otherwise.

Definition at line 2126 of file `regex.h`.

```
2.70.3.3 operator"!="() [3/8] template<typename _Bi_iter , typename _Ch_traits , typename _Ch_alloc
>
bool operator!= (
    const sub_match< _Bi_iter > & __lhs,
    const __sub_match_string< _Bi_iter, _Ch_traits, _Ch_alloc > & __rhs ) [related]
```

Tests the inequivalence of a regular expression submatch and a string.

Parameters

<code>__lhs</code>	A regular expression submatch.
<code>__rhs</code>	A string.

Returns

true if `__lhs` is not equivalent to `__rhs`, false otherwise.

Definition at line 1237 of file `regex.h`.

```
2.70.3.4 operator"!="() [4/8] template<typename _Bi_iter >
bool operator!= (
    const sub_match< _Bi_iter > & __lhs,
    typename iterator_traits< _Bi_iter >::value_type const & __rhs ) [related]
```

Tests the inequivalence of a regular expression submatch and a character.

Parameters

<code>__lhs</code>	A regular expression submatch.
<code>__rhs</code>	A character.

Returns

true if `__lhs` is not equivalent to `__rhs`, false otherwise.

Definition at line 1579 of file `regex.h`.

2.70.3.5 operator"!="() [5/8] `template<typename _Bi_iter >`

```
bool operator!= (
    const sub_match< _Bi_iter > & __lhs,
    typename iterator_traits< _Bi_iter >::value_type const * __rhs ) [related]
```

Tests the inequivalence of a regular expression submatch and a string.

Parameters

<code>__lhs</code>	A regular expression submatch.
<code>__rhs</code>	A null-terminated string.

Returns

true if `__lhs` is not equivalent to `__rhs`, false otherwise.

Definition at line 1405 of file `regex.h`.

2.70.3.6 operator"!="() [6/8] `template<typename _BiIter >`

```
bool operator!= (
    const sub_match< _BiIter > & __lhs,
    const sub_match< _BiIter > & __rhs ) [related]
```

Tests the inequivalence of two regular expression submatches.

Parameters

<code>__lhs</code>	First regular expression submatch.
<code>__rhs</code>	Second regular expression submatch.

Returns

true if `__lhs` is not equivalent to `__rhs`, false otherwise.

Definition at line 1064 of file `regex.h`.

References `std::sub_match<_Bilter>::compare()`.

2.70.3.7 operator"!=() [7/8] `template<typename _Bi_iter >`

```
bool operator!= (
    typename iterator_traits< _Bi_iter >::value_type const & __lhs,
    const sub_match< _Bi_iter > & __rhs ) [related]
```

Tests the inequivalence of a character and a regular expression submatch.

Parameters

<code>__lhs</code>	A character.
<code>__rhs</code>	A regular expression submatch.

Returns

true if `__lhs` is not equivalent to `__rhs`, false otherwise.

Definition at line 1479 of file `regex.h`.

2.70.3.8 operator"!=() [8/8] `template<typename _Bi_iter >`

```
bool operator!= (
    typename iterator_traits< _Bi_iter >::value_type const * __lhs,
    const sub_match< _Bi_iter > & __rhs ) [related]
```

Tests the inequivalence of a C string and a regular expression submatch.

Parameters

<code>__lhs</code>	A null-terminated string.
<code>__rhs</code>	A regular expression submatch.

Returns

true if `__lhs` is not equivalent to `__rhs`, false otherwise.

Definition at line 1311 of file `regex.h`.

2.70.3.9 operator<>() [1/7] `template<typename _Bi_iter , typename _Ch_traits , typename _Ch_alloc >`
`bool operator< (`
`const __sub_match_string< _Bi_iter, _Ch_traits, _Ch_alloc > & __lhs,`
`const sub_match< _Bi_iter > & __rhs) [related]`

Tests the ordering of a string and a regular expression submatch.

Parameters

<code>__lhs</code>	A string.
<code>__rhs</code>	A regular expression submatch.

Returns

true if `__lhs` precedes `__rhs`, false otherwise.

Definition at line 1155 of file `regex.h`.

2.70.3.10 operator<>() [2/7] `template<typename _Bi_iter , typename _Ch_traits , typename _Ch_alloc >`
`bool operator< (`
`const sub_match< _Bi_iter > & __lhs,`
`const __sub_match_string< _Bi_iter, _Ch_traits, _Ch_alloc > & __rhs) [related]`

Tests the ordering of a regular expression submatch and a string.

Parameters

<code>__lhs</code>	A regular expression submatch.
<code>__rhs</code>	A string.

Returns

true if `__lhs` precedes `__rhs`, false otherwise.

Definition at line 1248 of file `regex.h`.

2.70.3.11 operator<>() [3/7] `template<typename _Bi_iter >`
`bool operator< (`
`const sub_match< _Bi_iter > & __lhs,`
`typename iterator_traits< _Bi_iter >::value_type const & __rhs) [related]`

Tests the ordering of a regular expression submatch and a character.

Parameters

<code>__lhs</code>	A regular expression submatch.
<code>__rhs</code>	A character.

Returns

true if `__lhs` precedes `__rhs`, false otherwise.

Definition at line 1591 of file `regex.h`.

References `std::__addressof()`.

```
2.70.3.12 operator<>() [4/7]  template<typename _Bi_iter >
bool operator< (
    const sub_match< _Bi_iter > & __lhs,
    typename iterator_traits< _Bi_iter >::value_type const * __rhs ) [related]
```

Tests the ordering of a regular expression submatch and a C string.

Parameters

<code>__lhs</code>	A regular expression submatch.
<code>__rhs</code>	A null-terminated string.

Returns

true if `__lhs` precedes `__rhs`, false otherwise.

Definition at line 1416 of file `regex.h`.

References `std::sub_match< _BiIter >::compare()`.

```
2.70.3.13 operator<>() [5/7]  template<typename _BiIter >
bool operator< (
    const sub_match< _BiIter > & __lhs,
    const sub_match< _BiIter > & __rhs ) [related]
```

Tests the ordering of two regular expression submatches.

Parameters

<code>__lhs</code>	First regular expression submatch.
<code>__rhs</code>	Second regular expression submatch.

Returns

true if `__lhs` precedes `__rhs`, false otherwise.

Definition at line 1074 of file `regex.h`.

References `std::sub_match<_Biter>::compare()`.

2.70.3.14 operator<>() [6/7] `template<typename _Bi_iter >`

```
bool operator< (
    typename iterator_traits< _Bi_iter >::value_type const & __lhs,
    const sub_match< _Bi_iter > & __rhs ) [related]
```

Tests the ordering of a character and a regular expression submatch.

Parameters

<code>__lhs</code>	A character.
<code>__rhs</code>	A regular expression submatch.

Returns

true if `__lhs` precedes `__rhs`, false otherwise.

Definition at line 1491 of file `regex.h`.

References `std::__addressof()`.

2.70.3.15 operator<>() [7/7] `template<typename _Bi_iter >`

```
bool operator< (
    typename iterator_traits< _Bi_iter >::value_type const * __lhs,
    const sub_match< _Bi_iter > & __rhs ) [related]
```

Tests the ordering of a C string and a regular expression submatch.

Parameters

<code>__lhs</code>	A null-terminated string.
<code>__rhs</code>	A regular expression submatch.

Returns

true if `__lhs` precedes `__rhs`, false otherwise.

Definition at line 1322 of file regex.h.

References `std::sub_match<_Bilter >::compare()`.

2.70.3.16 operator<<() `template<typename _Ch_type , typename _Ch_traits , typename _Bi_iter >
basic_ostream< _Ch_type, _Ch_traits > & operator<< (
 basic_ostream< _Ch_type, _Ch_traits > & __os,
 const sub_match< _Bi_iter > & __m) [related]`

Inserts a matched string into an output stream.

Parameters

<code>__os</code>	The output stream.
<code>__m</code>	A submatch string.

Returns

the output stream with the submatch string inserted.

Definition at line 1630 of file regex.h.

2.70.3.17 operator<=() `[1/7] template<typename _Bi_iter , typename _Ch_traits , typename _Ch_alloc
>
bool operator<= (
 const __sub_match_string< _Bi_iter, _Ch_traits, _Ch_alloc > & __lhs,
 const sub_match< _Bi_iter > & __rhs) [related]`

Tests the ordering of a string and a regular expression submatch.

Parameters

<code>__lhs</code>	A string.
<code>__rhs</code>	A regular expression submatch.

Returns

true if `__lhs` does not succeed `__rhs`, false otherwise.

Definition at line 1191 of file regex.h.

2.70.3.18 operator<=() [2/7] `template<typename _Bi_iter , typename _Ch_traits , typename _Ch_alloc`
`>`
`bool operator<= (`
`const sub_match< _Bi_iter > & __lhs,`
`const __sub_match_string< _Bi_iter, _Ch_traits, _Ch_alloc > & __rhs) [related]`

Tests the ordering of a regular expression submatch and a string.

Parameters

<code>__lhs</code>	A regular expression submatch.
<code>__rhs</code>	A string.

Returns

true if `__lhs` does not succeed `__rhs`, false otherwise.

Definition at line 1284 of file `regex.h`.

2.70.3.19 operator<=() [3/7] `template<typename _Bi_iter >`
`bool operator<= (`
`const sub_match< _Bi_iter > & __lhs,`
`typename iterator_traits< _Bi_iter >::value_type const & __rhs) [related]`

Tests the ordering of a regular expression submatch and a character.

Parameters

<code>__lhs</code>	A regular expression submatch.
<code>__rhs</code>	A character.

Returns

true if `__lhs` does not succeed `__rhs`, false otherwise.

Definition at line 1630 of file `regex.h`.

2.70.3.20 operator<=() [4/7] `template<typename _Bi_iter >`
`bool operator<= (`
`const sub_match< _Bi_iter > & __lhs,`
`typename iterator_traits< _Bi_iter >::value_type const * __rhs) [related]`

Tests the ordering of a regular expression submatch and a C string.

Parameters

<code>__lhs</code>	A regular expression submatch.
<code>__rhs</code>	A null-terminated string.

Returns

true if `__lhs` does not succeed `__rhs`, false otherwise.

Definition at line 1452 of file `regex.h`.

```
2.70.3.21 operator<=() [5/7]  template<typename _BiIter >
bool operator<= (
    const sub_match< _BiIter > & __lhs,
    const sub_match< _BiIter > & __rhs )  [related]
```

Tests the ordering of two regular expression submatches.

Parameters

<code>__lhs</code>	First regular expression submatch.
<code>__rhs</code>	Second regular expression submatch.

Returns

true if `__lhs` does not succeed `__rhs`, false otherwise.

Definition at line 1085 of file `regex.h`.

References `std::sub_match< _BiIter >::compare()`.

```
2.70.3.22 operator<=() [6/7]  template<typename _Bi_iter >
bool operator<= (
    typename iterator_traits< _Bi_iter >::value_type const & __lhs,
    const sub_match< _Bi_iter > & __rhs )  [related]
```

Tests the ordering of a character and a regular expression submatch.

Parameters

<code>__lhs</code>	A character.
<code>__rhs</code>	A regular expression submatch.

Returns

true if `__lhs` does not succeed `__rhs`, false otherwise.

Definition at line 1530 of file `regex.h`.

2.70.3.23 operator<=() [7/7] `template<typename _Bi_iter >`

```
bool operator<= (
    typename iterator_traits< _Bi_iter >::value_type const * __lhs,
    const sub_match< _Bi_iter > & __rhs ) [related]
```

Tests the ordering of a C string and a regular expression submatch.

Parameters

<code>__lhs</code>	A null-terminated string.
<code>__rhs</code>	A regular expression submatch.

Returns

true if `__lhs` does not succeed `__rhs`, false otherwise.

Definition at line 1358 of file `regex.h`.

2.70.3.24 operator==([1/8] `template<typename _Bi_iter , typename _Ch_traits , typename _Ch_alloc`

```
>
bool operator== (
    const __sub_match_string< _Bi_iter, _Ch_traits, _Ch_alloc > & __lhs,
    const sub_match< _Bi_iter > & __rhs ) [related]
```

Tests the equivalence of a string and a regular expression submatch.

Parameters

<code>__lhs</code>	A string.
<code>__rhs</code>	A regular expression submatch.

Returns

true if `__lhs` is equivalent to `__rhs`, false otherwise.

Definition at line 1131 of file `regex.h`.

2.70.3.25 operator==([2/8] `template<typename _Bi_iter , typename _Alloc >`

```
bool std::operator== (
    const match_results< _Bi_iter, _Alloc > & __m1,
    const match_results< _Bi_iter, _Alloc > & __m2 ) [inline]
```

Compares two `match_results` for equality.

Returns

true if the two objects refer to the same match, false otherwise.

Definition at line 2101 of file `regex.h`.

References `std::match_results< _Bi_iter, _Alloc >::begin()`, `std::match_results< _Bi_iter, _Alloc >::empty()`, `std::match_results< _Bi_iter, _Alloc >::end()`, `std::match_results< _Bi_iter, _Alloc >::prefix()`, `std::match_results< _Bi_iter, _Alloc >::ready()`, `std::match_results< _Bi_iter, _Alloc >::size()`, and `std::match_results< _Bi_iter, _Alloc >::suffix()`.

2.70.3.26 operator==([3/8] `template<typename _Bi_iter , typename _Ch_traits , typename _Ch_alloc >`

```
bool operator== (
    const sub_match< _Bi_iter > & __lhs,
    const __sub_match_string< _Bi_iter, _Ch_traits, _Ch_alloc > & __rhs ) [related]
```

Tests the equivalence of a regular expression submatch and a string.

Parameters

<code>__lhs</code>	A regular expression submatch.
<code>__rhs</code>	A string.

Returns

true if `__lhs` is equivalent to `__rhs`, false otherwise.

Definition at line 1206 of file `regex.h`.

2.70.3.27 operator==([4/8] `template<typename _Bi_iter >`

```
bool operator== (
    const sub_match< _Bi_iter > & __lhs,
    typename iterator_traits< _Bi_iter >::value_type const & __rhs ) [related]
```

Tests the equivalence of a regular expression submatch and a character.

Parameters

<code>__lhs</code>	A regular expression submatch.
<code>__rhs</code>	A character.

Returns

true if `__lhs` is equivalent to `__rhs`, false otherwise.

Definition at line 1545 of file `regex.h`.

References `std::__addressof()`.

```
2.70.3.28 operator==( [5/8] template<typename _Bi_iter >
bool operator== (
    const sub_match< _Bi_iter > & __lhs,
    typename iterator_traits< _Bi_iter >::value_type const * __rhs ) [related]
```

Tests the equivalence of a regular expression submatch and a C string.

Parameters

<code>__lhs</code>	A regular expression submatch.
<code>__rhs</code>	A null-terminated string.

Returns

true if `__lhs` is equivalent to `__rhs`, false otherwise.

Definition at line 1373 of file `regex.h`.

References `std::sub_match< _BiIter >::compare()`.

```
2.70.3.29 operator==( [6/8] template<typename _BiIter >
bool operator== (
    const sub_match< _BiIter > & __lhs,
    const sub_match< _BiIter > & __rhs ) [related]
```

Tests the equivalence of two regular expression submatches.

Parameters

<code>__lhs</code>	First regular expression submatch.
<code>__rhs</code>	Second regular expression submatch.

Returns

true if `__lhs` is equivalent to `__rhs`, false otherwise.

Definition at line 1035 of file `regex.h`.

References `std::sub_match<_Bilter>::compare()`.

2.70.3.30 operator==() [7/8] `template<typename _Bi_iter >`

```
bool operator== (
    typename iterator_traits< _Bi_iter >::value_type const & __lhs,
    const sub_match< _Bi_iter > & __rhs ) [related]
```

Tests the equivalence of a character and a regular expression submatch.

Parameters

<code>__lhs</code>	A character.
<code>__rhs</code>	A regular expression submatch.

Returns

true if `__lhs` is equivalent to `__rhs`, false otherwise.

Definition at line 1466 of file `regex.h`.

References `std::__addressof()`.

2.70.3.31 operator==() [8/8] `template<typename _Bi_iter >`

```
bool operator== (
    typename iterator_traits< _Bi_iter >::value_type const * __lhs,
    const sub_match< _Bi_iter > & __rhs ) [related]
```

Tests the equivalence of a C string and a regular expression submatch.

Parameters

<code>__lhs</code>	A null-terminated string.
<code>__rhs</code>	A regular expression submatch.

Returns

true if `__lhs` is equivalent to `__rhs`, false otherwise.

Definition at line 1298 of file regex.h.

References `std::sub_match<_Biter>::compare()`.

2.70.3.32 operator>() [1/7] `template<typename _Bi_iter , typename _Ch_traits , typename _Ch_alloc
>
bool operator> (
 const __sub_match_string< _Bi_iter, _Ch_traits, _Ch_alloc > & __lhs,
 const sub_match< _Bi_iter > & __rhs) [related]`

Tests the ordering of a string and a regular expression submatch.

Parameters

<code>__lhs</code>	A string.
<code>__rhs</code>	A regular expression submatch.

Returns

true if `__lhs` succeeds `__rhs`, false otherwise.

Definition at line 1168 of file regex.h.

2.70.3.33 operator>() [2/7] `template<typename _Bi_iter , typename _Ch_traits , typename _Ch_alloc
>
bool operator> (
 const sub_match< _Bi_iter > & __lhs,
 const __sub_match_string< _Bi_iter, _Ch_traits, _Ch_alloc > & __rhs) [related]`

Tests the ordering of a regular expression submatch and a string.

Parameters

<code>__lhs</code>	A regular expression submatch.
<code>__rhs</code>	A string.

Returns

true if `__lhs` succeeds `__rhs`, false otherwise.

Definition at line 1261 of file regex.h.

2.70.3.34 operator>() [3/7] `template<typename _Bi_iter >`

```
bool operator> (
    const sub_match< _Bi_iter > & __lhs,
    typename iterator_traits< _Bi_iter >::value_type const & __rhs ) [related]
```

Tests the ordering of a regular expression submatch and a character.

Parameters

<code>__lhs</code>	A regular expression submatch.
<code>__rhs</code>	A character.

Returns

true if `__lhs` succeeds `__rhs`, false otherwise.

Definition at line 1605 of file regex.h.

2.70.3.35 operator>() [4/7] `template<typename _Bi_iter >`

```
bool operator> (
    const sub_match< _Bi_iter > & __lhs,
    typename iterator_traits< _Bi_iter >::value_type const * __rhs ) [related]
```

Tests the ordering of a regular expression submatch and a C string.

Parameters

<code>__lhs</code>	A regular expression submatch.
<code>__rhs</code>	A null-terminated string.

Returns

true if `__lhs` succeeds `__rhs`, false otherwise.

Definition at line 1429 of file regex.h.

2.70.3.36 operator>() [5/7] `template<typename _BiIter >`

```
bool operator> (
    const sub_match< _BiIter > & __lhs,
    const sub_match< _BiIter > & __rhs ) [related]
```

Tests the ordering of two regular expression submatches.

Parameters

<code>__lhs</code>	First regular expression submatch.
<code>__rhs</code>	Second regular expression submatch.

Returns

true if `__lhs` succeeds `__rhs`, false otherwise.

Definition at line 1108 of file `regex.h`.

References `std::sub_match<_Biter>::compare()`.

```
2.70.3.37 operator>() [6/7]  template<typename _Bi_iter >
bool operator> (
    typename iterator_traits< _Bi_iter >::value_type const & __lhs,
    const sub_match< _Bi_iter > & __rhs )  [related]
```

Tests the ordering of a character and a regular expression submatch.

Parameters

<code>__lhs</code>	A character.
<code>__rhs</code>	A regular expression submatch.

Returns

true if `__lhs` succeeds `__rhs`, false otherwise.

Definition at line 1505 of file `regex.h`.

```
2.70.3.38 operator>() [7/7]  template<typename _Bi_iter >
bool operator> (
    typename iterator_traits< _Bi_iter >::value_type const * __lhs,
    const sub_match< _Bi_iter > & __rhs )  [related]
```

Tests the ordering of a C string and a regular expression submatch.

Parameters

<code>__lhs</code>	A null-terminated string.
<code>__rhs</code>	A regular expression submatch.

Returns

true if `__lhs` succeeds `__rhs`, false otherwise.

Definition at line 1335 of file `regex.h`.

2.70.3.39 operator>=() [1/7] `template<typename _Bi_iter , typename _Ch_traits , typename _Ch_alloc
>
bool operator>= (`
 `const __sub_match_string< _Bi_iter, _Ch_traits, _Ch_alloc > & __lhs,`
 `const sub_match< _Bi_iter > & __rhs) [related]`

Tests the ordering of a string and a regular expression submatch.

Parameters

<code>__lhs</code>	A string.
<code>__rhs</code>	A regular expression submatch.

Returns

true if `__lhs` does not precede `__rhs`, false otherwise.

Definition at line 1180 of file `regex.h`.

2.70.3.40 operator>=() [2/7] `template<typename _Bi_iter , typename _Ch_traits , typename _Ch_alloc
>
bool operator>= (`
 `const sub_match< _Bi_iter > & __lhs,`
 `const __sub_match_string< _Bi_iter, _Ch_traits, _Ch_alloc > & __rhs) [related]`

Tests the ordering of a regular expression submatch and a string.

Parameters

<code>__lhs</code>	A regular expression submatch.
<code>__rhs</code>	A string.

Returns

true if `__lhs` does not precede `__rhs`, false otherwise.

Definition at line 1273 of file `regex.h`.

2.70.3.41 operator>=() [3/7] `template<typename _Bi_iter >`

```
bool operator>= (
    const sub_match< _Bi_iter > & __lhs,
    typename iterator_traits< _Bi_iter >::value_type const & __rhs ) [related]
```

Tests the ordering of a regular expression submatch and a character.

Parameters

<code>__lhs</code>	A regular expression submatch.
<code>__rhs</code>	A character.

Returns

true if `__lhs` does not precede `__rhs`, false otherwise.

Definition at line 1618 of file `regex.h`.

2.70.3.42 operator>=() [4/7] `template<typename _Bi_iter >`

```
bool operator>= (
    const sub_match< _Bi_iter > & __lhs,
    typename iterator_traits< _Bi_iter >::value_type const * __rhs ) [related]
```

Tests the ordering of a regular expression submatch and a C string.

Parameters

<code>__lhs</code>	A regular expression submatch.
<code>__rhs</code>	A null-terminated string.

Returns

true if `__lhs` does not precede `__rhs`, false otherwise.

Definition at line 1441 of file `regex.h`.

2.70.3.43 operator>=() [5/7] `template<typename _BiIter >`

```
bool operator>= (
    const sub_match< _BiIter > & __lhs,
    const sub_match< _BiIter > & __rhs ) [related]
```

Tests the ordering of two regular expression submatches.

Parameters

<code>__lhs</code>	First regular expression submatch.
<code>__rhs</code>	Second regular expression submatch.

Returns

true if `__lhs` does not precede `__rhs`, false otherwise.

Definition at line 1097 of file `regex.h`.

References `std::sub_match<_Bilter>::compare()`.

```
2.70.3.44 operator>=() [6/7]  template<typename _Bi_iter >
bool operator>= (
    typename iterator_traits< _Bi_iter >::value_type const & __lhs,
    const sub_match< _Bi_iter > & __rhs )  [related]
```

Tests the ordering of a character and a regular expression submatch.

Parameters

<code>__lhs</code>	A character.
<code>__rhs</code>	A regular expression submatch.

Returns

true if `__lhs` does not precede `__rhs`, false otherwise.

Definition at line 1518 of file `regex.h`.

```
2.70.3.45 operator>=() [7/7]  template<typename _Bi_iter >
bool operator>= (
    typename iterator_traits< _Bi_iter >::value_type const * __lhs,
    const sub_match< _Bi_iter > & __rhs )  [related]
```

Tests the ordering of a C string and a regular expression submatch.

Parameters

<code>__lhs</code>	A null-terminated string.
<code>__rhs</code>	A regular expression submatch.

Returns

true if `__lhs` does not precede `__rhs`, false otherwise.

Definition at line 1347 of file `regex.h`.

2.70.3.46 `regex_match()` [1/7] `template<typename _Bi_iter , typename _Ch_type , typename _Rx_traits
>
bool std::regex_match (
 _Bi_iter __first,
 _Bi_iter __last,
 const basic_regex< _Ch_type, _Rx_traits > & __re,
 regex_constants::match_flag_type __flags = regex_constants::match_default) [inline]`

Indicates if there is a match between the regular expression `e` and all of the character sequence `[first, last)`.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	Beginning of the character sequence to match.
<code>__last</code>	One-past-the-end of the character sequence to match.
<code>__re</code>	The regular expression.
<code>__flags</code>	Controls how the regular expression is matched.

Return values

<code>true</code>	A match exists.
<code>false</code>	Otherwise.

Exceptions

<code>an</code>	exception of type <code>regex_error</code> .
-----------------	--

Definition at line 2199 of file `regex.h`.

References `std::regex_match()`.

2.70.3.47 `regex_match()` [2/7] `template<typename _Bi_iter , typename _Alloc , typename _Ch_type ,
typename _Rx_traits >
bool std::regex_match (
 _Bi_iter __s,
 _Bi_iter __e,
 match_results< _Bi_iter, _Alloc > & __m,`

```
const basic_regex< _Ch_type, _Rx_traits > & __re,  
    regex_constants::match_flag_type __flags = regex_constants::match_default ) [inline]
```

Determines if there is a match between the regular expression `e` and all of the character sequence `[first, last)`.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	Start of the character sequence to match.
<code>__e</code>	One-past-the-end of the character sequence to match.
<code>__m</code>	The match results.
<code>__re</code>	The regular expression.
<code>__flags</code>	Controls how the regular expression is matched.

Return values

<code>true</code>	A match exists.
<code>false</code>	Otherwise.

Exceptions

<code>an</code>	exception of type <code>regex_error</code> .
-----------------	--

Definition at line 2171 of file `regex.h`.

Referenced by `std::regex_match()`.

```
2.70.3.48 regex_match() [3/7] template<typename _Ch_type , class _Rx_traits >
bool std::regex_match (
    const _Ch_type * __s,
    const basic_regex< _Ch_type, _Rx_traits > & __re,
    regex_constants::match_flag_type __f = regex_constants::match_default ) [inline]
```

Indicates if there is a match between the regular expression `e` and a C-style null-terminated string.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	The C-style null-terminated string to match.
<code>__re</code>	The regular expression.
<code>__f</code>	Controls how the regular expression is matched.

Return values

<code>true</code>	A match exists.
<code>false</code>	Otherwise.

Exceptions

<i>an</i>	exception of type <code>regex_error</code> .
-----------	--

Definition at line 2284 of file `regex.h`.

References `std::regex_match()`.

2.70.3.49 `regex_match()` [4/7] `template<typename _Ch_type , typename _Alloc , typename _Rx_traits`
`>`
`bool std::regex_match (`
`const _Ch_type * __s,`
`match_results< const _Ch_type *, _Alloc > & __m,`
`const basic_regex< _Ch_type, _Rx_traits > & __re,`
`regex_constants::match_flag_type __f = regex_constants::match_default) [inline]`

Determines if there is a match between the regular expression `e` and a C-style null-terminated string.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	The C-style null-terminated string to match.
<code>__m</code>	The match results.
<code>__re</code>	The regular expression.
<code>__f</code>	Controls how the regular expression is matched.

Return values

<code>true</code>	A match exists.
<code>false</code>	Otherwise.

Exceptions

<i>an</i>	exception of type <code>regex_error</code> .
-----------	--

Definition at line 2224 of file `regex.h`.

References `std::regex_match()`.

2.70.3.50 regex_match() [5/7] `template<typename _Ch_traits , typename _Ch_alloc , typename _Alloc , typename _Ch_type , typename _Rx_traits >`
`bool std::regex_match (`
`const basic_string< _Ch_type, _Ch_traits, _Ch_alloc > && ,`
`match_results< typename basic_string< _Ch_type, _Ch_traits, _Ch_alloc >::const_iterator, _Alloc > & ,`
`const basic_regex< _Ch_type, _Rx_traits > & ,`
`regex_constants::match_flag_type = regex_constants::match_default) [delete]`

Prevent unsafe attempts to get `match_results` from a temporary string.

2.70.3.51 regex_match() [6/7] `template<typename _Ch_traits , typename _Ch_alloc , typename _Alloc , typename _Ch_type , typename _Rx_traits >`
`bool std::regex_match (`
`const basic_string< _Ch_type, _Ch_traits, _Ch_alloc > & __s,`
`match_results< typename basic_string< _Ch_type, _Ch_traits, _Ch_alloc >::const_iterator, _Alloc > & __m,`
`const basic_regex< _Ch_type, _Rx_traits > & __re,`
`regex_constants::match_flag_type __flags = regex_constants::match_default) [inline]`

Determines if there is a match between the regular expression `e` and a string.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	The string to match.
<code>__m</code>	The match results.
<code>__re</code>	The regular expression.
<code>__flags</code>	Controls how the regular expression is matched.

Return values

<code>true</code>	A match exists.
<code>false</code>	Otherwise.

Exceptions

<code>an</code>	exception of type <code>regex_error</code> .
-----------------	--

Definition at line 2248 of file `regex.h`.

References `std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::begin()`, `std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::end()`, and `std::regex_match()`.

2.70.3.52 regex_match() [7/7] `template<typename _Ch_traits , typename _Str_allocator , typename ↵
_Ch_type , typename _Rx_traits >
bool std::regex_match (
 const basic_string< _Ch_type, _Ch_traits, _Str_allocator > & __s,
 const basic_regex< _Ch_type, _Rx_traits > & __re,
 regex_constants::match_flag_type __flags = regex_constants::match_default) [inline]`

Indicates if there is a match between the regular expression `e` and a string.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	[IN] The string to match.
<code>__re</code>	[IN] The regular expression.
<code>__flags</code>	[IN] Controls how the regular expression is matched.

Return values

<code>true</code>	A match exists.
<code>false</code>	Otherwise.

Exceptions

<code>an</code>	exception of type <code>regex_error</code> .
-----------------	--

Definition at line 2306 of file `regex.h`.

References `std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::begin()`, `std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::end()`, and `std::regex_match()`.

2.70.3.53 regex_replace() [1/6] `template<typename _Out_iter , typename _Bi_iter , typename _Rx↵
traits , typename _Ch_type >
_Out_iter std::regex_replace (
 _Out_iter __out,
 _Bi_iter __first,
 _Bi_iter __last,
 const basic_regex< _Ch_type, _Rx_traits > & __e,
 const _Ch_type * __fmt,
 regex_constants::match_flag_type __flags = regex_constants::match_default)`

Search for a regular expression within a range for multiple times, and replace the matched parts through filling a format C-string.

Parameters

<code>__out</code>	[OUT] The output iterator.
<code>__first</code>	[IN] The start of the string to search.

Parameters

<code>__last</code>	[IN] One-past-the-end of the string to search.
<code>__e</code>	[IN] The regular expression to search for.
<code>__fmt</code>	[IN] The format C-string.
<code>__flags</code>	[IN] Search and replace policy flags.

Returns

`__out`

Exceptions

<i>an</i>	exception of type <code>regex_error</code> .
-----------	--

2.70.3.54 `regex_replace()` [2/6] `template<typename _Out_iter , typename _Bi_iter , typename _Rx_traits , typename _Ch_type , typename _St , typename _Sa >`
`_Out_iter std::regex_replace (`
`_Out_iter __out,`
`_Bi_iter __first,`
`_Bi_iter __last,`
`const basic_regex< _Ch_type, _Rx_traits > & __e,`
`const basic_string< _Ch_type, _St, _Sa > & __fmt,`
`regex_constants::match_flag_type __flags = regex_constants::match_default) [inline]`

Search for a regular expression within a range for multiple times, and replace the matched parts through filling a format string.

Parameters

<code>__out</code>	[OUT] The output iterator.
<code>__first</code>	[IN] The start of the string to search.
<code>__last</code>	[IN] One-past-the-end of the string to search.
<code>__e</code>	[IN] The regular expression to search for.
<code>__fmt</code>	[IN] The format string.
<code>__flags</code>	[IN] Search and replace policy flags.

Returns

`__out`

Exceptions

<i>an</i>	exception of type <code>regex_error</code> .
-----------	--

Definition at line 2477 of file regex.h.

References `std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::c_str()`.

Referenced by `std::regex_replace()`.

2.70.3.55 `regex_replace()` [3/6] `template<typename _Rx_traits , typename _Ch_type >`
`basic_string<_Ch_type> std::regex_replace (`
`const _Ch_type * __s,`
`const basic_regex< _Ch_type, _Rx_traits > & __e,`
`const _Ch_type * __fmt,`
`regex_constants::match_flag_type __flags = regex_constants::match_default) [inline]`

Search for a regular expression within a C-string for multiple times, and replace the matched parts through filling a format C-string.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	[IN] The C-string to search and replace.
<code>__e</code>	[IN] The regular expression to search for.
<code>__fmt</code>	[IN] The format C-string.
<code>__flags</code>	[IN] Search and replace policy flags.

Returns

The string after replacing.

Exceptions

<code>an</code>	exception of type <code>regex_error</code> .
-----------------	--

Definition at line 2600 of file regex.h.

References `std::back_inserter()`, and `std::regex_replace()`.

2.70.3.56 `regex_replace()` [4/6] `template<typename _Rx_traits , typename _Ch_type , typename _St ,`
`typename _Sa >`
`basic_string<_Ch_type> std::regex_replace (`
`const _Ch_type * __s,`
`const basic_regex< _Ch_type, _Rx_traits > & __e,`
`const basic_string< _Ch_type, _St, _Sa > & __fmt,`
`regex_constants::match_flag_type __flags = regex_constants::match_default) [inline]`

Search for a regular expression within a C-string for multiple times, and replace the matched parts through filling a format string.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	[IN] The C-string to search and replace.
<code>__e</code>	[IN] The regular expression to search for.
<code>__fmt</code>	[IN] The format string.
<code>__flags</code>	[IN] Search and replace policy flags.

Returns

The string after replacing.

Exceptions

<i>an</i>	exception of type <code>regex_error</code> .
-----------	--

Definition at line 2574 of file `regex.h`.

References `std::back_inserter()`, and `std::regex_replace()`.

2.70.3.57 `regex_replace()` [5/6] `template<typename _Rx_traits , typename _Ch_type , typename _St , typename _Sa >`
`basic_string<_Ch_type, _St, _Sa> std::regex_replace (`
`const basic_string<_Ch_type, _St, _Sa > & __s,`
`const basic_regex<_Ch_type, _Rx_traits > & __e,`
`const _Ch_type * __fmt,`
`regex_constants::match_flag_type __flags = regex_constants::match_default) [inline]`

Search for a regular expression within a string for multiple times, and replace the matched parts through filling a format C-string.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	[IN] The string to search and replace.
<code>__e</code>	[IN] The regular expression to search for.
<code>__fmt</code>	[IN] The format C-string.
<code>__flags</code>	[IN] Search and replace policy flags.

Returns

The string after replacing.

Exceptions

<i>an</i>	exception of type <code>regex_error</code> .
-----------	--

Definition at line 2548 of file regex.h.

References `std::back_inserter()`, `std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::begin()`, `std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::end()`, and `std::regex_replace()`.

```
2.70.3.58 regex_replace() [6/6] template<typename _Rx_traits , typename _Ch_type , typename _St ,
typename _Sa , typename _Fst , typename _Fsa >
basic_string<_Ch_type, _St, _Sa> std::regex_replace (
    const basic_string<_Ch_type, _St, _Sa > & __s,
    const basic_regex<_Ch_type, _Rx_traits > & __e,
    const basic_string<_Ch_type, _Fst, _Fsa > & __fmt,
    regex_constants::match_flag_type __flags = regex_constants::match_default ) [inline]
```

Search for a regular expression within a string for multiple times, and replace the matched parts through filling a format string.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	[IN] The string to search and replace.
<code>__e</code>	[IN] The regular expression to search for.
<code>__fmt</code>	[IN] The format string.
<code>__flags</code>	[IN] Search and replace policy flags.

Returns

The string after replacing.

Exceptions

<i>an</i>	exception of type <code>regex_error</code> .
-----------	--

Definition at line 2522 of file regex.h.

References `std::back_inserter()`, `std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::begin()`, `std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::end()`, and `std::regex_replace()`.

```
2.70.3.59 regex_search() [1/7] template<typename _Bi_iter , typename _Ch_type , typename _Rx_traits >
bool std::regex_search (
    _Bi_iter __first,
    _Bi_iter __last,
    const basic_regex<_Ch_type, _Rx_traits > & __re,
    regex_constants::match_flag_type __flags = regex_constants::match_default ) [inline]
```

Searches for a regular expression within a range.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	[IN] The start of the string to search.
<code>__last</code>	[IN] One-past-the-end of the string to search.
<code>__re</code>	[IN] The regular expression to search for.
<code>__flags</code>	[IN] Search policy flags.

Return values

<code>true</code>	A match was found within the string.
<code>false</code>	No match was found within the string.

Exceptions

<code>an</code>	exception of type <code>regex_error</code> .
-----------------	--

Definition at line 2353 of file `regex.h`.

References `std::regex_search()`.

```
2.70.3.60 regex_search() [2/7] template<typename _Bi_iter , typename _Alloc , typename _Ch_type ,
typename _Rx_traits >
bool std::regex_search (
    _Bi_iter __s,
    _Bi_iter __e,
    match_results< _Bi_iter, _Alloc > & __m,
    const basic_regex< _Ch_type, _Rx_traits > & __re,
    regex_constants::match_flag_type __flags = regex_constants::match_default ) [inline]
```

Searches for a regular expression within a range.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	[IN] The start of the string to search.
<code>__e</code>	[IN] One-past-the-end of the string to search.
<code>__m</code>	[OUT] The match results.
<code>__re</code>	[IN] The regular expression to search for.
<code>__flags</code>	[IN] Search policy flags.

Return values

<code>true</code>	A match was found within the string.
<code>false</code>	No match was found within the string, the content of <code>m</code> is undefined.

Exceptions

<i>an</i>	exception of type <code>regex_error</code> .
-----------	--

Definition at line 2329 of file `regex.h`.

Referenced by `std::regex_iterator<_Bi_iter, _Ch_type, _Rx_traits >::regex_iterator()`, and `std::regex_search()`.

2.70.3.61 `regex_search()` [3/7] `template<typename _Ch_type , typename _Rx_traits >`
`bool std::regex_search (`
`const _Ch_type * __s,`
`const basic_regex<_Ch_type, _Rx_traits > & __e,`
`regex_constants::match_flag_type __f = regex_constants::match_default) [inline]`

Searches for a regular expression within a C-string.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	[IN] The C-string to search.
<code>__e</code>	[IN] The regular expression to search for.
<code>__f</code>	[IN] Search policy flags.

Return values

<code>true</code>	A match was found within the string.
<code>false</code>	No match was found within the string.

Exceptions

<i>an</i>	exception of type <code>regex_error</code> .
-----------	--

Definition at line 2395 of file `regex.h`.

References `std::regex_search()`.

2.70.3.62 `regex_search()` [4/7] `template<typename _Ch_type , class _Alloc , class _Rx_traits >`
`bool std::regex_search (`
`const _Ch_type * __s,`
`match_results< const _Ch_type *, _Alloc > & __m,`

```
const basic_regex< _Ch_type, _Rx_traits > & __e,
regex_constants::match_flag_type __f = regex_constants::match_default ) [inline]
```

Searches for a regular expression within a C-string.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	[IN] A C-string to search for the regex.
<code>__m</code>	[OUT] The set of regex matches.
<code>__e</code>	[IN] The regex to search for in s.
<code>__f</code>	[IN] The search flags.

Return values

<code>true</code>	A match was found within the string.
<code>false</code>	No match was found within the string, the content of m is undefined.

Exceptions

<code>an</code>	exception of type <code>regex_error</code> .
-----------------	--

Definition at line 2376 of file `regex.h`.

References `std::regex_search()`.

2.70.3.63 `regex_search()` [5/7] `template<typename _Ch_traits , typename _Ch_alloc , typename _Alloc , typename _Ch_type , typename _Rx_traits >`
`bool std::regex_search (`
`const basic_string< _Ch_type, _Ch_traits, _Ch_alloc > && ,`
`match_results< typename basic_string< _Ch_type, _Ch_traits, _Ch_alloc >::const_iterator, _Alloc > & ,`
`const basic_regex< _Ch_type, _Rx_traits > & ,`
`regex_constants::match_flag_type = regex_constants::match_default) [delete]`

Prevent unsafe attempts to get `match_results` from a temporary string.

2.70.3.64 regex_search() [6/7] `template<typename _Ch_traits , typename _Ch_alloc , typename _Alloc , typename _Ch_type , typename _Rx_traits >`

```
bool std::regex_search (
    const basic_string< _Ch_type, _Ch_traits, _Ch_alloc > & __s,
    match_results< typename basic_string< _Ch_type, _Ch_traits, _Ch_alloc >::const_iterator, _Alloc > & __m,
    const basic_regex< _Ch_type, _Rx_traits > & __e,
    regex_constants::match_flag_type __f = regex_constants::match_default ) [inline]
```

Searches for a regular expression within a string.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	[IN] A C++ string to search for the regex.
<code>__m</code>	[OUT] The set of regex matches.
<code>__e</code>	[IN] The regex to search for in s.
<code>__f</code>	[IN] The search flags.

Return values

<code>true</code>	A match was found within the string.
<code>false</code>	No match was found within the string, the content of m is undefined.

Exceptions

<code>an</code>	exception of type <code>regex_error</code> .
-----------------	--

Definition at line 2437 of file `regex.h`.

References `std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::begin()`, `std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::end()`, and `std::regex_search()`.

2.70.3.65 regex_search() [7/7] `template<typename _Ch_traits , typename _String_allocator , typename _Ch_type , typename _Rx_traits >`

```
bool std::regex_search (
    const basic_string< _Ch_type, _Ch_traits, _String_allocator > & __s,
    const basic_regex< _Ch_type, _Rx_traits > & __e,
    regex_constants::match_flag_type __flags = regex_constants::match_default ) [inline]
```

Searches for a regular expression within a string.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	[IN] The string to search.
<code>__e</code>	[IN] The regular expression to search for.
<code>__flags</code>	[IN] Search policy flags.

Return values

<code>true</code>	A match was found within the string.
<code>false</code>	No match was found within the string.

Exceptions

<code>an</code>	exception of type <code>regex_error</code> .
-----------------	--

Definition at line 2414 of file `regex.h`.

References `std::regex_search()`.

2.70.3.66 `swap()` [1/2] `template<typename _Ch_type , typename _Rx_traits >`
`void swap (`

```
    basic_regex< _Ch_type, _Rx_traits > & __lhs,
    basic_regex< _Ch_type, _Rx_traits > & __rhs ) [related]
```

Swaps the contents of two regular expression objects.

Parameters

<code>__lhs</code>	First regular expression.
<code>__rhs</code>	Second regular expression.

Definition at line 849 of file `regex.h`.

References `std::basic_regex< _Ch_type, _Rx_traits >::swap()`.

2.70.3.67 `swap()` [2/2] `template<typename _Bi_iter , typename _Alloc >`
`void std::swap (`

```
    match_results< _Bi_iter, _Alloc > & __lhs,
    match_results< _Bi_iter, _Alloc > & __rhs ) [inline], [noexcept]
```

Swaps two match results.

Parameters

<code>__lhs</code>	A match result.
<code>__rhs</code>	A match result.

The contents of the two `match_results` objects are swapped.

Definition at line 2141 of file `regex.h`.

2.71 SGI

Collaboration diagram for SGI:

Classes

- struct [__gnu_cxx::project1st](#)< `_Arg1`, `_Arg2` >
- struct [__gnu_cxx::project2nd](#)< `_Arg1`, `_Arg2` >
- struct [__gnu_cxx::select1st](#)< `_Pair` >
- struct [__gnu_cxx::select2nd](#)< `_Pair` >

Functions

- template<typename `_Tp` >
const `_Tp` & [__gnu_cxx::__median](#) (const `_Tp` & `__a`, const `_Tp` & `__b`, const `_Tp` & `__c`)
- template<typename `_Tp`, typename `_Compare` >
const `_Tp` & [__gnu_cxx::__median](#) (const `_Tp` & `__a`, const `_Tp` & `__b`, const `_Tp` & `__c`, `_Compare` `__comp`)
- size_t [std::bitset<_Nb>::__Find_first](#) () const noexcept
- size_t [std::bitset<_Nb>::__Find_next](#) (size_t `__prev`) const noexcept
- template<class `_Operation1`, class `_Operation2` >
[unary_compose](#)< `_Operation1`, `_Operation2` > [__gnu_cxx::compose1](#) (const `_Operation1` & `__fn1`, const `_Operation2` & `__fn2`)
- template<class `_Operation1`, class `_Operation2`, class `_Operation3` >
[binary_compose](#)< `_Operation1`, `_Operation2`, `_Operation3` > [__gnu_cxx::compose2](#) (const `_Operation1` & `__fn1`, const `_Operation2` & `__fn2`, const `_Operation3` & `__fn3`)
- template<class `_Result` >
[constant_void_fun](#)< `_Result` > [__gnu_cxx::constant0](#) (const `_Result` & `__val`)
- template<class `_Result` >
[constant_unary_fun](#)< `_Result`, `_Result` > [__gnu_cxx::constant1](#) (const `_Result` & `__val`)
- template<class `_Result` >
[constant_binary_fun](#)< `_Result`, `_Result`, `_Result` > [__gnu_cxx::constant2](#) (const `_Result` & `__val`)
- template<typename `_InputIterator`, typename `_Size`, typename `_OutputIterator` >
[std::pair](#)< `_InputIterator`, `_OutputIterator` > [__gnu_cxx::copy_n](#) (`_InputIterator` `__first`, `_Size` `__count`, `_OutputIterator` `__result`)
- template<typename `_InputIterator`, typename `_Distance` >
void [__gnu_cxx::distance](#) (`_InputIterator` `__first`, `_InputIterator` `__last`, `_Distance` & `__n`)
- template<class `_Tp` >
`_Tp` [__gnu_cxx::identity_element](#) ([std::multiplies](#)< `_Tp` >)

- `template<class _Tp >`
`_Tp __gnu_cxx::identity_element (std::plus< _Tp >)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator1, typename _InputIterator2 >`
`int __gnu_cxx::lexicographical_compare_3way (_InputIterator1 __first1, _InputIterator1 __last1, _InputIterator2 __first2, _InputIterator2 __last2)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Integer >`
`_Tp __gnu_cxx::power (_Tp __x, _Integer __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Integer, typename _MonoidOperation >`
`_Tp __gnu_cxx::power (_Tp __x, _Integer __n, _MonoidOperation __monoid_op)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _RandomAccessIterator >`
`_RandomAccessIterator __gnu_cxx::random_sample (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, _RandomAccessIterator __out_first, _RandomAccessIterator __out_last)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _RandomAccessIterator, typename _RandomNumberGenerator >`
`_RandomAccessIterator __gnu_cxx::random_sample (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, _RandomAccessIterator __out_first, _RandomAccessIterator __out_last, _RandomNumberGenerator &__rand)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _OutputIterator, typename _Distance >`
`_OutputIterator __gnu_cxx::random_sample_n (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, _OutputIterator __out, const _Distance __n)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _OutputIterator, typename _Distance, typename _RandomNumberGenerator >`
`_OutputIterator __gnu_cxx::random_sample_n (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, _OutputIterator __out, const _Distance __n, _RandomNumberGenerator &__rand)`
- `template<typename _InputIter, typename _Size, typename _ForwardIter >`
`std::pair< _InputIter, _ForwardIter > __gnu_cxx::uninitialized_copy_n (_InputIter __first, _Size __count, _ForwardIter __result)`
- `bitset< _Nb > & std::bitset< _Nb >::Unchecked_set (size_t __pos) noexcept`
- `bitset< _Nb > & std::bitset< _Nb >::Unchecked_set (size_t __pos, int __val) noexcept`
- `bitset< _Nb > & std::bitset< _Nb >::Unchecked_reset (size_t __pos) noexcept`
- `bitset< _Nb > & std::bitset< _Nb >::Unchecked_flip (size_t __pos) noexcept`
- `constexpr bool std::bitset< _Nb >::Unchecked_test (size_t __pos) const noexcept`

2.71.1 Detailed Description

Because libstdc++ based its implementation of the STL subsections of the library on the SGI 3.3 implementation, we inherited their extensions as well.

They are additionally documented in the [online documentation](#), a copy of which is also shipped with the library source code (in `../docs/html/documentation.html`). You can also read the documentation [on SGI's site](#), which is still running even though the code is not maintained.

NB that the following notes are pulled from various comments all over the place, so they may seem stilted.

The `identity_element` functions are not part of the C++ standard; SGI provided them as an extension. Its argument is an operation, and its return value is the identity element for that operation. It is overloaded for addition and multiplication, and you can overload it for your own nefarious operations.

As an extension to the binders, SGI provided composition functors and wrapper functions to aid in their creation. The `unary_compose` functor is constructed from two functions/functors, `f` and `g`. Calling `operator()` with a single argument `x` returns `f(g(x))`. The function `compose1` takes the two functions and constructs a `unary_compose` variable for you.

`binary_compose` is constructed from three functors, `f`, `g1`, and `g2`. Its `operator()` returns `f(g1(x),g2(x))`. The function `compose2` takes `f`, `g1`, and `g2`, and constructs the `binary_compose` instance for you. For example, if `f` returns an `int`, then

```
int answer = (compose2(f,g1,g2))(x);
```

is equivalent to

```
int temp1 = g1(x);
int temp2 = g2(x);
int answer = f(temp1,temp2);
```

But the first form is more compact, and can be passed around as a functor to other algorithms.

As an extension, SGI provided a functor called `identity`. When a functor is required but no operations are desired, this can be used as a pass-through. Its `operator()` returns its argument unchanged.

`select1st` and `select2nd` are extensions provided by SGI. Their `operator()`s take a `std::pair` as an argument, and return either the first member or the second member, respectively. They can be used (especially with the composition functors) to *strip* data from a sequence before performing the remainder of an algorithm.

The `operator()` of the `project1st` functor takes two arbitrary arguments and returns the first one, while `project2nd` returns the second one. They are extensions provided by SGI.

These three functors are each constructed from a single arbitrary variable/value. Later, their `operator()`s completely ignore any arguments passed, and return the stored value.

- `constant_void_fun`'s `operator()` takes no arguments
- `constant_unary_fun`'s `operator()` takes one argument (ignored)
- `constant_binary_fun`'s `operator()` takes two arguments (ignored)

The helper creator functions `constant0`, `constant1`, and `constant2` each take a *result* argument and construct variables of the appropriate functor type.

2.71.2 Function Documentation

2.71.2.1 `__median()` [1/2] `template<typename _Tp >`

```
const _Tp& __gnu_cxx::__median (
    const _Tp & __a,
    const _Tp & __b,
    const _Tp & __c )
```

Find the median of three values.

Parameters

<code>__a</code>	A value.
<code>__b</code>	A value.
<code>__c</code>	A value.

Returns

One of `a`, `b` or `c`.

If $\{1,m,n\}$ is some convolution of $\{a,b,c\}$ such that $1 \leq m \leq n$ then the value returned will be `m`. This is an SGI extension.

Definition at line 539 of file `ext/algorithm`.

2.71.2.2 `__median()` [2/2] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Compare >`

```
const _Tp& __gnu_cxx::__median (
```

```
const _Tp & __a,
const _Tp & __b,
const _Tp & __c,
_Compare __comp )
```

Find the median of three values using a predicate for comparison.

Parameters

<code>__a</code>	A value.
<code>__b</code>	A value.
<code>__c</code>	A value.
<code>__comp</code>	A binary predicate.

Returns

One of `a`, `b` or `c`.

If $\{l, m, n\}$ is some convolution of $\{a, b, c\}$ such that `comp(l, m)` and `comp(m, n)` are both true then the value returned will be `m`. This is an SGI extension.

Definition at line 573 of file `ext/algorithm`.

2.71.2.3 `_Find_first()` `template<size_t _Nb>`

```
size_t std::bitset<_Nb>::_Find_first ( ) const [inline], [noexcept]
```

Finds the index of the first "on" bit.

Returns

The index of the first bit set, or `size()` if not found.

See also

`_Find_next`

Definition at line 1373 of file `bitset`.

2.71.2.4 `_Find_next()` `template<size_t _Nb>`

```
size_t std::bitset<_Nb>::_Find_next (
    size_t __prev ) const [inline], [noexcept]
```

Finds the index of the next "on" bit after `prev`.

Returns

The index of the next bit set, or `size()` if not found.

Parameters

<code>__prev</code>	Where to start searching.
---------------------	---------------------------

See also

[_Find_first](#)

Definition at line 1384 of file `bitset`.

2.71.2.5 `_Unchecked_flip()` `template<size_t _Nb>`
`bitset<_Nb>& std::bitset<_Nb>::_Unchecked_flip (`
 `size_t __pos) [inline], [noexcept]`

These versions of single-bit set, reset, flip, and test are extensions from the SGI version. They do no range checking.
Definition at line 1058 of file `bitset`.

2.71.2.6 `_Unchecked_reset()` `template<size_t _Nb>`
`bitset<_Nb>& std::bitset<_Nb>::_Unchecked_reset (`
 `size_t __pos) [inline], [noexcept]`

These versions of single-bit set, reset, flip, and test are extensions from the SGI version. They do no range checking.
Definition at line 1051 of file `bitset`.

2.71.2.7 `_Unchecked_set()` [1/2] `template<size_t _Nb>`
`bitset<_Nb>& std::bitset<_Nb>::_Unchecked_set (`
 `size_t __pos) [inline], [noexcept]`

These versions of single-bit set, reset, flip, and test are extensions from the SGI version. They do no range checking.
Definition at line 1034 of file `bitset`.

2.71.2.8 `_Unchecked_set()` [2/2] `template<size_t _Nb>`
`bitset<_Nb>& std::bitset<_Nb>::_Unchecked_set (`
 `size_t __pos,`
 `int __val) [inline], [noexcept]`

These versions of single-bit set, reset, flip, and test are extensions from the SGI version. They do no range checking.
Definition at line 1041 of file `bitset`.

2.71.2.9 `_Unchecked_test()` `template<size_t _Nb>`
`constexpr bool std::bitset<_Nb>::_Unchecked_test (`
 `size_t __pos) const [inline], [constexpr], [noexcept]`

These versions of single-bit set, reset, flip, and test are extensions from the SGI version. They do no range checking.
Definition at line 1065 of file `bitset`.

2.71.2.10 `compose1()` `template<class _Operation1 , class _Operation2 >`
`unary_compose<_Operation1, _Operation2> __gnu_cxx::compose1 (`
 `const _Operation1 & __fn1,`
 `const _Operation2 & __fn2) [inline]`

An [SGI extension](#).

Definition at line 137 of file `ext/functional`.

2.71.2.11 `compose2()` `template<class _Operation1 , class _Operation2 , class _Operation3 >`
`binary_compose<_Operation1, _Operation2, _Operation3> __gnu_cxx::compose2 (`

```
const _Operation1 & __fn1,
const _Operation2 & __fn2,
const _Operation3 & __fn3 ) [inline]
```

An [SGI extension](#).

Definition at line 164 of file ext/functional.

2.71.2.12 constant0() `template<class _Result >`
`constant_void_fun<_Result> __gnu_cxx::constant0 (`
`const _Result & __val) [inline]`

An [SGI extension](#).

Definition at line 322 of file ext/functional.

2.71.2.13 constant1() `template<class _Result >`
`constant_unary_fun<_Result, _Result> __gnu_cxx::constant1 (`
`const _Result & __val) [inline]`

An [SGI extension](#).

Definition at line 328 of file ext/functional.

2.71.2.14 constant2() `template<class _Result >`
`constant_binary_fun<_Result, _Result, _Result> __gnu_cxx::constant2 (`
`const _Result & __val) [inline]`

An [SGI extension](#).

Definition at line 334 of file ext/functional.

2.71.2.15 copy_n() `template<typename _InputIterator , typename _Size , typename _OutputIterator >`
`std::pair<_InputIterator, _OutputIterator> __gnu_cxx::copy_n (`
`_InputIterator __first,`
`_Size __count,`
`_OutputIterator __result) [inline]`

Copies the range [first,first+count) into [result,result+count).

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__count</code>	The number of elements to copy.
<code>__result</code>	An output iterator.

Returns

A std::pair composed of first+count and result+count.

This is an SGI extension. This inline function will boil down to a call to `memmove` whenever possible. Failing that, if random access iterators are passed, then the loop count will be known (and therefore a candidate for compiler optimizations such as unrolling).

Definition at line 113 of file ext/algorithm.

2.71.2.16 distance() `template<typename _InputIterator , typename _Distance >`
`void __gnu_cxx::distance (`

```

    _InputIterator __first,
    _InputIterator __last,
    _Distance & __n ) [inline]

```

This is an SGI extension.

Todo Needs documentation! See http://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/documentation↵_style.html

Definition at line 105 of file ext/iterator.

2.71.2.17 identity_element() [1/2] `template<class _Tp >`
`_Tp __gnu_cxx::identity_element (`
 `std::multiplies< _Tp >) [inline]`

An SGI extension .

Definition at line 85 of file ext/functional.

2.71.2.18 identity_element() [2/2] `template<class _Tp >`
`_Tp __gnu_cxx::identity_element (`
 `std::plus< _Tp >) [inline]`

An SGI extension .

Definition at line 79 of file ext/functional.

2.71.2.19 lexicographical_compare_3way() `template<typename _InputIterator1 , typename _Input↵`
`Iterator2 >`
`int __gnu_cxx::lexicographical_compare_3way (`
 `_InputIterator1 __first1,`
 `_InputIterator1 __last1,`
 `_InputIterator2 __first2,`
 `_InputIterator2 __last2)`

memcmp on steroids.

Parameters

<code>__first1</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__last1</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__first2</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__last2</code>	An input iterator.

Returns

An int, as with memcmp.

The return value will be less than zero if the first range is *lexigraphically less than* the second, greater than zero if the second range is *lexigraphically less than* the first, and zero otherwise. This is an SGI extension.

Definition at line 194 of file ext/algorithm.

2.71.2.20 power() [1/2] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Integer >`
`_Tp __gnu_cxx::power (`
 `_Tp __x,`
 `_Integer __n) [inline]`

This is an SGI extension.

Todo Needs documentation! See http://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/documentation↵_style.html

Definition at line 123 of file ext/numeric.

```
2.71.2.21 power() [2/2] template<typename _Tp , typename _Integer , typename _MonoidOperation >
__Tp __gnu_cxx::power (
    _Tp __x,
    _Integer __n,
    _MonoidOperation __monoid_op ) [inline]
```

This is an SGI extension.

Todo Needs documentation! See http://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/documentation↵_style.html

Definition at line 113 of file ext/numeric.

```
2.71.2.22 random_sample() [1/2] template<typename _InputIterator , typename _RandomAccessIterator
>
_RandomAccessIterator __gnu_cxx::random_sample (
    _InputIterator __first,
    _InputIterator __last,
    _RandomAccessIterator __out_first,
    _RandomAccessIterator __out_last ) [inline]
```

This is an SGI extension.

Todo Needs documentation! See http://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/documentation↵_style.html

Definition at line 381 of file ext/algorithm.

```
2.71.2.23 random_sample() [2/2] template<typename _InputIterator , typename _RandomAccessIterator
, typename _RandomNumberGenerator >
_RandomAccessIterator __gnu_cxx::random_sample (
    _InputIterator __first,
    _InputIterator __last,
    _RandomAccessIterator __out_first,
    _RandomAccessIterator __out_last,
    _RandomNumberGenerator & __rand ) [inline]
```

This is an SGI extension.

Todo Needs documentation! See http://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/documentation↵_style.html

Definition at line 404 of file ext/algorithm.

2.71.2.24 random_sample_n() [1/2] `template<typename _ForwardIterator , typename _OutputIterator ,
typename _Distance >
_OutputIterator __gnu_cxx::random_sample_n (
 _FowardIterator __first,
 _FowardIterator __last,
 _OutputIterator __out,
 const _Distance __n)`

This is an SGI extension.

Todo Needs documentation! See [http://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/documentation-
_style.html](http://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/documentation-
_style.html)

Definition at line 260 of file ext/algorithm.

2.71.2.25 random_sample_n() [2/2] `template<typename _ForwardIterator , typename _OutputIterator ,
typename _Distance , typename _RandomNumberGenerator >
_OutputIterator __gnu_cxx::random_sample_n (
 _FowardIterator __first,
 _FowardIterator __last,
 _OutputIterator __out,
 const _Distance __n,
 _RandomNumberGenerator & __rand)`

This is an SGI extension.

Todo Needs documentation! See [http://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/documentation-
_style.html](http://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/documentation-
_style.html)

Definition at line 294 of file ext/algorithm.

2.71.2.26 uninitialized_copy_n() `template<typename _InputIter , typename _Size , typename _Forward
Iter >
std::pair<_InputIter, _ForwardIter> __gnu_cxx::uninitialized_copy_n (
 _InputIter __first,
 _Size __count,
 _FowardIter __result) [inline]`

Copies the range [first,last) into result.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__count</code>	Length
<code>__result</code>	An output iterator.

Returns

`__result + (__first + __count)`

Like `copy()`, but does not require an initialized output range.

Definition at line 121 of file ext/memory.

2.72 Sequences

Collaboration diagram for Sequences:

Classes

- class `std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>`
- class `std::experimental::fundamentals_v1::basic_string_view<_CharT, _Traits>`

2.72.1 Detailed Description

Sequences arrange a collection of objects into a strictly linear order.

The differences between sequences are usually due to one or both of the following:

- memory management
- algorithmic complexity

As an example of the first case, `vector` is required to use a contiguous memory layout, while other sequences such as `deque` are not.

The prime reason for choosing one sequence over another should be based on the second category of differences, algorithmic complexity. For example, if you need to perform many inserts and removals from the middle of a sequence, `list` would be ideal. But if you need to perform constant-time access to random elements of the sequence, then `list` should not be used.

All sequences must meet certain requirements, summarized in `tables`.

2.73 Set Operations

Collaboration diagram for Set Operations:

Functions

- `template<typename _InputIterator1, typename _InputIterator2>`
`constexpr bool std::includes (_InputIterator1 __first1, _InputIterator1 __last1, _InputIterator2 __first2, _InputIterator2 __last2)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator1, typename _InputIterator2, typename _Compare>`
`constexpr bool std::includes (_InputIterator1 __first1, _InputIterator1 __last1, _InputIterator2 __first2, _InputIterator2 __last2, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator1, typename _InputIterator2, typename _OutputIterator>`
`constexpr _OutputIterator std::set_difference (_InputIterator1 __first1, _InputIterator1 __last1, _InputIterator2 __first2, _InputIterator2 __last2, _OutputIterator __result)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator1, typename _InputIterator2, typename _OutputIterator, typename _Compare>`
`constexpr _OutputIterator std::set_difference (_InputIterator1 __first1, _InputIterator1 __last1, _InputIterator2 __first2, _InputIterator2 __last2, _OutputIterator __result, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator1, typename _InputIterator2, typename _OutputIterator>`
`constexpr _OutputIterator std::set_intersection (_InputIterator1 __first1, _InputIterator1 __last1, _InputIterator2 __first2, _InputIterator2 __last2, _OutputIterator __result)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator1, typename _InputIterator2, typename _OutputIterator, typename _Compare>`
`constexpr _OutputIterator std::set_intersection (_InputIterator1 __first1, _InputIterator1 __last1, _InputIterator2 __first2, _InputIterator2 __last2, _OutputIterator __result, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator1, typename _InputIterator2, typename _OutputIterator>`
`constexpr _OutputIterator std::set_symmetric_difference (_InputIterator1 __first1, _InputIterator1 __last1, _InputIterator2 __first2, _InputIterator2 __last2, _OutputIterator __result)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator1, typename _InputIterator2, typename _OutputIterator, typename _Compare>`
`constexpr _OutputIterator std::set_symmetric_difference (_InputIterator1 __first1, _InputIterator1 __last1, _InputIterator2 __first2, _InputIterator2 __last2, _OutputIterator __result, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator1, typename _InputIterator2, typename _OutputIterator>`
`constexpr _OutputIterator std::set_union (_InputIterator1 __first1, _InputIterator1 __last1, _InputIterator2 __first2, _InputIterator2 __last2, _OutputIterator __result)`

- `template<typename _InputIterator1, typename _InputIterator2, typename _OutputIterator, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr _OutputIterator std::set_union (_InputIterator1 __first1, _InputIterator1 __last1, _InputIterator2 __first2,`
`_InputIterator2 __last2, _OutputIterator __result, _Compare __comp)`

2.73.1 Detailed Description

These algorithms are common set operations performed on sequences that are already sorted. The number of comparisons will be linear.

2.73.2 Function Documentation

2.73.2.1 `includes()` [1/2] `template<typename _InputIterator1, typename _InputIterator2 >`
`constexpr bool std::includes (`
`_InputIterator1 __first1,`
`_InputIterator1 __last1,`
`_InputIterator2 __first2,`
`_InputIterator2 __last2) [inline], [constexpr]`

Determines whether all elements of a sequence exists in a range.

Parameters

<code>__first1</code>	Start of search range.
<code>__last1</code>	End of search range.
<code>__first2</code>	Start of sequence
<code>__last2</code>	End of sequence.

Returns

True if each element in `[__first2,__last2)` is contained in order within `[__first1,__last1)`. False otherwise.

This operation expects both `[__first1,__last1)` and `[__first2,__last2)` to be sorted. Searches for the presence of each element in `[__first2,__last2)` within `[__first1,__last1)`. The iterators over each range only move forward, so this is a linear algorithm. If an element in `[__first2,__last2)` is not found before the search iterator reaches `__last2`, false is returned. Definition at line 2845 of file `stl_algo.h`.

2.73.2.2 `includes()` [2/2] `template<typename _InputIterator1, typename _InputIterator2, typename`
`_Compare >`
`constexpr bool std::includes (`
`_InputIterator1 __first1,`
`_InputIterator1 __last1,`
`_InputIterator2 __first2,`
`_InputIterator2 __last2,`
`_Compare __comp) [inline], [constexpr]`

Determines whether all elements of a sequence exists in a range using comparison.

Parameters

<code>__first1</code>	Start of search range.
<code>__last1</code>	End of search range.
<code>__first2</code>	Start of sequence

Parameters

<code>__last2</code>	End of sequence.
<code>__comp</code>	Comparison function to use.

Returns

True if each element in `[__first2,__last2)` is contained in order within `[__first1,__last1)` according to `comp`. False otherwise.

This operation expects both `[__first1,__last1)` and `[__first2,__last2)` to be sorted. Searches for the presence of each element in `[__first2,__last2)` within `[__first1,__last1)`, using `comp` to decide. The iterators over each range only move forward, so this is a linear algorithm. If an element in `[__first2,__last2)` is not found before the search iterator reaches `__last2`, false is returned.

Definition at line 2891 of file `stl_algo.h`.

```
2.73.2.3 set_difference() [1/2] template<typename _InputIterator1 , typename _InputIterator2 ,
typename _OutputIterator >
constexpr _OutputIterator std::set_difference (
    _InputIterator1 __first1,
    _InputIterator1 __last1,
    _InputIterator2 __first2,
    _InputIterator2 __last2,
    _OutputIterator __result ) [inline], [constexpr]
```

Return the difference of two sorted ranges.

Parameters

<code>__first1</code>	Start of first range.
<code>__last1</code>	End of first range.
<code>__first2</code>	Start of second range.
<code>__last2</code>	End of second range.
<code>__result</code>	Start of output range.

Returns

End of the output range.

This operation iterates over both ranges, copying elements present in the first range but not the second in order to the output range. Iterators increment for each range. When the current element of the first range is less than the second, that element is copied and the iterator advances. If the current element of the second range is less, the iterator advances, but no element is copied. If an element is contained in both ranges, no elements are copied and both ranges advance. The output range may not overlap either input range.

Definition at line 5420 of file `stl_algo.h`.

```
2.73.2.4 set_difference() [2/2] template<typename _InputIterator1 , typename _InputIterator2 ,
typename _OutputIterator , typename _Compare >
constexpr _OutputIterator std::set_difference (
    _InputIterator1 __first1,
    _InputIterator1 __last1,
    _InputIterator2 __first2,
```

```

    _InputIterator2 __last2,
    _OutputIterator __result,
    _Compare __comp ) [inline], [constexpr]

```

Return the difference of two sorted ranges using comparison functor.

Parameters

<code>__first1</code>	Start of first range.
<code>__last1</code>	End of first range.
<code>__first2</code>	Start of second range.
<code>__last2</code>	End of second range.
<code>__result</code>	Start of output range.
<code>__comp</code>	The comparison functor.

Returns

End of the output range.

This operation iterates over both ranges, copying elements present in the first range but not the second in order to the output range. Iterators increment for each range. When the current element of the first range is less than the second according to `__comp`, that element is copied and the iterator advances. If the current element of the second range is less, no element is copied and the iterator advances. If an element is contained in both ranges according to `__comp`, no elements are copied and both ranges advance. The output range may not overlap either input range.

Definition at line 5472 of file `stl_algo.h`.

2.73.2.5 set_intersection() [1/2] `template<typename _InputIterator1 , typename _InputIterator2 ,
typename _OutputIterator >
constexpr _OutputIterator std::set_intersection (`

```

    _InputIterator1 __first1,
    _InputIterator1 __last1,
    _InputIterator2 __first2,
    _InputIterator2 __last2,
    _OutputIterator __result ) [inline], [constexpr]

```

Return the intersection of two sorted ranges.

Parameters

<code>__first1</code>	Start of first range.
<code>__last1</code>	End of first range.
<code>__first2</code>	Start of second range.
<code>__last2</code>	End of second range.
<code>__result</code>	Start of output range.

Returns

End of the output range.

This operation iterates over both ranges, copying elements present in both ranges in order to the output range. Iterators increment for each range. When the current element of one range is less than the other, that iterator advances. If an element is contained in both ranges, the element from the first range is copied and both ranges advance. The output range may not overlap either input range.

Definition at line 5295 of file `stl_algo.h`.

2.73.2.6 set_intersection() [2/2] `template<typename _InputIterator1 , typename _InputIterator2 ,
typename _OutputIterator , typename _Compare >
constexpr _OutputIterator std::set_intersection (`
`_InputIterator1 __first1,`
`_InputIterator1 __last1,`
`_InputIterator2 __first2,`
`_InputIterator2 __last2,`
`_OutputIterator __result,`
`_Compare __comp) [inline], [constexpr]`

Return the intersection of two sorted ranges using comparison functor.

Parameters

<code>__first1</code>	Start of first range.
<code>__last1</code>	End of first range.
<code>__first2</code>	Start of second range.
<code>__last2</code>	End of second range.
<code>__result</code>	Start of output range.
<code>__comp</code>	The comparison functor.

Returns

End of the output range.

This operation iterates over both ranges, copying elements present in both ranges in order to the output range. Iterators increment for each range. When the current element of one range is less than the other according to `__comp`, that iterator advances. If an element is contained in both ranges according to `__comp`, the element from the first range is copied and both ranges advance. The output range may not overlap either input range.

Definition at line 5345 of file `stl_algo.h`.

2.73.2.7 set_symmetric_difference() [1/2] `template<typename _InputIterator1 , typename _InputIterator2 ,
typename _OutputIterator >
constexpr _OutputIterator std::set_symmetric_difference (`
`_InputIterator1 __first1,`
`_InputIterator1 __last1,`
`_InputIterator2 __first2,`
`_InputIterator2 __last2,`
`_OutputIterator __result) [inline], [constexpr]`

Return the symmetric difference of two sorted ranges.

Parameters

<code>__first1</code>	Start of first range.
<code>__last1</code>	End of first range.
<code>__first2</code>	Start of second range.
<code>__last2</code>	End of second range.
<code>__result</code>	Start of output range.

Returns

End of the output range.

This operation iterates over both ranges, copying elements present in one range but not the other in order to the output range. Iterators increment for each range. When the current element of one range is less than the other, that element is copied and the iterator advances. If an element is contained in both ranges, no elements are copied and both ranges advance. The output range may not overlap either input range.

Definition at line 5553 of file `stl_algo.h`.

```
2.73.2.8 set_symmetric_difference() [2/2]  template<typename _InputIterator1 , typename _InputIterator2 ,
typename _OutputIterator , typename _Compare >
constexpr _OutputIterator std::set_symmetric_difference (
    _InputIterator1 __first1,
    _InputIterator1 __last1,
    _InputIterator2 __first2,
    _InputIterator2 __last2,
    _OutputIterator __result,
    _Compare __comp ) [inline], [constexpr]
```

Return the symmetric difference of two sorted ranges using comparison functor.

Parameters

<code>__first1</code>	Start of first range.
<code>__last1</code>	End of first range.
<code>__first2</code>	Start of second range.
<code>__last2</code>	End of second range.
<code>__result</code>	Start of output range.
<code>__comp</code>	The comparison functor.

Returns

End of the output range.

This operation iterates over both ranges, copying elements present in one range but not the other in order to the output range. Iterators increment for each range. When the current element of one range is less than the other according to `comp`, that element is copied and the iterator advances. If an element is contained in both ranges according to `__comp`, no elements are copied and both ranges advance. The output range may not overlap either input range.

Definition at line 5605 of file `stl_algo.h`.

```
2.73.2.9 set_union() [1/2]  template<typename _InputIterator1 , typename _InputIterator2 , typename
_OutputIterator >
constexpr _OutputIterator std::set_union (
    _InputIterator1 __first1,
    _InputIterator1 __last1,
    _InputIterator2 __first2,
    _InputIterator2 __last2,
    _OutputIterator __result ) [inline], [constexpr]
```

Return the union of two sorted ranges.

Parameters

<code>__first1</code>	Start of first range.
<code>__last1</code>	End of first range.
<code>__first2</code>	Start of second range.
<code>__last2</code>	End of second range.
<code>__result</code>	Start of output range.

Returns

End of the output range.

This operation iterates over both ranges, copying elements present in each range in order to the output range. Iterators increment for each range. When the current element of one range is less than the other, that element is copied and the iterator advanced. If an element is contained in both ranges, the element from the first range is copied and both ranges advance. The output range may not overlap either input range.

Definition at line 5171 of file `stl_algo.h`.

2.73.2.10 `set_union()` [2/2] `template<typename _InputIterator1 , typename _InputIterator2 , typename _OutputIterator , typename _Compare >`

```
constexpr _OutputIterator std::set_union (
    _InputIterator1 __first1,
    _InputIterator1 __last1,
    _InputIterator2 __first2,
    _InputIterator2 __last2,
    _OutputIterator __result,
    _Compare __comp ) [inline], [constexpr]
```

Return the union of two sorted ranges using a comparison functor.

Parameters

<code>__first1</code>	Start of first range.
<code>__last1</code>	End of first range.
<code>__first2</code>	Start of second range.
<code>__last2</code>	End of second range.
<code>__result</code>	Start of output range.
<code>__comp</code>	The comparison functor.

Returns

End of the output range.

This operation iterates over both ranges, copying elements present in each range in order to the output range. Iterators increment for each range. When the current element of one range is less than the other according to `__comp`, that element is copied and the iterator advanced. If an equivalent element according to `__comp` is contained in both ranges, the element from the first range is copied and both ranges advance. The output range may not overlap either input range. Definition at line 5222 of file `stl_algo.h`.

2.74 Sorting

Collaboration diagram for Sorting:

Modules

- [Binary Search](#)
- [Heap](#)
- [Set Operations](#)

Functions

- `template<typename _BidirectionalIterator >`
`void std::inplace_merge (_BidirectionalIterator __first, _BidirectionalIterator __middle, _BidirectionalIterator __↵
last)`
- `template<typename _BidirectionalIterator, typename _Compare >`
`void std::inplace_merge (_BidirectionalIterator __first, _BidirectionalIterator __middle, _BidirectionalIterator __↵
last, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator >`
`constexpr bool std::is_sorted (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr bool std::is_sorted (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator >`
`constexpr _ForwardIterator std::is_sorted_until (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr _ForwardIterator std::is_sorted_until (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, _Compare __↵
__comp)`
- `template<typename _I1, typename _I2 >`
`constexpr bool std::lexicographical_compare (_I1 __first1, _I1 __last1, _I2 __first2, _I2 __last2)`
- `template<typename _I1, typename _I2, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr bool std::lexicographical_compare (_I1 __first1, _I1 __last1, _I2 __first2, _I2 __last2, _Compare
__comp)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr const _Tp & std::max (const _Tp &__a, const _Tp &__b)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr const _Tp & std::max (const _Tp &__a, const _Tp &__b, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator >`
`constexpr _ForwardIterator std::max_element (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr _ForwardIterator std::max_element (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, _Compare __↵
comp)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator1, typename _InputIterator2, typename _OutputIterator >`
`constexpr _OutputIterator std::merge (_InputIterator1 __first1, _InputIterator1 __last1, _InputIterator2 __first2,
_InputIterator2 __last2, _OutputIterator __result)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator1, typename _InputIterator2, typename _OutputIterator, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr _OutputIterator std::merge (_InputIterator1 __first1, _InputIterator1 __last1, _InputIterator2 __first2,
_InputIterator2 __last2, _OutputIterator __result, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr const _Tp & std::min (const _Tp &__a, const _Tp &__b)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr const _Tp & std::min (const _Tp &__a, const _Tp &__b, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator >`
`constexpr _ForwardIterator std::min_element (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr _ForwardIterator std::min_element (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, _Compare __↵
comp)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr pair< const _Tp &, const _Tp & > std::minmax (const _Tp &__a, const _Tp &__b)`

- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr pair< const _Tp &, const _Tp & > std::minmax (const _Tp &__a, const _Tp &__b, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator >`
`constexpr pair< _ForwardIterator, _ForwardIterator > std::minmax_element (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr pair< _ForwardIterator, _ForwardIterator > std::minmax_element (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _BidirectionalIterator >`
`constexpr bool std::next_permutation (_BidirectionalIterator __first, _BidirectionalIterator __last)`
- `template<typename _BidirectionalIterator, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr bool std::next_permutation (_BidirectionalIterator __first, _BidirectionalIterator __last, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator >`
`constexpr void std::nth_element (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _RandomAccessIterator __nth, _RandomAccessIterator __last)`
- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr void std::nth_element (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _RandomAccessIterator __nth, _RandomAccessIterator __last, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator >`
`constexpr void std::partial_sort (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _RandomAccessIterator __middle, _RandomAccessIterator __last)`
- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr void std::partial_sort (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _RandomAccessIterator __middle, _RandomAccessIterator __last, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _RandomAccessIterator >`
`constexpr _RandomAccessIterator std::partial_sort_copy (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, _RandomAccessIterator __result_first, _RandomAccessIterator __result_last)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _RandomAccessIterator, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr _RandomAccessIterator std::partial_sort_copy (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, _RandomAccessIterator __result_first, _RandomAccessIterator __result_last, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _BidirectionalIterator >`
`constexpr bool std::prev_permutation (_BidirectionalIterator __first, _BidirectionalIterator __last)`
- `template<typename _BidirectionalIterator, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr bool std::prev_permutation (_BidirectionalIterator __first, _BidirectionalIterator __last, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator >`
`constexpr void std::sort (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _RandomAccessIterator __last)`
- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr void std::sort (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _RandomAccessIterator __last, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator >`
`void std::stable_sort (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _RandomAccessIterator __last)`
- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator, typename _Compare >`
`void std::stable_sort (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _RandomAccessIterator __last, _Compare __comp)`

2.74.1 Detailed Description

2.74.2 Function Documentation

2.74.2.1 inplace_merge() [1/2] `template<typename _BidirectionalIterator >`

```
void std::inplace_merge (
    _BidirectionalIterator __first,
    _BidirectionalIterator __middle,
    _BidirectionalIterator __last ) [inline]
```

Merges two sorted ranges in place.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	An iterator.
<code>__middle</code>	Another iterator.
<code>__last</code>	Another iterator.

Returns

Nothing.

Merges two sorted and consecutive ranges, [`__first`,`__middle`) and [`__middle`,`__last`), and puts the result in [`__first`,`__last`). The output will be sorted. The sort is *stable*, that is, for equivalent elements in the two ranges, elements from the first range will always come before elements from the second.

If enough additional memory is available, this takes (`__last`-`__first`)-1 comparisons. Otherwise an NlogN algorithm is used, where N is `distance(__first,__last)`.

Definition at line 2590 of file `stl_algo.h`.

2.74.2.2 inplace_merge() [2/2] `template<typename _BidirectionalIterator , typename _Compare >`

```
void std::inplace_merge (
    _BidirectionalIterator __first,
    _BidirectionalIterator __middle,
    _BidirectionalIterator __last,
    _Compare __comp ) [inline]
```

Merges two sorted ranges in place.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	An iterator.
<code>__middle</code>	Another iterator.
<code>__last</code>	Another iterator.
<code>__comp</code>	A functor to use for comparisons.

Returns

Nothing.

Merges two sorted and consecutive ranges, [`__first`,`__middle`) and [`__middle`,`__last`), and puts the result in [`__first`,`__last`). The output will be sorted. The sort is *stable*, that is, for equivalent elements in the two ranges, elements from the first range will always come before elements from the second.

If enough additional memory is available, this takes (`__last`-`__first`)-1 comparisons. Otherwise an NlogN algorithm is used, where N is `distance(__first,__last)`.

The comparison function should have the same effects on ordering as the function used for the initial sort.

Definition at line 2631 of file `stl_algo.h`.

2.74.2.3 is_sorted() [1/2] `template<typename _ForwardIterator >`
`constexpr bool std::is_sorted (`
 `_ForwardIterator __first,`
 `_ForwardIterator __last) [inline], [constexpr]`

Determines whether the elements of a sequence are sorted.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	An iterator.
<code>__last</code>	Another iterator.

Returns

True if the elements are sorted, false otherwise.

Definition at line 3228 of file `stl_algo.h`.

2.74.2.4 is_sorted() [2/2] `template<typename _ForwardIterator , typename _Compare >`
`constexpr bool std::is_sorted (`
 `_ForwardIterator __first,`
 `_ForwardIterator __last,`
 `_Compare __comp) [inline], [constexpr]`

Determines whether the elements of a sequence are sorted according to a comparison functor.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	An iterator.
<code>__last</code>	Another iterator.
<code>__comp</code>	A comparison functor.

Returns

True if the elements are sorted, false otherwise.

Definition at line 3243 of file `stl_algo.h`.

2.74.2.5 is_sorted_until() [1/2] `template<typename _ForwardIterator >`
`constexpr _ForwardIterator std::is_sorted_until (`
 `_ForwardIterator __first,`
 `_ForwardIterator __last) [inline], [constexpr]`

Determines the end of a sorted sequence.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	An iterator.
<code>__last</code>	Another iterator.

Returns

An iterator pointing to the last iterator `i` in `[__first, __last)` for which the range `[__first, i)` is sorted.

Definition at line 3274 of file `stl_algo.h`.

2.74.2.6 is_sorted_until() [2/2] `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Compare>`
`constexpr _ForwardIterator std::is_sorted_until (`
`_FowardIterator __first,`
`_FowardIterator __last,`
`_Compare __comp) [inline], [constexpr]`

Determines the end of a sorted sequence using comparison functor.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	An iterator.
<code>__last</code>	Another iterator.
<code>__comp</code>	A comparison functor.

Returns

An iterator pointing to the last iterator `i` in `[__first, __last)` for which the range `[__first, i)` is sorted.

Definition at line 3299 of file `stl_algo.h`.

2.74.2.7 lexicographical_compare() [1/2] `template<typename _II1, typename _II2>`
`constexpr bool std::lexicographical_compare (`
`_II1 __first1,`
`_II1 __last1,`
`_II2 __first2,`
`_II2 __last2) [inline], [constexpr]`

Performs **dictionary** comparison on ranges.

Parameters

<code>__first1</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__last1</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__first2</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__last2</code>	An input iterator.

Returns

A boolean true or false.

Returns true if the sequence of elements defined by the range `[first1,last1)` is lexicographically less than the sequence of elements defined by the range `[first2,last2)`. Returns false otherwise. (Quoted from [25.3.8]/1.) If the iterators are all character pointers, then this is an inline call to `memcmp`.

Definition at line 1590 of file `stl_algobase.h`.

2.74.2.8 lexicographical_compare() [2/2] `template<typename _II1, typename _II2, typename _Compare>`
`>`

```
constexpr bool std::lexicographical_compare (
    __II1 __first1,
    __II1 __last1,
    __II2 __first2,
    __II2 __last2,
    Compare __comp ) [inline], [constexpr]
```

Performs **dictionary** comparison on ranges.

Parameters

<code>__first1</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__last1</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__first2</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__last2</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__comp</code>	A comparison functor .

Returns

A boolean true or false.

The same as the four-parameter `lexicographical_compare`, but uses the `comp` parameter instead of `<`.
Definition at line 1627 of file `stl_algobase.h`.

2.74.2.9 `max()` [1/2] `template<typename _Tp >`

```
constexpr const _Tp & std::max (
    const _Tp & __a,
    const _Tp & __b ) [inline], [constexpr]
```

This does what you think it does.

Parameters

<code>__a</code>	A thing of arbitrary type.
<code>__b</code>	Another thing of arbitrary type.

Returns

The greater of the parameters.

This is the simple classic generic implementation. It will work on temporary expressions, since they are only evaluated once, unlike a preprocessor macro.

Definition at line 254 of file `stl_algobase.h`.

Referenced by `__gnu_parallel::__parallel_nth_element()`, `std::Deque_base< _Tp, _Alloc >::M_initialize_map()`, `std::deque< _Tp, _Alloc >::M_reallocate_map()`, `std::discard_block_engine< _RandomNumberEngine, __p, __r >::max()`, `std::shuffle_order_engine< _RandomNumberEngine, __k >::max()`, `__gnu_parallel::multiseq_selection()`, and `std::basic_stringbuf< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::overflow()`.

2.74.2.10 `max()` [2/2] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Compare >`

```
constexpr const _Tp & std::max (
    const _Tp & __a,
```

```
const _Tp & __b,  
_Compare __comp ) [inline], [constexpr]
```

This does what you think it does.

Parameters

<code>__a</code>	A thing of arbitrary type.
<code>__b</code>	Another thing of arbitrary type.
<code>__comp</code>	A comparison functor .

Returns

The greater of the parameters.

This will work on temporary expressions, since they are only evaluated once, unlike a preprocessor macro.
Definition at line 300 of file `stl_algobase.h`.

```
2.74.2.11 max_element() [1/2] template<typename _ForwardIterator >  
constexpr _ForwardIterator std::max_element (  
    _ForwardIterator __first,  
    _ForwardIterator __last ) [inline], [constexpr]
```

Return the maximum element in a range.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	Start of range.
<code>__last</code>	End of range.

Returns

Iterator referencing the first instance of the largest value.

Definition at line 5722 of file `stl_algo.h`.

```
2.74.2.12 max_element() [2/2] template<typename _ForwardIterator , typename _Compare >  
constexpr _ForwardIterator std::max_element (  
    _ForwardIterator __first,  
    _ForwardIterator __last,  
    _Compare __comp ) [inline], [constexpr]
```

Return the maximum element in a range using comparison functor.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	Start of range.
<code>__last</code>	End of range.
<code>__comp</code>	Comparison functor.

Returns

Iterator referencing the first instance of the largest value according to `__comp`.

Definition at line 5747 of file `stl_algo.h`.

2.74.2.13 merge() [1/2] `template<typename _InputIterator1 , typename _InputIterator2 , typename ↵
_OutputIterator >
constexpr _OutputIterator std::merge (
 _InputIterator1 __first1,
 _InputIterator1 __last1,
 _InputIterator2 __first2,
 _InputIterator2 __last2,
 _OutputIterator __result) [inline], [constexpr]`

Merges two sorted ranges.

Parameters

<code>__first1</code>	An iterator.
<code>__first2</code>	Another iterator.
<code>__last1</code>	Another iterator.
<code>__last2</code>	Another iterator.
<code>__result</code>	An iterator pointing to the end of the merged range.

Returns

An output iterator equal to `__result + (__last1 - __first1)`

• `(__last2 - __first2)`.

Merges the ranges `[__first1, __last1)` and `[__first2, __last2)` into the sorted range `[__result, __result + (__last1 - __first1) + (__last2 - __first2))`. Both input ranges must be sorted, and the output range must not overlap with either of the input ranges. The sort is *stable*, that is, for equivalent elements in the two ranges, elements from the first range will always come before elements from the second.

Definition at line 4951 of file `stl_algo.h`.

2.74.2.14 merge() [2/2] `template<typename _InputIterator1 , typename _InputIterator2 , typename ↵
_OutputIterator , typename _Compare >
constexpr _OutputIterator std::merge (
 _InputIterator1 __first1,
 _InputIterator1 __last1,
 _InputIterator2 __first2,
 _InputIterator2 __last2,
 _OutputIterator __result,
 _Compare __comp) [inline], [constexpr]`

Merges two sorted ranges.

Parameters

<code>__first1</code>	An iterator.
<code>__first2</code>	Another iterator.
<code>__last1</code>	Another iterator.

Parameters

<code>__last2</code>	Another iterator.
<code>__result</code>	An iterator pointing to the end of the merged range.
<code>__comp</code>	A functor to use for comparisons.

Returns

An output iterator equal to `__result + (__last1 - __first1)`

- `(__last2 - __first2)`.

Merges the ranges `[__first1, __last1)` and `[__first2, __last2)` into the sorted range `[__result, __result + (__last1 - __first1) + (__last2 - __first2))`. Both input ranges must be sorted, and the output range must not overlap with either of the input ranges. The sort is *stable*, that is, for equivalent elements in the two ranges, elements from the first range will always come before elements from the second.

The comparison function should have the same effects on ordering as the function used for the initial sort.

Definition at line 5002 of file `stl_algo.h`.

2.74.2.15 min() [1/2] `template<typename _Tp >`

```
constexpr const _Tp & std::min (
    const _Tp & __a,
    const _Tp & __b ) [inline], [constexpr]
```

This does what you think it does.

Parameters

<code>__a</code>	A thing of arbitrary type.
<code>__b</code>	Another thing of arbitrary type.

Returns

The lesser of the parameters.

This is the simple classic generic implementation. It will work on temporary expressions, since they are only evaluated once, unlike a preprocessor macro.

Definition at line 230 of file `stl_algobase.h`.

Referenced by `__gnu_parallel::__parallel_random_shuffle_drs()`, `__gnu_parallel::__parallel_sort_qs_divide()`, `std::__sample()`, `__gnu_parallel::__search_template()`, `__gnu_parallel::__sequential_random_shuffle()`, `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::compare()`, `std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::compare()`, `std::generate_canonical()`, `std::discard_block_engine<_RandomNumberEngine, __p, __r>::min()`, `std::shuffle_order_engine<_RandomNumberEngine, __k>::min()`, `std::basic_stringbuf<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::overflow()`, `std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, _Traits>::xsgetn()`, `std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, _Traits>::xsputn()`, and `std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, _Traits>::xsputn()`.

2.74.2.16 min() [2/2] `template<typename _Tp, typename _Compare >`

```
constexpr const _Tp & std::min (
    const _Tp & __a,
    const _Tp & __b,
    _Compare __comp ) [inline], [constexpr]
```

This does what you think it does.

Parameters

<code>__a</code>	A thing of arbitrary type.
<code>__b</code>	Another thing of arbitrary type.
<code>__comp</code>	A comparison functor .

Returns

The lesser of the parameters.

This will work on temporary expressions, since they are only evaluated once, unlike a preprocessor macro.
Definition at line 278 of file `stl_algobase.h`.

2.74.2.17 `min_element()` [1/2] `template<typename _ForwardIterator >`
`constexpr _ForwardIterator std::min_element (`
`_FowardIterator __first,`
`_FowardIterator __last) [inline], [constexpr]`

Return the minimum element in a range.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	Start of range.
<code>__last</code>	End of range.

Returns

Iterator referencing the first instance of the smallest value.

Definition at line 5658 of file `stl_algo.h`.

2.74.2.18 `min_element()` [2/2] `template<typename _ForwardIterator , typename _Compare >`
`constexpr _ForwardIterator std::min_element (`
`_FowardIterator __first,`
`_FowardIterator __last,`
`_Compare __comp) [inline], [constexpr]`

Return the minimum element in a range using comparison functor.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	Start of range.
<code>__last</code>	End of range.
<code>__comp</code>	Comparison functor.

Returns

Iterator referencing the first instance of the smallest value according to `__comp`.

Definition at line 5683 of file `stl_algo.h`.

2.74.2.19 minmax() [1/2] `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr pair< const _Tp &, const _Tp & > std::minmax (`
`const _Tp & __a,`
`const _Tp & __b) [inline], [constexpr]`

Determines min and max at once as an ordered pair.

Parameters

<code>__a</code>	A thing of arbitrary type.
<code>__b</code>	Another thing of arbitrary type.

Returns

A pair(`__b`, `__a`) if `__b` is smaller than `__a`, pair(`__a`, `__b`) otherwise.

Definition at line 3325 of file `stl_algo.h`.

2.74.2.20 minmax() [2/2] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Compare >`
`constexpr pair< const _Tp &, const _Tp & > std::minmax (`
`const _Tp & __a,`
`const _Tp & __b,`
`_Compare __comp) [inline], [constexpr]`

Determines min and max at once as an ordered pair.

Parameters

<code>__a</code>	A thing of arbitrary type.
<code>__b</code>	Another thing of arbitrary type.
<code>__comp</code>	A comparison functor .

Returns

A pair(`__b`, `__a`) if `__b` is smaller than `__a`, pair(`__a`, `__b`) otherwise.

Definition at line 3346 of file `stl_algo.h`.

2.74.2.21 minmax_element() [1/2] `template<typename _ForwardIterator >`
`constexpr pair<_ForwardIterator, _ForwardIterator> std::minmax_element (`
`_FowardIterator __first,`
`_FowardIterator __last) [inline], [constexpr]`

Return a pair of iterators pointing to the minimum and maximum elements in a range.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	Start of range.
<code>__last</code>	End of range.

Returns

make_pair(m, M), where m is the first iterator i in [__first, __last) such that no other element in the range is smaller, and where M is the last iterator i in [__first, __last) such that no other element in the range is larger.

Definition at line 3426 of file stl_algo.h.

```
2.74.2.22 minmax_element() [2/2] template<typename _ForwardIterator , typename _Compare >
constexpr pair<_ForwardIterator, _ForwardIterator> std::minmax_element (
    _ForwardIterator __first,
    _ForwardIterator __last,
    _Compare __comp ) [inline], [constexpr]
```

Return a pair of iterators pointing to the minimum and maximum elements in a range.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	Start of range.
<code>__last</code>	End of range.
<code>__comp</code>	Comparison functor.

Returns

make_pair(m, M), where m is the first iterator i in [__first, __last) such that no other element in the range is smaller, and where M is the last iterator i in [__first, __last) such that no other element in the range is larger.

Definition at line 3454 of file stl_algo.h.

```
2.74.2.23 next_permutation() [1/2] template<typename _BidirectionalIterator >
constexpr bool std::next_permutation (
    _BidirectionalIterator __first,
    _BidirectionalIterator __last ) [inline], [constexpr]
```

Permute range into the next *dictionary* ordering.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	Start of range.
<code>__last</code>	End of range.

Returns

False if wrapped to first permutation, true otherwise.

Treats all permutations of the range as a set of *dictionary* sorted sequences. Permutes the current sequence into the next one of this set. Returns true if there are more sequences to generate. If the sequence is the largest of the set, the smallest is generated and false returned.

Definition at line 2976 of file stl_algo.h.

```
2.74.2.24 next_permutation() [2/2] template<typename _BidirectionalIterator , typename _Compare >
constexpr bool std::next_permutation (
    _BidirectionalIterator __first,
```

```

        _BidirectionalIterator __last,
        _Compare __comp ) [inline], [constexpr]

```

Permute range into the next *dictionary* ordering using comparison functor.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	Start of range.
<code>__last</code>	End of range.
<code>__comp</code>	A comparison functor.

Returns

False if wrapped to first permutation, true otherwise.

Treats all permutations of the range [`__first`,`__last`) as a set of *dictionary* sorted sequences ordered by `__comp`. Permutes the current sequence into the next one of this set. Returns true if there are more sequences to generate. If the sequence is the largest of the set, the smallest is generated and false returned.

Definition at line 3009 of file `stl_algo.h`.

2.74.2.25 nth_element() [1/2] `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator >`

```

constexpr void std::nth_element (
    _RandomAccessIterator __first,
    _RandomAccessIterator __nth,
    _RandomAccessIterator __last ) [inline], [constexpr]

```

Sort a sequence just enough to find a particular position.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	An iterator.
<code>__nth</code>	Another iterator.
<code>__last</code>	Another iterator.

Returns

Nothing.

Rearranges the elements in the range [`__first`,`__last`) so that `*__nth` is the same element that would have been in that position had the whole sequence been sorted. The elements either side of `*__nth` are not completely sorted, but for any iterator *i* in the range [`__first`,`__nth`) and any iterator *j* in the range [`__nth`,`__last`) it holds that `*j < *i` is false.

Definition at line 4778 of file `stl_algo.h`.

2.74.2.26 nth_element() [2/2] `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator , typename _Compare >`

```

constexpr void std::nth_element (
    _RandomAccessIterator __first,
    _RandomAccessIterator __nth,
    _RandomAccessIterator __last,
    _Compare __comp ) [inline], [constexpr]

```

Sort a sequence just enough to find a particular position using a predicate for comparison.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	An iterator.
----------------------	--------------

Parameters

<code>__nth</code>	Another iterator.
<code>__last</code>	Another iterator.
<code>__comp</code>	A comparison functor.

Returns

Nothing.

Rearranges the elements in the range `[__first,__last)` so that `*__nth` is the same element that would have been in that position had the whole sequence been sorted. The elements either side of `*__nth` are not completely sorted, but for any iterator `i` in the range `[__first,__nth)` and any iterator `j` in the range `[__nth,__last)` it holds that `__comp(*j,*i)` is false.

Definition at line 4818 of file `stl_algo.h`.

2.74.2.27 `partial_sort()` [1/2] `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator >`

```
constexpr void std::partial_sort (
    _RandomAccessIterator __first,
    _RandomAccessIterator __middle,
    _RandomAccessIterator __last ) [inline], [constexpr]
```

Sort the smallest elements of a sequence.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	An iterator.
<code>__middle</code>	Another iterator.
<code>__last</code>	Another iterator.

Returns

Nothing.

Sorts the smallest `(__middle-__first)` elements in the range `[first,last)` and moves them to the range `[__first,__middle)`. The order of the remaining elements in the range `[__middle,__last)` is undefined. After the sort if `i` and `j` are iterators in the range `[__first,__middle)` such that `i` precedes `j` and `k` is an iterator in the range `[__middle,__last)` then `*j<*i` and `*k<*i` are both false.

Definition at line 4702 of file `stl_algo.h`.

2.74.2.28 `partial_sort()` [2/2] `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator , typename _Compare >`

```
constexpr void std::partial_sort (
    _RandomAccessIterator __first,
    _RandomAccessIterator __middle,
    _RandomAccessIterator __last,
    _Compare __comp ) [inline], [constexpr]
```

Sort the smallest elements of a sequence using a predicate for comparison.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	An iterator.
<code>__middle</code>	Another iterator.

Parameters

<code>__last</code>	Another iterator.
<code>__comp</code>	A comparison functor.

Returns

Nothing.

Sorts the smallest (`__middle-__first`) elements in the range `[__first,__last)` and moves them to the range `[__first,__middle)`. The order of the remaining elements in the range `[__middle,__last)` is undefined. After the sort if *i* and *j* are iterators in the range `[__first,__middle)` such that *i* precedes *j* and *k* is an iterator in the range `[__middle,__last)` then `*__comp(j,*i)` and `*__comp(*k,*i)` are both false.

Definition at line 4741 of file `stl_algo.h`.

2.74.2.29 `partial_sort_copy()` [1/2] `template<typename _InputIterator , typename _RandomAccessIterator >`

```
constexpr _RandomAccessIterator std::partial_sort_copy (
    _InputIterator __first,
    _InputIterator __last,
    _RandomAccessIterator __result_first,
    _RandomAccessIterator __result_last ) [inline], [constexpr]
```

Copy the smallest elements of a sequence.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	An iterator.
<code>__last</code>	Another iterator.
<code>__result_first</code>	A random-access iterator.
<code>__result_last</code>	Another random-access iterator.

Returns

An iterator indicating the end of the resulting sequence.

Copies and sorts the smallest *N* values from the range `[__first,__last)` to the range beginning at `__result_first`, where the number of elements to be copied, *N*, is the smaller of `(__last-__first)` and `(__result_last-__result_first)`. After the sort if *i* and *j* are iterators in the range `[__result_first,__result_first+N)` such that *i* precedes *j* then `*j<*i` is false. The value returned is `__result_first+N`.

Definition at line 1738 of file `stl_algo.h`.

2.74.2.30 `partial_sort_copy()` [2/2] `template<typename _InputIterator , typename _RandomAccessIterator , typename _Compare >`

```
constexpr _RandomAccessIterator std::partial_sort_copy (
    _InputIterator __first,
    _InputIterator __last,
    _RandomAccessIterator __result_first,
    _RandomAccessIterator __result_last,
    _Compare __comp ) [inline], [constexpr]
```

Copy the smallest elements of a sequence using a predicate for comparison.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__last</code>	Another input iterator.
<code>__result_first</code>	A random-access iterator.
<code>__result_last</code>	Another random-access iterator.
<code>__comp</code>	A comparison functor.

Returns

An iterator indicating the end of the resulting sequence.

Copies and sorts the smallest N values from the range $[_first, _last)$ to the range beginning at `result_first`, where the number of elements to be copied, N , is the smaller of $(_last - _first)$ and $(_result_last - _result_first)$. After the sort if i and j are iterators in the range $[_result_first, _result_first + N)$ such that i precedes j then `__comp(*j, *i)` is false. The value returned is `__result_first + N`.

Definition at line 1789 of file `stl_algo.h`.

2.74.2.31 prev_permutation() [1/2] `template<typename _BidirectionalIterator >`

```
constexpr bool std::prev_permutation (
    _BidirectionalIterator __first,
    _BidirectionalIterator __last ) [inline], [constexpr]
```

Permute range into the previous *dictionary* ordering.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	Start of range.
<code>__last</code>	End of range.

Returns

False if wrapped to last permutation, true otherwise.

Treats all permutations of the range as a set of *dictionary* sorted sequences. Permutes the current sequence into the previous one of this set. Returns true if there are more sequences to generate. If the sequence is the smallest of the set, the largest is generated and false returned.

Definition at line 3079 of file `stl_algo.h`.

2.74.2.32 prev_permutation() [2/2] `template<typename _BidirectionalIterator , typename _Compare >`

```
constexpr bool std::prev_permutation (
    _BidirectionalIterator __first,
    _BidirectionalIterator __last,
    _Compare __comp ) [inline], [constexpr]
```

Permute range into the previous *dictionary* ordering using comparison functor.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	Start of range.
<code>__last</code>	End of range.
<code>__comp</code>	A comparison functor.

Returns

False if wrapped to last permutation, true otherwise.

Treats all permutations of the range `[__first,__last)` as a set of *dictionary* sorted sequences ordered by `__comp`. Permutes the current sequence into the previous one of this set. Returns true if there are more sequences to generate. If the sequence is the smallest of the set, the largest is generated and false returned.

Definition at line 3112 of file `stl_algo.h`.

```
2.74.2.33 sort() [1/2]  template<typename _RandomAccessIterator >
constexpr void std::sort (
    _RandomAccessIterator __first,
    _RandomAccessIterator __last )  [inline], [constexpr]
```

Sort the elements of a sequence.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	An iterator.
<code>__last</code>	Another iterator.

Returns

Nothing.

Sorts the elements in the range `[__first,__last)` in ascending order, such that for each iterator *i* in the range `[__first,__last-1)`,

`*(i+1) < *i` is false.

The relative ordering of equivalent elements is not preserved, use `stable_sort()` if this is needed.

Definition at line 4856 of file `stl_algo.h`.

```
2.74.2.34 sort() [2/2]  template<typename _RandomAccessIterator , typename _Compare >
constexpr void std::sort (
    _RandomAccessIterator __first,
    _RandomAccessIterator __last,
    _Compare __comp )  [inline], [constexpr]
```

Sort the elements of a sequence using a predicate for comparison.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	An iterator.
<code>__last</code>	Another iterator.
<code>__comp</code>	A comparison functor.

Returns

Nothing.

Sorts the elements in the range `[__first,__last)` in ascending order, such that `__comp(*(i+1),*i)` is false for every iterator *i* in the range `[__first,__last-1)`.

The relative ordering of equivalent elements is not preserved, use `stable_sort()` if this is needed.

Definition at line 4887 of file `stl_algo.h`.

2.74.2.35 `stable_sort()` [1/2] `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator >`
`void std::stable_sort (`
`_RandomAccessIterator __first,`
`_RandomAccessIterator __last) [inline]`

Sort the elements of a sequence, preserving the relative order of equivalent elements.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	An iterator.
<code>__last</code>	Another iterator.

Returns

Nothing.

Sorts the elements in the range `[__first,__last)` in ascending order, such that for each iterator `i` in the range `[__first,__last-1)`, `*(i+1)<*i` is false.

The relative ordering of equivalent elements is preserved, so any two elements `x` and `y` in the range `[__first,__last)` such that `x<y` is false and `y<x` is false will have the same relative ordering after calling `stable_sort()`.

Definition at line 5065 of file `stl_algo.h`.

2.74.2.36 `stable_sort()` [2/2] `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator , typename _Compare >`
`void std::stable_sort (`
`_RandomAccessIterator __first,`
`_RandomAccessIterator __last,`
`_Compare __comp) [inline]`

Sort the elements of a sequence using a predicate for comparison, preserving the relative order of equivalent elements.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	An iterator.
<code>__last</code>	Another iterator.
<code>__comp</code>	A comparison functor.

Returns

Nothing.

Sorts the elements in the range `[__first,__last)` in ascending order, such that for each iterator `i` in the range `[__first,__last-1)`, `__comp(*(i+1),*i)` is false.

The relative ordering of equivalent elements is preserved, so any two elements `x` and `y` in the range `[__first,__last)` such that `__comp(x,y)` is false and `__comp(y,x)` is false will have the same relative ordering after calling `stable_sort()`.

Definition at line 5099 of file `stl_algo.h`.

2.75 Strings

Collaboration diagram for Strings:

Classes

- class `std::basic_string<_CharT,_Traits,_Alloc>`
- class `std::experimental::fundamentals_v1::basic_string_view<_CharT,_Traits>`
- struct `std::char_traits<_CharT>`

Typedefs

- typedef [basic_string](#)< char > [std::string](#)
- typedef [basic_string](#)< char16_t > [std::u16string](#)
- typedef [basic_string](#)< char32_t > [std::u32string](#)
- typedef [basic_string](#)< wchar_t > [std::wstring](#)

2.75.1 Detailed Description

2.75.2 Typedef Documentation

2.75.2.1 [string](#) typedef [basic_string](#)<char> [std::string](#)

A string of `char`.

Definition at line 79 of file `stringfwd.h`.

2.75.2.2 [u16string](#) typedef [basic_string](#)<char16_t> [std::u16string](#)

A string of `char16_t`.

Definition at line 93 of file `stringfwd.h`.

2.75.2.3 [u32string](#) typedef [basic_string](#)<char32_t> [std::u32string](#)

A string of `char32_t`.

Definition at line 96 of file `stringfwd.h`.

2.75.2.4 [wstring](#) typedef [basic_string](#)<wchar_t> [std::wstring](#)

A string of `wchar_t`.

Definition at line 83 of file `stringfwd.h`.

2.76 TR1 Mathematical Special Functions

Collaboration diagram for TR1 Mathematical Special Functions:

Functions

- template<typename _Tp >
 [__gnu_cxx::__promote](#)< _Tp >::__type [std::tr1::assoc_laguerre](#) (unsigned int __n, unsigned int __m, _Tp __x)
- float [std::tr1::assoc_laguerref](#) (unsigned int __n, unsigned int __m, float __x)
- long double [std::tr1::assoc_laguerrel](#) (unsigned int __n, unsigned int __m, long double __x)
- template<typename _Tp >
 [__gnu_cxx::__promote](#)< _Tp >::__type [std::tr1::assoc_legendre](#) (unsigned int __l, unsigned int __m, _Tp __x)
- float [std::tr1::assoc_legendref](#) (unsigned int __l, unsigned int __m, float __x)
- long double [std::tr1::assoc_legendrel](#) (unsigned int __l, unsigned int __m, long double __x)
- template<typename _Tpx, typename _Tpy >
 [__gnu_cxx::__promote](#) 2< _Tpx, _Tpy >::__type [std::tr1::beta](#) (_Tpx __x, _Tpy __y)
- float [std::tr1::betaf](#) (float __x, float __y)
- long double [std::tr1::betal](#) (long double __x, long double __y)
- template<typename _Tp >
 [__gnu_cxx::__promote](#)< _Tp >::__type [std::tr1::comp_ellint_1](#) (_Tp __k)
- float [std::tr1::comp_ellint_1f](#) (float __k)

- long double **std::tr1::comp_ellint_1l** (long double __k)
- template<typename _Tp >
__gnu_cxx::__promote_2< _Tp >::__type **std::tr1::comp_ellint_2** (_Tp __k)
- float **std::tr1::comp_ellint_2f** (float __k)
- long double **std::tr1::comp_ellint_2l** (long double __k)
- template<typename _Tp, typename _Tpn >
__gnu_cxx::__promote_2< _Tp, _Tpn >::__type **std::tr1::comp_ellint_3** (_Tp __k, _Tpn __nu)
- float **std::tr1::comp_ellint_3f** (float __k, float __nu)
- long double **std::tr1::comp_ellint_3l** (long double __k, long double __nu)
- template<typename _Tpa, typename _Tpc, typename _Tp >
__gnu_cxx::__promote_3< _Tpa, _Tpc, _Tp >::__type **std::tr1::conf_hyperg** (_Tpa __a, _Tpc __c, _Tp __x)
- float **std::tr1::conf_hypergf** (float __a, float __c, float __x)
- long double **std::tr1::conf_hypergl** (long double __a, long double __c, long double __x)
- template<typename _Tpnu, typename _Tp >
__gnu_cxx::__promote_2< _Tpnu, _Tp >::__type **std::tr1::cyl_bessel_i** (_Tpnu __nu, _Tp __x)
- float **std::tr1::cyl_bessel_if** (float __nu, float __x)
- long double **std::tr1::cyl_bessel_il** (long double __nu, long double __x)
- template<typename _Tpnu, typename _Tp >
__gnu_cxx::__promote_2< _Tpnu, _Tp >::__type **std::tr1::cyl_bessel_j** (_Tpnu __nu, _Tp __x)
- float **std::tr1::cyl_bessel_jf** (float __nu, float __x)
- long double **std::tr1::cyl_bessel_jl** (long double __nu, long double __x)
- template<typename _Tpnu, typename _Tp >
__gnu_cxx::__promote_2< _Tpnu, _Tp >::__type **std::tr1::cyl_bessel_k** (_Tpnu __nu, _Tp __x)
- float **std::tr1::cyl_bessel_kf** (float __nu, float __x)
- long double **std::tr1::cyl_bessel_kl** (long double __nu, long double __x)
- template<typename _Tpnu, typename _Tp >
__gnu_cxx::__promote_2< _Tpnu, _Tp >::__type **std::tr1::cyl_neumann** (_Tpnu __nu, _Tp __x)
- float **std::tr1::cyl_neumannf** (float __nu, float __x)
- long double **std::tr1::cyl_neumannl** (long double __nu, long double __x)
- template<typename _Tp, typename _Tpp >
__gnu_cxx::__promote_2< _Tp, _Tpp >::__type **std::tr1::ellint_1** (_Tp __k, _Tpp __phi)
- float **std::tr1::ellint_1f** (float __k, float __phi)
- long double **std::tr1::ellint_1l** (long double __k, long double __phi)
- template<typename _Tp, typename _Tpp >
__gnu_cxx::__promote_2< _Tp, _Tpp >::__type **std::tr1::ellint_2** (_Tp __k, _Tpp __phi)
- float **std::tr1::ellint_2f** (float __k, float __phi)
- long double **std::tr1::ellint_2l** (long double __k, long double __phi)
- template<typename _Tp, typename _Tpn, typename _Tpp >
__gnu_cxx::__promote_3< _Tp, _Tpn, _Tpp >::__type **std::tr1::ellint_3** (_Tp __k, _Tpn __nu, _Tpp __phi)
- float **std::tr1::ellint_3f** (float __k, float __nu, float __phi)
- long double **std::tr1::ellint_3l** (long double __k, long double __nu, long double __phi)
- template<typename _Tp >
__gnu_cxx::__promote< _Tp >::__type **std::tr1::expint** (_Tp __x)
- float **std::tr1::expintf** (float __x)
- long double **std::tr1::expintl** (long double __x)
- template<typename _Tp >
__gnu_cxx::__promote< _Tp >::__type **std::tr1::hermite** (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x)
- float **std::tr1::hermitef** (unsigned int __n, float __x)
- long double **std::tr1::hermitel** (unsigned int __n, long double __x)
- template<typename _Tpa, typename _Tpb, typename _Tpc, typename _Tp >
__gnu_cxx::__promote_4< _Tpa, _Tpb, _Tpc, _Tp >::__type **std::tr1::hyperg** (_Tpa __a, _Tpb __b, _Tpc __c, _Tp __x)

- float **std::tr1::hypergf** (float __a, float __b, float __c, float __x)
- long double **std::tr1::hypergl** (long double __a, long double __b, long double __c, long double __x)
- template<typename _Tp >
__gnu_cxx::__promote< _Tp >::__type **std::tr1::laguerre** (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x)
- float **std::tr1::laguerref** (unsigned int __n, float __x)
- long double **std::tr1::laguerrel** (unsigned int __n, long double __x)
- template<typename _Tp >
__gnu_cxx::__promote< _Tp >::__type **std::tr1::legendre** (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x)
- float **std::tr1::legendref** (unsigned int __n, float __x)
- long double **std::tr1::legendrel** (unsigned int __n, long double __x)
- template<typename _Tp >
__gnu_cxx::__promote< _Tp >::__type **std::tr1::riemann_zeta** (_Tp __x)
- float **std::tr1::riemann_zetaf** (float __x)
- long double **std::tr1::riemann_zetal** (long double __x)
- template<typename _Tp >
__gnu_cxx::__promote< _Tp >::__type **std::tr1::sph_bessel** (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x)
- float **std::tr1::sph_besself** (unsigned int __n, float __x)
- long double **std::tr1::sph_bessell** (unsigned int __n, long double __x)
- template<typename _Tp >
__gnu_cxx::__promote< _Tp >::__type **std::tr1::sph_legendre** (unsigned int __l, unsigned int __m, _Tp __theta)
- float **std::tr1::sph_legendref** (unsigned int __l, unsigned int __m, float __theta)
- long double **std::tr1::sph_legendrel** (unsigned int __l, unsigned int __m, long double __theta)
- template<typename _Tp >
__gnu_cxx::__promote< _Tp >::__type **std::tr1::sph_neumann** (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x)
- float **std::tr1::sph_neumannf** (unsigned int __n, float __x)
- long double **std::tr1::sph_neumannl** (unsigned int __n, long double __x)

2.76.1 Detailed Description

A collection of advanced mathematical special functions.

2.76.2 Function Documentation

2.76.2.1 assoc_laguerre() template<typename _Tp >
__gnu_cxx::__promote<_Tp>::__type std::tr1::assoc_laguerre (
 unsigned int __n,
 unsigned int __m,
 _Tp __x) [inline]

5.2.1.1 Associated Laguerre polynomials.

Definition at line 1275 of file tr1/cmath.

2.76.2.2 assoc_legendre() template<typename _Tp >
__gnu_cxx::__promote<_Tp>::__type std::tr1::assoc_legendre (
 unsigned int __l,
 unsigned int __m,
 _Tp __x) [inline]

5.2.1.2 Associated Legendre functions.

Definition at line 1292 of file tr1/cmath.

2.76.2.3 beta() `template<typename _Tpx , typename _Tpy >
__gnu_cxx::__promote_2<_Tpx, _Tpy>::__type std::tr1::beta (
 _Tpx __x,
 _Tpy __y) [inline]`

5.2.1.3 Beta functions.

Definition at line 1309 of file tr1/cmath.

2.76.2.4 comp_ellint_1() `template<typename _Tp >
__gnu_cxx::__promote<_Tp>::__type std::tr1::comp_ellint_1 (
 _Tp __k) [inline]`

5.2.1.4 Complete elliptic integrals of the first kind.

Definition at line 1326 of file tr1/cmath.

2.76.2.5 comp_ellint_2() `template<typename _Tp >
__gnu_cxx::__promote<_Tp>::__type std::tr1::comp_ellint_2 (
 _Tp __k) [inline]`

5.2.1.5 Complete elliptic integrals of the second kind.

Definition at line 1343 of file tr1/cmath.

2.76.2.6 comp_ellint_3() `template<typename _Tp , typename _Tpn >
__gnu_cxx::__promote_2<_Tp, _Tpn>::__type std::tr1::comp_ellint_3 (
 _Tp __k,
 _Tpn __nu) [inline]`

5.2.1.6 Complete elliptic integrals of the third kind.

Definition at line 1360 of file tr1/cmath.

2.76.2.7 conf_hyperg() `template<typename _Tpa , typename _Tpc , typename _Tp >
__gnu_cxx::__promote_3<_Tpa, _Tpc, _Tp>::__type std::tr1::conf_hyperg (
 _Tpa __a,
 _Tpc __c,
 _Tp __x) [inline]`

5.2.1.7 Confluent hypergeometric functions.

Definition at line 1678 of file tr1/cmath.

2.76.2.8 cyl_bessel_i() `template<typename _Tpnu , typename _Tp >
__gnu_cxx::__promote_2<_Tpnu, _Tp>::__type std::tr1::cyl_bessel_i (
 _Tpnu __nu,
 _Tp __x) [inline]`

5.2.1.8 Regular modified cylindrical Bessel functions.

Definition at line 1377 of file tr1/cmath.

2.76.2.9 cyl_bessel_j() `template<typename _Tpnu , typename _Tp >
__gnu_cxx::__promote_2<_Tpnu, _Tp>::__type std::tr1::cyl_bessel_j (
 _Tpnu __nu,
 _Tp __x) [inline]`

5.2.1.9 Cylindrical Bessel functions (of the first kind).

Definition at line 1394 of file tr1/cmath.

2.76.2.10 cyl_bessel_k() `template<typename _Tpnu , typename _Tp >
__gnu_cxx::__promote_2<_Tpnu, _Tp>::__type std::tr1::cyl_bessel_k (
 _Tpnu __nu,
 _Tp __x) [inline]`

5.2.1.10 Irregular modified cylindrical Bessel functions.
Definition at line 1411 of file tr1/cmath.

2.76.2.11 cyl_neumann() `template<typename _Tpnu , typename _Tp >
__gnu_cxx::__promote_2<_Tpnu, _Tp>::__type std::tr1::cyl_neumann (
 _Tpnu __nu,
 _Tp __x) [inline]`

5.2.1.11 Cylindrical Neumann functions.
Definition at line 1428 of file tr1/cmath.

2.76.2.12 ellint_1() `template<typename _Tp , typename _Tpp >
__gnu_cxx::__promote_2<_Tp, _Tpp>::__type std::tr1::ellint_1 (
 _Tp __k,
 _Tpp __phi) [inline]`

5.2.1.12 Incomplete elliptic integrals of the first kind.
Definition at line 1445 of file tr1/cmath.

2.76.2.13 ellint_2() `template<typename _Tp , typename _Tpp >
__gnu_cxx::__promote_2<_Tp, _Tpp>::__type std::tr1::ellint_2 (
 _Tp __k,
 _Tpp __phi) [inline]`

5.2.1.13 Incomplete elliptic integrals of the second kind.
Definition at line 1462 of file tr1/cmath.

2.76.2.14 ellint_3() `template<typename _Tp , typename _Tpn , typename _Tpp >
__gnu_cxx::__promote_3<_Tp, _Tpn, _Tpp>::__type std::tr1::ellint_3 (
 _Tp __k,
 _Tpn __nu,
 _Tpp __phi) [inline]`

5.2.1.14 Incomplete elliptic integrals of the third kind.
Definition at line 1479 of file tr1/cmath.

2.76.2.15 expint() `template<typename _Tp >
__gnu_cxx::__promote<_Tp>::__type std::tr1::expint (
 _Tp __x) [inline]`

5.2.1.15 Exponential integrals.
Definition at line 1496 of file tr1/cmath.

2.76.2.16 hermite() `template<typename _Tp >
__gnu_cxx::__promote<_Tp>::__type std::tr1::hermite (
 _Tp __x) [inline]`


```
    unsigned int __n,
    _Tp __x ) [inline]
```

5.2.1.16 Hermite polynomials.

Definition at line 1513 of file tr1/cmath.

```
2.76.2.17 hyperg() template<typename _Tpa , typename _Tpb , typename _Tpc , typename _Tp >
__gnu_cxx::__promote_4<_Tpa, _Tpb, _Tpc, _Tp>::__type std::tr1::hyperg (
    _Tpa __a,
    _Tpb __b,
    _Tpc __c,
    _Tp __x ) [inline]
```

5.2.1.17 Hypergeometric functions.

Definition at line 1695 of file tr1/cmath.

```
2.76.2.18 laguerre() template<typename _Tp >
__gnu_cxx::__promote<_Tp>::__type std::tr1::laguerre (
    unsigned int __n,
    _Tp __x ) [inline]
```

5.2.1.18 Laguerre polynomials.

Definition at line 1530 of file tr1/cmath.

```
2.76.2.19 legendre() template<typename _Tp >
__gnu_cxx::__promote<_Tp>::__type std::tr1::legendre (
    unsigned int __n,
    _Tp __x ) [inline]
```

5.2.1.19 Legendre polynomials.

Definition at line 1547 of file tr1/cmath.

```
2.76.2.20 riemann_zeta() template<typename _Tp >
__gnu_cxx::__promote<_Tp>::__type std::tr1::riemann_zeta (
    _Tp __x ) [inline]
```

5.2.1.20 Riemann zeta function.

Definition at line 1564 of file tr1/cmath.

```
2.76.2.21 sph_bessel() template<typename _Tp >
__gnu_cxx::__promote<_Tp>::__type std::tr1::sph_bessel (
    unsigned int __n,
    _Tp __x ) [inline]
```

5.2.1.21 Spherical Bessel functions.

Definition at line 1581 of file tr1/cmath.

```
2.76.2.22 sph_legendre() template<typename _Tp >
__gnu_cxx::__promote<_Tp>::__type std::tr1::sph_legendre (
    unsigned int __l,
    unsigned int __m,
    _Tp __theta ) [inline]
```

5.2.1.22 Spherical associated Legendre functions.

Definition at line 1598 of file tr1/cmath.

2.76.2.23 sph_neumann() `template<typename _Tp >
__gnu_cxx::__promote<_Tp>::__type std::tr1::sph_neumann (
 unsigned int __n,
 _Tp __x) [inline]`

5.2.1.23 Spherical Neumann functions.

Definition at line 1615 of file tr1/cmath.

2.77 Tags

Collaboration diagram for Tags:

Modules

- [Data Structure Type](#)
- [Invalidation Guarantees](#)

Classes

- struct [__gnu_pbds::trivial_iterator_tag](#)

Typedefs

- typedef void [__gnu_pbds::trivial_iterator_difference_type](#)

2.77.1 Detailed Description

2.77.2 Typedef Documentation

2.77.2.1 trivial_iterator_difference_type `typedef void __gnu_pbds::trivial_iterator_difference_type`

Prohibit moving trivial iterators.

Definition at line 79 of file tag_and_trait.hpp.

2.78 Technical Specifications

Collaboration diagram for Technical Specifications:

Modules

- [Filesystem TS](#)
- [Library Fundamentals TS](#)

2.78.1 Detailed Description

Components specified by various Technical Specifications.

As indicated by the `std::experimental` namespace and the header paths, the contents of these Technical Specifications are experimental and not part of the C++ standard. As such the interfaces and implementations may change in the future, and there is **no guarantee of compatibility between different GCC releases** for these features.

2.79 Threads

Collaboration diagram for Threads:

Functions

- bool **std::operator!=** ([thread::id](#) __x, [thread::id](#) __y) noexcept
- bool **std::operator<** ([thread::id](#) __x, [thread::id](#) __y) noexcept
- template<class [_CharT](#), class [_Traits](#) >
[basic_ostream](#)< [_CharT](#), [_Traits](#) > & **std::operator<<** ([basic_ostream](#)< [_CharT](#), [_Traits](#) > &__out, [thread::id](#) __id)
- bool **std::operator<=** ([thread::id](#) __x, [thread::id](#) __y) noexcept
- bool **std::operator==** ([thread::id](#) __x, [thread::id](#) __y) noexcept
- bool **std::operator>** ([thread::id](#) __x, [thread::id](#) __y) noexcept
- bool **std::operator>=** ([thread::id](#) __x, [thread::id](#) __y) noexcept
- void **std::swap** ([thread](#) &__x, [thread](#) &__y) noexcept

2.79.1 Detailed Description

Classes for thread support.

2.80 Time

Collaboration diagram for Time:

Files

- file [chrono](#)

Classes

- struct [std::common_type](#)< [chrono::duration](#)< [_Rep1](#), [_Period1](#) >, [chrono::duration](#)< [_Rep2](#), [_Period2](#) > >
- struct [std::common_type](#)< [chrono::time_point](#)< [_Clock](#), [_Duration1](#) >, [chrono::time_point](#)< [_Clock](#), [_Duration2](#) > >
- struct [std::chrono::treat_as_floating_point](#)< [_Rep](#) >

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_CHRONO_INT64_T`

Typedefs

- using [std::chrono::high_resolution_clock](#) = [system_clock](#)
- using [std::chrono::hours](#) = [duration](#)< [int64_t](#), [ratio](#)< 3600 > >
- using [std::chrono::microseconds](#) = [duration](#)< [int64_t](#), [micro](#) >
- using [std::chrono::milliseconds](#) = [duration](#)< [int64_t](#), [milli](#) >
- using [std::chrono::minutes](#) = [duration](#)< [int64_t](#), [ratio](#)< 60 > >
- using [std::chrono::nanoseconds](#) = [duration](#)< [int64_t](#), [nano](#) >
- using [std::chrono::seconds](#) = [duration](#)< [int64_t](#) >

Functions

- `template<typename _ToDur, typename _Rep, typename _Period >`
`constexpr __enable_if_is_duration< _ToDur > std::chrono::duration_cast (const duration< _Rep, _Period > &←
__d)`
- `template<typename _ToDur, typename _Clock, typename _Dur >`
`constexpr enable_if< __is_duration< _ToDur >::value, time_point< _Clock, _ToDur > >::type std::chrono::time_point_cast
(const time_point< _Clock, _Dur > &__t)`
- `template<typename _Rep1, typename _Period1, typename _Rep2, typename _Period2 >`
`constexpr common_type< duration< _Rep1, _Period1 >, duration< _Rep2, _Period2 > >::type operator+
(const duration< _Rep1, _Period1 > &__lhs, const duration< _Rep2, _Period2 > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Rep1, typename _Period1, typename _Rep2, typename _Period2 >`
`constexpr common_type< duration< _Rep1, _Period1 >, duration< _Rep2, _Period2 > >::type operator- (const
duration< _Rep1, _Period1 > &__lhs, const duration< _Rep2, _Period2 > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Rep1, typename _Period, typename _Rep2 >`
`constexpr duration< __common_rep_t< _Rep1, _Rep2 >, _Period > operator* (const duration< _Rep1, ←
_Period > &__d, const _Rep2 &__s)`
- `template<typename _Rep1, typename _Rep2, typename _Period >`
`constexpr duration< __common_rep_t< _Rep2, _Rep1 >, _Period > operator* (const _Rep1 &__s, const
duration< _Rep2, _Period > &__d)`
- `template<typename _Clock, typename _Dur1, typename _Rep2, typename _Period2 >`
`constexpr time_point< _Clock, typename common_type< _Dur1, duration< _Rep2, _Period2 > >::type >
operator+ (const time_point< _Clock, _Dur1 > &__lhs, const duration< _Rep2, _Period2 > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Rep1, typename _Period1, typename _Clock, typename _Dur2 >`
`constexpr time_point< _Clock, typename common_type< duration< _Rep1, _Period1 >, _Dur2 >::type >
operator+ (const duration< _Rep1, _Period1 > &__lhs, const time_point< _Clock, _Dur2 > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Clock, typename _Dur1, typename _Rep2, typename _Period2 >`
`constexpr time_point< _Clock, typename common_type< _Dur1, duration< _Rep2, _Period2 > >::type >
operator- (const time_point< _Clock, _Dur1 > &__lhs, const duration< _Rep2, _Period2 > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Clock, typename _Dur1, typename _Dur2 >`
`constexpr common_type< _Dur1, _Dur2 >::type operator- (const time_point< _Clock, _Dur1 > &__lhs, const
time_point< _Clock, _Dur2 > &__rhs)`

2.80.1 Detailed Description

Classes and functions for time.

2.80.2 Typedef Documentation

2.80.2.1 high_resolution_clock using `std::chrono::_V2::high_resolution_clock` = typedef `system_clock`
Highest-resolution clock.

This is the clock "with the shortest tick period." Alias to `std::system_clock` until higher-than-nanosecond definitions become feasible.

Definition at line 1100 of file `chrono`.

2.80.2.2 hours using `std::chrono::hours` = typedef `duration< int64_t, ratio<3600> >`
hours

Definition at line 792 of file `chrono`.

2.80.2.3 microseconds using `std::chrono::microseconds` = typedef `duration< int64_t , micro>`
microseconds
Definition at line 780 of file chrono.

2.80.2.4 milliseconds using `std::chrono::milliseconds` = typedef `duration< int64_t , milli>`
milliseconds
Definition at line 783 of file chrono.

2.80.2.5 minutes using `std::chrono::minutes` = typedef `duration< int64_t , ratio< 60> >`
minutes
Definition at line 789 of file chrono.

2.80.2.6 nanoseconds using `std::chrono::nanoseconds` = typedef `duration< int64_t , nano>`
nanoseconds
Definition at line 777 of file chrono.

2.80.2.7 seconds using `std::chrono::seconds` = typedef `duration< int64_t >`
seconds
Definition at line 786 of file chrono.

2.80.3 Function Documentation

2.80.3.1 duration_cast() template<typename `_ToDur` , typename `_Rep` , typename `_Period` >
constexpr `__enable_if_is_duration<_ToDur>` `std::chrono::duration_cast` (
 const `duration< _Rep, _Period >` & `__d`) [constexpr]
duration_cast
Definition at line 254 of file chrono.

2.80.3.2 operator*() [1/2] template<typename `_Rep1` , typename `_Rep2` , typename `_Period` >
constexpr `duration< __common_rep_t< _Rep2, _Rep1 >, _Period >` operator* (
 const `_Rep1` & `__s`,
 const `duration< _Rep2, _Period >` & `__d`) [related]
Multiply a duration by a scalar value.
Definition at line 647 of file chrono.

2.80.3.3 operator*() [2/2] template<typename `_Rep1` , typename `_Period` , typename `_Rep2` >
constexpr `duration< __common_rep_t< _Rep1, _Rep2 >, _Period >` operator* (
 const `duration< _Rep1, _Period >` & `__d`,
 const `_Rep2` & `__s`) [related]
Multiply a duration by a scalar value.
Definition at line 637 of file chrono.

2.80.3.4 operator+() [1/3] `template<typename _Rep1 , typename _Period1 , typename _Rep2 , typename _Period2 >`
`constexpr common_type< duration< _Rep1, _Period1 >, duration< _Rep2, _Period2 > >::type operator+`
`(`
 `const duration< _Rep1, _Period1 > & __lhs,`
 `const duration< _Rep2, _Period2 > & __rhs) [related]`

The sum of two durations.

Definition at line 594 of file chrono.

2.80.3.5 operator+() [2/3] `template<typename _Rep1 , typename _Period1 , typename _Clock , typename _Dur2 >`
`constexpr time_point< _Clock, typename common_type< duration< _Rep1, _Period1 >, _Dur2 >::type >`
`operator+ (`
 `const duration< _Rep1, _Period1 > & __lhs,`
 `const time_point< _Clock, _Dur2 > & __rhs) [related]`

Adjust a time point forwards by the given duration.

Definition at line 931 of file chrono.

2.80.3.6 operator+() [3/3] `template<typename _Clock , typename _Dur1 , typename _Rep2 , typename _Period2 >`
`constexpr time_point< _Clock, typename common_type< _Dur1, duration< _Rep2, _Period2 > >::type >`
`operator+ (`
 `const time_point< _Clock, _Dur1 > & __lhs,`
 `const duration< _Rep2, _Period2 > & __rhs) [related]`

Adjust a time point forwards by the given duration.

Definition at line 917 of file chrono.

2.80.3.7 operator-() [1/3] `template<typename _Rep1 , typename _Period1 , typename _Rep2 , typename _Period2 >`
`constexpr common_type< duration< _Rep1, _Period1 >, duration< _Rep2, _Period2 > >::type operator-`
`(`
 `const duration< _Rep1, _Period1 > & __lhs,`
 `const duration< _Rep2, _Period2 > & __rhs) [related]`

The difference between two durations.

Definition at line 608 of file chrono.

2.80.3.8 operator-() [2/3] `template<typename _Clock , typename _Dur1 , typename _Rep2 , typename _Period2 >`
`constexpr time_point< _Clock, typename common_type< _Dur1, duration< _Rep2, _Period2 > >::type >`
`operator- (`
 `const time_point< _Clock, _Dur1 > & __lhs,`
 `const duration< _Rep2, _Period2 > & __rhs) [related]`

Adjust a time point backwards by the given duration.

Definition at line 945 of file chrono.

2.80.3.9 operator-() [3/3] `template<typename _Clock , typename _Dur1 , typename _Dur2 >`
`constexpr common_type< _Dur1, _Dur2 >::type operator- (`

```
const time_point< _Clock, _Dur1 > & __lhs,
const time_point< _Clock, _Dur2 > & __rhs ) [related]
```

The difference between two time points (as a duration)

Definition at line 961 of file chrono.

```
2.80.3.10 time_point_cast() template<typename _ToDur , typename _Clock , typename _Dur >
constexpr enable_if<__is_duration<_ToDur>::value, time_point<_Clock, _ToDur> >::type std::chrono←
::time_point_cast (
    const time_point< _Clock, _Dur > & __t ) [constexpr]
```

time_point_cast

Definition at line 873 of file chrono.

2.81 Traits

Collaboration diagram for Traits:

Classes

- struct [__gnu_pbds::container_traits_base< _Tag >](#)
- struct [__gnu_pbds::detail::maybe_null_type< Key, Mapped, _Alloc, Store_Hash >](#)
- struct [__gnu_pbds::null_node_update< _Tp1, _Tp2, _Tp3, _Tp4 >](#)
- struct [__gnu_pbds::null_type](#)
- struct [__gnu_pbds::detail::stored_data< _Tv, _Th, Store_Hash >](#)
- struct [__gnu_pbds::detail::stored_data< _Tv, _Th, false >](#)
- struct [__gnu_pbds::detail::tree_metadata_helper< Node_Update, _BTp >](#)
- struct [__gnu_pbds::detail::tree_traits< Key, Mapped, Cmp_Fn, Node_Update, rb_tree_tag, _Alloc >](#)
- struct [__gnu_pbds::detail::tree_traits< Key, Mapped, Cmp_Fn, Node_Update, splay_tree_tag, _Alloc >](#)
- struct [__gnu_pbds::detail::tree_traits< Key, null_type, Cmp_Fn, Node_Update, rb_tree_tag, _Alloc >](#)
- struct [__gnu_pbds::detail::tree_traits< Key, null_type, Cmp_Fn, Node_Update, splay_tree_tag, _Alloc >](#)
- struct [__gnu_pbds::detail::trie_metadata_helper< Node_Update, _BTp >](#)

Variables

- static [null_type](#) [__gnu_pbds::detail::maybe_null_type< Key, null_type, _Alloc, Store_Hash >::s_null_type](#)

2.81.1 Detailed Description

2.82 Type-safe container of any type

Collaboration diagram for Type-safe container of any type:

Macros

- `#define __cpp_lib_experimental_any`

Functions

- static void [std::experimental::fundamentals_v1::any::Manager_internal< _Tp >::S_manage](#) (_Op __←
which, const [any](#) * __anyp, _Arg * __arg)
- static void [std::experimental::fundamentals_v1::any::Manager_external< _Tp >::S_manage](#) (_Op __←
which, const [any](#) * __anyp, _Arg * __arg)
- template<typename _ValueType >
_ValueType [std::experimental::any_cast](#) (const [any](#) & __any)

- void `std::experimental::swap` (`any` &__x, `any` &__y) noexcept
- template<typename _ValueType >
_ValueType `std::experimental::any_cast` (`any` &__any)
- template<typename _ValueType , typename enable_if<!is_move_constructible< _ValueType >::value||is_lvalue_reference< _ValueType >::value, bool >::type = true>
_ValueType `std::experimental::any_cast` (`any` &&__any)
- template<typename _ValueType >
const _ValueType * `std::experimental::any_cast` (const `any` *__any) noexcept
- template<typename _ValueType >
_ValueType * `std::experimental::any_cast` (`any` *__any) noexcept

2.82.1 Detailed Description

A type-safe container for single values of value types, as described in n3804 "Any Library Proposal (Revision 3)".

2.82.2 Function Documentation

2.82.2.1 `any_cast()` [1/5] template<typename _ValueType , typename enable_if<!is_move_constructible< _ValueType >::value||is_lvalue_reference< _ValueType >::value, bool >::type = true>
_ValueType `std::experimental::fundamentals_v1::any_cast` (
 `any` && __any) [inline]

Access the contained object.

Template Parameters

<code>_ValueType</code>	A reference or CopyConstructible type.
-------------------------	--

Parameters

<code>__any</code>	The object to access.
--------------------	-----------------------

Returns

The contained object.

Exceptions

<code>bad_any_cast</code>	If <code>__any.type() != typeid(remove_reference_t<_ValueType>)</code>
---------------------------	--

Definition at line 392 of file `experimental/any`.

2.82.2.2 `any_cast()` [2/5] template<typename _ValueType >
_ValueType `std::experimental::fundamentals_v1::any_cast` (
 `any` & __any) [inline]

Access the contained object.

Template Parameters

<code>_ValueType</code>	A reference or CopyConstructible type.
-------------------------	--

Parameters

<code>__any</code>	The object to access.
--------------------	-----------------------

Returns

The contained object.

Exceptions

<code>bad_any_cast</code>	If <code>__any.type() != typeid(remove_reference_t<_ValueType>)</code>
---------------------------	--

Definition at line 378 of file experimental/any.

2.82.2.3 any_cast() [3/5] `template<typename _ValueType >`
`_ValueType* std::experimental::fundamentals_v1::any_cast (`
`any * __any) [inline], [noexcept]`

Access the contained object.

Template Parameters

<code>_ValueType</code>	The type of the contained object.
-------------------------	-----------------------------------

Parameters

<code>__any</code>	A pointer to the object to access.
--------------------	------------------------------------

Returns

The address of the contained object if `__any != nullptr && __any.type() == typeid(_ValueType)`, otherwise a null pointer.

Definition at line 476 of file experimental/any.

2.82.2.4 any_cast() [4/5] `template<typename _ValueType >`
`_ValueType std::experimental::fundamentals_v1::any_cast (`
`const any & __any) [inline]`

Access the contained object.

Template Parameters

<code>_ValueType</code>	A const-reference or CopyConstructible type.
-------------------------	--

Parameters

<code>__any</code>	The object to access.
--------------------	-----------------------

Returns

The contained object.

Exceptions

<i>bad_any_cast</i>	If <code>__any.type() != typeid(remove_reference_t<_ValueType>)</code>
---------------------	--

Definition at line 355 of file `experimental/any`.

```
2.82.2.5 any_cast() [5/5] template<typename _ValueType >
const _ValueType* std::experimental::fundamentals_v1::any_cast (
    const any * __any ) [inline], [noexcept]
```

Access the contained object.

Template Parameters

<code>_ValueType</code>	The type of the contained object.
-------------------------	-----------------------------------

Parameters

<code>__any</code>	A pointer to the object to access.
--------------------	------------------------------------

Returns

The address of the contained object if `__any != nullptr && __any.type() == typeid(_ValueType)` , otherwise a null pointer.

Definition at line 468 of file `experimental/any`.

```
2.82.2.6 swap() void std::experimental::fundamentals_v1::swap (
    any & __x,
    any & __y ) [inline], [noexcept]
```

Exchange the states of two `any` objects.

Definition at line 342 of file `experimental/any`.

2.83 Uniform Distributions

Collaboration diagram for Uniform Distributions:

Functions

- template<typename _IntType >
bool `std::operator!=` (const `std::uniform_int_distribution< _IntType >` &__d1, const `std::uniform_int_distribution< _IntType >` &__d2)

- `template<typename _IntType >`
`bool std::operator!=(const std::uniform_real_distribution< _IntType > &__d1, const std::uniform_real_distribution< _IntType > &__d2)`
- `template<typename _IntType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &, const std::uniform_int_distribution< _IntType > &)`
- `template<typename _RealType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &, const std::uniform_real_distribution< _RealType > &)`
- `template<typename _IntType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::operator>> (std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &, std::uniform_int_distribution< _IntType > &)`
- `template<typename _RealType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::operator>> (std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &, std::uniform_real_distribution< _RealType > &)`

2.83.1 Detailed Description

2.83.2 Function Documentation

2.83.2.1 `operator!=()` [1/2] `template<typename _IntType >`

```
bool std::operator!=(
    const std::uniform_int_distribution< _IntType > & __d1,
    const std::uniform_int_distribution< _IntType > & __d2 ) [inline]
```

Return true if two uniform integer distributions have different parameters.

Definition at line 1698 of file random.h.

2.83.2.2 `operator!=()` [2/2] `template<typename _IntType >`

```
bool std::operator!=(
    const std::uniform_real_distribution< _IntType > & __d1,
    const std::uniform_real_distribution< _IntType > & __d2 ) [inline]
```

Return true if two uniform real distributions have different parameters.

Definition at line 1919 of file random.h.

2.83.2.3 `operator<<()` [1/2] `template<typename _IntType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`

```
std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::operator<< (
    std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & __os,
    const std::uniform_int_distribution< _IntType > & __x )
```

Inserts a `uniform_int_distribution` random number distribution `__x` into the output stream `os`.

Parameters

<code>__os</code>	An output stream.
<code>__x</code>	A <code>uniform_int_distribution</code> random number distribution.

Returns

The output stream with the state of `__x` inserted or in an error state.

Definition at line 847 of file bits/random.tcc.

References `std::dec()`, `std::ios_base::flags()`, and `std::skipws()`.

2.83.2.4 `operator<<()` [2/2] `template<typename _RealType , typename _CharT , typename _Traits > std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & __os, const std::uniform_real_distribution< _RealType > & __x)`

Inserts a `uniform_real_distribution` random number distribution `__x` into the output stream `__os`.

Parameters

<code>__os</code>	An output stream.
<code>__x</code>	A <code>uniform_real_distribution</code> random number distribution.

Returns

The output stream with the state of `__x` inserted or in an error state.

Definition at line 910 of file `bits/random.tcc`.

2.83.2.5 `operator>>()` [1/2] `template<typename _IntType , typename _CharT , typename _Traits > std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::operator>> (std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & __is, std::uniform_int_distribution< _IntType > & __x)`

Extracts a `uniform_int_distribution` random number distribution `__x` from the input stream `__is`.

Parameters

<code>__is</code>	An input stream.
<code>__x</code>	A <code>uniform_int_distribution</code> random number generator engine.

Returns

The input stream with `__x` extracted or in an error state.

Definition at line 887 of file `bits/random.tcc`.

References `std::dec()`, `std::ios_base::flags()`, `std::uniform_int_distribution< _IntType >::param()`, and `std::skipws()`.

2.83.2.6 `operator>>()` [2/2] `template<typename _RealType , typename _CharT , typename _Traits > std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::operator>> (std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & __is, std::uniform_real_distribution< _RealType > & __x)`

Extracts a `uniform_real_distribution` random number distribution `__x` from the input stream `__is`.

Parameters

<code>__is</code>	An input stream.
<code>__x</code>	A <code>uniform_real_distribution</code> random number generator engine.

Returns

The input stream with `___x` extracted or in an error state.

Definition at line 948 of file `bits/random.tcc`.

References `std::ios_base::flags()`, `std::uniform_real_distribution<_RealType>::param()`, and `std::skipws()`.

2.84 Unordered Associative

Collaboration diagram for Unordered Associative:

Modules

- [Base and Implementation Classes](#)

2.84.1 Detailed Description

Unordered associative containers allow fast retrieval of data based on keys.

Each container type is parameterized on a `Key` type, a `Hash` type providing a hashing functor, and an ordering relation used to sort the elements of the container.

All unordered associative containers must meet certain requirements, summarized in [tables](#).

2.85 Utilities

Collaboration diagram for Utilities:

Modules

- [Function Objects](#)
- [Memory](#)
- [Metaprogramming](#)
- [Rational Arithmetic](#)
- [Time](#)

Classes

- struct `std::_Tuple_impl<_Idx, _Elements>`
- class `std::tuple<_Elements>`
- struct `std::tuple_element<_i, tuple<_Head, _Tail...>>`
- struct `std::tuple_size<tuple<_Elements...>>`
- struct `std::uses_allocator<tuple<_Types...>, _Alloc>`

Macros

- `#define __cpp_lib_tuples_by_type`

Typedefs

- template<typename `_Res`, typename `_Callable`, typename... `_Args`>
using `std::__can_invoke_as_nonvoid` = `__enable_if_t<__and<__not<is_void<_Res>>, is_convertible<typename __invoke_result<_Callable, _Args...>::type, _Res>>::value, _Res>`
- template<typename `_Res`, typename `_Callable`, typename... `_Args`>
using `std::__can_invoke_as_void` = `__enable_if_t<__and<is_void<_Res>, __is_invocable<_Callable, _Args...>>::value, _Res>`

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`using std::__empty_not_final = typename conditional< __is_final(_Tp), false_type, __is_empty_non_tuple< ↵`
`_Tp > >::type`

Functions

- `template<typename... _Args1, typename... _Args2>`
`constexpr std::pair< _T1, _T2 >::pair (piecewise_construct_t, tuple< _Args1... >, tuple< _Args2... >)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr _Tp * std::__addressof (_Tp &__r) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up = _Tp>`
`constexpr _Tp std::__exchange (_Tp &__obj, _Up &&__new_val)`
- `template<std::size_t __i, typename _Head, typename... _Tail>`
`constexpr _Head & std::__get_helper (_Tuple_impl< __i, _Head, _Tail... > &__t) noexcept`
- `template<std::size_t __i, typename _Head, typename... _Tail>`
`constexpr const _Head & std::__get_helper (const _Tuple_impl< __i, _Head, _Tail... > &__t) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Head, size_t __i, typename... _Tail>`
`constexpr _Head & std::__get_helper2 (_Tuple_impl< __i, _Head, _Tail... > &__t) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Head, size_t __i, typename... _Tail>`
`constexpr const _Head & std::__get_helper2 (const _Tuple_impl< __i, _Head, _Tail... > &__t) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up = typename __inv_unwrap<_Tp>::type>`
`constexpr _Up && std::__invfwd (typename remove_reference<_Tp >::type &__t) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Callable, typename... _Args>`
`constexpr __invoke_result< _Callable, _Args... >::type std::__invoke (_Callable &&__fn, _Args &&... __args)`
`noexcept(__is_nothrow_invocable< _Callable, _Args... >::value)`
- `template<typename _Res, typename _MemFun, typename _Tp, typename... _Args>`
`constexpr _Res std::__invoke_impl (__invoke_memfun_deref, _MemFun &&__f, _Tp &&__t, _Args &&... __args) ↵`
`args)`
- `template<typename _Res, typename _MemFun, typename _Tp, typename... _Args>`
`constexpr _Res std::__invoke_impl (__invoke_memfun_ref, _MemFun &&__f, _Tp &&__t, _Args &&... __args)`
- `template<typename _Res, typename _MemPtr, typename _Tp >`
`constexpr _Res std::__invoke_impl (__invoke_memobj_deref, _MemPtr &&__f, _Tp &&__t)`
- `template<typename _Res, typename _MemPtr, typename _Tp >`
`constexpr _Res std::__invoke_impl (__invoke_memobj_ref, _MemPtr &&__f, _Tp &&__t)`
- `template<typename _Res, typename _Fn, typename... _Args>`
`constexpr _Res std::__invoke_impl (__invoke_other, _Fn &&__f, _Args &&... __args)`
- `template<typename _Res, typename _Callable, typename... _Args>`
`constexpr __can_invoke_as_nonvoid< _Res, _Callable, _Args... > std::__invoke_r (_Callable &&__fn, _Args ↵`
`&&... __args)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr _Tp * std::addressof (_Tp &__r) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`const _Tp * std::addressof (const _Tp &&)=delete`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr _Tp && std::forward (typename std::remove_reference<_Tp >::type &&__t) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr _Tp && std::forward (typename std::remove_reference<_Tp >::type &__t) noexcept`
- `template<typename... _Elements>`
`constexpr tuple< _Elements &&... > std::forward_as_tuple (_Elements &&... __args) noexcept`
- `template<std::size_t __i, typename... _Elements>`
`constexpr const tuple_element_t< __i, tuple< _Elements... > > && std::get (const tuple< _Elements... > ↵`
`&&__t) noexcept`

- `template<std::size_t __i, typename... _Elements>`
`constexpr const __tuple_element_t< __i, tuple< _Elements... > > & std::get (const tuple< _Elements... > &__t) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename... _Types>`
`constexpr const _Tp && std::get (const tuple< _Types... > &&__t) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename... _Types>`
`constexpr const _Tp & std::get (const tuple< _Types... > &__t) noexcept`
- `template<std::size_t __i, typename... _Elements>`
`constexpr __tuple_element_t< __i, tuple< _Elements... > > && std::get (tuple< _Elements... > &&__t) noexcept`
- `template<std::size_t __i, typename... _Elements>`
`constexpr __tuple_element_t< __i, tuple< _Elements... > > & std::get (tuple< _Elements... > &__t) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename... _Types>`
`constexpr _Tp && std::get (tuple< _Types... > &&__t) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename... _Types>`
`constexpr _Tp & std::get (tuple< _Types... > &__t) noexcept`
- `template<typename _T1, typename _T2>`
`constexpr pair< typename __decay_and_strip< _T1 >::__type, typename __decay_and_strip< _T2 >::__type > make_pair (_T1 &&__x, _T2 &&__y)`
- `template<typename... _Elements>`
`constexpr tuple< typename __decay_and_strip< _Elements >::__type... > std::make_tuple (_Elements &&... __args)`
- `template<typename _Tp>`
`constexpr std::remove_reference< _Tp >::__type && std::move (_Tp &&__t) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp>`
`constexpr conditional< __move_if_noexcept_cond< _Tp >::value, const _Tp &, _Tp && >::type std::move_if_noexcept (_Tp &__x) noexcept`
- `template<typename... _TElements, typename... _UElements>`
`constexpr bool std::operator!= (const tuple< _TElements... > &__t, const tuple< _UElements... > &__u)`
- `template<typename... _TElements, typename... _UElements>`
`constexpr bool std::operator< (const tuple< _TElements... > &__t, const tuple< _UElements... > &__u)`
- `template<typename... _TElements, typename... _UElements>`
`constexpr bool std::operator<= (const tuple< _TElements... > &__t, const tuple< _UElements... > &__u)`
- `template<typename... _TElements, typename... _UElements>`
`constexpr bool std::operator== (const tuple< _TElements... > &__t, const tuple< _UElements... > &__u)`
- `template<typename... _TElements, typename... _UElements>`
`constexpr bool std::operator> (const tuple< _TElements... > &__t, const tuple< _UElements... > &__u)`
- `template<typename... _TElements, typename... _UElements>`
`constexpr bool std::operator>= (const tuple< _TElements... > &__t, const tuple< _UElements... > &__u)`
- `template<typename _Tp>`
`constexpr enable_if< __and< __not< __is_tuple_like< _Tp > >, is_move_constructible< _Tp >, is_move_assignable< _Tp > >::value >::type std::swap (_Tp &__a, _Tp &__b) noexcept(/*conditional */) is_nothrow_move_assignable< _Tp >>`
- `template<typename _Tp, size_t _Nm>`
`constexpr enable_if< __is_swappable< _Tp >::value >::type std::swap (_Tp(&__a)[_Nm], _Tp(&__b)[_Nm]) noexcept(/*conditional */)`
- `template<typename... _Elements>`
`constexpr enable_if< __and< __is_swappable< _Elements >... >::value >::type std::swap (tuple< _Elements... > &__x, tuple< _Elements... > &__y) noexcept(noexcept(__x.swap(__y)))`
- `template<typename... _Elements>`
`constexpr tuple< _Elements &... > std::tie (_Elements &... __args) noexcept`
- `template<typename... _Tpls, typename = typename enable_if< __and< __is_tuple_like< _Tpls >... >::value >::type>`
`constexpr auto std::tuple_cat (_Tpls &&... __tpls) -> typename __tuple_cat_result< _Tpls... >::__type`

Variables

- constexpr `_Swallow_assign` **std::ignore**
- constexpr `piecewise_construct_t` **std::piecewise_construct**
- template<typename `_T1` , typename `_T2` >
constexpr bool **operator==** (const `pair`< `_T1`, `_T2` > &`__x`, const `pair`< `_T1`, `_T2` > &`__y`)
- template<typename `_T1` , typename `_T2` >
constexpr bool **operator<** (const `pair`< `_T1`, `_T2` > &`__x`, const `pair`< `_T1`, `_T2` > &`__y`)
- template<typename `_T1` , typename `_T2` >
constexpr bool **operator!=** (const `pair`< `_T1`, `_T2` > &`__x`, const `pair`< `_T1`, `_T2` > &`__y`)
- template<typename `_T1` , typename `_T2` >
constexpr bool **operator>** (const `pair`< `_T1`, `_T2` > &`__x`, const `pair`< `_T1`, `_T2` > &`__y`)
- template<typename `_T1` , typename `_T2` >
constexpr bool **operator<=** (const `pair`< `_T1`, `_T2` > &`__x`, const `pair`< `_T1`, `_T2` > &`__y`)
- template<typename `_T1` , typename `_T2` >
constexpr bool **operator>=** (const `pair`< `_T1`, `_T2` > &`__x`, const `pair`< `_T1`, `_T2` > &`__y`)
- template<typename `_T1` , typename `_T2` >
constexpr `enable_if`< `__and`< `__is_swappable`< `_T1` >, `__is_swappable`< `_T2` > >::value >::type **swap** (`pair`< `_T1`, `_T2` > &`__x`, `pair`< `_T1`, `_T2` > &`__y`) noexcept(noexcept(`__x.swap`(`__y`)))

2.85.1 Detailed Description

Components deemed generally useful. Includes pair, tuple, forward/move helpers, ratio, function object, metaprogramming and type traits, time, date, and memory functions.

2.85.2 Function Documentation

2.85.2.1 `pair()` template<class `_T1` , class `_T2` >
template<typename... `_Args1`, typename... `_Args2`>
constexpr `std::pair`< `_T1`, `_T2` >::**pair** (
 `piecewise_construct_t` ,
 `tuple`< `_Args1...` > `__first`,
 `tuple`< `_Args2...` > `__second`) [inline], [constexpr]

"piecewise construction" using a tuple of arguments for each member.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	Arguments for the first member of the pair.
<code>__second</code>	Arguments for the second member of the pair.

The elements of each tuple will be used as the constructor arguments for the data members of the pair.
Definition at line 1690 of file tuple.

2.85.2.2 `__addressof()` template<typename `_Tp` >
constexpr `_Tp*` `std::__addressof` (
 `_Tp` & `__r`) [inline], [constexpr], [noexcept]

Same as C++11 `std::addressof`.

Definition at line 49 of file move.h.

Referenced by `std::_Destroy()`, `__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence`< `_Sequence` >::`M_transfer_from_if()`, `std::__addressof()`, `std::list`< `_Tp`, `_Alloc` >::`merge()`, `std::sub_match`< `_Bilter` >::`operator<()`, `std::forward_list`< `_Tp`,

`_Alloc >::operator=()`, `std::list< _Tp, _Alloc >::operator=()`, `std::sub_match< _Bilter >::operator==()`, `std::list< _Tp, _Alloc >::remove()`, `std::rethrow_if_nested()`, and `std::list< _Tp, _Alloc >::splice()`.

2.85.2.3 `__invoke()` `template<typename _Callable , typename... _Args>`
`constexpr __invoke_result<_Callable, _Args...>::type std::__invoke (`
`_Calable && __fn,`
`_Args &&... __args) [constexpr], [noexcept]`

Invoke a callable object.

Definition at line 89 of file `invoke.h`.

2.85.2.4 `addressof()` `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr _Tp* std::addressof (`
`_Tp & __r) [inline], [constexpr], [noexcept]`

Returns the actual address of the object or function referenced by `r`, even in the presence of an overloaded operator`&`.

Parameters

<code>↔</code>	Reference to an object or function.
<code>__↔</code>	
<code>↔</code>	
<code>__↔</code>	
<code>r</code>	

Returns

The actual address.

Definition at line 140 of file `move.h`.

References `std::__addressof()`.

Referenced by `std::pointer_traits< _Tp * >::pointer_to()`.

2.85.2.5 `forward()` [1/2] `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr _Tp&& std::forward (`
`typename std::remove_reference< _Tp >::type && __t) [constexpr], [noexcept]`

Forward an rvalue.

Returns

The parameter cast to the specified type.

This function is used to implement "perfect forwarding".

Definition at line 87 of file `move.h`.

2.85.2.6 `forward()` [2/2] `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr _Tp&& std::forward (`
`typename std::remove_reference< _Tp >::type & __t) [constexpr], [noexcept]`

Forward an lvalue.

Returns

The parameter cast to the specified type.

This function is used to implement "perfect forwarding".

Definition at line 76 of file move.h.

2.85.2.7 forward_as_tuple() `template<typename... _Elements>
constexpr tuple<_Elements&&...> std::forward_as_tuple (
 _Elements &&... __args) [constexpr], [noexcept]
std::forward_as_tuple`

Definition at line 1503 of file tuple.

2.85.2.8 get() [1/8] `template<std::size_t __i, typename... _Elements>
constexpr const __tuple_element_t<__i, tuple<_Elements...> && std::get (
 const tuple<_Elements...> && __t) [constexpr], [noexcept]`

Return a const rvalue reference to the ith element of a const tuple rvalue.

Definition at line 1332 of file tuple.

2.85.2.9 get() [2/8] `template<std::size_t __i, typename... _Elements>
constexpr const __tuple_element_t<__i, tuple<_Elements...> >& std::get (
 const tuple<_Elements...> > & __t) [constexpr], [noexcept]`

Return a const reference to the ith element of a const tuple.

Definition at line 1317 of file tuple.

2.85.2.10 get() [3/8] `template<typename _Tp , typename... _Types>
constexpr const _Tp&& std::get (
 const tuple<_Types...> > && __t) [constexpr], [noexcept]`

Return a const reference to the unique element of type _Tp of a const tuple rvalue.

Definition at line 1374 of file tuple.

2.85.2.11 get() [4/8] `template<typename _Tp , typename... _Types>
constexpr const _Tp& std::get (
 const tuple<_Types...> > & __t) [constexpr], [noexcept]`

Return a const reference to the unique element of type _Tp of a tuple.

Definition at line 1367 of file tuple.

2.85.2.12 get() [5/8] `template<std::size_t __i, typename... _Elements>
constexpr __tuple_element_t<__i, tuple<_Elements...> >&& std::get (
 tuple<_Elements...> > && __t) [constexpr], [noexcept]`

Return an rvalue reference to the ith element of a tuple rvalue.

Definition at line 1323 of file tuple.

2.85.2.13 get() [6/8] `template<std::size_t __i, typename... _Elements>
constexpr __tuple_element_t<__i, tuple<_Elements...> >& std::get (
 tuple<_Elements...> > & __t) [constexpr], [noexcept]`

Return a reference to the *ith* element of a tuple.

Definition at line 1311 of file tuple.

2.85.2.14 get() [7/8] `template<typename _Tp , typename... _Types>`
`constexpr _Tp&& std::get (`
`tuple< _Types... > && __t) [constexpr], [noexcept]`

Return a reference to the unique element of type *_Tp* of a tuple rvalue.

Definition at line 1361 of file tuple.

2.85.2.15 get() [8/8] `template<typename _Tp , typename... _Types>`
`constexpr _Tp& std::get (`
`tuple< _Types... > & __t) [constexpr], [noexcept]`

Return a reference to the unique element of type *_Tp* of a tuple.

Definition at line 1355 of file tuple.

2.85.2.16 make_pair() `template<typename _T1 , typename _T2 >`
`constexpr pair< typename __decay_and_strip< _T1 >::__type, typename __decay_and_strip< _T2 >::__type`
`__type > make_pair (`
`_T1 && __x,`
`_T2 && __y) [related]`

A convenience wrapper for creating a pair from two objects.

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	The first object.
<code>__y</code>	The second object.

Returns

A newly-constructed `pair<>` object of the appropriate type.

The C++98 standard says the objects are passed by reference-to-const, but C++03 says they are passed by value (this was LWG issue #181).

Since C++11 they have been passed by forwarding reference and then forwarded to the new members of the pair. To create a pair with a member of reference type, pass a `reference_wrapper` to this function.

Definition at line 567 of file `stl_pair.h`.

2.85.2.17 move() `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr std::remove_reference<_Tp>::type&& std::move (`
`_Tp && __t) [constexpr], [noexcept]`

Convert a value to an rvalue.

Parameters

↔	A thing of arbitrary type.
↔	
↔	
↔	
<i>t</i>	

Returns

The parameter cast to an rvalue-reference to allow moving it.

Definition at line 101 of file move.h.

Referenced by `std::function< _Res(_ArgTypes...)>::function()`, `std::unique_ptr< _Tp, _Dp >::~~unique_ptr()`, `std::basic_regex< _Ch_type, _Rx_traits >::assign()`, `std::shared_ptr< _Tp >::atomic_compare_exchange_strong_↔explicit()`, `std::deque< _Tp, _Alloc >::insert()`, `std::list< _Tp, _Alloc >::insert()`, `std::vector< _Tp, _Alloc >::insert()`, `std::map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::insert()`, `std::multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::insert()`, `std::unordered_map< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::insert()`, `std::unordered_multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::insert()`, `std::unordered_set< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::insert()`, `std::unordered_multiset< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::insert()`, `std::forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc >::merge()`, `std::move_if_noexcept()`, `std::basic_↔regex< _Ch_type, _Rx_traits >::operator=()`, `std::deque< _Tp, _Alloc >::operator=()`, `std::forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc >::operator=()`, `std::function< _Res(_ArgTypes...)>::operator=()`, `std::list< _Tp, _Alloc >::operator=()`, `std::vector< ↔_Tp, _Alloc >::operator=()`, `std::unordered_map< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::operator[]()`, `std::unique_ptr< _Tp[], _Dp >::reset()`, `std::unique_ptr< _Tp, _Dp >::reset()`, and `std::list< _Tp, _Alloc >::splice()`.

2.85.2.18 move_if_noexcept() `template<typename _Tp >`

```
constexpr conditional<__move_if_noexcept_cond<_Tp>::value, const _Tp&, _Tp&&>::type std::move_↔if_noexcept (
    _Tp & __x ) [constexpr], [noexcept]
```

Conditionally convert a value to an rvalue.

Parameters

↔	A thing of arbitrary type.
<i>x</i>	

Returns

The parameter, possibly cast to an rvalue-reference.

Same as `std::move` unless the type's move constructor could throw and the type is copyable, in which case an lvalue-reference is returned instead.

Definition at line 121 of file move.h.

References `std::move()`.

2.85.2.19 operator"!="() `template<typename _T1 , typename _T2 >`

```
constexpr bool operator!= (
    const pair< _T1, _T2 > & __x,
    const pair< _T1, _T2 > & __y ) [related]
```

Uses `operator==` to find the result.

Definition at line 496 of file stl_pair.h.

2.85.2.20 operator<() `template<typename _T1 , typename _T2 >`
`constexpr bool operator< (`
`const pair< _T1, _T2 > & __x,`
`const pair< _T1, _T2 > & __y) [related]`

Defines a lexicographical order for pairs.

For two pairs of the same type, `P` is ordered before `Q` if `P.first` is less than `Q.first`, or if `P.first` and `Q.first` are equivalent (neither is less than the other) and `P.second` is less than `Q.second`.

Definition at line 488 of file `stl_pair.h`.

References `std::pair< _T1, _T2 >::first`, and `std::pair< _T1, _T2 >::second`.

2.85.2.21 operator<=() `template<typename _T1 , typename _T2 >`
`constexpr bool operator<= (`
`const pair< _T1, _T2 > & __x,`
`const pair< _T1, _T2 > & __y) [related]`

Uses `operator<` to find the result.

Definition at line 507 of file `stl_pair.h`.

2.85.2.22 operator==(()) `template<typename _T1 , typename _T2 >`
`constexpr bool operator==(`
`const pair< _T1, _T2 > & __x,`
`const pair< _T1, _T2 > & __y) [related]`

Two pairs of the same type are equal iff their members are equal.

Definition at line 466 of file `stl_pair.h`.

References `std::pair< _T1, _T2 >::first`, and `std::pair< _T1, _T2 >::second`.

2.85.2.23 operator>() `template<typename _T1 , typename _T2 >`
`constexpr bool operator> (`
`const pair< _T1, _T2 > & __x,`
`const pair< _T1, _T2 > & __y) [related]`

Uses `operator<` to find the result.

Definition at line 502 of file `stl_pair.h`.

2.85.2.24 operator>=() `template<typename _T1 , typename _T2 >`
`constexpr bool operator>= (`
`const pair< _T1, _T2 > & __x,`
`const pair< _T1, _T2 > & __y) [related]`

Uses `operator<` to find the result.

Definition at line 514 of file `stl_pair.h`.

2.85.2.25 swap() [1/4] `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr enable_if<__and<__not<__is_tuple_like<_Tp> >, is_move_constructible<_Tp>, is_move_assignable<_Tp>`
`>::value>::type std::swap (`
`_Tp & __a,`
`_Tp & __b) [inline], [constexpr], [noexcept]`

Swaps two values.

Parameters

\leftrightarrow _a	A thing of arbitrary type.
\leftrightarrow _b	Another thing of arbitrary type.

Returns

Nothing.

Definition at line 189 of file move.h.

2.85.2.26 swap() [2/4] `template<typename _Tp , size_t _Nm>`
`constexpr enable_if<__is_swappable<_Tp>::value>::type std::swap (`
`_Tp(&) __a[_Nm],`
`_Tp(&) __b[_Nm]) [inline], [constexpr], [noexcept]`

Swap the contents of two arrays.

Definition at line 213 of file move.h.

2.85.2.27 swap() [3/4] `template<typename _T1 , typename _T2 >`
`constexpr enable_if< __and< __is_swappable< _T1 >, __is_swappable< _T2 > >::value >::type swap`
`(`
`pair< _T1, _T2 > & __x,`
`pair< _T1, _T2 > & __y) [related]`

Swap overload for pairs. Calls `std::pair::swap()`.

Note

This `std::swap` overload is not declared in C++03 mode, which has performance implications, e.g. see <https://gcc.gnu.org/PR38466>

Definition at line 533 of file `stl_pair.h`.

References `std::pair<_T1, _T2>::swap()`.

2.85.2.28 swap() [4/4] `template<typename... _Elements>`
`constexpr enable_if<__and<__is_swappable<_Elements>...>::value >::type std::swap (`
`tuple< _Elements... > & __x,`
`tuple< _Elements... > & __y) [inline], [constexpr], [delete], [noexcept]`

`swap`

Definition at line 1646 of file tuple.

2.85.2.29 tie() `template<typename... _Elements>`
`constexpr tuple<_Elements&...> std::tie (`
`_Elements &... __args) [constexpr], [noexcept]`

`tie`

Definition at line 1632 of file tuple.

Referenced by `std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::copyfmt()`.

2.85.2.30 tuple_cat() `template<typename... _Tpls, typename = typename enable_if<__and<__is_↵
tuple_like<_Tpls>...>::value>::type>
constexpr auto std::tuple_cat (
 _Tpls &&... __tpls) -> typename __tuple_cat_result<_Tpls...>::__type [constexpr]`
tuple_cat

Definition at line 1618 of file tuple.

2.85.3 Variable Documentation

2.85.3.1 piecewise_construct `constexpr piecewise_construct_t std::piecewise_construct [inline],
[constexpr]`

Tag for piecewise construction of std::pair objects.

Definition at line 83 of file stl_pair.h.

3 Namespace Documentation

3.1 __gnu_cxx Namespace Reference

Namespaces

- [__detail](#)
- [typelist](#)

Classes

- struct [__alloc_traits](#)
- struct [__common_pool_policy](#)
- class [__mt_alloc](#)
- class [__mt_alloc_base](#)
- struct [__per_type_pool_policy](#)
- class [__pool](#)
- class [__pool< false >](#)
- class [__pool< true >](#)
- class [__pool_alloc](#)
- class [__pool_alloc_base](#)
- struct [__pool_base](#)
- class [__rc_string_base](#)
- class [__scoped_lock](#)
- class [__versa_string](#)
- struct [_Caster](#)
- struct [_Char_types](#)
- class [_ExtPtr_allocator](#)
- struct [_Invalid_type](#)
- class [_Pointer_adapter](#)
- class [_Relative_pointer_impl](#)
- class [_Relative_pointer_impl< const _Tp >](#)
- class [_Std_pointer_impl](#)
- struct [_Unqualified_type](#)
- struct [annotate_base](#)
- class [binary_compose](#)

- class [bitmap_allocator](#)
- struct [char_traits](#)
- struct [character](#)
- struct [condition_base](#)
- struct [constant_binary_fun](#)
- struct [constant_unary_fun](#)
- struct [constant_void_fun](#)
- class [debug_allocator](#)
- class [enc_filebuf](#)
- struct [encoding_char_traits](#)
- class [encoding_state](#)
- struct [forced_error](#)
- class [free_list](#)
- class [hash_map](#)
- class [hash_multimap](#)
- class [hash_multiset](#)
- class [hash_set](#)
- struct [limit_condition](#)
- class [malloc_allocator](#)
- class [new_allocator](#)
- struct [project1st](#)
- struct [project2nd](#)
- struct [random_condition](#)
- struct [rb_tree](#)
- class [recursive_init_error](#)
- class [rope](#)
- struct [select1st](#)
- struct [select2nd](#)
- class [slist](#)
- class [stdio_filebuf](#)
- class [stdio_sync_filebuf](#)
- class [subtractive_rng](#)
- struct [temporary_buffer](#)
- class [throw_allocator_base](#)
- struct [throw_allocator_limit](#)
- struct [throw_allocator_random](#)
- struct [throw_value_base](#)
- struct [throw_value_limit](#)
- struct [throw_value_random](#)
- class [unary_compose](#)

Typedefs

- typedef void(* **__destroy_handler**) (void *)
- template<typename _Tp >
using **__int_traits** = __numeric_traits_integer< _Tp >
- typedef **__versa_string**< char, [std::char_traits](#)< char >, [std::allocator](#)< char >, [__rc_string_base](#) > **__rc_string**
- typedef **__vstring** **__sso_string**
- typedef **__versa_string**< char16_t, [std::char_traits](#)< char16_t >, [std::allocator](#)< char16_t >, [__rc_string_base](#) > **__u16rc_string**
- typedef **__u16vstring** **__u16sso_string**

- typedef `__versa_string`< char16_t > `__u16vstring`
- typedef `__versa_string`< char32_t, `std::char_traits`< char32_t >, `std::allocator`< char32_t >, `__rc_string_base` > `__u32rc_string`
- typedef `__u32vstring` `__u32sso_string`
- typedef `__versa_string`< char32_t > `__u32vstring`
- typedef `__versa_string`< char > `__vstring`
- typedef `__versa_string`< wchar_t, `std::char_traits`< wchar_t >, `std::allocator`< wchar_t >, `__rc_string_base` > `__wrc_string`
- typedef `__wvstring` `__wsso_string`
- typedef `__versa_string`< wchar_t > `__wvstring`
- typedef `rope`< char > `crope`
- typedef `rope`< wchar_t > `wrope`

Enumerations

- enum { `_S_num_primes` }
- enum `_Lock_policy` { `_S_single` , `_S_mutex` , `_S_atomic` }

Functions

- void `__atomic_add` (volatile `_Atomic_word` *, int) noexcept
- void `__atomic_add_dispatch` (`_Atomic_word` * __mem, int __val)
- void `__atomic_add_single` (`_Atomic_word` * __mem, int __val)
- template<class `_Tp` >
void `__aux_require_boolean_expr` (const `_Tp` & __t)
- template<typename `_ToType` , typename `_FromType` >
`_ToType` `__const_pointer_cast` (`_FromType` * __arg)
- template<typename `_ToType` , typename `_FromType` >
`_ToType` `__const_pointer_cast` (const `_FromType` & __arg)
- template<typename `_InputIterator` , typename `_Size` , typename `_OutputIterator` >
`std::pair`< `_InputIterator` , `_OutputIterator` > `__copy_n` (`_InputIterator` __first, `_Size` __count, `_OutputIterator` __result, `std::input_iterator_tag`)
- template<typename `_RAIterator` , typename `_Size` , typename `_OutputIterator` >
`std::pair`< `_RAIterator` , `_OutputIterator` > `__copy_n` (`_RAIterator` __first, `_Size` __count, `_OutputIterator` __result, `std::random_access_iterator_tag`)
- template<typename `_InputIterator` , typename `_Distance` >
void `__distance` (`_InputIterator` __first, `_InputIterator` __last, `_Distance` & __n, `std::input_iterator_tag`)
- template<typename `_RandomAccessIterator` , typename `_Distance` >
void `__distance` (`_RandomAccessIterator` __first, `_RandomAccessIterator` __last, `_Distance` & __n, `std::random_access_iterator_tag`)
- template<typename `_ToType` , typename `_FromType` >
`_ToType` `__dynamic_pointer_cast` (`_FromType` * __arg)
- template<typename `_ToType` , typename `_FromType` >
`_ToType` `__dynamic_pointer_cast` (const `_FromType` & __arg)
- void `__error_type_must_be_a_signed_integer_type` ()
- void `__error_type_must_be_an_integer_type` ()
- void `__error_type_must_be_an_unsigned_integer_type` ()
- `_Atomic_word` `__exchange_and_add` (volatile `_Atomic_word` *, int) noexcept
- `_Atomic_word` `__exchange_and_add_dispatch` (`_Atomic_word` * __mem, int __val)
- `_Atomic_word` `__exchange_and_add_single` (`_Atomic_word` * __mem, int __val)
- template<class `_Concept` >
constexpr void `__function_requires` ()
- template<typename `_Type` >
bool `__is_null_pointer` (`_Type` * __ptr)

- `template<typename _Type >`
`bool __is_null_pointer (_Type)`
- `bool __is_null_pointer (std::nullptr_t)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator1, typename _InputIterator2 >`
`int __lexicographical_compare_3way (_InputIterator1 __first1, _InputIterator1 __last1, _InputIterator2 __first2, _InputIterator2 __last2)`
- `int __lexicographical_compare_3way (const char * __first1, const char * __last1, const char * __first2, const char * __last2)`
- `int __lexicographical_compare_3way (const unsigned char * __first1, const unsigned char * __last1, const unsigned char * __first2, const unsigned char * __last2)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`const _Tp & __median (const _Tp & __a, const _Tp & __b, const _Tp & __c)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Compare >`
`const _Tp & __median (const _Tp & __a, const _Tp & __b, const _Tp & __c, _Compare __comp)`
- `crope::reference __mutable_reference_at (crope & __c, std::size_t __i)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Integer >`
`_Tp __power (_Tp __x, _Integer __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Integer, typename _MonoidOperation >`
`_Tp __power (_Tp __x, _Integer __n, _MonoidOperation __monoid_op)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _RandomAccessIterator, typename _RandomNumberGenerator, typename _Distance >`
`_RandomAccessIterator __random_sample (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, _RandomAccessIterator __out, _RandomNumberGenerator & __rand, const _Distance __n)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _RandomAccessIterator, typename _Distance >`
`_RandomAccessIterator __random_sample (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, _RandomAccessIterator __out, const _Distance __n)`
- `template<typename _ToType, typename _FromType >`
`_ToType __reinterpret_pointer_cast (_FromType * __arg)`
- `template<typename _ToType, typename _FromType >`
`_ToType __reinterpret_pointer_cast (const _FromType & __arg)`
- `_Slist_node_base * __slist_make_link (_Slist_node_base * __prev_node, _Slist_node_base * __new_node)`
- `_Slist_node_base * __slist_previous (_Slist_node_base * __head, const _Slist_node_base * __node)`
- `const _Slist_node_base * __slist_previous (const _Slist_node_base * __head, const _Slist_node_base * __node)`
- `_Slist_node_base * __slist_reverse (_Slist_node_base * __node)`
- `std::size_t __slist_size (_Slist_node_base * __node)`
- `void __slist_splice_after (_Slist_node_base * __pos, _Slist_node_base * __before_first, _Slist_node_base * __before_last)`
- `void __slist_splice_after (_Slist_node_base * __pos, _Slist_node_base * __head)`
- `template<typename _ToType, typename _FromType >`
`_ToType __static_pointer_cast (_FromType * __arg)`
- `template<typename _ToType, typename _FromType >`
`_ToType __static_pointer_cast (const _FromType & __arg)`
- `size_t __stl_hash_string (const char * __s)`
- `unsigned long __stl_next_prime (unsigned long __n)`
- `template<typename _TRet, typename _Ret = _TRet, typename _CharT, typename... _Base>`
`_Ret __stoa (_TRet (* __convf)(const _CharT *, _CharT **, _Base...), const char * __name, const _CharT * __str, std::size_t * __idx, _Base... __base)`
- `void __throw_concurrency_lock_error ()`
- `void __throw_concurrency_unlock_error ()`
- `void __throw_forced_error ()`
- `template<typename _String, typename _CharT = typename _String::value_type>`
`_String __to_xstring (int (* __convf)(_CharT *, std::size_t, const _CharT *, __builtin_va_list), std::size_t __n, const _CharT * __fmt,...)`

- `template<typename _InputIter, typename _Size, typename _ForwardIter >`
`std::pair< _InputIter, _ForwardIter > __uninitialized_copy_n (_InputIter __first, _Size __count, _ForwardIter __result)`
- `template<typename _InputIter, typename _Size, typename _ForwardIter >`
`std::pair< _InputIter, _ForwardIter > __uninitialized_copy_n (_InputIter __first, _Size __count, _ForwardIter __result, std::input_iterator_tag)`
- `template<typename _RandomAccessIter, typename _Size, typename _ForwardIter >`
`std::pair< _RandomAccessIter, _ForwardIter > __uninitialized_copy_n (_RandomAccessIter __first, _Size __count, _ForwardIter __result, std::random_access_iterator_tag)`
- `template<typename _InputIter, typename _Size, typename _ForwardIter, typename _Allocator >`
`std::pair< _InputIter, _ForwardIter > __uninitialized_copy_n_a (_InputIter __first, _Size __count, _ForwardIter __result, _Allocator __alloc)`
- `template<typename _InputIter, typename _Size, typename _ForwardIter, typename _Tp >`
`std::pair< _InputIter, _ForwardIter > __uninitialized_copy_n_a (_InputIter __first, _Size __count, _ForwardIter __result, std::allocator< _Tp >)`
- `void __verbose_terminate_handler ()`
- `std::size_t _Bit_scan_forward (std::size_t __num)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Allocator >`
`void _Destroy_const (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, _Allocator __alloc)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Tp >`
`void _Destroy_const (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, std::allocator< _Tp >)`
- `template<class _CharT, class _Traits >`
`void _Rope_fill (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__o, std::size_t __n)`
- `template<class _CharT >`
`bool _Rope_is_simple (_CharT *)`
- `bool _Rope_is_simple (char *)`
- `bool _Rope_is_simple (wchar_t *)`
- `template<class _Rope_iterator >`
`void _Rope_rotate (_Rope_iterator __first, _Rope_iterator __middle, _Rope_iterator __last)`
- `template<class _CharT >`
`void _S_cond_store_eos (_CharT &)`
- `void _S_cond_store_eos (char &__c)`
- `void _S_cond_store_eos (wchar_t &__c)`
- `template<class _CharT >`
`_CharT _S_eos (_CharT *)`
- `template<class _CharT >`
`bool _S_is_basic_char_type (_CharT *)`
- `bool _S_is_basic_char_type (char *)`
- `bool _S_is_basic_char_type (wchar_t *)`
- `template<class _CharT >`
`bool _S_is_one_byte_char_type (_CharT *)`
- `bool _S_is_one_byte_char_type (char *)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote< _Tp >::__type airy_ai (_Tp __x)`
- `float airy_aif (float __x)`
- `long double airy_ail (long double __x)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote< _Tp >::__type airy_bi (_Tp __x)`
- `float airy_bif (float __x)`
- `long double airy_bil (long double __x)`
- `template<class _Operation1, class _Operation2 >`
`unary_compose< _Operation1, _Operation2 > compose1 (const _Operation1 &__fn1, const _Operation2 &__fn2)`

- `template<class _Operation1 , class _Operation2 , class _Operation3 >`
`binary_compose< _Operation1, _Operation2, _Operation3 > compose2 (const _Operation1 &__fn1, const _Operation2 &__fn2, const _Operation3 &__fn3)`
- `template<typename _Tpa, typename _Tpc, typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_3< _Tpa, _Tpc, _Tp >::__type conf_hyperg (_Tpa __a, _Tpc __c, _Tp __x)`
- `float conf_hypergf (float __a, float __c, float __x)`
- `long double conf_hypergl (long double __a, long double __c, long double __x)`
- `template<class _Result >`
`constant_void_fun< _Result > constant0 (const _Result &__val)`
- `template<class _Result >`
`constant_unary_fun< _Result, _Result > constant1 (const _Result &__val)`
- `template<class _Result >`
`constant_binary_fun< _Result, _Result, _Result > constant2 (const _Result &__val)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _Size, typename _OutputIterator >`
`std::pair< _InputIterator, _OutputIterator > copy_n (_InputIterator __first, _Size __count, _OutputIterator __result)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _Tp, typename _Size >`
`void count (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, const _Tp &__value, _Size &__n)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _Predicate, typename _Size >`
`void count_if (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, _Predicate __pred, _Size &__n)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _Distance >`
`void distance (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, _Distance &__n)`
- `template<typename _Tpa, typename _Tpb, typename _Tpc, typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_4< _Tpa, _Tpb, _Tpc, _Tp >::__type hyperg (_Tpa __a, _Tpb __b, _Tpc __c, _Tp __x)`
- `float hypergf (float __a, float __b, float __c, float __x)`
- `long double hypergl (long double __a, long double __b, long double __c, long double __x)`
- `template<class _Tp >`
`_Tp identity_element (std::multiplies< _Tp >)`
- `template<class _Tp >`
`_Tp identity_element (std::plus< _Tp >)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator1, typename _InputIterator2 >`
`int lexicographical_compare_3way (_InputIterator1 __first1, _InputIterator1 __last1, _InputIterator2 __first2, _InputIterator2 __last2)`
- `template<class _Ret, class _Tp, class _Arg >`
`std::const_mem_fun1_t< _Ret, _Tp, _Arg > mem_fun1 (_Ret(_Tp::*__f)(_Arg) const)`
- `template<class _Ret, class _Tp, class _Arg >`
`std::mem_fun1_t< _Ret, _Tp, _Arg > mem_fun1 (_Ret(_Tp::*__f)(_Arg))`
- `template<class _Ret, class _Tp, class _Arg >`
`std::const_mem_fun1_ref_t< _Ret, _Tp, _Arg > mem_fun1_ref (_Ret(_Tp::*__f)(_Arg) const)`
- `template<class _Ret, class _Tp, class _Arg >`
`std::mem_fun1_ref_t< _Ret, _Tp, _Arg > mem_fun1_ref (_Ret(_Tp::*__f)(_Arg))`
- `template<typename _Tp1, typename _Tp2 >`
`bool operator!= (_Tp1 __lhs, const _Pointer_adapter< _Tp2 > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Poolp >`
`bool operator!= (const __mt_alloc< _Tp, _Poolp > &, const __mt_alloc< _Tp, _Poolp > &)`
- `template<typename _Iterator, typename _Container >`
`constexpr bool operator!= (const __normal_iterator< _Iterator, _Container > &__lhs, const __normal_iterator< _Iterator, _Container > &__rhs) noexcept`
- `template<typename _IteratorL, typename _IteratorR, typename _Container >`
`constexpr bool operator!= (const __normal_iterator< _IteratorL, _Container > &__lhs, const __normal_iterator< _IteratorR, _Container > &__rhs) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`bool operator!= (const __pool_alloc< _Tp > &, const __pool_alloc< _Tp > &)`

- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc, template< typename, typename, typename > class _Base>`
`bool operator!= (const __versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base > &__lhs, const __versa_string< _CharT,`
`_Traits, _Alloc, _Base > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc, template< typename, typename, typename > class _Base>`
`bool operator!= (const __versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base > &__lhs, const _CharT *__rhs)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc, template< typename, typename, typename > class _Base>`
`bool operator!= (const _CharT *__lhs, const __versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`bool operator!= (const _Pointer_adapter< _Tp > &__lhs, const _Pointer_adapter< _Tp > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`bool operator!= (const _Pointer_adapter< _Tp > &__lhs, int __rhs)`
- `template<typename _Tp1, typename _Tp2 >`
`bool operator!= (const _Pointer_adapter< _Tp1 > &__lhs, _Tp2 __rhs)`
- `template<typename _Tp1, typename _Tp2 >`
`bool operator!= (const _Pointer_adapter< _Tp1 > &__lhs, const _Pointer_adapter< _Tp2 > &__rhs)`
- `template<class _CharT, class _Alloc >`
`bool operator!= (const _Rope_char_ptr_proxy< _CharT, _Alloc > &__x, const _Rope_char_ptr_proxy< _CharT,`
`_Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<class _CharT, class _Alloc >`
`bool operator!= (const _Rope_const_iterator< _CharT, _Alloc > &__x, const _Rope_const_iterator< _CharT,`
`_Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<class _CharT, class _Alloc >`
`bool operator!= (const _Rope_iterator< _CharT, _Alloc > &__x, const _Rope_iterator< _CharT, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Tp1, typename _Tp2 >`
`bool operator!= (const bitmap_allocator< _Tp1 > &, const bitmap_allocator< _Tp2 > &) throw ()`
- `template<class _Key, class _Tp, class _HashFn, class _EqKey, class _Alloc >`
`bool operator!= (const hash_map< _Key, _Tp, _HashFn, _EqKey, _Alloc > &__hm1, const hash_map< _Key,`
`_Tp, _HashFn, _EqKey, _Alloc > &__hm2)`
- `template<class _Key, class _Tp, class _HF, class _EqKey, class _Alloc >`
`bool operator!= (const hash_multimap< _Key, _Tp, _HF, _EqKey, _Alloc > &__hm1, const hash_multimap<`
`_Key, _Tp, _HF, _EqKey, _Alloc > &__hm2)`
- `template<class _Val, class _HashFcn, class _EqualKey, class _Alloc >`
`bool operator!= (const hash_multiset< _Val, _HashFcn, _EqualKey, _Alloc > &__hs1, const hash_multiset<`
`_Val, _HashFcn, _EqualKey, _Alloc > &__hs2)`
- `template<class _Value, class _HashFcn, class _EqualKey, class _Alloc >`
`bool operator!= (const hash_set< _Value, _HashFcn, _EqualKey, _Alloc > &__hs1, const hash_set< _Value,`
`_HashFcn, _EqualKey, _Alloc > &__hs2)`
- `template<class _Val, class _Key, class _HF, class _Ex, class _Eq, class _All >`
`bool operator!= (const hashtable< _Val, _Key, _HF, _Ex, _Eq, _All > &__ht1, const hashtable< _Val, _Key, _HF,`
`_Ex, _Eq, _All > &__ht2)`
- `template<class _CharT, class _Alloc >`
`bool operator!= (const rope< _CharT, _Alloc > &__x, const rope< _CharT, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<class _Tp, class _Alloc >`
`bool operator!= (const slist< _Tp, _Alloc > &__SL1, const slist< _Tp, _Alloc > &__SL2)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Cond >`
`bool operator!= (const throw_allocator_base< _Tp, _Cond > &, const throw_allocator_base< _Tp, _Cond > &)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`bool operator!= (int __lhs, const _Pointer_adapter< _Tp > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Cond >`
`throw_value_base< _Cond > operator* (const throw_value_base< _Cond > &__a, const throw_value_base<`
`_Cond > &__b)`

- `template<class _CharT, class _Alloc >`
`_Rope_iterator< _CharT, _Alloc > operator+ (std::ptrdiff_t __n, const _Rope_iterator< _CharT, _Alloc > &__x)`
- `template<typename _Iterator, typename _Container >`
`constexpr __normal_iterator< _Iterator, _Container > operator+ (typename __normal_iterator< _Iterator, _Container >::difference_type __n, const __normal_iterator< _Iterator, _Container > &__i) noexcept`
- `template<class _CharT, class _Alloc >`
`rope< _CharT, _Alloc > & operator+= (rope< _CharT, _Alloc > &__left, _CharT __right)`
- `template<class _CharT, class _Alloc >`
`rope< _CharT, _Alloc > & operator+= (rope< _CharT, _Alloc > &__left, const _CharT *__right)`
- `template<class _CharT, class _Alloc >`
`rope< _CharT, _Alloc > & operator+= (rope< _CharT, _Alloc > &__left, const rope< _CharT, _Alloc > &__right)`
- `template<typename _Iterator, typename _Container >`
`constexpr __normal_iterator< _Iterator, _Container >::difference_type operator- (const __normal_iterator< _Iterator, _Container > &__lhs, const __normal_iterator< _Iterator, _Container > &__rhs) noexcept`
- `template<typename _IteratorL, typename _IteratorR, typename _Container >`
`constexpr auto operator- (const __normal_iterator< _IteratorL, _Container > &__lhs, const __normal_iterator< _IteratorR, _Container > &__rhs) noexcept -> decltype(__lhs.base() - __rhs.base())`
- `template<class _CharT, class _Alloc >`
`std::ptrdiff_t operator- (const _Rope_const_iterator< _CharT, _Alloc > &__x, const _Rope_const_iterator< _CharT, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<class _CharT, class _Alloc >`
`_Rope_const_iterator< _CharT, _Alloc > operator- (const _Rope_const_iterator< _CharT, _Alloc > &__x, std::ptrdiff_t __n)`
- `template<class _CharT, class _Alloc >`
`std::ptrdiff_t operator- (const _Rope_iterator< _CharT, _Alloc > &__x, const _Rope_iterator< _CharT, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<class _CharT, class _Alloc >`
`_Rope_iterator< _CharT, _Alloc > operator- (const _Rope_iterator< _CharT, _Alloc > &__x, std::ptrdiff_t __n)`
- `template<typename _Cond >`
`throw_value_base< _Cond > operator- (const throw_value_base< _Cond > &__a, const throw_value_base< _Cond > &__b)`
- `template<typename _Tp1, typename _Tp2 >`
`bool operator< (_Tp1 __lhs, const Pointer_adapter< _Tp2 > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Iterator, typename _Container >`
`constexpr bool operator< (const __normal_iterator< _Iterator, _Container > &__lhs, const __normal_iterator< _Iterator, _Container > &__rhs) noexcept`
- `template<typename _IteratorL, typename _IteratorR, typename _Container >`
`bool operator< (const __normal_iterator< _IteratorL, _Container > &__lhs, const __normal_iterator< _IteratorR, _Container > &__rhs) noexcept`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc, template< typename, typename, typename > class _Base>`
`bool operator< (const __versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base > &__lhs, const __versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc, template< typename, typename, typename > class _Base>`
`bool operator< (const __versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base > &__lhs, const _CharT *__rhs)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc, template< typename, typename, typename > class _Base>`
`bool operator< (const _CharT *__lhs, const __versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Tp1, typename _Tp2 >`
`bool operator< (const Pointer_adapter< _Tp1 > &__lhs, _Tp2 __rhs)`
- `template<typename _Tp1, typename _Tp2 >`
`bool operator< (const Pointer_adapter< _Tp1 > &__lhs, const Pointer_adapter< _Tp2 > &__rhs)`
- `template<class _CharT, class _Alloc >`
`bool operator< (const _Rope_const_iterator< _CharT, _Alloc > &__x, const _Rope_const_iterator< _CharT, _Alloc > &__y)`

- `template<class _CharT, class _Alloc >`
`bool operator< (const _Rope_iterator< _CharT, _Alloc > &__x, const _Rope_iterator< _CharT, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Value, typename _Int, typename _St >`
`bool operator< (const character< _Value, _Int, _St > &lhs, const character< _Value, _Int, _St > &rhs)`
- `template<class _CharT, class _Alloc >`
`bool operator< (const rope< _CharT, _Alloc > &__left, const rope< _CharT, _Alloc > &__right)`
- `template<class _Tp, class _Alloc >`
`bool operator< (const slist< _Tp, _Alloc > &_SL1, const slist< _Tp, _Alloc > &_SL2)`
- `template<typename _Cond >`
`bool operator< (const throw_value_base< _Cond > &__a, const throw_value_base< _Cond > &__b)`
- `template<class _CharT, class _Traits, class _Alloc >`
`std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__os, const rope< _CharT, _Alloc > &__r)`
- `template<typename _RealType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__os, const __gnu_cxx::beta_distribution< _RealType > &__x)`
- `template<typename _UIntType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__os, const __gnu_cxx::hypergeometric_distribution< _UIntType > &__x)`
- `template<size_t _Dimen, typename _RealType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__os, const __gnu_cxx::normal_mv_distribution< _Dimen, _RealType > &__x)`
- `template<typename _UIntType, size_t __m, size_t __pos1, size_t __sl1, size_t __sl2, size_t __sr1, size_t __sr2, uint32_t __msk1, uint32_t __msk2, uint32_t __msk3, uint32_t __msk4, uint32_t __parity1, uint32_t __parity2, uint32_t __parity3, uint32_t __parity4, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__os, const __gnu_cxx::simd_fast_mersenne_twister_engine< _UIntType, __m, __pos1, __sl1, __sl2, __sr1, __sr2, __msk1, __msk2, __msk3, __msk4, __parity1, __parity2, __parity3, __parity4 > &__x)`
- `template<typename _RealType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__os, const __gnu_cxx::triangular_distribution< _RealType > &__x)`
- `template<std::size_t _Dimen, typename _RealType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__os, const __gnu_cxx::uniform_inside_sphere_distribution< _Dimen, _RealType > &__x)`
- `template<std::size_t _Dimen, typename _RealType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__os, const __gnu_cxx::uniform_on_sphere_distribution< _Dimen, _RealType > &__x)`
- `template<typename _RealType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__os, const __gnu_cxx::von_mises_distribution< _RealType > &__x)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _StoreT >`
`std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__os, const _Pointer_adapter< _StoreT > &__p)`
- `template<typename _RealType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__os, const arcsine_distribution< _RealType > &__x)`
- `template<typename _RealType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__os, const hoyt_distribution< _RealType > &__x)`
- `template<typename _RealType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__os, const k_distribution< _RealType > &__x)`

- `template<typename _RealType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__os, const`
`logistic_distribution< _RealType > &__x)`
- `template<typename _RealType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__os, const`
`nakagami_distribution< _RealType > &__x)`
- `template<typename _RealType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__os, const`
`pareto_distribution< _RealType > &__x)`
- `template<typename _RealType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__os, const`
`rice_distribution< _RealType > &__x)`
- `std::ostream & operator<< (std::ostream &os, const annotate_base &__b)`
- `template<typename _Tp1, typename _Tp2 >`
`bool operator<= (_Tp1 __lhs, const _Pointer_adapter< _Tp2 > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Iterator, typename _Container >`
`constexpr bool operator<= (const __normal_iterator< _Iterator, _Container > &__lhs, const __normal_iterator<`
`_Iterator, _Container > &__rhs) noexcept`
- `template<typename _IteratorL, typename _IteratorR, typename _Container >`
`bool operator<= (const __normal_iterator< _IteratorL, _Container > &__lhs, const __normal_iterator< _`
`IteratorR, _Container > &__rhs) noexcept`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc, template< typename, typename, typename > class _Base>`
`bool operator<= (const __versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base > &__lhs, const __versa_string< _`
`CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc, template< typename, typename, typename > class _Base>`
`bool operator<= (const __versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base > &__lhs, const _CharT * __rhs)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc, template< typename, typename, typename > class _Base>`
`bool operator<= (const _CharT * __lhs, const __versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`bool operator<= (const _Pointer_adapter< _Tp > &__lhs, const _Pointer_adapter< _Tp > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Tp1, typename _Tp2 >`
`bool operator<= (const _Pointer_adapter< _Tp1 > &__lhs, _Tp2 __rhs)`
- `template<typename _Tp1, typename _Tp2 >`
`bool operator<= (const _Pointer_adapter< _Tp1 > &__lhs, const _Pointer_adapter< _Tp2 > &__rhs)`
- `template<class _CharT, class _Alloc >`
`bool operator<= (const _Rope_const_iterator< _CharT, _Alloc > &__x, const _Rope_const_iterator< _CharT,`
`_Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<class _CharT, class _Alloc >`
`bool operator<= (const _Rope_iterator< _CharT, _Alloc > &__x, const _Rope_iterator< _CharT, _Alloc > &`
`__y)`
- `template<class _CharT, class _Alloc >`
`bool operator<= (const rope< _CharT, _Alloc > &__x, const rope< _CharT, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<class _Tp, class _Alloc >`
`bool operator<= (const slist< _Tp, _Alloc > &__SL1, const slist< _Tp, _Alloc > &__SL2)`
- `template<typename _Tp1, typename _Tp2 >`
`bool operator== (_Tp1 __lhs, const _Pointer_adapter< _Tp2 > &__rhs)`
- `template<size_t _Dimen, typename _RealType >`
`bool operator== (const __gnu_cxx::normal_mv_distribution< _Dimen, _RealType > &__d1, const __gnu_cxx::`
`normal_mv_distribution< _Dimen, _RealType > &__d2)`
- `template<typename _UIntType, size_t __m, size_t __pos1, size_t __sl1, size_t __sl2, size_t __sr1, size_t __sr2, uint32_t __msk1, uint32_t`
`__msk2, uint32_t __msk3, uint32_t __msk4, uint32_t __parity1, uint32_t __parity2, uint32_t __parity3, uint32_t __parity4>`
`bool operator== (const __gnu_cxx::simd_fast_mersenne_twister_engine< _UIntType, __m, __pos1, __sl1, __`
`sl2, __sr1, __sr2, __msk1, __msk2, __msk3, __msk4, __parity1, __parity2, __parity3, __parity4 > &__lhs, const`

```

__gnu_cxx::simd_fast_mersenne_twister_engine<_UIntType, __m, __pos1, __sl1, __sl2, __sr1, __sr2, __msk1,
__msk2, __msk3, __msk4, __parity1, __parity2, __parity3, __parity4 > &__rhs)
• template<typename _Tp, typename _Poolp >
bool operator==(const __mt_alloc<_Tp, _Poolp> &, const __mt_alloc<_Tp, _Poolp> &)
• template<typename _Iterator, typename _Container >
constexpr bool operator==(const __normal_iterator<_Iterator, _Container> &__lhs, const __normal_iterator<
_Iterator, _Container> &__rhs) noexcept
• template<typename _IteratorL, typename _IteratorR, typename _Container >
constexpr bool operator==(const __normal_iterator<_IteratorL, _Container> &__lhs, const __normal_↵
iterator<_IteratorR, _Container> &__rhs) noexcept
• template<typename _Tp >
bool operator==(const __pool_alloc<_Tp> &, const __pool_alloc<_Tp> &)
• template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc, template<typename, typename, typename> class _Base>
bool operator==(const __versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base> &__lhs, const __versa_string<_CharT,
_Traits, _Alloc, _Base> &__rhs)
• template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc, template<typename, typename, typename> class _Base>
bool operator==(const __versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base> &__lhs, const _CharT *__rhs)
• template<typename _CharT, template<typename, typename, typename> class _Base>
__enable_if<std::is_char<_CharT>::value, bool>::type operator==(const __versa_string<_↵
CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>, std::allocator<_CharT>, _Base> &__lhs, const __versa_string<_CharT,
std::char_traits<_CharT>, std::allocator<_CharT>, _Base> &__rhs)
• template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc, template<typename, typename, typename> class _Base>
bool operator==(const _CharT *__lhs, const __versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base> &__rhs)
• template<typename _Tp >
bool operator==(const _Pointer_adapter<_Tp> &__lhs, const _Pointer_adapter<_Tp> &__rhs)
• template<typename _Tp >
bool operator==(const _Pointer_adapter<_Tp> &__lhs, int __rhs)
• template<typename _Tp1, typename _Tp2 >
bool operator==(const _Pointer_adapter<_Tp1> &__lhs, _Tp2 __rhs)
• template<typename _Tp1, typename _Tp2 >
bool operator==(const _Pointer_adapter<_Tp1> &__lhs, const _Pointer_adapter<_Tp2> &__rhs)
• template<class _CharT, class _Alloc >
bool operator==(const _Rope_char_ptr_proxy<_CharT, _Alloc> &__x, const _Rope_char_ptr_proxy<_CharT,
_Alloc> &__y)
• template<class _CharT, class _Alloc >
bool operator==(const _Rope_const_iterator<_CharT, _Alloc> &__x, const _Rope_const_iterator<_CharT,
_Alloc> &__y)
• template<class _CharT, class _Alloc >
bool operator==(const _Rope_iterator<_CharT, _Alloc> &__x, const _Rope_iterator<_CharT, _Alloc> &__y)
• template<typename _Tp1, typename _Tp2 >
bool operator==(const bitmap_allocator<_Tp1> &, const bitmap_allocator<_Tp2> &) throw ()
• template<typename _Value, typename _Int, typename _St >
bool operator==(const character<_Value, _Int, _St> &lhs, const character<_Value, _Int, _St> &rhs)
• template<class _Key, class _Tp, class _HashFn, class _EqKey, class _Alloc >
bool operator==(const hash_map<_Key, _Tp, _HashFn, _EqKey, _Alloc> &__hm1, const hash_map<_Key,
_Tp, _HashFn, _EqKey, _Alloc> &__hm2)
• template<class _Key, class _Tp, class _HF, class _EqKey, class _Alloc >
bool operator==(const hash_multimap<_Key, _Tp, _HF, _EqKey, _Alloc> &__hm1, const hash_multimap<
_Key, _Tp, _HF, _EqKey, _Alloc> &__hm2)
• template<class _Val, class _HashFcn, class _EqualKey, class _Alloc >
bool operator==(const hash_multiset<_Val, _HashFcn, _EqualKey, _Alloc> &__hs1, const hash_multiset<
_Val, _HashFcn, _EqualKey, _Alloc> &__hs2)

```

- `template<class _Value, class _HashFcn, class _EqualKey, class _Alloc >`
`bool operator== (const hash_set< _Value, _HashFcn, _EqualKey, _Alloc > &__hs1, const hash_set< _Value, _HashFcn, _EqualKey, _Alloc > &__hs2)`
- `template<class _Val, class _Key, class _HF, class _Ex, class _Eq, class _All >`
`bool operator== (const hashtable< _Val, _Key, _HF, _Ex, _Eq, _All > &__ht1, const hashtable< _Val, _Key, _HF, _Ex, _Eq, _All > &__ht2)`
- `template<class _CharT, class _Alloc >`
`bool operator== (const rope< _CharT, _Alloc > &__left, const rope< _CharT, _Alloc > &__right)`
- `template<class _Tp, class _Alloc >`
`bool operator== (const slist< _Tp, _Alloc > &__SL1, const slist< _Tp, _Alloc > &__SL2)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Cond >`
`bool operator== (const throw_allocator_base< _Tp, _Cond > &, const throw_allocator_base< _Tp, _Cond > &)`
- `template<typename _Cond >`
`bool operator== (const throw_value_base< _Cond > &__a, const throw_value_base< _Cond > &__b)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`bool operator== (int __lhs, const Pointer_adapter< _Tp > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Tp1, typename _Tp2 >`
`bool operator> (_Tp1 __lhs, const Pointer_adapter< _Tp2 > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Iterator, typename _Container >`
`constexpr bool operator> (const __normal_iterator< _Iterator, _Container > &__lhs, const __normal_iterator< _Iterator, _Container > &__rhs) noexcept`
- `template<typename _IteratorL, typename _IteratorR, typename _Container >`
`bool operator> (const __normal_iterator< _IteratorL, _Container > &__lhs, const __normal_iterator< _IteratorR, _Container > &__rhs) noexcept`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc, template< typename, typename, typename > class _Base>`
`bool operator> (const __versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base > &__lhs, const __versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc, template< typename, typename, typename > class _Base>`
`bool operator> (const __versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base > &__lhs, const _CharT *__rhs)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc, template< typename, typename, typename > class _Base>`
`bool operator> (const _CharT *__lhs, const __versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`bool operator> (const Pointer_adapter< _Tp > &__lhs, const Pointer_adapter< _Tp > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Tp1, typename _Tp2 >`
`bool operator> (const Pointer_adapter< _Tp1 > &__lhs, _Tp2 __rhs)`
- `template<typename _Tp1, typename _Tp2 >`
`bool operator> (const Pointer_adapter< _Tp1 > &__lhs, const Pointer_adapter< _Tp2 > &__rhs)`
- `template<class _CharT, class _Alloc >`
`bool operator> (const Rope_const_iterator< _CharT, _Alloc > &__x, const Rope_const_iterator< _CharT, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<class _CharT, class _Alloc >`
`bool operator> (const Rope_iterator< _CharT, _Alloc > &__x, const Rope_iterator< _CharT, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<class _CharT, class _Alloc >`
`bool operator> (const rope< _CharT, _Alloc > &__x, const rope< _CharT, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<class _Tp, class _Alloc >`
`bool operator> (const slist< _Tp, _Alloc > &__SL1, const slist< _Tp, _Alloc > &__SL2)`
- `template<typename _Tp1, typename _Tp2 >`
`bool operator>= (_Tp1 __lhs, const Pointer_adapter< _Tp2 > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Iterator, typename _Container >`
`constexpr bool operator>= (const __normal_iterator< _Iterator, _Container > &__lhs, const __normal_iterator< _Iterator, _Container > &__rhs) noexcept`

- `template<typename _IteratorL, typename _IteratorR, typename _Container >`
`bool operator>= (const __normal_iterator< _IteratorL, _Container > &__lhs, const __normal_iterator< _IteratorR, _Container > &__rhs) noexcept`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc, template< typename, typename, typename > class _Base>`
`bool operator>= (const __versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base > &__lhs, const __versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc, template< typename, typename, typename > class _Base>`
`bool operator>= (const __versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base > &__lhs, const _CharT * __rhs)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc, template< typename, typename, typename > class _Base>`
`bool operator>= (const _CharT * __lhs, const __versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`bool operator>= (const _Pointer_adapter< _Tp > &__lhs, const _Pointer_adapter< _Tp > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Tp1, typename _Tp2 >`
`bool operator>= (const _Pointer_adapter< _Tp1 > &__lhs, _Tp2 __rhs)`
- `template<typename _Tp1, typename _Tp2 >`
`bool operator>= (const _Pointer_adapter< _Tp1 > &__lhs, const _Pointer_adapter< _Tp2 > &__rhs)`
- `template<class _CharT, class _Alloc >`
`bool operator>= (const _Rope_const_iterator< _CharT, _Alloc > &__x, const _Rope_const_iterator< _CharT, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<class _CharT, class _Alloc >`
`bool operator>= (const _Rope_iterator< _CharT, _Alloc > &__x, const _Rope_iterator< _CharT, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<class _CharT, class _Alloc >`
`bool operator>= (const rope< _CharT, _Alloc > &__x, const rope< _CharT, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<class _Tp, class _Alloc >`
`bool operator>= (const slist< _Tp, _Alloc > &__SL1, const slist< _Tp, _Alloc > &__SL2)`
- `template<typename _RealType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator>> (std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &__is, __gnu_cxx::beta_distribution< _RealType > &__x)`
- `template<typename _UIntType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator>> (std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &__is, __gnu_cxx::hypergeometric_distribution< _UIntType > &__x)`
- `template<size_t _Dimen, typename _RealType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator>> (std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &__is, __gnu_cxx::normal_mv_distribution< _Dimen, _RealType > &__x)`
- `template<typename _UIntType, size_t __m, size_t __pos1, size_t __sl1, size_t __sl2, size_t __sr1, size_t __sr2, uint32_t __msk1, uint32_t __msk2, uint32_t __msk3, uint32_t __msk4, uint32_t __parity1, uint32_t __parity2, uint32_t __parity3, uint32_t __parity4, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator>> (std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &__is, __gnu_cxx::simd_fast_mersenne_twister_engine< _UIntType, __m, __pos1, __sl1, __sl2, __sr1, __sr2, __msk1, __msk2, __msk3, __msk4, __parity1, __parity2, __parity3, __parity4 > &__x)`
- `template<typename _RealType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator>> (std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &__is, __gnu_cxx::triangular_distribution< _RealType > &__x)`
- `template<std::size_t _Dimen, typename _RealType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator>> (std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &__is, __gnu_cxx::uniform_inside_sphere_distribution< _Dimen, _RealType > &__x)`
- `template<std::size_t _Dimen, typename _RealType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator>> (std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &__is, __gnu_cxx::uniform_on_sphere_distribution< _Dimen, _RealType > &__x)`
- `template<typename _RealType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator>> (std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &__is, __gnu_cxx::von_mises_distribution< _RealType > &__x)`

- `template<typename _RealType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator>> (std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &__is, arcsine_↵`
`distribution< _RealType > &__x)`
- `template<typename _RealType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator>> (std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &__is, hoyt_↵`
`distribution< _RealType > &__x)`
- `template<typename _RealType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator>> (std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &__is, k_↵`
`distribution< _RealType > &__x)`
- `template<typename _RealType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator>> (std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &__is, logistic_↵`
`distribution< _RealType > &__x)`
- `template<typename _RealType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator>> (std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &__is, nakagami_↵`
`_distribution< _RealType > &__x)`
- `template<typename _RealType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator>> (std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &__is, pareto_↵`
`distribution< _RealType > &__x)`
- `template<typename _RealType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator>> (std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &__is, rice_↵`
`distribution< _RealType > &__x)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Integer >`
`_Tp power (_Tp __x, _Integer __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Integer, typename _MonoidOperation >`
`_Tp power (_Tp __x, _Integer __n, _MonoidOperation __monoid_op)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _RandomAccessIterator >`
`_RandomAccessIterator random_sample (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, _RandomAccessIterator ↵`
`__out_first, _RandomAccessIterator __out_last)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _RandomAccessIterator, typename _RandomNumberGenerator >`
`_RandomAccessIterator random_sample (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, _RandomAccessIterator ↵`
`__out_first, _RandomAccessIterator __out_last, _RandomNumberGenerator &__rand)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _OutputIterator, typename _Distance >`
`_OutputIterator random_sample_n (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, _OutputIterator __out, const ↵`
`_Distance __n)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _OutputIterator, typename _Distance, typename _RandomNumberGenerator >`
`_OutputIterator random_sample_n (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, _OutputIterator __out, const ↵`
`_Distance __n, _RandomNumberGenerator &__rand)`
- `void rotate (_Rope_iterator< char, __STL_DEFAULT_ALLOCATOR(char)> __first, _Rope_iterator< char, __↵`
`STL_DEFAULT_ALLOCATOR(char)> __middle, _Rope_iterator< char, __STL_DEFAULT_ALLOCATOR(char)> ↵`
`__last)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc, template< typename, typename, typename > class _Base>`
`void swap (_versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base > &__lhs, _versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, ↵`
`_Base > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void swap (_ExtPtr_allocator< _Tp > &__larg, _ExtPtr_allocator< _Tp > &__rarg)`
- `template<class _CharT, class _Alloc >`
`void swap (_Rope_char_ref_proxy< _CharT, _Alloc > __a, _Rope_char_ref_proxy< _CharT, _Alloc > __b)`
- `template<class _Key, class _Tp, class _HashFn, class _EqKey, class _Alloc >`
`void swap (hash_map< _Key, _Tp, _HashFn, _EqKey, _Alloc > &__hm1, hash_map< _Key, _Tp, _HashFn, ↵`
`_EqKey, _Alloc > &__hm2)`
- `template<class _Key, class _Tp, class _HashFn, class _EqKey, class _Alloc >`
`void swap (hash_multimap< _Key, _Tp, _HashFn, _EqKey, _Alloc > &__hm1, hash_multimap< _Key, _Tp, ↵`
`_HashFn, _EqKey, _Alloc > &__hm2)`

- `template<class _Val, class _HashFcn, class _EqualKey, class _Alloc >`
`void swap (hash_multiset< _Val, _HashFcn, _EqualKey, _Alloc > &__hs1, hash_multiset< _Val, _HashFcn, _EqualKey, _Alloc > &__hs2)`
- `template<class _Val, class _HashFcn, class _EqualKey, class _Alloc >`
`void swap (hash_set< _Val, _HashFcn, _EqualKey, _Alloc > &__hs1, hash_set< _Val, _HashFcn, _EqualKey, _Alloc > &__hs2)`
- `template<class _Val, class _Key, class _HF, class _Extract, class _EqKey, class _All >`
`void swap (hashtable< _Val, _Key, _HF, _Extract, _EqKey, _All > &__ht1, hashtable< _Val, _Key, _HF, _Extract, _EqKey, _All > &__ht2)`
- `template<class _CharT, class _Alloc >`
`void swap (rope< _CharT, _Alloc > &__x, rope< _CharT, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<class _Tp, class _Alloc >`
`void swap (slist< _Tp, _Alloc > &__x, slist< _Tp, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Cond >`
`void swap (throw_value_base< _Cond > &__a, throw_value_base< _Cond > &__b)`
- `template<typename _InputIter, typename _Size, typename _ForwardIter >`
`std::pair< _InputIter, _ForwardIter > uninitialized_copy_n (_InputIter __first, _Size __count, _ForwardIter __↵
result)`

Variables

- `static const _Lock_policy __default_lock_policy`
- `template<class _CharT, class _Alloc >`
`rope< _CharT, _Alloc > identity_element (_Rope_Concat_fn< _CharT, _Alloc >)`

3.1.1 Detailed Description

GNU extensions for public use.

3.1.2 Typedef Documentation

3.1.2.1 __int_traits `template<typename _Tp >`
`using __gnu_cxx::__int_traits = typedef __numeric_traits_integer<_Tp>`
Convenience alias for `__numeric_traits<integer-type>`.
Definition at line 136 of file `numeric_traits.h`.

3.1.3 Function Documentation

3.1.3.1 __static_pointer_cast() [1/2] `template<typename _ToType, typename _FromType >`
`_ToType __gnu_cxx::__static_pointer_cast (`
`_FromType * __arg) [inline]`

Casting operations for cases where `_FromType` is a standard pointer. `_ToType` can be a standard or non-standard pointer.

Definition at line 96 of file `cast.h`.

3.1.3.2 __static_pointer_cast() [2/2] `template<typename _ToType , typename _FromType >
_ToType __gnu_cxx::__static_pointer_cast (`
`const _FromType & __arg) [inline]`

Casting operations for cases where `_FromType` is not a standard pointer. `_ToType` can be a standard or non-standard pointer. Given that `_FromType` is not a pointer, it must have a `get()` method that returns the standard pointer equivalent of the address it points to, and must have an `element_type` typedef which names the type it points to.

Definition at line 68 of file `cast.h`.

3.1.3.3 _Bit_scan_forward() `std::size_t __gnu_cxx::_Bit_scan_forward (`
`std::size_t __num) [inline]`

Generic Version of the `bsf` instruction.

Definition at line 508 of file `bitmap_allocator.h`.

Referenced by `__gnu_cxx::bitmap_allocator<_Tp>::_M_allocate_single_object()`.

3.1.3.4 operator"!="() [1/3] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc , template<`
`typename, typename, typename > class _Base>`
`bool __gnu_cxx::operator!= (`
`const __versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base > & __lhs,`
`const __versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base > & __rhs) [inline]`

Test difference of two strings.

Parameters

<code>__lhs</code>	First string.
<code>__rhs</code>	Second string.

Returns

True if `__lhs.compare(__rhs) != 0`. False otherwise.

Definition at line 2389 of file `vstring.h`.

3.1.3.5 operator"!="() [2/3] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc , template<`
`typename, typename, typename > class _Base>`
`bool __gnu_cxx::operator!= (`
`const __versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base > & __lhs,`
`const _CharT * __rhs) [inline]`

Test difference of string and C string.

Parameters

<code>__lhs</code>	String.
<code>__rhs</code>	C string.

Returns

True if `__lhs.compare(__rhs) != 0`. False otherwise.

Definition at line 2415 of file `vstring.h`.

3.1.3.6 operator!=() [3/3] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc , template<typename, typename, typename > class _Base>`
`bool __gnu_cxx::operator!= (`
`const _CharT * __lhs,`
`const __versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base > & __rhs) [inline]`

Test difference of C string and string.

Parameters

<code>__lhs</code>	C string.
<code>__rhs</code>	String.

Returns

True if `__rhs.compare(__lhs) != 0`. False otherwise.

Definition at line 2402 of file `vstring.h`.

3.1.3.7 operator+() [1/5] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc , template<typename, typename, typename > class _Base>`
`__versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base > __gnu_cxx::operator+ (`
`_CharT __lhs,`
`const __versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base > & __rhs)`

Concatenate character and string.

Parameters

<code>__lhs</code>	First string.
<code>__rhs</code>	Last string.

Returns

New string with `__lhs` followed by `__rhs`.

Definition at line 211 of file `vstring.tcc`.

References `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::append()`, `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::push_back()`, `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::reserve()`, and `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::size()`.

3.1.3.8 operator+() [2/5] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc , template<typename, typename, typename > class _Base>`
`__versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base > __gnu_cxx::operator+ (`
`const __versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base > & __lhs,`
`_CharT __rhs)`

Concatenate string and character.

Parameters

<code>__lhs</code>	First string.
<code>__rhs</code>	Last string.

Returns

New string with `__lhs` followed by `__rhs`.

Definition at line 241 of file `vstring.tcc`.

References `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::append()`, `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::push_back()`, `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::reserve()`, and `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::size()`.

3.1.3.9 `operator+()` [3/5] `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc, template<typename, typename, typename> class _Base>`

```
__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base> __gnu_cxx::operator+ (
    const __versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base> & __lhs,
    const __versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base> & __rhs )
```

Concatenate two strings.

Parameters

<code>__lhs</code>	First string.
<code>__rhs</code>	Last string.

Returns

New string with value of `__lhs` followed by `__rhs`.

Definition at line 181 of file `vstring.tcc`.

References `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::append()`, `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::reserve()`, and `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::size()`.

3.1.3.10 `operator+()` [4/5] `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc, template<typename, typename, typename> class _Base>`

```
__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base> __gnu_cxx::operator+ (
    const __versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base> & __lhs,
    const _CharT * __rhs )
```

Concatenate string and C string.

Parameters

<code>__lhs</code>	First string.
<code>__rhs</code>	Last string.

Returns

New string with `__lhs` followed by `__rhs`.

Definition at line 224 of file `vstring.tcc`.

3.1.3.11 `operator+()` [5/5] `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc, template<typename, typename, typename> class _Base>`

```
__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base> __gnu_cxx::operator+ (
```

```
const _CharT * __lhs,
const __versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base > & __rhs )
```

Concatenate C string and string.

Parameters

<code>__lhs</code>	First string.
<code>__rhs</code>	Last string.

Returns

New string with value of `__lhs` followed by `__rhs`.

Definition at line 194 of file `vstring.tcc`.

3.1.3.12 operator<() [1/3] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc , template<typename, typename, typename > class _Base>`
`bool __gnu_cxx::operator< (`
`const __versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base > & __lhs,`
`const __versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base > & __rhs) [inline]`

Test if string precedes string.

Parameters

<code>__lhs</code>	First string.
<code>__rhs</code>	Second string.

Returns

True if `__lhs` precedes `__rhs`. False otherwise.

Definition at line 2428 of file `vstring.h`.

References `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::compare()`.

3.1.3.13 operator<() [2/3] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc , template<typename, typename, typename > class _Base>`
`bool __gnu_cxx::operator< (`
`const __versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base > & __lhs,`
`const _CharT * __rhs) [inline]`

Test if string precedes C string.

Parameters

<code>__lhs</code>	String.
<code>__rhs</code>	C string.

Returns

True if `__lhs` precedes `__rhs`. False otherwise.

Definition at line 2441 of file `vstring.h`.

References `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::compare()`.

3.1.3.14 `operator<()` [3/3] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc , template<typename, typename, typename > class _Base>`

```
bool __gnu_cxx::operator< (
    const _CharT * __lhs,
    const __versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base > & __rhs ) [inline]
```

Test if C string precedes string.

Parameters

<code>__lhs</code>	C string.
<code>__rhs</code>	String.

Returns

True if `__lhs` precedes `__rhs`. False otherwise.

Definition at line 2454 of file `vstring.h`.

References `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::compare()`.

3.1.3.15 `operator<=()` [1/3] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc , template<typename, typename, typename > class _Base>`

```
bool __gnu_cxx::operator<= (
    const __versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base > & __lhs,
    const __versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base > & __rhs ) [inline]
```

Test if string doesn't follow string.

Parameters

<code>__lhs</code>	First string.
<code>__rhs</code>	Second string.

Returns

True if `__lhs` doesn't follow `__rhs`. False otherwise.

Definition at line 2508 of file `vstring.h`.

References `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::compare()`.

3.1.3.16 `operator<=()` [2/3] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc , template<typename, typename, typename > class _Base>`

```
bool __gnu_cxx::operator<= (
    const __versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base > & __lhs,
    const _CharT * __rhs ) [inline]
```

Test if string doesn't follow C string.

Parameters

<code>__lhs</code>	String.
<code>__rhs</code>	C string.

Returns

True if `__lhs` doesn't follow `__rhs`. False otherwise.

Definition at line 2521 of file `vstring.h`.

References `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::compare()`.

3.1.3.17 operator<=() [3/3] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc , template<typename, typename, typename > class _Base>`

```
bool __gnu_cxx::operator<= (
    const _CharT * __lhs,
    const __versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base > & __rhs ) [inline]
```

Test if C string doesn't follow string.

Parameters

<code>__lhs</code>	C string.
<code>__rhs</code>	String.

Returns

True if `__lhs` doesn't follow `__rhs`. False otherwise.

Definition at line 2534 of file `vstring.h`.

References `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::compare()`.

3.1.3.18 operator==() [1/4] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc , template<typename, typename, typename > class _Base>`

```
bool __gnu_cxx::operator==(
    const __versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base > & __lhs,
    const __versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base > & __rhs ) [inline]
```

Test equivalence of two strings.

Parameters

<code>__lhs</code>	First string.
<code>__rhs</code>	Second string.

Returns

True if `__lhs.compare(__rhs) == 0`. False otherwise.

Definition at line 2338 of file `vstring.h`.

References `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::compare()`.

3.1.3.19 operator==() [2/4] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc , template<typename, typename, typename > class _Base>`

```
bool __gnu_cxx::operator==(
    const __versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base > & __lhs,
    const _CharT * __rhs ) [inline]
```

Test equivalence of string and C string.

Parameters

<code>__lhs</code>	String.
<code>__rhs</code>	C string.

Returns

True if `__lhs.compare(__rhs) == 0`. False otherwise.

Definition at line 2375 of file `vstring.h`.

References `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::compare()`.

3.1.3.20 `operator==()` [3/4] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc , template<typename, typename, typename > class _Base>`
`bool __gnu_cxx::operator==(`
`const _CharT * __lhs,`
`const __versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base > & __rhs) [inline]`

Test equivalence of C string and string.

Parameters

<code>__lhs</code>	C string.
<code>__rhs</code>	String.

Returns

True if `__rhs.compare(__lhs) == 0`. False otherwise.

Definition at line 2362 of file `vstring.h`.

References `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::compare()`.

3.1.3.21 `operator==()` [4/4] `template<typename _Tp >`
`bool __gnu_cxx::operator==(`
`const _Pointer_adapter< _Tp > & __lhs,`
`const _Pointer_adapter< _Tp > & __rhs) [inline]`

Comparison operators for `_Pointer_adapter` defer to the base class' comparison operators, when possible.

Definition at line 546 of file `pointer.h`.

3.1.3.22 `operator>()` [1/3] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc , template<typename, typename, typename > class _Base>`
`bool __gnu_cxx::operator>(`
`const __versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base > & __lhs,`
`const __versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base > & __rhs) [inline]`

Test if string follows string.

Parameters

<code>__lhs</code>	First string.
<code>__rhs</code>	Second string.

Returns

True if `__lhs` follows `__rhs`. False otherwise.

Definition at line 2469 of file `vstring.h`.

References `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::compare()`.

3.1.3.23 `operator>()` [2/3] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc , template<typename, typename, typename > class _Base>`
`bool __gnu_cxx::operator> (`
`const __versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base > & __lhs,`
`const _CharT * __rhs) [inline]`

Test if string follows C string.

Parameters

<code>__lhs</code>	String.
<code>__rhs</code>	C string.

Returns

True if `__lhs` follows `__rhs`. False otherwise.

Definition at line 2482 of file `vstring.h`.

References `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::compare()`.

3.1.3.24 `operator>()` [3/3] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc , template<typename, typename, typename > class _Base>`
`bool __gnu_cxx::operator> (`
`const _CharT * __lhs,`
`const __versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base > & __rhs) [inline]`

Test if C string follows string.

Parameters

<code>__lhs</code>	C string.
<code>__rhs</code>	String.

Returns

True if `__lhs` follows `__rhs`. False otherwise.

Definition at line 2495 of file `vstring.h`.

References `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::compare()`.

3.1.3.25 `operator>=()` [1/3] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc , template<typename, typename, typename > class _Base>`
`bool __gnu_cxx::operator>= (`
`const __versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base > & __lhs,`
`const __versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base > & __rhs) [inline]`

Test if string doesn't precede string.

Parameters

<code>__lhs</code>	First string.
<code>__rhs</code>	Second string.

Returns

True if `__lhs` doesn't precede `__rhs`. False otherwise.

Definition at line 2549 of file `vstring.h`.

References `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::compare()`.

3.1.3.26 `operator>=()` [2/3] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc , template<typename, typename, typename > class _Base>`
`bool __gnu_cxx::operator>= (`
`const __versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base > & __lhs,`
`const _CharT * __rhs) [inline]`

Test if string doesn't precede C string.

Parameters

<code>__lhs</code>	String.
<code>__rhs</code>	C string.

Returns

True if `__lhs` doesn't precede `__rhs`. False otherwise.

Definition at line 2562 of file `vstring.h`.

References `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::compare()`.

3.1.3.27 `operator>=()` [3/3] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc , template<typename, typename, typename > class _Base>`
`bool __gnu_cxx::operator>= (`
`const _CharT * __lhs,`
`const __versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base > & __rhs) [inline]`

Test if C string doesn't precede string.

Parameters

<code>__lhs</code>	C string.
<code>__rhs</code>	String.

Returns

True if `__lhs` doesn't precede `__rhs`. False otherwise.

Definition at line 2575 of file `vstring.h`.

References `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::compare()`.

```

3.1.3.28 swap() template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc , template< typename,
typename, typename > class _Base>
void __gnu_cxx::swap (
    __versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base > & __lhs,
    __versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base > & __rhs ) [inline]

```

Swap contents of two strings.

Parameters

<code>__lhs</code>	First string.
<code>__rhs</code>	Second string.

Exchanges the contents of `__lhs` and `__rhs` in constant time.

Definition at line 2589 of file `vstring.h`.

References `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::swap()`.

3.2 __gnu_cxx::__detail Namespace Reference

Classes

- class [__mini_vector](#)
- class [_Bitmap_counter](#)
- class [_Ffit_finder](#)

Enumerations

- enum { [_S_max_rope_depth](#) }
- enum { [bits_per_byte](#) , [bits_per_block](#) }
- enum [_Tag](#) { [_S_leaf](#) , [_S_concat](#) , [_S_substringfn](#) , [_S_function](#) }

Functions

- void [__bit_allocate](#) (std::size_t * __pmap, std::size_t __pos) throw ()
- void [__bit_free](#) (std::size_t * __pmap, std::size_t __pos) throw ()
- template<typename _ForwardIterator , typename _Tp , typename _Compare >
_ForwardIterator [__lower_bound](#) (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, const _Tp & __val, _Compare __comp)
- template<typename _AddrPair >
std::size_t [__num_bitmaps](#) (_AddrPair __ap)
- template<typename _AddrPair >
std::size_t [__num_blocks](#) (_AddrPair __ap)

3.2.1 Detailed Description

Implementation details not part of the namespace `__gnu_cxx` interface.

3.2.2 Function Documentation

3.2.2.1 `__bit_allocate()` `void __gnu_cxx::__detail::__bit_allocate (`
`std::size_t * __pmap,`
`std::size_t __pos) throw () [inline]`

Mark a memory address as allocated by re-setting the corresponding bit in the bit-map.

Definition at line 487 of file `bitmap_allocator.h`.

Referenced by `__gnu_cxx::bitmap_allocator<_Tp>::_M_allocate_single_object()`.

3.2.2.2 `__bit_free()` `void __gnu_cxx::__detail::__bit_free (`
`std::size_t * __pmap,`
`std::size_t __pos) throw () [inline]`

Mark a memory address as free by setting the corresponding bit in the bit-map.

Definition at line 498 of file `bitmap_allocator.h`.

3.2.2.3 `__num_bitmaps()` `template<typename _AddrPair >`
`std::size_t __gnu_cxx::__detail::__num_bitmaps (`
`_AddrPair __ap) [inline]`

The number of Bit-maps pointed to by the address pair passed to the function.

Definition at line 274 of file `bitmap_allocator.h`.

References `__num_blocks()`.

Referenced by `__gnu_cxx::bitmap_allocator<_Tp>::_M_allocate_single_object()`.

3.2.2.4 `__num_blocks()` `template<typename _AddrPair >`
`std::size_t __gnu_cxx::__detail::__num_blocks (`
`_AddrPair __ap) [inline]`

The number of Blocks pointed to by the address pair passed to the function.

Definition at line 266 of file `bitmap_allocator.h`.

Referenced by `__num_bitmaps()`.

3.3 `__gnu_cxx::typelist` Namespace Reference

Functions

- `template<typename Fn , typename Typelist >`
`void apply (Fn &, Typelist)`
- `template<typename Fn , typename Typelist >`
`void apply_generator (Fn &fn, Typelist)`
- `template<typename Fn , typename TypelistT , typename TypelistV >`
`void apply_generator (Fn &fn, TypelistT, TypelistV)`
- `template<typename Gn , typename Typelist >`
`void apply_generator (Gn &, Typelist)`
- `template<typename Gn , typename TypelistT , typename TypelistV >`
`void apply_generator (Gn &, TypelistT, TypelistV)`

3.3.1 Detailed Description

GNU typelist extensions for public compile-time use.

3.3.2 Function Documentation

3.3.2.1 `apply_generator()` `template<typename Gn , typename Typelist >`

```
void __gnu_cxx::typelist::apply_generator (
    Gn & ,
    Typelist )
```

Apply all typelist types to generator functor.

3.4 `__gnu_debug` Namespace Reference

Classes

- class [_After_nth_from](#)
- struct [_BeforeBeginHelper](#)
- class [_Equal_to](#)
- class [_Not_equal_to](#)
- class [_Safe_container](#)
- class [_Safe_forward_list](#)
- class [_Safe_iterator](#)
- class [_Safe_iterator_base](#)
- class [_Safe_local_iterator](#)
- class [_Safe_local_iterator_base](#)
- class [_Safe_node_sequence](#)
- class [_Safe_sequence](#)
- class [_Safe_sequence_base](#)
- class [_Safe_unordered_container](#)
- class [_Safe_unordered_container_base](#)
- class [_Safe_vector](#)
- struct [_Sequence_traits](#)
- class [basic_string](#)

Typedefs

- typedef [basic_string](#)< char > **string**
- typedef [basic_string](#)< wchar_t > **wstring**

Enumerations

- enum [_Debug_msg_id](#) {
[__msg_valid_range](#) , [__msg_insert_singular](#) , [__msg_insert_different](#) , [__msg_erase_bad](#) ,
[__msg_erase_different](#) , [__msg_subscript_oob](#) , [__msg_empty](#) , [__msg_unpartitioned](#) ,
[__msg_unpartitioned_pred](#) , [__msg_unsorted](#) , [__msg_unsorted_pred](#) , [__msg_not_heap](#) ,
[__msg_not_heap_pred](#) , [__msg_bad_bitset_write](#) , [__msg_bad_bitset_read](#) , [__msg_bad_bitset_flip](#) ,
[__msg_self_splice](#) , [__msg_splice_alloc](#) , [__msg_splice_bad](#) , [__msg_splice_other](#) ,
[__msg_splice_overlap](#) , [__msg_init_singular](#) , [__msg_init_copy_singular](#) , [__msg_init_const_singular](#) ,
[__msg_copy_singular](#) , [__msg_bad_deref](#) , [__msg_bad_inc](#) , [__msg_bad_dec](#) ,
[__msg_iter_subscript_oob](#) , [__msg_advance_oob](#) , [__msg_retreat_oob](#) , [__msg_iter_compare_bad](#) ,
[__msg_compare_different](#) , [__msg_iter_order_bad](#) , [__msg_order_different](#) , [__msg_distance_bad](#) ,
[__msg_distance_different](#) , [__msg_deref_istream](#) , [__msg_inc_istream](#) , [__msg_output_ostream](#) ,
[__msg_deref_istreambuf](#) , [__msg_inc_istreambuf](#) , [__msg_insert_after_end](#) , [__msg_erase_after_bad](#) ,
[__msg_valid_range2](#) , [__msg_local_iter_compare_bad](#) , [__msg_non_empty_range](#) , [__msg_self_move](#)↵
[__assign](#) ,
[__msg_bucket_index_oob](#) , [__msg_valid_load_factor](#) , [__msg_equal_allocs](#) , [__msg_insert_range](#)↵
[from_self](#) ,
[__msg_irreflexive_ordering](#) }

- enum `_Distance_precision` {
`__dp_none`, `__dp_equality`, `__dp_sign`, `__dp_sign_max_size`,
`__dp_exact` }

Functions

- template<typename `_Iterator` >
`constexpr _Iterator __base` (`_Iterator __it`)
- template<typename `_Iterator`, typename `_Sequence` >
`_Iterator __base` (const `_Safe_iterator`< `_Iterator`, `_Sequence`, `std::random_access_iterator_tag` > &`__it`)
- template<typename `_Iterator` >
`auto __base` (const `std::move_iterator`< `_Iterator` > &`__it`) -> `decltype(std::make_move_iterator(__base(__it).↵
base()))`
- template<typename `_Iterator`, typename `_Sequence` >
`std::reverse_iterator`< `_Iterator` > `__base` (const `std::reverse_iterator`< `_Safe_iterator`< `_Iterator`, `_Sequence`,
`std::random_access_iterator_tag` > > &`__it`)
- template<typename `_InputIterator`, typename `_Size` >
`constexpr bool __can_advance` (`_InputIterator`, `_Size`)
- template<typename `_InputIterator`, typename `_Diff` >
`constexpr bool __can_advance` (`_InputIterator`, const `std::pair`< `_Diff`, `_Distance_precision` > &, int)
- template<typename `_Iterator`, typename `_Sequence`, typename `_Category`, typename `_Size` >
`bool __can_advance` (const `_Safe_iterator`< `_Iterator`, `_Sequence`, `_Category` > &, `_Size`)
- template<typename `_Iterator`, typename `_Sequence`, typename `_Category`, typename `_Diff` >
`bool __can_advance` (const `_Safe_iterator`< `_Iterator`, `_Sequence`, `_Category` > &, const `std::pair`< `_Diff`,
`_Distance_precision` > &, int)
- template<typename `_Iterator`, typename `_Size` >
`bool __can_advance` (const `std::move_iterator`< `_Iterator` > &`__it`, `_Size __n`)
- template<typename `_Iterator`, typename `_Diff` >
`bool __can_advance` (const `std::move_iterator`< `_Iterator` > &`__it`, const `std::pair`< `_Diff`, `_Distance_precision` >
&`__dist`, int `__way`)
- template<typename `_Iterator`, typename `_Size` >
`bool __can_advance` (const `std::reverse_iterator`< `_Iterator` > &`__it`, `_Size __n`)
- template<typename `_Iterator`, typename `_Diff` >
`bool __can_advance` (const `std::reverse_iterator`< `_Iterator` > &`__it`, const `std::pair`< `_Diff`, `_Distance_precision`
> &`__dist`, int `__way`)
- template<typename `_ForwardIterator`, typename `_Tp` >
`constexpr bool __check_partitioned_lower` (`_ForwardIterator __first`, `_ForwardIterator __last`, const `_Tp` &`__↵
value`)
- template<typename `_ForwardIterator`, typename `_Tp`, typename `_Pred` >
`constexpr bool __check_partitioned_lower` (`_ForwardIterator __first`, `_ForwardIterator __last`, const `_Tp` &`__↵
value`, `_Pred __pred`)
- template<typename `_ForwardIterator`, typename `_Tp` >
`constexpr bool __check_partitioned_upper` (`_ForwardIterator __first`, `_ForwardIterator __last`, const `_Tp` &`__↵
value`)
- template<typename `_ForwardIterator`, typename `_Tp`, typename `_Pred` >
`constexpr bool __check_partitioned_upper` (`_ForwardIterator __first`, `_ForwardIterator __last`, const `_Tp` &`__↵
value`, `_Pred __pred`)
- template<typename `_Tp` >
`bool __check_singular` (`_Tp *const &__ptr`)
- template<typename `_Iterator` >
`bool __check_singular` (const `_Iterator` &)
- `bool __check_singular_aux` (const `_Safe_iterator_base` *`__x`)
- `bool __check_singular_aux` (const void *)

- `template<typename _InputIterator >`
`constexpr bool __check_sorted (const _InputIterator &__first, const _InputIterator &__last)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator , typename _Predicate >`
`constexpr bool __check_sorted (const _InputIterator &__first, const _InputIterator &__last, _Predicate __pred)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator , typename _Predicate >`
`constexpr bool __check_sorted_aux (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, _Predicate __pred, std::forward_iterator_tag)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator >`
`constexpr bool __check_sorted_aux (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, std::forward_iterator_tag)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator , typename _Predicate >`
`constexpr bool __check_sorted_aux (const _InputIterator &, const _InputIterator &, _Predicate, std::input_iterator_tag)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator >`
`constexpr bool __check_sorted_aux (const _InputIterator &, const _InputIterator &, std::input_iterator_tag)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator1 , typename _InputIterator2 >`
`constexpr bool __check_sorted_set (const _InputIterator1 &__first, const _InputIterator1 &__last, const _InputIterator2 &)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator1 , typename _InputIterator2 , typename _Predicate >`
`constexpr bool __check_sorted_set (const _InputIterator1 &__first, const _InputIterator1 &__last, const _InputIterator2 &, _Predicate __pred)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator , typename _Predicate >`
`constexpr bool __check_sorted_set_aux (const _InputIterator &, const _InputIterator &, _Predicate, std::__false_type)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator >`
`constexpr bool __check_sorted_set_aux (const _InputIterator &, const _InputIterator &, std::__false_type)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator , typename _Predicate >`
`constexpr bool __check_sorted_set_aux (const _InputIterator &__first, const _InputIterator &__last, _Predicate __pred, std::__true_type)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator >`
`constexpr bool __check_sorted_set_aux (const _InputIterator &__first, const _InputIterator &__last, std::__true_type)`
- `template<typename _CharT , typename _Integer >`
`const _CharT * __check_string (const _CharT *__s, _Integer __n, const char *__file, unsigned int __line, const char *__function)`
- `template<typename _CharT >`
`const _CharT * __check_string (const _CharT *__s, const char *__file, unsigned int __line, const char *__function)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator >`
`_InputIterator __check_valid_range (const _InputIterator &__first, const _InputIterator &__last, const char *__file, unsigned int __line, const char *__function)`
- `template<typename _Iterator , typename _Sequence , typename _Category , typename _InputIterator >`
`bool __foreign_iterator (const _Safe_iterator< _Iterator, _Sequence, _Category > &__it, _InputIterator __other, _InputIterator __other_end)`
- `template<typename _Iterator , typename _Sequence , typename _Category , typename _Integral >`
`bool __foreign_iterator_aux (const _Safe_iterator< _Iterator, _Sequence, _Category > &, _Integral, _Integral, std::__true_type)`
- `template<typename _Iterator , typename _Sequence , typename _Category , typename _InputIterator >`
`bool __foreign_iterator_aux (const _Safe_iterator< _Iterator, _Sequence, _Category > &__it, _InputIterator __other, _InputIterator __other_end, std::__false_type)`
- `template<typename _Iterator , typename _Sequence , typename _Category , typename _OtherIterator , typename _OtherSequence , typename _OtherCategory >`
`bool __foreign_iterator_aux2 (const _Safe_iterator< _Iterator, _Sequence, _Category > &, const _Safe_iterator< _OtherIterator, _OtherSequence, _OtherCategory > &)`

- `template<typename _Iterator, typename _Sequence, typename _Category, typename _InputIterator >`
`bool __foreign_iterator_aux2 (const _Safe_iterator< _Iterator, _Sequence, _Category > &__it, const _InputIterator &__other, const _InputIterator &__other_end)`
- `template<typename _Iterator, typename _Sequence, typename _Category, typename _OtherIterator >`
`bool __foreign_iterator_aux2 (const _Safe_iterator< _Iterator, _Sequence, _Category > &__it, const _Safe_iterator< _OtherIterator, _Sequence, _Category > &__other, const _Safe_iterator< _OtherIterator, _Sequence, _Category > &)`
- `template<typename _Iterator, typename _Sequence, typename _Category, typename _InputIterator >`
`bool __foreign_iterator_aux3 (const _Safe_iterator< _Iterator, _Sequence, _Category > &, const _InputIterator &, const _InputIterator &, std::__false_type)`
- `template<typename _Iterator, typename _Sequence, typename _Category, typename _InputIterator >`
`bool __foreign_iterator_aux3 (const _Safe_iterator< _Iterator, _Sequence, _Category > &__it, const _InputIterator &__other, const _InputIterator &__other_end, std::__true_type)`
- `template<typename _Iterator, typename _Sequence, typename _Category >`
`bool __foreign_iterator_aux4 (const _Safe_iterator< _Iterator, _Sequence, _Category > &,...)`
- `template<typename _Iterator, typename _Sequence, typename _Category >`
`bool __foreign_iterator_aux4 (const _Safe_iterator< _Iterator, _Sequence, _Category > &__it, const typename _Sequence::value_type *__other)`
- `template<typename _Iterator >`
`constexpr _Distance_traits< _Iterator >::__type __get_distance (_Iterator __lhs, _Iterator __rhs)`
- `template<typename _Iterator >`
`constexpr _Distance_traits< _Iterator >::__type __get_distance (_Iterator __lhs, _Iterator __rhs, std::input_iterator_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iterator >`
`constexpr _Distance_traits< _Iterator >::__type __get_distance (_Iterator __lhs, _Iterator __rhs, std::random_access_iterator_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iterator >`
`_Distance_traits< _Iterator >::__type __get_distance (const std::move_iterator< _Iterator > &__first, const std::move_iterator< _Iterator > &__last)`
- `template<typename _Iterator >`
`_Distance_traits< _Iterator >::__type __get_distance (const std::reverse_iterator< _Iterator > &__first, const std::reverse_iterator< _Iterator > &__last)`
- `template<typename _Iterator >`
`constexpr bool __is_irreflexive (_Iterator __it)`
- `template<typename _Iterator, typename _Pred >`
`constexpr bool __is_irreflexive_pred (_Iterator __it, _Pred __pred)`
- `template<typename _Iterator >`
`_Iterator __unsafe (_Iterator __it)`
- `template<typename _Iterator, typename _Sequence >`
`_Iterator __unsafe (const _Safe_iterator< _Iterator, _Sequence > &__it)`
- `template<typename _Iterator, typename _Sequence >`
`_Iterator __unsafe (const _Safe_local_iterator< _Iterator, _Sequence > &__it)`
- `template<typename _Iterator >`
`auto __unsafe (const std::move_iterator< _Iterator > &__it) -> decltype(std::make_move_iterator(__unsafe(__it.base())))`
- `template<typename _Iterator >`
`auto __unsafe (const std::reverse_iterator< _Iterator > &__it) -> decltype(std::make_reverse_iterator(__unsafe(__it.base())))`
- `template<typename _InputIterator >`
`constexpr bool __valid_range (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator >`
`constexpr bool __valid_range (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, typename _Distance_traits< _InputIterator >::__type &__dist)`

- `template<typename _Iterator, typename _Sequence, typename _Category >`
`bool __valid_range (const _Safe_iterator< _Iterator, _Sequence, _Category > &, const _Safe_iterator< _Iterator, _Sequence, _Category > &)`
- `template<typename _Iterator, typename _Sequence, typename _Category >`
`bool __valid_range (const _Safe_iterator< _Iterator, _Sequence, _Category > &, const _Safe_iterator< _Iterator, _Sequence, _Category > &, typename _Distance_traits< _Iterator >::__type &)`
- `template<typename _Iterator, typename _Sequence >`
`bool __valid_range (const _Safe_local_iterator< _Iterator, _Sequence > &, const _Safe_local_iterator< _Iterator, _Sequence > &)`
- `template<typename _Iterator, typename _Sequence >`
`bool __valid_range (const _Safe_local_iterator< _Iterator, _Sequence > &, const _Safe_local_iterator< _Iterator, _Sequence > &, typename _Distance_traits< _Iterator >::__type &)`
- `template<typename _Iterator >`
`bool __valid_range (const std::move_iterator< _Iterator > &__first, const std::move_iterator< _Iterator > &__last, typename _Distance_traits< _Iterator >::__type &__dist)`
- `template<typename _Iterator >`
`bool __valid_range (const std::reverse_iterator< _Iterator > &__first, const std::reverse_iterator< _Iterator > &__last, typename _Distance_traits< _Iterator >::__type &__dist)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator >`
`constexpr bool __valid_range_aux (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, std::__false_type)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator >`
`constexpr bool __valid_range_aux (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, std::input_iterator_tag)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator >`
`constexpr bool __valid_range_aux (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, std::random_access_iterator_tag)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator >`
`constexpr bool __valid_range_aux (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, typename _Distance_traits< _InputIterator >::__type &__dist, std::__false_type)`
- `template<typename _Integral >`
`constexpr bool __valid_range_aux (_Integral, _Integral, std::__true_type)`
- `template<typename _Integral >`
`constexpr bool __valid_range_aux (_Integral, _Integral, typename _Distance_traits< _Integral >::__type &__dist, std::__true_type)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Allocator >`
`std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &getline (std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &__is, basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Allocator > &__str)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Allocator >`
`std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &getline (std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &__is, basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Allocator > &__str, _CharT __delim)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Allocator >`
`bool operator!= (const _CharT *__lhs, const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Allocator > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Allocator >`
`bool operator!= (const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Allocator > &__lhs, const _CharT *__rhs)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Allocator >`
`bool operator!= (const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Allocator > &__lhs, const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Allocator > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Allocator >`
`basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Allocator > operator+ (_CharT __lhs, const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Allocator > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Allocator >`
`basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Allocator > operator+ (const _CharT *__lhs, const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Allocator > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Allocator >`
`basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Allocator > operator+ (const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Allocator > &__lhs, _CharT __rhs)`

- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Allocator >`
`basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Allocator > operator+ (const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Allocator > &_↵`
`_lhs, const _CharT *__rhs)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Allocator >`
`basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Allocator > operator+ (const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Allocator > &_↵`
`_lhs, const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Allocator > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Allocator >`
`bool operator< (const _CharT *__lhs, const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Allocator > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Allocator >`
`bool operator< (const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Allocator > &__lhs, const _CharT *__rhs)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Allocator >`
`bool operator< (const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Allocator > &__lhs, const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits,`
`_Allocator > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Allocator >`
`std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__os, const`
`basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Allocator > &__str)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Allocator >`
`bool operator<= (const _CharT *__lhs, const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Allocator > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Allocator >`
`bool operator<= (const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Allocator > &__lhs, const _CharT *__rhs)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Allocator >`
`bool operator<= (const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Allocator > &__lhs, const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits,`
`_Allocator > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Allocator >`
`bool operator== (const _CharT *__lhs, const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Allocator > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Allocator >`
`bool operator== (const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Allocator > &__lhs, const _CharT *__rhs)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Allocator >`
`bool operator== (const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Allocator > &__lhs, const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits,`
`_Allocator > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Allocator >`
`bool operator> (const _CharT *__lhs, const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Allocator > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Allocator >`
`bool operator> (const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Allocator > &__lhs, const _CharT *__rhs)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Allocator >`
`bool operator> (const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Allocator > &__lhs, const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits,`
`_Allocator > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Allocator >`
`bool operator>= (const _CharT *__lhs, const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Allocator > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Allocator >`
`bool operator>= (const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Allocator > &__lhs, const _CharT *__rhs)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Allocator >`
`bool operator>= (const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Allocator > &__lhs, const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits,`
`_Allocator > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Allocator >`
`std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator>> (std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &__is,`
`basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Allocator > &__str)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Allocator >`
`void swap (basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Allocator > &__lhs, basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Allocator > &_↵`
`__rhs)`

3.4.1 Detailed Description

GNU debug classes for public use.

3.4.2 Enumeration Type Documentation

3.4.2.1 `__Distance_precision` `enum __gnu_debug::__Distance_precision`

The precision to which we can calculate the distance between two iterators.

Definition at line 52 of file `helper_functions.h`.

3.4.3 Function Documentation

3.4.3.1 `__base()` `template<typename _Iterator>` `constexpr _Iterator __gnu_debug::__base (` `_Iterator __it) [inline], [constexpr]`

Helper function to extract base iterator of random access safe iterator in order to reduce performance impact of debug mode. Limited to random access iterator because it is the only category for which it is possible to check for correct iterators order in the `__valid_range` function thanks to the `<` operator.

Definition at line 311 of file `helper_functions.h`.

Referenced by `__gnu_parallel::__for_each_template_random_access_workstealing()`, `__gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator<_Iterator, _Sequence, _Category>::__M_before_dereferenceable()`, `std::boolalpha()`, `std::dec()`, `std::defaultfloat()`, `std::fixed()`, `std::hex()`, `std::hexfloat()`, `std::internal()`, `std::left()`, `std::noboolalpha()`, `std::noshowbase()`, `std::noshowpoint()`, `std::noshowpos()`, `std::noskipws()`, `std::nounitbuf()`, `std::nouppercase()`, `std::oct()`, `std::basic_stringbuf<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::overflow()`, `std::right()`, `std::scientific()`, `std::showbase()`, `std::showpoint()`, `std::showpos()`, `std::skipws()`, `std::unitbuf()`, and `std::uppercase()`.

3.4.3.2 `__check_singular()` `template<typename _Tp>` `bool __gnu_debug::__check_singular (` `_Tp *const & __ptr) [inline]`

Non-NULL pointers are nonsingular.

Definition at line 130 of file `helper_functions.h`.

3.4.3.3 `__check_singular_aux()` `bool __gnu_debug::__check_singular_aux (` `const _Safe_iterator_base * __x) [inline]`

Iterators that derive from `_Safe_iterator_base` can be determined singular or non-singular.

Definition at line 168 of file `safe_base.h`.

References `__gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::__M_singular()`.

3.4.3.4 `__check_string()` [1/2] `template<typename _CharT, typename _Integer>` `const _CharT* __gnu_debug::__check_string (` `const _CharT * __s,` `_Integer __n,` `const char * __file,` `unsigned int __line,` `const char * __function) [inline]`

Checks that `__s` is non-NULL or `__n == 0`, and then returns `__s`.

Definition at line 49 of file `debug/string`.

3.4.3.5 __check_string() [2/2] `template<typename _CharT >`

```
const _CharT* __gnu_debug::__check_string (
    const _CharT * __s,
    const char * __file,
    unsigned int __line,
    const char * __function ) [inline]
```

Checks that `__s` is non-NULL and then returns `__s`.

Definition at line 65 of file `debug/string`.

3.4.3.6 __foreign_iterator_aux2() [1/2] `template<typename _Iterator , typename _Sequence , typename _Category , typename _OtherIterator , typename _OtherSequence , typename _OtherCategory >`

```
bool __gnu_debug::__foreign_iterator_aux2 (
    const _Safe_iterator< _Iterator, _Sequence, _Category > & ,
    const _Safe_iterator< _OtherIterator, _OtherSequence, _OtherCategory > & ,
    const _Safe_iterator< _OtherIterator, _OtherSequence, _OtherCategory > & ) [inline]
```

Handle debug iterators from different types of container.

Definition at line 138 of file `functions.h`.

3.4.3.7 __foreign_iterator_aux2() [2/2] `template<typename _Iterator , typename _Sequence , typename _Category , typename _OtherIterator >`

```
bool __gnu_debug::__foreign_iterator_aux2 (
    const _Safe_iterator< _Iterator, _Sequence, _Category > & __it,
    const _Safe_iterator< _OtherIterator, _Sequence, _Category > & __other,
    const _Safe_iterator< _OtherIterator, _Sequence, _Category > & ) [inline]
```

Handle debug iterators from the same type of container.

Definition at line 127 of file `functions.h`.

3.4.3.8 __get_distance() `template<typename _Iterator >`

```
constexpr _Distance_traits<_Iterator>::__type __gnu_debug::__get_distance (
    _Iterator __lhs,
    _Iterator __rhs,
    std::random_access_iterator_tag ) [inline], [constexpr]
```

Determine the distance between two iterators with some known precision.

Definition at line 94 of file `helper_functions.h`.

3.4.3.9 __valid_range() [1/3] `template<typename _InputIterator >`

```
constexpr bool __gnu_debug::__valid_range (
    _InputIterator __first,
    _InputIterator __last,
    typename _Distance_traits< _InputIterator >::__type & __dist ) [inline], [constexpr]
```

Don't know what these iterators are, or if they are even iterators (we may get an integral type for `InputIterator`), so see if they are integral and pass them on to the next phase otherwise.

Definition at line 225 of file `helper_functions.h`.

References `__valid_range_aux()`.

3.4.3.10 __valid_range() [2/3] `template<typename _Iterator , typename _Sequence , typename _Category >`

```
bool __gnu_debug::__valid_range (
```

```
const __Safe_iterator< _Iterator, _Sequence, _Category > & __first,
const __Safe_iterator< _Iterator, _Sequence, _Category > & __last,
typename _Distance_traits< _Iterator >::__type & __dist ) [inline]
```

Safe iterators know how to check if they form a valid range.

Definition at line 940 of file `safe_iterator.h`.

```
3.4.3.11 __valid_range() [3/3] template<typename _Iterator , typename _Sequence >
bool __gnu_debug::__valid_range (
    const __Safe_local_iterator< _Iterator, _Sequence > & __first,
    const __Safe_local_iterator< _Iterator, _Sequence > & __last,
    typename _Distance_traits< _Iterator >::__type & __dist_info ) [inline]
```

Safe local iterators know how to check if they form a valid range.

Definition at line 407 of file `safe_local_iterator.h`.

```
3.4.3.12 __valid_range_aux() [1/2] template<typename _InputIterator >
constexpr bool __gnu_debug::__valid_range_aux (
    _InputIterator __first,
    _InputIterator __last,
    std::__false_type ) [inline], [constexpr]
```

We have iterators, so figure out what kind of iterators they are to see if we can check the range ahead of time.

Definition at line 181 of file `helper_functions.h`.

References `std::__iterator_category()`, and `__valid_range_aux()`.

```
3.4.3.13 __valid_range_aux() [2/2] template<typename _Integral >
constexpr bool __gnu_debug::__valid_range_aux (
    _Integral ,
    _Integral ,
    std::__true_type ) [inline], [constexpr]
```

We say that integral types for a valid range, and defer to other routines to realize what to do with integral types instead of iterators.

Definition at line 140 of file `helper_functions.h`.

Referenced by `__valid_range()`, and `__valid_range_aux()`.

3.5 __gnu_internal Namespace Reference

3.5.1 Detailed Description

GNU implementation details, not for public use or export. Used only when anonymous namespaces cannot be substituted.

3.6 __gnu_parallel Namespace Reference

Classes

- struct [__accumulate_binop_reduct](#)
- struct [__accumulate_selector](#)
- struct [__adjacent_difference_selector](#)
- struct [__adjacent_find_selector](#)
- class [__binder1st](#)
- class [__binder2nd](#)
- struct [__count_if_selector](#)

- struct `__count_selector`
- struct `__fill_selector`
- struct `__find_first_of_selector`
- struct `__find_if_selector`
- struct `__for_each_selector`
- struct `__generate_selector`
- struct `__generic_find_selector`
- struct `__generic_for_each_selector`
- struct `__identity_selector`
- struct `__inner_product_selector`
- struct `__max_element_reduct`
- struct `__min_element_reduct`
- struct `__mismatch_selector`
- struct `__multiway_merge_3_variant_sentinel_switch`
- struct `__multiway_merge_3_variant_sentinel_switch< true, _RAIterIterator, _RAIter3, _DifferenceTp, _Compare >`
- struct `__multiway_merge_4_variant_sentinel_switch`
- struct `__multiway_merge_4_variant_sentinel_switch< true, _RAIterIterator, _RAIter3, _DifferenceTp, _Compare >`
- struct `__multiway_merge_k_variant_sentinel_switch`
- struct `__multiway_merge_k_variant_sentinel_switch< false, __stable, _RAIterIterator, _RAIter3, _DifferenceTp, _Compare >`
- struct `__replace_if_selector`
- struct `__replace_selector`
- struct `__transform1_selector`
- struct `__transform2_selector`
- class `__unary_negate`
- struct `_DRandomShufflingGlobalData`
- struct `_DRSSorterPU`
- struct `_DummyReduct`
- class `_EqualFromLess`
- struct `_EqualTo`
- class `_GuardedIterator`
- class `_IteratorPair`
- class `_IteratorTriple`
- struct `_Job`
- struct `_Less`
- class `_Lexicographic`
- class `_LexicographicReverse`
- class `_LoserTree`
- class `_LoserTree< false, _Tp, _Compare >`
- class `_LoserTreeBase`
- class `_LoserTreePointer`
- class `_LoserTreePointer< false, _Tp, _Compare >`
- class `_LoserTreePointerBase`
- class `_LoserTreePointerUnguarded`
- class `_LoserTreePointerUnguarded< false, _Tp, _Compare >`
- class `_LoserTreePointerUnguardedBase`
- struct `_LoserTreeTraits`
- class `_LoserTreeUnguarded`
- class `_LoserTreeUnguarded< false, _Tp, _Compare >`
- class `_LoserTreeUnguardedBase`
- struct `_Multiplies`
- struct `_Nothing`

- struct `_Piece`
- struct `_Plus`
- struct `_PMWMSSortingData`
- class `_PseudoSequence`
- class `_PseudoSequenceIterator`
- struct `_QSBThreadLocal`
- class `_RandomNumber`
- class `_RestrictedBoundedConcurrentQueue`
- struct `_SamplingSorter`
- struct `_SamplingSorter< false, _RAlter, _StrictWeakOrdering >`
- struct `_Settings`
- struct `_SplitConsistently`
- struct `_SplitConsistently< false, _RAlter, _Compare, _SortingPlacesIterator >`
- struct `_SplitConsistently< true, _RAlter, _Compare, _SortingPlacesIterator >`
- struct `balanced_quicksort_tag`
- struct `balanced_tag`
- struct `constant_size_blocks_tag`
- struct `default_parallel_tag`
- struct `equal_split_tag`
- struct `exact_tag`
- struct `find_tag`
- struct `growing_blocks_tag`
- struct `multiway_mergesort_exact_tag`
- struct `multiway_mergesort_sampling_tag`
- struct `multiway_mergesort_tag`
- struct `omp_loop_static_tag`
- struct `omp_loop_tag`
- struct `parallel_tag`
- struct `quicksort_tag`
- struct `sampling_tag`
- struct `sequential_tag`
- struct `unbalanced_tag`

Typedefs

- typedef unsigned short `_BinIndex`
- typedef int64_t `_CASable`
- typedef uint64_t `_SequenceIndex`
- typedef uint16_t `_ThreadIndex`

Enumerations

- enum `_AlgorithmStrategy` { `heuristic` , `force_sequential` , `force_parallel` }
- enum `_FindAlgorithm` { `GROWING_BLOCKS` , `CONSTANT_SIZE_BLOCKS` , `EQUAL_SPLIT` }
- enum `_MultiwayMergeAlgorithm` { `LOSER_TREE` }
- enum `_Parallelism` {
 `sequential` , `parallel_unbalanced` , `parallel_balanced` , `parallel_omp_loop` ,
 `parallel_omp_loop_static` , `parallel_taskqueue` }
- enum `_PartialSumAlgorithm` { `RECURSIVE` , `LINEAR` }
- enum `_SortAlgorithm` { `MWMS` , `QS` , `QS_BALANCED` }
- enum `_SplittingAlgorithm` { `SAMPLING` , `EXACT` }

Functions

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __add_omp (volatile _Tp *__ptr, _Tp __addend)`
- `template<typename _RAIter, typename _DifferenceTp >`
`void __calc_borders (_RAIter __elements, _DifferenceTp __length, _DifferenceTp *__off)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`bool __cas_omp (volatile _Tp *__ptr, _Tp __comparand, _Tp __replacement)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`bool __compare_and_swap (volatile _Tp *__ptr, _Tp __comparand, _Tp __replacement)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _OutputIterator >`
`_OutputIterator __copy_tail (std::pair< _Iter, _Iter > __b, std::pair< _Iter, _Iter > __e, _OutputIterator __r)`
- `void __decode2 (_CASable __x, int &__a, int &__b)`
- `template<typename _RAIter, typename _DifferenceTp >`
`void __determine_samples (_PMWMSortingData< _RAIter > *__sd, _DifferenceTp __num_samples)`
- `_CASable __encode2 (int __a, int __b)`
- `template<typename _DifferenceType, typename _OutputIterator >`
`_OutputIterator __equally_split (_DifferenceType __n, _ThreadIndex __num_threads, _OutputIterator __s)`
- `template<typename _DifferenceType >`
`_DifferenceType __equally_split_point (_DifferenceType __n, _ThreadIndex __num_threads, _ThreadIndex __thread_no)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __fetch_and_add (volatile _Tp *__ptr, _Tp __addend)`
- `template<typename _RAIter1, typename _RAIter2, typename _Pred, typename _Selector >`
`std::pair< _RAIter1, _RAIter2 > __find_template (_RAIter1 __begin1, _RAIter1 __end1, _RAIter2 __begin2, _Pred __pred, _Selector __selector)`
- `template<typename _RAIter1, typename _RAIter2, typename _Pred, typename _Selector >`
`std::pair< _RAIter1, _RAIter2 > __find_template (_RAIter1 __begin1, _RAIter1 __end1, _RAIter2 __begin2, _Pred __pred, _Selector __selector, constant_size_blocks_tag)`
- `template<typename _RAIter1, typename _RAIter2, typename _Pred, typename _Selector >`
`std::pair< _RAIter1, _RAIter2 > __find_template (_RAIter1 __begin1, _RAIter1 __end1, _RAIter2 __begin2, _Pred __pred, _Selector __selector, equal_split_tag)`
- `template<typename _RAIter1, typename _RAIter2, typename _Pred, typename _Selector >`
`std::pair< _RAIter1, _RAIter2 > __find_template (_RAIter1 __begin1, _RAIter1 __end1, _RAIter2 __begin2, _Pred __pred, _Selector __selector, growing_blocks_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _UserOp, typename _Functionality, typename _Red, typename _Result >`
`_UserOp __for_each_template_random_access (_Iter __begin, _Iter __end, _UserOp __user_op, _Functionality & __functionality, _Red __reduction, _Result __reduction_start, _Result & __output, typename std::iterator_traits< _Iter >::difference_type __bound, _Parallelism __parallelism_tag)`
- `template<typename _RAIter, typename _Op, typename _Fu, typename _Red, typename _Result >`
`_Op __for_each_template_random_access_ed (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __end, _Op __o, _Fu & __f, _Red __r, _Result __base, _Result & __output, typename std::iterator_traits< _RAIter >::difference_type __bound)`
- `template<typename _RAIter, typename _Op, typename _Fu, typename _Red, typename _Result >`
`_Op __for_each_template_random_access_omp_loop (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __end, _Op __o, _Fu & __f, _Red __r, _Result __base, _Result & __output, typename std::iterator_traits< _RAIter >::difference_type __bound)`
- `template<typename _RAIter, typename _Op, typename _Fu, typename _Red, typename _Result >`
`_Op __for_each_template_random_access_omp_loop_static (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __end, _Op __o, _Fu & __f, _Red __r, _Result __base, _Result & __output, typename std::iterator_traits< _RAIter >::difference_type __bound)`
- `template<typename _RAIter, typename _Op, typename _Fu, typename _Red, typename _Result >`
`_Op __for_each_template_random_access_workstealing (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __end, _Op __op, _Fu & __f, _Red __r, _Result __base, _Result & __output, typename std::iterator_traits< _RAIter >::difference_type __bound)`

- `_ThreadIndex __get_max_threads ()`
- `bool __is_parallel (const _Parallelism __p)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _Compare >`
`bool __is_sorted (_Iter __begin, _Iter __end, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _RAlter, typename _Compare >`
`_RAlter __median_of_three_iterators (_RAlter __a, _RAlter __b, _RAlter __c, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _RAlter1, typename _RAlter2, typename _OutputIterator, typename _DifferenceTp, typename _Compare >`
`_OutputIterator __merge_advance (_RAlter1 &__begin1, _RAlter1 __end1, _RAlter2 &__begin2, _RAlter2 __end2, _OutputIterator __target, _DifferenceTp __max_length, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _RAlter1, typename _RAlter2, typename _OutputIterator, typename _DifferenceTp, typename _Compare >`
`_OutputIterator __merge_advance_movc (_RAlter1 &__begin1, _RAlter1 __end1, _RAlter2 &__begin2, _RAlter2 __end2, _OutputIterator __target, _DifferenceTp __max_length, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _RAlter1, typename _RAlter2, typename _OutputIterator, typename _DifferenceTp, typename _Compare >`
`_OutputIterator __merge_advance_usual (_RAlter1 &__begin1, _RAlter1 __end1, _RAlter2 &__begin2, _RAlter2 __end2, _OutputIterator __target, _DifferenceTp __max_length, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _RAlter1, typename _RAlter3, typename _Compare >`
`_RAlter3 __parallel_merge_advance (_RAlter1 &__begin1, _RAlter1 __end1, _RAlter1 &__begin2, _RAlter1 __end2, _RAlter3 __target, typename std::iterator_traits<_RAlter1>::difference_type __max_length, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _RAlter1, typename _RAlter2, typename _RAlter3, typename _Compare >`
`_RAlter3 __parallel_merge_advance (_RAlter1 &__begin1, _RAlter1 __end1, _RAlter2 &__begin2, _RAlter2 __end2, _RAlter3 __target, typename std::iterator_traits<_RAlter1>::difference_type __max_length, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _RAlter, typename _Compare >`
`void __parallel_nth_element (_RAlter __begin, _RAlter __nth, _RAlter __end, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _RAlter, typename _Compare >`
`void __parallel_partial_sort (_RAlter __begin, _RAlter __middle, _RAlter __end, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _OutputIterator, typename _BinaryOperation >`
`_OutputIterator __parallel_partial_sum (_Iter __begin, _Iter __end, _OutputIterator __result, _BinaryOperation __bin_op)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _OutputIterator, typename _BinaryOperation >`
`_OutputIterator __parallel_partial_sum_basecase (_Iter __begin, _Iter __end, _OutputIterator __result, _BinaryOperation __bin_op, typename std::iterator_traits<_Iter>::value_type __value)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _OutputIterator, typename _BinaryOperation >`
`_OutputIterator __parallel_partial_sum_linear (_Iter __begin, _Iter __end, _OutputIterator __result, _BinaryOperation __bin_op, typename std::iterator_traits<_Iter>::difference_type __n)`
- `template<typename _RAlter, typename _Predicate >`
`std::iterator_traits<_RAlter>::difference_type __parallel_partition (_RAlter __begin, _RAlter __end, _Predicate __pred, _ThreadIndex __num_threads)`
- `template<typename _RAlter, typename _RandomNumberGenerator >`
`void __parallel_random_shuffle (_RAlter __begin, _RAlter __end, _RandomNumberGenerator &__rng= _RandomNumber())`
- `template<typename _RAlter, typename _RandomNumberGenerator >`
`void __parallel_random_shuffle_drs (_RAlter __begin, _RAlter __end, typename std::iterator_traits<_RAlter>::difference_type __n, _ThreadIndex __num_threads, _RandomNumberGenerator &__rng)`
- `template<typename _RAlter, typename _RandomNumberGenerator >`
`void __parallel_random_shuffle_drs_pu (_DRSSorterPU<_RAlter, _RandomNumberGenerator> *__pus)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _OutputIterator, typename _Compare >`
`_OutputIterator __parallel_set_difference (_Iter __begin1, _Iter __end1, _Iter __begin2, _Iter __end2, _OutputIterator __result, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _OutputIterator, typename _Compare >`
`_OutputIterator __parallel_set_intersection (_Iter __begin1, _Iter __end1, _Iter __begin2, _Iter __end2, _OutputIterator __result, _Compare __comp)`

- `template<typename _Iter, typename _OutputIterator, typename _Operation >`
`_OutputIterator parallel_set_operation (_Iter __begin1, _Iter __end1, _Iter __begin2, _Iter __end2, _↵`
`_OutputIterator __result, _Operation __op)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _OutputIterator, typename _Compare >`
`_OutputIterator parallel_set_symmetric_difference (_Iter __begin1, _Iter __end1, _Iter __begin2, _Iter ↵`
`__end2, _OutputIterator __result, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _OutputIterator, typename _Compare >`
`_OutputIterator parallel_set_union (_Iter __begin1, _Iter __end1, _Iter __begin2, _Iter __end2, _Output↵`
`_Iterator __result, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<bool __stable, typename _RAIter, typename _Compare, typename _Parallelism >`
`void parallel_sort (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __end, _Compare __comp, _Parallelism __parallelism)`
- `template<bool __stable, typename _RAIter, typename _Compare >`
`void parallel_sort (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __end, _Compare __comp, balanced_quicksort_tag __parallelism)`
- `template<bool __stable, typename _RAIter, typename _Compare >`
`void parallel_sort (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __end, _Compare __comp, default_parallel_tag __parallelism)`
- `template<bool __stable, typename _RAIter, typename _Compare >`
`void parallel_sort (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __end, _Compare __comp, multiway_mergesort_exact_tag ↵`
`__parallelism)`
- `template<bool __stable, typename _RAIter, typename _Compare >`
`void parallel_sort (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __end, _Compare __comp, multiway_mergesort_sampling_tag ↵`
`__parallelism)`
- `template<bool __stable, typename _RAIter, typename _Compare >`
`void parallel_sort (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __end, _Compare __comp, multiway_mergesort_tag ↵`
`__parallelism)`
- `template<bool __stable, typename _RAIter, typename _Compare >`
`void parallel_sort (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __end, _Compare __comp, parallel_tag __parallelism)`
- `template<bool __stable, typename _RAIter, typename _Compare >`
`void parallel_sort (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __end, _Compare __comp, quicksort_tag __parallelism)`
- `template<typename _RAIter, typename _Compare >`
`void parallel_sort_qs (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __end, _Compare __comp, _ThreadIndex __num_threads)`
- `template<typename _RAIter, typename _Compare >`
`void parallel_sort_qs_conquer (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __end, _Compare __comp, _ThreadIndex __num↵`
`__threads)`
- `template<typename _RAIter, typename _Compare >`
`std::iterator_traits< _RAIter >::difference_type parallel_sort_qs_divide (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter ↵`
`__end, _Compare __comp, typename std::iterator_traits< _RAIter >::difference_type __pivot_rank, typename`
`std::iterator_traits< _RAIter >::difference_type __num_samples, _ThreadIndex __num_threads)`
- `template<typename _RAIter, typename _Compare >`
`void parallel_sort_qsb (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __end, _Compare __comp, _ThreadIndex __num_threads)`
- `template<typename _Iter, class _OutputIterator >`
`_OutputIterator parallel_unique_copy (_Iter __first, _Iter __last, _OutputIterator __result)`
- `template<typename _Iter, class _OutputIterator, class _BinaryPredicate >`
`_OutputIterator parallel_unique_copy (_Iter __first, _Iter __last, _OutputIterator __result, _BinaryPredicate`
`__binary_pred)`
- `template<typename _RAIter, typename _Compare >`
`void qsb_conquer (_QSBThreadLocal< _RAIter > *__tls, _RAIter __begin, _RAIter __end, _Compare ↵`
`__comp, _ThreadIndex __iam, _ThreadIndex __num_threads, bool __parent_wait)`
- `template<typename _RAIter, typename _Compare >`
`std::iterator_traits< _RAIter >::difference_type qsb_divide (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __end, _Compare ↵`
`__comp, _ThreadIndex __num_threads)`
- `template<typename _RAIter, typename _Compare >`
`void qsb_local_sort_with_helping (_QSBThreadLocal< _RAIter > *__tls, _Compare &__comp, _ThreadIndex`
`__iam, bool __wait)`

- `template<typename _RandomNumberGenerator >`
`int __random_number_pow2 (int __logp, _RandomNumberGenerator &__rng)`
- `template<typename _Size >`
`_Size __rd_log2 (_Size __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __round_up_to_pow2 (_Tp __x)`
- `template<typename __RAlter1, typename __RAlter2, typename _Pred >`
`__RAlter1 __search_template (__RAlter1 __begin1, __RAlter1 __end1, __RAlter2 __begin2, __RAlter2 __end2, _Pred __pred)`
- `template<bool __stable, bool __sentinels, typename _RAlterIterator, typename _RAlter3, typename _DifferenceTp, typename _Compare >`
`_RAlter3 __sequential_multiway_merge (_RAlterIterator __seqs_begin, _RAlterIterator __seqs_end, _RAlter3 __target, const typename std::iterator_traits< typename std::iterator_traits< _RAlterIterator >::value_type <←
::first_type >::value_type &__sentinel, _DifferenceTp __length, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _RAlter, typename _RandomNumberGenerator >`
`void __sequential_random_shuffle (_RAlter __begin, _RAlter __end, _RandomNumberGenerator &__rng)`
- `template<typename _Iter >`
`void __shrink (std::vector< _Iter > &__os_starts, size_t &__count_to_two, size_t &__range_length)`
- `template<typename _Iter >`
`void __shrink_and_double (std::vector< _Iter > &__os_starts, size_t &__count_to_two, size_t &__range_length, const bool __make_twice)`
- `void __yield ()`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _FuncType >`
`size_t list_partition (const _Iter __begin, const _Iter __end, _Iter * __starts, size_t * __lengths, const int __←
num_parts, _FuncType &__f, int __oversampling=0)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`const _Tp &max (const _Tp &__a, const _Tp &__b)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`const _Tp &min (const _Tp &__a, const _Tp &__b)`
- `template<typename _RanSeqs, typename _RankType, typename _RankIterator, typename _Compare >`
`void multiseq_partition (_RanSeqs __begin_seqs, _RanSeqs __end_seqs, _RankType __rank, _RankIterator <←
__begin_offsets, _Compare __comp=std::less< typename std::iterator_traits< typename std::iterator_traits< <←
_RanSeqs >::value_type::first_type >::value_type >())`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _RanSeqs, typename _RankType, typename _Compare >`
`_Tp multiseq_selection (_RanSeqs __begin_seqs, _RanSeqs __end_seqs, _RankType __rank, _RankType &←
__offset, _Compare __comp=std::less< _Tp >())`
- `template<typename _RAlterPairIterator, typename _RAlterOut, typename _DifferenceTp, typename _Compare >`
`_RAlterOut multiway_merge (_RAlterPairIterator __seqs_begin, _RAlterPairIterator __seqs_end, _RAlterOut <←
__target, _DifferenceTp __length, _Compare __comp, __gnu_parallel::exact_tag __tag)`
- `template<typename _RAlterPairIterator, typename _RAlterOut, typename _DifferenceTp, typename _Compare >`
`_RAlterOut multiway_merge (_RAlterPairIterator __seqs_begin, _RAlterPairIterator __seqs_end, _RAlterOut <←
__target, _DifferenceTp __length, _Compare __comp, __gnu_parallel::sampling_tag __tag)`
- `template<typename _RAlterPairIterator, typename _RAlterOut, typename _DifferenceTp, typename _Compare >`
`_RAlterOut multiway_merge (_RAlterPairIterator __seqs_begin, _RAlterPairIterator __seqs_end, _RAlterOut <←
__target, _DifferenceTp __length, _Compare __comp, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _RAlterPairIterator, typename _RAlterOut, typename _DifferenceTp, typename _Compare >`
`_RAlterOut multiway_merge (_RAlterPairIterator __seqs_begin, _RAlterPairIterator __seqs_end, _RAlterOut <←
__target, _DifferenceTp __length, _Compare __comp, default_parallel_tag __tag)`
- `template<typename _RAlterPairIterator, typename _RAlterOut, typename _DifferenceTp, typename _Compare >`
`_RAlterOut multiway_merge (_RAlterPairIterator __seqs_begin, _RAlterPairIterator __seqs_end, _RAlterOut <←
__target, _DifferenceTp __length, _Compare __comp, parallel_tag __tag=parallel_tag(0))`

- `template<template< typename _RAI, typename _Cp > class iterator, typename _RAIterIterator, typename _RAIter3, typename _DifferenceTp, typename _Compare >`
`_RAIter3 multiway_merge_3_variant (_RAIterIterator __seqs_begin, _RAIterIterator __seqs_end, _RAIter3 __target, _DifferenceTp __length, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<template< typename _RAI, typename _Cp > class iterator, typename _RAIterIterator, typename _RAIter3, typename _DifferenceTp, typename _Compare >`
`_RAIter3 multiway_merge_4_variant (_RAIterIterator __seqs_begin, _RAIterIterator __seqs_end, _RAIter3 __target, _DifferenceTp __length, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<bool __stable, typename _RAIterIterator, typename _Compare, typename _DifferenceType >`
`void multiway_merge_exact_splitting (_RAIterIterator __seqs_begin, _RAIterIterator __seqs_end, _DifferenceType __length, _DifferenceType __total_length, _Compare __comp, std::vector< std::pair< _DifferenceType, _DifferenceType > > * __pieces)`
- `template<typename _LT, typename _RAIterIterator, typename _RAIter3, typename _DifferenceTp, typename _Compare >`
`_RAIter3 multiway_merge_loser_tree (_RAIterIterator __seqs_begin, _RAIterIterator __seqs_end, _RAIter3 __target, _DifferenceTp __length, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _UnguardedLoserTree, typename _RAIterIterator, typename _RAIter3, typename _DifferenceTp, typename _Compare >`
`_RAIter3 multiway_merge_loser_tree_sentinel (_RAIterIterator __seqs_begin, _RAIterIterator __seqs_end, _RAIter3 __target, const typename std::iterator_traits< typename std::iterator_traits< _RAIterIterator >::value_type::first_type >::value_type & __sentinel, _DifferenceTp __length, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _LT, typename _RAIterIterator, typename _RAIter3, typename _DifferenceTp, typename _Compare >`
`_RAIter3 multiway_merge_loser_tree_unguarded (_RAIterIterator __seqs_begin, _RAIterIterator __seqs_end, _RAIter3 __target, const typename std::iterator_traits< typename std::iterator_traits< _RAIterIterator >::value_type::first_type >::value_type & __sentinel, _DifferenceTp __length, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<bool __stable, typename _RAIterIterator, typename _Compare, typename _DifferenceType >`
`void multiway_merge_sampling_splitting (_RAIterIterator __seqs_begin, _RAIterIterator __seqs_end, _DifferenceType __length, _DifferenceType __total_length, _Compare __comp, std::vector< std::pair< _DifferenceType, _DifferenceType > > * __pieces)`
- `template<typename _RAIterPairIterator, typename _RAIterOut, typename _DifferenceTp, typename _Compare >`
`_RAIterOut multiway_merge_sentinels (_RAIterPairIterator __seqs_begin, _RAIterPairIterator __seqs_end, _RAIterOut __target, _DifferenceTp __length, _Compare __comp, __gnu_parallel::exact_tag __tag)`
- `template<typename _RAIterPairIterator, typename _RAIterOut, typename _DifferenceTp, typename _Compare >`
`_RAIterOut multiway_merge_sentinels (_RAIterPairIterator __seqs_begin, _RAIterPairIterator __seqs_end, _RAIterOut __target, _DifferenceTp __length, _Compare __comp, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _RAIterPairIterator, typename _RAIterOut, typename _DifferenceTp, typename _Compare >`
`_RAIterOut multiway_merge_sentinels (_RAIterPairIterator __seqs_begin, _RAIterPairIterator __seqs_end, _RAIterOut __target, _DifferenceTp __length, _Compare __comp, default_parallel_tag __tag)`
- `template<typename _RAIterPairIterator, typename _RAIterOut, typename _DifferenceTp, typename _Compare >`
`_RAIterOut multiway_merge_sentinels (_RAIterPairIterator __seqs_begin, _RAIterPairIterator __seqs_end, _RAIterOut __target, _DifferenceTp __length, _Compare __comp, parallel_tag __tag=parallel_tag(0))`
- `template<typename _RAIterPairIterator, typename _RAIterOut, typename _DifferenceTp, typename _Compare >`
`_RAIterOut multiway_merge_sentinels (_RAIterPairIterator __seqs_begin, _RAIterPairIterator __seqs_end, _RAIterOut __target, _DifferenceTp __length, _Compare __comp, sampling_tag __tag)`
- `template<bool __stable, bool __sentinels, typename _RAIterIterator, typename _RAIter3, typename _DifferenceTp, typename _Splitter, typename _Compare >`
`_RAIter3 parallel_multiway_merge (_RAIterIterator __seqs_begin, _RAIterIterator __seqs_end, _RAIter3 __target, _Splitter __splitter, _DifferenceTp __length, _Compare __comp, ThreadIndex __num_threads)`
- `template<bool __stable, bool __exact, typename _RAIter, typename _Compare >`
`void parallel_sort_mwms (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __end, _Compare __comp, ThreadIndex __num_threads)`
- `template<bool __stable, bool __exact, typename _RAIter, typename _Compare >`
`void parallel_sort_mwms_pu (PMWMSortingData< _RAIter > * __sd, _Compare & __comp)`
- `template<typename _RAIterPairIterator, typename _RAIterOut, typename _DifferenceTp, typename _Compare >`
`_RAIterOut stable_multiway_merge (_RAIterPairIterator __seqs_begin, _RAIterPairIterator __seqs_end, _RAIterOut __target, _DifferenceTp __length, _Compare __comp, __gnu_parallel::exact_tag __tag)`

- `template<typename _RAIterPairIterator, typename _RAIterOut, typename _DifferenceTp, typename _Compare >`
`_RAIterOut stable_multiway_merge (_RAIterPairIterator __seqs_begin, _RAIterPairIterator __seqs_end, _RAIterOut __target, _DifferenceTp __length, _Compare __comp, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _RAIterPairIterator, typename _RAIterOut, typename _DifferenceTp, typename _Compare >`
`_RAIterOut stable_multiway_merge (_RAIterPairIterator __seqs_begin, _RAIterPairIterator __seqs_end, _RAIterOut __target, _DifferenceTp __length, _Compare __comp, default_parallel_tag __tag)`
- `template<typename _RAIterPairIterator, typename _RAIterOut, typename _DifferenceTp, typename _Compare >`
`_RAIterOut stable_multiway_merge (_RAIterPairIterator __seqs_begin, _RAIterPairIterator __seqs_end, _RAIterOut __target, _DifferenceTp __length, _Compare __comp, parallel_tag __tag=parallel_tag(0))`
- `template<typename _RAIterPairIterator, typename _RAIterOut, typename _DifferenceTp, typename _Compare >`
`_RAIterOut stable_multiway_merge (_RAIterPairIterator __seqs_begin, _RAIterPairIterator __seqs_end, _RAIterOut __target, _DifferenceTp __length, _Compare __comp, sampling_tag __tag)`
- `template<typename _RAIterPairIterator, typename _RAIterOut, typename _DifferenceTp, typename _Compare >`
`_RAIterOut stable_multiway_merge_sentinels (_RAIterPairIterator __seqs_begin, _RAIterPairIterator __seqs_end, _RAIterOut __target, _DifferenceTp __length, _Compare __comp, __gnu_parallel::exact_tag __tag)`
- `template<typename _RAIterPairIterator, typename _RAIterOut, typename _DifferenceTp, typename _Compare >`
`_RAIterOut stable_multiway_merge_sentinels (_RAIterPairIterator __seqs_begin, _RAIterPairIterator __seqs_end, _RAIterOut __target, _DifferenceTp __length, _Compare __comp, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _RAIterPairIterator, typename _RAIterOut, typename _DifferenceTp, typename _Compare >`
`_RAIterOut stable_multiway_merge_sentinels (_RAIterPairIterator __seqs_begin, _RAIterPairIterator __seqs_end, _RAIterOut __target, _DifferenceTp __length, _Compare __comp, default_parallel_tag __tag)`
- `template<typename _RAIterPairIterator, typename _RAIterOut, typename _DifferenceTp, typename _Compare >`
`_RAIterOut stable_multiway_merge_sentinels (_RAIterPairIterator __seqs_begin, _RAIterPairIterator __seqs_end, _RAIterOut __target, _DifferenceTp __length, _Compare __comp, parallel_tag __tag=parallel_tag(0))`
- `template<typename _RAIterPairIterator, typename _RAIterOut, typename _DifferenceTp, typename _Compare >`
`_RAIterOut stable_multiway_merge_sentinels (_RAIterPairIterator __seqs_begin, _RAIterPairIterator __seqs_end, _RAIterOut __target, _DifferenceTp __length, _Compare __comp, sampling_tag __tag)`

Variables

- static const int [_CASable_bits](#)
- static const [_CASable](#) [_CASable_mask](#)

3.6.1 Detailed Description

GNU parallel code for public use.

3.6.2 Typedef Documentation

3.6.2.1 [_BinIndex](#) `typedef unsigned short __gnu_parallel::_BinIndex`

Type to hold the index of a bin.

Since many variables of this type are allocated, it should be chosen as small as possible.

Definition at line 47 of file `random_shuffle.h`.

3.6.2.2 [_CASable](#) `typedef int64_t __gnu_parallel::_CASable`

Longest compare-and-swappable integer type on this platform.

Definition at line 127 of file `types.h`.

3.6.2.3 __SequenceIndex typedef uint64_t __gnu_parallel::_SequenceIndex

Unsigned integer to index __elements. The total number of elements for each algorithm must fit into this type.
Definition at line 117 of file types.h.

3.6.2.4 __ThreadIndex typedef uint16_t __gnu_parallel::_ThreadIndex

Unsigned integer to index a thread number. The maximum thread number (for each processor) must fit into this type.
Definition at line 123 of file types.h.

3.6.3 Enumeration Type Documentation**3.6.3.1 __AlgorithmStrategy** enum __gnu_parallel::_AlgorithmStrategy

Strategies for run-time algorithm selection:
Definition at line 67 of file types.h.

3.6.3.2 __FindAlgorithm enum __gnu_parallel::_FindAlgorithm

Find algorithms:
Definition at line 106 of file types.h.

3.6.3.3 __MultiwayMergeAlgorithm enum __gnu_parallel::_MultiwayMergeAlgorithm

Merging algorithms:
Definition at line 85 of file types.h.

3.6.3.4 __Parallelism enum __gnu_parallel::_Parallelism

Run-time equivalents for the compile-time tags.

Enumerator

sequential	Not parallel.
parallel_unbalanced	Parallel unbalanced (equal-sized chunks).
parallel_balanced	Parallel balanced (work-stealing).
parallel_omp_loop	Parallel with OpenMP dynamic load-balancing.
parallel_omp_loop_static	Parallel with OpenMP static load-balancing.
parallel_taskqueue	Parallel with OpenMP taskqueue construct.

Definition at line 44 of file types.h.

3.6.3.5 __PartialSumAlgorithm enum __gnu_parallel::_PartialSumAlgorithm

Partial sum algorithms: recursive, linear.
Definition at line 91 of file types.h.

3.6.3.6 __SortAlgorithm enum __gnu_parallel::_SortAlgorithm

Sorting algorithms:
Definition at line 76 of file types.h.

3.6.3.7 `__SplittingAlgorithm` `enum __gnu_parallel::__SplittingAlgorithm`

Sorting/merging algorithms: `sampling`, `__exact`.

Definition at line 98 of file `types.h`.

3.6.4 Function Documentation

3.6.4.1 `__calc_borders()` `template<typename _RAIter, typename _DifferenceTp >`

```
void __gnu_parallel::__calc_borders (
    _RAIter __elements,
    _DifferenceTp __length,
    _DifferenceTp * __off )
```

Precalculate `__advances` for Knuth-Morris-Pratt algorithm.

Parameters

<code>__elements</code>	Begin iterator of sequence to search for.
<code>__length</code>	Length of sequence to search for.
<code>__off</code>	Returned <code>__offsets</code> .

Definition at line 51 of file `search.h`.

Referenced by `__search_template()`.

3.6.4.2 `__compare_and_swap()` `template<typename _Tp >`

```
bool __gnu_parallel::__compare_and_swap (
    volatile _Tp * __ptr,
    _Tp __comparand,
    _Tp __replacement ) [inline]
```

Compare-and-swap.

Compare `*__ptr` and `__comparand`. If equal, let `*__ptr=__replacement` and return true, return false otherwise.

Parameters

<code>__ptr</code>	Pointer to signed integer.
<code>__comparand</code>	Compare value.
<code>__replacement</code>	Replacement value.

Definition at line 108 of file `parallel/compatibility.h`.

Referenced by `__parallel_partition()`, `__gnu_parallel::RestrictedBoundedConcurrentQueue<_Tp>::pop_back()`, and `__gnu_parallel::RestrictedBoundedConcurrentQueue<_Tp>::pop_front()`.

3.6.4.3 `__decode2()` `void __gnu_parallel::__decode2 (`

```
    _CASable __x,
    int & __a,
    int & __b ) [inline]
```

Decode two integers from one `gnu_parallel::_CASable`.

Parameters

\leftrightarrow __x	__gnu_parallel::_CASable to decode integers from.
\leftrightarrow __a	First integer, to be decoded from the most-significant __CASable_bits/2 bits of __x.
\leftrightarrow __b	Second integer, to be encoded in the least-significant __CASable_bits/2 bits of __x.

See also

__encode2

Definition at line 133 of file base.h.

References __CASable_bits, and __CASable_mask.

Referenced by __gnu_parallel::_RestrictedBoundedConcurrentQueue< _Tp >::pop_back(), __gnu_parallel::_RestrictedBoundedConcurrentQueue< _Tp >::pop_front(), and __gnu_parallel::_RestrictedBoundedConcurrentQueue< _Tp >::push_front().

3.6.4.4 __determine_samples() `template<typename _RAIter , typename _DifferenceTp >`

```
void __gnu_parallel::__determine_samples (
    __PMWMSSortingData< _RAIter > * __sd,
    _DifferenceTp __num_samples )
```

Select __M_samples from a sequence.

Parameters

__sd	Pointer to algorithm data. _Result will be placed in __sd->__M_samples.
__num_samples	Number of __M_samples to select.

Definition at line 97 of file multiway_mergesort.h.

References __equally_split(), __gnu_parallel::_PMWMSSortingData< _RAIter >::__M_samples, __gnu_parallel::_PMWMSSortingData< _RAIter >::__M_source, and __gnu_parallel::_PMWMSSortingData< _RAIter >::__M_starts.

3.6.4.5 __encode2() `__CASable __gnu_parallel::__encode2 (`

```
    int __a,
    int __b ) [inline]
```

Encode two integers into one __gnu_parallel::_CASable.

Parameters

\leftrightarrow __a	First integer, to be encoded in the most-significant __CASable_bits/2 bits.
\leftrightarrow __b	Second integer, to be encoded in the least-significant __CASable_bits/2 bits.

Returns

value encoding __a and __b.

See also

`__decode2`

Definition at line 119 of file `base.h`.

References `_CASable_bits`.

Referenced by `__gnu_parallel::_RestrictedBoundedConcurrentQueue< _Tp >::_RestrictedBoundedConcurrentQueue()`, `__gnu_parallel::_RestrictedBoundedConcurrentQueue< _Tp >::pop_back()`, and `__gnu_parallel::_RestrictedBoundedConcurrentQueue< _Tp >::pop_front()`.

3.6.4.6 `__equally_split()` `template<typename _DifferenceType , typename _OutputIterator >`

```
_OutputIterator __gnu_parallel::__equally_split (
    _DifferenceType __n,
    _ThreadIndex __num_threads,
    _OutputIterator __s )
```

function to split a sequence into parts of almost equal size.

The resulting sequence `__s` of length `__num_threads+1` contains the splitting positions when splitting the range `[0,__n)` into parts of almost equal size (plus minus 1). The first entry is 0, the last one `n`. There may result empty parts.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	Number of elements
<code>__num_threads</code>	Number of parts
<code>__s</code>	Splitters

Returns

End of `__splitter` sequence, i.e. `__s+__num_threads+1`

Definition at line 48 of file `equally_split.h`.

Referenced by `__determine_samples()`, `__find_template()`, `__parallel_partial_sum_linear()`, `__parallel_unique_copy()`, and `__search_template()`.

3.6.4.7 `__equally_split_point()` `template<typename _DifferenceType >`

```
_DifferenceType __gnu_parallel::__equally_split_point (
    _DifferenceType __n,
    _ThreadIndex __num_threads,
    _ThreadIndex __thread_no )
```

function to split a sequence into parts of almost equal size.

Returns the position of the splitting point between thread number `__thread_no` (included) and thread number `__thread_no+1` (excluded).

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	Number of elements
<code>__num_threads</code>	Number of parts
<code>__thread_no</code>	Number of threads

Returns

splitting point

Definition at line 75 of file `equally_split.h`.

Referenced by `__for_each_template_random_access_ed()`.

3.6.4.8 __fetch_and_add() `template<typename _Tp >`

```
_Tp __gnu_parallel::__fetch_and_add (
    volatile _Tp * __ptr,
    _Tp __addend ) [inline]
```

Add a value to a variable, atomically.

Parameters

<code>__ptr</code>	Pointer to a signed integer.
<code>__addend</code>	Value to add.

Definition at line 74 of file `parallel/compatibility.h`.

Referenced by `__parallel_partition()`.

3.6.4.9 __find_template() [1/4] `template<typename _RAIter1 , typename _RAIter2 , typename _Pred , typename _Selector >`

```
std::pair<_RAIter1, _RAIter2> __gnu_parallel::__find_template (
    _RAIter1 __begin1,
    _RAIter1 __end1,
    _RAIter2 __begin2,
    _Pred __pred,
    _Selector __selector ) [inline]
```

Parallel `std::find`, switch for different algorithms.

Parameters

<code>__begin1</code>	Begin iterator of first sequence.
<code>__end1</code>	End iterator of first sequence.
<code>__begin2</code>	Begin iterator of second sequence. Must have same length as first sequence.
<code>__pred</code>	Find predicate.
<code>__selector</code>	_Functionality (e. g. <code>std::find_if()</code> , <code>std::equal()</code> ,...)

Returns

Place of finding in both sequences.

Definition at line 60 of file `find.h`.

References `__gnu_parallel::_Settings::get()`.

3.6.4.10 __find_template() [2/4] `template<typename _RAIter1 , typename _RAIter2 , typename _Pred , typename _Selector >`

```
std::pair<_RAIter1, _RAIter2> __gnu_parallel::__find_template (
    _RAIter1 __begin1,
```

```

    _RAIter1 __end1,
    _RAIter2 __begin2,
    _Pred __pred,
    _Selector __selector,
    constant_size_blocks_tag )

```

Parallel `std::find`, constant block size variant.

Parameters

<code>__begin1</code>	Begin iterator of first sequence.
<code>__end1</code>	End iterator of first sequence.
<code>__begin2</code>	Begin iterator of second sequence. Second <code>__sequence</code> must have same length as first sequence.
<code>__pred</code>	Find predicate.
<code>__selector</code>	<code>_Functionality</code> (e. g. <code>std::find_if()</code> , <code>std::equal()</code> ,...)

Returns

Place of finding in both sequences.

See also

`__gnu_parallel::Settings::find_sequential_search_size`

`__gnu_parallel::Settings::find_block_size` There are two main differences between the growing blocks and the constant-size blocks variants.

1. For GB, the block size grows; for CSB, the block size is fixed.
2. For GB, the blocks are allocated dynamically; for CSB, the blocks are allocated in a predetermined manner, namely spacial round-robin.

Definition at line 315 of file `find.h`.

References `_GLIBCXX_CALL`, `__gnu_parallel::Settings::find_initial_block_size`, `__gnu_parallel::Settings::find_↵
sequential_search_size`, `std::pair<_T1,_T2>::first`, and `__gnu_parallel::Settings::get()`.

3.6.4.11 `__find_template()` [3/4] `template<typename _RAIter1 , typename _RAIter2 , typename _Pred ,
typename _Selector >`

```

std::pair<_RAIter1, _RAIter2> __gnu_parallel::__find_template (
    _RAIter1 __begin1,
    _RAIter1 __end1,
    _RAIter2 __begin2,
    _Pred __pred,
    _Selector __selector,
    equal_split_tag )

```

Parallel `std::find`, equal splitting variant.

Parameters

<code>__begin1</code>	Begin iterator of first sequence.
<code>__end1</code>	End iterator of first sequence.
<code>__begin2</code>	Begin iterator of second sequence. Second <code>__sequence</code> must have same length as first sequence.
<code>__pred</code>	Find predicate.
<code>__selector</code>	<code>_Functionality</code> (e. g. <code>std::find_if()</code> , <code>std::equal()</code> ,...)

Returns

Place of finding in both sequences.

Definition at line 97 of file find.h.

References `__equally_split()`, and `_GLIBCXX_CALL`.

3.6.4.12 __find_template() [4/4] `template<typename _RAIter1, typename _RAIter2, typename _Pred, typename _Selector >`

```
std::pair<_RAIter1, _RAIter2> __gnu_parallel::__find_template (
    _RAIter1 __begin1,
    _RAIter1 __end1,
    _RAIter2 __begin2,
    _Pred __pred,
    _Selector __selector,
    growing_blocks_tag )
```

Parallel `std::find`, growing block size variant.

Parameters

<code>__begin1</code>	Begin iterator of first sequence.
<code>__end1</code>	End iterator of first sequence.
<code>__begin2</code>	Begin iterator of second sequence. Second __sequence must have same length as first sequence.
<code>__pred</code>	Find predicate.
<code>__selector</code>	_Functionality (e. g. <code>std::find_if()</code> , <code>std::equal()</code> ,...)

Returns

Place of finding in both sequences.

See also

`__gnu_parallel::_Settings::find_sequential_search_size`

`__gnu_parallel::_Settings::find_scale_factor`

There are two main differences between the growing blocks and the constant-size blocks variants.

1. For GB, the block size grows; for CSB, the block size is fixed.
2. For GB, the blocks are allocated dynamically; for CSB, the blocks are allocated in a predetermined manner, namely spacial round-robin.

Definition at line 185 of file find.h.

References `_GLIBCXX_CALL`, `__gnu_parallel::_Settings::find_scale_factor`, `__gnu_parallel::_Settings::find_sequential_search_size`, `std::pair<_T1, _T2>::first`, and `__gnu_parallel::_Settings::get()`.

3.6.4.13 __for_each_template_random_access() `template<typename _IIter, typename _UserOp, typename _Functionality, typename _Red, typename _Result >`

```
_UserOp __gnu_parallel::__for_each_template_random_access (
    _IIter __begin,
    _IIter __end,
    _UserOp __user_op,
    _Functionality & __functionality,
```

```

_Red __reduction,
_Result __reduction_start,
_Result & __output,
typename std::iterator_traits< _Iter >::difference_type __bound,
_Parallelism __parallelism_tag )

```

Chose the desired algorithm by evaluating `__parallelism_tag`.

Parameters

<code>__begin</code>	Begin iterator of input sequence.
<code>__end</code>	End iterator of input sequence.
<code>__user_op</code>	A user-specified functor (comparator, predicate, associative operator,...)
<code>__functionality</code>	functor to <i>process</i> an element with <code>__user_op</code> (depends on desired functionality, e. g. accumulate, <code>for_each</code> ,...)
<code>__reduction</code>	Reduction functor.
<code>__reduction_start</code>	Initial value for reduction.
<code>__output</code>	Output iterator.
<code>__bound</code>	Maximum number of elements processed.
<code>__parallelism_tag</code>	Parallelization method

Definition at line 61 of file `for_each.h`.

References `__for_each_template_random_access_ed()`, `__for_each_template_random_access_omp_loop()`, `__for_each_template_random_access_workstealing()`, `parallel_omp_loop`, `parallel_omp_loop_static`, and `parallel_unbalanced`.

3.6.4.14 `__for_each_template_random_access_ed()` `template<typename _RAIter , typename _Op , typename _Fu , typename _Red , typename _Result >`

```

_Op __gnu_parallel::__for_each_template_random_access_ed (
    _RAIter __begin,
    _RAIter __end,
    _Op __o,
    _Fu & __f,
    _Red __r,
    _Result __base,
    _Result & __output,
    typename std::iterator_traits< _RAIter >::difference_type __bound )

```

Embarrassingly parallel algorithm for random access iterators, using hand-crafted parallelization by equal splitting the work.

Parameters

<code>__begin</code>	Begin iterator of element sequence.
<code>__end</code>	End iterator of element sequence.
<code>__o</code>	User-supplied functor (comparator, predicate, adding functor, ...)
<code>__f</code>	Functor to "process" an element with <code>__op</code> (depends on desired functionality, e. g. for <code>std::for_each()</code> , ...).
<code>__r</code>	Functor to "add" a single <code>__result</code> to the already processed elements (depends on functionality).
<code>__base</code>	Base value for reduction.
<code>__output</code>	Pointer to position where final result is written to
<code>__bound</code>	Maximum number of elements processed (e. g. for <code>std::count_n()</code>).

Returns

User-supplied functor (that may contain a part of the result).

Definition at line 67 of file par_loop.h.

References `__equally_split_point()`.

Referenced by `__for_each_template_random_access()`.

3.6.4.15 __for_each_template_random_access_omp_loop() `template<typename _RAIter , typename _Op , typename _Fu , typename _Red , typename _Result >`

```
_Op __gnu_parallel::__for_each_template_random_access_omp_loop (
    _RAIter __begin,
    _RAIter __end,
    _Op __o,
    _Fu & __f,
    _Red __r,
    _Result __base,
    _Result & __output,
    typename std::iterator_traits< _RAIter >::difference_type __bound )
```

Embarrassingly parallel algorithm for random access iterators, using an OpenMP for loop.

Parameters

<code>__begin</code>	Begin iterator of element sequence.
<code>__end</code>	End iterator of element sequence.
<code>__o</code>	User-supplied functor (comparator, predicate, adding functor, etc.).
<code>__f</code>	Functor to <i>process</i> an element with <code>__op</code> (depends on desired functionality, e. g. for <code>std::for_each()</code> , ...).
<code>__r</code>	Functor to <i>add</i> a single <code>__result</code> to the already processed elements (depends on functionality).
<code>__base</code>	Base value for reduction.
<code>__output</code>	Pointer to position where final result is written to
<code>__bound</code>	Maximum number of elements processed (e. g. for <code>std::count_n()</code>).

Returns

User-supplied functor (that may contain a part of the result).

Definition at line 67 of file omp_loop.h.

Referenced by `__for_each_template_random_access()`.

3.6.4.16 __for_each_template_random_access_omp_loop_static() `template<typename _RAIter , typename _Op , typename _Fu , typename _Red , typename _Result >`

```
_Op __gnu_parallel::__for_each_template_random_access_omp_loop_static (
    _RAIter __begin,
    _RAIter __end,
    _Op __o,
    _Fu & __f,
    _Red __r,
    _Result __base,
    _Result & __output,
    typename std::iterator_traits< _RAIter >::difference_type __bound )
```

Embarrassingly parallel algorithm for random access iterators, using an OpenMP for loop with static scheduling.

Parameters

<code>__begin</code>	Begin iterator of element sequence.
<code>__end</code>	End iterator of element sequence.
<code>__o</code>	User-supplied functor (comparator, predicate, adding functor, ...).
<code>__f</code>	Functor to <i>process</i> an element with <code>__op</code> (depends on desired functionality, e. g. for <code>std::for_each()</code> , ...).
<code>__r</code>	Functor to <i>add</i> a single <code>__result</code> to the already processed <code>__elements</code> (depends on functionality).
<code>__base</code>	Base value for reduction.
<code>__output</code>	Pointer to position where final result is written to
<code>__bound</code>	Maximum number of elements processed (e. g. for <code>std::count_n()</code>).

Returns

User-supplied functor (that may contain a part of the result).

Definition at line 66 of file `omp_loop_static.h`.

3.6.4.17 `__for_each_template_random_access_workstealing()` `template<typename _RAIter , typename _Op , typename _Fu , typename _Red , typename _Result >`

```
_Op __gnu_parallel::__for_each_template_random_access_workstealing (
    _RAIter __begin,
    _RAIter __end,
    _Op __op,
    _Fu & __f,
    _Red __r,
    _Result __base,
    _Result & __output,
    typename std::iterator_traits< _RAIter >::difference_type __bound )
```

Work stealing algorithm for random access iterators.

Uses O(1) additional memory. Synchronization at job lists is done with atomic operations.

Parameters

<code>__begin</code>	Begin iterator of element sequence.
<code>__end</code>	End iterator of element sequence.
<code>__op</code>	User-supplied functor (comparator, predicate, adding functor, ...).
<code>__f</code>	Functor to <i>process</i> an element with <code>__op</code> (depends on desired functionality, e. g. for <code>std::for_each()</code> , ...).
<code>__r</code>	Functor to <i>add</i> a single <code>__result</code> to the already processed elements (depends on functionality).
<code>__base</code>	Base value for reduction.
<code>__output</code>	Pointer to position where final result is written to
<code>__bound</code>	Maximum number of elements processed (e. g. for <code>std::count_n()</code>).

Returns

User-supplied functor (that may contain a part of the result).

Definition at line 99 of file `workstealing.h`.

References `__gnu_debug::__base()`, `__yield()`, `_GLIBCXX_CALL`, `__gnu_parallel::__Job< _DifferenceTp >::__M_first`, `__gnu_parallel::__Job< _DifferenceTp >::__M_last`, `__gnu_parallel::__Job< _DifferenceTp >::__M_load`, `__gnu_parallel::__Settings::cache_line_size`, `__gnu_parallel::__Settings::get()`, and `min()`.

Referenced by `__for_each_template_random_access()`.

3.6.4.18 `__is_sorted()` `template<typename _Iiter , typename _Compare >`

```
bool __gnu_parallel::__is_sorted (
    _Iiter __begin,
    _Iiter __end,
    _Compare __comp )
```

Check whether `[__begin, __end)` is sorted according to `__comp`.

Parameters

<code>__begin</code>	Begin iterator of sequence.
<code>__end</code>	End iterator of sequence.
<code>__comp</code>	Comparator.

Returns

`true` if sorted, `false` otherwise.

Definition at line 51 of file `checkers.h`.

3.6.4.19 `__median_of_three_iterators()` `template<typename _RAIter , typename _Compare >`

```
_RAIter __gnu_parallel::__median_of_three_iterators (
    _RAIter __a,
    _RAIter __b,
    _RAIter __c,
    _Compare __comp )
```

Compute the median of three referenced elements, according to `__comp`.

Parameters

<code>__a</code>	First iterator.
<code>__b</code>	Second iterator.
<code>__c</code>	Third iterator.
<code>__comp</code>	Comparator.

Definition at line 398 of file `base.h`.

3.6.4.20 `__merge_advance()` `template<typename _RAIter1 , typename _RAIter2 , typename _Output↵`

`Iterator , typename _DifferenceTp , typename _Compare >`

```
_OutputIterator __gnu_parallel::__merge_advance (
    _RAIter1 & __begin1,
    _RAIter1 __end1,
    _RAIter2 & __begin2,
    _RAIter2 __end2,
    _OutputIterator __target,
    _DifferenceTp __max_length,
    _Compare __comp ) [inline]
```

Merge routine being able to merge only the `__max_length` smallest elements.

The `__begin` iterators are advanced accordingly, they might not reach `__end`, in contrast to the usual variant. Static switch on whether to use the conditional-move variant.

Parameters

<code>__begin1</code>	Begin iterator of first sequence.
<code>__end1</code>	End iterator of first sequence.
<code>__begin2</code>	Begin iterator of second sequence.
<code>__end2</code>	End iterator of second sequence.
<code>__target</code>	Target begin iterator.
<code>__max_length</code>	Maximum number of elements to merge.
<code>__comp</code>	Comparator.

Returns

Output end iterator.

Definition at line 171 of file `merge.h`.

References `__merge_advance_movc()`, and `_GLIBCXX_CALL`.

Referenced by `__parallel_merge_advance()`.

3.6.4.21 `__merge_advance_movc()` `template<typename _RAIter1 , typename _RAIter2 , typename _↵`

`OutputIterator , typename _DifferenceTp , typename _Compare >`

```
_OutputIterator __gnu_parallel::__merge_advance_movc (
    _RAIter1 & __begin1,
    _RAIter1 __end1,
    _RAIter2 & __begin2,
    _RAIter2 __end2,
    _OutputIterator __target,
    _DifferenceTp __max_length,
    _Compare __comp )
```

Merge routine being able to merge only the `__max_length` smallest elements.

The `__begin` iterators are advanced accordingly, they might not reach `__end`, in contrast to the usual variant. Specially designed code should allow the compiler to generate conditional moves instead of branches.

Parameters

<code>__begin1</code>	Begin iterator of first sequence.
<code>__end1</code>	End iterator of first sequence.
<code>__begin2</code>	Begin iterator of second sequence.
<code>__end2</code>	End iterator of second sequence.
<code>__target</code>	Target begin iterator.
<code>__max_length</code>	Maximum number of elements to merge.
<code>__comp</code>	Comparator.

Returns

Output end iterator.

Definition at line 105 of file `merge.h`.

Referenced by `__merge_advance()`.

3.6.4.22 __merge_advance_usual() `template<typename _RAIter1 , typename _RAIter2 , typename _↵
OutputIterator , typename _DifferenceTp , typename _Compare >
_OutputIterator __gnu_parallel::__merge_advance_usual (`
`_RAIter1 & __begin1,`
`_RAIter1 __end1,`
`_RAIter2 & __begin2,`
`_RAIter2 __end2,`
`_OutputIterator __target,`
`_DifferenceTp __max_length,`
`_Compare __comp)`

Merge routine being able to merge only the `__max_length` smallest elements.

The `__begin` iterators are advanced accordingly, they might not reach `__end`, in contrast to the usual variant.

Parameters

<code>__begin1</code>	Begin iterator of first sequence.
<code>__end1</code>	End iterator of first sequence.
<code>__begin2</code>	Begin iterator of second sequence.
<code>__end2</code>	End iterator of second sequence.
<code>__target</code>	Target begin iterator.
<code>__max_length</code>	Maximum number of elements to merge.
<code>__comp</code>	Comparator.

Returns

Output end iterator.

Definition at line 57 of file `merge.h`.

3.6.4.23 __parallel_merge_advance() [1/2] `template<typename _RAIter1 , typename _RAIter3 , typename
_Compare >
_RAIter3 __gnu_parallel::__parallel_merge_advance (`
`_RAIter1 & __begin1,`
`_RAIter1 __end1,`
`_RAIter1 & __begin2,`
`_RAIter1 __end2,`
`_RAIter3 __target,`
`typename std::iterator_traits< _RAIter1 >::difference_type __max_length,`
`_Compare __comp) [inline]`

Parallel merge routine being able to merge only the `__max_length` smallest elements.

The `__begin` iterators are advanced accordingly, they might not reach `__end`, in contrast to the usual variant. The functionality is projected onto `parallel_multiway_merge`.

Parameters

<code>__begin1</code>	Begin iterator of first sequence.
<code>__end1</code>	End iterator of first sequence.
<code>__begin2</code>	Begin iterator of second sequence.
<code>__end2</code>	End iterator of second sequence.

Parameters

<code>__target</code>	Target begin iterator.
<code>__max_length</code>	Maximum number of elements to merge.
<code>__comp</code>	Comparator.

Returns

Output end iterator.

Definition at line 223 of file `merge.h`.

References `multiway_merge_exact_splitting()`, and `parallel_multiway_merge()`.

3.6.4.24 `__parallel_merge_advance()` [2/2] `template<typename _RAIter1 , typename _RAIter2 , typename _RAIter3 , typename _Compare >`

```
_RAIter3 __gnu_parallel::__parallel_merge_advance (
    _RAIter1 & __begin1,
    _RAIter1 __end1,
    _RAIter2 & __begin2,
    _RAIter2 __end2,
    _RAIter3 __target,
    typename std::iterator_traits< _RAIter1 >::difference_type __max_length,
    _Compare __comp ) [inline]
```

Merge routine fallback to sequential in case the iterators of the two input sequences are of different type.

Parameters

<code>__begin1</code>	Begin iterator of first sequence.
<code>__end1</code>	End iterator of first sequence.
<code>__begin2</code>	Begin iterator of second sequence.
<code>__end2</code>	End iterator of second sequence.
<code>__target</code>	Target begin iterator.
<code>__max_length</code>	Maximum number of elements to merge.
<code>__comp</code>	Comparator.

Returns

Output end iterator.

Definition at line 195 of file `merge.h`.

References `__merge_advance()`.

3.6.4.25 `__parallel_nth_element()` `template<typename _RAIter , typename _Compare >`

```
void __gnu_parallel::__parallel_nth_element (
    _RAIter __begin,
    _RAIter __nth,
    _RAIter __end,
    _Compare __comp )
```

Parallel implementation of `std::nth_element()`.

Parameters

<code>__begin</code>	Begin iterator of input sequence.
<code>__nth</code>	Iterator of element that must be in position afterwards.
<code>__end</code>	End iterator of input sequence.
<code>__comp</code>	Comparator.

Definition at line 332 of file `partition.h`.

References `__parallel_partition()`, `_GLIBCXX_CALL`, `__gnu_parallel::_Settings::get()`, `std::max()`, `__gnu_parallel::_Settings::nth_element_minimal_n`, and `__gnu_parallel::_Settings::partition_minimal_n`.

Referenced by `__parallel_partial_sort()`.

3.6.4.26 `__parallel_partial_sort()` `template<typename _RAIter , typename _Compare >`

```
void __gnu_parallel::__parallel_partial_sort (
    _RAIter __begin,
    _RAIter __middle,
    _RAIter __end,
    _Compare __comp )
```

Parallel implementation of `std::partial_sort()`.

Parameters

<code>__begin</code>	Begin iterator of input sequence.
<code>__middle</code>	Sort until this position.
<code>__end</code>	End iterator of input sequence.
<code>__comp</code>	Comparator.

Definition at line 422 of file `partition.h`.

References `__parallel_nth_element()`.

3.6.4.27 `__parallel_partial_sum()` `template<typename _IIter , typename _OutputIterator , typename _`

`BinaryOperation >`

```
_OutputIterator __gnu_parallel::__parallel_partial_sum (
    _IIter __begin,
    _IIter __end,
    _OutputIterator __result,
    _BinaryOperation __bin_op )
```

Parallel partial sum front-`__end`.

Parameters

<code>__begin</code>	Begin iterator of input sequence.
<code>__end</code>	End iterator of input sequence.
<code>__result</code>	Begin iterator of output sequence.
<code>__bin_op</code>	Associative binary function.

Returns

End iterator of output sequence.

Definition at line 205 of file `partial_sum.h`.

References `__parallel_partial_sum_linear()`, `_GLIBCXX_CALL`, and `__gnu_parallel::_Settings::get()`.

3.6.4.28 `__parallel_partial_sum_basecase()` `template<typename _IIter , typename _OutputIterator , typename _BinaryOperation >`
`_OutputIterator __gnu_parallel::__parallel_partial_sum_basecase (`
`_IIter __begin,`
`_IIter __end,`
`_OutputIterator __result,`
`_BinaryOperation __bin_op,`
`typename std::iterator_traits< _IIter >::value_type __value)`

Base case prefix sum routine.

Parameters

<code>__begin</code>	Begin iterator of input sequence.
<code>__end</code>	End iterator of input sequence.
<code>__result</code>	Begin iterator of output sequence.
<code>__bin_op</code>	Associative binary function.
<code>__value</code>	Start value. Must be passed since the neutral element is unknown in general.

Returns

End iterator of output sequence.

Definition at line 58 of file `partial_sum.h`.

Referenced by `__parallel_partial_sum_linear()`.

3.6.4.29 `__parallel_partial_sum_linear()` `template<typename _IIter , typename _OutputIterator , typename _BinaryOperation >`
`_OutputIterator __gnu_parallel::__parallel_partial_sum_linear (`
`_IIter __begin,`
`_IIter __end,`
`_OutputIterator __result,`
`_BinaryOperation __bin_op,`
`typename std::iterator_traits< _IIter >::difference_type __n)`

Parallel partial sum implementation, two-phase approach, no recursion.

Parameters

<code>__begin</code>	Begin iterator of input sequence.
<code>__end</code>	End iterator of input sequence.
<code>__result</code>	Begin iterator of output sequence.
<code>__bin_op</code>	Associative binary function.
<code>__n</code>	Length of sequence.

Returns

End iterator of output sequence.

Definition at line 89 of file partial_sum.h.

References `__equally_split()`, `__parallel_partial_sum_basecase()`, `std::accumulate()`, `__gnu_parallel::_Settings::get()`, and `__gnu_parallel::_Settings::partial_sum_dilation`.

Referenced by `__parallel_partial_sum()`.

3.6.4.30 __parallel_partition() `template<typename _RAIter , typename _Predicate >
std::iterator_traits<_RAIter>::difference_type __gnu_parallel::__parallel_partition (`
`_RAIter __begin,`
`_RAIter __end,`
`_Predicate __pred,`
`_ThreadIndex __num_threads)`

Parallel implementation of `std::partition`.

Parameters

<code>__begin</code>	Begin iterator of input sequence to split.
<code>__end</code>	End iterator of input sequence to split.
<code>__pred</code>	Partition predicate, possibly including some kind of pivot.
<code>__num_threads</code>	Maximum number of threads to use for this task.

Returns

Number of elements not fulfilling the predicate.

Definition at line 56 of file partition.h.

References `__compare_and_swap()`, `__fetch_and_add()`, `_GLIBCXX_CALL`, `_GLIBCXX_VOLATILE`, `__gnu_parallel::_Settings::get()`, `__gnu_parallel::_Settings::partition_chunk_share`, and `__gnu_parallel::_Settings::partition_chunk_size`.

Referenced by `__parallel_nth_element()`.

3.6.4.31 __parallel_random_shuffle() `template<typename _RAIter , typename _RandomNumberGenerator >
void __gnu_parallel::__parallel_random_shuffle (`
`_RAIter __begin,`
`_RAIter __end,`
`_RandomNumberGenerator __rng = _RandomNumber()) [inline]`

Parallel random public call.

Parameters

<code>__begin</code>	Begin iterator of sequence.
<code>__end</code>	End iterator of sequence.
<code>__rng</code>	Random number generator to use.

Definition at line 522 of file random_shuffle.h.

References `__parallel_random_shuffle_drs()`.

3.6.4.32 `__parallel_random_shuffle_drs()` `template<typename _RAIter, typename _RandomNumberGenerator` `>`

```
void __gnu_parallel::__parallel_random_shuffle_drs (
    _RAIter __begin,
    _RAIter __end,
    typename std::iterator_traits< _RAIter >::difference_type __n,
    _ThreadIndex __num_threads,
    _RandomNumberGenerator & __rng )
```

Main parallel random shuffle step.

Parameters

<code>__begin</code>	Begin iterator of sequence.
<code>__end</code>	End iterator of sequence.
<code>__n</code>	Length of sequence.
<code>__num_threads</code>	Number of threads to use.
<code>__rng</code>	Random number generator to use.

Definition at line 265 of file `random_shuffle.h`.

References `__gnu_parallel::DRSSorterPU< _RAIter, _RandomNumberGenerator >::__bins_end`, `__parallel_random_shuffle_drs_pu()`, `__rd_log2()`, `__round_up_to_pow2()`, `__sequential_random_shuffle()`, `__GLIBCXX_CALL`, `__gnu_parallel::DRandomShufflingGlobalData< _RAIter >::M_bin_proc`, `__gnu_parallel::DRSSorterPU< _RAIter, _RandomNumberGenerator >::M_bins_begin`, `__gnu_parallel::DRandomShufflingGlobalData< _RAIter >::M_dist`, `__gnu_parallel::DRandomShufflingGlobalData< _RAIter >::M_num_bins`, `__gnu_parallel::DRandomShufflingGlobalData< _RAIter >::M_num_bits`, `__gnu_parallel::DRSSorterPU< _RAIter, _RandomNumberGenerator >::M_num_threads`, `__gnu_parallel::DRSSorterPU< _RAIter, _RandomNumberGenerator >::M_sd`, `__gnu_parallel::DRSSorterPU< _RAIter, _RandomNumberGenerator >::M_seed`, `__gnu_parallel::DRandomShufflingGlobalData< _RAIter >::M_starts`, `__gnu_parallel::DRandomShufflingGlobalData< _RAIter >::M_temporaries`, `__gnu_parallel::Settings::get()`, `__gnu_parallel::Settings::L2_cache_size`, `std::min()`, and `__gnu_parallel::Settings::TLB_size`.
Referenced by `__parallel_random_shuffle()`.

3.6.4.33 `__parallel_random_shuffle_drs_pu()` `template<typename _RAIter, typename _RandomNumberGenerator` `>`

```
void __gnu_parallel::__parallel_random_shuffle_drs_pu (
    _DRSSorterPU< _RAIter, _RandomNumberGenerator > * __pus )
```

Random shuffle code executed by each thread.

Parameters

<code>__pus</code>	Array of thread-local data records.
--------------------	-------------------------------------

Definition at line 122 of file `random_shuffle.h`.

References `__random_number_pow2()`, `__gnu_parallel::DRandomShufflingGlobalData< _RAIter >::M_dist`, `__gnu_parallel::DRandomShufflingGlobalData< _RAIter >::M_num_bins`, `__gnu_parallel::DRandomShufflingGlobalData< _RAIter >::M_num_bits`, `__gnu_parallel::DRSSorterPU< _RAIter, _RandomNumberGenerator >::M_num_threads`, `__gnu_parallel::DRSSorterPU< _RAIter, _RandomNumberGenerator >::M_sd`, `__gnu_parallel::DRSSorterPU< _RAIter, _RandomNumberGenerator >::M_seed`, `__gnu_parallel::DRandomShufflingGlobalData< _RAIter >::M_starts`, and `std::partial_sum()`.
Referenced by `__parallel_random_shuffle_drs()`.

3.6.4.34 __parallel_sort() [1/7] `template<bool __stable, typename _RAIter, typename _Compare >`
`void __gnu_parallel::__parallel_sort (`
`_RAIter __begin,`
`_RAIter __end,`
`_Compare __comp,`
`balanced_quicksort_tag __parallelism) [inline]`

Choose balanced quicksort for parallel sorting.

Parameters

<code>__begin</code>	Begin iterator of input sequence.
<code>__end</code>	End iterator of input sequence.
<code>__comp</code>	Comparator.

Template Parameters

<code>__stable</code>	Sort stable.
-----------------------	--------------

Definition at line 161 of file sort.h.

References `_GLIBCXX_CALL`.

3.6.4.35 __parallel_sort() [2/7] `template<bool __stable, typename _RAIter, typename _Compare >`
`void __gnu_parallel::__parallel_sort (`
`_RAIter __begin,`
`_RAIter __end,`
`_Compare __comp,`
`default_parallel_tag __parallelism) [inline]`

Choose multiway mergesort with exact splitting, for parallel sorting.

Parameters

<code>__begin</code>	Begin iterator of input sequence.
<code>__end</code>	End iterator of input sequence.
<code>__comp</code>	Comparator.

Template Parameters

<code>__stable</code>	Sort stable.
-----------------------	--------------

Definition at line 183 of file sort.h.

References `__gnu_parallel::parallel_tag::__get_num_threads()`, and `_GLIBCXX_CALL`.

Here is the call graph for this function:

3.6.4.36 __parallel_sort() [3/7] `template<bool __stable, typename _RAIter, typename _Compare >`
`void __gnu_parallel::__parallel_sort (`
`_RAIter __begin,`
`_RAIter __end,`
`_Compare __comp,`
`multiway_mergesort_exact_tag __parallelism) [inline]`

Choose multiway mergesort with exact splitting, for parallel sorting.

Parameters

<code>__begin</code>	Begin iterator of input sequence.
<code>__end</code>	End iterator of input sequence.
<code>__comp</code>	Comparator.

Template Parameters

<code>__stable</code>	Sort stable.
-----------------------	--------------

Definition at line 99 of file sort.h.

References `__gnu_parallel::parallel_tag::__get_num_threads()`, and `_GLIBCXX_CALL`.

Here is the call graph for this function:

```
3.6.4.37 __parallel_sort() [4/7] template<bool __stable, typename _RAIter , typename _Compare >
void __gnu_parallel::__parallel_sort (
    _RAIter __begin,
    _RAIter __end,
    _Compare __comp,
    multiway_mergesort_sampling_tag __parallelism ) [inline]
```

Choose multiway mergesort with splitting by sampling, for parallel sorting.

Parameters

<code>__begin</code>	Begin iterator of input sequence.
<code>__end</code>	End iterator of input sequence.
<code>__comp</code>	Comparator.

Template Parameters

<code>__stable</code>	Sort stable.
-----------------------	--------------

Definition at line 120 of file sort.h.

References `__gnu_parallel::parallel_tag::__get_num_threads()`, and `_GLIBCXX_CALL`.

Here is the call graph for this function:

```
3.6.4.38 __parallel_sort() [5/7] template<bool __stable, typename _RAIter , typename _Compare >
void __gnu_parallel::__parallel_sort (
    _RAIter __begin,
    _RAIter __end,
    _Compare __comp,
    multiway_mergesort_tag __parallelism ) [inline]
```

Choose multiway mergesort, splitting variant at run-time, for parallel sorting.

Parameters

<code>__begin</code>	Begin iterator of input sequence.
<code>__end</code>	End iterator of input sequence.

Parameters

<code>__comp</code>	Comparator.
---------------------	-------------

Template Parameters

<code>__stable</code>	Sort stable.
-----------------------	--------------

Definition at line 75 of file `sort.h`.

References `__gnu_parallel::parallel_tag::__get_num_threads()`, `_GLIBCXX_CALL`, and `__gnu_parallel::_Settings::get()`.

Here is the call graph for this function:

```
3.6.4.39 __parallel_sort() [6/7]  template<bool __stable, typename _RAIter , typename _Compare >
void __gnu_parallel::__parallel_sort (
    _RAIter __begin,
    _RAIter __end,
    _Compare __comp,
    parallel_tag __parallelism ) [inline]
```

Choose a parallel sorting algorithm.

Parameters

<code>__begin</code>	Begin iterator of input sequence.
<code>__end</code>	End iterator of input sequence.
<code>__comp</code>	Comparator.

Template Parameters

<code>__stable</code>	Sort stable.
-----------------------	--------------

Definition at line 203 of file `sort.h`.

References `__gnu_parallel::parallel_tag::__get_num_threads()`, `__parallel_sort_qs()`, `__parallel_sort_qsb()`, `_GLIBCXX_CALL`, and `__gnu_parallel::_Settings::get()`.

Here is the call graph for this function:

```
3.6.4.40 __parallel_sort() [7/7]  template<bool __stable, typename _RAIter , typename _Compare >
void __gnu_parallel::__parallel_sort (
    _RAIter __begin,
    _RAIter __end,
    _Compare __comp,
    quicksort_tag __parallelism ) [inline]
```

Choose quicksort for parallel sorting.

Parameters

<code>__begin</code>	Begin iterator of input sequence.
<code>__end</code>	End iterator of input sequence.
<code>__comp</code>	Comparator.

Template Parameters

<code>__stable</code>	Sort stable.
-----------------------	--------------

Definition at line 140 of file `sort.h`.

References `_GLIBCXX_CALL`.

3.6.4.41 `__parallel_sort_qs()` `template<typename _RAIter , typename _Compare >`

```
void __gnu_parallel::__parallel_sort_qs (
    _RAIter __begin,
    _RAIter __end,
    _Compare __comp,
    _ThreadIndex __num_threads )
```

Unbalanced quicksort main call.

Parameters

<code>__begin</code>	Begin iterator of input sequence.
<code>__end</code>	End iterator input sequence, ignored.
<code>__comp</code>	Comparator.
<code>__num_threads</code>	Number of threads that are allowed to work on this part.

Definition at line 154 of file `quicksort.h`.

References `__parallel_sort_qs_conquer()`, and `_GLIBCXX_CALL`.

Referenced by `__parallel_sort()`.

3.6.4.42 `__parallel_sort_qs_conquer()` `template<typename _RAIter , typename _Compare >`

```
void __gnu_parallel::__parallel_sort_qs_conquer (
    _RAIter __begin,
    _RAIter __end,
    _Compare __comp,
    _ThreadIndex __num_threads )
```

Unbalanced quicksort conquer step.

Parameters

<code>__begin</code>	Begin iterator of subsequence.
<code>__end</code>	End iterator of subsequence.
<code>__comp</code>	Comparator.
<code>__num_threads</code>	Number of threads that are allowed to work on this part.

Definition at line 101 of file `quicksort.h`.

Referenced by `__parallel_sort_qs()`.

3.6.4.43 `__parallel_sort_qs_divide()` `template<typename _RAIter , typename _Compare >`

```
std::iterator_traits<_RAIter>::difference_type __gnu_parallel::__parallel_sort_qs_divide (
    _RAIter __begin,
    _RAIter __end,
```



```

    _Compare __comp,
    typename std::iterator_traits< _RAIter >::difference_type __pivot_rank,
    typename std::iterator_traits< _RAIter >::difference_type __num_samples,
    _ThreadIndex __num_threads )

```

Unbalanced quicksort divide step.

Parameters

<code>__begin</code>	Begin iterator of subsequence.
<code>__end</code>	End iterator of subsequence.
<code>__comp</code>	Comparator.
<code>__pivot_rank</code>	Desired __rank of the pivot.
<code>__num_samples</code>	Choose pivot from that many samples.
<code>__num_threads</code>	Number of threads that are allowed to work on this part.

Definition at line 51 of file quicksort.h.

References `std::min()`.

3.6.4.44 __parallel_sort_qsb() `template<typename _RAIter , typename _Compare >`
`void __gnu_parallel::__parallel_sort_qsb (`
 `_RAIter __begin,`
 `_RAIter __end,`
 `_Compare __comp,`
 `_ThreadIndex __num_threads)`

Top-level quicksort routine.

Parameters

<code>__begin</code>	Begin iterator of sequence.
<code>__end</code>	End iterator of sequence.
<code>__comp</code>	Comparator.
<code>__num_threads</code>	Number of threads that are allowed to work on this part.

Definition at line 433 of file balanced_quicksort.h.

References `__qsb_conquer()`, `__rd_log2()`, `_GLIBCXX_CALL`, and `__gnu_parallel::__QSBThreadLocal< _RAIter >::↵`
`_M_elements_leftover`.

Referenced by `__parallel_sort()`.

3.6.4.45 __parallel_unique_copy() [1/2] `template<typename _IIter , class _OutputIterator >`
`_OutputIterator __gnu_parallel::__parallel_unique_copy (`
 `_IIter __first,`
 `_IIter __last,`
 `_OutputIterator __result) [inline]`

Parallel `std::unique_copy()`, without explicit equality predicate.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	Begin iterator of input sequence.
<code>__last</code>	End iterator of input sequence.

Parameters

<code>__result</code>	Begin iterator of result <code>__sequence</code> .
-----------------------	--

Returns

End iterator of result `__sequence`.

Definition at line 186 of file `unique_copy.h`.

References `__parallel_unique_copy()`.

3.6.4.46 `__parallel_unique_copy()` [2/2] `template<typename _IIter , class _OutputIterator , class ↵
_BinaryPredicate >
_OutputIterator __gnu_parallel::__parallel_unique_copy (`
`_IIter __first,`
`_IIter __last,`
`_OutputIterator __result,`
`_BinaryPredicate __binary_pred)`

Parallel `std::unique_copy()`, w/`__o` explicit equality predicate.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	Begin iterator of input sequence.
<code>__last</code>	End iterator of input sequence.
<code>__result</code>	Begin iterator of result <code>__sequence</code> .
<code>__binary_pred</code>	Equality predicate.

Returns

End iterator of result `__sequence`.

Definition at line 50 of file `unique_copy.h`.

References `__equally_split()`, and `_GLIBCXX_CALL`.

Referenced by `__parallel_unique_copy()`.

3.6.4.47 `__qsb_conquer()` `template<typename _RAIter , typename _Compare >`
`void __gnu_parallel::__qsb_conquer (`
`_QSBThreadLocal< _RAIter > ** __tls,`
`_RAIter __begin,`
`_RAIter __end,`
`_Compare __comp,`
`_ThreadIndex __iam,`
`_ThreadIndex __num_threads,`
`bool __parent_wait)`

Quicksort conquer step.

Parameters

<code>__tls</code>	Array of thread-local storages.
<code>__begin</code>	Begin iterator of subsequence.
<code>__end</code>	End iterator of subsequence.

Parameters

<code>__comp</code>	Comparator.
<code>__iam</code>	Number of the thread processing this function.
<code>__num_threads</code>	Number of threads that are allowed to work on this part.

Definition at line 174 of file `balanced_quicksort.h`.

References `__qsb_divide()`, `__qsb_local_sort_with_helping()`, and `__gnu_parallel::_QSBThreadLocal<_RAIter>::_M_initial`.

Referenced by `__parallel_sort_qsb()`.

3.6.4.48 __qsb_divide() `template<typename _RAIter , typename _Compare >`
`std::iterator_traits<_RAIter>::difference_type __gnu_parallel::__qsb_divide (`
`_RAIter __begin,`
`_RAIter __end,`
`_Compare __comp,`
`_ThreadIndex __num_threads)`

Balanced quicksort divide step.

Parameters

<code>__begin</code>	Begin iterator of subsequence.
<code>__end</code>	End iterator of subsequence.
<code>__comp</code>	Comparator.
<code>__num_threads</code>	Number of threads that are allowed to work on this part.

Precondition

`(__end-__begin)>=1`

Definition at line 103 of file `balanced_quicksort.h`.

Referenced by `__qsb_conquer()`.

3.6.4.49 __qsb_local_sort_with_helping() `template<typename _RAIter , typename _Compare >`
`void __gnu_parallel::__qsb_local_sort_with_helping (`
`_QSBThreadLocal<_RAIter> ** __tls,`
`_Compare & __comp,`
`_ThreadIndex __iam,`
`bool __wait)`

Quicksort step doing load-balanced local sort.

Parameters

<code>__tls</code>	Array of thread-local storages.
<code>__comp</code>	Comparator.
<code>__iam</code>	Number of the thread processing this function.

Definition at line 250 of file `balanced_quicksort.h`.

References `__gnu_parallel::_QSBThreadLocal<_RAIter>::_M_initial`, `__gnu_parallel::_QSBThreadLocal<_RAIter`

>::__M_num_threads, __gnu_parallel::Settings::get(), and __gnu_parallel::Settings::sort_qsb_base_case_maximal↵
 __n.
 Referenced by __qsb_conquer().

3.6.4.50 __random_number_pow2() `template<typename _RandomNumberGenerator >`
`int __gnu_parallel::__random_number_pow2 (`
`int __logp,`
`_RandomNumberGenerator & __rng) [inline]`

Generate a random number in $[0, 2^{\text{__logp}})$.

Parameters

<code>__logp</code>	Logarithm (basis 2) of the upper range __bound.
<code>__rng</code>	Random number generator to use.

Definition at line 115 of file random_shuffle.h.
 Referenced by __parallel_random_shuffle_drs_pu(), and __sequential_random_shuffle().

3.6.4.51 __rd_log2() `template<typename _Size >`
`_Size __gnu_parallel::__rd_log2 (`
`_Size __n) [inline]`
 Calculates the rounded-down logarithm of __n for base 2.

Parameters

<code>↵ __n</code>	Argument.
------------------------	-----------

Returns

Returns 0 for any argument < 1 .

Definition at line 102 of file base.h.
 Referenced by __gnu_parallel::LoserTreeBase< _Tp, _Compare >::LoserTreeBase(), __parallel_random_shuffle↵
 _drs(), __parallel_sort_qsb(), __round_up_to_pow2(), __sequential_random_shuffle(), and multiseq_selection().

3.6.4.52 __round_up_to_pow2() `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __gnu_parallel::__round_up_to_pow2 (`
`_Tp __x)`

Round up to the next greater power of 2.

Parameters

<code>↵ __x</code>	Integer to round up
------------------------	---------------------

Definition at line 248 of file random_shuffle.h.
 References __rd_log2().
 Referenced by __parallel_random_shuffle_drs(), __sequential_random_shuffle(), and multiseq_selection().

3.6.4.53 __search_template() `template<typename __RAIter1 , typename __RAIter2 , typename _Pred >
__RAIter1 __gnu_parallel::__search_template (`
`__RAIter1 __begin1,`
`__RAIter1 __end1,`
`__RAIter2 __begin2,`
`__RAIter2 __end2,`
`_Pred __pred)`

Parallel std::search.

Parameters

<code>__begin1</code>	Begin iterator of first sequence.
<code>__end1</code>	End iterator of first sequence.
<code>__begin2</code>	Begin iterator of second sequence.
<code>__end2</code>	End iterator of second sequence.
<code>__pred</code>	Find predicate.

Returns

Place of finding in first sequences.

Definition at line 81 of file search.h.

References `__calc_borders()`, `__equally_split()`, `_GLIBCXX_CALL`, and `std::min()`.

3.6.4.54 __sequential_multiway_merge() `template<bool __stable, bool __sentinels, typename _RAIterIterator , typename __RAIter3 , typename _DifferenceTp , typename _Compare >
__RAIter3 __gnu_parallel::__sequential_multiway_merge (`
`_RAIterIterator __seqs_begin,`
`_RAIterIterator __seqs_end,`
`__RAIter3 __target,`
`const typename std::iterator_traits< typename std::iterator_traits< _RAIterIterator`
`>::value_type::first_type >::value_type & __sentinel,`
`_DifferenceTp __length,`
`_Compare __comp)`

Sequential multi-way merging switch.

The `_GLIBCXX_PARALLEL_DECISION` is based on the branching factor and runtime settings.

Parameters

<code>__seqs_begin</code>	Begin iterator of iterator pair input sequence.
<code>__seqs_end</code>	End iterator of iterator pair input sequence.
<code>__target</code>	Begin iterator of output sequence.
<code>__comp</code>	Comparator.
<code>__length</code>	Maximum length to merge, possibly larger than the number of elements available.
<code>__sentinel</code>	The sequences have <code>__a</code> <code>__sentinel</code> element.

Returns

End iterator of output sequence.

Definition at line 920 of file multiway_merge.h.

References `_GLIBCXX_CALL`.

Referenced by `multiway_merge()`, and `multiway_merge_sentinels()`.

3.6.4.55 `__sequential_random_shuffle()` `template<typename _RAIter, typename _RandomNumberGenerator`
`>`

```
void __gnu_parallel::__sequential_random_shuffle (
    _RAIter __begin,
    _RAIter __end,
    _RandomNumberGenerator & __rng )
```

Sequential cache-efficient random shuffle.

Parameters

<code>__begin</code>	Begin iterator of sequence.
<code>__end</code>	End iterator of sequence.
<code>__rng</code>	Random number generator to use.

Definition at line 410 of file `random_shuffle.h`.

References `__random_number_pow2()`, `__rd_log2()`, `__round_up_to_pow2()`, `__gnu_parallel::Settings::get()`, `__gnu_parallel::Settings::L2_cache_size`, `std::min()`, `std::partial_sum()`, and `__gnu_parallel::Settings::TLB_size`.

Referenced by `__parallel_random_shuffle_drs()`.

3.6.4.56 `__shrink()` `template<typename _IIter >`

```
void __gnu_parallel::__shrink (
    std::vector<_IIter > & __os_starts,
    size_t & __count_to_two,
    size_t & __range_length )
```

Combines two ranges into one and thus halves the number of ranges.

Parameters

<code>__os_starts</code>	Start positions worked on (oversampled).
<code>__count_to_two</code>	Counts up to 2.
<code>__range_length</code>	Current length of a chunk.

Definition at line 70 of file `list_partition.h`.

References `std::vector<_Tp, _Alloc >::size()`.

Referenced by `__shrink_and_double()`.

3.6.4.57 `__shrink_and_double()` `template<typename _IIter >`

```
void __gnu_parallel::__shrink_and_double (
    std::vector<_IIter > & __os_starts,
    size_t & __count_to_two,
    size_t & __range_length,
    const bool __make_twice )
```

Shrinks and doubles the ranges.

Parameters

Parameters

<code>__os_starts</code>	Start positions worked on (oversampled).
<code>__count_to_two</code>	Counts up to 2.
<code>__range_length</code>	Current length of a chunk.
<code>__make_twice</code>	Whether the <code>__os_starts</code> is allowed to be grown or not

Definition at line 50 of file `list_partition.h`.

References `__shrink()`, `std::vector<_Tp, _Alloc >::resize()`, and `std::vector<_Tp, _Alloc >::size()`.

Referenced by `list_partition()`.

3.6.4.58 __yield() `void __gnu_parallel::__yield () [inline]`

Yield control to another thread, without waiting for the end of the time slice.

Definition at line 121 of file `parallel/compatibility.h`.

Referenced by `__for_each_template_random_access_workstealing()`.

3.6.4.59 list_partition() `template<typename _IIter , typename _FunctorType >`

```
size_t __gnu_parallel::list_partition (
    const _IIter __begin,
    const _IIter __end,
    _IIter * __starts,
    size_t * __lengths,
    const int __num_parts,
    _FunctorType & __f,
    int __oversampling = 0 )
```

Splits a sequence given by input iterators into parts of almost equal size.

The function needs only one pass over the sequence.

Parameters

<code>__begin</code>	Begin iterator of input sequence.
<code>__end</code>	End iterator of input sequence.
<code>__starts</code>	Start iterators for the resulting parts, dimension <code>__num_parts+1</code> . For convenience, <code>__starts[__num_parts]</code> contains the end iterator of the sequence.
<code>__lengths</code>	Length of the resulting parts.
<code>__num_parts</code>	Number of parts to split the sequence into.
<code>__f</code>	Functor to be applied to each element by traversing <code>__it</code>
<code>__oversampling</code>	Oversampling factor. If 0, then the partitions will differ in at most $\sqrt{\text{end} - \text{begin}}$ elements. Otherwise, the ratio between the longest and the shortest part is bounded by $1/(\text{oversampling} \cdot \text{num_parts})$

Returns

Length of the whole sequence.

Definition at line 101 of file `list_partition.h`.

References `__shrink_and_double()`, and `std::vector<_Tp, _Alloc >::size()`.

3.6.4.60 max() `template<typename _Tp >`
`const _Tp& __gnu_parallel::max (`
`const _Tp & __a,`
`const _Tp & __b) [inline]`

Equivalent to `std::max`.

Definition at line 150 of file `base.h`.

3.6.4.61 min() `template<typename _Tp >`
`const _Tp& __gnu_parallel::min (`
`const _Tp & __a,`
`const _Tp & __b) [inline]`

Equivalent to `std::min`.

Definition at line 144 of file `base.h`.

Referenced by `__for_each_template_random_access_workstealing()`.

3.6.4.62 multiseq_partition() `template<typename _RanSeqs , typename _RankType , typename _RankIterator , typename _Compare >`
`void __gnu_parallel::multiseq_partition (`
`_RanSeqs __begin_seqs,`
`_RanSeqs __end_seqs,`
`_RankType __rank,`
`_RankIterator __begin_offsets,`
`_Compare __comp = std::less< typename std::iterator_traits<typename std::iterator_traits<↵`
`_RanSeqs>::value_type::first_type>::value_type>())`

Splits several sorted sequences at a certain global `__rank`, resulting in a splitting point for each sequence. The sequences are passed via a sequence of random-access iterator pairs, none of the sequences may be empty. If there are several equal elements across the split, the ones on the `__left` side will be chosen from sequences with smaller number.

Parameters

<code>__begin_seqs</code>	Begin of the sequence of iterator pairs.
<code>__end_seqs</code>	End of the sequence of iterator pairs.
<code>__rank</code>	The global rank to partition at.
<code>__begin_offsets</code>	A random-access <code>__sequence</code> <code>__begin</code> where the <code>__result</code> will be stored in. Each element of the sequence is an iterator that points to the first element on the greater part of the respective <code>__sequence</code> .
<code>__comp</code>	The ordering functor, defaults to <code>std::less<_Tp></code> .

Definition at line 122 of file `multiseq_selection.h`.

References `_GLIBCXX_CALL`, and `std::distance()`.

3.6.4.63 multiseq_selection() `template<typename _Tp , typename _RanSeqs , typename _RankType ,`
`typename _Compare >`
`_Tp __gnu_parallel::multiseq_selection (`
`_RanSeqs __begin_seqs,`
`_RanSeqs __end_seqs,`
`_RankType __rank,`


```

_RankType & __offset,
_Compare __comp = std::less<_Tp>() )

```

Selects the element at a certain global `__rank` from several sorted sequences.

The sequences are passed via a sequence of random-access iterator pairs, none of the sequences may be empty.

Parameters

<code>__begin_seqs</code>	Begin of the sequence of iterator pairs.
<code>__end_seqs</code>	End of the sequence of iterator pairs.
<code>__rank</code>	The global rank to partition at.
<code>__offset</code>	The rank of the selected element in the global subsequence of elements equal to the selected element. If the selected element is unique, this number is 0.
<code>__comp</code>	The ordering functor, defaults to <code>std::less</code> .

Definition at line 388 of file `multiseq_selection.h`.

References `__rd_log2()`, `__round_up_to_pow2()`, `std::__sample()`, `_GLIBCXX_CALL`, `std::distance()`, and `std::max()`.

3.6.4.64 `multiway_merge()` `template<typename _RAIterPairIterator , typename _RAIterOut , typename _DifferenceTp , typename _Compare >`
`_RAIterOut __gnu_parallel::multiway_merge (`
`_RIterPairIterator __seqs_begin,`
`_RIterPairIterator __seqs_end,`
`_RAIterOut __target,`
`_DifferenceTp __length,`
`_Compare __comp,`
`__gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`

Multiway Merge Frontend.

Merge the sequences specified by `seqs_begin` and `__seqs_end` into `__target`. `__seqs_begin` and `__seqs_end` must point to a sequence of pairs. These pairs must contain an iterator to the beginning of a sequence in their first entry and an iterator the `_M_end` of the same sequence in their second entry.

Ties are broken arbitrarily. See `stable_multiway_merge` for a variant that breaks ties by sequence number but is slower.

The first entries of the pairs (i.e. the begin iterators) will be moved forward.

The output sequence has to provide enough space for all elements that are written to it.

This function will merge the input sequences:

- not stable
- parallel, depending on the input size and Settings
- using sampling for splitting
- not using sentinels

Example:

```

int sequences[10][10];
for (int __i = 0; __i < 10; ++__i)
    for (int __j = 0; __j < 10; ++__j)
        sequences[__i][__j] = __j;

int __out[33];
std::vector<std::pair<int*> > seqs;
for (int __i = 0; __i < 10; ++__i)
    { seqs.push(std::make_pair<int*>(sequences[__i],

```

```

sequences[__i] + 10)) }

multiway_merge(seqs.begin(), seqs.end(), __target, std::less<int>(), 33);

```

See also

`stable_multiway_merge`

Precondition

All input sequences must be sorted.

Target must provide enough space to merge out length elements or the number of elements in all sequences, whichever is smaller.

Postcondition

`[__target, return __value)` contains merged `__elements` from the input sequences.

`return __value - __target = min(__length, number of elements in all sequences).`

Template Parameters

<code>_RAIterPairIterator</code>	iterator over sequence of pairs of iterators
<code>_RAIterOut</code>	iterator over target sequence
<code>_DifferenceTp</code>	difference type for the sequence
<code>_Compare</code>	strict weak ordering type to compare elements in sequences

Parameters

<code>__seqs_begin</code>	<code>__begin</code> of sequence <code>__sequence</code>
<code>__seqs_end</code>	<code>_M_end</code> of sequence <code>__sequence</code>
<code>__target</code>	target sequence to merge to.
<code>__comp</code>	strict weak ordering to use for element comparison.
<code>__length</code>	Maximum length to merge, possibly larger than the number of elements available.

Returns

`_M_end` iterator of output sequence

Definition at line 1418 of file `multiway_merge.h`.

References `__sequential_multiway_merge()`, and `_GLIBCXX_CALL`.

3.6.4.65 multiway_merge_3_variant() `template<template< typename _RAI, typename _Cp > class iterator, typename _RAIterIterator , typename _RAIter3 , typename _DifferenceTp , typename _Compare > _RAIter3 __gnu_parallel::multiway_merge_3_variant (`
`_RAIterIterator __seqs_begin,`
`_RAIterIterator __seqs_end,`
`_RAIter3 __target,`
`_DifferenceTp __length,`
`_Compare __comp)`

Highly efficient 3-way merging procedure.

Merging is done with the algorithm implementation described by Peter Sanders. Basically, the idea is to minimize the number of necessary comparison after merging an element. The implementation trick that makes this fast is that the order of the sequences is stored in the instruction pointer (translated into labels in C++).

This works well for merging up to 4 sequences.

Note that making the merging stable does *not* come at a performance hit.

Whether the merging is done guarded or unguarded is selected by the used iterator class.

Parameters

<code>__seqs_begin</code>	Begin iterator of iterator pair input sequence.
<code>__seqs_end</code>	End iterator of iterator pair input sequence.
<code>__target</code>	Begin iterator of output sequence.
<code>__comp</code>	Comparator.
<code>__length</code>	Maximum length to merge, less equal than the total number of elements available.

Returns

End iterator of output sequence.

Definition at line 241 of file `multiway_merge.h`.

References `_GLIBCXX_CALL`.

3.6.4.66 multiway_merge_4_variant() `template<template< typename _RAI, typename _Cp > class iterator, typename _RAIterIterator, typename _RAIter3, typename _DifferenceTp, typename _Compare > _RAIter3 __gnu_parallel::multiway_merge_4_variant (_RAIterIterator __seqs_begin, _RAIterIterator __seqs_end, _RAIter3 __target, _DifferenceTp __length, _Compare __comp)`

Highly efficient 4-way merging procedure.

Merging is done with the algorithm implementation described by Peter Sanders. Basically, the idea is to minimize the number of necessary comparison after merging an element. The implementation trick that makes this fast is that the order of the sequences is stored in the instruction pointer (translated into goto labels in C++).

This works well for merging up to 4 sequences.

Note that making the merging stable does *not* come at a performance hit.

Whether the merging is done guarded or unguarded is selected by the used iterator class.

Parameters

<code>__seqs_begin</code>	Begin iterator of iterator pair input sequence.
<code>__seqs_end</code>	End iterator of iterator pair input sequence.
<code>__target</code>	Begin iterator of output sequence.
<code>__comp</code>	Comparator.
<code>__length</code>	Maximum length to merge, less equal than the total number of elements available.

Returns

End iterator of output sequence.

Definition at line 360 of file multiway_merge.h.

References `_GLIBCXX_CALL`.

3.6.4.67 multiway_merge_exact_splitting() `template<bool __stable, typename _RAIterIterator , typename _Compare , typename _DifferenceType >`
`void __gnu_parallel::multiway_merge_exact_splitting (`
`_RAIterIterator __seqs_begin,`
`_RAIterIterator __seqs_end,`
`_DifferenceType __length,`
`_DifferenceType __total_length,`
`_Compare __comp,`
`std::vector< std::pair< _DifferenceType, _DifferenceType > > * __pieces)`

Exact splitting for parallel multiway-merge routine.

None of the passed sequences may be empty.

Definition at line 1120 of file multiway_merge.h.

Referenced by `__parallel_merge_advance()`.

3.6.4.68 multiway_merge_loser_tree() `template<typename _LT , typename _RAIterIterator , typename _RAIter3 , typename _DifferenceTp , typename _Compare >`
`_RAIter3 __gnu_parallel::multiway_merge_loser_tree (`
`_RAIterIterator __seqs_begin,`
`_RAIterIterator __seqs_end,`
`_RAIter3 __target,`
`_DifferenceTp __length,`
`_Compare __comp)`

Multi-way merging procedure for a high branching factor, guarded case.

This merging variant uses a `LoserTree` class as selected by `_LT`.

Stability is selected through the used `LoserTree` class `_LT`.

At least one non-empty sequence is required.

Parameters

<code>__seqs_begin</code>	Begin iterator of iterator pair input sequence.
<code>__seqs_end</code>	End iterator of iterator pair input sequence.
<code>__target</code>	Begin iterator of output sequence.
<code>__comp</code>	Comparator.
<code>__length</code>	Maximum length to merge, less equal than the total number of elements available.

Returns

End iterator of output sequence.

Definition at line 491 of file multiway_merge.h.

References `_GLIBCXX_CALL`, and `_GLIBCXX_PARALLEL_LENGTH`.

3.6.4.69 multiway_merge_loser_tree_sentinel() `template<typename _UnguardedLoserTree , typename _RAIterIterator , typename _RAIter3 , typename _DifferenceTp , typename _Compare >`

```

_RAIter3 __gnu_parallel::multiway_merge_loser_tree_sentinel (
    _RAIterIterator __seqs_begin,
    _RAIterIterator __seqs_end,
    _RAIter3 __target,
    const typename std::iterator_traits< typename std::iterator_traits< _RAIterIterator
>::value_type::first_type >::value_type & __sentinel,
    _DifferenceTp __length,
    _Compare __comp )

```

Multi-way merging procedure for a high branching factor, requiring sentinels to exist.

Template Parameters

<code>_UnguardedLoserTree</code>	Loser Tree variant to use for the unguarded merging.
----------------------------------	--

Parameters

<code>__seqs_begin</code>	Begin iterator of iterator pair input sequence.
<code>__seqs_end</code>	End iterator of iterator pair input sequence.
<code>__target</code>	Begin iterator of output sequence.
<code>__comp</code>	Comparator.
<code>__length</code>	Maximum length to merge, less equal than the total number of elements available.

Returns

End iterator of output sequence.

Definition at line 662 of file multiway_merge.h.

References `_GLIBCXX_CALL`.

3.6.4.70 multiway_merge_loser_tree_unguarded() `template<typename _LT , typename _RAIterIterator , typename _RAIter3 , typename _DifferenceTp , typename _Compare >`
`_RAIter3 __gnu_parallel::multiway_merge_loser_tree_unguarded (`
 `_RAIterIterator __seqs_begin,`
 `_RAIterIterator __seqs_end,`
 `_RAIter3 __target,`
 `const typename std::iterator_traits< typename std::iterator_traits< _RAIterIterator`
`>::value_type::first_type >::value_type & __sentinel,`
 `_DifferenceTp __length,`
 `_Compare __comp)`

Multi-way merging procedure for a high branching factor, unguarded case.

Merging is done using the LoserTree class `_LT`.

Stability is selected by the used LoserTrees.

Precondition

No input will run out of elements during the merge.

Parameters

<code>__seqs_begin</code>	Begin iterator of iterator pair input sequence.
<code>__seqs_end</code>	End iterator of iterator pair input sequence.

Parameters

<code>__target</code>	Begin iterator of output sequence.
<code>__comp</code>	Comparator.
<code>__length</code>	Maximum length to merge, less equal than the total number of elements available.

Returns

End iterator of output sequence.

Definition at line 574 of file `multiway_merge.h`.

References `_GLIBCXX_CALL`.

3.6.4.71 `multiway_merge_sampling_splitting()` `template<bool __stable, typename _RAIterIterator ,
typename _Compare , typename _DifferenceType >
void __gnu_parallel::multiway_merge_sampling_splitting (`
`_RAIterIterator __seqs_begin,`
`_RAIterIterator __seqs_end,`
`_DifferenceType __length,`
`_DifferenceType __total_length,`
`_Compare __comp,`
`std::vector< std::pair< _DifferenceType, _DifferenceType > > * __pieces)`

Sampling based splitting for parallel multiway-merge routine.

Definition at line 1035 of file `multiway_merge.h`.

References `_GLIBCXX_PARALLEL_LENGTH`, `__gnu_parallel::_Settings::get()`, and `__gnu_parallel::_Settings::merge_oversampling`.

3.6.4.72 `multiway_merge_sentinels()` `template<typename _RAIterPairIterator , typename _RAIterOut ,
typename _DifferenceTp , typename _Compare >
_RAIterOut __gnu_parallel::multiway_merge_sentinels (`
`_RAIterPairIterator __seqs_begin,`
`_RAIterPairIterator __seqs_end,`
`_RAIterOut __target,`
`_DifferenceTp __length,`
`_Compare __comp,`
`__gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`

Multiway Merge Frontend.

Merge the sequences specified by `seqs_begin` and `__seqs_end` into `__target`. `__seqs_begin` and `__seqs_end` must point to a sequence of pairs. These pairs must contain an iterator to the beginning of a sequence in their first entry and an iterator the `_M_end` of the same sequence in their second entry.

Ties are broken arbitrarily. See `stable_multiway_merge` for a variant that breaks ties by sequence number but is slower.

The first entries of the pairs (i.e. the begin iterators) will be moved forward accordingly.

The output sequence has to provide enough space for all elements that are written to it.

This function will merge the input sequences:

- not stable
- parallel, depending on the input size and Settings
- using sampling for splitting
- using sentinels

You have to take care that the element the `_M_end` iterator points to is readable and contains a value that is greater than any other non-sentinel value in all sequences.

Example:

```
int sequences[10][11];
for (int __i = 0; __i < 10; ++__i)
    for (int __j = 0; __j < 11; ++__j)
        sequences[__i][__j] = __j; // __last one is sentinel!

int __out[33];
std::vector<std::pair<int*>> > seqs;
for (int __i = 0; __i < 10; ++__i)
    { seqs.push(std::make_pair<int*>(sequences[__i],
                                     sequences[__i] + 10)) }

multiway_merge(seqs.begin(), seqs.end(), __target, std::less<int>(), 33);
```

Precondition

All input sequences must be sorted.

Target must provide enough space to merge out length elements or the number of elements in all sequences, whichever is smaller.

For each `__i`, `__seqs_begin[__i].second` must be the end marker of the sequence, but also reference the one more `__sentinel` element.

Postcondition

`[__target, return __value)` contains merged `__elements` from the input sequences.

`return __value - __target = min(__length, number of elements in all sequences).`

See also

`stable_multiway_merge_sentinels`

Template Parameters

<code>_RAIterPairIterator</code>	iterator over sequence of pairs of iterators
<code>_RAIterOut</code>	iterator over target sequence
<code>_DifferenceTp</code>	difference type for the sequence
<code>_Compare</code>	strict weak ordering type to compare elements in sequences

Parameters

<code>__seqs_begin</code>	<code>__begin</code> of sequence <code>__sequence</code>
<code>__seqs_end</code>	<code>_M_end</code> of sequence <code>__sequence</code>
<code>__target</code>	target sequence to merge to.
<code>__comp</code>	strict weak ordering to use for element comparison.
<code>__length</code>	Maximum length to merge, possibly larger than the number of elements available.

Returns

`_M_end` iterator of output sequence

Definition at line 1782 of file `multiway_merge.h`.

References `__sequential_multiway_merge()`, and `_GLIBCXX_CALL`.

3.6.4.73 `parallel_multiway_merge()` `template<bool __stable, bool __sentinels, typename _RAIter↵
Iterator , typename _RAIter3 , typename _DifferenceTp , typename _Splitter , typename _Compare >
_RAIter3 __gnu_parallel::parallel_multiway_merge (`
`_RAIterIterator __seqs_begin,`
`_RAIterIterator __seqs_end,`
`_RAIter3 __target,`
`_Splitter __splitter,`
`_DifferenceTp __length,`
`_Compare __comp,`
`_ThreadIndex __num_threads)`

Parallel multi-way merge routine.

The `_GLIBCXX_PARALLEL_DECISION` is based on the branching factor and runtime settings.

Must not be called if the number of sequences is 1.

Template Parameters

<code>_Splitter</code>	functor to split input (either <code>__exact</code> or sampling based)
<code>__stable</code>	Stable merging incurs a performance penalty.
<code>__sentinel</code>	Ignored.

Parameters

<code>__seqs_begin</code>	Begin iterator of iterator pair input sequence.
<code>__seqs_end</code>	End iterator of iterator pair input sequence.
<code>__target</code>	Begin iterator of output sequence.
<code>__comp</code>	Comparator.
<code>__length</code>	Maximum length to merge, possibly larger than the number of elements available.

Returns

End iterator of output sequence.

Definition at line 1225 of file `multiway_merge.h`.

Referenced by `__parallel_merge_advance()`.

3.6.4.74 `parallel_sort_mwms()` `template<bool __stable, bool __exact, typename _RAIter , typename ↵
_Compare >`
`void __gnu_parallel::parallel_sort_mwms (`
`_RAIter __begin,`
`_RAIter __end,`
`_Compare __comp,`
`_ThreadIndex __num_threads)`

PMWMS main call.

Parameters

<code>__begin</code>	Begin iterator of sequence.
<code>__end</code>	End iterator of sequence.
<code>__comp</code>	Comparator.
<code>__num_threads</code>	Number of threads to use.

Definition at line 395 of file `multiway_mergesort.h`.

References `_GLIBCXX_CALL`, `__gnu_parallel::PMWMSSortingData<_RAIter>::M_num_threads`, `__gnu_parallel::PMWMSSortingData<_RAIter>::M_offsets`, `__gnu_parallel::PMWMSSortingData<_RAIter>::M_pieces`, `__gnu_parallel::PMWMSSortingData<_RAIter>::M_samples`, `__gnu_parallel::PMWMSSortingData<_RAIter>::M_source`, `__gnu_parallel::PMWMSSortingData<_RAIter>::M_starts`, `__gnu_parallel::PMWMSSortingData<_RAIter>::M_temporary`, `__gnu_parallel::Settings::get()`, and `__gnu_parallel::Settings::sort_mwms_oversampling`.

3.6.4.75 parallel_sort_mwms_pu() `template<bool __stable, bool __exact, typename _RAIter, typename _Compare>`

```
void __gnu_parallel::parallel_sort_mwms_pu (
    _PMWMSSortingData<_RAIter> * __sd,
    _Compare & __comp )
```

PMWMS code executed by each thread.

Parameters

<code>__sd</code>	Pointer to algorithm data.
<code>__comp</code>	Comparator.

Definition at line 308 of file `multiway_mergesort.h`.

References `__gnu_parallel::PMWMSSortingData<_RAIter>::M_num_threads`, `__gnu_parallel::PMWMSSortingData<_RAIter>::M_pieces`, `__gnu_parallel::PMWMSSortingData<_RAIter>::M_source`, `__gnu_parallel::PMWMSSortingData<_RAIter>::M_starts`, `__gnu_parallel::PMWMSSortingData<_RAIter>::M_temporary`, `__gnu_parallel::Settings::get()`, `__gnu_parallel::Settings::sort_mwms_oversampling`, and `std::uninitialized_copy()`.

3.6.5 Variable Documentation

3.6.5.1 _CASable_bits `const int __gnu_parallel::_CASable_bits [static]`

Number of bits of `_CASable`.

Definition at line 130 of file `types.h`.

Referenced by `__decode2()`, and `__encode2()`.

3.6.5.2 _CASable_mask `const _CASable __gnu_parallel::_CASable_mask [static]`

`_CASable` with the right half of bits set to 1.

Definition at line 133 of file `types.h`.

Referenced by `__decode2()`.

3.7 `__gnu_pbds` Namespace Reference

Classes

- struct [associative_tag](#)
- class [basic_branch](#)
- struct [basic_branch_tag](#)
- class [basic_hash_table](#)
- struct [basic_hash_tag](#)
- struct [basic_invalidation_guarantee](#)
- struct [binary_heap_tag](#)
- struct [binomial_heap_tag](#)
- class [cc_hash_max_collision_check_resize_trigger](#)
- class [cc_hash_table](#)
- struct [cc_hash_tag](#)
- struct [container_error](#)
- struct [container_tag](#)
- struct [container_traits](#)
- struct [container_traits_base](#)
- struct [container_traits_base< binary_heap_tag >](#)
- struct [container_traits_base< binomial_heap_tag >](#)
- struct [container_traits_base< cc_hash_tag >](#)
- struct [container_traits_base< gp_hash_tag >](#)
- struct [container_traits_base< list_update_tag >](#)
- struct [container_traits_base< ov_tree_tag >](#)
- struct [container_traits_base< pairing_heap_tag >](#)
- struct [container_traits_base< pat_trie_tag >](#)
- struct [container_traits_base< rb_tree_tag >](#)
- struct [container_traits_base< rc_binomial_heap_tag >](#)
- struct [container_traits_base< splay_tree_tag >](#)
- struct [container_traits_base< thin_heap_tag >](#)
- class [direct_mask_range_hashing](#)
- class [direct_mod_range_hashing](#)
- class [gp_hash_table](#)
- struct [gp_hash_tag](#)
- class [hash_exponential_size_policy](#)
- class [hash_load_check_resize_trigger](#)
- class [hash_prime_size_policy](#)
- class [hash_standard_resize_policy](#)
- struct [insert_error](#)
- struct [join_error](#)
- class [linear_probe_fn](#)
- class [list_update](#)
- struct [list_update_tag](#)
- class [lu_counter_policy](#)
- class [lu_move_to_front_policy](#)
- struct [null_node_update](#)
- struct [null_type](#)
- struct [ov_tree_tag](#)
- struct [pairing_heap_tag](#)
- struct [pat_trie_tag](#)
- struct [point_invalidation_guarantee](#)

- class `priority_queue`
- struct `priority_queue_tag`
- class `quadratic_probe_fn`
- struct `range_invalidation_guarantee`
- struct `rb_tree_tag`
- struct `rc_binomial_heap_tag`
- struct `resize_error`
- class `sample_probe_fn`
- class `sample_range_hashing`
- class `sample_ranged_hash_fn`
- class `sample_ranged_probe_fn`
- class `sample_resize_policy`
- class `sample_resize_trigger`
- class `sample_size_policy`
- class `sample_tree_node_update`
- struct `sample_trie_access_traits`
- class `sample_trie_node_update`
- struct `sample_update_policy`
- struct `sequence_tag`
- struct `splay_tree_tag`
- struct `string_tag`
- struct `thin_heap_tag`
- class `tree`
- class `tree_order_statistics_node_update`
- struct `tree_tag`
- class `trie`
- class `trie_order_statistics_node_update`
- class `trie_prefix_search_node_update`
- struct `trie_string_access_traits`
- struct `trie_tag`
- struct `trivial_iterator_tag`

Typedefs

- typedef void `trivial_iterator_difference_type`

Functions

- void `__throw_container_error ()`
- void `__throw_insert_error ()`
- void `__throw_join_error ()`
- void `__throw_resize_error ()`

3.7.1 Detailed Description

GNU extensions for policy-based data structures for public use.

3.8 `__gnu_sequential` Namespace Reference

3.8.1 Detailed Description

GNU sequential classes for public use.

3.9 abi Namespace Reference

3.9.1 Detailed Description

The cross-vendor C++ Application Binary Interface. A namespace alias to `__cxxabiv1`, but user programs should use the alias `'abi'`.

A brief overview of an ABI is given in the `libstdc++` FAQ, question 5.8 (you may have a copy of the FAQ locally, or you can view the online version at http://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/faq.html#5_8).

GCC subscribes to a cross-vendor ABI for C++, sometimes called the IA64 ABI because it happens to be the native ABI for that platform. It is summarized at <http://www.codesourcery.com/cxx-abi/> along with the current specification.

For users of GCC greater than or equal to 3.x, entry points are available in `<cxxabi.h>`, which notes, *'It is not normally necessary for user programs to include this header, or use the entry points directly. However, this header is available should that be needed.'*

3.10 std Namespace Reference

Namespaces

- [__debug](#)
- [__detail](#)
- [__parallel](#)
- [chrono](#)
- [chrono_literals](#)
- [decimal](#)
- [experimental](#)
- [placeholders](#)
- [regex_constants](#)
- [rel_ops](#)
- [this_thread](#)
- [tr1](#)
- [tr2](#)

Classes

- [struct __add_pointer_helper](#)
- [struct __allocated_ptr](#)
- [struct __atomic_base](#)
- [struct __atomic_base< _PTp * >](#)
- [struct __atomic_flag_base](#)
- [class __basic_future](#)
- [class __codecvt_abstract_base](#)
- [class __ctype_abstract_base](#)
- [struct __detector](#)
- [struct __detector< _Default, __void_t< _Op< _Args... > >, _Op, _Args... >](#)
- [struct __future_base](#)
- [struct __is_location_invariant](#)
- [struct __is_nullptr_t](#)
- [struct __is_tuple_like_impl< std::pair< _T1, _T2 > >](#)
- [struct __numeric_limits_base](#)
- [struct _Base_bitset](#)
- [struct _Base_bitset< 0 >](#)
- [struct _Base_bitset< 1 >](#)

- struct [_Bind](#)
- struct [_Bind_result](#)
- class [_Deque_base](#)
- struct [_Deque_iterator](#)
- struct [_Enable_copy_move](#)
- struct [_Enable_default_constructor](#)
- struct [_Enable_destructor](#)
- struct [_Enable_special_members](#)
- class [_Function_base](#)
- struct [_Fwd_list_base](#)
- struct [_Fwd_list_const_iterator](#)
- struct [_Fwd_list_iterator](#)
- struct [_Fwd_list_node](#)
- struct [_Fwd_list_node_base](#)
- class [_Hashtable](#)
- class [_List_base](#)
- struct [_List_const_iterator](#)
- struct [_List_iterator](#)
- struct [_List_node](#)
- class [_Mu](#)
- class [_Mu< _Arg, false, false >](#)
- class [_Mu< _Arg, false, true >](#)
- class [_Mu< _Arg, true, false >](#)
- class [_Mu< reference_wrapper< _Tp >, false, false >](#)
- class [_Not_fn](#)
- struct [_Placeholder](#)
- struct [_Sp_ebo_helper< _Nm, _Tp, false >](#)
- struct [_Sp_ebo_helper< _Nm, _Tp, true >](#)
- class [_Temporary_buffer](#)
- struct [_Tuple_impl](#)
- struct [_Tuple_impl< _Idx, _Head, _Tail... >](#)
- struct [_Vector_base](#)
- struct [add_const](#)
- struct [add_cv](#)
- struct [add_lvalue_reference](#)
- struct [add_rvalue_reference](#)
- struct [add_volatile](#)
- struct [adopt_lock_t](#)
- struct [aligned_storage](#)
- struct [aligned_union](#)
- struct [alignment_of](#)
- class [allocator](#)
- class [allocator< void >](#)
- struct [allocator_arg_t](#)
- struct [allocator_traits](#)
- struct [allocator_traits< allocator< _Tp > >](#)
- struct [allocator_traits< allocator< void > >](#)
- struct [array](#)
- struct [atomic](#)
- struct [atomic< _Tp * >](#)
- struct [atomic< bool >](#)

- struct [atomic< char >](#)
- struct [atomic< char16_t >](#)
- struct [atomic< char32_t >](#)
- struct [atomic< int >](#)
- struct [atomic< long >](#)
- struct [atomic< long long >](#)
- struct [atomic< short >](#)
- struct [atomic< signed char >](#)
- struct [atomic< unsigned char >](#)
- struct [atomic< unsigned int >](#)
- struct [atomic< unsigned long >](#)
- struct [atomic< unsigned long long >](#)
- struct [atomic< unsigned short >](#)
- struct [atomic< wchar_t >](#)
- struct [atomic_flag](#)
- class [auto_ptr](#)
- struct [auto_ptr_ref](#)
- class [back_insert_iterator](#)
- class [bad_alloc](#)
- class [bad_cast](#)
- class [bad_exception](#)
- class [bad_function_call](#)
- class [bad_typeid](#)
- class [bad_weak_ptr](#)
- class [basic_filebuf](#)
- class [basic_fstream](#)
- class [basic_ifstream](#)
- class [basic_ios](#)
- class [basic_iostream](#)
- class [basic_istream](#)
- class [basic_istreambuf](#)
- class [basic_ofstream](#)
- class [basic_ostream](#)
- class [basic_ostringstream](#)
- class [basic_regex](#)
- class [basic_streambuf](#)
- class [basic_string](#)
- class [basic_stringbuf](#)
- class [basic_stringstream](#)
- class [bernoulli_distribution](#)
- struct [bidirectional_iterator_tag](#)
- struct [binary_function](#)
- class [binary_negate](#)
- class [binder1st](#)
- class [binder2nd](#)
- class [binomial_distribution](#)
- class [bitset](#)
- class [cauchy_distribution](#)
- struct [char_traits](#)
- struct [char_traits< __gnu_cxx::character< _Value, _Int, _St > >](#)
- struct [char_traits< char >](#)

- struct `char_traits< wchar_t >`
- class `chi_squared_distribution`
- class `codecvt`
- class `codecvt< _InternT, _ExternT, encoding_state >`
- class `codecvt< char, char, mbstate_t >`
- class `codecvt< char16_t, char, mbstate_t >`
- class `codecvt< char32_t, char, mbstate_t >`
- class `codecvt< wchar_t, char, mbstate_t >`
- class `codecvt_base`
- class `codecvt_byname`
- class `collate`
- class `collate_byname`
- struct `common_type`
- struct `common_type< chrono::duration< _Rep, _Period > >`
- struct `common_type< chrono::duration< _Rep, _Period >, chrono::duration< _Rep, _Period > >`
- struct `common_type< chrono::duration< _Rep1, _Period1 >, chrono::duration< _Rep2, _Period2 > >`
- struct `common_type< chrono::time_point< _Clock, _Duration > >`
- struct `common_type< chrono::time_point< _Clock, _Duration >, chrono::time_point< _Clock, _Duration > >`
- struct `common_type< chrono::time_point< _Clock, _Duration1 >, chrono::time_point< _Clock, _Duration2 > >`
- struct `complex`
- struct `complex< double >`
- struct `complex< float >`
- struct `complex< long double >`
- class `condition_variable`
- class `condition_variable_any`
- struct `conditional`
- class `const_mem_fun1_ref_t`
- class `const_mem_fun1_t`
- class `const_mem_fun_ref_t`
- class `const_mem_fun_t`
- class `ctype`
- class `ctype< char >`
- class `ctype< wchar_t >`
- struct `ctype_base`
- class `ctype_byname`
- class `ctype_byname< char >`
- class `decay`
- struct `default_delete`
- struct `default_delete< _Tp[]>`
- struct `defer_lock_t`
- class `deque`
- class `discard_block_engine`
- class `discrete_distribution`
- struct `divides`
- struct `divides< void >`
- class `domain_error`
- struct `enable_if`
- class `enable_shared_from_this`
- struct `equal_to`
- struct `equal_to< void >`
- class `error_category`

- struct `error_code`
- struct `error_condition`
- class `exception`
- class `exponential_distribution`
- struct `extent`
- class `extreme_value_distribution`
- class `fisher_f_distribution`
- struct `forward_iterator_tag`
- class `forward_list`
- class `fpos`
- struct `from_chars_result`
- class `front_insert_iterator`
- class `function< _Res(_ArgTypes...)>`
- class `future`
- class `future< _Res & >`
- class `future< void >`
- class `future_error`
- class `gamma_distribution`
- class `geometric_distribution`
- struct `greater`
- struct `greater< void >`
- struct `greater_equal`
- struct `greater_equal< void >`
- class `gslice`
- class `gslice_array`
- struct `has_virtual_destructor`
- struct `hash`
- struct `hash< __debug::bitset< _Nb > >`
- struct `hash< __debug::vector< bool, _Alloc > >`
- struct `hash< __gnu_cxx::__u16vstring >`
- struct `hash< __gnu_cxx::__u32vstring >`
- struct `hash< __gnu_cxx::__vstring >`
- struct `hash< __gnu_cxx::__wvstring >`
- struct `hash< __gnu_cxx::throw_value_limit >`
- struct `hash< __gnu_cxx::throw_value_random >`
- struct `hash< __shared_ptr< _Tp, _Lp > >`
- struct `hash< _Tp * >`
- struct `hash< bool >`
- struct `hash< char >`
- struct `hash< char16_t >`
- struct `hash< char32_t >`
- struct `hash< double >`
- struct `hash< error_code >`
- struct `hash< experimental::optional< _Tp > >`
- struct `hash< experimental::shared_ptr< _Tp > >`
- struct `hash< float >`
- struct `hash< int >`
- struct `hash< long >`
- struct `hash< long double >`
- struct `hash< long long >`
- struct `hash< shared_ptr< _Tp > >`

- struct [hash< short >](#)
- struct [hash< signed char >](#)
- struct [hash< string >](#)
- struct [hash< thread::id >](#)
- struct [hash< type_index >](#)
- struct [hash< u16string >](#)
- struct [hash< u32string >](#)
- struct [hash< unique_ptr< _Tp, _Dp > >](#)
- struct [hash< unsigned char >](#)
- struct [hash< unsigned int >](#)
- struct [hash< unsigned long >](#)
- struct [hash< unsigned long long >](#)
- struct [hash< unsigned short >](#)
- struct [hash< wchar_t >](#)
- struct [hash< wstring >](#)
- struct [hash<::bitset< _Nb > >](#)
- struct [hash<::vector< bool, _Alloc > >](#)
- class [independent_bits_engine](#)
- class [indirect_array](#)
- class [initializer_list](#)
- struct [input_iterator_tag](#)
- class [insert_iterator](#)
- struct [integer_sequence](#)
- struct [integral_constant](#)
- class [invalid_argument](#)
- class [ios_base](#)
- struct [is_abstract](#)
- struct [is_arithmetic](#)
- struct [is_array](#)
- struct [is_assignable](#)
- struct [is_base_of](#)
- struct [is_bind_expression](#)
- struct [is_bind_expression< _Bind< _Signature > >](#)
- struct [is_bind_expression< _Bind_result< _Result, _Signature > >](#)
- struct [is_bind_expression< const _Bind< _Signature > >](#)
- struct [is_bind_expression< const _Bind_result< _Result, _Signature > >](#)
- struct [is_bind_expression< const volatile _Bind< _Signature > >](#)
- struct [is_bind_expression< const volatile _Bind_result< _Result, _Signature > >](#)
- struct [is_bind_expression< volatile _Bind< _Signature > >](#)
- struct [is_bind_expression< volatile _Bind_result< _Result, _Signature > >](#)
- struct [is_class](#)
- struct [is_compound](#)
- struct [is_const](#)
- struct [is_constructible](#)
- struct [is_convertible](#)
- struct [is_copy_assignable](#)
- struct [is_copy_constructible](#)
- struct [is_default_constructible](#)
- struct [is_destructible](#)
- struct [is_empty](#)
- struct [is_enum](#)

- struct [is_error_code_enum](#)
- struct [is_error_code_enum< future_errc >](#)
- struct [is_error_condition_enum](#)
- struct [is_final](#)
- struct [is_floating_point](#)
- struct [is_function](#)
- struct [is_fundamental](#)
- struct [is_integral](#)
- struct [is_literal_type](#)
- struct [is_lvalue_reference](#)
- struct [is_member_function_pointer](#)
- struct [is_member_object_pointer](#)
- struct [is_member_pointer](#)
- struct [is_move_assignable](#)
- struct [is_move_constructible](#)
- struct [is_nothrow_assignable](#)
- struct [is_nothrow_constructible](#)
- struct [is_nothrow_copy_assignable](#)
- struct [is_nothrow_copy_constructible](#)
- struct [is_nothrow_default_constructible](#)
- struct [is_nothrow_destructible](#)
- struct [is_nothrow_move_assignable](#)
- struct [is_nothrow_move_constructible](#)
- struct [is_nothrow_swappable](#)
- struct [is_nothrow_swappable_with](#)
- struct [is_null_pointer](#)
- struct [is_object](#)
- struct [is_placeholder](#)
- struct [is_placeholder< _Placeholder< _Num > >](#)
- struct [is_pod](#)
- struct [is_pointer](#)
- struct [is_polymorphic](#)
- struct [is_reference](#)
- struct [is_rvalue_reference](#)
- struct [is_same](#)
- struct [is_scalar](#)
- struct [is_standard_layout](#)
- struct [is_swappable](#)
- struct [is_swappable_with](#)
- struct [is_trivial](#)
- struct [is_trivially_assignable](#)
- struct [is_trivially_constructible](#)
- struct [is_trivially_copy_assignable](#)
- struct [is_trivially_copy_constructible](#)
- struct [is_trivially_default_constructible](#)
- struct [is_trivially_destructible](#)
- struct [is_trivially_move_assignable](#)
- struct [is_trivially_move_constructible](#)
- struct [is_union](#)
- struct [is_void](#)
- struct [is_volatile](#)

- class `istream_iterator`
- class `istreambuf_iterator`
- struct `iterator`
- struct `iterator_traits`
- struct `iterator_traits< _Tp * >`
- struct `iterator_traits< const _Tp * >`
- class `length_error`
- struct `less`
- struct `less< void >`
- struct `less_equal`
- struct `less_equal< void >`
- class `linear_congruential_engine`
- class `list`
- class `locale`
- class `lock_guard`
- class `logic_error`
- struct `logical_and`
- struct `logical_and< void >`
- struct `logical_not`
- struct `logical_not< void >`
- struct `logical_or`
- struct `logical_or< void >`
- class `lognormal_distribution`
- struct `make_signed`
- struct `make_unsigned`
- class `map`
- class `mask_array`
- class `match_results`
- class `mem_fun1_ref_t`
- class `mem_fun1_t`
- class `mem_fun_ref_t`
- class `mem_fun_t`
- class `mersenne_twister_engine`
- class `messages`
- struct `messages_base`
- class `messages_byname`
- struct `minus`
- struct `minus< void >`
- struct `modulus`
- struct `modulus< void >`
- class `money_base`
- class `money_get`
- class `money_put`
- class `moneypunct`
- class `moneypunct_byname`
- class `move_iterator`
- class `multimap`
- struct `multiplies`
- struct `multiplies< void >`
- class `multiset`
- class `mutex`

- struct `negate`
- struct `negate< void >`
- class `negative_binomial_distribution`
- class `nested_exception`
- class `normal_distribution`
- struct `not_equal_to`
- struct `not_equal_to< void >`
- class `num_get`
- class `num_put`
- struct `numeric_limits`
- struct `numeric_limits< bool >`
- struct `numeric_limits< char >`
- struct `numeric_limits< char16_t >`
- struct `numeric_limits< char32_t >`
- struct `numeric_limits< double >`
- struct `numeric_limits< float >`
- struct `numeric_limits< int >`
- struct `numeric_limits< long >`
- struct `numeric_limits< long double >`
- struct `numeric_limits< long long >`
- struct `numeric_limits< short >`
- struct `numeric_limits< signed char >`
- struct `numeric_limits< unsigned char >`
- struct `numeric_limits< unsigned int >`
- struct `numeric_limits< unsigned long >`
- struct `numeric_limits< unsigned long long >`
- struct `numeric_limits< unsigned short >`
- struct `numeric_limits< wchar_t >`
- class `numpunct`
- class `numpunct_byname`
- struct `once_flag`
- class `ostream_iterator`
- class `ostreambuf_iterator`
- class `out_of_range`
- struct `output_iterator_tag`
- class `overflow_error`
- struct `owner_less`
- struct `owner_less< shared_ptr< _Tp > >`
- struct `owner_less< void >`
- struct `owner_less< weak_ptr< _Tp > >`
- class `packaged_task< _Res(_ArgTypes...)>`
- struct `pair`
- class `piecewise_constant_distribution`
- struct `piecewise_construct_t`
- class `piecewise_linear_distribution`
- struct `plus`
- class `pointer_to_binary_function`
- class `pointer_to_unary_function`
- struct `pointer_traits`
- struct `pointer_traits< _Tp * >`
- class `poisson_distribution`

- class [priority_queue](#)
- class [promise](#)
- class [promise< _Res & >](#)
- class [promise< void >](#)
- class [queue](#)
- struct [random_access_iterator_tag](#)
- class [random_device](#)
- class [range_error](#)
- struct [rank](#)
- struct [ratio](#)
- struct [ratio_equal](#)
- struct [ratio_greater](#)
- struct [ratio_greater_equal](#)
- struct [ratio_less](#)
- struct [ratio_less_equal](#)
- struct [ratio_not_equal](#)
- class [raw_storage_iterator](#)
- class [recursive_mutex](#)
- class [recursive_timed_mutex](#)
- class [reference_wrapper](#)
- class [regex_error](#)
- class [regex_iterator](#)
- class [regex_token_iterator](#)
- class [regex_traits](#)
- struct [remove_all_extents](#)
- struct [remove_const](#)
- struct [remove_cv](#)
- struct [remove_extent](#)
- struct [remove_pointer](#)
- struct [remove_reference](#)
- struct [remove_volatile](#)
- class [result_of](#)
- class [reverse_iterator](#)
- class [runtime_error](#)
- class [scoped_allocator_adaptor](#)
- class [seed_seq](#)
- class [set](#)
- class [shared_future](#)
- class [shared_future< _Res & >](#)
- class [shared_future< void >](#)
- class [shared_lock](#)
- class [shared_ptr](#)
- class [shared_timed_mutex](#)
- class [shuffle_order_engine](#)
- class [slice](#)
- class [slice_array](#)
- class [stack](#)
- class [student_t_distribution](#)
- class [sub_match](#)
- class [subtract_with_carry_engine](#)
- class [system_error](#)

- class `thread`
- class `time_base`
- class `time_get`
- class `time_get_byname`
- class `time_put`
- class `time_put_byname`
- class `timed_mutex`
- struct `to_chars_result`
- struct `try_to_lock_t`
- class `tuple`
- class `tuple<_T1, _T2>`
- struct `tuple_element`
- struct `tuple_element<0, std::pair<_Tp1, _Tp2>>`
- struct `tuple_element<0, tuple<_Head, _Tail...>>`
- struct `tuple_element<1, std::pair<_Tp1, _Tp2>>`
- struct `tuple_element<_i, tuple<_Head, _Tail...>>`
- struct `tuple_element<_i, tuple<>>`
- struct `tuple_element<_Int, ::array<_Tp, _Nm>>`
- struct `tuple_element<_Int, std::__debug::array<_Tp, _Nm>>`
- struct `tuple_size`
- struct `tuple_size<std::__debug::array<_Tp, _Nm>>`
- struct `tuple_size<std::pair<_Tp1, _Tp2>>`
- struct `tuple_size<tuple<_Elements...>>`
- struct `tuple_size<::array<_Tp, _Nm>>`
- struct `tuple_index`
- class `type_info`
- struct `unary_function`
- class `unary_negate`
- class `underflow_error`
- struct `underlying_type`
- class `uniform_int_distribution`
- class `uniform_real_distribution`
- class `unique_lock`
- class `unique_ptr`
- class `unique_ptr<_Tp[], _Dp>`
- class `unordered_map`
- class `unordered_multimap`
- class `unordered_multiset`
- class `unordered_set`
- struct `uses_allocator`
- struct `uses_allocator<tuple<_Types...>, _Alloc>`
- class `valarray`
- class `vector`
- class `vector<bool, _Alloc>`
- class `wbuffer_convert`
- class `weak_ptr`
- class `weibull_distribution`
- class `wstring_convert`

Typedefs

- `template<typename _Alloc, typename _Up >`
`using __alloc_rebind = typename __allocator_traits_base::template __rebind< _Alloc, _Up >::type`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`using __allocator_base = __gnu_cxx::new_allocator< _Tp >`
- `template<typename _Fn, typename... _Args>`
`using __async_result_of = typename __invoke_result< typename decay< _Fn >::type, typename decay< _Args >::type... >::type`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`using __atomic_diff_t = typename atomic< _Tp >::difference_type`
- `typedef unsigned char __atomic_flag_data_type`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`using __atomic_val_t = __type_identity_t< _Tp >`
- `template<bool __v>`
`using __bool_constant = integral_constant< bool, __v >`
- `typedef FILE __c_file`
- `typedef __locale_t __c_locale`
- `typedef __pthread_mutex_t __c_lock`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Hash >`
`using __cache_default = __not_< __and_< __is_fast_hash< _Hash >, __is_nothrow_invocable< const _Hash &, const _Tp & > >>`
- `template<typename _Fn, typename... _Args>`
`using __call_is_nothrow = __call_is_nothrow< __invoke_result< _Fn, _Args... >, _Fn, _Args... >`
- `template<typename _Res, typename _Callable, typename... _Args>`
`using __can_invoke_as_nonvoid = __enable_if_t< __and_< __not_< is_void< _Res >, is_convertible< typename __invoke_result< _Callable, _Args... >::type, _Res > >::value, _Res >`
- `template<typename _Res, typename _Callable, typename... _Args>`
`using __can_invoke_as_void = __enable_if_t< __and_< is_void< _Res >, __is_invocable< _Callable, _Args... > >::value, _Res >`
- `typedef basic_string< char > __cow_string`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`using __decay_and_strip = __strip_reference_wrapper< __decay_t< _Tp > >`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`using __decay_t = typename decay< _Tp >::type`
- `template<typename _Default, template< typename... > class _Op, typename... _Args>`
`using __detected_or = __detector< _Default, void, _Op, _Args... >`
- `template<typename _Default, template< typename... > class _Op, typename... _Args>`
`using __detected_or_t = typename __detected_or< _Default, _Op, _Args... >::type`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`using __do_is_convertible_to_basic_istream_impl = decltype(__is_convertible_to_basic_istream_< test(decval< typename remove_reference< _Tp >::type * >())`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`using __do_is_convertible_to_basic_ostream_impl = decltype(__is_convertible_to_basic_ostream_< test(decval< typename remove_reference< _Tp >::type * >())`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`using __empty_not_final = typename conditional< __is_final(_Tp), false_type, __is_empty_non_tuple< _Tp > >::type`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up = typename remove_cv< _Tp >::type, typename = typename enable_if< is_same< _Tp, _Up > <::value>::type, size_t = tuple_size< _Tp >::value >`
`using __enable_if_has_tuple_size = _Tp`
- `template<bool _Cond, typename _Tp = void>`
`using __enable_if_t = typename enable_if< _Cond, _Tp >::type`

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`using __get_first_arg_t = typename __get_first_arg< _Tp >::type`
- `template<typename _Cmp , typename _SfinaeType >`
`using __has_is_transparent_t = typename __has_is_transparent< _Cmp, _SfinaeType >::type`
- `template<typename _ToElementType , typename _FromElementType >`
`using __is_array_convertible = is_convertible< _FromElementType(*)[], _ToElementType(*)[]>`
- `template<typename _Alloc , typename _Tp >`
`using __is_erased_or_convertible = __or_< is_convertible< _Alloc, _Tp >, is_same< _Tp, __erased_type >`
`>`
- `template<typename _Tp , typename... _Args>`
`using __is_nothrow_constructible_impl = __is_nt_constructible_impl< __is_constructible(_Tp, _Args...), _Tp,`
`_Args... >`
- `template<typename _Tp , typename... _Types>`
`using __is_one_of = __or_< is_same< _Tp, _Types >... >`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`using __is_signed_integer = __is_one_of< __remove_cv_t< _Tp >, signed char, signed short, signed int,`
`signed long, signed long long >`
- `template<typename _Tp , typename _Tp2 = typename decay<_Tp>::type>`
`using __is_socketlike = __or_< is_integral< _Tp2 >, is_enum< _Tp2 > >`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`using __is_standard_integer = __or_< __is_signed_integer< _Tp >, __is_unsigned_integer< _Tp > >`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`using __is_unsigned_integer = __is_one_of< __remove_cv_t< _Tp >, unsigned char, unsigned short, un-`
`signed int, unsigned long, unsigned long long >`
- `template<typename _Iter >`
`using __iterator_category_t = typename iterator_traits< _Iter >::iterator_category`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`using __make_not_void = typename conditional< is_void< _Tp >::value, __undefined, _Tp >::type`
- `template<typename _Ptr , typename _Tp >`
`using __ptr_rebind = typename pointer_traits< _Ptr >::template rebind< _Tp >`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`using __remove_cv_t = typename remove_cv< _Tp >::type`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`using __remove_cvref_t = typename remove_cv< typename remove_reference< _Tp >::type >::type`
- `template<typename _Tp , typename _Up >`
`using __replace_first_arg_t = typename __replace_first_arg< _Tp, _Up >::type`
- `template<typename _Istream >`
`using __rvalue_istream_type = typename __is_convertible_to_basic_istream< _Istream >::__istream_type`
- `template<typename _Ostream >`
`using __rvalue_ostream_type = typename __is_convertible_to_basic_ostream< _Ostream >::__ostream_type`
- `typedef basic_string< char > __sso_string`
- `template<std::size_t __i, typename _Tp >`
`using __tuple_element_t = typename tuple_element< __i, _Tp >::type`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`using __type_identity_t = typename __type_identity< _Tp >::type`
- `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>, typename _Pred = std::equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc`
`= std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >, typename _Tr = __umap_traits<__cache_default<_Key, _Hash>::value>>`
`using __umap_hashtable = Hashtable< _Key, std::pair< const _Key, _Tp >, _Alloc, __detail::Select1st, _↔`
`Pred, _Hash, __detail::Mod_range_hashing, __detail::Default_ranged_hash, __detail::Prime_rehash_policy,`
`_Tr >`
- `template<bool _Cache>`
`using __umap_traits = __detail::Hashtable_traits< _Cache, false, true >`

- `template<typename _Key, typename _Tp, typename _Hash = hash<_Key>, typename _Pred = std::equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>, typename _Tr = __ummap_traits<__cache_default<_Key, _Hash>::value>>`
`using __ummap_hashtable = _Hashtable<_Key, std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>, _Alloc, __detail::_Select1st, _Pred, _Hash, __detail::_Mod_range_hashing, __detail::_Default_ranged_hash, __detail::_Prime_rehash_policy, _Tr>`
- `template<bool _Cache>`
`using __ummap_traits = __detail::_Hashtable_traits<_Cache, false, false>`
- `template<typename _Value, typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = std::equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Value>, typename _Tr = __umset_traits<__cache_default<_Value, _Hash>::value>>`
`using __umset_hashtable = _Hashtable<_Value, _Value, _Alloc, __detail::_Identity, _Pred, _Hash, __detail::_Mod_range_hashing, __detail::_Default_ranged_hash, __detail::_Prime_rehash_policy, _Tr>`
- `template<bool _Cache>`
`using __umset_traits = __detail::_Hashtable_traits<_Cache, true, false>`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc, typename... _Args>`
`using __uses_alloc_t = __uses_alloc<uses_allocator<_Tp, _Alloc>::value, _Tp, _Alloc, _Args...>`
- `template<typename _Value, typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = std::equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Value>, typename _Tr = __uset_traits<__cache_default<_Value, _Hash>::value>>`
`using __uset_hashtable = _Hashtable<_Value, _Value, _Alloc, __detail::_Identity, _Pred, _Hash, __detail::_Mod_range_hashing, __detail::_Default_ranged_hash, __detail::_Prime_rehash_policy, _Tr>`
- `template<bool _Cache>`
`using __uset_traits = __detail::_Hashtable_traits<_Cache, true, true>`
- `template<typename...>`
`using __void_t = void`
- `typedef unsigned long _Bit_type`
- `template<typename _Equal, typename _Hash, typename _Allocator>`
`using _Hashtable_enable_default_ctor = _Enable_default_constructor<__and<is_default_constructible<__Equal>, is_default_constructible<_Hash>, is_default_constructible<_Allocator>>>{}, __detail::_Hash_node_base>`
- `template<typename... _Cond>`
`using _Require = __enable_if_t<__and<_Cond...>::value>`
- `template<typename _Alloc>`
`using _RequireAllocator = typename enable_if<__is_allocator<_Alloc>::value, _Alloc>::type`
- `template<typename _InIter>`
`using _RequireInputIter = __enable_if_t<is_convertible<__iterator_category_t<_InIter>, input_iterator_tag>::value>`
- `template<typename _Alloc>`
`using _RequireNotAllocator = typename enable_if<!__is_allocator<_Alloc>::value, _Alloc>::type`
- `template<std::size_t _i, typename _Tuple>`
`using _Safe_tuple_element_t = typename enable_if<(_i < tuple_size<_Tuple>::value), tuple_element<_i, _Tuple>>::type::type`
- `template<typename _Tp>`
`using add_const_t = typename add_const<_Tp>::type`
- `template<typename _Tp>`
`using add_cv_t = typename add_cv<_Tp>::type`
- `template<typename _Tp>`
`using add_lvalue_reference_t = typename add_lvalue_reference<_Tp>::type`
- `template<typename _Tp>`
`using add_pointer_t = typename add_pointer<_Tp>::type`
- `template<typename _Tp>`
`using add_rvalue_reference_t = typename add_rvalue_reference<_Tp>::type`
- `template<typename _Tp>`
`using add_volatile_t = typename add_volatile<_Tp>::type`

```

• template<size_t _Len, size_t _Align = __alignof__(typename __aligned_storage_msa<_Len>::__type)>
  using aligned_storage_t = typename aligned_storage<_Len, _Align>::type
• template<size_t _Len, typename... _Types>
  using aligned_union_t = typename aligned_union<_Len, _Types...>::type
• typedef atomic<bool> atomic_bool
• typedef atomic<char> atomic_char
• typedef atomic<char16_t> atomic_char16_t
• typedef atomic<char32_t> atomic_char32_t
• typedef atomic<int> atomic_int
• typedef atomic<int16_t> atomic_int16_t
• typedef atomic<int32_t> atomic_int32_t
• typedef atomic<int64_t> atomic_int64_t
• typedef atomic<int8_t> atomic_int8_t
• typedef atomic<int_fast16_t> atomic_int_fast16_t
• typedef atomic<int_fast32_t> atomic_int_fast32_t
• typedef atomic<int_fast64_t> atomic_int_fast64_t
• typedef atomic<int_fast8_t> atomic_int_fast8_t
• typedef atomic<int_least16_t> atomic_int_least16_t
• typedef atomic<int_least32_t> atomic_int_least32_t
• typedef atomic<int_least64_t> atomic_int_least64_t
• typedef atomic<int_least8_t> atomic_int_least8_t
• typedef atomic<intmax_t> atomic_intmax_t
• typedef atomic<intptr_t> atomic_intptr_t
• typedef atomic<long long> atomic_llong
• typedef atomic<long> atomic_long
• typedef atomic<ptrdiff_t> atomic_ptrdiff_t
• typedef atomic<signed char> atomic_schar
• typedef atomic<short> atomic_short
• typedef atomic<size_t> atomic_size_t
• typedef atomic<unsigned char> atomic_uchar
• typedef atomic<unsigned int> atomic_uint
• typedef atomic<uint16_t> atomic_uint16_t
• typedef atomic<uint32_t> atomic_uint32_t
• typedef atomic<uint64_t> atomic_uint64_t
• typedef atomic<uint8_t> atomic_uint8_t
• typedef atomic<uint_fast16_t> atomic_uint_fast16_t
• typedef atomic<uint_fast32_t> atomic_uint_fast32_t
• typedef atomic<uint_fast64_t> atomic_uint_fast64_t
• typedef atomic<uint_fast8_t> atomic_uint_fast8_t
• typedef atomic<uint_least16_t> atomic_uint_least16_t
• typedef atomic<uint_least32_t> atomic_uint_least32_t
• typedef atomic<uint_least64_t> atomic_uint_least64_t
• typedef atomic<uint_least8_t> atomic_uint_least8_t
• typedef atomic<uintmax_t> atomic_uintmax_t
• typedef atomic<uintptr_t> atomic_uintptr_t
• typedef atomic<unsigned long long> atomic_ullong
• typedef atomic<unsigned long> atomic_ulong
• typedef atomic<unsigned short> atomic_ushort
• typedef atomic<wchar_t> atomic_wchar_t
• typedef ratio<1, 1000000000000000000> atto
• typedef ratio<1, 100> centi

```

- typedef [match_results](#)< const char * > **cmatch**
- template<typename... _Tp>
using [common_type_t](#) = typename [common_type](#)< _Tp... >::type
- template<bool _Cond, typename _Iftrue, typename _Iffalse >
using [conditional_t](#) = typename [conditional](#)< _Cond, _Iftrue, _Iffalse >::type
- typedef [regex_iterator](#)< const char * > **cregex_iterator**
- typedef [regex_token_iterator](#)< const char * > **cregex_token_iterator**
- typedef [sub_match](#)< const char * > **csub_match**
- typedef [ratio](#)< 10, 1 > **deca**
- template<typename _Tp >
using [decay_t](#) = typename [decay](#)< _Tp >::type
- typedef [ratio](#)< 1, 10 > **deci**
- typedef [minstd_rand0](#) **default_random_engine**
- template<bool _Cond, typename _Tp = void>
using [enable_if_t](#) = typename [enable_if](#)< _Cond, _Tp >::type
- typedef [ratio](#)< 1000000000000000000, 1 > **exa**
- typedef [integral_constant](#)< bool, false > **false_type**
- typedef [ratio](#)< 1, 1000000000000000000 > **femto**
- typedef [basic_filebuf](#)< char > **filebuf**
- typedef [basic_fstream](#)< char > **fstream**
- typedef [ratio](#)< 1000000000, 1 > **giga**
- typedef [ratio](#)< 100, 1 > **hecto**
- typedef [basic_ifstream](#)< char > **ifstream**
- template<size_t... _Idx>
using [index_sequence](#) = [integer_sequence](#)< size_t, _Idx... >
- template<typename... _Types>
using [index_sequence_for](#) = [make_index_sequence](#)< sizeof...(_Types)>
- typedef [basic_ios](#)< char > **ios**
- typedef [basic_iostream](#)< char > **iostream**
- typedef [basic_istream](#)< char > **istream**
- typedef [basic_istreamstream](#)< char > **istreamstream**
- typedef [ratio](#)< 1000, 1 > **kilo**
- typedef [shuffle_order_engine](#)< [minstd_rand0](#), 256 > **knuth_b**
- template<size_t _Num>
using [make_index_sequence](#) = [make_integer_sequence](#)< size_t, _Num >
- template<typename _Tp, _Tp _Num>
using [make_integer_sequence](#) = [integer_sequence](#)< _Tp, __integer_pack(_Num)... >
- template<typename _Tp >
using [make_signed_t](#) = typename [make_signed](#)< _Tp >::type
- template<typename _Tp >
using [make_unsigned_t](#) = typename [make_unsigned](#)< _Tp >::type
- typedef [ratio](#)< 1000000, 1 > **mega**
- typedef enum [std::memory_order](#) **memory_order**
- typedef [ratio](#)< 1, 1000000 > **micro**
- typedef [ratio](#)< 1, 1000 > **milli**
- typedef [linear_congruential_engine](#)< uint_fast32_t, 48271UL, 0UL, 2147483647UL > **minstd_rand**
- typedef [linear_congruential_engine](#)< uint_fast32_t, 16807UL, 0UL, 2147483647UL > **minstd_rand0**
- typedef [mersenne_twister_engine](#)< uint_fast32_t, 32, 624, 397, 31, 0x9908b0dfUL, 11, 0xffffffffUL, 7, 0x9d2c5680UL, 15, 0xefc60000UL, 18, 1812433253UL > **mt19937**
- typedef [mersenne_twister_engine](#)< uint_fast64_t, 64, 312, 156, 31, 0xb5026f5aa96619e9ULL, 29, 0x5555555555555555ULL, 17, 0x71d67ffeda60000ULL, 37, 0xfffffee000000000ULL, 43, 6364136223846793005ULL > **mt19937_64**

- typedef [ratio](#)< 1, 1000000000 > **nano**
- typedef void(* [new_handler](#)) ()
- typedef [basic_ofstream](#)< char > **ofstream**
- typedef [basic_ostream](#)< char > **ostream**
- typedef [basic_ostringstream](#)< char > **ostringstream**
- typedef [ratio](#)< 1000000000000000, 1 > **peta**
- typedef [ratio](#)< 1, 1000000000000 > **pico**
- typedef __PTRDIFF_TYPE__ **ptrdiff_t**
- typedef [discard_block_engine](#)< [ranlux24_base](#), 223, 23 > **ranlux24**
- typedef [subtract_with_carry_engine](#)< [uint_fast32_t](#), 24, 10, 24 > **ranlux24_base**
- typedef [discard_block_engine](#)< [ranlux48_base](#), 389, 11 > **ranlux48**
- typedef [subtract_with_carry_engine](#)< [uint_fast64_t](#), 48, 5, 12 > **ranlux48_base**
- template<typename _R1, typename _R2 >
using [ratio_add](#) = typename __ratio_add< _R1, _R2 >::type
- template<typename _R1, typename _R2 >
using [ratio_divide](#) = typename __ratio_divide< _R1, _R2 >::type
- template<typename _R1, typename _R2 >
using [ratio_multiply](#) = typename __ratio_multiply< _R1, _R2 >::type
- template<typename _R1, typename _R2 >
using [ratio_subtract](#) = typename __ratio_subtract< _R1, _R2 >::type
- typedef [basic_regex](#)< char > **regex**
- template<typename _Tp >
using [remove_all_extents_t](#) = typename [remove_all_extents](#)< _Tp >::type
- template<typename _Tp >
using [remove_const_t](#) = typename [remove_const](#)< _Tp >::type
- template<typename _Tp >
using [remove_cv_t](#) = typename [remove_cv](#)< _Tp >::type
- template<typename _Tp >
using [remove_extent_t](#) = typename [remove_extent](#)< _Tp >::type
- template<typename _Tp >
using [remove_pointer_t](#) = typename [remove_pointer](#)< _Tp >::type
- template<typename _Tp >
using [remove_reference_t](#) = typename [remove_reference](#)< _Tp >::type
- template<typename _Tp >
using [remove_volatile_t](#) = typename [remove_volatile](#)< _Tp >::type
- template<typename _Tp >
using [result_of_t](#) = typename [result_of](#)< _Tp >::type
- typedef __SIZE_TYPE__ **size_t**
- typedef [match_results](#)< string::const_iterator > **smatch**
- typedef [regex_iterator](#)< string::const_iterator > **sregex_iterator**
- typedef [regex_token_iterator](#)< string::const_iterator > **sregex_token_iterator**
- typedef [sub_match](#)< string::const_iterator > **ssub_match**
- typedef [basic_streambuf](#)< char > **streambuf**
- typedef long long **streamoff**
- typedef [fpos](#)< mbstate_t > **streampos**
- typedef [ptrdiff_t](#) **streamsize**
- typedef [basic_string](#)< char > **string**
- typedef [basic_stringbuf](#)< char > **stringbuf**
- typedef [basic_stringstream](#)< char > **stringstream**
- typedef [ratio](#)< 1000000000000, 1 > **tera**
- typedef void(* [terminate_handler](#)) ()

- typedef [integral_constant](#)< bool, true > [true_type](#)
- template<std::size_t __i, typename _Tp >
using [tuple_element_t](#) = typename [tuple_element](#)< __i, _Tp >::type
- typedef [fpos](#)< mbstate_t > [u16streampos](#)
- typedef [basic_string](#)< char16_t > [u16string](#)
- typedef [fpos](#)< mbstate_t > [u32streampos](#)
- typedef [basic_string](#)< char32_t > [u32string](#)
- template<typename _Tp >
using [underlying_type_t](#) = typename [underlying_type](#)< _Tp >::type
- typedef void(* [unexpected_handler](#)) ()
- template<typename... >
using [void_t](#) = void
- typedef [match_results](#)< const wchar_t * > [wcmatch](#)
- typedef [regex_iterator](#)< const wchar_t * > [wcregex_iterator](#)
- typedef [regex_token_iterator](#)< const wchar_t * > [wcregex_token_iterator](#)
- typedef [sub_match](#)< const wchar_t * > [wcsub_match](#)
- typedef [basic_filebuf](#)< wchar_t > [wfilebuf](#)
- typedef [basic_fstream](#)< wchar_t > [wfstream](#)
- typedef [basic_ifstream](#)< wchar_t > [wifstream](#)
- typedef [basic_ios](#)< wchar_t > [wios](#)
- typedef [basic_iostream](#)< wchar_t > [wiostream](#)
- typedef [basic_istream](#)< wchar_t > [wistream](#)
- typedef [basic_istreamstream](#)< wchar_t > [wistreamstream](#)
- typedef [basic_ofstream](#)< wchar_t > [wofstream](#)
- typedef [basic_ostream](#)< wchar_t > [wostream](#)
- typedef [basic_ostreamstream](#)< wchar_t > [wostreamstream](#)
- typedef [basic_regex](#)< wchar_t > [wregex](#)
- typedef [match_results](#)< wstring::const_iterator > [wsmatch](#)
- typedef [regex_iterator](#)< wstring::const_iterator > [wsregex_iterator](#)
- typedef [regex_token_iterator](#)< wstring::const_iterator > [wsregex_token_iterator](#)
- typedef [sub_match](#)< wstring::const_iterator > [wssub_match](#)
- typedef [basic_streambuf](#)< wchar_t > [wstreambuf](#)
- typedef [fpos](#)< mbstate_t > [wstreampos](#)
- typedef [basic_string](#)< wchar_t > [wstring](#)
- typedef [basic_stringbuf](#)< wchar_t > [wstringbuf](#)
- typedef [basic_stringstream](#)< wchar_t > [wstringstream](#)

Enumerations

- enum { [_S_threshold](#) }
- enum { [_S_chunk_size](#) }
- enum { [_S_word_bit](#) }
- enum [__memory_order_modifier](#) { [__memory_order_mask](#) , [__memory_order_modifier_mask](#) , [__memory_order_hle_acquire](#) , [__memory_order_hle_release](#) }
- enum [_ios_Fmtflags](#) {
[_S_boolalpha](#) , [_S_dec](#) , [_S_fixed](#) , [_S_hex](#) ,
[_S_internal](#) , [_S_left](#) , [_S_oct](#) , [_S_right](#) ,
[_S_scientific](#) , [_S_showbase](#) , [_S_showpoint](#) , [_S_showpos](#) ,
[_S_skipws](#) , [_S_unitbuf](#) , [_S_uppercase](#) , [_S_adjustfield](#) ,
[_S_basefield](#) , [_S_floatfield](#) , [_S_ios_fmtflags_end](#) , [_S_ios_fmtflags_max](#) ,
[_S_ios_fmtflags_min](#) }

- enum `_ios_iostate` {
 `_S_goodbit`, `_S_badbit`, `_S_eofbit`, `_S_failbit`,
 `_S_ios_iostate_end`, `_S_ios_iostate_max`, `_S_ios_iostate_min`}
- enum `_ios_Openmode` {
 `_S_app`, `_S_ate`, `_S_bin`, `_S_in`,
 `_S_out`, `_S_trunc`, `_S_ios_openmode_end`, `_S_ios_openmode_max`,
 `_S_ios_openmode_min`}
- enum `_ios_Seekdir` { `_S_beg`, `_S_cur`, `_S_end`, `_S_ios_seekdir_end`}
- enum `_Manager_operation` { `__get_type_info`, `__get_functor_ptr`, `__clone_functor`, `__destroy_functor`}
- enum `_Rb_tree_color` { `_S_red`, `_S_black`}
- enum class `chars_format` { `scientific`, `fixed`, `hex`, `general`}
- enum `codecvt_mode` { `consume_header`, `generate_header`, `little_endian`}
- enum class `cv_status` { `no_timeout`, `timeout`}
- enum class `errc` {
 `address_family_not_supported`, `address_in_use`, `address_not_available`, `already_connected`,
 `argument_list_too_long`, `argument_out_of_domain`, `bad_address`, `bad_file_descriptor`,
 `broken_pipe`, `connection_aborted`, `connection_already_in_progress`, `connection_refused`,
 `connection_reset`, `cross_device_link`, `destination_address_required`, `device_or_resource_busy`,
 `directory_not_empty`, `executable_format_error`, `file_exists`, `file_too_large`,
 `filename_too_long`, `function_not_supported`, `host_unreachable`, `illegal_byte_sequence`,
 `inappropriate_io_control_operation`, `interrupted`, `invalid_argument`, `invalid_seek`,
 `io_error`, `is_a_directory`, `message_size`, `network_down`,
 `network_reset`, `network_unreachable`, `no_buffer_space`, `no_child_process`,
 `no_lock_available`, `no_message`, `no_protocol_option`, `no_space_on_device`,
 `no_such_device_or_address`, `no_such_device`, `no_such_file_or_directory`, `no_such_process`,
 `not_a_directory`, `not_a_socket`, `not_connected`, `not_enough_memory`,
 `operation_in_progress`, `operation_not_permitted`, `operation_not_supported`, `operation_would_block`,
 `permission_denied`, `protocol_not_supported`, `read_only_file_system`, `resource_deadlock_would_occur`,
 `resource_unavailable_try_again`, `result_out_of_range`, `timed_out`, `too_many_files_open_in_system`,
 `too_many_files_open`, `too_many_links`, `too_many_symbolic_link_levels`, `wrong_protocol_type`}
- enum `float_denorm_style` { `denorm_indeterminate`, `denorm_absent`, `denorm_present`}
- enum `float_round_style` {
 `round_indeterminate`, `round_toward_zero`, `round_to_nearest`, `round_toward_infinity`,
 `round_toward_neg_infinity`}
- enum class `future_errc` { `future_already_retrieved`, `promise_already_satisfied`, `no_state`, `broken_promise`}
- enum class `future_status` { `ready`, `timeout`, `deferred`}
- enum class `io_errc` { `stream`}
- enum class `launch` { `async`, `deferred`}
- enum `memory_order` {
 `memory_order_relaxed`, `memory_order_consume`, `memory_order_acquire`, `memory_order_release`,
 `memory_order_acq_rel`, `memory_order_seq_cst`}
- enum class `pointer_safety` { `relaxed`, `preferred`, `strict`}

Functions

- template<typename `_CharT` >
 `_CharT * __add_grouping` (`_CharT * __s`, `_CharT __sep`, `const char * __gbeg`, `size_t __gsize`, `const _CharT * __first`, `const _CharT * __last`)
- template<typename `_Tp` >
 constexpr `_Tp * __addressof` (`_Tp & __r`) noexcept

- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _BinaryPredicate >`
`constexpr _ForwardIterator __adjacent_find (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, _BinaryPredicate`
`__binary_pred)`
- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator, typename _Distance, typename _Tp, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr void __adjust_heap (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _Distance __holeIndex, _Distance __len, _Tp`
`__value, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _BidirectionalIterator, typename _Distance >`
`constexpr void __advance (_BidirectionalIterator &__i, _Distance __n, bidirectional_iterator_tag)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _Distance >`
`constexpr void __advance (_InputIterator &__i, _Distance __n, input_iterator_tag)`
- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator, typename _Distance >`
`constexpr void __advance (_RandomAccessIterator &__i, _Distance __n, random_access_iterator_tag)`
- `template<typename _Alloc >`
`constexpr void __alloc_on_copy (_Alloc &__one, const _Alloc &__two)`
- `template<typename _Alloc >`
`constexpr _Alloc __alloc_on_copy (const _Alloc &__a)`
- `template<typename _Alloc >`
`constexpr void __alloc_on_move (_Alloc &__one, _Alloc &__two)`
- `template<typename _Alloc >`
`constexpr void __alloc_on_swap (_Alloc &__one, _Alloc &__two)`
- `template<typename _Alloc >`
`__allocated_ptr< _Alloc > __allocate_guarded (_Alloc &__a)`
- `template<typename _Tp, _Lock_policy _Lp = __default_lock_policy, typename _Alloc, typename... _Args>`
`__shared_ptr< _Tp, _Lp > __allocate_shared (const _Alloc &__a, _Args &&... __args)`
- `template<typename _Fn, typename _Tp, typename... _Args>`
`constexpr bool __call_is_nt (__invoke_memfun_deref)`
- `template<typename _Fn, typename _Tp, typename... _Args>`
`constexpr bool __call_is_nt (__invoke_memfun_ref)`
- `template<typename _Fn, typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool __call_is_nt (__invoke_memobj_deref)`
- `template<typename _Fn, typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool __call_is_nt (__invoke_memobj_ref)`
- `template<typename _Fn, typename... _Args>`
`constexpr bool __call_is_nt (__invoke_other)`
- `template<typename _Facet >`
`const _Facet & __check_facet (const _Facet *__f)`
- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator, typename _Distance, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr void __chunk_insertion_sort (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _RandomAccessIterator __last, __`
`Distance __chunk_size, _Compare __comp)`
- `constexpr memory_order __cmpexch_failure_order (memory_order __m) noexcept`
- `constexpr memory_order __cmpexch_failure_order2 (memory_order __m) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __complex_abs (const complex< _Tp > &__z)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::complex< _Tp > __complex_acos (const std::complex< _Tp > &__z)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::complex< _Tp > __complex_acosh (const std::complex< _Tp > &__z)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __complex_arg (const complex< _Tp > &__z)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::complex< _Tp > __complex_asin (const std::complex< _Tp > &__z)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::complex< _Tp > __complex_asinh (const std::complex< _Tp > &__z)`

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::complex< _Tp > __complex_atan (const std::complex< _Tp > &__z)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::complex< _Tp > __complex_atanh (const std::complex< _Tp > &__z)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`complex< _Tp > __complex_cos (const complex< _Tp > &__z)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`complex< _Tp > __complex_cosh (const complex< _Tp > &__z)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`complex< _Tp > __complex_exp (const complex< _Tp > &__z)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`complex< _Tp > __complex_log (const complex< _Tp > &__z)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`complex< _Tp > __complex_pow (const complex< _Tp > &__x, const complex< _Tp > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`complex< _Tp > __complex_pow_unsigned (complex< _Tp > __x, unsigned __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::complex< _Tp > __complex_proj (const std::complex< _Tp > &__z)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`complex< _Tp > __complex_sin (const complex< _Tp > &__z)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`complex< _Tp > __complex_sinh (const complex< _Tp > &__z)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`complex< _Tp > __complex_sqrt (const complex< _Tp > &__z)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`complex< _Tp > __complex_tan (const complex< _Tp > &__z)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`complex< _Tp > __complex_tanh (const complex< _Tp > &__z)`
- `int __convert_from_v (const __c_locale &__cloc, char *__out, const int __size, const char *__fmt,...)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void __convert_to_v (const char *, _Tp &, ios_base::iostate &, const __c_locale &) throw ()`
- `template<> void __convert_to_v (const char *, double &, ios_base::iostate &, const __c_locale &) throw ()`
- `template<> void __convert_to_v (const char *, float &, ios_base::iostate &, const __c_locale &) throw ()`
- `template<> void __convert_to_v (const char *, long double &, ios_base::iostate &, const __c_locale &) throw ()`
- `template<bool _IsMove, typename _II, typename _OI >`
`constexpr _OI __copy_move_a (_II __first, _II __last, _OI __result)`
- `template<bool _IsMove, typename _II, typename _Ite, typename _Seq, typename _Cat >`
`__gnu_debug::Safe_iterator< _Ite, _Seq, _Cat > __copy_move_a (_II __first, _II __last, const __gnu_debug::Safe_iterator< _Ite, _Seq, _Cat > &)`
- `template<bool _IsMove, typename _IIte, typename _ISeq, typename _ICat, typename _OIte, typename _OSeq, typename _OCat >`
`::__gnu_debug::Safe_iterator< _OIte, _OSeq, _OCat > __copy_move_a (const __gnu_debug::Safe_iterator< _IIte, _ISeq, _ICat > &, const __gnu_debug::Safe_iterator< _IIte, _ISeq, _ICat > &, const __gnu_debug::Safe_iterator< _OIte, _OSeq, _OCat > &)`
- `template<bool _IsMove, typename _Ite, typename _Seq, typename _Cat, typename _OI >`
`_OI __copy_move_a (const __gnu_debug::Safe_iterator< _Ite, _Seq, _Cat > &, const __gnu_debug::Safe_iterator< _Ite, _Seq, _Cat > &, _OI)`
- `template<bool _IsMove, typename _ITp, typename _IRef, typename _IPtr, typename _OTp >`
`::Deque_iterator< _OTp, _OTp &, _OTp * > __copy_move_a1 (::Deque_iterator< _ITp, _IRef, _IPtr > __first, ::Deque_iterator< _ITp, _IRef, _IPtr > __last, ::Deque_iterator< _OTp, _OTp &, _OTp * > __result)`
- `template<bool _IsMove, typename _Tp, typename _Ref, typename _Ptr, typename _OI >`
`_OI __copy_move_a1 (::Deque_iterator< _Tp, _Ref, _Ptr > __first, ::Deque_iterator< _Tp, _Ref, _Ptr > __last, _OI __result)`

- `template<bool _IsMove, typename _II, typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__enable_if< __is_random_access_iter< _II >::__value, __Deque_iterator< _Tp, _Tp &, _Tp * >`
`>::__type __copy_move_a1 (_II __first, _II __last, __Deque_iterator< _Tp, _Tp &, _Tp * > __result)`
- `template<bool _IsMove, typename _II, typename _OI >`
`constexpr _OI __copy_move_a1 (_II __first, _II __last, _OI __result)`
- `template<bool _IsMove, typename _CharT >`
`__gnu_cxx::__enable_if< __is_char< _CharT >::__value, ostreambuf_iterator< _CharT, char_traits< _CharT`
`> >::__type __copy_move_a2 (_CharT *, _CharT *, ostreambuf_iterator< _CharT, char_traits< _CharT >`
`>)`
- `template<bool _IsMove, typename _CharT >`
`__gnu_cxx::__enable_if< __is_char< _CharT >::__value, ostreambuf_iterator< _CharT > >::__type __copy_`
`__move_a2 (_CharT * __first, _CharT * __last, ostreambuf_iterator< _CharT > __result)`
- `template<bool _IsMove, typename _II, typename _OI >`
`constexpr _OI __copy_move_a2 (_II __first, _II __last, _OI __result)`
- `template<bool _IsMove, typename _CharT >`
`__gnu_cxx::__enable_if< __is_char< _CharT >::__value, ostreambuf_iterator< _CharT, char_traits< _CharT`
`> >::__type __copy_move_a2 (const _CharT *, const _CharT *, ostreambuf_iterator< _CharT, char_traits<`
`_CharT > >)`
- `template<bool _IsMove, typename _CharT >`
`__gnu_cxx::__enable_if< __is_char< _CharT >::__value, ostreambuf_iterator< _CharT > >::__type __copy_`
`__move_a2 (const _CharT * __first, const _CharT * __last, ostreambuf_iterator< _CharT > __result)`
- `template<bool _IsMove, typename _CharT >`
`__gnu_cxx::__enable_if< __is_char< _CharT >::__value, _CharT * >::__type __copy_move_a2 (istreambuf_iterator<`
`_CharT > __first, istreambuf_iterator< _CharT > __last, _CharT * __result)`
- `template<bool _IsMove, typename _CharT >`
`__gnu_cxx::__enable_if< __is_char< _CharT >::__value, _CharT * >::__type __copy_move_a2 (istreambuf_iterator<`
`_CharT, char_traits< _CharT > >, istreambuf_iterator< _CharT, char_traits< _CharT > >, _CharT *)`
- `template<bool _IsMove, typename _II, typename _OI >`
`constexpr _OI __copy_move_backward_a (_II __first, _II __last, _OI __result)`
- `template<bool _IsMove, typename _II, typename _Ite, typename _Seq, typename _Cat >`
`__gnu_debug::__Safe_iterator< _Ite, _Seq, _Cat > __copy_move_backward_a (_II, _II, const ::__gnu_debug::__Safe_iterator<`
`_Ite, _Seq, _Cat > &)`
- `template<bool _IsMove, typename _IIte, typename _ISeq, typename _ICat, typename _OIte, typename _OSeq, typename _OCat >`
`::__gnu_debug::__Safe_iterator< _OIte, _OSeq, _OCat > __copy_move_backward_a (const ::__gnu_debug::__Safe_iterator<`
`_IIte, _ISeq, _ICat > &, const ::__gnu_debug::__Safe_iterator< _IIte, _ISeq, _ICat > &, const <`
`::__gnu_debug::__Safe_iterator< _OIte, _OSeq, _OCat > &)`
- `template<bool _IsMove, typename _Ite, typename _Seq, typename _Cat, typename _OI >`
`_OI __copy_move_backward_a (const ::__gnu_debug::__Safe_iterator< _Ite, _Seq, _Cat > &, const <`
`::__gnu_debug::__Safe_iterator< _Ite, _Seq, _Cat > &, _OI)`
- `template<bool _IsMove, typename _ITp, typename _IRef, typename _IPtr, typename _OTp >`
`::__Deque_iterator< _OTp, _OTp &, _OTp * > __copy_move_backward_a1 (::__Deque_iterator< _ITp, _IRef,`
`_IPtr > __first, __Deque_iterator< _ITp, _IRef, _IPtr > __last, __Deque_iterator< _OTp, _OTp &, _OTp * >`
`__result)`
- `template<bool _IsMove, typename _Tp, typename _Ref, typename _Ptr, typename _OI >`
`_OI __copy_move_backward_a1 (::__Deque_iterator< _Tp, _Ref, _Ptr > __first, __Deque_iterator< _Tp, _Ref,`
`_Ptr > __last, _OI __result)`
- `template<bool _IsMove, typename _BI1, typename _BI2 >`
`constexpr _BI2 __copy_move_backward_a1 (_BI1 __first, _BI1 __last, _BI2 __result)`
- `template<bool _IsMove, typename _II, typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__enable_if< __is_random_access_iter< _II >::__value, __Deque_iterator< _Tp, _Tp &, _Tp * >`
`>::__type __copy_move_backward_a1 (_II __first, _II __last, __Deque_iterator< _Tp, _Tp &, _Tp * > __result)`
- `template<bool _IsMove, typename _BI1, typename _BI2 >`
`constexpr _BI2 __copy_move_backward_a2 (_BI1 __first, _BI1 __last, _BI2 __result)`

- `template<bool _IsMove, typename _Tp, typename _Ref, typename _Ptr, typename _OI >`
`_OI __copy_move_backward_dit (::Deque_iterator< _Tp, _Ref, _Ptr > __first, ::Deque_iterator< _Tp, _Ref,`
`_Ptr > __last, _OI __result)`
- `template<bool _IsMove, typename _Tp, typename _Ref, typename _Ptr, typename _OI >`
`_OI __copy_move_dit (::Deque_iterator< _Tp, _Ref, _Ptr > __first, ::Deque_iterator< _Tp, _Ref, _Ptr >`
`__last, _OI __result)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _Size, typename _OutputIterator >`
`constexpr _OutputIterator __copy_n (_InputIterator __first, _Size __n, _OutputIterator __result, input_iterator_tag)`
- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator, typename _Size, typename _OutputIterator >`
`constexpr _OutputIterator __copy_n (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _Size __n, _OutputIterator __result,`
`random_access_iterator_tag)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _Size, typename _OutputIterator >`
`constexpr _OutputIterator __copy_n_a (_InputIterator __first, _Size __n, _OutputIterator __result)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Size >`
`__enable_if_t< __is_char< _CharT >::__value, _CharT * > __copy_n_a (istreambuf_iterator< _CharT > __it,`
`_Size __n, _CharT *__result)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Size >`
`__enable_if_t< __is_char< _CharT >::__value, _CharT * > __copy_n_a (istreambuf_iterator< _CharT,`
`char_traits< _CharT >, _Size, _CharT *)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`streamsize __copy_streambufs (basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits > *__sbin, basic_streambuf< _CharT, __`
`Traits > *__sbout)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`streamsize __copy_streambufs_eof (basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits > *, basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits`
`> *, bool &)`
- `template<> streamsize __copy_streambufs_eof (basic_streambuf< char > *__sbin, basic_streambuf< char`
`> *__sbout, bool & __ineof)`
- `template<> streamsize __copy_streambufs_eof (basic_streambuf< wchar_t > *__sbin, basic_streambuf<`
`wchar_t > *__sbout, bool & __ineof)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _Predicate >`
`constexpr iterator_traits< _InputIterator >::difference_type __count_if (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __`
`__last, _Predicate __pred)`
- `template<typename _Signature, typename _Fn, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<int>>`
`static shared_ptr< __future_base::__Task_state_base< _Signature > > __create_task_state (_Fn &&__fn,`
`const _Alloc & __a= _Alloc())`
- `constexpr size_t __deque_buf_size (size_t __size)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator >`
`constexpr iterator_traits< _InputIterator >::difference_type __distance (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __`
`__last, input_iterator_tag)`
- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator >`
`constexpr iterator_traits< _RandomAccessIterator >::difference_type __distance (_RandomAccessIterator __`
`__first, _RandomAccessIterator __last, random_access_iterator_tag)`
- `template<typename _Alloc >`
`void __do_alloc_on_copy (_Alloc &, const _Alloc &, false_type)`
- `template<typename _Alloc >`
`void __do_alloc_on_copy (_Alloc & __one, const _Alloc & __two, true_type)`
- `template<typename _Alloc >`
`void __do_alloc_on_move (_Alloc &, _Alloc &, false_type)`
- `template<typename _Alloc >`
`void __do_alloc_on_move (_Alloc & __one, _Alloc & __two, true_type)`
- `template<typename _Alloc >`
`void __do_alloc_on_swap (_Alloc &, _Alloc &, false_type)`

- `template<typename _Alloc >`
`void do_alloc_on_swap (_Alloc &__one, _Alloc &__two, true_type)`
- `template<typename _OutStr, typename _InChar, typename _Codecvt, typename _State, typename _Fn >`
`bool do_str_codecvt (const _InChar * __first, const _InChar * __last, _OutStr & __outstr, const _Codecvt & __cvt, _State & __state, size_t & __count, _Fn __fn)`
- `template<typename _II1, typename _II2 >`
`constexpr bool equal4 (_II1 __first1, _II1 __last1, _II2 __first2, _II2 __last2)`
- `template<typename _II1, typename _II2, typename _BinaryPredicate >`
`constexpr bool equal4 (_II1 __first1, _II1 __last1, _II2 __first2, _II2 __last2, _BinaryPredicate __binary_pred)`
- `template<typename _II1, typename _II2 >`
`constexpr bool equal_aux (_II1 __first1, _II1 __last1, _II2 __first2)`
- `template<typename _II1, typename _II2, typename _Seq2, typename _Cat2 >`
`bool equal_aux (_II1, _II1, const :: gnu_debug:: Safe_iterator< _II2, _Seq2, _Cat2 > &)`
- `template<typename _II1, typename _Seq1, typename _Cat1, typename _II2 >`
`bool equal_aux (const :: gnu_debug:: Safe_iterator< _II1, _Seq1, _Cat1 > &, const :: gnu_debug:: Safe_iterator< _II1, _Seq1, _Cat1 > &, _II2)`
- `template<typename _II1, typename _Seq1, typename _Cat1, typename _II2, typename _Seq2, typename _Cat2 >`
`bool equal_aux (const :: gnu_debug:: Safe_iterator< _II1, _Seq1, _Cat1 > &, const :: gnu_debug:: Safe_iterator< _II1, _Seq1, _Cat1 > &, const :: gnu_debug:: Safe_iterator< _II2, _Seq2, _Cat2 > &)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Ref, typename _Ptr, typename _II >`
`__gnu_cxx::enable_if< __is_random_access_iter< _II >::value, bool >::type equal_aux1 (←
:: Deque_iterator< _Tp, _Ref, _Ptr > __first1, :: Deque_iterator< _Tp, _Ref, _Ptr > __last1, _II __first2)`
- `template<typename _Tp1, typename _Ref1, typename _Ptr1, typename _Tp2, typename _Ref2, typename _Ptr2 >`
`bool equal_aux1 (:: Deque_iterator< _Tp1, _Ref1, _Ptr1 > __first1, :: Deque_iterator< _Tp1, _Ref1, _Ptr1 > __last1, :: Deque_iterator< _Tp2, _Ref2, _Ptr2 > __first2)`
- `template<typename _II, typename _Tp, typename _Ref, typename _Ptr >`
`__gnu_cxx::enable_if< __is_random_access_iter< _II >::value, bool >::type equal_aux1 (_II __first1, _II __last1, :: Deque_iterator< _Tp, _Ref, _Ptr > __first2)`
- `template<typename _II1, typename _II2 >`
`constexpr bool equal_aux1 (_II1 __first1, _II1 __last1, _II2 __first2)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Ref, typename _Ptr, typename _II >`
`bool equal_dit (const :: Deque_iterator< _Tp, _Ref, _Ptr > & __first1, const :: Deque_iterator< _Tp, _Ref, _Ptr > & __last1, _II __first2)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Tp, typename _CompareItTp, typename _CompareTpIt >`
`constexpr pair< _ForwardIterator, _ForwardIterator > equal_range (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, const _Tp & __val, _CompareItTp __comp_it_val, _CompareTpIt __comp_val_it)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up = _Tp >`
`constexpr _Tp exchange (_Tp & __obj, _Up && __new_val)`
- `template<typename _Flte, typename _Tp >`
`constexpr void fill_a (_Flte __first, _Flte __last, const _Tp & __value)`
- `template<typename _Ite, typename _Seq, typename _Cat, typename _Tp >`
`void fill_a (const :: gnu_debug:: Safe_iterator< _Ite, _Seq, _Cat > &, const :: gnu_debug:: Safe_iterator< _Ite, _Seq, _Cat > &, const _Tp &)`
- `template<typename _Ite, typename _Cont, typename _Tp >`
`constexpr void fill_a1 (:: __gnu_cxx::normal_iterator< _Ite, _Cont > __first, :: __gnu_cxx::normal_iterator< _Ite, _Cont > __last, const _Tp & __value)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Tp >`
`constexpr __gnu_cxx::enable_if<! __is_scalar< _Tp >::value, void >::type fill_a1 (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, const _Tp & __value)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Tp >`
`constexpr __gnu_cxx::enable_if< __is_scalar< _Tp >::value, void >::type fill_a1 (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, const _Tp & __value)`

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr __gnu_cxx::__enable_if< __is_byte< _Tp >::__value, void >::__type __fill_a1 (_Tp * __first, _Tp * ↵`
`__last, const _Tp & __c)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _VTP >`
`void __fill_a1 (const ::Deque_iterator< _Tp, _Tp &, _Tp * > & __first, const ::Deque_iterator< _Tp, _Tp &, ↵`
`_Tp * > & __last, const _VTP & __value)`
- `void __fill_bvector (_Bit_type * __v, unsigned int __first, unsigned int __last, bool __x)`
- `template<typename _OutputIterator, typename _Size, typename _Tp >`
`constexpr _OutputIterator __fill_n_a (_OutputIterator __first, _Size __n, const _Tp & __value, std::input_iterator_tag)`
- `template<typename _OutputIterator, typename _Size, typename _Tp >`
`constexpr _OutputIterator __fill_n_a (_OutputIterator __first, _Size __n, const _Tp & __value, std::output_iterator_tag)`
- `template<typename _OutputIterator, typename _Size, typename _Tp >`
`constexpr _OutputIterator __fill_n_a (_OutputIterator __first, _Size __n, const _Tp & __value, std::random_access_iterator_tag)`
- `template<typename _Ite, typename _Seq, typename _Cat, typename _Size, typename _Tp >`
`::__gnu_debug::__Safe_iterator< _Ite, _Seq, _Cat > __fill_n_a (const ::__gnu_debug::__Safe_iterator< _Ite, ↵`
`_Seq, _Cat > & __first, _Size __n, const _Tp & __value, std::input_iterator_tag)`
- `template<typename _OutputIterator, typename _Size, typename _Tp >`
`constexpr __gnu_cxx::__enable_if< !__is_scalar< _Tp >::__value, _OutputIterator >::__type __fill_n_a1 (↵`
`_OutputIterator __first, _Size __n, const _Tp & __value)`
- `template<typename _OutputIterator, typename _Size, typename _Tp >`
`constexpr __gnu_cxx::__enable_if< __is_scalar< _Tp >::__value, _OutputIterator >::__type __fill_n_a1 (↵`
`_OutputIterator __first, _Size __n, const _Tp & __value)`
- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr void __final_insertion_sort (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _RandomAccessIterator __last, _Compare ↵`
`__comp)`
- `template<typename _BidirectionalIterator1, typename _BidirectionalIterator2, typename _BinaryPredicate >`
`constexpr _BidirectionalIterator1 __find_end (_BidirectionalIterator1 __first1, _BidirectionalIterator1 __last1, ↵`
`_BidirectionalIterator2 __first2, _BidirectionalIterator2 __last2, bidirectional_iterator_tag, bidirectional_iterator_tag, ↵`
`_BinaryPredicate __comp)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator1, typename _ForwardIterator2, typename _BinaryPredicate >`
`constexpr _ForwardIterator1 __find_end (_ForwardIterator1 __first1, _ForwardIterator1 __last1, _Forward ↵`
`Iterator2 __first2, _ForwardIterator2 __last2, forward_iterator_tag, forward_iterator_tag, _BinaryPredicate ↵`
`comp)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _Predicate >`
`constexpr _InputIterator __find_if (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, _Predicate __pred, input_iterator_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iterator, typename _Predicate >`
`constexpr _Iterator __find_if (_Iterator __first, _Iterator __last, _Predicate __pred)`
- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator, typename _Predicate >`
`constexpr _RandomAccessIterator __find_if (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _RandomAccessIterator __last, ↵`
`_Predicate __pred, random_access_iterator_tag)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _Predicate >`
`constexpr _InputIterator __find_if_not (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, _Predicate __pred)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _Predicate, typename _Distance >`
`constexpr _InputIterator __find_if_not_n (_InputIterator __first, _Distance & __len, _Predicate __pred)`
- `template<typename _EuclideanRingElement >`
`constexpr _EuclideanRingElement __gcd (_EuclideanRingElement __m, _EuclideanRingElement __n)`
- `template<typename _IntType, typename _UniformRandomBitGenerator >`
`pair< _IntType, _IntType > __gen_two_uniform_ints (_IntType __b0, _IntType __b1, _UniformRandomBit ↵`
`Generator && __g)`
- `template<std::size_t __i, typename _Head, typename... _Tail >`
`constexpr _Head & __get_helper (_Tuple_impl< __i, _Head, _Tail... > & __t) noexcept`
- `template<std::size_t __i, typename _Head, typename... _Tail >`
`constexpr const _Head & __get_helper (const _Tuple_impl< __i, _Head, _Tail... > & __t) noexcept`

- `template<typename _Head, size_t __i, typename... _Tail>`
`constexpr _Head & __get_helper2 (_Tuple_impl< __i, _Head, _Tail... > &__t) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Head, size_t __i, typename... _Tail>`
`constexpr const _Head & __get_helper2 (const _Tuple_impl< __i, _Head, _Tail... > &__t) noexcept`
- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr void __heap_select (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _RandomAccessIterator __middle, _RandomAccessIterator __last, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`size_t __iconv_adapter (size_t (* __func)(iconv_t, _Tp, size_t *, char **, size_t *), iconv_t __cd, char ** __inbuf, size_t * __inbytes, char ** __outbuf, size_t * __outbytes)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator1, typename _InputIterator2, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr bool __includes (_InputIterator1 __first1, _InputIterator1 __last1, _InputIterator2 __first2, _InputIterator2 __last2, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _BidirectionalIterator, typename _Compare >`
`void __inplace_merge (_BidirectionalIterator __first, _BidirectionalIterator __middle, _BidirectionalIterator __last, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator, typename _Compare >`
`void __inplace_stable_sort (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _RandomAccessIterator __last, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr void __insertion_sort (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _RandomAccessIterator __last, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _ValueT >`
`int __int_to_char (_CharT * __bufend, _ValueT __v, const _CharT * __lit, ios_base::fmtflags __flags, bool __dec)`
- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator, typename _Size, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr void __introsselect (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _RandomAccessIterator __nth, _RandomAccessIterator __last, _Size __depth_limit, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator, typename _Size, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr void __introsort_loop (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _RandomAccessIterator __last, _Size __depth_limit, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up = typename __inv_unwrap<_Tp>::type>`
`constexpr _Up && __invfwd (typename remove_reference<_Tp>::type &__t) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Callable, typename... _Args>`
`constexpr __invoke_result< _Callable, _Args... >::type __invoke (_Callable && __fn, _Args &&... __args) noexcept(__is_nothrow_invocable< _Callable, _Args... >::value)`
- `template<typename _Res, typename _MemFun, typename _Tp, typename... _Args>`
`constexpr _Res __invoke_impl (__invoke_memfun_deref, _MemFun && __f, _Tp && __t, _Args &&... __args)`
- `template<typename _Res, typename _MemFun, typename _Tp, typename... _Args>`
`constexpr _Res __invoke_impl (__invoke_memfun_ref, _MemFun && __f, _Tp && __t, _Args &&... __args)`
- `template<typename _Res, typename _MemPtr, typename _Tp >`
`constexpr _Res __invoke_impl (__invoke_memobj_deref, _MemPtr && __f, _Tp && __t)`
- `template<typename _Res, typename _MemPtr, typename _Tp >`
`constexpr _Res __invoke_impl (__invoke_memobj_ref, _MemPtr && __f, _Tp && __t)`
- `template<typename _Res, typename _Fn, typename... _Args>`
`constexpr _Res __invoke_impl (__invoke_other, _Fn && __f, _Args &&... __args)`
- `template<typename _Res, typename _Callable, typename... _Args>`
`constexpr __can_invoke_as_nonvoid< _Res, _Callable, _Args... > __invoke_r (_Callable && __fn, _Args &&... __args)`
- `template<typename _Res, typename _Callable, typename... _Args>`
`constexpr __can_invoke_as_void< _Res, _Callable, _Args... > __invoke_r (_Callable && __fn, _Args &&... __args)`
- `template<typename _Tp, size_t = sizeof(_Tp)>`
`constexpr true_type __is_complete_or_unbounded (__type_identity<_Tp>)`

- `template<typename _TpIdentity, typename _NestedType = typename _TpIdentity::type>`
`constexpr __or_< is_reference< _NestedType >, is_function< _NestedType >, is_void< _NestedType >, __↵`
`is_array_unknown_bounds< _NestedType >>::type __is_complete_or_unbounded (_TpIdentity)`
- `template<typename _Ch, typename _Up >`
`basic_istream< _Ch, _Up > & __is_convertible_to_basic_istream_test (basic_istream< _Ch, _Up > *)`
- `template<typename _Ch, typename _Up >`
`basic_ostream< _Ch, _Up > & __is_convertible_to_basic_ostream_test (basic_ostream< _Ch, _Up > *)`
- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator, typename _Compare, typename _Distance >`
`constexpr bool __is_heap (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _Compare __comp, _Distance __n)`
- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator, typename _Distance >`
`constexpr bool __is_heap (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _Distance __n)`
- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator >`
`constexpr bool __is_heap (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _RandomAccessIterator __last)`
- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr bool __is_heap (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _RandomAccessIterator __last, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator, typename _Distance, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr _Distance __is_heap_until (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _Distance __n, _Compare &__comp)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator1, typename _ForwardIterator2, typename _BinaryPredicate >`
`constexpr bool __is_permutation (_ForwardIterator1 __first1, _ForwardIterator1 __last1, _ForwardIterator2 __↵`
`__first2, _BinaryPredicate __pred)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator1, typename _ForwardIterator2, typename _BinaryPredicate >`
`constexpr bool __is_permutation (_ForwardIterator1 __first1, _ForwardIterator1 __last1, _ForwardIterator2 __↵`
`__first2, _ForwardIterator2 __last2, _BinaryPredicate __pred)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr _ForwardIterator __is_sorted_until (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, _Compare __↵`
`__comp)`
- `template<typename _Iter >`
`constexpr iterator_traits< _Iter >::iterator_category __iterator_category (const _Iter &)`
- `template<typename _I1, typename _I2 >`
`constexpr bool __lexicographical_compare_aux (_I1 __first1, _I1 __last1, _I2 __first2, _I2 __last2)`
- `template<typename _I1, typename _I2, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr bool __lexicographical_compare_impl (_I1 __first1, _I1 __last1, _I2 __first2, _I2 __last2, __↵`
`_Compare __comp)`
- `constexpr int __lg (int __n)`
- `constexpr long __lg (long __n)`
- `constexpr long long __lg (long long __n)`
- `constexpr unsigned __lg (unsigned __n)`
- `constexpr unsigned long __lg (unsigned long __n)`
- `constexpr unsigned long long __lg (unsigned long long __n)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Tp, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr _ForwardIterator __lower_bound (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, const _Tp &__val,`
`_Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr void __make_heap (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _RandomAccessIterator __last, _Compare &__↵`
`__comp)`
- `template<typename _Iterator, typename _ReturnType = typename conditional<__move_if_noexcept_cond<typename iterator_traits<__↵`
`__Iterator>::value_type>::value, _Iterator, move_iterator<_Iterator>>::type>`
`constexpr _ReturnType __make_move_if_noexcept_iterator (_Iterator __i)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _ReturnType = typename conditional<__move_if_noexcept_cond<_Tp>::value, const _Tp*, move__↵`
`__Iterator<_Tp*>::type>`
`constexpr _ReturnType __make_move_if_noexcept_iterator (_Tp *__i)`
- `template<typename _Iterator >`
`constexpr reverse_iterator< _Iterator > __make_reverse_iterator (_Iterator __i)`

- `template<typename _Tp, _Lock_policy _Lp = __default_lock_policy, typename... _Args>
__shared_ptr< _Tp, _Lp > __make_shared (_Args &&... __args)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Compare >
constexpr _ForwardIterator __max_element (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >
constexpr int __memcmp (const _Tp * __first1, const _Up * __first2, size_t __num)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator1, typename _InputIterator2, typename _OutputIterator, typename _Compare >
constexpr _OutputIterator __merge (_InputIterator1 __first1, _InputIterator1 __last1, _InputIterator2 __first2, _InputIterator2 __last2, _OutputIterator __result, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _BidirectionalIterator, typename _Distance, typename _Pointer, typename _Compare >
void __merge_adaptive (_BidirectionalIterator __first, _BidirectionalIterator __middle, _BidirectionalIterator __last, _Distance __len1, _Distance __len2, _Pointer __buffer, _Distance __buffer_size, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator1, typename _RandomAccessIterator2, typename _Distance, typename _Compare >
void __merge_sort_loop (_RandomAccessIterator1 __first, _RandomAccessIterator1 __last, _RandomAccessIterator2 __result, _Distance __step_size, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator, typename _Pointer, typename _Compare >
void __merge_sort_with_buffer (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _RandomAccessIterator __last, _Pointer __buffer, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _BidirectionalIterator, typename _Distance, typename _Compare >
void __merge_without_buffer (_BidirectionalIterator __first, _BidirectionalIterator __middle, _BidirectionalIterator __last, _Distance __len1, _Distance __len2, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Compare >
constexpr _ForwardIterator __min_element (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Compare >
constexpr pair< _ForwardIterator, _ForwardIterator > __minmax_element (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator1, typename _InputIterator2, typename _BinaryPredicate >
constexpr pair< _InputIterator1, _InputIterator2 > __mismatch (_InputIterator1 __first1, _InputIterator1 __last1, _InputIterator2 __first2, _BinaryPredicate __binary_pred)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator1, typename _InputIterator2, typename _BinaryPredicate >
constexpr pair< _InputIterator1, _InputIterator2 > __mismatch (_InputIterator1 __first1, _InputIterator1 __last1, _InputIterator2 __first2, _InputIterator2 __last2, _BinaryPredicate __binary_pred)`
- `template<typename _Iterator >
constexpr _Iterator __miter_base (_Iterator __it)`
- `template<typename _Iterator >
constexpr auto __miter_base (move_iterator< _Iterator > __it) -> decltype(__miter_base(__it.base()))`
- `template<typename _Iterator >
constexpr auto __miter_base (reverse_iterator< _Iterator > __it) -> decltype(__make_reverse_iterator(__miter_base(__it.base())))`
- `template<typename _Iterator, typename _Compare >
constexpr void __move_median_to_first (_Iterator __result, _Iterator __a, _Iterator __b, _Iterator __c, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _OutputIterator, typename _Compare >
_OutputIterator __move_merge (_InputIterator __first1, _InputIterator __last1, _InputIterator __first2, _InputIterator __last2, _OutputIterator __result, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator1, typename _InputIterator2, typename _OutputIterator, typename _Compare >
void __move_merge_adaptive (_InputIterator1 __first1, _InputIterator1 __last1, _InputIterator2 __first2, _InputIterator2 __last2, _OutputIterator __result, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _BidirectionalIterator1, typename _BidirectionalIterator2, typename _BidirectionalIterator3, typename _Compare >
void __move_merge_adaptive_backward (_BidirectionalIterator1 __first1, _BidirectionalIterator1 __last1, _BidirectionalIterator2 __first2, _BidirectionalIterator2 __last2, _BidirectionalIterator3 __result, _Compare __comp)`

- `template<typename _BidirectionalIterator, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr bool __next_permutation (_BidirectionalIterator __first, _BidirectionalIterator __last, _Compare __↵`
`comp)`
- `template<typename _Iterator, typename _Container >`
`constexpr _Iterator __niter_base (_gnu_cxx::__normal_iterator<_Iterator, _Container > __it) noexcept(/*conditional`
`*/)`
- `template<typename _Iterator >`
`constexpr _Iterator __niter_base (_Iterator __it) noexcept(/*conditional */)`
- `template<typename _Iterator >`
`constexpr auto __niter_base (move_iterator<_Iterator > __it) -> decltype(make_move_iterator(__niter_base(↵`
`__it.base())))`
- `template<typename _Iterator >`
`constexpr auto __niter_base (reverse_iterator<_Iterator > __it) -> decltype(__make_reverse_iterator(__niter↵`
`__base(__it.base())))`
- `template<typename _From, typename _To >`
`constexpr _From __niter_wrap (_From __from, _To __res)`
- `template<typename _Iterator >`
`constexpr _Iterator __niter_wrap (const _Iterator &, _Iterator __res)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`void __ostream_fill (basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits > &__out, streamsize __n)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits > & __ostream_insert (basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits > &__out, const ↵`
`CharT *__s, streamsize __n)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`void __ostream_write (basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits > &__out, const _CharT *__s, streamsize __n)`
- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr void __partial_sort (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _RandomAccessIterator __middle, _Random↵`
`AccessIterator __last, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _RandomAccessIterator, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr _RandomAccessIterator __partial_sort_copy (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, _Random↵`
`AccessIterator __result_first, _RandomAccessIterator __result_last, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _BidirectionalIterator, typename _Predicate >`
`constexpr _BidirectionalIterator __partition (_BidirectionalIterator __first, _BidirectionalIterator __last, _Predicate`
`__pred, bidirectional_iterator_tag)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Predicate >`
`constexpr _ForwardIterator __partition (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, _Predicate __pred,`
`forward_iterator_tag)`
- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr void __pop_heap (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _RandomAccessIterator __last, _Random↵`
`AccessIterator __result, _Compare &__comp)`
- `template<typename _BidirectionalIterator, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr bool __prev_permutation (_BidirectionalIterator __first, _BidirectionalIterator __last, _Compare __↵`
`comp)`
- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator, typename _Distance, typename _Tp, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr void __push_heap (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _Distance __holeIndex, _Distance __topIndex,`
`_Tp __value, _Compare &__comp)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _OutputIterator, typename _Predicate >`
`constexpr _OutputIterator __remove_copy_if (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, _OutputIterator __↵`
`result, _Predicate __pred)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Predicate >`
`constexpr _ForwardIterator __remove_if (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, _Predicate __pred)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _OutputIterator, typename _Predicate, typename _Tp >`
`constexpr _OutputIterator __replace_copy_if (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, _OutputIterator __↵`
`result, _Predicate __pred, const _Tp &__new_value)`

- `template<typename _BidirectionalIterator >`
`constexpr void __reverse (_BidirectionalIterator __first, _BidirectionalIterator __last, bidirectional_iterator_tag)`
- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator >`
`constexpr void __reverse (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _RandomAccessIterator __last, random_access_iterator_tag)`
- `template<typename _BidirectionalIterator >`
`constexpr _BidirectionalIterator __rotate (_BidirectionalIterator __first, _BidirectionalIterator __middle, _BidirectionalIterator __last, bidirectional_iterator_tag)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator >`
`constexpr _ForwardIterator __rotate (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __middle, _ForwardIterator __last, forward_iterator_tag)`
- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator >`
`constexpr _RandomAccessIterator __rotate (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _RandomAccessIterator __middle, _RandomAccessIterator __last, random_access_iterator_tag)`
- `template<typename _BidirectionalIterator1, typename _BidirectionalIterator2, typename _Distance >`
`_BidirectionalIterator1 __rotate_adaptive (_BidirectionalIterator1 __first, _BidirectionalIterator1 __middle, _BidirectionalIterator1 __last, _Distance __len1, _Distance __len2, _BidirectionalIterator2 __buffer, _Distance __buffer_size)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _OutputIterator, typename _Cat, typename _Size, typename _UniformRandomBitGenerator >`
`_OutputIterator __sample (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, forward_iterator_tag, _OutputIterator __out, _Cat, _Size __n, _UniformRandomBitGenerator && __g)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _RandomAccessIterator, typename _Size, typename _UniformRandomBitGenerator >`
`_RandomAccessIterator __sample (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, input_iterator_tag, _RandomAccessIterator __out, random_access_iterator_tag, _Size __n, _UniformRandomBitGenerator && __g)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator1, typename _ForwardIterator2, typename _BinaryPredicate >`
`constexpr _ForwardIterator1 __search (_ForwardIterator1 __first1, _ForwardIterator1 __last1, _ForwardIterator2 __first2, _ForwardIterator2 __last2, _BinaryPredicate __predicate)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Integer, typename _UnaryPredicate >`
`constexpr _ForwardIterator __search_n (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, _Integer __count, _UnaryPredicate __unary_pred)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Integer, typename _UnaryPredicate >`
`constexpr _ForwardIterator __search_n_aux (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, _Integer __count, _UnaryPredicate __unary_pred, std::forward_iterator_tag)`
- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator, typename _Integer, typename _UnaryPredicate >`
`constexpr _RandomAccessIterator __search_n_aux (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _RandomAccessIterator __last, _Integer __count, _UnaryPredicate __unary_pred, std::random_access_iterator_tag)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator1, typename _InputIterator2, typename _OutputIterator, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr _OutputIterator __set_difference (_InputIterator1 __first1, _InputIterator1 __last1, _InputIterator2 __first2, _InputIterator2 __last2, _OutputIterator __result, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator1, typename _InputIterator2, typename _OutputIterator, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr _OutputIterator __set_intersection (_InputIterator1 __first1, _InputIterator1 __last1, _InputIterator2 __first2, _InputIterator2 __last2, _OutputIterator __result, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator1, typename _InputIterator2, typename _OutputIterator, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr _OutputIterator __set_symmetric_difference (_InputIterator1 __first1, _InputIterator1 __last1, _InputIterator2 __first2, _InputIterator2 __last2, _OutputIterator __result, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator1, typename _InputIterator2, typename _OutputIterator, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr _OutputIterator __set_union (_InputIterator1 __first1, _InputIterator1 __last1, _InputIterator2 __first2, _InputIterator2 __last2, _OutputIterator __result, _Compare __comp)`
- `constexpr long long __size_to_integer (double __n)`
- `constexpr long long __size_to_integer (float __n)`
- `constexpr int __size_to_integer (int __n)`
- `constexpr long __size_to_integer (long __n)`
- `constexpr long long __size_to_integer (long double __n)`

- constexpr long long **__size_to_integer** (long long __n)
- constexpr unsigned **__size_to_integer** (unsigned __n)
- constexpr unsigned long **__size_to_integer** (unsigned long __n)
- constexpr unsigned long long **__size_to_integer** (unsigned long long __n)
- template<typename _RandomAccessIterator, typename _Compare >
constexpr void **__sort** (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _RandomAccessIterator __last, _Compare __comp)
- template<typename _RandomAccessIterator, typename _Compare >
constexpr void **__sort_heap** (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _RandomAccessIterator __last, _Compare &__comp)
- template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Predicate >
_ForwardIterator **__stable_partition** (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, _Predicate __pred)
- template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Pointer, typename _Predicate, typename _Distance >
_ForwardIterator **__stable_partition_adaptive** (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, _Predicate __pred, _Distance __len, _Pointer __buffer, _Distance __buffer_size)
- template<typename _RandomAccessIterator, typename _Compare >
void **__stable_sort** (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _RandomAccessIterator __last, _Compare __comp)
- template<typename _RandomAccessIterator, typename _Pointer, typename _Distance, typename _Compare >
void **__stable_sort_adaptive** (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _RandomAccessIterator __last, _Pointer __buffer, _Distance __buffer_size, _Compare __comp)
- template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc, typename _State >
bool **__str_codecvt_in** (const char *__first, const char *__last, basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc> &__outstr, const codecvt<_CharT, char, _State> &__cvt)
- template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc, typename _State >
bool **__str_codecvt_in** (const char *__first, const char *__last, basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc> &__outstr, const codecvt<_CharT, char, _State> &__cvt, _State &__state, size_t &__count)
- template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc, typename _State >
bool **__str_codecvt_in_all** (const char *__first, const char *__last, basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc> &__outstr, const codecvt<_CharT, char, _State> &__cvt)
- template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc, typename _State >
bool **__str_codecvt_out** (const _CharT *__first, const _CharT *__last, basic_string<char, _Traits, _Alloc> &__outstr, const codecvt<_CharT, char, _State> &__cvt)
- template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc, typename _State >
bool **__str_codecvt_out** (const _CharT *__first, const _CharT *__last, basic_string<char, _Traits, _Alloc> &__outstr, const codecvt<_CharT, char, _State> &__cvt, _State &__state, size_t &__count)
- template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc, typename _State >
bool **__str_codecvt_out_all** (const _CharT *__first, const _CharT *__last, basic_string<char, _Traits, _Alloc> &__outstr, const codecvt<_CharT, char, _State> &__cvt)
- void **__throw_bad_alloc** (void)
- void **__throw_bad_cast** (void)
- void **__throw_bad_exception** (void)
- void **__throw_bad_function_call** ()
- void **__throw_bad_typeid** (void)
- void **__throw_bad_weak_ptr** ()
- void **__throw_domain_error** (const char *)
- void **__throw_future_error** (int)
- void **__throw_invalid_argument** (const char *)
- void **__throw_ios_failure** (const char *)
- void **__throw_ios_failure** (const char *, int)
- void **__throw_length_error** (const char *)
- void **__throw_logic_error** (const char *)
- void **__throw_out_of_range** (const char *)
- void **__throw_out_of_range_fmt** (const char *,...)

- void **__throw_overflow_error** (const char *)
- void **__throw_range_error** (const char *)
- void **__throw_regex_error** ([regex_constants::error_type](#) __ecode)
- void **__throw_regex_error** ([regex_constants::error_type](#) __ecode, const char * __what)
- void **__throw_runtime_error** (const char *)
- void **__throw_system_error** (int)
- void **__throw_underflow_error** (const char *)
- template<typename _Tp >
constexpr _Tp * **__to_address** (_Tp * __ptr) noexcept
- template<typename _Ptr >
constexpr [std::pointer_traits](#)< _Ptr >::element_type * **__to_address** (const _Ptr & __ptr)
- template<typename _Tp >
[__detail::__integer_to_chars_result_type](#)< _Tp > **__to_chars_i** (char * __first, char * __last, _Tp __value, int __base=10)
- template<typename _RandomAccessIterator, typename _Compare >
constexpr void **__unguarded_insertion_sort** (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _RandomAccessIterator __last, [__Compare](#) __comp)
- template<typename _RandomAccessIterator, typename _Compare >
constexpr void **__unguarded_linear_insert** (_RandomAccessIterator __last, _Compare __comp)
- template<typename _RandomAccessIterator, typename _Compare >
constexpr _RandomAccessIterator **__unguarded_partition** (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _RandomAccessIterator __last, _RandomAccessIterator __pivot, _Compare __comp)
- template<typename _RandomAccessIterator, typename _Compare >
constexpr _RandomAccessIterator **__unguarded_partition_pivot** (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _RandomAccessIterator __last, _Compare __comp)
- template<typename _Pointer, typename _ForwardIterator >
void **__uninitialized_construct_buf** (_Pointer __first, _Pointer __last, _ForwardIterator __seed)
- template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _BinaryPredicate >
constexpr _ForwardIterator **__unique** (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, _BinaryPredicate __binary_pred)
- template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _OutputIterator, typename _BinaryPredicate >
constexpr _OutputIterator **__unique_copy** (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, _OutputIterator __result, _BinaryPredicate __binary_pred, [forward_iterator_tag](#), [output_iterator_tag](#))
- template<typename _InputIterator, typename _ForwardIterator, typename _BinaryPredicate >
constexpr _ForwardIterator **__unique_copy** (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, _ForwardIterator __result, _BinaryPredicate __binary_pred, [input_iterator_tag](#), [forward_iterator_tag](#))
- template<typename _InputIterator, typename _OutputIterator, typename _BinaryPredicate >
constexpr _OutputIterator **__unique_copy** (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, _OutputIterator __result, _BinaryPredicate __binary_pred, [input_iterator_tag](#), [output_iterator_tag](#))
- template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Tp, typename _Compare >
constexpr _ForwardIterator **__upper_bound** (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, const _Tp & __val, _Compare __comp)
- template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc, typename... _Args >
void **__use_alloc** (const _Alloc &&)=delete
- template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc, typename... _Args >
constexpr [__uses_alloc_t](#)< _Tp, _Alloc, _Args... > **__use_alloc** (const _Alloc & __a)
- template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc, typename... _Args >
void **__uses_allocator_construct** (const _Alloc & __a, _Tp * __ptr, _Args &&... __args)
- template<typename _Tp, typename... _Args >
void **__uses_allocator_construct_impl** ([__uses_alloc0](#) __a, _Tp * __ptr, _Args &&... __args)
- template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc, typename... _Args >
void **__uses_allocator_construct_impl** ([__uses_alloc1](#)< _Alloc > __a, _Tp * __ptr, _Args &&... __args)

- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc, typename... _Args>`
`void __uses_allocator_construct_impl (__uses_alloc2< _Alloc > __a, _Tp * __ptr, _Args &&... __args)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void __valarray_copy (_Array< _Tp > __a, _Array< _Tp > __b, size_t __n, size_t __s)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void __valarray_copy (_Array< _Tp > __a, _Array< bool > __m, _Array< _Tp > __b, size_t __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void __valarray_copy (_Array< _Tp > __a, _Array< bool > __m, size_t __n, _Array< _Tp > __b, _Array< bool > __k)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void __valarray_copy (_Array< _Tp > __a, _Array< size_t > __i, _Array< _Tp > __b, size_t __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void __valarray_copy (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __n, _Array< _Tp > __b)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void __valarray_copy (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __n, _Array< _Tp > __b, _Array< bool > __m)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void __valarray_copy (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __n, _Array< _Tp > __b, _Array< size_t > __i)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void __valarray_copy (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __n, size_t __s, _Array< _Tp > __b)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void __valarray_copy (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __n, size_t __s1, _Array< _Tp > __b, size_t __s2)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void __valarray_copy (_Array< _Tp > __e, _Array< size_t > __f, size_t __n, _Array< _Tp > __a, _Array< size_t > __i)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void __valarray_copy (_Array< _Tp > __src, size_t __n, _Array< size_t > __i, _Array< _Tp > __dst, _Array< size_t > __j)`
- `template<typename _Tp, class _Dom >`
`void __valarray_copy (const _Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &__e, size_t __n, _Array< _Tp > __a)`
- `template<typename _Tp, class _Dom >`
`void __valarray_copy (const _Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &__e, size_t __n, _Array< _Tp > __a, _Array< bool > __m)`
- `template<typename _Tp, class _Dom >`
`void __valarray_copy (const _Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &__e, size_t __n, _Array< _Tp > __a, _Array< size_t > __i)`
- `template<typename _Tp, class _Dom >`
`void __valarray_copy (const _Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &__e, size_t __n, _Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __s)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void __valarray_copy (const _Tp * __restrict __a, _Tp * __restrict __b, size_t __n, size_t __s)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void __valarray_copy (const _Tp * __restrict __a, const size_t * __restrict __i, _Tp * __restrict __b, size_t __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void __valarray_copy (const _Tp * __restrict __a, size_t __n, _Tp * __restrict __b)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void __valarray_copy (const _Tp * __restrict __a, size_t __n, _Tp * __restrict __b, const size_t * __restrict __i)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void __valarray_copy (const _Tp * __restrict __a, size_t __n, size_t __s, _Tp * __restrict __b)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void __valarray_copy (const _Tp * __restrict __src, size_t __n, const size_t * __restrict __i, _Tp * __restrict __dst, const size_t * __restrict __j)`

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void __valarray_copy (const _Tp *__restrict __src, size_t __n, size_t __s1, _Tp *__restrict __dst, size_t __s2)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void __valarray_copy_construct (_Array<_Tp> __a, _Array<bool> __m, _Array<_Tp> __b, size_t __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void __valarray_copy_construct (_Array<_Tp> __a, _Array<size_t> __i, _Array<_Tp> __b, size_t __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void __valarray_copy_construct (_Array<_Tp> __a, size_t __n, size_t __s, _Array<_Tp> __b)`
- `template<typename _Tp, class _Dom >`
`void __valarray_copy_construct (const Expr<_Dom, _Tp> &__e, size_t __n, _Array<_Tp> __a)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void __valarray_copy_construct (const _Tp *__b, const _Tp *__e, _Tp *__restrict __o)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void __valarray_copy_construct (const _Tp *__restrict __a, const size_t *__restrict __i, _Tp *__restrict __o, size_t __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void __valarray_copy_construct (const _Tp *__restrict __a, size_t __n, size_t __s, _Tp *__restrict __o)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void __valarray_default_construct (_Tp *__b, _Tp *__e)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void __valarray_destroy_elements (_Tp *__b, _Tp *__e)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void __valarray_fill (_Array<_Tp> __a, _Array<size_t> __i, size_t __n, const _Tp &__t)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void __valarray_fill (_Array<_Tp> __a, size_t __n, _Array<bool> __m, const _Tp &__t)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void __valarray_fill (_Array<_Tp> __a, size_t __n, const _Tp &__t)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void __valarray_fill (_Array<_Tp> __a, size_t __n, size_t __s, const _Tp &__t)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void __valarray_fill (_Tp *__restrict __a, const size_t *__restrict __i, size_t __n, const _Tp &__t)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void __valarray_fill (_Tp *__restrict __a, size_t __n, const _Tp &__t)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void __valarray_fill (_Tp *__restrict __a, size_t __n, size_t __s, const _Tp &__t)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void __valarray_fill_construct (_Tp *__b, _Tp *__e, const _Tp &__t)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp *__valarray_get_storage (size_t)`
- `template<typename _Ta >`
`_Ta::value_type __valarray_max (const _Ta &__a)`
- `template<typename _Ta >`
`_Ta::value_type __valarray_min (const _Ta &__a)`
- `void __valarray_release_memory (void *__p)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __valarray_sum (const _Tp *__f, const _Tp *__l)`
- `bool __verify_grouping (const char *__grouping, size_t __grouping_size, const string &__grouping_tmp) throw ()`
- `template<std::size_t _Ind, typename... _Tp>`
`auto __volget (const volatile tuple<_Tp...> &__tuple) -> __tuple_element_t<_Ind, tuple<_Tp...>> const volatile &`

- `template<std::size_t _Ind, typename... _Tp>`
`auto __volget (volatile tuple< _Tp... > &__tuple) -> __tuple_element_t< _Ind, tuple< _Tp... >> volatile &`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _OutIter >`
`_OutIter __write (_OutIter __s, const _CharT *__ws, int __len)`
- `template<typename _CharT >`
`ostreambuf_iterator< _CharT > __write (ostreambuf_iterator< _CharT > __s, const _CharT *__ws, int __len)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void __Array_augmented__bitwise_and (_Array< _Tp > __a, _Array< _Tp > __b, size_t __n, size_t __s)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void __Array_augmented__bitwise_and (_Array< _Tp > __a, _Array< bool > __m, _Array< _Tp > __b, size_t __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp, class _Dom >`
`void __Array_augmented__bitwise_and (_Array< _Tp > __a, _Array< bool > __m, const Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &__e, size_t __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void __Array_augmented__bitwise_and (_Array< _Tp > __a, _Array< size_t > __i, _Array< _Tp > __b, size_t __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp, class _Dom >`
`void __Array_augmented__bitwise_and (_Array< _Tp > __a, _Array< size_t > __i, const Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &__e, size_t __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp, class _Dom >`
`void __Array_augmented__bitwise_and (_Array< _Tp > __a, const Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &__e, size_t __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void __Array_augmented__bitwise_and (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __n, _Array< _Tp > __b)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void __Array_augmented__bitwise_and (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __n, _Array< _Tp > __b, _Array< bool > __m)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void __Array_augmented__bitwise_and (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __n, _Array< _Tp > __b, _Array< size_t > __i)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void __Array_augmented__bitwise_and (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __n, const _Tp &__t)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void __Array_augmented__bitwise_and (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __n, size_t __s, _Array< _Tp > __b)`
- `template<typename _Tp, class _Dom >`
`void __Array_augmented__bitwise_and (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __s, const Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &__e, size_t __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void __Array_augmented__bitwise_or (_Array< _Tp > __a, _Array< _Tp > __b, size_t __n, size_t __s)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void __Array_augmented__bitwise_or (_Array< _Tp > __a, _Array< bool > __m, _Array< _Tp > __b, size_t __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp, class _Dom >`
`void __Array_augmented__bitwise_or (_Array< _Tp > __a, _Array< bool > __m, const Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &__e, size_t __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void __Array_augmented__bitwise_or (_Array< _Tp > __a, _Array< size_t > __i, _Array< _Tp > __b, size_t __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp, class _Dom >`
`void __Array_augmented__bitwise_or (_Array< _Tp > __a, _Array< size_t > __i, const Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &__e, size_t __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp, class _Dom >`
`void __Array_augmented__bitwise_or (_Array< _Tp > __a, const Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &__e, size_t __n)`

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void _Array_augmented__bitwise_or (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __n, _Array< _Tp > __b)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void _Array_augmented__bitwise_or (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __n, _Array< _Tp > __b, _Array< bool > __m)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void _Array_augmented__bitwise_or (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __n, _Array< _Tp > __b, _Array< size_t > __i)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void _Array_augmented__bitwise_or (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __n, const _Tp &__t)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void _Array_augmented__bitwise_or (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __n, size_t __s, _Array< _Tp > __b)`
- `template<typename _Tp, class _Dom >`
`void _Array_augmented__bitwise_or (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __s, const Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &__e, size_t __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void _Array_augmented__bitwise_xor (_Array< _Tp > __a, _Array< _Tp > __b, size_t __n, size_t __s)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void _Array_augmented__bitwise_xor (_Array< _Tp > __a, _Array< bool > __m, _Array< _Tp > __b, size_t __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp, class _Dom >`
`void _Array_augmented__bitwise_xor (_Array< _Tp > __a, _Array< bool > __m, const Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &__e, size_t __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void _Array_augmented__bitwise_xor (_Array< _Tp > __a, _Array< size_t > __i, _Array< _Tp > __b, size_t __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp, class _Dom >`
`void _Array_augmented__bitwise_xor (_Array< _Tp > __a, _Array< size_t > __i, const Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &__e, size_t __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp, class _Dom >`
`void _Array_augmented__bitwise_xor (_Array< _Tp > __a, const Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &__e, size_t __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void _Array_augmented__bitwise_xor (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __n, _Array< _Tp > __b)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void _Array_augmented__bitwise_xor (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __n, _Array< _Tp > __b, _Array< bool > __m)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void _Array_augmented__bitwise_xor (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __n, _Array< _Tp > __b, _Array< size_t > __i)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void _Array_augmented__bitwise_xor (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __n, const _Tp &__t)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void _Array_augmented__bitwise_xor (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __n, size_t __s, _Array< _Tp > __b)`
- `template<typename _Tp, class _Dom >`
`void _Array_augmented__bitwise_xor (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __s, const Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &__e, size_t __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void _Array_augmented__divides (_Array< _Tp > __a, _Array< _Tp > __b, size_t __n, size_t __s)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void _Array_augmented__divides (_Array< _Tp > __a, _Array< bool > __m, _Array< _Tp > __b, size_t __n)`

- `template<typename _Tp, class _Dom >`
`void _Array_augmented__divides (_Array< _Tp > __a, _Array< bool > __m, const _Expr< _Dom, _Tp >`
`&__e, size_t __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void _Array_augmented__divides (_Array< _Tp > __a, _Array< size_t > __i, _Array< _Tp > __b, size_t`
`__n)`
- `template<typename _Tp, class _Dom >`
`void _Array_augmented__divides (_Array< _Tp > __a, _Array< size_t > __i, const _Expr< _Dom, _Tp >`
`&__e, size_t __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp, class _Dom >`
`void _Array_augmented__divides (_Array< _Tp > __a, const _Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &__e, size_t __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void _Array_augmented__divides (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __n, _Array< _Tp > __b)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void _Array_augmented__divides (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __n, _Array< _Tp > __b, _Array< bool > __m)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void _Array_augmented__divides (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __n, _Array< _Tp > __b, _Array< size_t >`
`__i)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void _Array_augmented__divides (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __n, const _Tp &__t)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void _Array_augmented__divides (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __n, size_t __s, _Array< _Tp > __b)`
- `template<typename _Tp, class _Dom >`
`void _Array_augmented__divides (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __s, const _Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &__e, size_t`
`__n)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void _Array_augmented__minus (_Array< _Tp > __a, _Array< _Tp > __b, size_t __n, size_t __s)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void _Array_augmented__minus (_Array< _Tp > __a, _Array< bool > __m, _Array< _Tp > __b, size_t __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp, class _Dom >`
`void _Array_augmented__minus (_Array< _Tp > __a, _Array< bool > __m, const _Expr< _Dom, _Tp >`
`&__e, size_t __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void _Array_augmented__minus (_Array< _Tp > __a, _Array< size_t > __i, _Array< _Tp > __b, size_t __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp, class _Dom >`
`void _Array_augmented__minus (_Array< _Tp > __a, _Array< size_t > __i, const _Expr< _Dom, _Tp >`
`&__e, size_t __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp, class _Dom >`
`void _Array_augmented__minus (_Array< _Tp > __a, const _Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &__e, size_t __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void _Array_augmented__minus (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __n, _Array< _Tp > __b)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void _Array_augmented__minus (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __n, _Array< _Tp > __b, _Array< bool > __m)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void _Array_augmented__minus (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __n, _Array< _Tp > __b, _Array< size_t > __i)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void _Array_augmented__minus (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __n, const _Tp &__t)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void _Array_augmented__minus (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __n, size_t __s, _Array< _Tp > __b)`
- `template<typename _Tp, class _Dom >`
`void _Array_augmented__minus (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __s, const _Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &__e, size_t`
`__n)`

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void _Array_augmented__modulus (_Array< _Tp > __a, _Array< _Tp > __b, size_t __n, size_t __s)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void _Array_augmented__modulus (_Array< _Tp > __a, _Array< bool > __m, _Array< _Tp > __b, size_t __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp, class _Dom >`
`void _Array_augmented__modulus (_Array< _Tp > __a, _Array< bool > __m, const _Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &__e, size_t __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void _Array_augmented__modulus (_Array< _Tp > __a, _Array< size_t > __i, _Array< _Tp > __b, size_t __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp, class _Dom >`
`void _Array_augmented__modulus (_Array< _Tp > __a, _Array< size_t > __i, const _Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &__e, size_t __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp, class _Dom >`
`void _Array_augmented__modulus (_Array< _Tp > __a, const _Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &__e, size_t __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void _Array_augmented__modulus (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __n, _Array< _Tp > __b)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void _Array_augmented__modulus (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __n, _Array< _Tp > __b, _Array< bool > __m)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void _Array_augmented__modulus (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __n, _Array< _Tp > __b, _Array< size_t > __i)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void _Array_augmented__modulus (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __n, const _Tp &__t)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void _Array_augmented__modulus (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __n, size_t __s, _Array< _Tp > __b)`
- `template<typename _Tp, class _Dom >`
`void _Array_augmented__modulus (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __s, const _Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &__e, size_t __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void _Array_augmented__multiplies (_Array< _Tp > __a, _Array< _Tp > __b, size_t __n, size_t __s)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void _Array_augmented__multiplies (_Array< _Tp > __a, _Array< bool > __m, _Array< _Tp > __b, size_t __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp, class _Dom >`
`void _Array_augmented__multiplies (_Array< _Tp > __a, _Array< bool > __m, const _Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &__e, size_t __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void _Array_augmented__multiplies (_Array< _Tp > __a, _Array< size_t > __i, _Array< _Tp > __b, size_t __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp, class _Dom >`
`void _Array_augmented__multiplies (_Array< _Tp > __a, _Array< size_t > __i, const _Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &__e, size_t __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp, class _Dom >`
`void _Array_augmented__multiplies (_Array< _Tp > __a, const _Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &__e, size_t __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void _Array_augmented__multiplies (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __n, _Array< _Tp > __b)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void _Array_augmented__multiplies (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __n, _Array< _Tp > __b, _Array< bool > __m)`

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void _Array_augmented__multiplies (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __n, _Array< _Tp > __b, _Array< size_t >`
`__i)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void _Array_augmented__multiplies (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __n, const _Tp &__t)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void _Array_augmented__multiplies (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __n, size_t __s, _Array< _Tp > __b)`
- `template<typename _Tp, class _Dom >`
`void _Array_augmented__multiplies (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __s, const _Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &__e,`
`size_t __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void _Array_augmented__plus (_Array< _Tp > __a, _Array< _Tp > __b, size_t __n, size_t __s)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void _Array_augmented__plus (_Array< _Tp > __a, _Array< bool > __m, _Array< _Tp > __b, size_t __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp, class _Dom >`
`void _Array_augmented__plus (_Array< _Tp > __a, _Array< bool > __m, const _Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &__e,`
`size_t __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void _Array_augmented__plus (_Array< _Tp > __a, _Array< size_t > __i, _Array< _Tp > __b, size_t __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp, class _Dom >`
`void _Array_augmented__plus (_Array< _Tp > __a, _Array< size_t > __i, const _Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &__e,`
`size_t __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp, class _Dom >`
`void _Array_augmented__plus (_Array< _Tp > __a, const _Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &__e, size_t __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void _Array_augmented__plus (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __n, _Array< _Tp > __b)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void _Array_augmented__plus (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __n, _Array< _Tp > __b, _Array< bool > __m)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void _Array_augmented__plus (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __n, _Array< _Tp > __b, _Array< size_t > __i)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void _Array_augmented__plus (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __n, const _Tp &__t)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void _Array_augmented__plus (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __n, size_t __s, _Array< _Tp > __b)`
- `template<typename _Tp, class _Dom >`
`void _Array_augmented__plus (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __s, const _Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &__e, size_t`
`__n)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void _Array_augmented__shift_left (_Array< _Tp > __a, _Array< _Tp > __b, size_t __n, size_t __s)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void _Array_augmented__shift_left (_Array< _Tp > __a, _Array< bool > __m, _Array< _Tp > __b, size_t`
`__n)`
- `template<typename _Tp, class _Dom >`
`void _Array_augmented__shift_left (_Array< _Tp > __a, _Array< bool > __m, const _Expr< _Dom, _Tp >`
`&__e, size_t __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void _Array_augmented__shift_left (_Array< _Tp > __a, _Array< size_t > __i, _Array< _Tp > __b, size_t`
`__n)`
- `template<typename _Tp, class _Dom >`
`void _Array_augmented__shift_left (_Array< _Tp > __a, _Array< size_t > __i, const _Expr< _Dom, _Tp >`
`&__e, size_t __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp, class _Dom >`
`void _Array_augmented__shift_left (_Array< _Tp > __a, const _Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &__e, size_t __n)`

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void _Array_augmented__shift_left (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __n, _Array< _Tp > __b)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void _Array_augmented__shift_left (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __n, _Array< _Tp > __b, _Array< bool > __m)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void _Array_augmented__shift_left (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __n, _Array< _Tp > __b, _Array< size_t > __i)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void _Array_augmented__shift_left (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __n, const _Tp &__t)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void _Array_augmented__shift_left (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __n, size_t __s, _Array< _Tp > __b)`
- `template<typename _Tp, class _Dom >`
`void _Array_augmented__shift_left (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __s, const _Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &__e, size_t __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void _Array_augmented__shift_right (_Array< _Tp > __a, _Array< _Tp > __b, size_t __n, size_t __s)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void _Array_augmented__shift_right (_Array< _Tp > __a, _Array< bool > __m, _Array< _Tp > __b, size_t __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp, class _Dom >`
`void _Array_augmented__shift_right (_Array< _Tp > __a, _Array< bool > __m, const _Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &__e, size_t __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void _Array_augmented__shift_right (_Array< _Tp > __a, _Array< size_t > __i, _Array< _Tp > __b, size_t __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp, class _Dom >`
`void _Array_augmented__shift_right (_Array< _Tp > __a, _Array< size_t > __i, const _Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &__e, size_t __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp, class _Dom >`
`void _Array_augmented__shift_right (_Array< _Tp > __a, const _Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &__e, size_t __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void _Array_augmented__shift_right (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __n, _Array< _Tp > __b)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void _Array_augmented__shift_right (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __n, _Array< _Tp > __b, _Array< bool > __m)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void _Array_augmented__shift_right (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __n, _Array< _Tp > __b, _Array< size_t > __i)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void _Array_augmented__shift_right (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __n, const _Tp &__t)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void _Array_augmented__shift_right (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __n, size_t __s, _Array< _Tp > __b)`
- `template<typename _Tp, class _Dom >`
`void _Array_augmented__shift_right (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __s, const _Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &__e, size_t __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename... _Args>`
`void _Construct (_Tp *__p, _Args &&... __args)`
- `template<typename _T1 >`
`void _Construct_novalue (_T1 *__p)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator >`
`constexpr void _Destroy (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last)`

- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Allocator >`
`void _Destroy (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, _Allocator &__alloc)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Tp >`
`void _Destroy (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, allocator< _Tp > &)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr void _Destroy (_Tp *__pointer)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Size >`
`constexpr _ForwardIterator _Destroy_n (_ForwardIterator __first, _Size __count)`
- `size_t _Fnv_hash_bytes (const void *__ptr, size_t __len, size_t __seed)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::__is_nullptr_t is_null_pointer _GLIBCXX_DEPRECATED_SUGGEST ("std::is_null_pointer")`
- `size_t _Hash_bytes (const void *__ptr, size_t __len, size_t __seed)`
- `unsigned int _Rb_tree_black_count (const _Rb_tree_node_base *__node, const _Rb_tree_node_base *__root) throw ()`
- `_Rb_tree_node_base * _Rb_tree_decrement (_Rb_tree_node_base *__x) throw ()`
- `const _Rb_tree_node_base * _Rb_tree_decrement (const _Rb_tree_node_base *__x) throw ()`
- `_Rb_tree_node_base * _Rb_tree_increment (_Rb_tree_node_base *__x) throw ()`
- `const _Rb_tree_node_base * _Rb_tree_increment (const _Rb_tree_node_base *__x) throw ()`
- `void _Rb_tree_insert_and_rebalance (const bool __insert_left, _Rb_tree_node_base *__x, _Rb_tree_node_base *__p, _Rb_tree_node_base &__header) throw ()`
- `_Rb_tree_node_base * _Rb_tree_rebalance_for_erase (_Rb_tree_node_base *const __z, _Rb_tree_node_base &__header) throw ()`
- `void abort (void) throw ()`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _UnClos< struct std::__Abs, _Expr, _Dom >, typename _Dom::value_type > abs (const _Expr< _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > &__e)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp abs (const complex< _Tp > &)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _UnClos< struct std::__Abs, _ValArray, _Tp >, _Tp > abs (const valarray< _Tp > &__v)`
- `constexpr double abs (double __x)`
- `constexpr float abs (float __x)`
- `long abs (long __i)`
- `constexpr long double abs (long double __x)`
- `long long abs (long long __x)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _Tp >`
`constexpr _Tp accumulate (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, _Tp __init)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _Tp, typename _BinaryOperation >`
`constexpr _Tp accumulate (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, _Tp __init, _BinaryOperation __binary_op)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr __gnu_cxx::__enable_if< __is_integer< _Tp >::__value, double >::__type acos (_Tp __x)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _UnClos< struct std::__Acos, _Expr, _Dom >, typename _Dom::value_type > acos (const _Expr< _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > &__e)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::complex< _Tp > acos (const std::complex< _Tp > &__z)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _UnClos< struct std::__Acos, _ValArray, _Tp >, _Tp > acos (const valarray< _Tp > &__v)`
- `constexpr float acos (float __x)`
- `constexpr long double acos (long double __x)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::complex< _Tp > acosh (const std::complex< _Tp > &__z)`

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr _Tp * addressof (_Tp &__r) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`const _Tp * addressof (const _Tp &&)=delete`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _OutputIterator >`
`constexpr _OutputIterator adjacent_difference (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, _OutputIterator __↵
result)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _OutputIterator, typename _BinaryOperation >`
`constexpr _OutputIterator adjacent_difference (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, _OutputIterator __↵
result, _BinaryOperation __binary_op)`
- `template<typename _Filter >`
`constexpr _Filter adjacent_find (_Filter, _Filter)`
- `template<typename _Filter, typename _BinaryPredicate >`
`constexpr _Filter adjacent_find (_Filter, _Filter, _BinaryPredicate)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator >`
`constexpr _ForwardIterator adjacent_find (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _BinaryPredicate >`
`constexpr _ForwardIterator adjacent_find (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, _BinaryPredicate ↵
__binary_pred)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _Distance >`
`constexpr void advance (_InputIterator &__i, _Distance __n)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Distance >`
`__gnu_cxx::__enable_if< __is_char< _CharT >::__value, void >::__type advance (istreambuf_iterator< ↵
CharT > &__i, _Distance __n)`
- `void * align (size_t __align, size_t __size, void *&__ptr, size_t &__space) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _Predicate >`
`constexpr bool all_of (_Iter, _Iter, _Predicate)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _Predicate >`
`constexpr bool all_of (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, _Predicate __pred)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _Predicate >`
`constexpr bool any_of (_Iter, _Iter, _Predicate)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _Predicate >`
`constexpr bool any_of (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, _Predicate __pred)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote< _Tp >::__type arg (_Tp __x)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp arg (const complex< _Tp > &)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr __gnu_cxx::__enable_if< __is_integer< _Tp >::__value, double >::__type asin (_Tp __x)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _UnClos< struct std::_Asin, _Expr, _Dom >, typename _Dom::value_type > asin (const _Expr< _Dom,
typename _Dom::value_type > &__e)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::complex< _Tp > asin (const std::complex< _Tp > &__z)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _UnClos< struct std::_Asin, _ValArray, _Tp >, _Tp > asin (const valarray< _Tp > &__v)`
- `constexpr float asin (float __x)`
- `constexpr long double asin (long double __x)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::complex< _Tp > asinh (const std::complex< _Tp > &__z)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote< _Tp >::__type assoc_laguerre (unsigned int __n, unsigned int __m, _Tp __x)`

- float [assoc_laguerref](#) (unsigned int __n, unsigned int __m, float __x)
- long double [assoc_laguerrel](#) (unsigned int __n, unsigned int __m, long double __x)
- template<typename _Tp >
__gnu_cxx::__promote< _Tp >::__type [assoc_legendre](#) (unsigned int __l, unsigned int __m, _Tp __x)
- float [assoc_legendref](#) (unsigned int __l, unsigned int __m, float __x)
- long double [assoc_legendrel](#) (unsigned int __l, unsigned int __m, long double __x)
- template<typename _Fn, typename... _Args>
[future](#)< __async_result_of< _Fn, _Args... > > [async](#) (_Fn &&__fn, _Args &&... __args)
- template<typename _Fn, typename... _Args>
[future](#)< __async_result_of< _Fn, _Args... > > [async](#) (launch __policy, _Fn &&__fn, _Args &&... __args)
- template<typename _Tp >
constexpr __gnu_cxx::__enable_if< __is_integer< _Tp >::__value, double >::__type [atan](#) (_Tp __x)
- template<class _Dom >
_Expr< _UnClos< struct std:: _Atan, _Expr, _Dom >, typename _Dom::value_type > [atan](#) (const _Expr< _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > &__e)
- template<typename _Tp >
[std::complex](#)< _Tp > [atan](#) (const [std::complex](#)< _Tp > &__z)
- template<typename _Tp >
_Expr< _UnClos< struct std:: _Atan, _ValArray, _Tp >, _Tp > [atan](#) (const [valarray](#)< _Tp > &__v)
- constexpr float [atan](#) (float __x)
- constexpr long double [atan](#) (long double __x)
- template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >
constexpr __gnu_cxx::__promote_2< _Tp, _Up >::__type [atan2](#) (_Tp __y, _Up __x)
- template<class _Dom >
_Expr< _BinClos< struct std:: _Atan2, _Expr, _Constant, _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type >, typename _Dom::value_type > [atan2](#) (const _Expr< _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > &__e, const typename _Dom::value_type &__t)
- template<class _Dom >
_Expr< _BinClos< struct std:: _Atan2, _Expr, _ValArray, _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type >, typename _Dom::value_type > [atan2](#) (const _Expr< _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > &__e, const [valarray](#)< typename _Dom::value_type > &__v)
- template<class _Dom1, class _Dom2 >
_Expr< _BinClos< struct std:: _Atan2, _Expr, _Expr, _Dom1, _Dom2 >, typename _Dom1::value_type > [atan2](#) (const _Expr< _Dom1, typename _Dom1::value_type > &__e1, const _Expr< _Dom2, typename _Dom2::value_type > &__e2)
- template<class _Dom >
_Expr< _BinClos< struct std:: _Atan2, _Constant, _Expr, typename _Dom::value_type, _Dom >, typename _Dom::value_type > [atan2](#) (const typename _Dom::value_type &__t, const _Expr< _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > &__e)
- template<typename _Tp >
_Expr< _BinClos< struct std:: _Atan2, _Constant, _ValArray, _Tp, _Tp >, _Tp > [atan2](#) (const typename [valarray](#)< _Tp >::value_type &__t, const [valarray](#)< _Tp > &__v)
- template<typename _Tp >
_Expr< _BinClos< struct std:: _Atan2, _ValArray, _Constant, _Tp, _Tp >, _Tp > [atan2](#) (const [valarray](#)< _Tp > &__v, const typename [valarray](#)< _Tp >::value_type &__t)
- template<typename _Tp >
_Expr< _BinClos< struct std:: _Atan2, _ValArray, _ValArray, _Tp, _Tp >, _Tp > [atan2](#) (const [valarray](#)< _Tp > &__v, const [valarray](#)< _Tp > &__w)
- template<class _Dom >
_Expr< _BinClos< struct std:: _Atan2, _ValArray, _Expr, typename _Dom::value_type, _Dom >, typename _Dom::value_type > [atan2](#) (const [valarray](#)< typename _Dom::valarray > &__v, const _Expr< _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > &__e)
- constexpr float [atan2](#) (float __y, float __x)

- constexpr long double **atan2** (long double __y, long double __x)
- template<typename _Tp >
std::complex< _Tp > **atanh** (const std::complex< _Tp > &__z)
- int **atexit** (void(*) (void)) throw ()
- template<typename _ITp >
bool **atomic_compare_exchange_strong** (atomic< _ITp > *__a, __atomic_val_t< _ITp > *__i1, __atomic_val_t< _ITp > __i2) noexcept
- template<typename _ITp >
bool **atomic_compare_exchange_strong** (volatile atomic< _ITp > *__a, __atomic_val_t< _ITp > *__i1, __atomic_val_t< _ITp > __i2) noexcept
- template<typename _ITp >
bool **atomic_compare_exchange_strong_explicit** (atomic< _ITp > *__a, __atomic_val_t< _ITp > *__i1, __atomic_val_t< _ITp > __i2, memory_order __m1, memory_order __m2) noexcept
- template<typename _ITp >
bool **atomic_compare_exchange_strong_explicit** (volatile atomic< _ITp > *__a, __atomic_val_t< _ITp > *__i1, __atomic_val_t< _ITp > __i2, memory_order __m1, memory_order __m2) noexcept
- template<typename _ITp >
bool **atomic_compare_exchange_weak** (atomic< _ITp > *__a, __atomic_val_t< _ITp > *__i1, __atomic_val_t< _ITp > __i2) noexcept
- template<typename _ITp >
bool **atomic_compare_exchange_weak** (volatile atomic< _ITp > *__a, __atomic_val_t< _ITp > *__i1, __atomic_val_t< _ITp > __i2) noexcept
- template<typename _ITp >
bool **atomic_compare_exchange_weak_explicit** (atomic< _ITp > *__a, __atomic_val_t< _ITp > *__i1, __atomic_val_t< _ITp > __i2, memory_order __m1, memory_order __m2) noexcept
- template<typename _ITp >
bool **atomic_compare_exchange_weak_explicit** (volatile atomic< _ITp > *__a, __atomic_val_t< _ITp > *__i1, __atomic_val_t< _ITp > __i2, memory_order __m1, memory_order __m2) noexcept
- template<typename _ITp >
_ITp **atomic_exchange** (atomic< _ITp > *__a, __atomic_val_t< _ITp > __i) noexcept
- template<typename _ITp >
_ITp **atomic_exchange** (volatile atomic< _ITp > *__a, __atomic_val_t< _ITp > __i) noexcept
- template<typename _ITp >
_ITp **atomic_exchange_explicit** (atomic< _ITp > *__a, __atomic_val_t< _ITp > __i, memory_order __m) noexcept
- template<typename _ITp >
_ITp **atomic_exchange_explicit** (volatile atomic< _ITp > *__a, __atomic_val_t< _ITp > __i, memory_order __m) noexcept
- template<typename _ITp >
_ITp **atomic_fetch_add** (atomic< _ITp > *__a, __atomic_diff_t< _ITp > __i) noexcept
- template<typename _ITp >
_ITp **atomic_fetch_add** (volatile atomic< _ITp > *__a, __atomic_diff_t< _ITp > __i) noexcept
- template<typename _ITp >
_ITp **atomic_fetch_add_explicit** (atomic< _ITp > *__a, __atomic_diff_t< _ITp > __i, memory_order __m) noexcept
- template<typename _ITp >
_ITp **atomic_fetch_add_explicit** (volatile atomic< _ITp > *__a, __atomic_diff_t< _ITp > __i, memory_order __m) noexcept
- template<typename _ITp >
_ITp **atomic_fetch_and** (__atomic_base< _ITp > *__a, __atomic_val_t< _ITp > __i) noexcept
- template<typename _ITp >
_ITp **atomic_fetch_and** (volatile __atomic_base< _ITp > *__a, __atomic_val_t< _ITp > __i) noexcept

- `template<typename _ITp >`
`_ITp atomic_fetch_and_explicit (__atomic_base< _ITp > *__a, __atomic_val_t< _ITp > __i, memory_order`
`__m) noexcept`
- `template<typename _ITp >`
`_ITp atomic_fetch_and_explicit (volatile __atomic_base< _ITp > *__a, __atomic_val_t< _ITp > __i, memory_order`
`__m) noexcept`
- `template<typename _ITp >`
`_ITp atomic_fetch_or (__atomic_base< _ITp > *__a, __atomic_val_t< _ITp > __i) noexcept`
- `template<typename _ITp >`
`_ITp atomic_fetch_or (volatile __atomic_base< _ITp > *__a, __atomic_val_t< _ITp > __i) noexcept`
- `template<typename _ITp >`
`_ITp atomic_fetch_or_explicit (__atomic_base< _ITp > *__a, __atomic_val_t< _ITp > __i, memory_order`
`__m) noexcept`
- `template<typename _ITp >`
`_ITp atomic_fetch_or_explicit (volatile __atomic_base< _ITp > *__a, __atomic_val_t< _ITp > __i, memory_order`
`__m) noexcept`
- `template<typename _ITp >`
`_ITp atomic_fetch_sub (atomic< _ITp > *__a, __atomic_diff_t< _ITp > __i) noexcept`
- `template<typename _ITp >`
`_ITp atomic_fetch_sub (volatile atomic< _ITp > *__a, __atomic_diff_t< _ITp > __i) noexcept`
- `template<typename _ITp >`
`_ITp atomic_fetch_sub_explicit (atomic< _ITp > *__a, __atomic_diff_t< _ITp > __i, memory_order __m)`
`noexcept`
- `template<typename _ITp >`
`_ITp atomic_fetch_sub_explicit (volatile atomic< _ITp > *__a, __atomic_diff_t< _ITp > __i, memory_order`
`__m) noexcept`
- `template<typename _ITp >`
`_ITp atomic_fetch_xor (__atomic_base< _ITp > *__a, __atomic_val_t< _ITp > __i) noexcept`
- `template<typename _ITp >`
`_ITp atomic_fetch_xor (volatile __atomic_base< _ITp > *__a, __atomic_val_t< _ITp > __i) noexcept`
- `template<typename _ITp >`
`_ITp atomic_fetch_xor_explicit (__atomic_base< _ITp > *__a, __atomic_val_t< _ITp > __i, memory_order`
`__m) noexcept`
- `template<typename _ITp >`
`_ITp atomic_fetch_xor_explicit (volatile __atomic_base< _ITp > *__a, __atomic_val_t< _ITp > __i, memory_order`
`__m) noexcept`
- `void atomic_flag_clear (atomic_flag *__a) noexcept`
- `void atomic_flag_clear (volatile atomic_flag *__a) noexcept`
- `void atomic_flag_clear_explicit (atomic_flag *__a, memory_order __m) noexcept`
- `void atomic_flag_clear_explicit (volatile atomic_flag *__a, memory_order __m) noexcept`
- `bool atomic_flag_test_and_set (atomic_flag *__a) noexcept`
- `bool atomic_flag_test_and_set (volatile atomic_flag *__a) noexcept`
- `bool atomic_flag_test_and_set_explicit (atomic_flag *__a, memory_order __m) noexcept`
- `bool atomic_flag_test_and_set_explicit (volatile atomic_flag *__a, memory_order __m) noexcept`
- `template<typename _ITp >`
`void atomic_init (atomic< _ITp > *__a, __atomic_val_t< _ITp > __i) noexcept`
- `template<typename _ITp >`
`void atomic_init (volatile atomic< _ITp > *__a, __atomic_val_t< _ITp > __i) noexcept`
- `template<typename _ITp >`
`bool atomic_is_lock_free (const atomic< _ITp > *__a) noexcept`
- `template<typename _ITp >`
`bool atomic_is_lock_free (const volatile atomic< _ITp > *__a) noexcept`

- `template<typename _ITp >`
`_ITp atomic_load (const atomic< _ITp > *__a) noexcept`
- `template<typename _ITp >`
`_ITp atomic_load (const volatile atomic< _ITp > *__a) noexcept`
- `template<typename _ITp >`
`_ITp atomic_load_explicit (const atomic< _ITp > *__a, memory_order __m) noexcept`
- `template<typename _ITp >`
`_ITp atomic_load_explicit (const volatile atomic< _ITp > *__a, memory_order __m) noexcept`
- `void atomic_signal_fence (memory_order __m) noexcept`
- `template<typename _ITp >`
`void atomic_store (atomic< _ITp > *__a, __atomic_val_t< _ITp > __i) noexcept`
- `template<typename _ITp >`
`void atomic_store (volatile atomic< _ITp > *__a, __atomic_val_t< _ITp > __i) noexcept`
- `template<typename _ITp >`
`void atomic_store_explicit (atomic< _ITp > *__a, __atomic_val_t< _ITp > __i, memory_order __m) noexcept`
- `template<typename _ITp >`
`void atomic_store_explicit (volatile atomic< _ITp > *__a, __atomic_val_t< _ITp > __i, memory_order __m) noexcept`
- `void atomic_thread_fence (memory_order __m) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Container >`
`constexpr back_inserter_iterator< _Container > back_inserter (_Container &__x)`
- `template<typename _Container >`
`constexpr auto begin (_Container &__cont) -> decltype(__cont.begin())`
- `template<typename _Tp, size_t _Nm>`
`constexpr _Tp * begin (_Tp(&__arr)[_Nm]) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Container >`
`constexpr auto begin (const _Container &__cont) -> decltype(__cont.begin())`
- `template<class _Tp >`
`const _Tp * begin (const valarray< _Tp > &__va) noexcept`
- `template<class _Tp >`
`_Tp * begin (valarray< _Tp > &__va) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tpa, typename _Tpb >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_2< _Tpa, _Tpb >::__type beta (_Tpa __a, _Tpb __b)`
- `float betaf (float __a, float __b)`
- `long double betal (long double __a, long double __b)`
- `template<typename _Filter, typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool binary_search (_Filter, _Filter, const _Tp &)`
- `template<typename _Filter, typename _Tp, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr bool binary_search (_Filter, _Filter, const _Tp &, _Compare)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool binary_search (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, const _Tp &__val)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Tp, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr bool binary_search (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, const _Tp &__val, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _Func, typename... _BoundArgs>`
`constexpr _Bind_helper< __is_socketlike< _Func >::value, _Func, _BoundArgs... >::type bind (_Func &&__f, _BoundArgs &&... __args)`
- `template<typename _Result, typename _Func, typename... _BoundArgs>`
`constexpr _Bindres_helper< _Result, _Func, _BoundArgs... >::type bind (_Func &&__f, _BoundArgs &&... __args)`
- `template<typename _Operation, typename _Tp >`
`binder1st< _Operation > bind1st (const _Operation &__fn, const _Tp &__x)`

- `template<typename _Operation, typename _Tp >`
`binder2nd< _Operation > bind2nd (const _Operation &__fn, const _Tp &__x)`
- `ios_base & boolalpha (ios_base &__base)`
- `template<typename _Callable, typename... _Args>`
`void call_once (once_flag &__once, _Callable &&__f, _Args &&... __args)`
- `template<typename _Container >`
`constexpr auto cbegin (const _Container &__cont) noexcept(noexcept(std::begin(__cont))) -> decltype(std::begin(↵
__cont))`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr __gnu_cxx::__enable_if< __is_integer< _Tp >::__value, double >::__type ceil (_Tp __x)`
- `constexpr float ceil (float __x)`
- `constexpr long double ceil (long double __x)`
- `template<typename _Container >`
`constexpr auto cend (const _Container &__cont) noexcept(noexcept(std::end(__cont))) -> decltype(std::end(↵
__cont))`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote< _Tp >::__type comp_ellint_1 (_Tp __k)`
- `float comp_ellint_1f (float __k)`
- `long double comp_ellint_1l (long double __k)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote< _Tp >::__type comp_ellint_2 (_Tp __k)`
- `float comp_ellint_2f (float __k)`
- `long double comp_ellint_2l (long double __k)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Tpn >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_2< _Tp, _Tpn >::__type comp_ellint_3 (_Tp __k, _Tpn __nu)`
- `float comp_ellint_3f (float __k, float __nu)`
- `long double comp_ellint_3l (long double __k, long double __nu)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr std::complex< typename __gnu_cxx::__promote< _Tp >::__type > conj (_Tp __x)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr complex< _Tp > conj (const complex< _Tp > &)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Tp1, _Lock_policy _Lp>`
`__shared_ptr< _Tp, _Lp > const_pointer_cast (const __shared_ptr< _Tp1, _Lp > &__r) noexcept`
- `template<typename _II, typename _OI >`
`constexpr _OI copy (_II __first, _II __last, _OI __result)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _OIter >`
`constexpr _OIter copy (_Iter, _Iter, _OIter)`
- `template<typename _CharT >`
`__gnu_cxx::__enable_if< __is_char< _CharT >::__value, ostreambuf_iterator< _CharT > >::__type copy
(istreambuf_iterator< _CharT > __first, istreambuf_iterator< _CharT > __last, ostreambuf_iterator< _CharT
> __result)`
- `template<typename _BI1, typename _BI2 >`
`constexpr _BI2 copy_backward (_BI1 __first, _BI1 __last, _BI2 __result)`
- `template<typename _BIter1, typename _BIter2 >`
`constexpr _BIter2 copy_backward (_BIter1, _BIter1, _BIter2)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _OIter, typename _Predicate >`
`constexpr _OIter copy_if (_Iter, _Iter, _OIter, _Predicate)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _OutputIterator, typename _Predicate >`
`constexpr _OutputIterator copy_if (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, _OutputIterator __result, _Predicate
__pred)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _Size, typename _OIter >`
`constexpr _OIter copy_n (_Iter, _Size, _OIter)`

- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _Size, typename _OutputIterator >`
`constexpr _OutputIterator copy_n (_InputIterator __first, _Size __n, _OutputIterator __result)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr __gnu_cxx::__enable_if< __is_integer< _Tp >::__value, double >::__type cos (_Tp __x)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _UnClos< struct std::_Cos, _Expr, _Dom >, typename _Dom::value_type > cos (const _Expr< _Dom,`
`typename _Dom::value_type > &__e)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`complex< _Tp > cos (const complex< _Tp > &)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _UnClos< struct std::_Cos, _ValArray, _Tp >, _Tp > cos (const valarray< _Tp > &__v)`
- `constexpr float cos (float __x)`
- `constexpr long double cos (long double __x)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr __gnu_cxx::__enable_if< __is_integer< _Tp >::__value, double >::__type cosh (_Tp __x)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _UnClos< struct std::_Cosh, _Expr, _Dom >, typename _Dom::value_type > cosh (const _Expr< _Dom,`
`typename _Dom::value_type > &__e)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`complex< _Tp > cosh (const complex< _Tp > &)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _UnClos< struct std::_Cosh, _ValArray, _Tp >, _Tp > cosh (const valarray< _Tp > &__v)`
- `constexpr float cosh (float __x)`
- `constexpr long double cosh (long double __x)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _Tp >`
`constexpr iterator_traits< _Iter >::difference_type count (_Iter, _Iter, const _Tp &)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _Tp >`
`constexpr iterator_traits< _InputIterator >::difference_type count (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last,`
`const _Tp &__value)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _Predicate >`
`constexpr iterator_traits< _Iter >::difference_type count_if (_Iter, _Iter, _Predicate)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _Predicate >`
`constexpr iterator_traits< _InputIterator >::difference_type count_if (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last,`
`_Predicate __pred)`
- `template<typename _Container >`
`constexpr auto cbegin (const _Container &__cont) -> decltype(std::rbegin(__cont))`
- `template<typename _Container >`
`constexpr auto crend (const _Container &__cont) -> decltype(std::rend(__cont))`
- `exception_ptr current_exception () noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tpnu, typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_2< _Tpnu, _Tp >::__type cyl_bessel_i (_Tpnu __nu, _Tp __x)`
- `float cyl_bessel_if (float __nu, float __x)`
- `long double cyl_bessel_il (long double __nu, long double __x)`
- `template<typename _Tpnu, typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_2< _Tpnu, _Tp >::__type cyl_bessel_j (_Tpnu __nu, _Tp __x)`
- `float cyl_bessel_jf (float __nu, float __x)`
- `long double cyl_bessel_jl (long double __nu, long double __x)`
- `template<typename _Tpnu, typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_2< _Tpnu, _Tp >::__type cyl_bessel_k (_Tpnu __nu, _Tp __x)`
- `float cyl_bessel_kf (float __nu, float __x)`
- `long double cyl_bessel_kl (long double __nu, long double __x)`

- `template<typename _Tpnu, typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_2< _Tpnu, _Tp >::__type cyl_neumann (_Tpnu __nu, _Tp __x)`
- `float cyl_neumannf (float __nu, float __x)`
- `long double cyl_neumannl (long double __nu, long double __x)`
- `ios_base & dec (ios_base & __base)`
- `void declare_no_pointers (char *, size_t)`
- `void declare_reachable (void *)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`auto declval () noexcept -> decltype(__declval< _Tp >())`
- `ios_base & defaultfloat (ios_base & __base)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator >`
`constexpr iterator_traits< _InputIterator >::difference_type distance (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Tp1, _Lock_policy _Lp>`
`__shared_ptr< _Tp, _Lp > dynamic_pointer_cast (const __shared_ptr< _Tp1, _Lp > & __r) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Tpp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_2< _Tp, _Tpp >::__type ellint_1 (_Tp __k, _Tpp __phi)`
- `float ellint_1f (float __k, float __phi)`
- `long double ellint_1l (long double __k, long double __phi)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Tpp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_2< _Tp, _Tpp >::__type ellint_2 (_Tp __k, _Tpp __phi)`
- `float ellint_2f (float __k, float __phi)`
- `long double ellint_2l (long double __k, long double __phi)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Tpn, typename _Tpp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_3< _Tp, _Tpn, _Tpp >::__type ellint_3 (_Tp __k, _Tpn __nu, _Tpp __phi)`
- `float ellint_3f (float __k, float __nu, float __phi)`
- `long double ellint_3l (long double __k, long double __nu, long double __phi)`
- `template<typename _Container >`
`constexpr auto end (_Container & __cont) -> decltype(__cont.end())`
- `template<typename _Tp, size_t _Nm>`
`constexpr _Tp * end (_Tp(& __arr)[_Nm]) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Container >`
`constexpr auto end (const _Container & __cont) -> decltype(__cont.end())`
- `template<class _Tp >`
`const _Tp * end (const valarray< _Tp > & __va) noexcept`
- `template<class _Tp >`
`_Tp * end (valarray< _Tp > & __va) noexcept`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & endl (basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & __os)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & ends (basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & __os)`
- `template<typename _II1, typename _II2 >`
`constexpr bool equal (_II1 __first1, _II1 __last1, _II2 __first2)`
- `template<typename _II1, typename _II2 >`
`constexpr bool equal (_II1 __first1, _II1 __last1, _II2 __first2, _II2 __last2)`
- `template<typename _IIter1, typename _IIter2, typename _BinaryPredicate >`
`constexpr bool equal (_IIter1 __first1, _IIter1 __last1, _IIter2 __first2, _BinaryPredicate __binary_pred)`
- `template<typename _IIter1, typename _IIter2, typename _BinaryPredicate >`
`constexpr bool equal (_IIter1 __first1, _IIter1 __last1, _IIter2 __first2, _IIter2 __last2, _BinaryPredicate __binary_pred)`
- `template<typename _IIter1, typename _IIter2 >`
`constexpr bool equal (_IIter1, _IIter1, _IIter2)`

- `template<typename _Filter, typename _Tp >`
`constexpr pair< _Filter, _Filter > equal_range (_Filter, _Filter, const _Tp &)`
- `template<typename _Filter, typename _Tp, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr pair< _Filter, _Filter > equal_range (_Filter, _Filter, const _Tp &, _Compare)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Tp >`
`constexpr pair< _ForwardIterator, _ForwardIterator > equal_range (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, const _Tp & __val)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Tp, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr pair< _ForwardIterator, _ForwardIterator > equal_range (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, const _Tp & __val, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up = _Tp>`
`constexpr _Tp exchange (_Tp & __obj, _Up && __new_val)`
- `void exit (int) throw ()`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr __gnu_cxx::__enable_if< __is_integer< _Tp >::__value, double >::__type exp (_Tp __x)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _UnClos< struct std::_Exp, _Expr, _Dom >, typename _Dom::value_type > exp (const _Expr< _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > & __e)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`complex< _Tp > exp (const complex< _Tp > &)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _UnClos< struct std::_Exp, _ValArray, _Tp >, _Tp > exp (const valarray< _Tp > & __v)`
- `constexpr float exp (float __x)`
- `constexpr long double exp (long double __x)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote< _Tp >::__type expint (_Tp __x)`
- `float expintf (float __x)`
- `long double expintl (long double __x)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr __gnu_cxx::__enable_if< __is_integer< _Tp >::__value, double >::__type fabs (_Tp __x)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp fabs (const std::complex< _Tp > & __z)`
- `constexpr float fabs (float __x)`
- `constexpr long double fabs (long double __x)`
- `void fill (_Bit_iterator __first, _Bit_iterator __last, const bool & __x)`
- `template<typename _Filter, typename _Tp >`
`constexpr void fill (_Filter, _Filter, const _Tp &)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Tp >`
`constexpr void fill (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, const _Tp & __value)`
- `template<typename _OI, typename _Size, typename _Tp >`
`constexpr _OI fill_n (_OI __first, _Size __n, const _Tp & __value)`
- `template<typename _OIter, typename _Size, typename _Tp >`
`constexpr _OIter fill_n (_OIter, _Size, const _Tp &)`
- `template<typename _IIter, typename _Tp >`
`constexpr _IIter find (_IIter, _IIter, const _Tp &)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _Tp >`
`constexpr _InputIterator find (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, const _Tp & __val)`
- `template<typename _CharT >`
`__gnu_cxx::__enable_if< __is_char< _CharT >::__value, istreambuf_iterator< _CharT > >::__type find (istreambuf_iterator< _CharT > __first, istreambuf_iterator< _CharT > __last, const _CharT & __val)`
- `template<typename _Filter1, typename _Filter2 >`
`constexpr _Filter1 find_end (_Filter1, _Filter1, _Filter2, _Filter2)`

- `template<typename _Filter1, typename _Filter2, typename _BinaryPredicate >`
`constexpr _Filter1 find_end (_Filter1, _Filter1, _Filter2, _Filter2, _BinaryPredicate)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator1, typename _ForwardIterator2 >`
`constexpr _ForwardIterator1 find_end (_ForwardIterator1 __first1, _ForwardIterator1 __last1, _ForwardIterator2 __first2, _ForwardIterator2 __last2)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator1, typename _ForwardIterator2, typename _BinaryPredicate >`
`constexpr _ForwardIterator1 find_end (_ForwardIterator1 __first1, _ForwardIterator1 __last1, _ForwardIterator2 __first2, _ForwardIterator2 __last2, _BinaryPredicate __comp)`
- `template<typename _Filter1, typename _Filter2 >`
`constexpr _Filter1 find_first_of (_Filter1, _Filter1, _Filter2, _Filter2)`
- `template<typename _Filter1, typename _Filter2, typename _BinaryPredicate >`
`constexpr _Filter1 find_first_of (_Filter1, _Filter1, _Filter2, _Filter2, _BinaryPredicate)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _ForwardIterator >`
`constexpr _InputIterator find_first_of (_InputIterator __first1, _InputIterator __last1, _ForwardIterator __first2, _↵ ForwardIterator __last2)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _ForwardIterator, typename _BinaryPredicate >`
`constexpr _InputIterator find_first_of (_InputIterator __first1, _InputIterator __last1, _ForwardIterator __first2, _↵ ForwardIterator __last2, _BinaryPredicate __comp)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _Predicate >`
`constexpr _Iter find_if (_Iter, _Iter, _Predicate)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _Predicate >`
`constexpr _InputIterator find_if (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, _Predicate __pred)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _Predicate >`
`constexpr _Iter find_if_not (_Iter, _Iter, _Predicate)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _Predicate >`
`constexpr _InputIterator find_if_not (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, _Predicate __pred)`
- `ios_base & fixed (ios_base & __base)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr __gnu_cxx::__enable_if< __is_integer< _Tp >::__value, double >::__type floor (_Tp __x)`
- `constexpr float floor (float __x)`
- `constexpr long double floor (long double __x)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & flush (basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & __os)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >`
`constexpr __gnu_cxx::__promote_2< _Tp, _Up >::__type fmod (_Tp __x, _Up __y)`
- `constexpr float fmod (float __x, float __y)`
- `constexpr long double fmod (long double __x, long double __y)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _Funct >`
`constexpr _Funct for_each (_Iter, _Iter, _Funct)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _Function >`
`constexpr _Function for_each (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, _Function __f)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr _Tp && forward (typename std::remove_reference< _Tp >::__type && __t) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr _Tp && forward (typename std::remove_reference< _Tp >::__type & __t) noexcept`
- `template<typename... _Elements>`
`constexpr tuple< _Elements &&... > forward_as_tuple (_Elements &&... __args) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr __gnu_cxx::__enable_if< __is_integer< _Tp >::__value, double >::__type frexp (_Tp __x, int * __↵ exp)`
- `float frexp (float __x, int * __exp)`
- `long double frexp (long double __x, int * __exp)`

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__detail::__integer_from_chars_result_type< _Tp > from_chars (const char * __first, const char * __last, _Tp & __value, int __base=10)`
- `template<typename _Container >`
`constexpr front_insert_iterator< _Container > front_inserter (_Container & __x)`
- `const error_category & future_category () noexcept`
- `template<typename _Filter, typename _Generator >`
`constexpr void generate (_Filter, _Filter, _Generator)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Generator >`
`constexpr void generate (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, _Generator __gen)`
- `template<typename _RealType, size_t __bits, typename _UniformRandomNumberGenerator >`
`_RealType generate_canonical (_UniformRandomNumberGenerator & __g)`
- `template<typename _OIter, typename _Size, typename _Generator >`
`constexpr _OIter generate_n (_OIter, _Size, _Generator)`
- `template<typename _OutputIterator, typename _Size, typename _Generator >`
`constexpr _OutputIterator generate_n (_OutputIterator __first, _Size __n, _Generator __gen)`
- `const error_category & generic_category () noexcept`
- `template<std::size_t _Int, typename _Tp, std::size_t _Nm>`
`constexpr _Tp && get (array< _Tp, _Nm > && __arr) noexcept`
- `template<std::size_t _Int, typename _Tp, std::size_t _Nm>`
`constexpr _Tp & get (array< _Tp, _Nm > & __arr) noexcept`
- `template<std::size_t _Int, typename _Tp, std::size_t _Nm>`
`constexpr const _Tp && get (const array< _Tp, _Nm > && __arr) noexcept`
- `template<std::size_t _Int, typename _Tp, std::size_t _Nm>`
`constexpr const _Tp & get (const array< _Tp, _Nm > & __arr) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >`
`constexpr const _Tp && get (const pair< _Tp, _Up > && __p) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >`
`constexpr const _Tp & get (const pair< _Tp, _Up > & __p) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >`
`constexpr const _Tp && get (const pair< _Up, _Tp > && __p) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >`
`constexpr const _Tp & get (const pair< _Up, _Tp > & __p) noexcept`
- `template<std::size_t _Int, class _Tp1, class _Tp2 >`
`constexpr const tuple_element< _Int, std::pair< _Tp1, _Tp2 > >::type && get (const std::pair< _Tp1, _Tp2 > && __in) noexcept`
- `template<std::size_t _Int, class _Tp1, class _Tp2 >`
`constexpr const tuple_element< _Int, std::pair< _Tp1, _Tp2 > >::type & get (const std::pair< _Tp1, _Tp2 > & __in) noexcept`
- `template<std::size_t __i, typename... _Elements>`
`constexpr const __tuple_element_t< __i, tuple< _Elements... > > && get (const tuple< _Elements... > && __t) noexcept`
- `template<std::size_t __i, typename... _Elements>`
`constexpr const __tuple_element_t< __i, tuple< _Elements... > > & get (const tuple< _Elements... > & __t) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename... _Types>`
`constexpr const _Tp && get (const tuple< _Types... > && __t) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename... _Types>`
`constexpr const _Tp & get (const tuple< _Types... > & __t) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >`
`constexpr _Tp && get (pair< _Tp, _Up > && __p) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >`
`constexpr _Tp & get (pair< _Tp, _Up > & __p) noexcept`

- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >`
`constexpr _Tp && get (pair< _Up, _Tp > &&__p) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >`
`constexpr _Tp & get (pair< _Up, _Tp > &__p) noexcept`
- `template<std::size_t _Int, class _Tp1, class _Tp2 >`
`constexpr tuple_element< _Int, std::pair< _Tp1, _Tp2 > >::type && get (std::pair< _Tp1, _Tp2 > &&__in) noexcept`
- `template<std::size_t _Int, class _Tp1, class _Tp2 >`
`constexpr tuple_element< _Int, std::pair< _Tp1, _Tp2 > >::type & get (std::pair< _Tp1, _Tp2 > &__in) noexcept`
- `template<std::size_t __i, typename... _Elements>`
`constexpr __tuple_element_t< __i, tuple< _Elements... > > && get (tuple< _Elements... > &&__t) noexcept`
- `template<std::size_t __i, typename... _Elements>`
`constexpr __tuple_element_t< __i, tuple< _Elements... > > & get (tuple< _Elements... > &__t) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename... _Types>`
`constexpr _Tp && get (tuple< _Types... > &&__t) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename... _Types>`
`constexpr _Tp & get (tuple< _Types... > &__t) noexcept`
- `Catalogs & get_catalogs ()`
- `template<typename _Del, typename _Tp, _Lock_policy _Lp>`
`_Del * get_deleter (const __shared_ptr< _Tp, _Lp > &__p) noexcept`
- `template<typename _MoneyT >`
`_Get_money< _MoneyT > get_money (_MoneyT &__mon, bool __intl=false)`
- `new_handler get_new_handler () noexcept`
- `pointer_safety get_pointer_safety () noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`pair< _Tp *, ptrdiff_t > get_temporary_buffer (ptrdiff_t __len) noexcept`
- `terminate_handler get_terminate () noexcept`
- `template<typename _CharT >`
`_Get_time< _CharT > get_time (std::tm *__tmb, const _CharT * __fmt)`
- `unexpected_handler get_unexpected () noexcept`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc >`
`basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & getline (basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &&__is, basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > &__str)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc >`
`basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & getline (basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &&__is, basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > &__str, _CharT __delim)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc, template< typename, typename, typename > class _Base>`
`basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & getline (basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &__is, __gnu_cxx::__versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base > &__str)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc, template< typename, typename, typename > class _Base>`
`basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & getline (basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &__is, __gnu_cxx::__versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base > &__str, _CharT __delim)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc >`
`basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & getline (basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &__is, basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > &__str)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc >`
`basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & getline (basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &__is, basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > &__str, _CharT __delim)`
- `template<> basic_istream< char > & getline (basic_istream< char > &__in, basic_string< char > &__str, char __delim)`
- `template<> basic_istream< wchar_t > & getline (basic_istream< wchar_t > &__in, basic_string< wchar_t > &__str, wchar_t __delim)`

- `template<typename _Facet >`
`bool has_facet (const locale &__loc) throw ()`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote< _Tp >::__type hermite (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x)`
- `float hermitef (unsigned int __n, float __x)`
- `long double hermitel (unsigned int __n, long double __x)`
- `ios_base & hex (ios_base &__base)`
- `ios_base & hexfloat (ios_base &__base)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr __gnu_cxx::__promote< _Tp >::__type imag (_Tp)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr _Tp imag (const complex< _Tp > &__z)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2 >`
`constexpr bool includes (_Iter1, _Iter1, _Iter2, _Iter2)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr bool includes (_Iter1, _Iter1, _Iter2, _Iter2, _Compare)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator1, typename _InputIterator2 >`
`constexpr bool includes (_InputIterator1 __first1, _InputIterator1 __last1, _InputIterator2 __first2, _InputIterator2 __last2)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator1, typename _InputIterator2, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr bool includes (_InputIterator1 __first1, _InputIterator1 __last1, _InputIterator2 __first2, _InputIterator2 __last2, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator1, typename _InputIterator2, typename _Tp >`
`constexpr _Tp inner_product (_InputIterator1 __first1, _InputIterator1 __last1, _InputIterator2 __first2, _Tp __init)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator1, typename _InputIterator2, typename _Tp, typename _BinaryOperation1, typename _BinaryOperation2 >`
`constexpr _Tp inner_product (_InputIterator1 __first1, _InputIterator1 __last1, _InputIterator2 __first2, _Tp __init, _BinaryOperation1 __binary_op1, _BinaryOperation2 __binary_op2)`
- `template<typename _BidirectionalIterator >`
`void inplace_merge (_BidirectionalIterator __first, _BidirectionalIterator __middle, _BidirectionalIterator __last)`
- `template<typename _BidirectionalIterator, typename _Compare >`
`void inplace_merge (_BidirectionalIterator __first, _BidirectionalIterator __middle, _BidirectionalIterator __last, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _Biter >`
`void inplace_merge (_Biter, _Biter, _Biter)`
- `template<typename _Biter, typename _Compare >`
`void inplace_merge (_Biter, _Biter, _Biter, _Compare)`
- `template<typename _Container >`
`insert_iterator< _Container > inserter (_Container &__x, typename _Container::iterator __i)`
- `ios_base & internal (ios_base &__base)`
- `const error_category & iostream_category () noexcept`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Tp >`
`constexpr void iota (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, _Tp __value)`
- `template<typename _RAIter >`
`constexpr bool is_heap (_RAIter, _RAIter)`
- `template<typename _RAIter, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr bool is_heap (_RAIter, _RAIter, _Compare)`
- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator >`
`constexpr bool is_heap (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _RandomAccessIterator __last)`
- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr bool is_heap (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _RandomAccessIterator __last, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _RAIter >`
`constexpr _RAIter is_heap_until (_RAIter, _RAIter)`

- `template<typename _RAIter, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr _RAIter is_heap_until (_RAIter, _RAIter, _Compare)`
- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator >`
`constexpr _RandomAccessIterator is_heap_until (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _RandomAccessIterator __↵`
`last)`
- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr _RandomAccessIterator is_heap_until (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _RandomAccessIterator __↵`
`last, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _Predicate >`
`constexpr bool is_partitioned (_Iter, _Iter, _Predicate)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _Predicate >`
`constexpr bool is_partitioned (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, _Predicate __pred)`
- `template<typename _Filter1, typename _Filter2 >`
`constexpr bool is_permutation (_Filter1, _Filter1, _Filter2)`
- `template<typename _Filter1, typename _Filter2, typename _BinaryPredicate >`
`constexpr bool is_permutation (_Filter1, _Filter1, _Filter2, _BinaryPredicate)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator1, typename _ForwardIterator2 >`
`constexpr bool is_permutation (_ForwardIterator1 __first1, _ForwardIterator1 __last1, _ForwardIterator2 __first2)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator1, typename _ForwardIterator2, typename _BinaryPredicate >`
`constexpr bool is_permutation (_ForwardIterator1 __first1, _ForwardIterator1 __last1, _ForwardIterator2 __first2,`
`_BinaryPredicate __pred)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator1, typename _ForwardIterator2 >`
`constexpr bool is_permutation (_ForwardIterator1 __first1, _ForwardIterator1 __last1, _ForwardIterator2 __first2,`
`_ForwardIterator2 __last2)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator1, typename _ForwardIterator2, typename _BinaryPredicate >`
`constexpr bool is_permutation (_ForwardIterator1 __first1, _ForwardIterator1 __last1, _ForwardIterator2 __first2,`
`_ForwardIterator2 __last2, _BinaryPredicate __pred)`
- `template<typename _Filter >`
`constexpr bool is_sorted (_Filter, _Filter)`
- `template<typename _Filter, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr bool is_sorted (_Filter, _Filter, _Compare)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator >`
`constexpr bool is_sorted (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr bool is_sorted (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _Filter >`
`constexpr _Filter is_sorted_until (_Filter, _Filter)`
- `template<typename _Filter, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr _Filter is_sorted_until (_Filter, _Filter, _Compare)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator >`
`constexpr _ForwardIterator is_sorted_until (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr _ForwardIterator is_sorted_until (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _CharT >`
`bool isalnum (_CharT __c, const locale &__loc)`
- `template<typename _CharT >`
`bool isalpha (_CharT __c, const locale &__loc)`
- `template<typename _CharT >`
`bool isblank (_CharT __c, const locale &__loc)`
- `template<typename _CharT >`
`bool iscntrl (_CharT __c, const locale &__loc)`
- `template<typename _CharT >`
`bool isdigit (_CharT __c, const locale &__loc)`

- `template<typename _CharT >`
`bool isgraph (_CharT __c, const locale &__loc)`
- `template<typename _CharT >`
`bool islower (_CharT __c, const locale &__loc)`
- `template<typename _CharT >`
`bool isprint (_CharT __c, const locale &__loc)`
- `template<typename _CharT >`
`bool ispunct (_CharT __c, const locale &__loc)`
- `template<typename _CharT >`
`bool isspace (_CharT __c, const locale &__loc)`
- `template<typename _CharT >`
`bool isupper (_CharT __c, const locale &__loc)`
- `template<typename _CharT >`
`bool isxdigit (_CharT __c, const locale &__loc)`
- `template<typename _Filter1, typename _Filter2 >`
`constexpr void iter_swap (_Filter1, _Filter2)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator1, typename _ForwardIterator2 >`
`constexpr void iter_swap (_ForwardIterator1 __a, _ForwardIterator2 __b)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp kill_dependency (_Tp __y) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote< _Tp >::__type laguerre (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x)`
- `float laguerref (unsigned int __n, float __x)`
- `long double laguerrel (unsigned int __n, long double __x)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr __gnu_cxx::__enable_if< __is_integer< _Tp >::__value, double >::__type ldexp (_Tp __x, int __exp)`
- `constexpr float ldexp (float __x, int __exp)`
- `constexpr long double ldexp (long double __x, int __exp)`
- `ios_base & left (ios_base &__base)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote< _Tp >::__type legendre (unsigned int __l, _Tp __x)`
- `float legendref (unsigned int __l, float __x)`
- `long double legendrel (unsigned int __l, long double __x)`
- `template<typename _I1, typename _I2 >`
`constexpr bool lexicographical_compare (_I1 __first1, _I1 __last1, _I2 __first2, _I2 __last2)`
- `template<typename _I1, typename _I2, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr bool lexicographical_compare (_I1 __first1, _I1 __last1, _I2 __first2, _I2 __last2, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _I1, typename _I2 >`
`constexpr bool lexicographical_compare (_I1 __first1, _I1 __last1, _I2 __first2, _I2 __last2)`
- `template<typename _I1, typename _I2, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr bool lexicographical_compare (_I1 __first1, _I1 __last1, _I2 __first2, _I2 __last2, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _L1, typename _L2, typename... _L3>`
`void lock (_L1 &__l1, _L2 &__l2, _L3 &... __l3)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr __gnu_cxx::__enable_if< __is_integer< _Tp >::__value, double >::__type log (_Tp __x)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _UnClos< struct std::_Log, _Expr, _Dom >, typename _Dom::value_type > log (const _Expr< _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > &__e)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`complex< _Tp > log (const complex< _Tp > &)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _UnClos< struct std::_Log, _ValArray, _Tp >, _Tp > log (const valarray< _Tp > &__v)`

- constexpr float **log** (float __x)
- constexpr long double **log** (long double __x)
- template<typename _Tp >
constexpr __gnu_cxx::__enable_if< __is_integer< _Tp >::__value, double >::__type **log10** (_Tp __x)
- template<class _Dom >
_Expr< _UnClos< struct std:: _Log10, _Expr, _Dom >, typename _Dom::value_type > **log10** (const _Expr< _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > &__e)
- template<typename _Tp >
complex< _Tp > **log10** (const **complex**< _Tp > &)
- template<typename _Tp >
_Expr< _UnClos< struct std:: _Log10, _ValArray, _Tp >, _Tp > **log10** (const **valarray**< _Tp > &__v)
- constexpr float **log10** (float __x)
- constexpr long double **log10** (long double __x)
- template<typename _Filter, typename _Tp >
constexpr _Filter **lower_bound** (_Filter, _Filter, const _Tp &)
- template<typename _Filter, typename _Tp, typename _Compare >
constexpr _Filter **lower_bound** (_Filter, _Filter, const _Tp &, _Compare)
- template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Tp >
constexpr _ForwardIterator **lower_bound** (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, const _Tp &__val)
- template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Tp, typename _Compare >
constexpr _ForwardIterator **lower_bound** (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, const _Tp &__val, ←
_Compare __comp)
- **error_code** **make_error_code** (future_errc __errc) noexcept
- **error_code** **make_error_code** (io_errc __e) noexcept
- **error_condition** **make_error_condition** (future_errc __errc) noexcept
- **error_condition** **make_error_condition** (io_errc __e) noexcept
- template<typename _Ex >
exception_ptr **make_exception_ptr** (_Ex __ex) noexcept
- template<typename _RAIter >
constexpr void **make_heap** (_RAIter, _RAIter)
- template<typename _RAIter, typename _Compare >
constexpr void **make_heap** (_RAIter, _RAIter, _Compare)
- template<typename _RandomAccessIterator >
constexpr void **make_heap** (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _RandomAccessIterator __last)
- template<typename _RandomAccessIterator, typename _Compare >
constexpr void **make_heap** (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _RandomAccessIterator __last, _Compare __comp)
- template<typename _Iterator >
constexpr **move_iterator**< _Iterator > **make_move_iterator** (_Iterator __i)
- template<typename _Iterator >
constexpr **reverse_iterator**< _Iterator > **make_reverse_iterator** (_Iterator __i)
- template<typename... _Elements>
constexpr **tuple**< typename __decay_and_strip< _Elements >::__type... > **make_tuple** (_Elements &&... __←
args)
- template<typename _Tp >
constexpr const _Tp & **max** (const _Tp &__a, const _Tp &__b)
- template<typename _Tp, typename _Compare >
constexpr const _Tp & **max** (const _Tp &__a, const _Tp &__b, _Compare __comp)
- template<typename _Tp >
constexpr _Tp **max** (**initializer_list**< _Tp >)
- template<typename _Tp, typename _Compare >
constexpr _Tp **max** (**initializer_list**< _Tp >, _Compare)

- `template<typename _Filter >`
`constexpr _Filter max_element (_Filter, _Filter)`
- `template<typename _Filter, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr _Filter max_element (_Filter, _Filter, _Compare)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator >`
`constexpr _ForwardIterator max_element (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr _ForwardIterator max_element (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Class >`
`constexpr _Mem_fn<_Tp, _Class::* > mem_fn (_Tp, _Class::* __pm) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Ret, typename _Tp >`
`const_mem_fun_t<_Ret, _Tp> mem_fun (_Ret(_Tp::* __f)() const)`
- `template<typename _Ret, typename _Tp >`
`mem_fun_t<_Ret, _Tp> mem_fun (_Ret(_Tp::* __f)())`
- `template<typename _Ret, typename _Tp, typename _Arg >`
`const_mem_fun1_t<_Ret, _Tp, _Arg> mem_fun (_Ret(_Tp::* __f)(_Arg) const)`
- `template<typename _Ret, typename _Tp, typename _Arg >`
`mem_fun1_t<_Ret, _Tp, _Arg> mem_fun (_Ret(_Tp::* __f)(_Arg))`
- `template<typename _Ret, typename _Tp >`
`const_mem_fun_ref_t<_Ret, _Tp> mem_fun_ref (_Ret(_Tp::* __f)() const)`
- `template<typename _Ret, typename _Tp >`
`mem_fun_ref_t<_Ret, _Tp> mem_fun_ref (_Ret(_Tp::* __f)())`
- `template<typename _Ret, typename _Tp, typename _Arg >`
`const_mem_fun1_ref_t<_Ret, _Tp, _Arg> mem_fun_ref (_Ret(_Tp::* __f)(_Arg) const)`
- `template<typename _Ret, typename _Tp, typename _Arg >`
`mem_fun1_ref_t<_Ret, _Tp, _Arg> mem_fun_ref (_Ret(_Tp::* __f)(_Arg))`
- `void * memchr (void * __s, int __c, rsize_t __n)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _OIter >`
`constexpr _OIter merge (_Iter1, _Iter1, _Iter2, _Iter2, _OIter)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _OIter, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr _OIter merge (_Iter1, _Iter1, _Iter2, _Iter2, _OIter, _Compare)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator1, typename _InputIterator2, typename _OutputIterator >`
`constexpr _OutputIterator merge (_InputIterator1 __first1, _InputIterator1 __last1, _InputIterator2 __first2, ↵
_InputIterator2 __last2, _OutputIterator __result)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator1, typename _InputIterator2, typename _OutputIterator, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr _OutputIterator merge (_InputIterator1 __first1, _InputIterator1 __last1, _InputIterator2 __first2, ↵
_InputIterator2 __last2, _OutputIterator __result, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr const _Tp & min (const _Tp & __a, const _Tp & __b)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr const _Tp & min (const _Tp & __a, const _Tp & __b, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr _Tp min (initializer_list<_Tp>)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr _Tp min (initializer_list<_Tp>, _Compare)`
- `template<typename _Filter >`
`constexpr _Filter min_element (_Filter, _Filter)`
- `template<typename _Filter, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr _Filter min_element (_Filter, _Filter, _Compare)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator >`
`constexpr _ForwardIterator min_element (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr _ForwardIterator min_element (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, _Compare __comp)`

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr pair< const _Tp &, const _Tp & > minmax (const _Tp &__a, const _Tp &__b)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr pair< const _Tp &, const _Tp & > minmax (const _Tp &__a, const _Tp &__b, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr pair< _Tp, _Tp > minmax (initializer_list< _Tp >)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr pair< _Tp, _Tp > minmax (initializer_list< _Tp >, _Compare)`
- `template<typename _Filter >`
`constexpr pair< _Filter, _Filter > minmax_element (_Filter, _Filter)`
- `template<typename _Filter, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr pair< _Filter, _Filter > minmax_element (_Filter, _Filter, _Compare)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator >`
`constexpr pair< _ForwardIterator, _ForwardIterator > minmax_element (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr pair< _ForwardIterator, _ForwardIterator > minmax_element (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2 >`
`constexpr pair< _Iter1, _Iter2 > mismatch (_Iter1, _Iter1, _Iter2)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _BinaryPredicate >`
`constexpr pair< _Iter1, _Iter2 > mismatch (_Iter1, _Iter1, _Iter2, _BinaryPredicate)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator1, typename _InputIterator2 >`
`constexpr pair< _InputIterator1, _InputIterator2 > mismatch (_InputIterator1 __first1, _InputIterator1 __last1, _InputIterator2 __first2)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator1, typename _InputIterator2, typename _BinaryPredicate >`
`constexpr pair< _InputIterator1, _InputIterator2 > mismatch (_InputIterator1 __first1, _InputIterator1 __last1, _InputIterator2 __first2, _BinaryPredicate __binary_pred)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator1, typename _InputIterator2 >`
`constexpr pair< _InputIterator1, _InputIterator2 > mismatch (_InputIterator1 __first1, _InputIterator1 __last1, _InputIterator2 __first2, _InputIterator2 __last2)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator1, typename _InputIterator2, typename _BinaryPredicate >`
`constexpr pair< _InputIterator1, _InputIterator2 > mismatch (_InputIterator1 __first1, _InputIterator1 __last1, _InputIterator2 __first2, _InputIterator2 __last2, _BinaryPredicate __binary_pred)`
- `float modf (float __x, float *__iptr)`
- `long double modf (long double __x, long double *__iptr)`
- `template<typename _II, typename _OI >`
`constexpr _OI move (_II __first, _II __last, _OI __result)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr std::remove_reference< _Tp >::type && move (_Tp &&__t) noexcept`
- `template<typename _BI1, typename _BI2 >`
`constexpr _BI2 move_backward (_BI1 __first, _BI1 __last, _BI2 __result)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr conditional< __move_if_noexcept_cond< _Tp >::value, const _Tp &, _Tp && >::type move_if_noexcept (_Tp &__x) noexcept`
- `template<typename _InputIterator >`
`constexpr _InputIterator next (_InputIterator __x, typename iterator_traits< _InputIterator >::difference_type __n=1)`
- `template<typename _BidirectionalIterator >`
`constexpr bool next_permutation (_BidirectionalIterator __first, _BidirectionalIterator __last)`
- `template<typename _BidirectionalIterator, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr bool next_permutation (_BidirectionalIterator __first, _BidirectionalIterator __last, _Compare __comp)`

- `template<typename _Blter >`
`constexpr bool next_permutation (_Blter, _Blter)`
- `template<typename _Blter, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr bool next_permutation (_Blter, _Blter, _Compare)`
- `ios_base & noboolalpha (ios_base & __base)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _Predicate >`
`constexpr bool none_of (_Iter, _Iter, _Predicate)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _Predicate >`
`constexpr bool none_of (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, _Predicate __pred)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr __gnu_cxx::__promote< _Tp >::__type norm (_Tp __x)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr _Tp norm (const complex< _Tp > &)`
- `ios_base & noshowbase (ios_base & __base)`
- `ios_base & noshowpoint (ios_base & __base)`
- `ios_base & noshowpos (ios_base & __base)`
- `ios_base & noskipws (ios_base & __base)`
- `template<typename _Predicate >`
`constexpr unary_negate< _Predicate > not1 (const _Predicate & __pred)`
- `template<typename _Predicate >`
`constexpr binary_negate< _Predicate > not2 (const _Predicate & __pred)`
- `void notify_all_at_thread_exit (condition_variable &, unique_lock< mutex >)`
- `ios_base & nunitbuf (ios_base & __base)`
- `ios_base & nouppercase (ios_base & __base)`
- `template<typename _RAIter >`
`constexpr void nth_element (_RAIter, _RAIter, _RAIter)`
- `template<typename _RAIter, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr void nth_element (_RAIter, _RAIter, _RAIter, _Compare)`
- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator >`
`constexpr void nth_element (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _RandomAccessIterator __nth, _RandomAccessIterator __last)`
- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr void nth_element (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _RandomAccessIterator __nth, _RandomAccessIterator __last, _Compare __comp)`
- `ios_base & oct (ios_base & __base)`
- `template<typename _Tp, _Lock_policy _Lp>`
`bool operator!= (const __shared_ptr< _Tp, _Lp > & __a, nullptr_t) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp1, typename _Tp2, _Lock_policy _Lp>`
`bool operator!= (const __shared_ptr< _Tp1, _Lp > & __a, const __shared_ptr< _Tp2, _Lp > & __b) noexcept`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc >`
`bool operator!= (const _CharT * __lhs, const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > & __rhs)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__not_equal_to, _Expr, _ValArray, _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type >, typename __fun< struct std::__not_equal_to, typename _Dom::value_type >::result_type > operator!= (const _Expr< _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > & __e, const valarray< typename _Dom::value_type > & __v)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__not_equal_to, _Expr, _Constant, _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type >, typename __fun< struct std::__not_equal_to, typename _Dom::value_type >::result_type > operator!= (const _Expr< _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > & __v, const typename _Dom::value_type & __t)`
- `template<class _Dom1, class _Dom2 >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__not_equal_to, _Expr, _Expr, _Dom1, _Dom2 >, typename __fun< struct std::__not_equal_to, typename _Dom1::value_type >::result_type > operator!= (const _Expr< _Dom1, typename _Dom1::value_type > & __v, const _Expr< _Dom2, typename _Dom2::value_type > & __w)`

- `template<typename _T1, typename _T2 >`
`constexpr bool operator!= (const allocator< _T1 > &, const allocator< _T2 > &) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp, std::size_t _Nm>`
`constexpr bool operator!= (const array< _Tp, _Nm > &__one, const array< _Tp, _Nm > &__two)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc >`
`bool operator!= (const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > &__lhs, const _CharT * __rhs)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc >`
`bool operator!= (const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > &__lhs, const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > &__rhs) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc >`
`bool operator!= (const deque< _Tp, _Alloc > &__x, const deque< _Tp, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc >`
`bool operator!= (const forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc > &__lx, const forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc > &__ly)`
- `template<typename _StateT >`
`bool operator!= (const fpos< _StateT > &__lhs, const fpos< _StateT > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Res, typename... _Args>`
`bool operator!= (const function< _Res(_Args...) > &__f, nullptr_t) noexcept`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`bool operator!= (const istreambuf_iterator< _CharT, _Traits > &__a, const istreambuf_iterator< _CharT, _Traits > &__b)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc >`
`bool operator!= (const list< _Tp, _Alloc > &__x, const list< _Tp, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Key, typename _Tp, typename _Compare, typename _Alloc >`
`bool operator!= (const map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc > &__x, const map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Bi_iter, class _Alloc >`
`bool operator!= (const match_results< _Bi_iter, _Alloc > &__m1, const match_results< _Bi_iter, _Alloc > &__m2)`
- `template<typename _Iterator >`
`constexpr bool operator!= (const move_iterator< _Iterator > &__x, const move_iterator< _Iterator > &__y)`
- `template<typename _IteratorL, typename _IteratorR >`
`constexpr bool operator!= (const move_iterator< _IteratorL > &__x, const move_iterator< _IteratorR > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Key, typename _Tp, typename _Compare, typename _Alloc >`
`bool operator!= (const multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc > &__x, const multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Key, typename _Compare, typename _Alloc >`
`bool operator!= (const multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc > &__x, const multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Seq >`
`bool operator!= (const queue< _Tp, _Seq > &__x, const queue< _Tp, _Seq > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Iterator >`
`constexpr bool operator!= (const reverse_iterator< _Iterator > &__x, const reverse_iterator< _Iterator > &__y)`
- `template<typename _IteratorL, typename _IteratorR >`
`constexpr bool operator!= (const reverse_iterator< _IteratorL > &__x, const reverse_iterator< _IteratorR > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Key, typename _Compare, typename _Alloc >`
`bool operator!= (const set< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc > &__x, const set< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Seq >`
`bool operator!= (const stack< _Tp, _Seq > &__x, const stack< _Tp, _Seq > &__y)`
- `bool operator!= (const std::bernoulli_distribution &__d1, const std::bernoulli_distribution &__d2)`
- `template<typename _IntType >`
`bool operator!= (const std::binomial_distribution< _IntType > &__d1, const std::binomial_distribution< _IntType > &__d2)`

- `template<typename _RealType >`
`bool operator!= (const std::cauchy_distribution< _RealType > &__d1, const std::cauchy_distribution< _RealType > &__d2)`
- `template<typename _RealType >`
`bool operator!= (const std::chi_squared_distribution< _RealType > &__d1, const std::chi_squared_distribution< _RealType > &__d2)`
- `template<typename _RandomNumberEngine, size_t __p, size_t __r>`
`bool operator!= (const std::discard_block_engine< _RandomNumberEngine, __p, __r > &__lhs, const std::discard_block_engine< _RandomNumberEngine, __p, __r > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _IntType >`
`bool operator!= (const std::discrete_distribution< _IntType > &__d1, const std::discrete_distribution< _IntType > &__d2)`
- `template<typename _RealType >`
`bool operator!= (const std::exponential_distribution< _RealType > &__d1, const std::exponential_distribution< _RealType > &__d2)`
- `template<typename _RealType >`
`bool operator!= (const std::extreme_value_distribution< _RealType > &__d1, const std::extreme_value_distribution< _RealType > &__d2)`
- `template<typename _RealType >`
`bool operator!= (const std::fisher_f_distribution< _RealType > &__d1, const std::fisher_f_distribution< _RealType > &__d2)`
- `template<typename _RealType >`
`bool operator!= (const std::gamma_distribution< _RealType > &__d1, const std::gamma_distribution< _RealType > &__d2)`
- `template<typename _IntType >`
`bool operator!= (const std::geometric_distribution< _IntType > &__d1, const std::geometric_distribution< _IntType > &__d2)`
- `template<typename _RandomNumberEngine, size_t __w, typename _UIntType >`
`bool operator!= (const std::independent_bits_engine< _RandomNumberEngine, __w, _UIntType > &__lhs, const std::independent_bits_engine< _RandomNumberEngine, __w, _UIntType > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _UIntType, _UIntType __a, _UIntType __c, _UIntType __m>`
`bool operator!= (const std::linear_congruential_engine< _UIntType, __a, __c, __m > &__lhs, const std::linear_congruential_engine< _UIntType, __a, __c, __m > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _RealType >`
`bool operator!= (const std::lognormal_distribution< _RealType > &__d1, const std::lognormal_distribution< _RealType > &__d2)`
- `template<typename _UIntType, size_t __w, size_t __n, size_t __m, size_t __r, _UIntType __a, size_t __u, _UIntType __d, size_t __s, _UIntType __b, size_t __t, _UIntType __c, size_t __l, _UIntType __f>`
`bool operator!= (const std::mersenne_twister_engine< _UIntType, __w, __n, __m, __r, __a, __u, __d, __s, __b, __t, __c, __l, __f > &__lhs, const std::mersenne_twister_engine< _UIntType, __w, __n, __m, __r, __a, __u, __d, __s, __b, __t, __c, __l, __f > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _IntType >`
`bool operator!= (const std::negative_binomial_distribution< _IntType > &__d1, const std::negative_binomial_distribution< _IntType > &__d2)`
- `template<typename _RealType >`
`bool operator!= (const std::normal_distribution< _RealType > &__d1, const std::normal_distribution< _RealType > &__d2)`
- `template<typename _RealType >`
`bool operator!= (const std::piecewise_constant_distribution< _RealType > &__d1, const std::piecewise_constant_distribution< _RealType > &__d2)`
- `template<typename _RealType >`
`bool operator!= (const std::piecewise_linear_distribution< _RealType > &__d1, const std::piecewise_linear_distribution< _RealType > &__d2)`

- `template<typename _IntType >`
`bool operator!= (const std::poisson_distribution< _IntType > &__d1, const std::poisson_distribution< _IntType >`
`&__d2)`
- `template<typename _RandomNumberEngine, size_t __k>`
`bool operator!= (const std::shuffle_order_engine< _RandomNumberEngine, __k > &__lhs, const std::shuffle_order_engine<`
`_RandomNumberEngine, __k > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _RealType >`
`bool operator!= (const std::student_t_distribution< _RealType > &__d1, const std::student_t_distribution< _RealType > &__d2)`
- `template<typename _UIntType, size_t __w, size_t __s, size_t __r>`
`bool operator!= (const std::subtract_with_carry_engine< _UIntType, __w, __s, __r > &__lhs, const`
`std::subtract_with_carry_engine< _UIntType, __w, __s, __r > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _IntType >`
`bool operator!= (const std::uniform_int_distribution< _IntType > &__d1, const std::uniform_int_distribution< _IntType > &__d2)`
- `template<typename _IntType >`
`bool operator!= (const std::uniform_real_distribution< _IntType > &__d1, const std::uniform_real_distribution<`
`_IntType > &__d2)`
- `template<typename _RealType >`
`bool operator!= (const std::weibull_distribution< _RealType > &__d1, const std::weibull_distribution< _RealType`
`> &__d2)`
- `template<typename... _TElements, typename... _UElements>`
`constexpr bool operator!= (const tuple< _TElements... > &__t, const tuple< _UElements... > &__u)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__not_equal_to, _Constant, _Expr, typename _Dom::value_type, _Dom >, type-`
`name __fun< struct std::__not_equal_to, typename _Dom::value_type >::result_type > operator!= (const type-`
`name _Dom::value_type &__t, const _Expr< _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > &__v)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __not_equal_to, _Constant, _ValArray, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun< __not_equal_to, _Tp`
`>::result_type > operator!= (const typename valarray< _Tp >::value_type &__t, const valarray< _Tp > &__v)`
- `template<class _Key, class _Tp, class _Hash, class _Pred, class _Alloc >`
`bool operator!= (const unordered_map< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc > &__x, const unordered_map<`
`_Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<class _Key, class _Tp, class _Hash, class _Pred, class _Alloc >`
`bool operator!= (const unordered_multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc > &__x, const unordered_multimap<`
`_Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<class _Value, class _Hash, class _Pred, class _Alloc >`
`bool operator!= (const unordered_multiset< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc > &__x, const unordered_multiset<`
`_Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<class _Value, class _Hash, class _Pred, class _Alloc >`
`bool operator!= (const unordered_set< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc > &__x, const unordered_set< _Value,`
`_Hash, _Pred, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __not_equal_to, _ValArray, _Constant, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun< __not_equal_to, _Tp`
`>::result_type > operator!= (const valarray< _Tp > &__v, const typename valarray< _Tp >::value_type &__t)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __not_equal_to, _ValArray, _ValArray, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun< __not_equal_to, _Tp`
`>::result_type > operator!= (const valarray< _Tp > &__v, const valarray< _Tp > &__w)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__not_equal_to, _ValArray, _Expr, typename _Dom::value_type, _Dom >, type-`
`name __fun< struct std::__not_equal_to, typename _Dom::value_type >::result_type > operator!= (const`
`valarray< typename _Dom::value_type > &__v, const _Expr< _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > &__e)`

- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc >`
`bool operator!= (const vector< _Tp, _Alloc > &__x, const vector< _Tp, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Tp, _Lock_policy _Lp>`
`bool operator!= (nullptr_t, const __shared_ptr< _Tp, _Lp > &__a) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Res, typename... _Args>`
`bool operator!= (nullptr_t, const function< _Res(_Args...) > &__f) noexcept`
- `bool operator!= (thread::id __x, thread::id __y) noexcept`
- `template<char... _Digits>`
`constexpr chrono::hours operator""h ()`
- `constexpr chrono::duration< long double, ratio< 3600, 1 > > operator""h (long double __hours)`
- `constexpr std::complex< double > operator""i (long double __num)`
- `constexpr std::complex< double > operator""i (unsigned long long __num)`
- `constexpr std::complex< float > operator""if (long double __num)`
- `constexpr std::complex< float > operator""if (unsigned long long __num)`
- `constexpr std::complex< long double > operator""il (long double __num)`
- `constexpr std::complex< long double > operator""il (unsigned long long __num)`
- `template<char... _Digits>`
`constexpr chrono::minutes operator""min ()`
- `constexpr chrono::duration< long double, ratio< 60, 1 > > operator""min (long double __mins)`
- `template<char... _Digits>`
`constexpr chrono::milliseconds operator""ms ()`
- `constexpr chrono::duration< long double, milli > operator""ms (long double __msecs)`
- `template<char... _Digits>`
`constexpr chrono::nanoseconds operator""ns ()`
- `constexpr chrono::duration< long double, nano > operator""ns (long double __nsecs)`
- `template<char... _Digits>`
`constexpr chrono::seconds operator""s ()`
- `_GLIBCXX_DEFAULT_ABI_TAG basic_string< char > operator""s (const char *__str, size_t __len)`
- `_GLIBCXX_DEFAULT_ABI_TAG basic_string< char16_t > operator""s (const char16_t *__str, size_t __len)`
- `_GLIBCXX_DEFAULT_ABI_TAG basic_string< char32_t > operator""s (const char32_t *__str, size_t __len)`
- `_GLIBCXX_DEFAULT_ABI_TAG basic_string< wchar_t > operator""s (const wchar_t *__str, size_t __len)`
- `constexpr chrono::duration< long double > operator""s (long double __secs)`
- `template<char... _Digits>`
`constexpr chrono::microseconds operator""us ()`
- `constexpr chrono::duration< long double, micro > operator""us (long double __usecs)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__modulus, _Expr, _ValArray, _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type >, typename`
`__fun< struct std::__modulus, typename _Dom::value_type >::result_type > operator% (const _Expr< _Dom,`
`typename _Dom::value_type > &__e, const valarray< typename _Dom::value_type > &__v)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__modulus, _Expr, _Constant, _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type >, typename`
`__fun< struct std::__modulus, typename _Dom::value_type >::result_type > operator% (const _Expr< _Dom,`
`typename _Dom::value_type > &__v, const typename _Dom::value_type &__t)`
- `template<class _Dom1, class _Dom2 >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__modulus, _Expr, _Expr, _Dom1, _Dom2 >, typename __fun< struct std::__`
`__modulus, typename _Dom1::value_type >::result_type > operator% (const _Expr< _Dom1, typename __`
`Dom1::value_type > &__v, const _Expr< _Dom2, typename _Dom2::value_type > &__w)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__modulus, _Constant, _Expr, typename _Dom::value_type, _Dom >, typename`
`__fun< struct std::__modulus, typename _Dom::value_type >::result_type > operator% (const typename __`
`Dom::value_type &__t, const _Expr< _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > &__v)`

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __modulus, _Constant, _ValArray, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun< __modulus, _Tp >::result_type > operator% (const typename valarray< _Tp >::value_type &__t, const valarray< _Tp > &__v)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __modulus, _ValArray, _Constant, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun< __modulus, _Tp >::result_type > operator% (const valarray< _Tp > &__v, const typename valarray< _Tp >::value_type &__t)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __modulus, _ValArray, _ValArray, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun< __modulus, _Tp >::result_type > operator% (const valarray< _Tp > &__v, const valarray< _Tp > &__w)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__modulus, _ValArray, _Expr, typename _Dom::value_type, _Dom >, typename __fun< struct std::__modulus, typename _Dom::value_type >::result_type > operator% (const valarray< typename _Dom::value_type > &__v, const _Expr< _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > &__e)`
- `constexpr _ios_Fmtflags operator& (_ios_Fmtflags __a, _ios_Fmtflags __b)`
- `constexpr _ios_ostate operator& (_ios_ostate __a, _ios_ostate __b)`
- `constexpr _ios_Openmode operator& (_ios_Openmode __a, _ios_Openmode __b)`
- `constexpr chars_format operator& (chars_format __lhs, chars_format __rhs) noexcept`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__bitwise_and, _Expr, _ValArray, _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type >, typename __fun< struct std::__bitwise_and, typename _Dom::value_type >::result_type > operator& (const _Expr< _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > &__e, const valarray< typename _Dom::value_type > &__v)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__bitwise_and, _Expr, _Constant, _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type >, typename __fun< struct std::__bitwise_and, typename _Dom::value_type >::result_type > operator& (const _Expr< _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > &__v, const typename _Dom::value_type &__t)`
- `template<class _Dom1, class _Dom2 >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__bitwise_and, _Expr, _Expr, _Dom1, _Dom2 >, typename __fun< struct std::__bitwise_and, typename _Dom1::value_type >::result_type > operator& (const _Expr< _Dom1, typename _Dom1::value_type > &__v, const _Expr< _Dom2, typename _Dom2::value_type > &__w)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__bitwise_and, _Constant, _Expr, typename _Dom::value_type, _Dom >, typename __fun< struct std::__bitwise_and, typename _Dom::value_type >::result_type > operator& (const typename _Dom::value_type &__t, const _Expr< _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > &__v)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __bitwise_and, _Constant, _ValArray, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun< __bitwise_and, _Tp >::result_type > operator& (const typename valarray< _Tp >::value_type &__t, const valarray< _Tp > &__v)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __bitwise_and, _ValArray, _Constant, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun< __bitwise_and, _Tp >::result_type > operator& (const valarray< _Tp > &__v, const typename valarray< _Tp >::value_type &__t)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __bitwise_and, _ValArray, _ValArray, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun< __bitwise_and, _Tp >::result_type > operator& (const valarray< _Tp > &__v, const valarray< _Tp > &__w)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__bitwise_and, _ValArray, _Expr, typename _Dom::value_type, _Dom >, typename __fun< struct std::__bitwise_and, typename _Dom::value_type >::result_type > operator& (const valarray< typename _Dom::value_type > &__v, const _Expr< _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > &__e)`
- `constexpr launch operator& (launch __x, launch __y)`
- `constexpr memory_order operator& (memory_order __m, __memory_order_modifier __mod)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__logical_and, _Expr, _ValArray, _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type >, typename __fun< struct std::__logical_and, typename _Dom::value_type >::result_type > operator&& (const _Expr< _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > &__e, const valarray< typename _Dom::value_type > &__v)`

- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__logical_and, _Expr, _Constant, _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type >, type-`
`name __fun< struct std::__logical_and, typename _Dom::value_type >::result_type > operator&& (const _<`
`Expr< _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > &__v, const typename _Dom::value_type &__t)`
- `template<class _Dom1, class _Dom2 >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__logical_and, _Expr, _Expr, _Dom1, _Dom2 >, typename __fun< struct std:<`
`::__logical_and, typename _Dom1::value_type >::result_type > operator&& (const Expr< _Dom1, typename`
`_Dom1::value_type > &__v, const Expr< _Dom2, typename _Dom2::value_type > &__w)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__logical_and, _Constant, _Expr, typename _Dom::value_type, _Dom >, type-`
`name __fun< struct std::__logical_and, typename _Dom::value_type >::result_type > operator&& (const type-`
`name _Dom::value_type &__t, const Expr< _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > &__v)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __logical_and, _Constant, _ValArray, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun< __logical_and, _Tp`
`>::result_type > operator&& (const typename valarray< _Tp >::value_type &__t, const valarray< _Tp > &__v)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __logical_and, _ValArray, _Constant, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun< __logical_and, _Tp`
`>::result_type > operator&& (const valarray< _Tp > &__v, const typename valarray< _Tp >::value_type &__t)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __logical_and, _ValArray, _ValArray, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun< __logical_and, _Tp >:<`
`::result_type > operator&& (const valarray< _Tp > &__v, const valarray< _Tp > &__w)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__logical_and, _ValArray, _Expr, typename _Dom::value_type, _Dom >, typename`
`__fun< struct std::__logical_and, typename _Dom::value_type >::result_type > operator&& (const valarray<`
`typename _Dom::value_type > &__v, const Expr< _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > &__e)`
- `const _los_Fmtflags & operator&= (_los_Fmtflags &__a, _los_Fmtflags __b)`
- `const _los_losestate & operator&= (_los_losestate &__a, _los_losestate __b)`
- `const _los_Openmode & operator&= (_los_Openmode &__a, _los_Openmode __b)`
- `constexpr chars_format & operator&= (chars_format &__lhs, chars_format __rhs) noexcept`
- `launch & operator&= (launch &__x, launch __y)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__multiplies, _Expr, _ValArray, _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type >, typename`
`__fun< struct std::__multiplies, typename _Dom::value_type >::result_type > operator* (const Expr< _Dom,`
`typename _Dom::value_type > &__e, const valarray< typename _Dom::value_type > &__v)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__multiplies, _Expr, _Constant, _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type >, typename`
`__fun< struct std::__multiplies, typename _Dom::value_type >::result_type > operator* (const Expr< _Dom,`
`typename _Dom::value_type > &__v, const typename _Dom::value_type &__t)`
- `template<class _Dom1, class _Dom2 >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__multiplies, _Expr, _Expr, _Dom1, _Dom2 >, typename __fun< struct std:<`
`__multiplies, typename _Dom1::value_type >::result_type > operator* (const Expr< _Dom1, typename _<`
`Dom1::value_type > &__v, const Expr< _Dom2, typename _Dom2::value_type > &__w)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__multiplies, _Constant, _Expr, typename _Dom::value_type, _Dom >, typename`
`__fun< struct std::__multiplies, typename _Dom::value_type >::result_type > operator* (const typename _<`
`Dom::value_type &__t, const Expr< _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > &__v)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __multiplies, _Constant, _ValArray, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun< __multiplies, _Tp >:<`
`::result_type > operator* (const typename valarray< _Tp >::value_type &__t, const valarray< _Tp > &__v)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __multiplies, _ValArray, _Constant, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun< __multiplies, _Tp >:<`
`::result_type > operator* (const valarray< _Tp > &__v, const typename valarray< _Tp >::value_type &__t)`

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __multiplies, _ValArray, _ValArray, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun< __multiplies, _Tp >::result_type > operator* (const valarray< _Tp > &__v, const valarray< _Tp > &__w)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__multiplies, _ValArray, _Expr, typename _Dom::value_type, _Dom >, typename __fun< struct std::__multiplies, typename _Dom::value_type >::result_type > operator* (const valarray< typename _Dom::value_type > &__v, const _Expr< _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > &__e)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc >`
`basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > operator+ (_CharT __lhs, basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > &&__rhs)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc >`
`basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > operator+ (_CharT __lhs, const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc >`
`basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > operator+ (basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > &&__lhs, _CharT __rhs)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc >`
`basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > operator+ (basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > &&__lhs, basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > &&__rhs)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc >`
`basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > operator+ (basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > &&__lhs, const _CharT *__rhs)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc >`
`basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > operator+ (basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > &&__lhs, const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc >`
`basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > operator+ (const _CharT *__lhs, basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > &&__rhs)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc >`
`basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > operator+ (const _CharT *__lhs, const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > &__rhs)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__plus, _Expr, _ValArray, _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type >, typename __fun< struct std::__plus, typename _Dom::value_type >::result_type > operator+ (const _Expr< _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > &__e, const valarray< typename _Dom::value_type > &__v)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__plus, _Expr, _Constant, _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type >, typename __fun< struct std::__plus, typename _Dom::value_type >::result_type > operator+ (const _Expr< _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > &__v, const typename _Dom::value_type &__t)`
- `template<class _Dom1, class _Dom2 >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__plus, _Expr, _Expr, _Dom1, _Dom2 >, typename __fun< struct std::__plus, typename _Dom1::value_type >::result_type > operator+ (const _Expr< _Dom1, typename _Dom1::value_type > &__v, const _Expr< _Dom2, typename _Dom2::value_type > &__w)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc >`
`basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > operator+ (const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > &__lhs, _CharT __rhs)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc >`
`basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > operator+ (const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > &__lhs, basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > &&__rhs)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc >`
`basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > operator+ (const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > &__lhs, const _CharT *__rhs)`

- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc >`
`basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > operator+ (const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > &__lhs, const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr complex< _Tp > operator+ (const complex< _Tp > &__x)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__plus, _Constant, _Expr, typename _Dom::value_type, _Dom >, typename _Dom::value_type >__fun< struct std::__plus, typename _Dom::value_type >::result_type > operator+ (const typename _Dom::value_type &__t, const _Expr< _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > &__v)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __plus, _Constant, _ValArray, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun< __plus, _Tp >::result_type > operator+ (const typename valarray< _Tp >::value_type &__t, const valarray< _Tp > &__v)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __plus, _ValArray, _Constant, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun< __plus, _Tp >::result_type > operator+ (const valarray< _Tp > &__v, const typename valarray< _Tp >::value_type &__t)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __plus, _ValArray, _ValArray, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun< __plus, _Tp >::result_type > operator+ (const valarray< _Tp > &__v, const valarray< _Tp > &__w)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__plus, _ValArray, _Expr, typename _Dom::value_type, _Dom >, typename _Dom::value_type >__fun< struct std::__plus, typename _Dom::value_type >::result_type > operator+ (const valarray< typename _Dom::value_type > &__v, const _Expr< _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > &__e)`
- `template<typename _Iterator >`
`constexpr move_iterator< _Iterator > operator+ (typename move_iterator< _Iterator >::difference_type __n, const move_iterator< _Iterator > &__x)`
- `template<typename _Iterator >`
`constexpr reverse_iterator< _Iterator > operator+ (typename reverse_iterator< _Iterator >::difference_type __n, const reverse_iterator< _Iterator > &__x)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__minus, _Expr, _ValArray, _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type >, typename _Dom::value_type >__fun< struct std::__minus, typename _Dom::value_type >::result_type > operator- (const _Expr< _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > &__e, const valarray< typename _Dom::value_type > &__v)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__minus, _Expr, _Constant, _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type >, typename _Dom::value_type >__fun< struct std::__minus, typename _Dom::value_type >::result_type > operator- (const _Expr< _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > &__v, const typename _Dom::value_type &__t)`
- `template<class _Dom1, class _Dom2 >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__minus, _Expr, _Expr, _Dom1, _Dom2 >, typename __fun< struct std::__minus, typename _Dom1::value_type >::result_type > operator- (const _Expr< _Dom1, typename _Dom1::value_type > &__v, const _Expr< _Dom2, typename _Dom2::value_type > &__w)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr complex< _Tp > operator- (const complex< _Tp > &__x)`
- `template<typename _IteratorL, typename _IteratorR >`
`constexpr auto operator- (const move_iterator< _IteratorL > &__x, const move_iterator< _IteratorR > &__y) -> decltype(__x.base() - __y.base())`
- `template<typename _IteratorL, typename _IteratorR >`
`constexpr auto operator- (const reverse_iterator< _IteratorL > &__x, const reverse_iterator< _IteratorR > &__y) -> decltype(__y.base() - __x.base())`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__minus, _Constant, _Expr, typename _Dom::value_type, _Dom >, typename _Dom::value_type >__fun< struct std::__minus, typename _Dom::value_type >::result_type > operator- (const typename _Dom::value_type &__t, const _Expr< _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > &__v)`

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __minus, _Constant, _ValArray, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun< __minus, _Tp >::result_type`
`> operator- (const typename valarray< _Tp >::value_type &__t, const valarray< _Tp > &__v)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __minus, _ValArray, _Constant, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun< __minus, _Tp >::result_type`
`> operator- (const valarray< _Tp > &__v, const typename valarray< _Tp >::value_type &__t)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __minus, _ValArray, _ValArray, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun< __minus, _Tp >::result_type`
`> operator- (const valarray< _Tp > &__v, const valarray< _Tp > &__w)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__minus, _ValArray, _Expr, typename _Dom::value_type, _Dom >, typename __fun< struct std::__minus, typename _Dom::value_type >::result_type > operator- (const valarray< typename`
`_Dom::value_type > &__v, const _Expr< _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > &__e)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__divides, _Expr, _ValArray, _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type >, typename __fun< struct std::__divides, typename _Dom::value_type >::result_type > operator/ (const _Expr< _Dom,`
`typename _Dom::value_type > &__e, const valarray< typename _Dom::value_type > &__v)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__divides, _Expr, _Constant, _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type >, typename __fun< struct std::__divides, typename _Dom::value_type >::result_type > operator/ (const _Expr< _Dom,`
`typename _Dom::value_type > &__v, const typename _Dom::value_type &__t)`
- `template<class _Dom1 , class _Dom2 >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__divides, _Expr, _Expr, _Dom1, _Dom2 >, typename __fun< struct std::__divides, typename _Dom1::value_type >::result_type > operator/ (const _Expr< _Dom1, typename _Dom1`
`::value_type > &__v, const _Expr< _Dom2, typename _Dom2::value_type > &__w)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__divides, _Constant, _Expr, typename _Dom::value_type, _Dom >, typename __fun< struct std::__divides, typename _Dom::value_type >::result_type > operator/ (const typename _Dom`
`::value_type &__t, const _Expr< _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > &__v)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __divides, _Constant, _ValArray, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun< __divides, _Tp >::result_type > operator/ (const typename valarray< _Tp >::value_type &__t, const valarray< _Tp > &__v)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __divides, _ValArray, _Constant, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun< __divides, _Tp >::result_type > operator/ (const valarray< _Tp > &__v, const typename valarray< _Tp >::value_type &__t)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __divides, _ValArray, _ValArray, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun< __divides, _Tp >::result_type > operator/ (const valarray< _Tp > &__v, const valarray< _Tp > &__w)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__divides, _ValArray, _Expr, typename _Dom::value_type, _Dom >, typename __fun< struct std::__divides, typename _Dom::value_type >::result_type > operator/ (const valarray< typename`
`_Dom::value_type > &__v, const _Expr< _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > &__e)`
- `template<typename _Tp , typename _Up , _Lock_policy _Lp>`
`bool operator< (const __shared_ptr< _Tp, _Lp > &__a, const __shared_ptr< _Up, _Lp > &__b) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp , _Lock_policy _Lp>`
`bool operator< (const __shared_ptr< _Tp, _Lp > &__a, nullptr_t) noexcept`
- `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc >`
`bool operator< (const _CharT *__lhs, const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > &__rhs)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__less, _Expr, _ValArray, _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type >, typename __fun< struct std::__less, typename _Dom::value_type >::result_type > operator< (const _Expr< _Dom, type-`
`name _Dom::value_type > &__e, const valarray< typename _Dom::value_type > &__v)`

- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__less, _Expr, _Constant, _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type >, typename _Dom::value_type >::result_type > operator< (const _Expr< _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > &__v, const typename _Dom::value_type &__t)`
- `template<class _Dom1, class _Dom2 >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__less, _Expr, _Expr, _Dom1, _Dom2 >, typename _Dom1::value_type >::result_type > operator< (const _Expr< _Dom1, typename _Dom1::value_type > &__v, const _Expr< _Dom2, typename _Dom2::value_type > &__w)`
- `template<typename _Tp, std::size_t _Nm>`
`constexpr bool operator< (const array< _Tp, _Nm > &__a, const array< _Tp, _Nm > &__b)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc >`
`bool operator< (const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > &__lhs, const _CharT * __rhs)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc >`
`bool operator< (const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > &__lhs, const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > &__rhs) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc >`
`bool operator< (const deque< _Tp, _Alloc > &__x, const deque< _Tp, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc >`
`bool operator< (const forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc > &__lx, const forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc > &__ly)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc >`
`bool operator< (const list< _Tp, _Alloc > &__x, const list< _Tp, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Key, typename _Tp, typename _Compare, typename _Alloc >`
`bool operator< (const map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc > &__x, const map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Iterator >`
`constexpr bool operator< (const move_iterator< _Iterator > &__x, const move_iterator< _Iterator > &__y)`
- `template<typename _IteratorL, typename _IteratorR >`
`constexpr bool operator< (const move_iterator< _IteratorL > &__x, const move_iterator< _IteratorR > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Key, typename _Tp, typename _Compare, typename _Alloc >`
`bool operator< (const multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc > &__x, const multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Key, typename _Compare, typename _Alloc >`
`bool operator< (const multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc > &__x, const multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Seq >`
`bool operator< (const queue< _Tp, _Seq > &__x, const queue< _Tp, _Seq > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Iterator >`
`constexpr bool operator< (const reverse_iterator< _Iterator > &__x, const reverse_iterator< _Iterator > &__y)`
- `template<typename _IteratorL, typename _IteratorR >`
`constexpr bool operator< (const reverse_iterator< _IteratorL > &__x, const reverse_iterator< _IteratorR > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Key, typename _Compare, typename _Alloc >`
`bool operator< (const set< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc > &__x, const set< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Seq >`
`bool operator< (const stack< _Tp, _Seq > &__x, const stack< _Tp, _Seq > &__y)`
- `template<typename... _TElements, typename... _UElements>`
`constexpr bool operator< (const tuple< _TElements... > &__t, const tuple< _UElements... > &__u)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__less, _Constant, _Expr, typename _Dom::value_type, _Dom >, typename _Dom::value_type >::result_type > operator< (const typename _Dom::value_type &__t, const _Expr< _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > &__v)`

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __less, _Constant, _ValArray, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun< __less, _Tp >::result_type >`
`operator< (const typename valarray< _Tp >::value_type &__t, const valarray< _Tp > &__v)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __less, _ValArray, _Constant, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun< __less, _Tp >::result_type >`
`operator< (const valarray< _Tp > &__v, const typename valarray< _Tp >::value_type &__t)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __less, _ValArray, _ValArray, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun< __less, _Tp >::result_type >`
`operator< (const valarray< _Tp > &__v, const valarray< _Tp > &__w)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__less, _ValArray, _Expr, typename _Dom::value_type, _Dom >, typename __fun< struct std::__less, typename _Dom::value_type >::result_type >`
`operator< (const valarray< typename _Dom::value_type > &__v, const _Expr< _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > &__e)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc >`
`bool operator< (const vector< _Tp, _Alloc > &__x, const vector< _Tp, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Tp, _Lock_policy _Lp>`
`bool operator< (nullptr_t, const __shared_ptr< _Tp, _Lp > &__a) noexcept`
- `bool operator< (thread::id __x, thread::id __y) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Ostream, typename _Tp >`
`enable_if< __and< __not< is_lvalue_reference< _Ostream >, __is_convertible_to_basic_ostream< __`
`_Ostream >, __is_insertable< rvalue_ostream_type< _Ostream >, const _Tp & >::value, __rvalue_`
`ostream_type< _Ostream > >::type operator<< (_Ostream &&__os, const _Tp &__x)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _MoneyT >`
`basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator<< (basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__os, _Put_money<`
`_MoneyT > __f)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator<< (basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__os, _Put_time< __`
`CharT > __f)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator<< (basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__os, _Resetiosflags`
`__f)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator<< (basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__os, _Setbase __f)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator<< (basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__os, _Setfill< _CharT`
`> __f)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator<< (basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__os, _Setiosflags __f)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator<< (basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__os, _Setprecision`
`__f)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator<< (basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__os, _Setw __f)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc, template< typename, typename, typename > class _Base>`
`basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator<< (basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__os, const`
`__gnu_cxx::__versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base > &__str)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc >`
`basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator<< (basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__os, const`
`basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > &__str)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _CharT, class _Traits >`
`basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator<< (basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__os, const complex<`
`_Tp > &__x)`

- `template<class _CharT, class _Traits >`
`basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator<< (basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__out, thread::id __id)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__shift_left, _Expr, _ValArray, _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type >, typename`
`__fun< struct std::__shift_left, typename _Dom::value_type >::result_type > operator<< (const _Expr< _Dom,`
`typename _Dom::value_type > &__e, const valarray< typename _Dom::value_type > &__v)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__shift_left, _Expr, _Constant, _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type >, typename`
`__fun< struct std::__shift_left, typename _Dom::value_type >::result_type > operator<< (const _Expr< _Dom,`
`typename _Dom::value_type > &__v, const typename _Dom::value_type &__t)`
- `template<class _Dom1, class _Dom2 >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__shift_left, _Expr, _Expr, _Dom1, _Dom2 >, typename __fun< struct std::__`
`__shift_left, typename _Dom1::value_type >::result_type > operator<< (const _Expr< _Dom1, typename _`
`Dom1::value_type > &__v, const _Expr< _Dom2, typename _Dom2::value_type > &__w)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__shift_left, _Constant, _Expr, typename _Dom::value_type, _Dom >, typename`
`__fun< struct std::__shift_left, typename _Dom::value_type >::result_type > operator<< (const typename _`
`Dom::value_type &__t, const _Expr< _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > &__v)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __shift_left, _Constant, _ValArray, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun< __shift_left, _Tp >::result_`
`__type > operator<< (const typename valarray< _Tp >::value_type &__t, const valarray< _Tp > &__v)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __shift_left, _ValArray, _Constant, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun< __shift_left, _Tp >::result_`
`__type > operator<< (const valarray< _Tp > &__v, const typename valarray< _Tp >::value_type &__t)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __shift_left, _ValArray, _ValArray, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun< __shift_left, _Tp >::result_`
`__type > operator<< (const valarray< _Tp > &__v, const valarray< _Tp > &__w)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__shift_left, _ValArray, _Expr, typename _Dom::value_type, _Dom >, typename`
`__fun< struct std::__shift_left, typename _Dom::value_type >::result_type > operator<< (const valarray< type-`
`name _Dom::value_type > &__v, const _Expr< _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > &__e)`
- `template<typename _IntType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &, const`
`std::uniform_int_distribution< _IntType > &)`
- `template<typename _RealType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &, const`
`std::uniform_real_distribution< _RealType > &)`
- `template<typename _IntType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__os, const`
`binomial_distribution< _IntType > &__x)`
- `template<typename _RealType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__os, const`
`chi_squared_distribution< _RealType > &__x)`
- `template<typename _RandomNumberEngine, size_t __p, size_t __r, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__os, const`
`discard_block_engine< _RandomNumberEngine, __p, __r > &__x)`
- `template<typename _IntType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__os, const`
`discrete_distribution< _IntType > &__x)`
- `template<typename _RealType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__os, const`
`fisher_f_distribution< _RealType > &__x)`

- `template<typename _RealType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__os, const`
`gamma_distribution< _RealType > &__x)`
- `template<typename _UIntType, _UIntType __a, _UIntType __c, _UIntType __m, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__os, const`
`linear_congruential_engine< _UIntType, __a, __c, __m > &__lcr)`
- `template<typename _RealType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__os, const`
`lognormal_distribution< _RealType > &__x)`
- `template<typename _UIntType, size_t __w, size_t __n, size_t __m, size_t __r, _UIntType __a, size_t __u, _UIntType __d, size_t __s, _UIntType __b, size_t __t, _UIntType __c, size_t __l, _UIntType __f, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__os, const`
`mersenne_twister_engine< _UIntType, __w, __n, __m, __r, __a, __u, __d, __s, __b, __t, __c, __l, __f > &__x)`
- `template<typename _IntType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__os, const`
`negative_binomial_distribution< _IntType > &__x)`
- `template<typename _RealType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__os, const`
`normal_distribution< _RealType > &__x)`
- `template<typename _RealType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__os, const`
`piecewise_constant_distribution< _RealType > &__x)`
- `template<typename _RealType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__os, const`
`piecewise_linear_distribution< _RealType > &__x)`
- `template<typename _IntType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__os, const`
`poisson_distribution< _IntType > &__x)`
- `template<typename _RandomNumberEngine, size_t __k, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__os, const`
`shuffle_order_engine< _RandomNumberEngine, __k > &__x)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__os, const`
`std::bernoulli_distribution &__x)`
- `template<typename _RealType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__os, const`
`std::cauchy_distribution< _RealType > &__x)`
- `template<typename _RealType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__os, const`
`std::exponential_distribution< _RealType > &__x)`
- `template<typename _RealType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__os, const`
`std::extreme_value_distribution< _RealType > &__x)`
- `template<typename _IntType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__os, const`
`std::geometric_distribution< _IntType > &__x)`
- `template<typename _RandomNumberEngine, size_t __w, typename _UIntType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__os, const`
`std::independent_bits_engine< _RandomNumberEngine, __w, _UIntType > &__x)`
- `template<typename _RealType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__os, const`
`std::weibull_distribution< _RealType > &__x)`

- `template<typename _RealType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__os, const`
`student_t_distribution< _RealType > &__x)`
- `template<typename _UIntType, size_t __w, size_t __s, size_t __r, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__os, const`
`subtract_with_carry_engine< _UIntType, __w, __s, __r > &__x)`
- `template<typename _Tp, _Lock_policy _Lp>`
`bool operator<= (const __shared_ptr< _Tp, _Lp > &__a, nullptr_t) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp1, typename _Tp2, _Lock_policy _Lp>`
`bool operator<= (const __shared_ptr< _Tp1, _Lp > &__a, const __shared_ptr< _Tp2, _Lp > &__b) noexcept`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc >`
`bool operator<= (const _CharT *__lhs, const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > &__rhs)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__less_equal, _Expr, _ValArray, _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type >, typename`
`__fun< struct std::__less_equal, typename _Dom::value_type >::result_type > operator<= (const _Expr< _↵`
`_Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > &__e, const valarray< typename _Dom::value_type > &__v)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__less_equal, _Expr, _Constant, _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type >, typename`
`__fun< struct std::__less_equal, typename _Dom::value_type >::result_type > operator<= (const _Expr< _↵`
`_Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > &__v, const typename _Dom::value_type &__t)`
- `template<class _Dom1, class _Dom2 >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__less_equal, _Expr, _Expr, _Dom1, _Dom2 >, typename __fun< struct std::__`
`::__less_equal, typename _Dom1::value_type >::result_type > operator<= (const _Expr< _Dom1, typename`
`_Dom1::value_type > &__v, const _Expr< _Dom2, typename _Dom2::value_type > &__w)`
- `template<typename _Tp, std::size_t __Nm>`
`constexpr bool operator<= (const array< _Tp, __Nm > &__one, const array< _Tp, __Nm > &__two)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc >`
`bool operator<= (const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > &__lhs, const _CharT *__rhs)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc >`
`bool operator<= (const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > &__lhs, const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits,`
`_Alloc > &__rhs) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc >`
`bool operator<= (const deque< _Tp, _Alloc > &__x, const deque< _Tp, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc >`
`bool operator<= (const forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc > &__lx, const forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc > &__ly)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc >`
`bool operator<= (const list< _Tp, _Alloc > &__x, const list< _Tp, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Key, typename _Tp, typename _Compare, typename _Alloc >`
`bool operator<= (const map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc > &__x, const map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc`
`> &__y)`
- `template<typename _Iterator >`
`constexpr bool operator<= (const move_iterator< _Iterator > &__x, const move_iterator< _Iterator > &__y)`
- `template<typename _IteratorL, typename _IteratorR >`
`constexpr bool operator<= (const move_iterator< _IteratorL > &__x, const move_iterator< _IteratorR > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Key, typename _Tp, typename _Compare, typename _Alloc >`
`bool operator<= (const multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc > &__x, const multimap< _Key, _Tp, _↵`
`_Compare, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Key, typename _Compare, typename _Alloc >`
`bool operator<= (const multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc > &__x, const multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc >`
`&__y)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Seq >`
`bool operator<= (const queue< _Tp, _Seq > &__x, const queue< _Tp, _Seq > &__y)`

- `template<typename _Iterator >`
`constexpr bool operator<= (const reverse_iterator< _Iterator > &__x, const reverse_iterator< _Iterator > &__y)`
- `template<typename _IteratorL, typename _IteratorR >`
`constexpr bool operator<= (const reverse_iterator< _IteratorL > &__x, const reverse_iterator< _IteratorR > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Key, typename _Compare, typename _Alloc >`
`bool operator<= (const set< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc > &__x, const set< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Seq >`
`bool operator<= (const stack< _Tp, _Seq > &__x, const stack< _Tp, _Seq > &__y)`
- `template<typename... _TElements, typename... _UElements>`
`constexpr bool operator<= (const tuple< _TElements... > &__t, const tuple< _UElements... > &__u)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__less_equal, _Constant, _Expr, typename _Dom::value_type, _Dom >, typename`
`__fun< struct std::__less_equal, typename _Dom::value_type >::result_type > operator<= (const typename <`
`_Dom::value_type &__t, const _Expr< _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > &__v)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __less_equal, _Constant, _ValArray, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun< __less_equal, _Tp >::`
`result_type > operator<= (const typename valarray< _Tp >::value_type &__t, const valarray< _Tp > &__v)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __less_equal, _ValArray, _Constant, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun< __less_equal, _Tp >::`
`result_type > operator<= (const valarray< _Tp > &__v, const typename valarray< _Tp >::value_type &__t)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __less_equal, _ValArray, _ValArray, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun< __less_equal, _Tp >::`
`result_type > operator<= (const valarray< _Tp > &__v, const valarray< _Tp > &__w)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__less_equal, _ValArray, _Expr, typename _Dom::value_type, _Dom >, typename`
`__fun< struct std::__less_equal, typename _Dom::value_type >::result_type > operator<= (const valarray<`
`typename _Dom::value_type > &__v, const _Expr< _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > &__e)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc >`
`bool operator<= (const vector< _Tp, _Alloc > &__x, const vector< _Tp, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Tp, _Lock_policy _Lp>`
`bool operator<= (nullptr_t, const __shared_ptr< _Tp, _Lp > &__a) noexcept`
- `bool operator<= (thread::id __x, thread::id __y) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp, _Lock_policy _Lp>`
`bool operator== (const __shared_ptr< _Tp, _Lp > &__a, nullptr_t) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp1, typename _Tp2, _Lock_policy _Lp>`
`bool operator== (const __shared_ptr< _Tp1, _Lp > &__a, const __shared_ptr< _Tp2, _Lp > &__b) noexcept`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc >`
`bool operator== (const _CharT *__lhs, const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > &__rhs)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__equal_to, _Expr, _ValArray, _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type >, typename`
`__fun< struct std::__equal_to, typename _Dom::value_type >::result_type > operator== (const _Expr< _Dom,`
`typename _Dom::value_type > &__e, const valarray< typename _Dom::value_type > &__v)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__equal_to, _Expr, _Constant, _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type >, typename`
`__fun< struct std::__equal_to, typename _Dom::value_type >::result_type > operator== (const _Expr< _Dom,`
`typename _Dom::value_type > &__v, const typename _Dom::value_type &__t)`
- `template<class _Dom1, class _Dom2 >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__equal_to, _Expr, _Expr, _Dom1, _Dom2 >, typename __fun< struct std::__`
`equal_to, typename _Dom1::value_type >::result_type > operator== (const _Expr< _Dom1, typename <`
`_Dom1::value_type > &__v, const _Expr< _Dom2, typename _Dom2::value_type > &__w)`
- `template<typename _T1, typename _T2 >`
`constexpr bool operator== (const allocator< _T1 > &, const allocator< _T2 > &) noexcept`

- `template<typename _Tp, std::size_t _Nm>`
`constexpr bool operator== (const array< _Tp, _Nm > &__one, const array< _Tp, _Nm > &__two)`
- `template<typename _CharT >`
`__gnu_cxx::__enable_if< __is_char< _CharT >::value, bool >::__type operator== (const basic_string< _CharT > &__lhs, const basic_string< _CharT > &__rhs) noexcept`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc >`
`bool operator== (const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > &__lhs, const _CharT *__rhs)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc >`
`bool operator== (const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > &__lhs, const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > &__rhs) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc >`
`bool operator== (const deque< _Tp, _Alloc > &__x, const deque< _Tp, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc >`
`bool operator== (const forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc > &__lx, const forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc > &__ly)`
- `template<typename _StateT >`
`bool operator== (const fpos< _StateT > &__lhs, const fpos< _StateT > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Res, typename... _Args>`
`bool operator== (const function< _Res(_Args...)> &__f, nullptr_t) noexcept`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`bool operator== (const istreambuf_iterator< _CharT, _Traits > &__a, const istreambuf_iterator< _CharT, _Traits > &__b)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc >`
`bool operator== (const list< _Tp, _Alloc > &__x, const list< _Tp, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Key, typename _Tp, typename _Compare, typename _Alloc >`
`bool operator== (const map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc > &__x, const map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Bi_iter, typename _Alloc >`
`bool operator== (const match_results< _Bi_iter, _Alloc > &__m1, const match_results< _Bi_iter, _Alloc > &__m2)`
- `template<typename _Iterator >`
`constexpr bool operator== (const move_iterator< _Iterator > &__x, const move_iterator< _Iterator > &__y)`
- `template<typename _IteratorL, typename _IteratorR >`
`constexpr bool operator== (const move_iterator< _IteratorL > &__x, const move_iterator< _IteratorR > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Key, typename _Tp, typename _Compare, typename _Alloc >`
`bool operator== (const multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc > &__x, const multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Key, typename _Compare, typename _Alloc >`
`bool operator== (const multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc > &__x, const multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Seq >`
`bool operator== (const queue< _Tp, _Seq > &__x, const queue< _Tp, _Seq > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Iterator >`
`constexpr bool operator== (const reverse_iterator< _Iterator > &__x, const reverse_iterator< _Iterator > &__y)`
- `template<typename _IteratorL, typename _IteratorR >`
`constexpr bool operator== (const reverse_iterator< _IteratorL > &__x, const reverse_iterator< _IteratorR > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Key, typename _Compare, typename _Alloc >`
`bool operator== (const set< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc > &__x, const set< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Seq >`
`bool operator== (const stack< _Tp, _Seq > &__x, const stack< _Tp, _Seq > &__y)`
- `template<typename _RealType >`
`bool operator== (const std::normal_distribution< _RealType > &__d1, const std::normal_distribution< _RealType > &__d2)`

- `template<typename... _TElements, typename... _UElements>`
`constexpr bool operator== (const tuple< _TElements... > &__t, const tuple< _UElements... > &__u)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__equal_to, _Constant, _Expr, typename _Dom::value_type, _Dom >, typename`
`_fun< struct std::__equal_to, typename _Dom::value_type >::result_type > operator== (const typename _Dom::value_type &__t, const _Expr< _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > &__v)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __equal_to, _Constant, _ValArray, _Tp, _Tp >, typename _fun< __equal_to, _Tp >::result_type > operator== (const typename valarray< _Tp >::value_type &__t, const valarray< _Tp > &__v)`
- `template<class _Key, class _Tp, class _Hash, class _Pred, class _Alloc >`
`bool operator== (const unordered_map< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc > &__x, const unordered_map< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<class _Key, class _Tp, class _Hash, class _Pred, class _Alloc >`
`bool operator== (const unordered_multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc > &__x, const unordered_multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<class _Value, class _Hash, class _Pred, class _Alloc >`
`bool operator== (const unordered_multiset< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc > &__x, const unordered_multiset< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<class _Value, class _Hash, class _Pred, class _Alloc >`
`bool operator== (const unordered_set< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc > &__x, const unordered_set< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __equal_to, _ValArray, _Constant, _Tp, _Tp >, typename _fun< __equal_to, _Tp >::result_type > operator== (const valarray< _Tp > &__v, const typename valarray< _Tp >::value_type &__t)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __equal_to, _ValArray, _ValArray, _Tp, _Tp >, typename _fun< __equal_to, _Tp >::result_type > operator== (const valarray< _Tp > &__v, const valarray< _Tp > &__w)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__equal_to, _ValArray, _Expr, typename _Dom::value_type, _Dom >, typename`
`_fun< struct std::__equal_to, typename _Dom::value_type >::result_type > operator== (const valarray< typename _Dom::value_type > &__v, const _Expr< _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > &__e)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc >`
`bool operator== (const vector< _Tp, _Alloc > &__x, const vector< _Tp, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Tp, _Lock_policy _Lp>`
`bool operator== (nullptr_t, const __shared_ptr< _Tp, _Lp > &__a) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Res, typename... _Args>`
`bool operator== (nullptr_t, const function< _Res(_Args...)> &__f) noexcept`
- `bool operator== (thread::id __x, thread::id __y) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp, _Lock_policy _Lp>`
`bool operator> (const __shared_ptr< _Tp, _Lp > &__a, nullptr_t) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp1, typename _Tp2, _Lock_policy _Lp>`
`bool operator> (const __shared_ptr< _Tp1, _Lp > &__a, const __shared_ptr< _Tp2, _Lp > &__b) noexcept`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc >`
`bool operator> (const _CharT * __lhs, const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > &__rhs)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__greater, _Expr, _ValArray, _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type >, typename`
`_fun< struct std::__greater, typename _Dom::value_type >::result_type > operator> (const _Expr< _Dom,`
`typename _Dom::value_type > &__e, const valarray< typename _Dom::value_type > &__v)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__greater, _Expr, _Constant, _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type >, typename`
`_fun< struct std::__greater, typename _Dom::value_type >::result_type > operator> (const _Expr< _Dom,`
`typename _Dom::value_type > &__v, const typename _Dom::value_type &__t)`

- `template<class _Dom1, class _Dom2 >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__greater, _Expr, _Expr, _Dom1, _Dom2 >, typename __fun< struct std::__`
`greater, typename _Dom1::value_type >::result_type > operator> (const _Expr< _Dom1, typename _Dom1`
`::value_type > &__v, const _Expr< _Dom2, typename _Dom2::value_type > &__w)`
- `template<typename _Tp, std::size_t _Nm>`
`constexpr bool operator> (const array< _Tp, _Nm > &__one, const array< _Tp, _Nm > &__two)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc >`
`bool operator> (const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > &__lhs, const _CharT * __rhs)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc >`
`bool operator> (const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > &__lhs, const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _`
`Alloc > &__rhs) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc >`
`bool operator> (const deque< _Tp, _Alloc > &__x, const deque< _Tp, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc >`
`bool operator> (const forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc > &__lx, const forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc > &__ly)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc >`
`bool operator> (const list< _Tp, _Alloc > &__x, const list< _Tp, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Key, typename _Tp, typename _Compare, typename _Alloc >`
`bool operator> (const map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc > &__x, const map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >`
`&__y)`
- `template<typename _Iterator >`
`constexpr bool operator> (const move_iterator< _Iterator > &__x, const move_iterator< _Iterator > &__y)`
- `template<typename _IteratorL, typename _IteratorR >`
`constexpr bool operator> (const move_iterator< _IteratorL > &__x, const move_iterator< _IteratorR > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Key, typename _Tp, typename _Compare, typename _Alloc >`
`bool operator> (const multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc > &__x, const multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Compare,`
`_Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Key, typename _Compare, typename _Alloc >`
`bool operator> (const multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc > &__x, const multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc >`
`&__y)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Seq >`
`bool operator> (const queue< _Tp, _Seq > &__x, const queue< _Tp, _Seq > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Iterator >`
`constexpr bool operator> (const reverse_iterator< _Iterator > &__x, const reverse_iterator< _Iterator > &__y)`
- `template<typename _IteratorL, typename _IteratorR >`
`constexpr bool operator> (const reverse_iterator< _IteratorL > &__x, const reverse_iterator< _IteratorR > &`
`__y)`
- `template<typename _Key, typename _Compare, typename _Alloc >`
`bool operator> (const set< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc > &__x, const set< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Seq >`
`bool operator> (const stack< _Tp, _Seq > &__x, const stack< _Tp, _Seq > &__y)`
- `template<typename... _TElements, typename... _UElements>`
`constexpr bool operator> (const tuple< _TElements... > &__t, const tuple< _UElements... > &__u)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__greater, _Constant, _Expr, typename _Dom::value_type, _Dom >, typename`
`__fun< struct std::__greater, typename _Dom::value_type >::result_type > operator> (const typename _`
`Dom::value_type &__t, const _Expr< _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > &__v)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __greater, _Constant, _ValArray, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun< __greater, _Tp >::result_`
`type > operator> (const typename valarray< _Tp >::value_type &__t, const valarray< _Tp > &__v)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __greater, _ValArray, _Constant, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun< __greater, _Tp >::result_`
`type > operator> (const valarray< _Tp > &__v, const typename valarray< _Tp >::value_type &__t)`

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __greater, _ValArray, _ValArray, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun< __greater, _Tp >::result_type`
`> operator> (const valarray< _Tp > &__v, const valarray< _Tp > &__w)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__greater, _ValArray, _Expr, typename _Dom::value_type, _Dom >, typename`
`__fun< struct std::__greater, typename _Dom::value_type >::result_type > operator> (const valarray< type-`
`name _Dom::value_type > &__v, const _Expr< _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > &__e)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc >`
`bool operator> (const vector< _Tp, _Alloc > &__x, const vector< _Tp, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Tp, _Lock_policy _Lp>`
`bool operator> (nullptr_t, const __shared_ptr< _Tp, _Lp > &__a) noexcept`
- `bool operator> (thread::id __x, thread::id __y) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp, _Lock_policy _Lp>`
`bool operator>= (const __shared_ptr< _Tp, _Lp > &__a, nullptr_t) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp1, typename _Tp2, _Lock_policy _Lp>`
`bool operator>= (const __shared_ptr< _Tp1, _Lp > &__a, const __shared_ptr< _Tp2, _Lp > &__b) noexcept`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc >`
`bool operator>= (const _CharT *__lhs, const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > &__rhs)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__greater_equal, _Expr, _ValArray, _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type >, type-`
`name __fun< struct std::__greater_equal, typename _Dom::value_type >::result_type > operator>= (const <←`
`_Expr< _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > &__e, const valarray< typename _Dom::value_type > &__v)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__greater_equal, _Expr, _Constant, _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type >, type-`
`name __fun< struct std::__greater_equal, typename _Dom::value_type >::result_type > operator>= (const <←`
`_Expr< _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > &__v, const typename _Dom::value_type &__t)`
- `template<class _Dom1, class _Dom2 >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__greater_equal, _Expr, _Expr, _Dom1, _Dom2 >, typename __fun< struct std::__`
`greater_equal, typename _Dom1::value_type >::result_type > operator>= (const _Expr< _Dom1, typename`
`_Dom1::value_type > &__v, const _Expr< _Dom2, typename _Dom2::value_type > &__w)`
- `template<typename _Tp, std::size_t _Nm>`
`constexpr bool operator>= (const array< _Tp, _Nm > &__one, const array< _Tp, _Nm > &__two)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc >`
`bool operator>= (const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > &__lhs, const _CharT *__rhs)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc >`
`bool operator>= (const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > &__lhs, const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits,`
`_Alloc > &__rhs) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc >`
`bool operator>= (const deque< _Tp, _Alloc > &__x, const deque< _Tp, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc >`
`bool operator>= (const forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc > &__lx, const forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc > &__ly)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc >`
`bool operator>= (const list< _Tp, _Alloc > &__x, const list< _Tp, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Key, typename _Tp, typename _Compare, typename _Alloc >`
`bool operator>= (const map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc > &__x, const map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc`
`> &__y)`
- `template<typename _Iterator >`
`constexpr bool operator>= (const move_iterator< _Iterator > &__x, const move_iterator< _Iterator > &__y)`
- `template<typename _IteratorL, typename _IteratorR >`
`constexpr bool operator>= (const move_iterator< _IteratorL > &__x, const move_iterator< _IteratorR > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Key, typename _Tp, typename _Compare, typename _Alloc >`
`bool operator>= (const multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc > &__x, const multimap< _Key, _Tp, <←`
`Compare, _Alloc > &__y)`

- `template<typename _Key, typename _Compare, typename _Alloc >`
`bool operator>= (const multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc > &__x, const multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Seq >`
`bool operator>= (const queue< _Tp, _Seq > &__x, const queue< _Tp, _Seq > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Iterator >`
`constexpr bool operator>= (const reverse_iterator< _Iterator > &__x, const reverse_iterator< _Iterator > &__y)`
- `template<typename _IteratorL, typename _IteratorR >`
`constexpr bool operator>= (const reverse_iterator< _IteratorL > &__x, const reverse_iterator< _IteratorR > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Key, typename _Compare, typename _Alloc >`
`bool operator>= (const set< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc > &__x, const set< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Seq >`
`bool operator>= (const stack< _Tp, _Seq > &__x, const stack< _Tp, _Seq > &__y)`
- `template<typename... _TElements, typename... _UElements>`
`constexpr bool operator>= (const tuple< _TElements... > &__t, const tuple< _UElements... > &__u)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__greater_equal, _Constant, _Expr, typename _Dom::value_type, _Dom >, type-`
`name __fun< struct std::__greater_equal, typename _Dom::value_type >::result_type > operator>= (const`
`typename _Dom::value_type &__t, const _Expr< _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > &__v)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __greater_equal, _Constant, _ValArray, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun< __greater_equal, _Tp`
`>::result_type > operator>= (const typename valarray< _Tp >::value_type &__t, const valarray< _Tp > &__v)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __greater_equal, _ValArray, _Constant, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun< __greater_equal, _Tp`
`>::result_type > operator>= (const valarray< _Tp > &__v, const typename valarray< _Tp >::value_type &__t)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __greater_equal, _ValArray, _ValArray, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun< __greater_equal, _Tp`
`>::result_type > operator>= (const valarray< _Tp > &__v, const valarray< _Tp > &__w)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__greater_equal, _ValArray, _Expr, typename _Dom::value_type, _Dom >, type-`
`name __fun< struct std::__greater_equal, typename _Dom::value_type >::result_type > operator>= (const`
`valarray< typename _Dom::value_type > &__v, const _Expr< _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > &__e)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc >`
`bool operator>= (const vector< _Tp, _Alloc > &__x, const vector< _Tp, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Tp, _Lock_policy _Lp>`
`bool operator>= (nullptr_t, const __shared_ptr< _Tp, _Lp > &__a) noexcept`
- `bool operator>= (thread::id __x, thread::id __y) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Istream, typename _Tp >`
`enable_if< __and< __not< is_lvalue_reference< _Istream >, __is_convertible_to_basic_istream< _Istream >, __is_extractable< __rvalue_istream_type< _Istream >, _Tp && >::value, __rvalue_istream_`
`type< _Istream > >::type operator>> (_Istream &&__is, _Tp &&__x)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc, template< typename, typename, typename > class _Base>`
`basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator>> (basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &__is, __gnu_cxx::__versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base > &__str)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _MoneyT >`
`basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator>> (basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &__is, _Get_money< _CharT, _Traits > _MoneyT > __f)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator>> (basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &__is, _Get_time< _CharT > __f)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator>> (basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &__is, _Resetiosflags __f)`

- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator>> (basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & __is, _Setbase __f)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator>> (basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & __is, _Setfill< _CharT > __f)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator>> (basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & __is, _Setiosflags __f)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator>> (basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & __is, _Setprecision __f)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator>> (basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & __is, _Setw __f)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc >`
`basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator>> (basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & __is, basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > & __str)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _CharT, class _Traits >`
`basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator>> (basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & __is, complex< _Tp > & __x)`
- `template<> basic_istream< char > & operator>> (basic_istream< char > & __is, basic_string< char > & __str)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__shift_right, _Expr, _ValArray, _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type >, typename __fun< struct std::__shift_right, typename _Dom::value_type >::result_type > operator>> (const _Expr< _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > & __e, const valarray< typename _Dom::value_type > & __v)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__shift_right, _Expr, _Constant, _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type >, typename __fun< struct std::__shift_right, typename _Dom::value_type >::result_type > operator>> (const _Expr< _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > & __v, const typename _Dom::value_type & __t)`
- `template<class _Dom1, class _Dom2 >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__shift_right, _Expr, _Expr, _Dom1, _Dom2 >, typename __fun< struct std::__shift_right, typename _Dom1::value_type >::result_type > operator>> (const _Expr< _Dom1, typename _Dom1::value_type > & __v, const _Expr< _Dom2, typename _Dom2::value_type > & __w)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__shift_right, _Constant, _Expr, typename _Dom::value_type, _Dom >, typename __fun< struct std::__shift_right, typename _Dom::value_type >::result_type > operator>> (const typename _Dom::value_type & __t, const _Expr< _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > & __v)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __shift_right, _Constant, _ValArray, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun< __shift_right, _Tp >::result_type > operator>> (const typename valarray< _Tp >::value_type & __t, const valarray< _Tp > & __v)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __shift_right, _ValArray, _Constant, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun< __shift_right, _Tp >::result_type > operator>> (const valarray< _Tp > & __v, const typename valarray< _Tp >::value_type & __t)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __shift_right, _ValArray, _ValArray, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun< __shift_right, _Tp >::result_type > operator>> (const valarray< _Tp > & __v, const valarray< _Tp > & __w)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__shift_right, _ValArray, _Expr, typename _Dom::value_type, _Dom >, typename __fun< struct std::__shift_right, typename _Dom::value_type >::result_type > operator>> (const valarray< typename _Dom::value_type > & __v, const _Expr< _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > & __e)`
- `template<typename _IntType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator>> (std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &, std::uniform_int_distribution< _IntType > &)`
- `template<typename _RealType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator>> (std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &, std::uniform_real_distribution< _RealType > &)`

- `template<typename _IntType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator>> (std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &__is,`
`binomial_distribution< _IntType > &__x)`
- `template<typename _RealType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator>> (std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &__is,`
`chi_squared_distribution< _RealType > &__x)`
- `template<typename _RandomNumberEngine, size_t __p, size_t __r, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator>> (std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &__is,`
`discard_block_engine< _RandomNumberEngine, __p, __r > &__x)`
- `template<typename _IntType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator>> (std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &__is,`
`discrete_distribution< _IntType > &__x)`
- `template<typename _RealType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator>> (std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &__is,`
`fisher_f_distribution< _RealType > &__x)`
- `template<typename _RealType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator>> (std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &__is,`
`gamma_distribution< _RealType > &__x)`
- `template<typename _UIntType, _UIntType __a, _UIntType __c, _UIntType __m, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator>> (std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &__is,`
`linear_congruential_engine< _UIntType, __a, __c, __m > &__lcr)`
- `template<typename _RealType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator>> (std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &__is,`
`lognormal_distribution< _RealType > &__x)`
- `template<typename _UIntType, size_t __w, size_t __n, size_t __m, size_t __r, _UIntType __a, size_t __u, _UIntType __d, size_t __s,`
`_UIntType __b, size_t __t, _UIntType __c, size_t __l, _UIntType __f, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator>> (std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &__is,`
`mersenne_twister_engine< _UIntType, __w, __n, __m, __r, __a, __u, __d, __s, __b, __t, __c, __l, __f >`
`&__x)`
- `template<typename _IntType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator>> (std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &__is,`
`negative_binomial_distribution< _IntType > &__x)`
- `template<typename _RealType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator>> (std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &__is,`
`normal_distribution< _RealType > &__x)`
- `template<typename _RealType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator>> (std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &__is,`
`piecewise_constant_distribution< _RealType > &__x)`
- `template<typename _RealType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator>> (std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &__is,`
`piecewise_linear_distribution< _RealType > &__x)`
- `template<typename _IntType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator>> (std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &__is,`
`poisson_distribution< _IntType > &__x)`
- `template<typename _RandomNumberEngine, size_t __k, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator>> (std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &__is,`
`shuffle_order_engine< _RandomNumberEngine, __k > &__x)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator>> (std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &__is,`
`std::bernoulli_distribution &__x)`
- `template<typename _RealType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator>> (std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &__is,`
`std::cauchy_distribution< _RealType > &__x)`

- `template<typename _RealType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator>> (std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &__is,`
`std::exponential_distribution< _RealType > &__x)`
- `template<typename _RealType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator>> (std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &__is,`
`std::extreme_value_distribution< _RealType > &__x)`
- `template<typename _IntType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator>> (std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &__is,`
`std::geometric_distribution< _IntType > &__x)`
- `template<typename _RealType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator>> (std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &__is,`
`std::weibull_distribution< _RealType > &__x)`
- `template<typename _RealType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator>> (std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &__is,`
`student_t_distribution< _RealType > &__x)`
- `template<typename _UIntType, size_t __w, size_t __s, size_t __r, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator>> (std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &__is,`
`subtract_with_carry_engine< _UIntType, __w, __s, __r > &__x)`
- `constexpr _ios_Fmtflags operator^ (_ios_Fmtflags __a, _ios_Fmtflags __b)`
- `constexpr _ios_ostate operator^ (_ios_ostate __a, _ios_ostate __b)`
- `constexpr _ios_Openmode operator^ (_ios_Openmode __a, _ios_Openmode __b)`
- `constexpr chars_format operator^ (chars_format __lhs, chars_format __rhs) noexcept`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__bitwise_xor, _Expr, _ValArray, _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type >, typename`
`__fun< struct std::__bitwise_xor, typename _Dom::value_type >::result_type > operator^ (const _Expr< _`
`Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > &__e, const valarray< typename _Dom::value_type > &__v)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__bitwise_xor, _Expr, _Constant, _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type >, type-`
`name __fun< struct std::__bitwise_xor, typename _Dom::value_type >::result_type > operator^ (const _Expr<`
`_Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > &__v, const typename _Dom::value_type &__t)`
- `template<class _Dom1, class _Dom2 >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__bitwise_xor, _Expr, _Expr, _Dom1, _Dom2 >, typename __fun< struct std::`
`::__bitwise_xor, typename _Dom1::value_type >::result_type > operator^ (const _Expr< _Dom1, typename`
`_Dom1::value_type > &__v, const _Expr< _Dom2, typename _Dom2::value_type > &__w)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__bitwise_xor, _Constant, _Expr, typename _Dom::value_type, _Dom >, type-`
`name __fun< struct std::__bitwise_xor, typename _Dom::value_type >::result_type > operator^ (const type-`
`name _Dom::value_type &__t, const _Expr< _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > &__v)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __bitwise_xor, _Constant, _ValArray, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun< __bitwise_xor, _Tp >::`
`result_type > operator^ (const typename valarray< _Tp >::value_type &__t, const valarray< _Tp > &__v)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __bitwise_xor, _ValArray, _Constant, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun< __bitwise_xor, _Tp >::`
`result_type > operator^ (const valarray< _Tp > &__v, const typename valarray< _Tp >::value_type &__t)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __bitwise_xor, _ValArray, _ValArray, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun< __bitwise_xor, _Tp >::`
`result_type > operator^ (const valarray< _Tp > &__v, const valarray< _Tp > &__w)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__bitwise_xor, _ValArray, _Expr, typename _Dom::value_type, _Dom >, typename`
`__fun< struct std::__bitwise_xor, typename _Dom::value_type >::result_type > operator^ (const valarray<`
`typename _Dom::value_type > &__v, const _Expr< _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > &__e)`
- `constexpr launch operator^ (launch __x, launch __y)`
- `const _ios_Fmtflags & operator^= (_ios_Fmtflags &__a, _ios_Fmtflags __b)`

- `const _los_losestate & operator^= (_los_losestate &__a, _los_losestate __b)`
- `const _los_Openmode & operator^= (_los_Openmode &__a, _los_Openmode __b)`
- `constexpr chars_format & operator^= (chars_format &__lhs, chars_format __rhs) noexcept`
- `launch & operator^= (launch &__x, launch __y)`
- `constexpr _los_Fmtflags operator| (_los_Fmtflags __a, _los_Fmtflags __b)`
- `constexpr _los_losestate operator| (_los_losestate __a, _los_losestate __b)`
- `constexpr _los_Openmode operator| (_los_Openmode __a, _los_Openmode __b)`
- `constexpr chars_format operator| (chars_format __lhs, chars_format __rhs) noexcept`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__bitwise_or, _Expr, _ValArray, _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type >, typename`
`_fun< struct std::__bitwise_or, typename _Dom::value_type >::result_type > operator| (const _Expr< _Dom,`
`typename _Dom::value_type > &__e, const valarray< typename _Dom::value_type > &__v)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__bitwise_or, _Expr, _Constant, _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type >, typename`
`_fun< struct std::__bitwise_or, typename _Dom::value_type >::result_type > operator| (const _Expr< _Dom,`
`typename _Dom::value_type > &__v, const typename _Dom::value_type &__t)`
- `template<class _Dom1, class _Dom2 >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__bitwise_or, _Expr, _Expr, _Dom1, _Dom2 >, typename _fun< struct std::__`
`__bitwise_or, typename _Dom1::value_type >::result_type > operator| (const _Expr< _Dom1, typename _`
`Dom1::value_type > &__v, const _Expr< _Dom2, typename _Dom2::value_type > &__w)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__bitwise_or, _Constant, _Expr, typename _Dom::value_type, _Dom >, typename`
`_fun< struct std::__bitwise_or, typename _Dom::value_type >::result_type > operator| (const typename _`
`Dom::value_type &__t, const _Expr< _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > &__v)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __bitwise_or, _Constant, _ValArray, _Tp, _Tp >, typename _fun< __bitwise_or, _Tp >`
`::result_type > operator| (const typename valarray< _Tp >::value_type &__t, const valarray< _Tp > &__v)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __bitwise_or, _ValArray, _Constant, _Tp, _Tp >, typename _fun< __bitwise_or, _Tp >`
`::result_type > operator| (const valarray< _Tp > &__v, const typename valarray< _Tp >::value_type &__t)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __bitwise_or, _ValArray, _ValArray, _Tp, _Tp >, typename _fun< __bitwise_or, _Tp >`
`::result_type > operator| (const valarray< _Tp > &__v, const valarray< _Tp > &__w)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__bitwise_or, _ValArray, _Expr, typename _Dom::value_type, _Dom >, typename`
`_fun< struct std::__bitwise_or, typename _Dom::value_type >::result_type > operator| (const valarray< type-`
`name _Dom::value_type > &__v, const _Expr< _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > &__e)`
- `constexpr launch operator| (launch __x, launch __y)`
- `constexpr memory_order operator| (memory_order __m, __memory_order_modifier __mod)`
- `const _los_Fmtflags & operator|= (_los_Fmtflags &__a, _los_Fmtflags __b)`
- `const _los_losestate & operator|= (_los_losestate &__a, _los_losestate __b)`
- `const _los_Openmode & operator|= (_los_Openmode &__a, _los_Openmode __b)`
- `constexpr chars_format & operator|= (chars_format &__lhs, chars_format __rhs) noexcept`
- `launch & operator|= (launch &__x, launch __y)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__logical_or, _Expr, _ValArray, _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type >, typename`
`_fun< struct std::__logical_or, typename _Dom::value_type >::result_type > operator|| (const _Expr< _Dom,`
`typename _Dom::value_type > &__e, const valarray< typename _Dom::value_type > &__v)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__logical_or, _Expr, _Constant, _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type >, typename`
`_fun< struct std::__logical_or, typename _Dom::value_type >::result_type > operator|| (const _Expr< _Dom,`
`typename _Dom::value_type > &__v, const typename _Dom::value_type &__t)`

- `template<class _Dom1, class _Dom2 >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__logical_or, _Expr, _Expr, _Dom1, _Dom2 >, typename __fun< struct std::__`
`__logical_or, typename _Dom1::value_type >::result_type > operator|| (const _Expr< _Dom1, typename _`
`Dom1::value_type > &__v, const _Expr< _Dom2, typename _Dom2::value_type > &__w)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__logical_or, _Constant, _Expr, typename _Dom::value_type, _Dom >, typename`
`__fun< struct std::__logical_or, typename _Dom::value_type >::result_type > operator|| (const typename _`
`Dom::value_type &__t, const _Expr< _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > &__v)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __logical_or, _Constant, _ValArray, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun< __logical_or, _Tp >::`
`result_type > operator|| (const typename valarray< _Tp >::value_type &__t, const valarray< _Tp > &__v)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __logical_or, _ValArray, _Constant, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun< __logical_or, _Tp >::`
`result_type > operator|| (const valarray< _Tp > &__v, const typename valarray< _Tp >::value_type &__t)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __logical_or, _ValArray, _ValArray, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun< __logical_or, _Tp >::`
`result_type > operator|| (const valarray< _Tp > &__v, const valarray< _Tp > &__w)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__logical_or, _ValArray, _Expr, typename _Dom::value_type, _Dom >, typename`
`__fun< struct std::__logical_or, typename _Dom::value_type >::result_type > operator|| (const valarray< type-`
`name _Dom::value_type > &__v, const _Expr< _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > &__e)`
- `constexpr _ios_Fmtflags operator~ (_ios_Fmtflags __a)`
- `constexpr _ios_ostate operator~ (_ios_ostate __a)`
- `constexpr _ios_Openmode operator~ (_ios_Openmode __a)`
- `constexpr chars_format operator~ (chars_format __fmt) noexcept`
- `constexpr launch operator~ (launch __x)`
- `template<typename _RAIter >`
`constexpr void partial_sort (_RAIter, _RAIter, _RAIter)`
- `template<typename _RAIter, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr void partial_sort (_RAIter, _RAIter, _RAIter, _Compare)`
- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator >`
`constexpr void partial_sort (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _RandomAccessIterator __middle, _Random`
`AccessIterator __last)`
- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr void partial_sort (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _RandomAccessIterator __middle, _Random`
`AccessIterator __last, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _RAIter >`
`constexpr _RAIter partial_sort_copy (_Iter, _Iter, _RAIter, _RAIter)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _RAIter, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr _RAIter partial_sort_copy (_Iter, _Iter, _RAIter, _RAIter, _Compare)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _RandomAccessIterator >`
`constexpr _RandomAccessIterator partial_sort_copy (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, _Random`
`AccessIterator __result_first, _RandomAccessIterator __result_last)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _RandomAccessIterator, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr _RandomAccessIterator partial_sort_copy (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, _Random`
`AccessIterator __result_first, _RandomAccessIterator __result_last, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _OutputIterator >`
`constexpr _OutputIterator partial_sum (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, _OutputIterator __result)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _OutputIterator, typename _BinaryOperation >`
`constexpr _OutputIterator partial_sum (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, _OutputIterator __result, _`
`BinaryOperation __binary_op)`
- `template<typename _BIter, typename _Predicate >`
`constexpr _BIter partition (_BIter, _BIter, _Predicate)`

- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Predicate >`
`constexpr _ForwardIterator partition (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, _Predicate __pred)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _Olter1, typename _Olter2, typename _Predicate >`
`constexpr pair< _Olter1, _Olter2 > partition_copy (_Iter, _Iter, _Olter1, _Olter2, _Predicate)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _OutputIterator1, typename _OutputIterator2, typename _Predicate >`
`constexpr pair< _OutputIterator1, _OutputIterator2 > partition_copy (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, _OutputIterator1 __out_true, _OutputIterator2 __out_false, _Predicate __pred)`
- `template<typename _Filter, typename _Predicate >`
`constexpr _Filter partition_point (_Filter, _Filter, _Predicate)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Predicate >`
`constexpr _ForwardIterator partition_point (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, _Predicate __pred)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`complex< _Tp > polar (const _Tp &, const _Tp &=0)`
- `template<typename _RAIter >`
`constexpr void pop_heap (_RAIter, _RAIter)`
- `template<typename _RAIter, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr void pop_heap (_RAIter, _RAIter, _Compare)`
- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator >`
`constexpr void pop_heap (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _RandomAccessIterator __last)`
- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr void pop_heap (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _RandomAccessIterator __last, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >`
`constexpr __gnu_cxx::__promote_2< _Tp, _Up >::__type pow (_Tp __x, _Up __y)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::_Pow, _Expr, _Constant, _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type >, typename _Dom::value_type > pow (const _Expr< _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > &__e, const typename _Dom::value_type &__t)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::_Pow, _Expr, _ValArray, _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type >, typename _Dom::value_type > pow (const _Expr< _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > &__e, const valarray< typename _Dom::value_type > &__v)`
- `template<class _Dom1, class _Dom2 >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::_Pow, _Expr, _Expr, _Dom1, _Dom2 >, typename _Dom1::value_type > pow (const _Expr< _Dom1, typename _Dom1::value_type > &__e1, const _Expr< _Dom2, typename _Dom2::value_type > &__e2)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`complex< _Tp > pow (const _Tp &, const complex< _Tp > &)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >`
`std::complex< typename __gnu_cxx::__promote_2< _Tp, _Up >::__type > pow (const _Tp &__x, const std::complex< _Up > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`complex< _Tp > pow (const complex< _Tp > &, const _Tp &)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`complex< _Tp > pow (const complex< _Tp > &, const complex< _Tp > &)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`complex< _Tp > pow (const complex< _Tp > &, int)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >`
`std::complex< typename __gnu_cxx::__promote_2< _Tp, _Up >::__type > pow (const std::complex< _Tp > &__x, const _Up &__y)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >`
`std::complex< typename __gnu_cxx::__promote_2< _Tp, _Up >::__type > pow (const std::complex< _Tp > &__x, const std::complex< _Up > &__y)`

- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::_Pow, _Constant, _Expr, typename _Dom::value_type, _Dom >, typename ↵`
`_Dom::value_type > pow (const typename _Dom::value_type &__t, const _Expr< _Dom, typename _Dom↵`
`::value_type > &__e)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::_Pow, _Constant, _ValArray, _Tp, _Tp >, _Tp > pow (const typename valarray<`
`_Tp >::value_type &__t, const valarray< _Tp > &__v)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::_Pow, _ValArray, _Constant, _Tp, _Tp >, _Tp > pow (const valarray< _Tp >`
`&__v, const typename valarray< _Tp >::value_type &__t)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::_Pow, _ValArray, _ValArray, _Tp, _Tp >, _Tp > pow (const valarray< _Tp > &__v,`
`const valarray< _Tp > &__w)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::_Pow, _ValArray, _Expr, typename _Dom::value_type, _Dom >, typename ↵`
`_Dom::value_type > pow (const valarray< typename _Dom::valarray > &__v, const _Expr< _Dom, typename`
`_Dom::value_type > &__e)`
- `constexpr float pow (float __x, float __y)`
- `constexpr long double pow (long double __x, long double __y)`
- `template<typename _BidirectionalIterator >`
`constexpr _BidirectionalIterator prev (_BidirectionalIterator __x, typename iterator_traits< _BidirectionalIterator`
`>::difference_type __n=1)`
- `template<typename _BidirectionalIterator >`
`constexpr bool prev_permutation (_BidirectionalIterator __first, _BidirectionalIterator __last)`
- `template<typename _BidirectionalIterator, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr bool prev_permutation (_BidirectionalIterator __first, _BidirectionalIterator __last, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _BIter >`
`constexpr bool prev_permutation (_BIter, _BIter)`
- `template<typename _BIter, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr bool prev_permutation (_BIter, _BIter, _Compare)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::complex< typename __gnu_cxx::__promote< _Tp >::__type > proj (_Tp __x)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::complex< _Tp > proj (const std::complex< _Tp > &)`
- `template<typename _Arg, typename _Result >`
`pointer_to_unary_function< _Arg, _Result > ptr_fun (_Result(*__x)(_Arg))`
- `template<typename _Arg1, typename _Arg2, typename _Result >`
`pointer_to_binary_function< _Arg1, _Arg2, _Result > ptr_fun (_Result(*__x)(_Arg1, _Arg2))`
- `template<typename _RAIter >`
`constexpr void push_heap (_RAIter, _RAIter)`
- `template<typename _RAIter, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr void push_heap (_RAIter, _RAIter, _Compare)`
- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator >`
`constexpr void push_heap (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _RandomAccessIterator __last)`
- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr void push_heap (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _RandomAccessIterator __last, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _MoneyT >`
`_Put_money< _MoneyT > put_money (const _MoneyT &__mon, bool __intl=false)`
- `template<typename _CharT >`
`_Put_time< _CharT > put_time (const std::tm *__tmb, const _CharT *__fmt)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc >`
`auto quoted (basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > &__string, _CharT __delim=_CharT(""), _CharT __escape`
`= _CharT("\\"))`

- `template<typename _CharT >`
`auto quoted (const _CharT * __string, _CharT __delim=_CharT(""), _CharT __escape = _CharT("\\"))`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc >`
`auto quoted (const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > & __string, _CharT __delim=_CharT(""), _CharT __escape = _CharT("\\"))`
- `template<typename _RAIter >`
`void random_shuffle (_RAIter, _RAIter)`
- `template<typename _RAIter, typename _Generator >`
`void random_shuffle (_RAIter, _RAIter, _Generator &&)`
- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator, typename _RandomNumberGenerator >`
`void random_shuffle (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _RandomAccessIterator __last, _RandomNumberGenerator && __rand)`
- `template<typename _Container >`
`constexpr auto rbegin (_Container & __cont) -> decltype(__cont.rbegin())`
- `template<typename _Tp, size_t _Nm>`
`constexpr reverse_iterator< _Tp * > rbegin (_Tp(& __arr)[_Nm]) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Container >`
`constexpr auto rbegin (const _Container & __cont) -> decltype(__cont.rbegin())`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr reverse_iterator< const _Tp * > rbegin (initializer_list< _Tp > __il) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr __gnu_cxx::__promote< _Tp >::__type real (_Tp __x)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr _Tp real (const complex< _Tp > & __z)`
- `template<typename _Filter, typename _Tp >`
`constexpr _Filter remove (_Filter, _Filter, const _Tp &)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Tp >`
`constexpr _ForwardIterator remove (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, const _Tp & __value)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _OIter, typename _Tp >`
`constexpr _OIter remove_copy (_Iter, _Iter, _OIter, const _Tp &)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _OutputIterator, typename _Tp >`
`constexpr _OutputIterator remove_copy (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, _OutputIterator __result, const _Tp & __value)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _OIter, typename _Predicate >`
`constexpr _OIter remove_copy_if (_Iter, _Iter, _OIter, _Predicate)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _OutputIterator, typename _Predicate >`
`constexpr _OutputIterator remove_copy_if (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, _OutputIterator __result, _Predicate __pred)`
- `template<typename _Filter, typename _Predicate >`
`constexpr _Filter remove_if (_Filter, _Filter, _Predicate)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Predicate >`
`constexpr _ForwardIterator remove_if (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, _Predicate __pred)`
- `template<typename _Container >`
`constexpr auto rend (_Container & __cont) -> decltype(__cont.rend())`
- `template<typename _Tp, size_t _Nm>`
`constexpr reverse_iterator< _Tp * > rend (_Tp(& __arr)[_Nm]) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Container >`
`constexpr auto rend (const _Container & __cont) -> decltype(__cont.rend())`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr reverse_iterator< const _Tp * > rend (initializer_list< _Tp > __il) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Filter, typename _Tp >`
`constexpr void replace (_Filter, _Filter, const _Tp &, const _Tp &)`

- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Tp >`
`constexpr void replace (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, const _Tp &__old_value, const _Tp &__new_value)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _OIter, typename _Tp >`
`constexpr _OIter replace_copy (_Iter, _Iter, _OIter, const _Tp &, const _Tp &)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _OutputIterator, typename _Tp >`
`constexpr _OutputIterator replace_copy (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, _OutputIterator __result, const _Tp &__old_value, const _Tp &__new_value)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _OutputIterator, typename _Predicate, typename _Tp >`
`constexpr _OutputIterator replace_copy_if (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, _OutputIterator __result, _Predicate __pred, const _Tp &__new_value)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _OIter, typename _Predicate, typename _Tp >`
`constexpr _OIter replace_copy_if (_Iter, _Iter, _OIter, _Predicate, const _Tp &)`
- `template<typename _Filter, typename _Predicate, typename _Tp >`
`constexpr void replace_if (_Filter, _Filter, _Predicate, const _Tp &)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Predicate, typename _Tp >`
`constexpr void replace_if (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, _Predicate __pred, const _Tp &__new_value)`
- `_Resetiosflags resetiosflags (ios_base::fmtflags __mask)`
- `void rethrow_exception (exception_ptr)`
- `template<typename _Ex >`
`void rethrow_if_nested (const _Ex &__ex)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void return_temporary_buffer (_Tp *__p)`
- `template<typename _BidirectionalIterator >`
`constexpr void reverse (_BidirectionalIterator __first, _BidirectionalIterator __last)`
- `template<typename _BIter >`
`constexpr void reverse (_BIter, _BIter)`
- `template<typename _BidirectionalIterator, typename _OutputIterator >`
`constexpr _OutputIterator reverse_copy (_BidirectionalIterator __first, _BidirectionalIterator __last, _OutputIterator __result)`
- `template<typename _BIter, typename _OIter >`
`constexpr _OIter reverse_copy (_BIter, _BIter, _OIter)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote< _Tp >::__type riemann_zeta (_Tp __s)`
- `float riemann_zetaf (float __s)`
- `long double riemann_zetal (long double __s)`
- `ios_base & right (ios_base &__base)`
- `template<typename _Filter >`
`constexpr _Filter rotate (_Filter, _Filter, _Filter)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator >`
`constexpr _ForwardIterator rotate (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __middle, _ForwardIterator __last)`
- `template<typename _Filter, typename _OIter >`
`constexpr _OIter rotate_copy (_Filter, _Filter, _Filter, _OIter)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _OutputIterator >`
`constexpr _OutputIterator rotate_copy (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __middle, _ForwardIterator __last, _OutputIterator __result)`
- `ios_base & scientific (ios_base &__base)`
- `template<typename _Filter1, typename _Filter2 >`
`constexpr _Filter1 search (_Filter1, _Filter1, _Filter2, _Filter2)`
- `template<typename _Filter1, typename _Filter2, typename _BinaryPredicate >`
`constexpr _Filter1 search (_Filter1, _Filter1, _Filter2, _Filter2, _BinaryPredicate)`

- `template<typename _ForwardIterator1, typename _ForwardIterator2 >`
`constexpr _ForwardIterator1 search (_ForwardIterator1 __first1, _ForwardIterator1 __last1, _ForwardIterator2 __first2, _ForwardIterator2 __last2)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator1, typename _ForwardIterator2, typename _BinaryPredicate >`
`constexpr _ForwardIterator1 search (_ForwardIterator1 __first1, _ForwardIterator1 __last1, _ForwardIterator2 __first2, _ForwardIterator2 __last2, _BinaryPredicate __predicate)`
- `template<typename _Filter, typename _Size, typename _Tp >`
`constexpr _Filter search_n (_Filter, _Filter, _Size, const _Tp &)`
- `template<typename _Filter, typename _Size, typename _Tp, typename _BinaryPredicate >`
`constexpr _Filter search_n (_Filter, _Filter, _Size, const _Tp &, _BinaryPredicate)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Integer, typename _Tp >`
`constexpr _ForwardIterator search_n (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, _Integer __count, const _Tp & __val)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Integer, typename _Tp, typename _BinaryPredicate >`
`constexpr _ForwardIterator search_n (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, _Integer __count, const _Tp & __val, _BinaryPredicate __binary_pred)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _OIter >`
`constexpr _OIter set_difference (_Iter1, _Iter1, _Iter2, _Iter2, _OIter)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _OIter, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr _OIter set_difference (_Iter1, _Iter1, _Iter2, _Iter2, _OIter, _Compare)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator1, typename _InputIterator2, typename _OutputIterator >`
`constexpr _OutputIterator set_difference (_InputIterator1 __first1, _InputIterator1 __last1, _InputIterator2 __first2, _InputIterator2 __last2, _OutputIterator __result)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator1, typename _InputIterator2, typename _OutputIterator, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr _OutputIterator set_difference (_InputIterator1 __first1, _InputIterator1 __last1, _InputIterator2 __first2, _InputIterator2 __last2, _OutputIterator __result, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _OIter >`
`constexpr _OIter set_intersection (_Iter1, _Iter1, _Iter2, _Iter2, _OIter)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _OIter, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr _OIter set_intersection (_Iter1, _Iter1, _Iter2, _Iter2, _OIter, _Compare)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator1, typename _InputIterator2, typename _OutputIterator >`
`constexpr _OutputIterator set_intersection (_InputIterator1 __first1, _InputIterator1 __last1, _InputIterator2 __first2, _InputIterator2 __last2, _OutputIterator __result)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator1, typename _InputIterator2, typename _OutputIterator, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr _OutputIterator set_intersection (_InputIterator1 __first1, _InputIterator1 __last1, _InputIterator2 __first2, _InputIterator2 __last2, _OutputIterator __result, _Compare __comp)`
- `new_handler set_new_handler (new_handler) throw ()`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _OIter >`
`constexpr _OIter set_symmetric_difference (_Iter1, _Iter1, _Iter2, _Iter2, _OIter)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _OIter, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr _OIter set_symmetric_difference (_Iter1, _Iter1, _Iter2, _Iter2, _OIter, _Compare)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator1, typename _InputIterator2, typename _OutputIterator >`
`constexpr _OutputIterator set_symmetric_difference (_InputIterator1 __first1, _InputIterator1 __last1, _InputIterator2 __first2, _InputIterator2 __last2, _OutputIterator __result)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator1, typename _InputIterator2, typename _OutputIterator, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr _OutputIterator set_symmetric_difference (_InputIterator1 __first1, _InputIterator1 __last1, _InputIterator2 __first2, _InputIterator2 __last2, _OutputIterator __result, _Compare __comp)`
- `terminate_handler set_terminate (terminate_handler) noexcept`
- `unexpected_handler set_unexpected (unexpected_handler) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _OIter >`
`constexpr _OIter set_union (_Iter1, _Iter1, _Iter2, _Iter2, _OIter)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _OIter, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr _OIter set_union (_Iter1, _Iter1, _Iter2, _Iter2, _OIter, _Compare)`

- `template<typename _InputIterator1, typename _InputIterator2, typename _OutputIterator >`
`constexpr _OutputIterator set_union (_InputIterator1 __first1, _InputIterator1 __last1, _InputIterator2 __first2, ↵`
`_InputIterator2 __last2, _OutputIterator __result)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator1, typename _InputIterator2, typename _OutputIterator, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr _OutputIterator set_union (_InputIterator1 __first1, _InputIterator1 __last1, _InputIterator2 __first2, ↵`
`_InputIterator2 __last2, _OutputIterator __result, _Compare __comp)`
- `_Setbase setbase (int __base)`
- `template<typename _CharT >`
`_Setfill< _CharT > setfill (_CharT __c)`
- `_Setiosflags setiosflags (ios_base::fmtflags __mask)`
- `_Setprecision setprecision (int __n)`
- `_Setw setw (int __n)`
- `ios_base & showbase (ios_base & __base)`
- `ios_base & showpoint (ios_base & __base)`
- `ios_base & showpos (ios_base & __base)`
- `template<typename _RAIter, typename _UGenerator >`
`void shuffle (_RAIter, _RAIter, _UGenerator &&)`
- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator, typename _UniformRandomNumberGenerator >`
`void shuffle (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _RandomAccessIterator __last, _UniformRandomNumberGenerator`
`&& __g)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr __gnu_cxx::__enable_if< __is_integer< _Tp >::__value, double >::__type sin (_Tp __x)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _UnClos< struct std:: _Sin, _Expr, _Dom >, typename _Dom::value_type > sin (const _Expr< _Dom,`
`typename _Dom::value_type > & __e)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`complex< _Tp > sin (const complex< _Tp > &)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _UnClos< struct std:: _Sin, _ValArray, _Tp >, _Tp > sin (const valarray< _Tp > & __v)`
- `constexpr float sin (float __x)`
- `constexpr long double sin (long double __x)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr __gnu_cxx::__enable_if< __is_integer< _Tp >::__value, double >::__type sinh (_Tp __x)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _UnClos< struct std:: _Sinh, _Expr, _Dom >, typename _Dom::value_type > sinh (const _Expr< _Dom,`
`typename _Dom::value_type > & __e)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`complex< _Tp > sinh (const complex< _Tp > &)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _UnClos< struct std:: _Sinh, _ValArray, _Tp >, _Tp > sinh (const valarray< _Tp > & __v)`
- `constexpr float sinh (float __x)`
- `constexpr long double sinh (long double __x)`
- `ios_base & skipws (ios_base & __base)`
- `template<typename _RAIter >`
`constexpr void sort (_RAIter, _RAIter)`
- `template<typename _RAIter, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr void sort (_RAIter, _RAIter, _Compare)`
- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator >`
`constexpr void sort (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _RandomAccessIterator __last)`
- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr void sort (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _RandomAccessIterator __last, _Compare __comp)`

- `template<typename _RAIter >`
`constexpr void sort_heap (_RAIter, _RAIter)`
- `template<typename _RAIter, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr void sort_heap (_RAIter, _RAIter, _Compare)`
- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator >`
`constexpr void sort_heap (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _RandomAccessIterator __last)`
- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr void sort_heap (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _RandomAccessIterator __last, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote< _Tp >::__type sph_bessel (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x)`
- `float sph_besself (unsigned int __n, float __x)`
- `long double sph_bessell (unsigned int __n, long double __x)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote< _Tp >::__type sph_legendre (unsigned int __l, unsigned int __m, _Tp __theta)`
- `float sph_legendref (unsigned int __l, unsigned int __m, float __theta)`
- `long double sph_legendrel (unsigned int __l, unsigned int __m, long double __theta)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote< _Tp >::__type sph_neumann (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x)`
- `float sph_neumannf (unsigned int __n, float __x)`
- `long double sph_neumannl (unsigned int __n, long double __x)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr __gnu_cxx::__enable_if< __is_integer< _Tp >::__value, double >::__type sqrt (_Tp __x)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _UnClos< struct std::_Sqrt, _Expr, _Dom >, typename _Dom::value_type > sqrt (const _Expr< _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > &__e)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`complex< _Tp > sqrt (const complex< _Tp > &)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _UnClos< struct std::_Sqrt, _ValArray, _Tp >, _Tp > sqrt (const valarray< _Tp > &__v)`
- `constexpr float sqrt (float __x)`
- `constexpr long double sqrt (long double __x)`
- `template<typename _Blter, typename _Predicate >`
`_Blter stable_partition (_Blter, _Blter, _Predicate)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Predicate >`
`_ForwardIterator stable_partition (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, _Predicate __pred)`
- `template<typename _RAIter >`
`void stable_sort (_RAIter, _RAIter)`
- `template<typename _RAIter, typename _Compare >`
`void stable_sort (_RAIter, _RAIter, _Compare)`
- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator >`
`void stable_sort (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _RandomAccessIterator __last)`
- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator, typename _Compare >`
`void stable_sort (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _RandomAccessIterator __last, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Tp1, _Lock_policy _Lp>`
`__shared_ptr< _Tp, _Lp > static_pointer_cast (const __shared_ptr< _Tp1, _Lp > &__r) noexcept`
- `char * strchr (char *__s, int __n)`
- `char * strpbrk (char *__s1, const char *__s2)`
- `char * strrchr (char *__s, int __n)`
- `char * strstr (char *__s1, const char *__s2)`
- `template<typename _Tp, _Lock_policy _Lp>`
`void swap (__shared_ptr< _Tp, _Lp > &__a, __shared_ptr< _Tp, _Lp > &__b) noexcept`

- `template<typename _Tp, _Lock_policy _Lp>`
`void swap (__weak_ptr< _Tp, _Lp > &__a, __weak_ptr< _Tp, _Lp > &__b) noexcept`
- `void swap (_Bit_reference __x, _Bit_reference __y) noexcept`
- `void swap (_Bit_reference __x, bool &__y) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Key, typename _Val, typename _KeyOfValue, typename _Compare, typename _Alloc >`
`void swap (_Rb_tree< _Key, _Val, _KeyOfValue, _Compare, _Alloc > &__x, _Rb_tree< _Key, _Val, _KeyOfValue, _Compare, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr Require< __not< __is_tuple_like< _Tp > >, is_move_constructible< _Tp >, is_move_assignable< _Tp > > > swap (_Tp &, _Tp &) noexcept(__and< is_nothrow_move_constructible< _Tp >, is_nothrow_move_assignable< _Tp > >::value)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr enable_if< __and< __not< __is_tuple_like< _Tp > >, is_move_constructible< _Tp >, is_move_assignable< _Tp > >::value >::type swap (_Tp &__a, _Tp &__b) noexcept(/*conditional */) is_nothrow_move_assignable< _Tp > >`
- `template<typename _Tp, size_t _Nm>`
`constexpr enable_if< __is_swappable< _Tp >::value >::type swap (_Tp(&__a)[_Nm], _Tp(&__b)[_Nm]) noexcept(/*conditional */)`
- `template<typename _Tp, size_t _Nm>`
`constexpr __enable_if_t< __is_swappable< _Tp >::value > swap (_Tp(&__a)[_Nm], _Tp(&__b)[_Nm]) noexcept(__is_nothrow_swappable< _Tp >::value)`
- `template<typename _Tp, std::size_t _Nm>`
`enable_if< !::__array_traits< _Tp, _Nm >::is_swappable::value >::type swap (array< _Tp, _Nm > &, array< _Tp, _Nm > &)=delete`
- `template<typename _Tp, std::size_t _Nm>`
`constexpr enable_if< ::__array_traits< _Tp, _Nm >::is_swappable::value >::type swap (array< _Tp, _Nm > &__one, array< _Tp, _Nm > &__two) noexcept(noexcept(__one.swap(__two)))`
- `template<class _CharT, class _Traits >`
`void swap (basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits > &__x, basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits > &__y)`
- `template<class _CharT, class _Traits >`
`void swap (basic_fstream< _CharT, _Traits > &__x, basic_fstream< _CharT, _Traits > &__y)`
- `template<class _CharT, class _Traits >`
`void swap (basic_ifstream< _CharT, _Traits > &__x, basic_ifstream< _CharT, _Traits > &__y)`
- `template<class _CharT, class _Traits, class _Allocator >`
`void swap (basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits, _Allocator > &__x, basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits, _Allocator > &__y)`
- `template<class _CharT, class _Traits >`
`void swap (basic_ofstream< _CharT, _Traits > &__x, basic_ofstream< _CharT, _Traits > &__y)`
- `template<class _CharT, class _Traits, class _Allocator >`
`void swap (basic_ostringstream< _CharT, _Traits, _Allocator > &__x, basic_ostringstream< _CharT, _Traits, _Allocator > &__y)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc >`
`void swap (basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > &__lhs, basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > &__rhs) noexcept(/*conditional */)`
- `template<class _CharT, class _Traits, class _Allocator >`
`void swap (basic_stringbuf< _CharT, _Traits, _Allocator > &__x, basic_stringbuf< _CharT, _Traits, _Allocator > &__y)`
- `template<class _CharT, class _Traits, class _Allocator >`
`void swap (basic_stringstream< _CharT, _Traits, _Allocator > &__x, basic_stringstream< _CharT, _Traits, _Allocator > &__y)`
- `void swap (bool &__x, _Bit_reference __y) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc >`
`void swap (deque< _Tp, _Alloc > &__x, deque< _Tp, _Alloc > &__y) noexcept(/*conditional */)`

- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc >`
`void swap (forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc > &__lx, forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc > &__ly) noexcept(noexcept(__lx.swap(__ly)))`
- `template<typename _Res, typename... _Args>`
`void swap (function< _Res(_Args...)> &__x, function< _Res(_Args...)> &__y) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc >`
`void swap (list< _Tp, _Alloc > &__x, list< _Tp, _Alloc > &__y) noexcept(/*conditional */)`
- `template<typename _Key, typename _Tp, typename _Compare, typename _Alloc >`
`void swap (map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc > &__x, map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc > &__y) noexcept(/*conditional */)`
- `template<typename _Bi_iter, typename _Alloc >`
`void swap (match_results< _Bi_iter, _Alloc > &__lhs, match_results< _Bi_iter, _Alloc > &__rhs) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Key, typename _Tp, typename _Compare, typename _Alloc >`
`void swap (multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc > &__x, multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc > &__y) noexcept(/*conditional */)`
- `template<typename _Key, typename _Compare, typename _Alloc >`
`void swap (multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc > &__x, multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc > &__y) noexcept(/*conditional */)`
- `template<typename _Res, typename... _ArgTypes>`
`void swap (packaged_task< _Res(_ArgTypes...)> &__x, packaged_task< _Res(_ArgTypes...)> &__y) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Sequence, typename _Compare >`
`enable_if< __and< __is_swappable< _Sequence >, __is_swappable< _Compare > >::value >::type swap (priority_queue< _Tp, _Sequence, _Compare > &__x, priority_queue< _Tp, _Sequence, _Compare > &__y) noexcept(noexcept(__x.swap(__y)))`
- `template<typename _Res >`
`void swap (promise< _Res > &__x, promise< _Res > &__y) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Seq >`
`enable_if< __is_swappable< _Seq >::value >::type swap (queue< _Tp, _Seq > &__x, queue< _Tp, _Seq > &__y) noexcept(noexcept(__x.swap(__y)))`
- `template<typename _Key, typename _Compare, typename _Alloc >`
`void swap (set< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc > &__x, set< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc > &__y) noexcept(/*conditional */)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Seq >`
`enable_if< __is_swappable< _Seq >::value >::type swap (stack< _Tp, _Seq > &__x, stack< _Tp, _Seq > &__y) noexcept(noexcept(__x.swap(__y)))`
- `void swap (thread &__x, thread &__y) noexcept`
- `template<typename... _Elements>`
`constexpr enable_if< !__and< __is_swappable< _Elements >... >::value >::type swap (tuple< _Elements... > &__, tuple< _Elements... > &__)=delete`
- `template<typename... _Elements>`
`constexpr enable_if< __and< __is_swappable< _Elements >... >::value >::type swap (tuple< _Elements... > &__x, tuple< _Elements... > &__y) noexcept(noexcept(__x.swap(__y)))`
- `template<class _Key, class _Tp, class _Hash, class _Pred, class _Alloc >`
`void swap (unordered_map< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc > &__x, unordered_map< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc > &__y) noexcept(noexcept(__x.swap(__y)))`
- `template<class _Key, class _Tp, class _Hash, class _Pred, class _Alloc >`
`void swap (unordered_multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc > &__x, unordered_multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc > &__y) noexcept(noexcept(__x.swap(__y)))`
- `template<class _Value, class _Hash, class _Pred, class _Alloc >`
`void swap (unordered_multiset< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc > &__x, unordered_multiset< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc > &__y) noexcept(noexcept(__x.swap(__y)))`
- `template<class _Value, class _Hash, class _Pred, class _Alloc >`
`void swap (unordered_set< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc > &__x, unordered_set< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc > &__y) noexcept(noexcept(__x.swap(__y)))`

- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc >`
`void swap (vector< _Tp, _Alloc > &__x, vector< _Tp, _Alloc > &__y) noexcept(/*conditional */)`
- `template<typename _Filter1, typename _Filter2 >`
`constexpr _Filter2 swap_ranges (_Filter1, _Filter1, _Filter2)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator1, typename _ForwardIterator2 >`
`constexpr _ForwardIterator2 swap_ranges (_ForwardIterator1 __first1, _ForwardIterator1 __last1, _ForwardIterator2 __first2)`
- `const error_category & system_category () noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr __gnu_cxx::__enable_if< __is_integer< _Tp >::__value, double >::__type tan (_Tp __x)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _UnClos< struct std::_Tan, _Expr, _Dom >, typename _Dom::value_type > tan (const _Expr< _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > &__e)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`complex< _Tp > tan (const complex< _Tp > &)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _UnClos< struct std::_Tan, _ValArray, _Tp >, _Tp > tan (const valarray< _Tp > &__v)`
- `constexpr float tan (float __x)`
- `constexpr long double tan (long double __x)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr __gnu_cxx::__enable_if< __is_integer< _Tp >::__value, double >::__type tanh (_Tp __x)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _UnClos< struct std::_Tanh, _Expr, _Dom >, typename _Dom::value_type > tanh (const _Expr< _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > &__e)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`complex< _Tp > tanh (const complex< _Tp > &)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _UnClos< struct std::_Tanh, _ValArray, _Tp >, _Tp > tanh (const valarray< _Tp > &__v)`
- `constexpr float tanh (float __x)`
- `constexpr long double tanh (long double __x)`
- `void terminate () noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void throw_with_nested (_Tp &&__t)`
- `template<typename... _Elements>`
`constexpr tuple< _Elements &... > tie (_Elements &... __args) noexcept`
- `to_chars_result to_chars (char *, char *, bool, int=10)=delete`
- `to_chars_result to_chars (char *__first, char *__last, char __value, int __base=10)`
- `to_chars_result to_chars (char *__first, char *__last, signed char __value, int __base=10)`
- `to_chars_result to_chars (char *__first, char *__last, signed int __value, int __base=10)`
- `to_chars_result to_chars (char *__first, char *__last, signed long __value, int __base=10)`
- `to_chars_result to_chars (char *__first, char *__last, signed long long __value, int __base=10)`
- `to_chars_result to_chars (char *__first, char *__last, signed short __value, int __base=10)`
- `to_chars_result to_chars (char *__first, char *__last, unsigned char __value, int __base=10)`
- `to_chars_result to_chars (char *__first, char *__last, unsigned int __value, int __base=10)`
- `to_chars_result to_chars (char *__first, char *__last, unsigned long __value, int __base=10)`
- `to_chars_result to_chars (char *__first, char *__last, unsigned long long __value, int __base=10)`
- `to_chars_result to_chars (char *__first, char *__last, unsigned short __value, int __base=10)`
- `string to_string (int __val)`
- `string to_string (long __val)`
- `string to_string (long long __val)`
- `string to_string (unsigned __val)`
- `string to_string (unsigned long __val)`

- [string to_string](#) (unsigned long long __val)
- `template<typename _CharT >`
`_CharT tolower (_CharT __c, const locale &__loc)`
- `template<typename _CharT >`
`_CharT toupper (_CharT __c, const locale &__loc)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _OIter, typename _UnaryOperation >`
`constexpr _OIter transform (_Iter, _Iter, _OIter, _UnaryOperation)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _OIter, typename _BinaryOperation >`
`constexpr _OIter transform (_Iter1, _Iter1, _Iter2, _OIter, _BinaryOperation)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _OutputIterator, typename _UnaryOperation >`
`constexpr _OutputIterator transform (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, _OutputIterator __result, _UnaryOperation __unary_op)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator1, typename _InputIterator2, typename _OutputIterator, typename _BinaryOperation >`
`constexpr _OutputIterator transform (_InputIterator1 __first1, _InputIterator1 __last1, _InputIterator2 __first2, _OutputIterator __result, _BinaryOperation __binary_op)`
- `template<typename _Lock1, typename _Lock2, typename... _Lock3>`
`int try_lock (_Lock1 &__l1, _Lock2 &__l2, _Lock3 &... __l3)`
- `template<typename... _Tpls, typename = typename enable_if<__and<__is_tuple_like<_Tpls>...>::value>::type>`
`constexpr auto tuple_cat (_Tpls &&... __tpls) -> typename __tuple_cat_result<_Tpls...>::type`
- `bool uncaught_exception () noexcept`
- `int uncaught_exceptions () noexcept`
- `void undeclare_no_pointers (char *, size_t)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp * undeclare_reachable (_Tp *__p)`
- `void unexpected ()`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _ForwardIterator >`
`_ForwardIterator uninitialized_copy (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, _ForwardIterator __result)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _Size, typename _ForwardIterator >`
`_ForwardIterator uninitialized_copy_n (_InputIterator __first, _Size __n, _ForwardIterator __result)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Tp >`
`void uninitialized_fill (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, const _Tp &__x)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Size, typename _Tp >`
`_ForwardIterator uninitialized_fill_n (_ForwardIterator __first, _Size __n, const _Tp &__x)`
- `template<typename _Filter >`
`constexpr _Filter unique (_Filter, _Filter)`
- `template<typename _Filter, typename _BinaryPredicate >`
`constexpr _Filter unique (_Filter, _Filter, _BinaryPredicate)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator >`
`constexpr _ForwardIterator unique (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _BinaryPredicate >`
`constexpr _ForwardIterator unique (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, _BinaryPredicate __binary_pred)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _OIter >`
`constexpr _OIter unique_copy (_Iter, _Iter, _OIter)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _OIter, typename _BinaryPredicate >`
`constexpr _OIter unique_copy (_Iter, _Iter, _OIter, _BinaryPredicate)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _OutputIterator >`
`constexpr _OutputIterator unique_copy (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, _OutputIterator __result)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _OutputIterator, typename _BinaryPredicate >`
`constexpr _OutputIterator unique_copy (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, _OutputIterator __result, _BinaryPredicate __binary_pred)`
- `ios_base & unitbuf (ios_base &__base)`

- `template<typename _Filter, typename _Tp >`
`constexpr _Filter upper_bound (_Filter, _Filter, const _Tp &)`
- `template<typename _Filter, typename _Tp, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr _Filter upper_bound (_Filter, _Filter, const _Tp &, _Compare)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Tp >`
`constexpr _ForwardIterator upper_bound (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, const _Tp & __val)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Tp, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr _ForwardIterator upper_bound (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, const _Tp & __val, _Compare __comp)`
- `ios_base & uppercase (ios_base & __base)`
- `template<typename _Facet >`
`const _Facet & use_facet (const locale & __loc)`
- `wchar_t * wcschr (wchar_t * __p, wchar_t __c)`
- `wchar_t * wcspbrk (wchar_t * __s1, const wchar_t * __s2)`
- `wchar_t * wcsrchr (wchar_t * __p, wchar_t __c)`
- `wchar_t * wcsstr (wchar_t * __s1, const wchar_t * __s2)`
- `wchar_t * wmemchr (wchar_t * __p, wchar_t __c, size_t __n)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & ws (basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & __is)`

- `template<size_t _Nb>`
`bitset< _Nb > operator& (const bitset< _Nb > & __x, const bitset< _Nb > & __y) noexcept`
- `template<size_t _Nb>`
`bitset< _Nb > operator| (const bitset< _Nb > & __x, const bitset< _Nb > & __y) noexcept`
- `template<size_t _Nb>`
`bitset< _Nb > operator^ (const bitset< _Nb > & __x, const bitset< _Nb > & __y) noexcept`

- `template<class _CharT, class _Traits, size_t _Nb>`
`std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator>> (std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & __is, bitset< _Nb > & __x)`
- `template<class _CharT, class _Traits, size_t _Nb>`
`std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & __os, const bitset< _Nb > & __x)`

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr complex< _Tp > operator+ (const complex< _Tp > & __x, const complex< _Tp > & __y)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr complex< _Tp > operator+ (const complex< _Tp > & __x, const _Tp & __y)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr complex< _Tp > operator+ (const _Tp & __x, const complex< _Tp > & __y)`

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr complex< _Tp > operator- (const complex< _Tp > & __x, const complex< _Tp > & __y)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr complex< _Tp > operator- (const complex< _Tp > & __x, const _Tp & __y)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr complex< _Tp > operator- (const _Tp & __x, const complex< _Tp > & __y)`

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr complex<_Tp> operator* (const complex<_Tp> &__x, const complex<_Tp> &__y)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr complex<_Tp> operator* (const complex<_Tp> &__x, const _Tp &__y)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr complex<_Tp> operator* (const _Tp &__x, const complex<_Tp> &__y)`

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr complex<_Tp> operator/ (const complex<_Tp> &__x, const complex<_Tp> &__y)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr complex<_Tp> operator/ (const complex<_Tp> &__x, const _Tp &__y)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr complex<_Tp> operator/ (const _Tp &__x, const complex<_Tp> &__y)`

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool operator== (const complex<_Tp> &__x, const complex<_Tp> &__y)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool operator== (const complex<_Tp> &__x, const _Tp &__y)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool operator== (const _Tp &__x, const complex<_Tp> &__y)`

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool operator!= (const complex<_Tp> &__x, const complex<_Tp> &__y)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool operator!= (const complex<_Tp> &__x, const _Tp &__y)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool operator!= (const _Tp &__x, const complex<_Tp> &__y)`

- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits> & operator>> (basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits> &__in, _CharT &__c)`
- `template<class _Traits >`
`basic_istream<char, _Traits> & operator>> (basic_istream<char, _Traits> &__in, unsigned char &__c)`
- `template<class _Traits >`
`basic_istream<char, _Traits> & operator>> (basic_istream<char, _Traits> &__in, signed char &__c)`

- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits> & operator>> (basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits> &__in, _CharT *__s)`
- `template<>`
`basic_istream<char> & operator>> (basic_istream<char> &__in, char *__s)`
- `template<class _Traits >`
`basic_istream<char, _Traits> & operator>> (basic_istream<char, _Traits> &__in, unsigned char *__s)`
- `template<class _Traits >`
`basic_istream<char, _Traits> & operator>> (basic_istream<char, _Traits> &__in, signed char *__s)`

- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator<<< (basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__out, _CharT __c)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator<<< (basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__out, char __c)`
- `template<typename _Traits >`
`basic_ostream< char, _Traits > & operator<<< (basic_ostream< char, _Traits > &__out, char __c)`
- `template<typename _Traits >`
`basic_ostream< char, _Traits > & operator<<< (basic_ostream< char, _Traits > &__out, signed char __c)`
- `template<typename _Traits >`
`basic_ostream< char, _Traits > & operator<<< (basic_ostream< char, _Traits > &__out, unsigned char __c)`

- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator<<< (basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__out, const _CharT *__s)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator<<< (basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__out, const char *__s)`
- `template<typename _Traits >`
`basic_ostream< char, _Traits > & operator<<< (basic_ostream< char, _Traits > &__out, const char *__s)`
- `template<typename _Traits >`
`basic_ostream< char, _Traits > & operator<<< (basic_ostream< char, _Traits > &__out, const signed char *__s)`
- `template<typename _Traits >`
`basic_ostream< char, _Traits > & operator<<< (basic_ostream< char, _Traits > &__out, const unsigned char *__s)`

Matching, Searching, and Replacing

- `template<typename _Bi_iter, typename _Alloc, typename _Ch_type, typename _Rx_traits >`
`bool regex_match (_Bi_iter __s, _Bi_iter __e, match_results< _Bi_iter, _Alloc > &__m, const basic_regex< _Ch_type, _Rx_traits > &__re, regex_constants::match_flag_type __flags=regex_constants::match_default)`
- `template<typename _Bi_iter, typename _Ch_type, typename _Rx_traits >`
`bool regex_match (_Bi_iter __first, _Bi_iter __last, const basic_regex< _Ch_type, _Rx_traits > &__re, regex_constants::match_flag_type __flags=regex_constants::match_default)`
- `template<typename _Ch_type, typename _Alloc, typename _Rx_traits >`
`bool regex_match (const _Ch_type *__s, match_results< const _Ch_type *, _Alloc > &__m, const basic_regex< _Ch_type, _Rx_traits > &__re, regex_constants::match_flag_type __f=regex_constants::match_default)`
- `template<typename _Ch_traits, typename _Ch_alloc, typename _Alloc, typename _Ch_type, typename _Rx_traits >`
`bool regex_match (const basic_string< _Ch_type, _Ch_traits, _Ch_alloc > &__s, match_results< typename basic_string< _Ch_type, _Ch_traits, _Ch_alloc >::const_iterator, _Alloc > &__m, const basic_regex< _Ch_type, _Rx_traits > &__re, regex_constants::match_flag_type __flags=regex_constants::match_default)`
- `template<typename _Ch_traits, typename _Ch_alloc, typename _Alloc, typename _Ch_type, typename _Rx_traits >`
`bool regex_match (const basic_string< _Ch_type, _Ch_traits, _Ch_alloc > &&, match_results< typename basic_string< _Ch_type, _Ch_traits, _Ch_alloc >::const_iterator, _Alloc > &, const basic_regex< _Ch_type, _Rx_traits > &, regex_constants::match_flag_type=regex_constants::match_default)=delete`
- `template<typename _Ch_type, class _Rx_traits >`
`bool regex_match (const _Ch_type *__s, const basic_regex< _Ch_type, _Rx_traits > &__re, regex_constants::match_flag_type __f=regex_constants::match_default)`
- `template<typename _Ch_traits, typename _Str_allocator, typename _Ch_type, typename _Rx_traits >`
`bool regex_match (const basic_string< _Ch_type, _Ch_traits, _Ch_alloc > &__s, const basic_regex< _Ch_type, _Rx_traits > &__re, regex_constants::match_flag_type __flags=regex_constants::match_default)`
- `template<typename _Bi_iter, typename _Alloc, typename _Ch_type, typename _Rx_traits >`
`bool regex_search (_Bi_iter __s, _Bi_iter __e, match_results< _Bi_iter, _Alloc > &__m, const basic_regex< _Ch_type, _Rx_traits > &__re, regex_constants::match_flag_type __flags=regex_constants::match_default)`

- `template<typename _Bi_iter, typename _Ch_type, typename _Rx_traits >`
`bool regex_search (_Bi_iter __first, _Bi_iter __last, const basic_regex< _Ch_type, _Rx_traits > &__re,`
`regex_constants::match_flag_type __flags=regex_constants::match_default)`
- `template<typename _Ch_type, class _Alloc, class _Rx_traits >`
`bool regex_search (const _Ch_type *__s, match_results< const _Ch_type *, _Alloc > &__m, const`
`basic_regex< _Ch_type, _Rx_traits > &__e, regex_constants::match_flag_type __f=regex_constants::match_default)`
- `template<typename _Ch_type, typename _Rx_traits >`
`bool regex_search (const _Ch_type *__s, const basic_regex< _Ch_type, _Rx_traits > &__e, regex_constants::match_flag_type`
`__f=regex_constants::match_default)`
- `template<typename _Ch_traits, typename _String_allocator, typename _Ch_type, typename _Rx_traits >`
`bool regex_search (const basic_string< _Ch_type, _Ch_traits, _String_allocator > &__s, const basic_regex<`
`_Ch_type, _Rx_traits > &__e, regex_constants::match_flag_type __flags=regex_constants::match_default)`
- `template<typename _Ch_traits, typename _Ch_alloc, typename _Alloc, typename _Ch_type, typename _Rx_traits >`
`bool regex_search (const basic_string< _Ch_type, _Ch_traits, _Ch_alloc > &__s, match_results< typename`
`basic_string< _Ch_type, _Ch_traits, _Ch_alloc >::const_iterator, _Alloc > &__m, const basic_regex< _Ch_`
`_type, _Rx_traits > &__e, regex_constants::match_flag_type __f=regex_constants::match_default)`
- `template<typename _Ch_traits, typename _Ch_alloc, typename _Alloc, typename _Ch_type, typename _Rx_traits >`
`bool regex_search (const basic_string< _Ch_type, _Ch_traits, _Ch_alloc > &&, match_results< typename`
`basic_string< _Ch_type, _Ch_traits, _Ch_alloc >::const_iterator, _Alloc > &, const basic_regex< _Ch_type,`
`_Rx_traits > &, regex_constants::match_flag_type=regex_constants::match_default)=delete`
- `template<typename _Out_iter, typename _Bi_iter, typename _Rx_traits, typename _Ch_type, typename _St, typename _Sa >`
`_Out_iter regex_replace (_Out_iter __out, _Bi_iter __first, _Bi_iter __last, const basic_regex< _Ch_type, _`
`_Rx_traits > &__e, const basic_string< _Ch_type, _St, _Sa > &__fmt, regex_constants::match_flag_type`
`__flags=regex_constants::match_default)`
- `template<typename _Out_iter, typename _Bi_iter, typename _Rx_traits, typename _Ch_type >`
`_Out_iter regex_replace (_Out_iter __out, _Bi_iter __first, _Bi_iter __last, const basic_regex< _Ch_type, _`
`_Rx_traits > &__e, const _Ch_type *__fmt, regex_constants::match_flag_type __flags=regex_constants::match_default)`
- `template<typename _Rx_traits, typename _Ch_type, typename _St, typename _Sa, typename _Fst, typename _Fsa >`
`basic_string< _Ch_type, _St, _Sa > regex_replace (const basic_string< _Ch_type, _St, _Sa > &__s,`
`const basic_regex< _Ch_type, _Rx_traits > &__e, const basic_string< _Ch_type, _Fst, _Fsa > &__fmt,`
`regex_constants::match_flag_type __flags=regex_constants::match_default)`
- `template<typename _Rx_traits, typename _Ch_type, typename _St, typename _Sa >`
`basic_string< _Ch_type, _St, _Sa > regex_replace (const basic_string< _Ch_type, _St, _Sa > &__s, const`
`basic_regex< _Ch_type, _Rx_traits > &__e, const _Ch_type *__fmt, regex_constants::match_flag_type __`
`flags=regex_constants::match_default)`
- `template<typename _Rx_traits, typename _Ch_type, typename _St, typename _Sa >`
`basic_string< _Ch_type > regex_replace (const _Ch_type *__s, const basic_regex< _Ch_type, _Rx_`
`traits > &__e, const basic_string< _Ch_type, _St, _Sa > &__fmt, regex_constants::match_flag_type __`
`flags=regex_constants::match_default)`
- `template<typename _Rx_traits, typename _Ch_type >`
`basic_string< _Ch_type > regex_replace (const _Ch_type *__s, const basic_regex< _Ch_type, _Rx_traits >`
`&__e, const _Ch_type *__fmt, regex_constants::match_flag_type __flags=regex_constants::match_default)`

Variables

- `static ios_base::Init __ioinit`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc, typename... _Args>`
`constexpr bool __is_nothrow_uses_allocator_constructible_v`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc, typename... _Args>`
`constexpr bool __is_uses_allocator_constructible_v`
- `std::is_reference GLIBCXX_DEPRECATED SUGGEST`
- `constexpr adopt_lock_t adopt_lock`
- `constexpr allocator_arg_t allocator_arg`
- `constexpr defer_lock_t defer_lock`
- `constexpr _Swallow_assign ignore`

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool is_nothrow_swappable_v`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >`
`constexpr bool is_nothrow_swappable_with_v`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool is_swappable_v`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >`
`constexpr bool is_swappable_with_v`
- `error_code make_error_code (errc) noexcept`
- `const nothrow_t nothrow`
- `decltype(nullptr) typedef nullptr_t`
- `constexpr piecewise_construct_t piecewise_construct`
- `constexpr try_to_lock_t try_to_lock`

Standard Stream Objects

The `<iostream>` header declares the eight standard stream objects. For other declarations, see <http://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/io.html> and the [I/O forward declarations](#)

They are required by default to cooperate with the global C library's `FILE` streams, and to be available during program startup and termination. For more information, see the section of the manual linked to above.

- `istream cin`
- `ostream cout`
- `ostream cerr`
- `ostream clog`
- `wistream wcin`
- `wostream wcout`
- `wostream wcerr`
- `wostream wclog`

3.10.1 Detailed Description

ISO C++ entities toplevel namespace is `std`.
ISO C++ inline namespace for literal suffixes.

3.10.2 Typedef Documentation

3.10.2.1 `__ptr_rebind` `template<typename _Ptr, typename _Tp >`
`using std::__ptr_rebind = typedef typename pointer_traits<_Ptr>::template rebind<_Tp>`
Convenience alias for rebinding pointers.
Definition at line 152 of file `ptr_traits.h`.

3.10.2.2 `__umap_traits` `template<bool _Cache>`
`using std::__umap_traits = typedef __detail::__Hashtable_traits<_Cache, false, true>`
Base types for `unordered_map`.
Definition at line 40 of file `unordered_map.h`.

3.10.2.3 `__ummap_traits` `template<bool _Cache>`
`using std::__ummap_traits = typedef __detail::__Hashtable_traits<_Cache, false, false>`
Base types for `unordered_multimap`.
Definition at line 57 of file `unordered_map.h`.

3.10.2.4 __umset_traits `template<bool _Cache>`

using `std::__umset_traits` = typedef `__detail::__Hashtable_traits<_Cache, true, false>`

Base types for unordered_multiset.

Definition at line 55 of file unordered_set.h.

3.10.2.5 __uset_traits `template<bool _Cache>`

using `std::__uset_traits` = typedef `__detail::__Hashtable_traits<_Cache, true, true>`

Base types for unordered_set.

Definition at line 40 of file unordered_set.h.

3.10.2.6 index_sequence `template<size_t... _Idx>`

using `std::index_sequence` = typedef `integer_sequence<size_t, _Idx...>`

Alias template index_sequence.

Definition at line 345 of file utility.

3.10.2.7 index_sequence_for `template<typename... _Types>`

using `std::index_sequence_for` = typedef `make_index_sequence<sizeof...(_Types)>`

Alias template index_sequence_for.

Definition at line 353 of file utility.

3.10.2.8 make_index_sequence `template<size_t _Num>`

using `std::make_index_sequence` = typedef `make_integer_sequence<size_t, _Num>`

Alias template make_index_sequence.

Definition at line 349 of file utility.

3.10.2.9 make_integer_sequence `template<typename _Tp, _Tp _Num>`

using `std::make_integer_sequence` = typedef `integer_sequence<_Tp, __integer_pack(_Num)...`

Alias template make_integer_sequence.

Definition at line 334 of file utility.

3.10.2.10 new_handler `typedef void(* std::new_handler) ()`

If you write your own error handler to be called by new, it must be of this type.

Definition at line 103 of file new.

3.10.2.11 streamoff `typedef long long std::streamoff`

Type used by fpos, char_traits<char>, and char_traits<wchar_t>.

In clauses 21.1.3.1 and 27.4.1 streamoff is described as an implementation defined type. Note: In versions of GCC up to and including GCC 3.3, streamoff was typedef long.

Definition at line 94 of file postypes.h.

3.10.2.12 streampos `typedef fpos<mbstate_t> std::streampos`

File position for char streams.

Definition at line 234 of file postypes.h.

3.10.2.13 streamsize typedef ptrdiff_t std::streamsize

Integral type for I/O operation counts and buffer sizes.

Definition at line 98 of file postypes.h.

3.10.2.14 u16streampos typedef fpos<mbstate_t> std::u16streampos

File position for char16_t streams.

Definition at line 245 of file postypes.h.

3.10.2.15 u32streampos typedef fpos<mbstate_t> std::u32streampos

File position for char32_t streams.

Definition at line 247 of file postypes.h.

3.10.2.16 wstreampos typedef fpos<mbstate_t> std::wstreampos

File position for wchar_t streams.

Definition at line 236 of file postypes.h.

3.10.3 Enumeration Type Documentation**3.10.3.1 anonymous enum** anonymous enum

Todo Needs documentation! See http://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/documentation_↵_style.html This controls some aspect of the sort routines.

Definition at line 1880 of file stl_algo.h.

3.10.3.2 chars_format enum std::chars_format [strong]

floating-point format for primitive numerical conversion

Definition at line 655 of file charconv.

3.10.3.3 float_denorm_style enum std::float_denorm_style

Describes the denormalization for floating-point types.

These values represent the presence or absence of a variable number of exponent bits. This type is used in the std::numeric_limits class.

Enumerator

denorm_indeterminate	Indeterminate at compile time whether denormalized values are allowed.
denorm_absent	The type does not allow denormalized values.
denorm_present	The type allows denormalized values.

Definition at line 182 of file limits.

3.10.3.4 float_round_style enum `std::float_round_style`

Describes the rounding style for floating-point types.

This is used in the `std::numeric_limits` class.

Enumerator

<code>round_toward_zero</code>	Intermediate.
<code>round_to_nearest</code>	To zero.
<code>round_toward_infinity</code>	To the nearest representable value.
<code>round_toward_neg_infinity</code>	To infinity.

Definition at line 167 of file `limits`.

3.10.3.5 io_errc enum `std::io_errc` [strong]

I/O error code.

Definition at line 203 of file `ios_base.h`.

3.10.4 Function Documentation

3.10.4.1 __allocate_guarded() template<typename `_Alloc` >
`__allocated_ptr<_Alloc> std::__allocate_guarded (`
`_Alloc & __a)`

Allocate space for a single object using `__a`.

Definition at line 95 of file `allocated_ptr.h`.

References `std::allocator_traits<_Alloc>::allocate()`.

3.10.4.2 __final_insertion_sort() template<typename `_RandomAccessIterator` , typename `_Compare` >
`constexpr void std::__final_insertion_sort (`
`_RandomAccessIterator __first,`
`_RandomAccessIterator __last,`
`_Compare __comp) [constexpr]`

This is a helper function for the sort routine.

Definition at line 1886 of file `stl_algo.h`.

References `__insertion_sort()`, and `__unguarded_insertion_sort()`.

3.10.4.3 __find_if() [1/2] template<typename `_InputIterator` , typename `_Predicate` >
`constexpr _InputIterator std::__find_if (`
`_InputIterator __first,`
`_InputIterator __last,`
`_Predicate __pred,`
`input_iterator_tag) [inline], [constexpr]`

This is an overload used by find algos for the Input Iterator case.

Definition at line 1909 of file `stl_algobase.h`.

Referenced by `__find_if_not()`, and `__search_n_aux()`.

3.10.4.4 `__find_if()` [2/2] `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator , typename _Predicate >`
`constexpr _RandomAccessIterator std::__find_if (`
`_RandomAccessIterator __first,`
`_RandomAccessIterator __last,`
`_Predicate __pred,`
`random_access_iterator_tag) [constexpr]`

This is an overload used by find algos for the RAI case.

Definition at line 1921 of file `stl_algobase.h`.

3.10.4.5 `__find_if_not()` `template<typename _InputIterator , typename _Predicate >`
`constexpr _InputIterator std::__find_if_not (`
`_InputIterator __first,`
`_InputIterator __last,`
`_Predicate __pred) [inline], [constexpr]`

Provided for `stable_partition` to use.

Definition at line 103 of file `stl_algo.h`.

References `__find_if()`.

3.10.4.6 `__find_if_not_n()` `template<typename _InputIterator , typename _Predicate , typename _Distance >`
`constexpr _InputIterator std::__find_if_not_n (`
`_InputIterator __first,`
`_Distance & __len,`
`_Predicate __pred) [constexpr]`

Like `find_if_not()`, but uses and updates a count of the remaining range length instead of comparing against an end iterator.

Definition at line 117 of file `stl_algo.h`.

3.10.4.7 `__gcd()` `template<typename _EuclideanRingElement >`
`constexpr _EuclideanRingElement std::__gcd (`
`_EuclideanRingElement __m,`
`_EuclideanRingElement __n) [constexpr]`

This is a helper function for the rotate algorithm specialized on RAIs. It returns the greatest common divisor of two integer values.

Definition at line 1224 of file `stl_algo.h`.

3.10.4.8 `__gen_two_uniform_ints()` `template<typename _IntType , typename _UniformRandomBitGenerator >`
`pair<_IntType, _IntType> std::__gen_two_uniform_ints (`
`_IntType __b0,`
`_IntType __b1,`
`_UniformRandomBitGenerator && __g)`

Generate two uniformly distributed integers using a single distribution invocation.

Parameters

<code>__b0</code>	The upper bound for the first integer.
<code>__b1</code>	The upper bound for the second integer.
<code>__g</code>	A <code>UniformRandomBitGenerator</code> .

Returns

A pair (i, j) with i and j uniformly distributed over [0, __b0) and [0, __b1), respectively.

Requires: `__b0 * __b1 <= __g.max() - __g.min()`.

Using `uniform_int_distribution` with a range that is very small relative to the range of the generator ends up wasting potentially expensively generated randomness, since `uniform_int_distribution` does not store leftover randomness between invocations.

If we know we want two integers in ranges that are sufficiently small, we can compose the ranges, use a single distribution invocation, and significantly reduce the waste.

Definition at line 3730 of file `stl_algo.h`.

Referenced by `__sample()`.

3.10.4.9 `__heap_select()` `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr void std::__heap_select (`
`_RandomAccessIterator __first,`
`_RandomAccessIterator __middle,`
`_RandomAccessIterator __last,`
`_Compare __comp) [constexpr]`

This is a helper function for the sort routines.

Definition at line 1667 of file `stl_algo.h`.

3.10.4.10 `__inplace_stable_sort()` `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator, typename _Compare >`
`void std::__inplace_stable_sort (`
`_RandomAccessIterator __first,`
`_RandomAccessIterator __last,`
`_Compare __comp)`

This is a helper function for the stable sorting routines.

Definition at line 2778 of file `stl_algo.h`.

References `__insertion_sort()`, and `__merge_without_buffer()`.

3.10.4.11 `__insertion_sort()` `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr void std::__insertion_sort (`
`_RandomAccessIterator __first,`
`_RandomAccessIterator __last,`
`_Compare __comp) [constexpr]`

This is a helper function for the sort routine.

Definition at line 1844 of file `stl_algo.h`.

Referenced by `__final_insertion_sort()`, and `__inplace_stable_sort()`.

3.10.4.12 `__introsort_loop()` `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator, typename _Size, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr void std::__introsort_loop (`
`_RandomAccessIterator __first,`
`_RandomAccessIterator __last,`
`_Size __depth_limit,`
`_Compare __comp) [constexpr]`

This is a helper function for the sort routine.

Definition at line 1950 of file `stl_algo.h`.

References `__unguarded_partition_pivot()`.

3.10.4.13 `__lg()` `constexpr int std::__lg (`
`int __n) [inline], [constexpr]`

This is a helper function for the sort routines and for `random.tcc`.

Definition at line 1364 of file `stl_algbase.h`.

Referenced by `std::independent_bits_engine<_RandomNumberEngine, __w, _UIntType >::operator()()`, and `std::linear_congruential_engine<_UIntType, __a, __c, __m >::seed()`.

3.10.4.14 `__merge_adaptive()` `template<typename _BidirectionalIterator , typename _Distance ,`
`typename _Pointer , typename _Compare >`
`void std::__merge_adaptive (`
`_BidirectionalIterator __first,`
`_BidirectionalIterator __middle,`
`_BidirectionalIterator __last,`
`_Distance __len1,`
`_Distance __len2,`
`_PPointer __buffer,`
`_Distance __buffer_size,`
`_Compare __comp)`

This is a helper function for the merge routines.

Definition at line 2432 of file `stl_algo.h`.

3.10.4.15 `__merge_without_buffer()` `template<typename _BidirectionalIterator , typename _Distance ,`
`typename _Compare >`
`void std::__merge_without_buffer (`
`_BidirectionalIterator __first,`
`_BidirectionalIterator __middle,`
`_BidirectionalIterator __last,`
`_Distance __len1,`
`_Distance __len2,`
`_Compare __comp)`

This is a helper function for the merge routines.

Definition at line 2493 of file `stl_algo.h`.

References `advance()`.

Referenced by `__inplace_stable_sort()`.

3.10.4.16 `__move_median_to_first()` `template<typename _Iterator , typename _Compare >`
`constexpr void std::__move_median_to_first (`
`_Iterator __result,`
`_Iterator __a,`
`_Iterator __b,`
`_Iterator __c,`
`_Compare __comp) [constexpr]`

Swaps the median value of `*__a`, `*__b` and `*__c` under `__comp` to `*__result`.

Definition at line 79 of file `stl_algo.h`.

Referenced by `__unguarded_partition_pivot()`.

3.10.4.17 `__move_merge()` `template<typename _InputIterator , typename _OutputIterator , typename`
`_Compare >`
`_OutputIterator std::__move_merge (`

```

    _InputIterator __first1,
    _InputIterator __last1,
    _InputIterator __first2,
    _InputIterator __last2,
    _OutputIterator __result,
    _Compare __comp )

```

This is a helper function for the `__merge_sort_loop` routines.
Definition at line 2655 of file `stl_algo.h`.

3.10.4.18 `__move_merge_adaptive()` `template<typename _InputIterator1 , typename _InputIterator2 ,
typename _OutputIterator , typename _Compare >`

```

void std::__move_merge_adaptive (
    _InputIterator1 __first1,
    _InputIterator1 __last1,
    _InputIterator2 __first2,
    _InputIterator2 __last2,
    _OutputIterator __result,
    _Compare __comp )

```

This is a helper function for the `__merge_adaptive` routines.
Definition at line 2325 of file `stl_algo.h`.

3.10.4.19 `__move_merge_adaptive_backward()` `template<typename _BidirectionalIterator1 , typename
_BidirectionalIterator2 , typename _BidirectionalIterator3 , typename _Compare >`

```

void std::__move_merge_adaptive_backward (
    _BidirectionalIterator1 __first1,
    _BidirectionalIterator1 __last1,
    _BidirectionalIterator2 __first2,
    _BidirectionalIterator2 __last2,
    _BidirectionalIterator3 __result,
    _Compare __comp )

```

This is a helper function for the `__merge_adaptive` routines.
Definition at line 2351 of file `stl_algo.h`.

3.10.4.20 `__partition()` [1/2] `template<typename _BidirectionalIterator , typename _Predicate >`

```

constexpr _BidirectionalIterator std::__partition (
    _BidirectionalIterator __first,
    _BidirectionalIterator __last,
    _Predicate __pred,
    bidirectional\_iterator\_tag ) [constexpr]

```

This is a helper function...
Definition at line 1512 of file `stl_algo.h`.

3.10.4.21 `__partition()` [2/2] `template<typename _ForwardIterator , typename _Predicate >`

```

constexpr _ForwardIterator std::__partition (
    _ForwardIterator __first,
    _ForwardIterator __last,
    _Predicate __pred,
    forward\_iterator\_tag ) [constexpr]

```

This is a helper function...

Definition at line 1486 of file `stl_algo.h`.

3.10.4.22 `__reverse()` [1/2] `template<typename _BidirectionalIterator >`
`constexpr void std::__reverse (`
`_BidirectionalIterator __first,`
`_BidirectionalIterator __last,`
`bidirectional_iterator_tag) [constexpr]`

This is an uglified `reverse(_BidirectionalIterator, _BidirectionalIterator)` overloaded for bidirectional iterators.

Definition at line 1120 of file `stl_algo.h`.

3.10.4.23 `__reverse()` [2/2] `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator >`
`constexpr void std::__reverse (`
`_RandomAccessIterator __first,`
`_RandomAccessIterator __last,`
`random_access_iterator_tag) [constexpr]`

This is an uglified `reverse(_BidirectionalIterator, _BidirectionalIterator)` overloaded for random access iterators.

Definition at line 1141 of file `stl_algo.h`.

3.10.4.24 `__rotate()` [1/3] `template<typename _BidirectionalIterator >`
`constexpr _BidirectionalIterator std::_V2::__rotate (`
`_BidirectionalIterator __first,`
`_BidirectionalIterator __middle,`
`_BidirectionalIterator __last,`
`bidirectional_iterator_tag) [constexpr]`

This is a helper function for the rotate algorithm.

Definition at line 1284 of file `stl_algo.h`.

References `__rotate()`.

3.10.4.25 `__rotate()` [2/3] `template<typename _ForwardIterator >`
`constexpr _ForwardIterator std::_V2::__rotate (`
`_FowardIterator __first,`
`_FowardIterator __middle,`
`_FowardIterator __last,`
`forward_iterator_tag) [constexpr]`

This is a helper function for the rotate algorithm.

Definition at line 1242 of file `stl_algo.h`.

References `__rotate()`.

Referenced by `__rotate()`.

3.10.4.26 `__rotate()` [3/3] `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator >`
`constexpr _RandomAccessIterator std::_V2::__rotate (`
`_RandomAccessIterator __first,`
`_RandomAccessIterator __middle,`
`_RandomAccessIterator __last,`
`random_access_iterator_tag) [constexpr]`

This is a helper function for the rotate algorithm.

Definition at line 1323 of file `stl_algo.h`.

References `__rotate()`.

3.10.4.27 __rotate_adaptive() `template<typename _BidirectionalIterator1 , typename _BidirectionalIterator2 , typename _Distance >`
`_BidirectionalIterator1 std::__rotate_adaptive (`
`_BidirectionalIterator1 __first,`
`_BidirectionalIterator1 __middle,`
`_BidirectionalIterator1 __last,`
`_Distance __len1,`
`_Distance __len2,`
`_BidirectionalIterator2 __buffer,`
`_Distance __buffer_size)`

This is a helper function for the merge routines.

Definition at line 2394 of file `stl_algo.h`.

3.10.4.28 __sample() [1/2] `template<typename _ForwardIterator , typename _OutputIterator , typename _Cat , typename _Size , typename _UniformRandomBitGenerator >`
`_OutputIterator std::__sample (`
`_FowardIterator __first,`
`_FowardIterator __last,`
`forward_iterator_tag ,`
`_OutputIterator __out,`
`_Cat ,`
`_Size __n,`
`_UniformRandomBitGenerator && __g)`

Selection sampling algorithm.

Definition at line 5794 of file `stl_algo.h`.

References `__gen_two_uniform_ints()`, `distance()`, `std::pair< _T1, _T2 >::first`, `min()`, and `std::pair< _T1, _T2 >::second`.

3.10.4.29 __sample() [2/2] `template<typename _InputIterator , typename _RandomAccessIterator , typename _Size , typename _UniformRandomBitGenerator >`
`_RandomAccessIterator std::__sample (`
`_InputIterator __first,`
`_InputIterator __last,`
`input_iterator_tag ,`
`_RandomAccessIterator __out,`
`random_access_iterator_tag ,`
`_Size __n,`
`_UniformRandomBitGenerator && __g)`

Reservoir sampling algorithm.

Definition at line 5767 of file `stl_algo.h`.

Referenced by `__gnu_parallel::multiseq_selection()`.

3.10.4.30 __search_n_aux() [1/2] `template<typename _ForwardIterator , typename _Integer , typename _UnaryPredicate >`
`constexpr _ForwardIterator std::__search_n_aux (`
`_FowardIterator __first,`
`_FowardIterator __last,`
`_Integer __count,`

```

    _UnaryPredicate __unary_pred,
    std::forward_iterator_tag ) [constexpr]

```

This is an helper function for `search_n` overloaded for forward iterators.

Definition at line 194 of file `stl_algo.h`.

References `__find_if()`.

3.10.4.31 `__search_n_aux()` [2/2] `template<typename _RandomAccessIter , typename _Integer , typename _UnaryPredicate >`

```

constexpr _RandomAccessIter std::__search_n_aux (
    _RandomAccessIter __first,
    _RandomAccessIter __last,
    _Integer __count,
    _UnaryPredicate __unary_pred,
    std::random_access_iterator_tag ) [constexpr]

```

This is an helper function for `search_n` overloaded for random access iterators.

Definition at line 227 of file `stl_algo.h`.

3.10.4.32 `__stable_partition_adaptive()` `template<typename _ForwardIterator , typename _Pointer , typename _Predicate , typename _Distance >`

```

_FForwardIterator std::__stable_partition_adaptive (
    _ForwardIterator __first,
    _ForwardIterator __last,
    _Predicate __pred,
    _Distance __len,
    _Pointer __buffer,
    _Distance __buffer_size )

```

This is a helper function... Requires `__first != __last` and `!__pred(__first)` and `__len == distance(__first, __last)`.

`!__pred(__first)` allows us to guarantee that we don't move-assign an element onto itself.

Definition at line 1548 of file `stl_algo.h`.

3.10.4.33 `__unguarded_insertion_sort()` `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator , typename _Compare >`

```

constexpr void std::__unguarded_insertion_sort (
    _RandomAccessIterator __first,
    _RandomAccessIterator __last,
    _Compare __comp ) [inline], [constexpr]

```

This is a helper function for the sort routine.

Definition at line 1868 of file `stl_algo.h`.

References `__unguarded_linear_insert()`.

Referenced by `__final_insertion_sort()`.

3.10.4.34 `__unguarded_linear_insert()` `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator , typename _Compare >`

```

constexpr void std::__unguarded_linear_insert (
    _RandomAccessIterator __last,
    _Compare __comp ) [constexpr]

```

This is a helper function for the sort routine.

Definition at line 1824 of file `stl_algo.h`.

Referenced by `__unguarded_insertion_sort()`.

3.10.4.35 __unguarded_partition() `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator , typename _Compare > constexpr _RandomAccessIterator std::__unguarded_partition (`
`_RandomAccessIterator __first,`
`_RandomAccessIterator __last,`
`_RandomAccessIterator __pivot,`
`_Compare __comp) [constexpr]`

This is a helper function...

Definition at line 1903 of file `stl_algo.h`.

Referenced by `__unguarded_partition_pivot()`.

3.10.4.36 __unguarded_partition_pivot() `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator , typename _Compare > constexpr _RandomAccessIterator std::__unguarded_partition_pivot (`
`_RandomAccessIterator __first,`
`_RandomAccessIterator __last,`
`_Compare __comp) [inline], [constexpr]`

This is a helper function...

Definition at line 1925 of file `stl_algo.h`.

References `__move_median_to_first()`, and `__unguarded_partition()`.

Referenced by `__introsort_loop()`.

3.10.4.37 __unique_copy() [1/3] `template<typename _ForwardIterator , typename _OutputIterator , typename _BinaryPredicate > constexpr _OutputIterator std::__unique_copy (`
`_FowardIterator __first,`
`_FowardIterator __last,`
`_OutputIterator __result,`
`_BinaryPredicate __binary_pred,`
`forward_iterator_tag ,`
`output_iterator_tag) [constexpr]`

This is an uglified `unique_copy(_InputIterator, _InputIterator, _OutputIterator, _BinaryPredicate)` overloaded for forward iterators and output iterator as result.

Definition at line 1034 of file `stl_algo.h`.

3.10.4.38 __unique_copy() [2/3] `template<typename _InputIterator , typename _ForwardIterator , typename _BinaryPredicate > constexpr _ForwardIterator std::__unique_copy (`
`_InputIterator __first,`
`_InputIterator __last,`
`_FowardIterator __result,`
`_BinaryPredicate __binary_pred,`
`input_iterator_tag ,`
`forward_iterator_tag) [constexpr]`

This is an uglified `unique_copy(_InputIterator, _InputIterator, _OutputIterator, _BinaryPredicate)` overloaded for input iterators and forward iterator as result.

Definition at line 1097 of file `stl_algo.h`.

3.10.4.39 __unique_copy() [3/3] `template<typename _InputIterator , typename _OutputIterator , typename _BinaryPredicate >`

```
constexpr _OutputIterator std::__unique_copy (
    _InputIterator __first,
    _InputIterator __last,
    _OutputIterator __result,
    _BinaryPredicate __binary_pred,
    input_iterator_tag ,
    output_iterator_tag ) [constexpr]
```

This is an uglified `unique_copy(_InputIterator, _InputIterator, _OutputIterator, _BinaryPredicate)` overloaded for input iterators and output iterator as result.

Definition at line 1064 of file `stl_algo.h`.

3.10.4.40 `_Construct()` `template<typename _Tp , typename... _Args>`

```
void std::_Construct (
    _Tp * __p,
    _Args &&... __args ) [inline]
```

Constructs an object in existing memory by invoking an allocated object's constructor with an initializer.

Definition at line 108 of file `stl_construct.h`.

3.10.4.41 `_Destroy()` [1/3] `template<typename _ForwardIterator >`

```
constexpr void std::_Destroy (
    _ForwardIterator __first,
    _ForwardIterator __last ) [inline], [constexpr]
```

Destroy a range of objects. If the value_type of the object has a trivial destructor, the compiler should optimize all of this away, otherwise the objects' destructors must be invoked.

Definition at line 171 of file `stl_construct.h`.

3.10.4.42 `_Destroy()` [2/3] `template<typename _ForwardIterator , typename _Allocator >`

```
void std::_Destroy (
    _ForwardIterator __first,
    _ForwardIterator __last,
    _Allocator & __alloc )
```

Destroy a range of objects using the supplied allocator. For non-default allocators we do not optimize away invocation of `destroy()` even if `_Tp` has a trivial destructor.

Definition at line 825 of file `bits/alloc_traits.h`.

References `__addressof()`, and `std::allocator_traits<_Alloc>::destroy()`.

Referenced by `std::vector<_Tp, _Alloc>::~~vector()`, and `std::allocator_traits< allocator< void > >::destroy()`.

3.10.4.43 `_Destroy()` [3/3] `template<typename _Tp >`

```
constexpr void std::_Destroy (
    _Tp * __pointer ) [inline], [constexpr]
```

Destroy the object pointed to by a pointer type.

Definition at line 135 of file `stl_construct.h`.

3.10.4.44 `_Destroy_n()` `template<typename _ForwardIterator , typename _Size >`

```
constexpr _ForwardIterator std::_Destroy_n (
    _ForwardIterator __first,
    _Size __count ) [inline], [constexpr]
```

Destroy a range of objects. If the `value_type` of the object has a trivial destructor, the compiler should optimize all of this away, otherwise the objects' destructors must be invoked.
Definition at line 220 of file `stl_construct.h`.

3.10.4.45 `acos()` `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::complex< _Tp > std::acos (`
`const std::complex< _Tp > & __z) [inline]`
`acos(__z) [8.1.2].`
 Definition at line 1634 of file `complex`.

3.10.4.46 `acosh()` `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::complex< _Tp > std::acosh (`
`const std::complex< _Tp > & __z) [inline]`
`acosh(__z) [8.1.5].`
 Definition at line 1750 of file `complex`.

3.10.4.47 `advance()` `template<typename _InputIterator , typename _Distance >`
`constexpr void std::advance (`
`_InputIterator & __i,`
`_Distance __n) [inline], [constexpr]`
 A generalization of pointer arithmetic.

Parameters

<code>↔ __i</code>	An input iterator.
<code>↔ __n</code>	The <i>delta</i> by which to change <code>__i</code> .

Returns

Nothing.

This increments `i` by `n`. For bidirectional and random access iterators, `__n` may be negative, in which case `__i` is decremented.

For random access iterators, this uses their `+` and `-` operations and are constant time. For other iterator classes they are linear time.

Definition at line 202 of file `stl_iterator_base_funcs.h`.

References `__iterator_category()`.

Referenced by `__merge_without_buffer()`.

3.10.4.48 `arg()` `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote<_Tp>::__type std::arg (`
`_Tp __x) [inline]`
 Additional overloads [8.1.9].
 Definition at line 1848 of file `complex`.

3.10.4.49 `asin()` `template<typename _Tp >`

```
std::complex< _Tp > std::asin (
    const std::complex< _Tp > & __z ) [inline]
asin(__z) [8.1.3].
Definition at line 1670 of file complex.
```

3.10.4.50 asinh() `template<typename _Tp >`

```
std::complex< _Tp > std::asinh (
    const std::complex< _Tp > & __z ) [inline]
asinh(__z) [8.1.6].
Definition at line 1789 of file complex.
```

3.10.4.51 atan() `template<typename _Tp >`

```
std::complex< _Tp > std::atan (
    const std::complex< _Tp > & __z ) [inline]
atan(__z) [8.1.4].
Definition at line 1714 of file complex.
```

3.10.4.52 atanh() `template<typename _Tp >`

```
std::complex< _Tp > std::atanh (
    const std::complex< _Tp > & __z ) [inline]
atanh(__z) [8.1.7].
Definition at line 1833 of file complex.
```

3.10.4.53 begin() [1/3] `template<typename _Container >`

```
constexpr auto std::begin (
    _Container & __cont ) -> decltype(__cont.begin()) [inline], [constexpr]
```

Return an iterator pointing to the first element of the container.

Parameters

<code>__cont</code>	Container.
---------------------	------------

Definition at line 51 of file range_access.h.

3.10.4.54 begin() [2/3] `template<typename _Tp , size_t _Nm>`

```
constexpr _Tp* std::begin (
    _Tp(&) __arr[_Nm] ) [inline], [constexpr], [noexcept]
```

Return an iterator pointing to the first element of the array.

Parameters

<code>__arr</code>	Array.
--------------------	--------

Definition at line 90 of file range_access.h.

3.10.4.55 begin() [3/3] `template<typename _Container >`

```
constexpr auto std::begin (
    const _Container & __cont ) -> decltype(__cont.begin())    [inline], [constexpr]
```

Return an iterator pointing to the first element of the const container.

Parameters

<code>__cont</code>	Container.
---------------------	------------

Definition at line 61 of file range_access.h.

3.10.4.56 boolalpha() `ios_base& std::boolalpha (`
 `ios_base & __base) [inline]`

Calls base.setf(ios_base::boolalpha).

Definition at line 908 of file ios_base.h.

References `__gnu_debug::__base()`, and `std::ios_base::boolalpha`.

3.10.4.57 cbegin() `template<typename _Container >`

```
constexpr auto std::cbegin (
    const _Container & __cont ) -> decltype(std::begin(__cont))    [inline], [constexpr],
[noexcept]
```

Return an iterator pointing to the first element of the const container.

Parameters

<code>__cont</code>	Container.
---------------------	------------

Definition at line 119 of file range_access.h.

References `begin()`.

3.10.4.58 cend() `template<typename _Container >`

```
constexpr auto std::cend (
    const _Container & __cont ) -> decltype(std::end(__cont))    [inline], [constexpr],
[noexcept]
```

Return an iterator pointing to one past the last element of the const container.

Parameters

<code>__cont</code>	Container.
---------------------	------------

Definition at line 130 of file range_access.h.

References `end()`.

3.10.4.59 const_pointer_cast() `template<typename _Tp , typename _Tp1 , _Lock_policy _Lp>`

```
__shared_ptr<_Tp, _Lp> std::const_pointer_cast (
    const __shared_ptr< _Tp1, _Lp > & __r ) [inline], [noexcept]
```

`const_pointer_cast`

Definition at line 1593 of file shared_ptr_base.h.

3.10.4.60 crbegin() `template<typename _Container >`
`constexpr auto std::crbegin (`
`const _Container & __cont) -> decltype(std::rbegin(__cont))` `[inline], [constexpr]`

Return a reverse iterator pointing to the last element of the const container.

Parameters

<code>__cont</code>	Container.
---------------------	------------

Definition at line 221 of file `range_access.h`.

References `rbegin()`.

3.10.4.61 crend() `template<typename _Container >`
`constexpr auto std::crend (`
`const _Container & __cont) -> decltype(std::rend(__cont))` `[inline], [constexpr]`

Return a reverse iterator pointing one past the first element of the const container.

Parameters

<code>__cont</code>	Container.
---------------------	------------

Definition at line 231 of file `range_access.h`.

References `rend()`.

3.10.4.62 dec() `ios_base& std::dec (`
`ios_base & __base)` `[inline]`
Calls `base.setf(ios_base::dec, ios_base::basefield)`.
Definition at line 1046 of file `ios_base.h`.
References `__gnu_debug::__base()`, `std::ios_base::basefield`, and `std::ios_base::dec`.
Referenced by `operator<<()`, and `operator>>()`.

3.10.4.63 defaultfloat() `ios_base& std::defaultfloat (`
`ios_base & __base)` `[inline]`
Calls `base.unsetf(ios_base::floatfield)`.
Definition at line 1099 of file `ios_base.h`.
References `__gnu_debug::__base()`, and `std::ios_base::floatfield`.

3.10.4.64 distance() `template<typename _InputIterator >`
`constexpr iterator_traits<_InputIterator>::difference_type std::distance (`
`_InputIterator __first,`
`_InputIterator __last)` `[inline], [constexpr]`

A generalization of pointer arithmetic.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__last</code>	An input iterator.

Returns

The distance between them.

Returns `n` such that `__first + n == __last`. This requires that `__last` must be reachable from `__first`. Note that `n` may be negative.

For random access iterators, this uses their `+` and `-` operations and are constant time. For other iterator classes they are linear time.

Definition at line 138 of file `std_iterator_base_funcs.h`.

References `__iterator_category()`.

Referenced by `__sample()`, `std::deque<_Tp, _Alloc>::_M_range_initialize()`, `std::sub_match<_Biter>::length()`, `__gnu_parallel::multiseq_partition()`, `__gnu_parallel::multiseq_selection()`, and `std::match_results<_Bi_iter, _Alloc>::position()`.

3.10.4.65 dynamic_pointer_cast() `template<typename _Tp, typename _Tp1, _Lock_policy _Lp>
__shared_ptr<_Tp, _Lp> std::dynamic_pointer_cast (
const __shared_ptr<_Tp1, _Lp> & __r) [inline], [noexcept]`

`dynamic_pointer_cast`

Definition at line 1606 of file `shared_ptr_base.h`.

3.10.4.66 end() [1/3] `template<typename _Container>
constexpr auto std::end (
_Container & __cont) -> decltype(__cont.end()) [inline], [constexpr]`

Return an iterator pointing to one past the last element of the container.

Parameters

<code>__cont</code>	Container.
---------------------	------------

Definition at line 71 of file `range_access.h`.

3.10.4.67 end() [2/3] `template<typename _Tp, size_t _Nm>
constexpr _Tp* std::end (
_Tp(&) __arr[_Nm]) [inline], [constexpr], [noexcept]`

Return an iterator pointing to one past the last element of the array.

Parameters

<code>__arr</code>	Array.
--------------------	--------

Definition at line 100 of file `range_access.h`.

3.10.4.68 end() [3/3] `template<typename _Container>
constexpr auto std::end (
const _Container & __cont) -> decltype(__cont.end()) [inline], [constexpr]`

Return an iterator pointing to one past the last element of the const container.

Parameters

<code>__cont</code>	Container.
---------------------	------------

Definition at line 81 of file `range_access.h`.

3.10.4.69 endl() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits>& std::endl (
 basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & __os) [inline]`

Write a newline and flush the stream.

This manipulator is often mistakenly used when a simple newline is desired, leading to poor buffering performance. See <https://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/streambufs.html#io.↵streambuf.buffering> for more on this subject.

Definition at line 681 of file `ostream`.

3.10.4.70 ends() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits>& std::ends (
 basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & __os) [inline]`

Write a null character into the output sequence.

Null character is `CharT()` by definition. For `CharT` of `char`, this correctly writes the ASCII NUL character string terminator.

Definition at line 693 of file `ostream`.

3.10.4.71 exchange() `template<typename _Tp , typename _Up = _Tp>
constexpr _Tp std::exchange (
 _Tp & __obj,
 _Up && __new_val) [inline], [constexpr]`

Assign `__new_val` to `__obj` and return its previous value.

Definition at line 291 of file `utility`.

3.10.4.72 fabs() `template<typename _Tp >
_Tp std::fabs (
 const std::complex< _Tp > & __z) [inline]`

`fabs(__z)` [8.1.8].

Definition at line 1842 of file `complex`.

3.10.4.73 fixed() `ios_base& std::fixed (
 ios_base & __base) [inline]`

Calls `base.setf(ios_base::fixed, ios_base::floatfield)`.

Definition at line 1071 of file `ios_base.h`.

References `__gnu_debug::__base()`, `std::ios_base::fixed`, and `std::ios_base::floatfield`.

3.10.4.74 flush() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits>& std::flush (
 basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & __os) [inline]`

Flushes the output stream.

This manipulator simply calls the stream's `flush()` member function.

Definition at line 703 of file `ostream`.

3.10.4.75 from_chars() `template<typename _Tp >
__detail::__integer_from_chars_result_type<_Tp> std::from_chars (
 const char * __first,
 const char * __last,
 _Tp & __value,
 int __base = 10)`

std::from_chars for integral types.
Definition at line 592 of file charconv.

3.10.4.76 get_money() `template<typename _MoneyT >
_Get_money<_MoneyT> std::get_money (
 _MoneyT & __mon,
 bool __intl = false) [inline]`

Extended manipulator for extracting money.

Parameters

<code>__mon</code>	Either long double or a specialization of <code>basic_string</code> .
<code>__intl</code>	A bool indicating whether international format is to be used.

Sent to a stream object, this manipulator extracts `__mon`.
Definition at line 259 of file iomanip.

3.10.4.77 get_new_handler() `new_handler std::get_new_handler () [noexcept]`
Return the current new handler.

3.10.4.78 get_temporary_buffer() `template<typename _Tp >
pair<_Tp*, ptrdiff_t> std::get_temporary_buffer (
 ptrdiff_t __len) [noexcept]`

Allocates a temporary buffer.

Parameters

<code>__len</code>	The number of objects of type <code>Tp</code> .
--------------------	---

Returns

See full description.

Reinventing the wheel, but this time with prettier spokes!

This function tries to obtain storage for `__len` adjacent `Tp` objects. The objects themselves are not constructed, of course. A `pair<>` is returned containing *the buffer's address and capacity (in the units of `sizeof(_Tp)`)*, or a pair of 0 values if no storage can be obtained. Note that the capacity obtained may be less than that requested if the memory is unavailable; you should compare `len` with the `.second` return value.

Provides the nothrow exception guarantee.

Definition at line 100 of file `stl_tempbuf.h`.

3.10.4.79 get_time() `template<typename _CharT >
_Get_time<_CharT> std::get_time (`

```
std::tm * __tmb,
const _CharT * __fmt ) [inline]
```

Extended manipulator for extracting time.

This manipulator uses `time_get::get` to extract time. [ext.manip]

Parameters

<code>__tmb</code>	struct to extract the time data to.
<code>__fmt</code>	format string.

Definition at line 413 of file `iomanip`.

3.10.4.80 `getline()` [1/6] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc > basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>& std::getline (basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > && __is, basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > & __str) [inline]`

Read a line from an rvalue stream into a string.

Definition at line 6535 of file `basic_string.h`.

References `getline()`.

3.10.4.81 `getline()` [2/6] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc > basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>& std::getline (basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > && __is, basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > & __str, _CharT __delim) [inline]`

Read a line from an rvalue stream into a string.

Definition at line 6528 of file `basic_string.h`.

References `getline()`.

3.10.4.82 `getline()` [3/6] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc , template< typename, typename, typename > class _Base> basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>& std::getline (basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & __is, __gnu_cxx::__versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base > & __str) [inline]`

Read a line from stream into a string.

Parameters

<code>__is</code>	Input stream.
<code>__str</code>	Buffer to store into.

Returns

Reference to the input stream.

Stores characters from `is` into `__str` until ' ' is found, the end of the stream is encountered, or `str.max_size()` is reached. If `is.width()` is non-zero, that is the limit on the number of characters stored into `__str`. Any previous contents of `__str` are erased. If end of line was encountered, it is extracted but not stored into `__str`.

Definition at line 2677 of file `vstring.h`.

References `getline()`, and `std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::widen()`.

3.10.4.83 `getline()` [4/6] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc , template<typename, typename, typename> class _Base>`
`basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits> & std::getline (`
`basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits> & __is,
 __gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base> & __str,
 _CharT __delim)`

Read a line from stream into a string.

Parameters

<code>__is</code>	Input stream.
<code>__str</code>	Buffer to store into.
<code>__delim</code>	Character marking end of line.

Returns

Reference to the input stream.

Stores characters from `__is` into `__str` until `__delim` is found, the end of the stream is encountered, or `str.max_size()` is reached. If `is.width()` is non-zero, that is the limit on the number of characters stored into `__str`. Any previous contents of `__str` are erased. If `delim` was encountered, it is extracted but not stored into `__str`.

Definition at line 627 of file `vstring.tcc`.

References `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::max_size()`.

3.10.4.84 `getline()` [5/6] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc >`
`basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>& std::getline (`
`basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits> & __is,
 basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc> & __str) [inline]`

Read a line from stream into a string.

Parameters

<code>__is</code>	Input stream.
<code>__str</code>	Buffer to store into.

Returns

Reference to the input stream.

Stores characters from `is` into `__str` until ' ' is found, the end of the stream is encountered, or `str.max_size()` is reached. Any previous contents of `__str` are erased.

If end of line is encountered, it is extracted but not stored into `__str`.

Definition at line 6520 of file `basic_string.h`.

References `getline()`, and `std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::widen()`.

3.10.4.85 `getline()` [6/6] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc >`
`basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits> & std::getline (`
`basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits> & __is,`

```
basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > & __str,
_CharT __delim )
```

Read a line from stream into a string.

Parameters

<code>__is</code>	Input stream.
<code>__str</code>	Buffer to store into.
<code>__delim</code>	Character marking end of line.

Returns

Reference to the input stream.

Stores characters from `__is` into `__str` until `__delim` is found, the end of the stream is encountered, or `str.max_size()` is reached. Any previous contents of `__str` are erased. If `__delim` is encountered, it is extracted but not stored into `__str`. Definition at line 1540 of file `basic_string.tcc`.

References `std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::max_size()`.

Referenced by `getline()`.

3.10.4.86 `hex()` `ios_base& std::hex (`

```
ios_base & __base ) [inline]
```

Calls `base.setf(ios_base::hex, ios_base::basefield)`.

Definition at line 1054 of file `ios_base.h`.

References `__gnu_debug::__base()`, `std::ios_base::basefield`, and `std::ios_base::hex`.

3.10.4.87 `hexfloat()` `ios_base& std::hexfloat (`

```
ios_base & __base ) [inline]
```

Calls `base.setf(ios_base::fixed|ios_basescientific, ios_base::floatfield)`

Definition at line 1091 of file `ios_base.h`.

References `__gnu_debug::__base()`, `std::ios_base::fixed`, `std::ios_base::floatfield`, and `std::ios_base::scientific`.

3.10.4.88 `internal()` `ios_base& std::internal (`

```
ios_base & __base ) [inline]
```

Calls `base.setf(ios_base::internal, ios_base::adjustfield)`.

Definition at line 1021 of file `ios_base.h`.

References `__gnu_debug::__base()`, `std::ios_base::adjustfield`, and `std::ios_base::internal`.

3.10.4.89 `isalnum()` `template<typename _CharT >`

```
bool std::isalnum (
    _CharT __c,
    const locale & __loc ) [inline]
```

Convenience interface to `ctype.is(ctype_base::alnum, __c)`.

Definition at line 2623 of file `locale_facets.h`.

3.10.4.90 `isalpha()` `template<typename _CharT >`

```
bool std::isalpha (
```

```
    _CharT __c,  
    const locale & __loc ) [inline]
```

Convenience interface to `ctype.is(ctype_base::alpha, __c)`.
Definition at line 2599 of file `locale_facets.h`.

3.10.4.91 `isblank()` `template<typename _CharT >`

```
bool std::isblank (   
    _CharT __c,  
    const locale & __loc ) [inline]
```

Convenience interface to `ctype.is(ctype_base::blank, __c)`.
Definition at line 2636 of file `locale_facets.h`.

3.10.4.92 `iscntrl()` `template<typename _CharT >`

```
bool std::iscntrl (   
    _CharT __c,  
    const locale & __loc ) [inline]
```

Convenience interface to `ctype.is(ctype_base::cntrl, __c)`.
Definition at line 2581 of file `locale_facets.h`.

3.10.4.93 `isdigit()` `template<typename _CharT >`

```
bool std::isdigit (   
    _CharT __c,  
    const locale & __loc ) [inline]
```

Convenience interface to `ctype.is(ctype_base::digit, __c)`.
Definition at line 2605 of file `locale_facets.h`.

3.10.4.94 `isgraph()` `template<typename _CharT >`

```
bool std::isgraph (   
    _CharT __c,  
    const locale & __loc ) [inline]
```

Convenience interface to `ctype.is(ctype_base::graph, __c)`.
Definition at line 2629 of file `locale_facets.h`.

3.10.4.95 `islower()` `template<typename _CharT >`

```
bool std::islower (   
    _CharT __c,  
    const locale & __loc ) [inline]
```

Convenience interface to `ctype.is(ctype_base::lower, __c)`.
Definition at line 2593 of file `locale_facets.h`.

3.10.4.96 `isprint()` `template<typename _CharT >`

```
bool std::isprint (   
    _CharT __c,  
    const locale & __loc ) [inline]
```

Convenience interface to `ctype.is(ctype_base::print, __c)`.
Definition at line 2575 of file `locale_facets.h`.

3.10.4.97 ispunct() `template<typename _CharT >`

```
bool std::ispunct (
    _CharT __c,
    const locale & __loc ) [inline]
```

Convenience interface to `ctype.is(ctype_base::punct, __c)`.

Definition at line 2611 of file `locale_facets.h`.

3.10.4.98 isspace() `template<typename _CharT >`

```
bool std::isspace (
    _CharT __c,
    const locale & __loc ) [inline]
```

Convenience interface to `ctype.is(ctype_base::space, __c)`.

Definition at line 2569 of file `locale_facets.h`.

3.10.4.99 isupper() `template<typename _CharT >`

```
bool std::isupper (
    _CharT __c,
    const locale & __loc ) [inline]
```

Convenience interface to `ctype.is(ctype_base::upper, __c)`.

Definition at line 2587 of file `locale_facets.h`.

3.10.4.100 isxdigit() `template<typename _CharT >`

```
bool std::isxdigit (
    _CharT __c,
    const locale & __loc ) [inline]
```

Convenience interface to `ctype.is(ctype_base::xdigit, __c)`.

Definition at line 2617 of file `locale_facets.h`.

3.10.4.101 left() `ios_base& std::left (`
`ios_base & __base) [inline]`

Calls `base.setf(ios_base::left, ios_base::adjustfield)`.

Definition at line 1029 of file `ios_base.h`.

References `__gnu_debug::__base()`, `std::ios_base::adjustfield`, and `std::ios_base::left`.

3.10.4.102 noboolalpha() `ios_base& std::noboolalpha (`
`ios_base & __base) [inline]`

Calls `base.unsetf(ios_base::boolalpha)`.

Definition at line 916 of file `ios_base.h`.

References `__gnu_debug::__base()`, and `std::ios_base::boolalpha`.

3.10.4.103 noshowbase() `ios_base& std::noshowbase (`
`ios_base & __base) [inline]`

Calls `base.unsetf(ios_base::showbase)`.

Definition at line 932 of file `ios_base.h`.

References `__gnu_debug::__base()`, and `std::ios_base::showbase`.

3.10.4.104 noshowpoint() `ios_base& std::noshowpoint (`
`ios_base & __base) [inline]`

Calls `base.unsetf(ios_base::showpoint)`.

Definition at line 948 of file `ios_base.h`.

References `__gnu_debug::__base()`, and `std::ios_base::showpoint`.

3.10.4.105 noshowpos() `ios_base& std::noshowpos (`
`ios_base & __base) [inline]`

Calls `base.unsetf(ios_base::showpos)`.

Definition at line 964 of file `ios_base.h`.

References `__gnu_debug::__base()`, and `std::ios_base::showpos`.

3.10.4.106 noskipws() `ios_base& std::noskipws (`
`ios_base & __base) [inline]`

Calls `base.unsetf(ios_base::skipws)`.

Definition at line 980 of file `ios_base.h`.

References `__gnu_debug::__base()`, and `std::ios_base::skipws`.

3.10.4.107 nunitbuf() `ios_base& std::nunitbuf (`
`ios_base & __base) [inline]`

Calls `base.unsetf(ios_base::unitbuf)`.

Definition at line 1012 of file `ios_base.h`.

References `__gnu_debug::__base()`, and `std::ios_base::unitbuf`.

3.10.4.108 nouppercase() `ios_base& std::nouppercase (`
`ios_base & __base) [inline]`

Calls `base.unsetf(ios_base::uppercase)`.

Definition at line 996 of file `ios_base.h`.

References `__gnu_debug::__base()`, and `std::ios_base::uppercase`.

3.10.4.109 oct() `ios_base& std::oct (`
`ios_base & __base) [inline]`

Calls `base.setf(ios_base::oct, ios_base::basefield)`.

Definition at line 1062 of file `ios_base.h`.

References `__gnu_debug::__base()`, `std::ios_base::basefield`, and `std::ios_base::oct`.

3.10.4.110 operator"!=" **[1/15]** `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc >`
`bool std::operator!= (`
`const _CharT * __lhs,`
`const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > & __rhs) [inline]`

Test difference of C string and string.

Parameters

<code>__lhs</code>	C string.
<code>__rhs</code>	String.

Returns

True if `__rhs.compare(__lhs) != 0`. False otherwise.

Definition at line 6264 of file `basic_string.h`.

3.10.4.111 `operator""!=()` [2/15] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc >`
`bool std::operator!= (`
`const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > & __lhs,`
`const _CharT * __rhs) [inline]`

Test difference of string and C string.

Parameters

<code>__lhs</code>	String.
<code>__rhs</code>	C string.

Returns

True if `__lhs.compare(__rhs) != 0`. False otherwise.

Definition at line 6276 of file `basic_string.h`.

3.10.4.112 `operator""!=()` [3/15] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc >`
`bool std::operator!= (`
`const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > & __lhs,`
`const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > & __rhs) [inline], [noexcept]`

Test difference of two strings.

Parameters

<code>__lhs</code>	First string.
<code>__rhs</code>	Second string.

Returns

True if `__lhs.compare(__rhs) != 0`. False otherwise.

Definition at line 6251 of file `basic_string.h`.

3.10.4.113 `operator""!=()` [4/15] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc >`
`bool std::operator!= (`
`const deque< _Tp, _Alloc > & __x,`
`const deque< _Tp, _Alloc > & __y) [inline]`

Based on `operator==`.

Definition at line 2286 of file `stl_deque.h`.

3.10.4.114 `operator""!=()` [5/15] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc >`
`bool std::operator!= (`

```
const forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc > & __lx,
const forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc > & __ly ) [inline]
```

Based on operator==.

Definition at line 1476 of file forward_list.h.

3.10.4.115 operator"!="() [6/15] template<typename _Res , typename... _Args>

```
bool std::operator!= (
    const function< _Res(_Args...)> & __f,
    nullptr_t ) [inline], [noexcept]
```

Compares a polymorphic function object wrapper against 0 (the NULL pointer).

Returns

false if the wrapper has no target, true otherwise

This function will not throw an exception.

Definition at line 699 of file std_function.h.

3.10.4.116 operator"!="() [7/15] template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc >

```
bool std::operator!= (
    const list< _Tp, _Alloc > & __x,
    const list< _Tp, _Alloc > & __y ) [inline]
```

Based on operator==.

Definition at line 2057 of file stl_list.h.

3.10.4.117 operator"!="() [8/15] template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare , typename _Alloc >

```
bool std::operator!= (
    const map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc > & __x,
    const map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc > & __y ) [inline]
```

Based on operator==.

Definition at line 1508 of file stl_map.h.

3.10.4.118 operator"!="() [9/15] template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare , typename _Alloc >

```
bool std::operator!= (
    const multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc > & __x,
    const multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc > & __y ) [inline]
```

Based on operator==.

Definition at line 1173 of file stl_multimap.h.

3.10.4.119 operator"!="() [10/15] template<typename _Key , typename _Compare , typename _Alloc >

```
bool std::operator!= (
    const multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc > & __x,
    const multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc > & __y ) [inline]
```

Returns !(x == y).

Definition at line 1016 of file stl_multiset.h.

3.10.4.120 operator"!="() [11/15] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Seq >`
`bool std::operator!= (`
`const queue< _Tp, _Seq > & __x,`
`const queue< _Tp, _Seq > & __y) [inline]`

Based on operator==.

Definition at line 368 of file `stl_queue.h`.

3.10.4.121 operator"!="() [12/15] `template<typename _Key , typename _Compare , typename _Alloc >`
`bool std::operator!= (`
`const set< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc > & __x,`
`const set< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc > & __y) [inline]`

Returns `!(x == y)`.

Definition at line 1030 of file `stl_set.h`.

3.10.4.122 operator"!="() [13/15] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Seq >`
`bool std::operator!= (`
`const stack< _Tp, _Seq > & __x,`
`const stack< _Tp, _Seq > & __y) [inline]`

Based on operator==.

Definition at line 343 of file `stl_stack.h`.

3.10.4.123 operator"!="() [14/15] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc >`
`bool std::operator!= (`
`const vector< _Tp, _Alloc > & __x,`
`const vector< _Tp, _Alloc > & __y) [inline]`

Based on operator==.

Definition at line 1937 of file `stl_vector.h`.

3.10.4.124 operator"!="() [15/15] `template<typename _Res , typename... _Args>`
`bool std::operator!= (`
`nullptr_t ,`
`const function< _Res(_Args...)> & __f) [inline], [noexcept]`

This is an overloaded member function, provided for convenience. It differs from the above function only in what argument(s) it accepts.

Definition at line 705 of file `std_function.h`.

3.10.4.125 operator&() `template<size_t _Nb>`
`bitset<_Nb> std::operator& (`
`const bitset< _Nb > & __x,`
`const bitset< _Nb > & __y) [inline], [noexcept]`

Global bitwise operations on bitsets.

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	A bitset .
<code>__y</code>	A bitset of the same size as <code>__x</code> .

Returns

A new bitset.

These should be self-explanatory.
Definition at line 1435 of file bitset.

3.10.4.126 operator+() [1/5] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc >
basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > std::operator+ (
_CharT __lhs,
const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > & __rhs)`

Concatenate character and string.

Parameters

<code>__lhs</code>	First string.
<code>__rhs</code>	Last string.

Returns

New string with `__lhs` followed by `__rhs`.

Definition at line 1172 of file basic_string.tcc.

References `std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::get_allocator()`, and `std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::size()`.

3.10.4.127 operator+() [2/5] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc >
basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > std::operator+ (
const _CharT * __lhs,
const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > & __rhs)`

Concatenate C string and string.

Parameters

<code>__lhs</code>	First string.
<code>__rhs</code>	Last string.

Returns

New string with value of `__lhs` followed by `__rhs`.

Definition at line 1152 of file basic_string.tcc.

3.10.4.128 operator+() [3/5] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc >
basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc> std::operator+ (
const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > & __lhs,
_CharT __rhs) [inline]`

Concatenate string and character.

Parameters

<code>__lhs</code>	First string.
<code>__rhs</code>	Last string.

Returns

New string with `__lhs` followed by `__rhs`.

Definition at line 6097 of file `basic_string.h`.

```
3.10.4.129 operator+() [4/5] template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc >
basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc> std::operator+ (
    const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > & __lhs,
    const _CharT * __rhs ) [inline]
```

Concatenate string and C string.

Parameters

<code>__lhs</code>	First string.
<code>__rhs</code>	Last string.

Returns

New string with `__lhs` followed by `__rhs`.

Definition at line 6081 of file `basic_string.h`.

```
3.10.4.130 operator+() [5/5] template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc >
basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc> std::operator+ (
    const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > & __lhs,
    const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > & __rhs )
```

Concatenate two strings.

Parameters

<code>__lhs</code>	First string.
<code>__rhs</code>	Last string.

Returns

New string with value of `__lhs` followed by `__rhs`.

Definition at line 6044 of file `basic_string.h`.

```
3.10.4.131 operator<() [1/13] template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc >
bool std::operator< (
    const _CharT * __lhs,
    const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > & __rhs ) [inline]
```

Test if C string precedes string.

Parameters

<code>__lhs</code>	C string.
<code>__rhs</code>	String.

Returns

True if `__lhs` precedes `__rhs`. False otherwise.

Definition at line 6313 of file `basic_string.h`.

3.10.4.132 operator<() [2/13] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc > bool std::operator< (const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > & __lhs, const _CharT * __rhs) [inline]`

Test if string precedes C string.

Parameters

<code>__lhs</code>	String.
<code>__rhs</code>	C string.

Returns

True if `__lhs` precedes `__rhs`. False otherwise.

Definition at line 6301 of file `basic_string.h`.

3.10.4.133 operator<() [3/13] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc > bool std::operator< (const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > & __lhs, const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > & __rhs) [inline], [noexcept]`

Test if string precedes string.

Parameters

<code>__lhs</code>	First string.
<code>__rhs</code>	Second string.

Returns

True if `__lhs` precedes `__rhs`. False otherwise.

Definition at line 6288 of file `basic_string.h`.

3.10.4.134 operator<() [4/13] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc > bool std::operator< (const deque< _Tp, _Alloc > & __x, const deque< _Tp, _Alloc > & __y) [inline]`

Deque ordering relation.

Parameters

$_x$	A deque.
$_y$	A deque of the same type as $_x$.

Returns

True iff x is lexicographically less than $_y$.

This is a total ordering relation. It is linear in the size of the deques. The elements must be comparable with $<$. See `std::lexicographical_compare()` for how the determination is made.

Definition at line 2278 of file `stl_deque.h`.

References `std::deque<_Tp, _Alloc>::begin()`, and `std::deque<_Tp, _Alloc>::end()`.

3.10.4.135 operator<() [5/13] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc >`

```
bool std::operator< (
    const forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc > & __lx,
    const forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc > & __ly ) [inline]
```

Forward list ordering relation.

Parameters

$_lx$	A forward_list.
$_ly$	A forward_list of the same type as $_lx$.

Returns

True iff $_lx$ is lexicographically less than $_ly$.

This is a total ordering relation. It is linear in the number of elements of the forward lists. The elements must be comparable with $<$.

See `std::lexicographical_compare()` for how the determination is made.

Definition at line 1467 of file `forward_list.h`.

References `std::forward_list<_Tp, _Alloc>::cbegin()`, and `std::forward_list<_Tp, _Alloc>::cend()`.

3.10.4.136 operator<() [6/13] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc >`

```
bool std::operator< (
    const list< _Tp, _Alloc > & __x,
    const list< _Tp, _Alloc > & __y ) [inline]
```

List ordering relation.

Parameters

$_x$	A list.
$_y$	A list of the same type as $_x$.

Returns

True iff `__x` is lexicographically less than `__y`.

This is a total ordering relation. It is linear in the size of the lists. The elements must be comparable with `<`.

See `std::lexicographical_compare()` for how the determination is made.

Definition at line 2049 of file `stl_list.h`.

References `std::list<_Tp, _Alloc>::begin()`, and `std::list<_Tp, _Alloc>::end()`.

3.10.4.137 operator<() [7/13] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare , typename _Alloc >`

```
bool std::operator< (
    const map<_Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc > & __x,
    const map<_Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc > & __y ) [inline]
```

Map ordering relation.

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	A map.
<code>__y</code>	A map of the same type as <code>x</code> .

Returns

True iff `x` is lexicographically less than `y`.

This is a total ordering relation. It is linear in the size of the maps. The elements must be comparable with `<`.

See `std::lexicographical_compare()` for how the determination is made.

Definition at line 1500 of file `stl_map.h`.

3.10.4.138 operator<() [8/13] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare , typename _Alloc >`

```
bool std::operator< (
    const multimap<_Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc > & __x,
    const multimap<_Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc > & __y ) [inline]
```

Multimap ordering relation.

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	A multimap.
<code>__y</code>	A multimap of the same type as <code>__x</code> .

Returns

True iff `x` is lexicographically less than `y`.

This is a total ordering relation. It is linear in the size of the multimaps. The elements must be comparable with `<`.

See `std::lexicographical_compare()` for how the determination is made.

Definition at line 1165 of file `stl_multimap.h`.

3.10.4.139 operator<>() [9/13] `template<typename _Key , typename _Compare , typename _Alloc >`
`bool std::operator< (`
`const multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc > & __x,`
`const multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc > & __y) [inline]`

Multiset ordering relation.

Parameters

↔ __x	A multiset.
↔ __y	A multiset of the same type as __x.

Returns

True iff __x is lexicographically less than __y.

This is a total ordering relation. It is linear in the size of the sets. The elements must be comparable with <. See `std::lexicographical_compare()` for how the determination is made. Definition at line 1008 of file `stl_multiset.h`.

3.10.4.140 operator<>() [10/13] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Seq >`
`bool std::operator< (`
`const queue< _Tp, _Seq > & __x,`
`const queue< _Tp, _Seq > & __y) [inline]`

Queue ordering relation.

Parameters

↔ __x	A queue.
↔ __y	A queue of the same type as x.

Returns

True iff __x is lexicographically less than __y.

This is an total ordering relation. Complexity and semantics depend on the underlying sequence type, but the expected rules are: this relation is linear in the size of the sequences, the elements must be comparable with <, and `std::lexicographical_compare()` is usually used to make the determination.

Definition at line 361 of file `stl_queue.h`.

References `std::queue< _Tp, _Sequence >::c`.

3.10.4.141 operator<>() [11/13] `template<typename _Key , typename _Compare , typename _Alloc >`
`bool std::operator< (`
`const set< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc > & __x,`
`const set< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc > & __y) [inline]`

Set ordering relation.

Parameters

$_x$	A set.
$_y$	A set of the same type as x .

Returns

True iff $_x$ is lexicographically less than $_y$.

This is a total ordering relation. It is linear in the size of the sets. The elements must be comparable with $<$.

See `std::lexicographical_compare()` for how the determination is made.

Definition at line 1022 of file `stl_set.h`.

3.10.4.142 operator<() [12/13] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Seq >`

```
bool std::operator< (
    const stack< _Tp, _Seq > & __x,
    const stack< _Tp, _Seq > & __y ) [inline]
```

Stack ordering relation.

Parameters

$_x$	A stack.
$_y$	A stack of the same type as x .

Returns

True iff x is lexicographically less than $_y$.

This is an total ordering relation. Complexity and semantics depend on the underlying sequence type, but the expected rules are: this relation is linear in the size of the sequences, the elements must be comparable with $<$, and `std::lexicographical_compare()` is usually used to make the determination.

Definition at line 336 of file `stl_stack.h`.

3.10.4.143 operator<() [13/13] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc >`

```
bool std::operator< (
    const vector< _Tp, _Alloc > & __x,
    const vector< _Tp, _Alloc > & __y ) [inline]
```

Vector ordering relation.

Parameters

$_x$	A vector.
$_y$	A vector of the same type as $_x$.

Returns

True iff `__x` is lexicographically less than `__y`.

This is a total ordering relation. It is linear in the size of the vectors. The elements must be comparable with `<`. See `std::lexicographical_compare()` for how the determination is made.

Definition at line 1929 of file `std_vector.h`.

References `std::vector<_Tp, _Alloc>::begin()`, and `std::vector<_Tp, _Alloc>::end()`.

3.10.4.144 operator<<() [1/14] `template<typename _Ostream , typename _Tp > enable_if<__and<__not<is_lvalue_reference<_Ostream> >, __is_convertible_to_basic_ostream<_Ostream>, __is_insertable<__rvalue_ostream_type<_Ostream>, const _Tp&> >::value, __rvalue_ostream_type<_Ostream> >::type std::operator<< (_Ostream && __os, const _Tp & __x) [inline]`

Generic inserter for rvalue stream.

Parameters

<code>__os</code>	An input stream.
<code>__x</code>	A reference to the object being inserted.

Returns

`os`

This is just a forwarding function to allow insertion to rvalue streams since they won't bind to the inserter functions that take an lvalue reference.

Definition at line 772 of file `ostream`.

3.10.4.145 operator<<() [2/14] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc , template< typename, typename, typename > class _Base> basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits>& std::operator<< (basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & __os, const __gnu_cxx::__versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base > & __str) [inline]`

Write string to a stream.

Parameters

<code>__os</code>	Output stream.
<code>__str</code>	String to write out.

Returns

Reference to the output stream.

Output characters of `__str` into `os` following the same rules as for writing a C string.

Definition at line 2615 of file `vstring.h`.

3.10.4.146 operator<<() [3/14] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc > basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits>& std::operator<< (`

```
basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & __os,
const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > & __str ) [inline]
```

Write string to a stream.

Parameters

<code>__os</code>	Output stream.
<code>__str</code>	String to write out.

Returns

Reference to the output stream.

Output characters of `__str` into `os` following the same rules as for writing a C string.
Definition at line 6467 of file `basic_string.h`.

3.10.4.147 operator<<() [4/14] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits>& std::operator<< (`
`basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & __out,`
`_CharT __c) [inline]`

Character inserters.

Parameters

<code>__out</code>	An output stream.
<code>__c</code>	A character.

Returns

`out`

Behaves like one of the formatted arithmetic inserters described in `std::basic_ostream`. After constructing a sentry object with good status, this function inserts a single character and any required padding (as determined by [22.2.2.2.2]). `__out.width(0)` is then called.

If `__c` is of type `char` and the character type of the stream is not `char`, the character is widened before insertion.

Definition at line 1 of file `ostream`.

3.10.4.148 operator<<() [5/14] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits>& std::operator<< (`
`basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & __out,`
`char __c) [inline]`

Character inserters.

Parameters

<code>__out</code>	An output stream.
<code>__c</code>	A character.

Returns

out

Behaves like one of the formatted arithmetic inserters described in `std::basic_ostream`. After constructing a sentry object with good status, this function inserts a single character and any required padding (as determined by [22.2.2.2.2]). `__out.width(0)` is then called.

If `__c` is of type `char` and the character type of the stream is not `char`, the character is widened before insertion.

Definition at line 1 of file `ostream`.

```
3.10.4.149 operator<<() [6/14] template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits>& std::operator<< (
    basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits > & __out,
    const _CharT * __s ) [inline]
```

String inserters.

Parameters

<code>__out</code>	An output stream.
<code>__s</code>	A character string.

Returns

out

Precondition

`__s` must be a non-NULL pointer

Behaves like one of the formatted arithmetic inserters described in `std::basic_ostream`. After constructing a sentry object with good status, this function inserts `traits::length(__s)` characters starting at `__s`, widened if necessary, followed by any required padding (as determined by [22.2.2.2.2]). `__out.width(0)` is then called.

Definition at line 1 of file `ostream`.

```
3.10.4.150 operator<<() [7/14] template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits > & std::operator<< (
    basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits > & __out,
    const char * __s )
```

String inserters.

Parameters

<code>__out</code>	An output stream.
<code>__s</code>	A character string.

Returns

out

Precondition

`__s` must be a non-NULL pointer

Behaves like one of the formatted arithmetic inserters described in `std::basic_ostream`. After constructing a sentry object with good status, this function inserts `traits::length(__s)` characters starting at `__s`, widened if necessary, followed by any required padding (as determined by [22.2.2.2.2]). `__out.width(0)` is then called.

Definition at line 289 of file `ostream.tcc`.

3.10.4.151 operator<<() [8/14] `template<typename _Traits >`

```
basic_ostream<char, _Traits>& std::operator<< (
    basic_ostream< char, _Traits > & __out,
    char __c ) [inline]
```

Character inserters.

Parameters

<code>__out</code>	An output stream.
<code>__c</code>	A character.

Returns

`out`

Behaves like one of the formatted arithmetic inserters described in `std::basic_ostream`. After constructing a sentry object with good status, this function inserts a single character and any required padding (as determined by [22.2.2.2.2]). `__out.width(0)` is then called.

If `__c` is of type `char` and the character type of the stream is not `char`, the character is widened before insertion.

Definition at line 1 of file `ostream`.

3.10.4.152 operator<<() [9/14] `template<typename _Traits >`

```
basic_ostream<char, _Traits>& std::operator<< (
    basic_ostream< char, _Traits > & __out,
    const char * __s ) [inline]
```

String inserters.

Parameters

<code>__out</code>	An output stream.
<code>__s</code>	A character string.

Returns

`out`

Precondition

`__s` must be a non-NULL pointer

Behaves like one of the formatted arithmetic inserters described in `std::basic_ostream`. After constructing a sentry object with good status, this function inserts `traits::length(__s)` characters starting at `__s`, widened if necessary, followed by any required padding (as determined by [22.2.2.2.2]). `__out.width(0)` is then called.

Definition at line 1 of file `ostream`.

3.10.4.153 operator<<() [10/14] `template<typename _Traits >
basic_ostream<char, _Traits>& std::operator<< (
 basic_ostream< char, _Traits > & __out,
 const signed char * __s) [inline]`

String inserters.

Parameters

<code>__out</code>	An output stream.
<code>__s</code>	A character string.

Returns

`out`

Precondition

`__s` must be a non-NULL pointer

Behaves like one of the formatted arithmetic inserters described in `std::basic_ostream`. After constructing a sentry object with good status, this function inserts `traits::length(__s)` characters starting at `__s`, widened if necessary, followed by any required padding (as determined by [22.2.2.2.2]). `__out.width(0)` is then called.
Definition at line 1 of file `ostream`.

3.10.4.154 operator<<() [11/14] `template<typename _Traits >
basic_ostream<char, _Traits>& std::operator<< (
 basic_ostream< char, _Traits > & __out,
 const unsigned char * __s) [inline]`

String inserters.

Parameters

<code>__out</code>	An output stream.
<code>__s</code>	A character string.

Returns

`out`

Precondition

`__s` must be a non-NULL pointer

Behaves like one of the formatted arithmetic inserters described in `std::basic_ostream`. After constructing a sentry object with good status, this function inserts `traits::length(__s)` characters starting at `__s`, widened if necessary, followed by any required padding (as determined by [22.2.2.2.2]). `__out.width(0)` is then called.
Definition at line 1 of file `ostream`.

3.10.4.155 operator<<() [12/14] `template<typename _Traits >
basic_ostream<char, _Traits>& std::operator<< (
 basic_ostream< char, _Traits > & __out,
 signed char __c) [inline]`

Character inserters.

Parameters

<code>__out</code>	An output stream.
<code>__c</code>	A character.

Returns

`out`

Behaves like one of the formatted arithmetic inserters described in `std::basic_ostream`. After constructing a sentry object with good status, this function inserts a single character and any required padding (as determined by [22.2.2.2.2]). `__out.width(0)` is then called.

If `__c` is of type `char` and the character type of the stream is not `char`, the character is widened before insertion.

Definition at line 1 of file `ostream`.

3.10.4.156 operator<<() [13/14] `template<typename _Traits >`

```
basic_ostream<char, _Traits>& std::operator<< (
    basic_ostream< char, _Traits > & __out,
    unsigned char __c ) [inline]
```

Character inserters.

Parameters

<code>__out</code>	An output stream.
<code>__c</code>	A character.

Returns

`out`

Behaves like one of the formatted arithmetic inserters described in `std::basic_ostream`. After constructing a sentry object with good status, this function inserts a single character and any required padding (as determined by [22.2.2.2.2]). `__out.width(0)` is then called.

If `__c` is of type `char` and the character type of the stream is not `char`, the character is widened before insertion.

Definition at line 1 of file `ostream`.

3.10.4.157 operator<<() [14/14] `template<class _CharT , class _Traits , size_t _Nb>`

```
std::basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits>& std::operator<< (
    std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & __os,
    const bitset< _Nb > & __x )
```

Global I/O operators for bitsets.

Direct I/O between streams and bitsets is supported. Output is straightforward. Input will skip whitespace, only accept `0` and `1` characters, and will only extract as many digits as the bitset will hold.

Definition at line 1472 of file `bitset`.

3.10.4.158 operator<=() [1/13] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc >`

```
bool std::operator<= (
    const _CharT * __lhs,
    const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > & __rhs ) [inline]
```

Test if C string doesn't follow string.

Parameters

<code>__lhs</code>	C string.
<code>__rhs</code>	String.

Returns

True if `__lhs` doesn't follow `__rhs`. False otherwise.

Definition at line 6389 of file `basic_string.h`.

```
3.10.4.159 operator<=() [2/13]  template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc >
bool std::operator<= (
    const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > & __lhs,
    const _CharT * __rhs ) [inline]
```

Test if string doesn't follow C string.

Parameters

<code>__lhs</code>	String.
<code>__rhs</code>	C string.

Returns

True if `__lhs` doesn't follow `__rhs`. False otherwise.

Definition at line 6377 of file `basic_string.h`.

```
3.10.4.160 operator<=() [3/13]  template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc >
bool std::operator<= (
    const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > & __lhs,
    const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > & __rhs ) [inline], [noexcept]
```

Test if string doesn't follow string.

Parameters

<code>__lhs</code>	First string.
<code>__rhs</code>	Second string.

Returns

True if `__lhs` doesn't follow `__rhs`. False otherwise.

Definition at line 6364 of file `basic_string.h`.

```
3.10.4.161 operator<=() [4/13]  template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc >
bool std::operator<= (
    const deque< _Tp, _Alloc > & __x,
    const deque< _Tp, _Alloc > & __y ) [inline]
```

Based on `operator<`.

Definition at line 2297 of file `stl_deque.h`.

3.10.4.162 operator<=() [5/13] template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc >

```
bool std::operator<= (
    const forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc > & __lx,
    const forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc > & __ly ) [inline]
```

Based on operator<.

Definition at line 1496 of file `forward_list.h`.

3.10.4.163 operator<=() [6/13] template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc >

```
bool std::operator<= (
    const list< _Tp, _Alloc > & __x,
    const list< _Tp, _Alloc > & __y ) [inline]
```

Based on operator<.

Definition at line 2068 of file `stl_list.h`.

3.10.4.164 operator<=() [7/13] template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare , typename _Alloc >

```
bool std::operator<= (
    const map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc > & __x,
    const map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc > & __y ) [inline]
```

Based on operator<.

Definition at line 1521 of file `stl_map.h`.

3.10.4.165 operator<=() [8/13] template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare , typename _Alloc >

```
bool std::operator<= (
    const multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc > & __x,
    const multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc > & __y ) [inline]
```

Based on operator<.

Definition at line 1186 of file `stl_multimap.h`.

3.10.4.166 operator<=() [9/13] template<typename _Key , typename _Compare , typename _Alloc >

```
bool std::operator<= (
    const multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc > & __x,
    const multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc > & __y ) [inline]
```

Returns `!(y < x)`

Definition at line 1029 of file `stl_multiset.h`.

3.10.4.167 operator<=() [10/13] template<typename _Tp , typename _Seq >

```
bool std::operator<= (
    const queue< _Tp, _Seq > & __x,
    const queue< _Tp, _Seq > & __y ) [inline]
```

Based on operator<.

Definition at line 379 of file `stl_queue.h`.

3.10.4.168 operator<=() [11/13] `template<typename _Key , typename _Compare , typename _Alloc >`
`bool std::operator<= (`
`const set< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc > & __x,`
`const set< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc > & __y) [inline]`

Returns `!(y < x)`

Definition at line 1043 of file `stl_set.h`.

3.10.4.169 operator<=() [12/13] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Seq >`
`bool std::operator<= (`
`const stack< _Tp, _Seq > & __x,`
`const stack< _Tp, _Seq > & __y) [inline]`

Based on `operator<`.

Definition at line 354 of file `stl_stack.h`.

3.10.4.170 operator<=() [13/13] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc >`
`bool std::operator<= (`
`const vector< _Tp, _Alloc > & __x,`
`const vector< _Tp, _Alloc > & __y) [inline]`

Based on `operator<`.

Definition at line 1948 of file `stl_vector.h`.

3.10.4.171 operator==([1/16] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc >`
`bool std::operator==(`
`const _CharT * __lhs,`
`const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > & __rhs) [inline]`

Test equivalence of C string and string.

Parameters

<code>__lhs</code>	C string.
<code>__rhs</code>	String.

Returns

True if `__rhs.compare(__lhs) == 0`. False otherwise.

Definition at line 6238 of file `basic_string.h`.

3.10.4.172 operator==([2/16] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc >`
`bool std::operator==(`
`const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > & __lhs,`
`const _CharT * __rhs) [inline]`

Test equivalence of string and C string.

Parameters

<code>__lhs</code>	String.
<code>__rhs</code>	C string.

Returns

True if `__lhs.compare(__rhs) == 0`. False otherwise.

Definition at line 6197 of file `basic_string.h`.

3.10.4.173 operator==([3/16] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc >`
`bool std::operator==(`
`const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > & __lhs,`
`const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > & __rhs)` [inline], [noexcept]

Test equivalence of two strings.

Parameters

<code>__lhs</code>	First string.
<code>__rhs</code>	Second string.

Returns

True if `__lhs.compare(__rhs) == 0`. False otherwise.

Definition at line 6175 of file `basic_string.h`.

3.10.4.174 operator==([4/16] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc >`
`bool std::operator==(`
`const deque< _Tp, _Alloc > & __x,`
`const deque< _Tp, _Alloc > & __y)` [inline]

Deque equality comparison.

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	A deque.
<code>__y</code>	A deque of the same type as <code>__x</code> .

Returns

True iff the size and elements of the deques are equal.

This is an equivalence relation. It is linear in the size of the deques. Deques are considered equivalent if their sizes are equal, and if corresponding elements compare equal.

Definition at line 2241 of file `stl_deque.h`.

References `std::deque< _Tp, _Alloc >::begin()`, `std::deque< _Tp, _Alloc >::end()`, and `std::deque< _Tp, _Alloc >::size()`.

3.10.4.175 operator==([5/16] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc >`
`bool std::operator==(`
`const forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc > & __lx,`
`const forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc > & __ly)`

Forward list equality comparison.

Parameters

$_lx$	A forward_list
$_ly$	A forward_list of the same type as $_lx$.

Returns

True iff the elements of the forward lists are equal.

This is an equivalence relation. It is linear in the number of elements of the forward lists. Deques are considered equivalent if corresponding elements compare equal.

Definition at line 398 of file forward_list.tcc.

References `std::forward_list<_Tp, _Alloc>::cbegin()`, and `std::forward_list<_Tp, _Alloc>::cend()`.

3.10.4.176 operator==([6/16] template<typename _StateT >

```
bool std::operator==(
    const fpos<_StateT> & __lhs,
    const fpos<_StateT> & __rhs ) [inline]
```

Test if equivalent to another position.

Definition at line 222 of file postypes.h.

3.10.4.177 operator==([7/16] template<typename _Res , typename... _Args>

```
bool std::operator==(
    const function<_Res(_Args...)> & __f,
    nullptr_t ) [inline], [noexcept]
```

Compares a polymorphic function object wrapper against 0 (the NULL pointer).

Returns

true if the wrapper has no target, false otherwise

This function will not throw an exception.

Definition at line 680 of file std_function.h.

3.10.4.178 operator==([8/16] template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc >

```
bool std::operator==(
    const list<_Tp, _Alloc> & __x,
    const list<_Tp, _Alloc> & __y ) [inline]
```

List equality comparison.

Parameters

$_x$	A list.
$_y$	A list of the same type as $_x$.

Returns

True iff the size and elements of the lists are equal.

This is an equivalence relation. It is linear in the size of the lists. Lists are considered equivalent if their sizes are equal, and if corresponding elements compare equal.

Definition at line 1995 of file `stl_list.h`.

References `std::list<_Tp, _Alloc>::begin()`, `std::list<_Tp, _Alloc>::end()`, and `std::list<_Tp, _Alloc>::size()`.

3.10.4.179 operator==([9/16] template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare , typename _Alloc >

```
bool std::operator== (
    const map<_Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc > & __x,
    const map<_Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc > & __y ) [inline]
```

Map equality comparison.

Parameters

\leftarrow _x	A map.
\leftarrow _y	A map of the same type as x.

Returns

True iff the size and elements of the maps are equal.

This is an equivalence relation. It is linear in the size of the maps. Maps are considered equivalent if their sizes are equal, and if corresponding elements compare equal.

Definition at line 1463 of file `stl_map.h`.

3.10.4.180 operator==([10/16] template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare , typename _Alloc >

```
bool std::operator== (
    const multimap<_Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc > & __x,
    const multimap<_Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc > & __y ) [inline]
```

Multimap equality comparison.

Parameters

\leftarrow _x	A multimap.
\leftarrow _y	A multimap of the same type as __x.

Returns

True iff the size and elements of the maps are equal.

This is an equivalence relation. It is linear in the size of the multimaps. Multimaps are considered equivalent if their sizes are equal, and if corresponding elements compare equal.

Definition at line 1128 of file `stl_multimap.h`.

3.10.4.181 operator==([11/16] `template<typename _Key , typename _Compare , typename _Alloc >`
`bool std::operator== (`
`const multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc > & __x,`
`const multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc > & __y) [inline]`

Multiset equality comparison.

Parameters

\leftrightarrow __x	A multiset.
\leftrightarrow __y	A multiset of the same type as __x.

Returns

True iff the size and elements of the multisets are equal.

This is an equivalence relation. It is linear in the size of the multisets. Multisets are considered equivalent if their sizes are equal, and if corresponding elements compare equal.

Definition at line 971 of file `stl_multiset.h`.

3.10.4.182 operator==([12/16] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Seq >`
`bool std::operator== (`
`const queue< _Tp, _Seq > & __x,`
`const queue< _Tp, _Seq > & __y) [inline]`

Queue equality comparison.

Parameters

\leftrightarrow __x	A queue.
\leftrightarrow __y	A queue of the same type as __x.

Returns

True iff the size and elements of the queues are equal.

This is an equivalence relation. Complexity and semantics depend on the underlying sequence type, but the expected rules are: this relation is linear in the size of the sequences, and queues are considered equivalent if their sequences compare equal.

Definition at line 344 of file `stl_queue.h`.

References `std::queue< _Tp, _Sequence >::c`.

3.10.4.183 operator==([13/16] `template<typename _Key , typename _Compare , typename _Alloc >`
`bool std::operator== (`
`const set< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc > & __x,`
`const set< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc > & __y) [inline]`

Set equality comparison.

Parameters

$_x$	A set.
$_y$	A set of the same type as $_x$.

Returns

True iff the size and elements of the sets are equal.

This is an equivalence relation. It is linear in the size of the sets. Sets are considered equivalent if their sizes are equal, and if corresponding elements compare equal.

Definition at line 985 of file `std_set.h`.

3.10.4.184 operator==([14/16] template<typename `_Tp` , typename `_Seq` >

```
bool std::operator==(
    const stack<_Tp, _Seq> & __x,
    const stack<_Tp, _Seq> & __y ) [inline]
```

Stack equality comparison.

Parameters

$_x$	A stack.
$_y$	A stack of the same type as $_x$.

Returns

True iff the size and elements of the stacks are equal.

This is an equivalence relation. Complexity and semantics depend on the underlying sequence type, but the expected rules are: this relation is linear in the size of the sequences, and stacks are considered equivalent if their sequences compare equal.

Definition at line 319 of file `std_stack.h`.

3.10.4.185 operator==([15/16] template<typename `_Tp` , typename `_Alloc` >

```
bool std::operator==(
    const vector<_Tp, _Alloc> & __x,
    const vector<_Tp, _Alloc> & __y ) [inline]
```

Vector equality comparison.

Parameters

$_x$	A vector.
$_y$	A vector of the same type as $_x$.

Returns

True iff the size and elements of the vectors are equal.

This is an equivalence relation. It is linear in the size of the vectors. Vectors are considered equivalent if their sizes are equal, and if corresponding elements compare equal.

Definition at line 1892 of file `std_vector.h`.

References `std::vector<_Tp, _Alloc>::begin()`, `std::vector<_Tp, _Alloc>::end()`, and `std::vector<_Tp, _Alloc>::size()`.

3.10.4.186 operator==() [16/16] `template<typename _Res , typename... _Args>`

```
bool std::operator==(
    nullptr_t ,
    const function< _Res(_Args...)> & __f ) [inline], [noexcept]
```

This is an overloaded member function, provided for convenience. It differs from the above function only in what argument(s) it accepts.

Definition at line 687 of file `std_function.h`.

3.10.4.187 operator>() [1/13] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc >`

```
bool std::operator> (
    const _CharT * __lhs,
    const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > & __rhs ) [inline]
```

Test if C string follows string.

Parameters

<code>__lhs</code>	C string.
<code>__rhs</code>	String.

Returns

True if `__lhs` follows `__rhs`. False otherwise.

Definition at line 6352 of file `basic_string.h`.

3.10.4.188 operator>() [2/13] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc >`

```
bool std::operator> (
    const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > & __lhs,
    const _CharT * __rhs ) [inline]
```

Test if string follows C string.

Parameters

<code>__lhs</code>	String.
<code>__rhs</code>	C string.

Returns

True if `__lhs` follows `__rhs`. False otherwise.

Definition at line 6340 of file `basic_string.h`.

3.10.4.189 operator>() [3/13] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc >
bool std::operator> (
 const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > & __lhs,
 const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > & __rhs) [inline], [noexcept]`

Test if string follows string.

Parameters

<code>__lhs</code>	First string.
<code>__rhs</code>	Second string.

Returns

True if `__lhs` follows `__rhs`. False otherwise.

Definition at line 6327 of file `basic_string.h`.

3.10.4.190 operator>() [4/13] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc >
bool std::operator> (
 const deque< _Tp, _Alloc > & __x,
 const deque< _Tp, _Alloc > & __y) [inline]`

Based on `operator<`.

Definition at line 2292 of file `stl_deque.h`.

3.10.4.191 operator>() [5/13] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc >
bool std::operator> (
 const forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc > & __lx,
 const forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc > & __ly) [inline]`

Based on `operator<`.

Definition at line 1483 of file `forward_list.h`.

3.10.4.192 operator>() [6/13] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc >
bool std::operator> (
 const list< _Tp, _Alloc > & __x,
 const list< _Tp, _Alloc > & __y) [inline]`

Based on `operator<`.

Definition at line 2063 of file `stl_list.h`.

3.10.4.193 operator>() [7/13] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare , typename
_Alloc >
bool std::operator> (
 const map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc > & __x,
 const map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc > & __y) [inline]`

Based on `operator<`.

Definition at line 1515 of file `stl_map.h`.

3.10.4.194 operator>() [8/13] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare , typename _Alloc >`

```
bool std::operator> (
    const multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc > & __x,
    const multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc > & __y ) [inline]
```

Based on operator<.

Definition at line 1180 of file `stl_multimap.h`.

3.10.4.195 operator>() [9/13] `template<typename _Key , typename _Compare , typename _Alloc >`

```
bool std::operator> (
    const multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc > & __x,
    const multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc > & __y ) [inline]
```

Returns $y < x$.

Definition at line 1023 of file `stl_multiset.h`.

3.10.4.196 operator>() [10/13] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Seq >`

```
bool std::operator> (
    const queue< _Tp, _Seq > & __x,
    const queue< _Tp, _Seq > & __y ) [inline]
```

Based on operator<.

Definition at line 374 of file `stl_queue.h`.

3.10.4.197 operator>() [11/13] `template<typename _Key , typename _Compare , typename _Alloc >`

```
bool std::operator> (
    const set< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc > & __x,
    const set< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc > & __y ) [inline]
```

Returns $y < x$.

Definition at line 1037 of file `stl_set.h`.

3.10.4.198 operator>() [12/13] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Seq >`

```
bool std::operator> (
    const stack< _Tp, _Seq > & __x,
    const stack< _Tp, _Seq > & __y ) [inline]
```

Based on operator<.

Definition at line 349 of file `stl_stack.h`.

3.10.4.199 operator>() [13/13] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc >`

```
bool std::operator> (
    const vector< _Tp, _Alloc > & __x,
    const vector< _Tp, _Alloc > & __y ) [inline]
```

Based on operator<.

Definition at line 1943 of file `stl_vector.h`.

3.10.4.200 operator>=() [1/13] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc >`

```
bool std::operator>= (
    const _CharT * __lhs,
    const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > & __rhs ) [inline]
```

Test if C string doesn't precede string.

Parameters

<code>__lhs</code>	C string.
<code>__rhs</code>	String.

Returns

True if `__lhs` doesn't precede `__rhs`. False otherwise.

Definition at line 6428 of file `basic_string.h`.

3.10.4.201 operator>=() [2/13] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc > bool std::operator>= (const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > & __lhs, const _CharT * __rhs) [inline]`

Test if string doesn't precede C string.

Parameters

<code>__lhs</code>	String.
<code>__rhs</code>	C string.

Returns

True if `__lhs` doesn't precede `__rhs`. False otherwise.

Definition at line 6416 of file `basic_string.h`.

3.10.4.202 operator>=() [3/13] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc > bool std::operator>= (const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > & __lhs, const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > & __rhs) [inline], [noexcept]`

Test if string doesn't precede string.

Parameters

<code>__lhs</code>	First string.
<code>__rhs</code>	Second string.

Returns

True if `__lhs` doesn't precede `__rhs`. False otherwise.

Definition at line 6403 of file `basic_string.h`.

3.10.4.203 operator>=() [4/13] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc > bool std::operator>= (`

```
const deque< _Tp, _Alloc > & __x,  
const deque< _Tp, _Alloc > & __y ) [inline]
```

Based on operator<.

Definition at line 2304 of file stl_deque.h.

3.10.4.204 operator>=() [5/13] template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc >

```
bool std::operator>= (   
    const forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc > & __lx,  
    const forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc > & __ly ) [inline]
```

Based on operator<.

Definition at line 1490 of file forward_list.h.

3.10.4.205 operator>=() [6/13] template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc >

```
bool std::operator>= (   
    const list< _Tp, _Alloc > & __x,  
    const list< _Tp, _Alloc > & __y ) [inline]
```

Based on operator<.

Definition at line 2075 of file stl_list.h.

3.10.4.206 operator>=() [7/13] template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare , typename _Alloc >

```
bool std::operator>= (   
    const map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc > & __x,  
    const map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc > & __y ) [inline]
```

Based on operator<.

Definition at line 1529 of file stl_map.h.

3.10.4.207 operator>=() [8/13] template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare , typename _Alloc >

```
bool std::operator>= (   
    const multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc > & __x,  
    const multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc > & __y ) [inline]
```

Based on operator<.

Definition at line 1194 of file stl_multimap.h.

3.10.4.208 operator>=() [9/13] template<typename _Key , typename _Compare , typename _Alloc >

```
bool std::operator>= (   
    const multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc > & __x,  
    const multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc > & __y ) [inline]
```

Returns !(x < y)

Definition at line 1037 of file stl_multiset.h.

3.10.4.209 operator>=() [10/13] template<typename _Tp , typename _Seq >

```
bool std::operator>= (   
    const queue< _Tp, _Seq > & __x,  
    const queue< _Tp, _Seq > & __y ) [inline]
```

Based on operator<.

Definition at line 386 of file stl_queue.h.

3.10.4.210 operator>=() [11/13] `template<typename _Key , typename _Compare , typename _Alloc >`
`bool std::operator>= (`
`const set< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc > & __x,`
`const set< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc > & __y) [inline]`

Returns `!(x < y)`

Definition at line 1051 of file stl_set.h.

3.10.4.211 operator>=() [12/13] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Seq >`
`bool std::operator>= (`
`const stack< _Tp, _Seq > & __x,`
`const stack< _Tp, _Seq > & __y) [inline]`

Based on `operator<`.

Definition at line 361 of file stl_stack.h.

3.10.4.212 operator>=() [13/13] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc >`
`bool std::operator>= (`
`const vector< _Tp, _Alloc > & __x,`
`const vector< _Tp, _Alloc > & __y) [inline]`

Based on `operator<`.

Definition at line 1955 of file stl_vector.h.

3.10.4.213 operator>>() [1/11] `template<typename _Istream , typename _Tp >`
`enable_if<__and<__not<is_lvalue_reference<_Istream> >, __is_convertible_to_basic_istream<_Istream>, __is_extractable< __rvalue_istream_type<_Istream>, _Tp&&> >::value, __rvalue_istream_type<_Istream> >::type std::operator>> (`
`_Istream && __is,`
`_Tp && __x) [inline]`

Generic extractor for rvalue stream.

Parameters

<code>_is</code>	An input stream.
<code>_x</code>	A reference to the extraction target.

Returns

`is`

This is just a forwarding function to allow extraction from rvalue streams since they won't bind to the extractor functions that take an lvalue reference.



Definition at line 980 of file istream.

3.10.4.214 operator>>() [2/11] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::operator>> (`

```
basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & __in,
_CharT & __c )
```

Character extractors.

Parameters

 __in	An input stream.
 __c	A character reference.

Returns

in

Behaves like one of the formatted arithmetic extractors described in `std::basic_istream`. After constructing a sentry object with good status, this function extracts a character (if one is available) and stores it in `__c`. Otherwise, sets failbit in the input stream.



Definition at line 931 of file `istream.tcc`.

References `std::ios_base::goodbit`.

3.10.4.215 operator>>() [3/11] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::operator>> (`
`basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & __in,`
`_CharT * __s)`

Character string extractors.

Parameters

 __in	An input stream.
 __s	A pointer to a character array.

Returns

__in

Behaves like one of the formatted arithmetic extractors described in `std::basic_istream`. After constructing a sentry object with good status, this function extracts up to `n` characters and stores them into the array starting at `__s`. `n` is defined as:

- if `width()` is greater than zero, `n` is `width()` otherwise
- *`n` is the number of elements of the largest array of **
- *`char_type` that can store a terminating `eos`.*
- [27.6.1.2.3]/6

Characters are extracted and stored until one of the following happens:

- `n-1` characters are stored
- EOF is reached

- the next character is whitespace according to the current locale
- the next character is a null byte (i.e., `charT()`)

`width(0)` is then called for the input stream.

If no characters are extracted, sets failbit.

Definition at line 963 of file `istream.tcc`.

References `std::ios_base::goodbit`.

3.10.4.216 `operator>>()` [4/11] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc ,
template< typename, typename, typename > class _Base>
basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::operator>> (`
`basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & __is,`
`__gnu_cxx::__versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base > & __str)`

Read stream into a string.

Parameters

<code>__is</code>	Input stream.
<code>__str</code>	Buffer to store into.

Returns

Reference to the input stream.

Stores characters from `__is` into `__str` until whitespace is found, the end of the stream is encountered, or `str.max_size()` is reached. If `is.width()` is non-zero, that is the limit on the number of characters stored into `__str`. Any previous contents of `__str` are erased.

Definition at line 552 of file `vstring.tcc`.

3.10.4.217 `operator>>()` [5/11] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc >
basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::operator>> (`
`basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & __is,`
`basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > & __str)`

Read stream into a string.

Parameters

<code>__is</code>	Input stream.
<code>__str</code>	Buffer to store into.

Returns

Reference to the input stream.

Stores characters from `__is` into `__str` until whitespace is found, the end of the stream is encountered, or `str.max_size()` is reached. If `is.width()` is non-zero, that is the limit on the number of characters stored into `__str`. Any previous contents of `__str` are erased.

Definition at line 1468 of file `basic_string.tcc`.

3.10.4.218 `operator>>()` [6/11] `template<>
basic_istream<char>& std::operator>> (`

```
basic_istream< char > & __in,
char * __s )
```

Character string extractors.

Parameters

\leftarrow __in	An input stream.
\leftarrow __s	A pointer to a character array.

Returns

__in

Behaves like one of the formatted arithmetic extractors described in `std::basic_istream`. After constructing a sentry object with good status, this function extracts up to `n` characters and stores them into the array starting at `__s`. `n` is defined as:

- if `width()` is greater than zero, `n` is `width()` otherwise
- `n` is *the number of elements of the largest array of **
- *char_type that can store a terminating eos.*
- [27.6.1.2.3]/6

Characters are extracted and stored until one of the following happens:

- `n-1` characters are stored
- EOF is reached
- the next character is whitespace according to the current locale
- the next character is a null byte (i.e., `charT()`)

`width(0)` is then called for the input stream.

If no characters are extracted, sets failbit.

3.10.4.219 operator>>() [7/11] `template<class _Traits >`
`basic_istream<char, _Traits>& std::operator>> (`
`basic_istream< char, _Traits > & __in,`
`signed char & __c) [inline]`

Character extractors.

Parameters

\leftarrow __in	An input stream.
\leftarrow __c	A character reference.

Returns

in

Behaves like one of the formatted arithmetic extractors described in `std::basic_istream`. After constructing a sentry object with good status, this function extracts a character (if one is available) and stores it in `__c`. Otherwise, sets failbit in the input stream.

Definition at line 761 of file `istream`.

3.10.4.220 operator>>() [8/11] `template<class _Traits >`
`basic_istream<char, _Traits>& std::operator>> (`
`basic_istream< char, _Traits > & __in,`
`signed char * __s) [inline]`

Character string extractors.

Parameters

<code>__in</code>	An input stream.
<code>__s</code>	A pointer to a character array.

Returns

`__in`

Behaves like one of the formatted arithmetic extractors described in `std::basic_istream`. After constructing a sentry object with good status, this function extracts up to `n` characters and stores them into the array starting at `__s`. `n` is defined as:

- if `width()` is greater than zero, `n` is `width()` otherwise
- *`n` is the number of elements of the largest array of **
- *`char_type` that can store a terminating `eos`.*
- [27.6.1.2.3]/6

Characters are extracted and stored until one of the following happens:

- `n-1` characters are stored
- EOF is reached
- the next character is whitespace according to the current locale
- the next character is a null byte (i.e., `charT()`)

`width(0)` is then called for the input stream.

If no characters are extracted, sets failbit.

Definition at line 808 of file `istream`.

3.10.4.221 operator>>() [9/11] `template<class _Traits >`
`basic_istream<char, _Traits>& std::operator>> (`
`basic_istream< char, _Traits > & __in,`
`unsigned char & __c) [inline]`

Character extractors.

Parameters

<code>__in</code>	An input stream.
<code>__c</code>	A character reference.

Returns

`in`

Behaves like one of the formatted arithmetic extractors described in `std::basic_istream`. After constructing a sentry object with good status, this function extracts a character (if one is available) and stores it in `__c`. Otherwise, sets failbit in the input stream.

Definition at line 756 of file `istream`.

```
3.10.4.222 operator>>() [10/11] template<class _Traits >
basic_istream<char, _Traits>& std::operator>> (
    basic_istream< char, _Traits > & __in,
    unsigned char * __s ) [inline]
```

Character string extractors.

Parameters

<code>__in</code>	An input stream.
<code>__s</code>	A pointer to a character array.

Returns

`__in`

Behaves like one of the formatted arithmetic extractors described in `std::basic_istream`. After constructing a sentry object with good status, this function extracts up to `n` characters and stores them into the array starting at `__s`. `n` is defined as:

- if `width()` is greater than zero, `n` is `width()` otherwise
- *`n` is the number of elements of the largest array of **
- *`char_type` that can store a terminating `eos`.*
- [27.6.1.2.3]/6

Characters are extracted and stored until one of the following happens:

- `n-1` characters are stored
- EOF is reached
- the next character is whitespace according to the current locale
- the next character is a null byte (i.e., `charT()`)

`width(0)` is then called for the input stream.

If no characters are extracted, sets failbit.

Definition at line 803 of file `istream`.

3.10.4.223 operator>>() [11/11] `template<class _CharT , class _Traits , size_t _Nb>
std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>& std::operator>> (
 std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & __is,
 bitset< _Nb > & __x)`

Global I/O operators for bitsets.

Direct I/O between streams and bitsets is supported. Output is straightforward. Input will skip whitespace, only accept 0 and 1 characters, and will only extract as many digits as the bitset will hold.

Definition at line 1472 of file bitset.

3.10.4.224 operator^() `template<size_t _Nb>
bitset<_Nb> std::operator^ (
 const bitset< _Nb > & __x,
 const bitset< _Nb > & __y) [inline], [noexcept]`

Global bitwise operations on bitsets.

Parameters

\leftarrow __x	A bitset.
\leftarrow __y	A bitset of the same size as __x.

Returns

A new bitset.

These should be self-explanatory.

Definition at line 1453 of file bitset.

3.10.4.225 operator" | () `template<size_t _Nb>
bitset<_Nb> std::operator| (
 const bitset< _Nb > & __x,
 const bitset< _Nb > & __y) [inline], [noexcept]`

Global bitwise operations on bitsets.

Parameters

\leftarrow __x	A bitset.
\leftarrow __y	A bitset of the same size as __x.

Returns

A new bitset.

These should be self-explanatory.

Definition at line 1444 of file bitset.

3.10.4.226 put_money() `template<typename _MoneyT >
_Put_money<_MoneyT> std::put_money (`

```
const _MoneyT & __mon,
bool __intl = false ) [inline]
```

Extended manipulator for inserting money.

Parameters

<code>__mon</code>	Either long double or a specialization of <code>basic_string</code> .
<code>__intl</code>	A bool indicating whether international format is to be used.

Sent to a stream object, this manipulator inserts `__mon`.
Definition at line 306 of file `iomanip`.

3.10.4.227 `put_time()` `template<typename _CharT >`

```
_Put_time<_CharT> std::put_time (
    const std::tm * __tmb,
    const _CharT * __fmt ) [inline]
```

Extended manipulator for formatting time.

This manipulator uses `time_put::put` to format time. [ext.manip]

Parameters

<code>__tmb</code>	struct <code>tm</code> time data to format.
<code>__fmt</code>	format string.

Definition at line 358 of file `iomanip`.

3.10.4.228 `quoted()` `template<typename _CharT >`

```
auto std::quoted (
    const _CharT * __string,
    _CharT __delim = _CharT('\"'),
    _CharT __escape = _CharT('\\') ) [inline]
```

Manipulator for quoted strings.

Parameters

<code>__string</code>	String to quote.
<code>__delim</code>	Character to quote string with.
<code>__escape</code>	Escape character to escape itself or quote character.

Definition at line 461 of file `iomanip`.

3.10.4.229 `rbegin()` [1/4] `template<typename _Container >`

```
constexpr auto std::rbegin (
    _Container & __cont ) -> decltype(__cont.rbegin()) [inline], [constexpr]
```

Return a reverse iterator pointing to the last element of the container.

Parameters

<code>__cont</code>	Container.
---------------------	------------

Definition at line 141 of file range_access.h.
Referenced by crbegin().

3.10.4.230 rbegin() [2/4] `template<typename _Tp , size_t _Nm>`
`constexpr reverse_iterator<_Tp*> std::rbegin (`
`_Tp(&) __arr[_Nm]) [inline], [constexpr], [noexcept]`
 Return a reverse iterator pointing to the last element of the array.

Parameters

<code>__arr</code>	Array.
--------------------	--------

Definition at line 181 of file range_access.h.

3.10.4.231 rbegin() [3/4] `template<typename _Container >`
`constexpr auto std::rbegin (`
`const _Container & __cont) -> decltype(__cont.rbegin()) [inline], [constexpr]`
 Return a reverse iterator pointing to the last element of the const container.

Parameters

<code>__cont</code>	Container.
---------------------	------------

Definition at line 151 of file range_access.h.

3.10.4.232 rbegin() [4/4] `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr reverse_iterator<const _Tp*> std::rbegin (`
`initializer_list< _Tp > __il) [inline], [constexpr], [noexcept]`
 Return a reverse iterator pointing to the last element of the initializer_list.

Parameters

<code>__il</code>	initializer_list.
-------------------	-------------------

Definition at line 201 of file range_access.h.

3.10.4.233 rend() [1/4] `template<typename _Container >`
`constexpr auto std::rend (`
`_Container & __cont) -> decltype(__cont.rend()) [inline], [constexpr]`
 Return a reverse iterator pointing one past the first element of the container.

Parameters

<code>__cont</code>	Container.
---------------------	------------

Definition at line 161 of file range_access.h.
Referenced by crend().

3.10.4.234 **rend()** [2/4] `template<typename _Tp , size_t _Nm>`
`constexpr reverse_iterator<_Tp*> std::rend (`
`_Tp(&) __arr[_Nm]) [inline], [constexpr], [noexcept]`

Return a reverse iterator pointing one past the first element of the array.

Parameters

<code>__arr</code>	Array.
--------------------	--------

Definition at line 191 of file `range_access.h`.

3.10.4.235 **rend()** [3/4] `template<typename _Container >`
`constexpr auto std::rend (`
`const _Container & __cont) -> decltype(__cont.rend()) [inline], [constexpr]`

Return a reverse iterator pointing one past the first element of the const container.

Parameters

<code>__cont</code>	Container.
---------------------	------------

Definition at line 171 of file `range_access.h`.

3.10.4.236 **rend()** [4/4] `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr reverse_iterator<const _Tp*> std::rend (`
`initializer_list< _Tp > __il) [inline], [constexpr], [noexcept]`

Return a reverse iterator pointing one past the first element of the `initializer_list`.

Parameters

<code>__il</code>	<code>initializer_list</code> .
-------------------	---------------------------------

Definition at line 211 of file `range_access.h`.

3.10.4.237 **replace_copy()** `template<typename _InputIterator , typename _OutputIterator , typename`
`_Tp >`
`constexpr _OutputIterator std::replace_copy (`
`_InputIterator __first,`
`_InputIterator __last,`
`_OutputIterator __result,`
`const _Tp & __old_value,`
`const _Tp & __new_value) [inline], [constexpr]`

Copy a sequence, replacing each element of one value with another value.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	An input iterator.
----------------------	--------------------

Parameters

<code>__last</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__result</code>	An output iterator.
<code>__old_value</code>	The value to be replaced.
<code>__new_value</code>	The replacement value.

Returns

The end of the output sequence, `result+(last-first)`.

Copies each element in the input range `[__first,__last)` to the output range `[__result,__result+(__last-__first))` replacing elements equal to `__old_value` with `__new_value`.

Definition at line 3164 of file `stl_algo.h`.

3.10.4.238 resetiosflags() `_Resetiosflags std::resetiosflags (ios_base::fmtflags __mask) [inline]`

Manipulator for `setf`.

Parameters

<code>__mask</code>	A format flags mask.
---------------------	----------------------

Sent to a stream object, this manipulator resets the specified flags, via `stream.setf(0,__mask)`.

Definition at line 66 of file `iomanip`.

3.10.4.239 return_temporary_buffer() `template<typename _Tp > void std::return_temporary_buffer (_Tp * __p) [inline]`

The companion to `get_temporary_buffer()`.

Parameters

<code>__p</code>	A buffer previously allocated by <code>get_temporary_buffer</code> .
------------------	--

Returns

None.

Frees the memory pointed to by `__p`.

Definition at line 127 of file `stl_tempbuf.h`.

3.10.4.240 right() `ios_base& std::right (ios_base & __base) [inline]`

Calls `base.setf(ios_base::right, ios_base::adjustfield)`.

Definition at line 1037 of file `ios_base.h`.

References `__gnu_debug::__base()`, `std::ios_base::adjustfield`, and `std::ios_base::right`.

3.10.4.241 scientific() `ios_base& std::scientific (`
`ios_base & __base) [inline]`

Calls `base.setf(ios_base::scientific, ios_base::floatfield)`.

Definition at line 1079 of file `ios_base.h`.

References `__gnu_debug::__base()`, `std::ios_base::floatfield`, and `std::ios_base::scientific`.

3.10.4.242 set_new_handler() `new_handler std::set_new_handler (`
`new_handler) throw ()`

Takes a replacement handler as the argument, returns the previous handler.

3.10.4.243 setbase() `_Setbase std::setbase (`
`int __base) [inline]`

Manipulator for `setf`.

Parameters

<code>__base</code>	A numeric base.
---------------------	-----------------

Sent to a stream object, this manipulator changes the `ios_base::basefield` flags to `oct`, `dec`, or `hex` when `base` is 8, 10, or 16, accordingly, and to 0 if `__base` is any other value.

Definition at line 127 of file `iomanip`.

3.10.4.244 setfill() `template<typename _CharT >`
`_Setfill<_CharT> std::setfill (`
`_CharT __c) [inline]`

Manipulator for `fill`.

Parameters

<code>__c</code>	The new fill character.
------------------	-------------------------

Sent to a stream object, this manipulator calls `fill(__c)` for that object.

Definition at line 165 of file `iomanip`.

3.10.4.245 setiosflags() `_Setiosflags std::setiosflags (`
`ios_base::fmtflags __mask) [inline]`

Manipulator for `setf`.

Parameters

<code>__mask</code>	A format flags mask.
---------------------	----------------------

Sent to a stream object, this manipulator sets the format flags to `__mask`.

Definition at line 96 of file `iomanip`.

3.10.4.246 setprecision() `_Setprecision std::setprecision (`

```
int __n ) [inline]
```

Manipulator for `precision`.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	The new precision.
------------------	--------------------

Sent to a stream object, this manipulator calls `precision(__n)` for that object.
Definition at line 195 of file `iomanip`.

3.10.4.247 setw() `_Setw std::setw (`

```
int __n ) [inline]
```

Manipulator for `width`.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	The new width.
------------------	----------------

Sent to a stream object, this manipulator calls `width(__n)` for that object.
Definition at line 225 of file `iomanip`.

3.10.4.248 showbase() `ios_base& std::showbase (`

```
ios_base & __base ) [inline]
```

Calls `base.setf(ios_base::showbase)`.

Definition at line 924 of file `ios_base.h`.

References `__gnu_debug::__base()`, and `std::ios_base::showbase`.

3.10.4.249 showpoint() `ios_base& std::showpoint (`

```
ios_base & __base ) [inline]
```

Calls `base.setf(ios_base::showpoint)`.

Definition at line 940 of file `ios_base.h`.

References `__gnu_debug::__base()`, and `std::ios_base::showpoint`.

3.10.4.250 showpos() `ios_base& std::showpos (`

```
ios_base & __base ) [inline]
```

Calls `base.setf(ios_base::showpos)`.

Definition at line 956 of file `ios_base.h`.

References `__gnu_debug::__base()`, and `std::ios_base::showpos`.

3.10.4.251 skipws() `ios_base& std::skipws (`

```
ios_base & __base ) [inline]
```

Calls `base.setf(ios_base::skipws)`.

Definition at line 972 of file `ios_base.h`.

References `__gnu_debug::__base()`, and `std::ios_base::skipws`.

Referenced by `operator<<()`, and `operator>>()`.

3.10.4.252 static_pointer_cast() `template<typename _Tp , typename _Tp1 , _Lock_policy _Lp>
__shared_ptr<_Tp, _Lp> std::static_pointer_cast (
 const __shared_ptr< _Tp1, _Lp > &__r) [inline], [noexcept]
static_pointer_cast
Definition at line 1580 of file shared_ptr_base.h.`

3.10.4.253 swap() `[1/18] template<class _CharT , class _Traits >
void std::swap (
 basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits > &__x,
 basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits > &__y) [inline]
Swap specialization for filebufs.
Definition at line 1264 of file fstream.`

3.10.4.254 swap() `[2/18] template<class _CharT , class _Traits >
void std::swap (
 basic_fstream< _CharT, _Traits > &__x,
 basic_fstream< _CharT, _Traits > &__y) [inline]
Swap specialization for fstreams.
Definition at line 1285 of file fstream.`

3.10.4.255 swap() `[3/18] template<class _CharT , class _Traits >
void std::swap (
 basic_ifstream< _CharT, _Traits > &__x,
 basic_ifstream< _CharT, _Traits > &__y) [inline]
Swap specialization for ifstreams.
Definition at line 1271 of file fstream.`

3.10.4.256 swap() `[4/18] template<class _CharT , class _Traits , class _Allocator >
void std::swap (
 basic_istringstream< _CharT, _Traits, _Allocator > &__x,
 basic_istringstream< _CharT, _Traits, _Allocator > &__y) [inline]
Swap specialization for istringstreams.
Definition at line 856 of file sstream.`

3.10.4.257 swap() `[5/18] template<class _CharT , class _Traits >
void std::swap (
 basic_ofstream< _CharT, _Traits > &__x,
 basic_ofstream< _CharT, _Traits > &__y) [inline]
Swap specialization for ofstreams.
Definition at line 1278 of file fstream.`

3.10.4.258 swap() `[6/18] template<class _CharT , class _Traits , class _Allocator >
void std::swap (
 basic_ostringstream< _CharT, _Traits, _Allocator > &__x,
 basic_ostringstream< _CharT, _Traits, _Allocator > &__y) [inline]
Swap specialization for ostringstreams.
Definition at line 863 of file sstream.`

3.10.4.259 swap() [7/18] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc >`
`void std::swap (`
`basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > & __lhs,`
`basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > & __rhs) [inline], [noexcept]`

Swap contents of two strings.

Parameters

<code>__lhs</code>	First string.
<code>__rhs</code>	Second string.

Exchanges the contents of `__lhs` and `__rhs` in constant time.

Definition at line 6442 of file `basic_string.h`.

3.10.4.260 swap() [8/18] `template<class _CharT , class _Traits , class _Allocator >`
`void std::swap (`
`basic_stringbuf< _CharT, _Traits, _Allocator > & __x,`
`basic_stringbuf< _CharT, _Traits, _Allocator > & __y) [inline]`

Swap specialization for stringbufs.

Definition at line 849 of file `sstream`.

3.10.4.261 swap() [9/18] `template<class _CharT , class _Traits , class _Allocator >`
`void std::swap (`
`basic_stringstream< _CharT, _Traits, _Allocator > & __x,`
`basic_stringstream< _CharT, _Traits, _Allocator > & __y) [inline]`

Swap specialization for stringstream.

Definition at line 870 of file `sstream`.

3.10.4.262 swap() [10/18] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc >`
`void std::swap (`
`deque< _Tp, _Alloc > & __x,`
`deque< _Tp, _Alloc > & __y) [inline], [noexcept]`

See `std::deque::swap()`.

Definition at line 2311 of file `std_deque.h`.

3.10.4.263 swap() [11/18] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc >`
`void std::swap (`
`forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc > & __lx,`
`forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc > & __ly) [inline], [noexcept]`

See `std::forward_list::swap()`.

Definition at line 1505 of file `forward_list.h`.

3.10.4.264 swap() [12/18] `template<typename _Res , typename... _Args>`
`void std::swap (`

```
function< _Res(_Args...)> & __x,  
function< _Res(_Args...)> & __y ) [inline], [noexcept]
```

Swap the targets of two polymorphic function object wrappers.

This function will not throw an exception.

Definition at line 720 of file `std_function.h`.

3.10.4.265 swap() [13/18] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc >`

```
void std::swap (  
    list< _Tp, _Alloc > & __x,  
    list< _Tp, _Alloc > & __y ) [inline], [noexcept]
```

See `std::list::swap()`.

Definition at line 2082 of file `stl_list.h`.

3.10.4.266 swap() [14/18] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare , typename _Alloc >`

```
void std::swap (  
    map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc > & __x,  
    map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc > & __y ) [inline], [noexcept]
```

See `std::map::swap()`.

Definition at line 1537 of file `stl_map.h`.

3.10.4.267 swap() [15/18] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare , typename _Alloc >`

```
void std::swap (  
    multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc > & __x,  
    multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc > & __y ) [inline], [noexcept]
```

See `std::multimap::swap()`.

Definition at line 1202 of file `stl_multimap.h`.

3.10.4.268 swap() [16/18] `template<typename _Key , typename _Compare , typename _Alloc >`

```
void std::swap (  
    multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc > & __x,  
    multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc > & __y ) [inline], [noexcept]
```

See `std::multiset::swap()`.

Definition at line 1045 of file `stl_multiset.h`.

3.10.4.269 swap() [17/18] `template<typename _Key , typename _Compare , typename _Alloc >`

```
void std::swap (  
    set< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc > & __x,  
    set< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc > & __y ) [inline], [noexcept]
```

See `std::set::swap()`.

Definition at line 1059 of file `stl_set.h`.

3.10.4.270 swap() [18/18] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc >`

```
void std::swap (  
    vector< _Tp, _Alloc > & __x,  
    vector< _Tp, _Alloc > & __y ) [inline], [noexcept]
```

See `std::vector::swap()`.
 Definition at line 1962 of file `stl_vector.h`.

3.10.4.271 tolower() `template<typename _CharT >`
`_CharT std::tolower (`
`_CharT __c,`
`const locale & __loc) [inline]`

Convenience interface to `ctype::tolower(__c)`.
 Definition at line 2649 of file `locale_facets.h`.

3.10.4.272 toupper() `template<typename _CharT >`
`_CharT std::toupper (`
`_CharT __c,`
`const locale & __loc) [inline]`

Convenience interface to `ctype::toupper(__c)`.
 Definition at line 2643 of file `locale_facets.h`.

3.10.4.273 unitbuf() `ios_base& std::unitbuf (`
`ios_base & __base) [inline]`
 Calls `base.setf(ios_base::unitbuf)`.
 Definition at line 1004 of file `ios_base.h`.
 References `__gnu_debug::__base()`, and `std::ios_base::unitbuf`.

3.10.4.274 uppercase() `ios_base& std::uppercase (`
`ios_base & __base) [inline]`
 Calls `base.setf(ios_base::uppercase)`.
 Definition at line 988 of file `ios_base.h`.
 References `__gnu_debug::__base()`, and `std::ios_base::uppercase`.

3.10.4.275 ws() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::ws (`
`basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & __is)`

Quick and easy way to eat whitespace.

This manipulator extracts whitespace characters, stopping when the next character is non-whitespace, or when the input sequence is empty. If the sequence is empty, `eofbit` is set in the stream, but not `failbit`.

The current locale is used to distinguish whitespace characters.

Example:

```
MyClass mc;
std::cin >> std::ws >> mc;
```

will skip leading whitespace before calling operator>> on cin and your object. Note that the same effect can be achieved by creating a `std::basic_istream::sentry` inside your definition of operator>>.

Definition at line 1024 of file `istream.tcc`.

References `std::ios_base::eofbit`, `std::ios_base::getloc()`, `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::rdbuf()`, and `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::setstate()`.

3.10.5 Variable Documentation

3.10.5.1 `__ioint` `ios_base::Init` `std::__ioint` [static]

Linked to standard error (buffered)

Definition at line 74 of file `iostream`.

3.10.5.2 `cerr` `ostream` `std::cerr` [extern]

Linked to standard output.

3.10.5.3 `cin` `istream` `std::cin` [extern]

Linked to standard input.

3.10.5.4 `clog` `ostream` `std::clog` [extern]

Linked to standard error (unbuffered)

3.10.5.5 `cout` `ostream` `std::cout` [extern]

Linked to standard input.

3.10.5.6 `is_nothrow_swappable_v` `template<typename _Tp >`

`constexpr bool std::is_nothrow_swappable_v` [inline], [constexpr]

`is_nothrow_swappable_v`

Definition at line 2744 of file `type_traits`.

3.10.5.7 `is_nothrow_swappable_with_v` `template<typename _Tp , typename _Up >`

`constexpr bool std::is_nothrow_swappable_with_v` [inline], [constexpr]

`is_nothrow_swappable_with_v`

Definition at line 2828 of file `type_traits`.

3.10.5.8 `is_swappable_v` `template<typename _Tp >`

`constexpr bool std::is_swappable_v` [inline], [constexpr]

`is_swappable_v`

Definition at line 2739 of file `type_traits`.

3.10.5.9 `is_swappable_with_v` `template<typename _Tp , typename _Up >`

`constexpr bool std::is_swappable_with_v` [inline], [constexpr]

`is_swappable_with_v`

Definition at line 2823 of file `type_traits`.

3.10.5.10 `wcerr` `wostream` `std::wcerr` [extern]

Linked to standard output.

3.10.5.11 `wcin` `wistream` `std::wcin` [extern]

Linked to standard error (buffered)

3.10.5.12 wlog `wostream` `std::wlog` [extern]

Linked to standard error (unbuffered)

3.10.5.13 wcout `wostream` `std::wcout` [extern]

Linked to standard input.

3.11 std::__debug Namespace Reference**Classes**

- class `bitset`
- class `deque`
- class `forward_list`
- class `list`
- class `map`
- class `multimap`
- class `multiset`
- class `set`
- class `unordered_map`
- class `unordered_multimap`
- class `unordered_multiset`
- class `unordered_set`
- class `vector`

Functions

- `template<std::size_t _Int, typename _Tp, std::size_t _Nm>`
`constexpr _Tp && get (array< _Tp, _Nm > &&__arr) noexcept`
- `template<std::size_t _Int, typename _Tp, std::size_t _Nm>`
`constexpr _Tp & get (array< _Tp, _Nm > &__arr) noexcept`
- `template<std::size_t _Int, typename _Tp, std::size_t _Nm>`
`constexpr const _Tp && get (const array< _Tp, _Nm > &&__arr) noexcept`
- `template<std::size_t _Int, typename _Tp, std::size_t _Nm>`
`constexpr const _Tp & get (const array< _Tp, _Nm > &__arr) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp, std::size_t _Nm>`
`constexpr bool operator!= (const array< _Tp, _Nm > &__one, const array< _Tp, _Nm > &__two)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc >`
`bool operator!= (const deque< _Tp, _Alloc > &__lhs, const deque< _Tp, _Alloc > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc >`
`bool operator!= (const forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc > &__lx, const forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc > &__ly)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc >`
`bool operator!= (const list< _Tp, _Alloc > &__lhs, const list< _Tp, _Alloc > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Key, typename _Tp, typename _Compare, typename _Allocator >`
`bool operator!= (const map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Allocator > &__lhs, const map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Allocator > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Key, typename _Tp, typename _Compare, typename _Allocator >`
`bool operator!= (const multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Allocator > &__lhs, const multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Allocator > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Key, typename _Compare, typename _Allocator >`
`bool operator!= (const multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Allocator > &__lhs, const multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Allocator > &__rhs)`

- `template<typename _Key, typename _Compare, typename _Allocator >`
`bool operator!= (const set< _Key, _Compare, _Allocator > &__lhs, const set< _Key, _Compare, _Allocator >`
`&__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Key, typename _Tp, typename _Hash, typename _Pred, typename _Alloc >`
`bool operator!= (const unordered_map< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc > &__x, const unordered_map<`
`_Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Key, typename _Tp, typename _Hash, typename _Pred, typename _Alloc >`
`bool operator!= (const unordered_multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc > &__x, const unordered_multimap<`
`_Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Value, typename _Hash, typename _Pred, typename _Alloc >`
`bool operator!= (const unordered_multiset< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc > &__x, const unordered_multiset<`
`_Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Value, typename _Hash, typename _Pred, typename _Alloc >`
`bool operator!= (const unordered_set< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc > &__x, const unordered_set< _Value,`
`_Hash, _Pred, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc >`
`bool operator!= (const vector< _Tp, _Alloc > &__lhs, const vector< _Tp, _Alloc > &__rhs)`
- `template<size_t _Nb>`
`bitset< _Nb > operator& (const bitset< _Nb > &__x, const bitset< _Nb > &__y) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp, std::size_t _Nm>`
`constexpr bool operator< (const array< _Tp, _Nm > &__a, const array< _Tp, _Nm > &__b)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc >`
`bool operator< (const deque< _Tp, _Alloc > &__lhs, const deque< _Tp, _Alloc > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc >`
`bool operator< (const forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc > &__lx, const forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc > &__ly)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc >`
`bool operator< (const list< _Tp, _Alloc > &__lhs, const list< _Tp, _Alloc > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Key, typename _Tp, typename _Compare, typename _Allocator >`
`bool operator< (const map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Allocator > &__lhs, const map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare,`
`_Allocator > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Key, typename _Tp, typename _Compare, typename _Allocator >`
`bool operator< (const multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Allocator > &__lhs, const multimap< _Key, _Tp,`
`_Compare, _Allocator > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Key, typename _Compare, typename _Allocator >`
`bool operator< (const multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Allocator > &__lhs, const multiset< _Key, _Compare, ↵`
`_Allocator > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Key, typename _Compare, typename _Allocator >`
`bool operator< (const set< _Key, _Compare, _Allocator > &__lhs, const set< _Key, _Compare, _Allocator >`
`&__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc >`
`bool operator< (const vector< _Tp, _Alloc > &__lhs, const vector< _Tp, _Alloc > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, size_t _Nb>`
`std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__os, const`
`bitset< _Nb > &__x)`
- `template<typename _Tp, std::size_t _Nm>`
`constexpr bool operator<= (const array< _Tp, _Nm > &__one, const array< _Tp, _Nm > &__two)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc >`
`bool operator<= (const deque< _Tp, _Alloc > &__lhs, const deque< _Tp, _Alloc > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc >`
`bool operator<= (const forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc > &__lx, const forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc > &__ly)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc >`
`bool operator<= (const list< _Tp, _Alloc > &__lhs, const list< _Tp, _Alloc > &__rhs)`

- `template<typename _Key, typename _Tp, typename _Compare, typename _Allocator >`
`bool operator<= (const map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Allocator > &__lhs, const map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Allocator > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Key, typename _Tp, typename _Compare, typename _Allocator >`
`bool operator<= (const multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Allocator > &__lhs, const multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Allocator > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Key, typename _Compare, typename _Allocator >`
`bool operator<= (const multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Allocator > &__lhs, const multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Allocator > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Key, typename _Compare, typename _Allocator >`
`bool operator<= (const set< _Key, _Compare, _Allocator > &__lhs, const set< _Key, _Compare, _Allocator > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc >`
`bool operator<= (const vector< _Tp, _Alloc > &__lhs, const vector< _Tp, _Alloc > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Tp, std::size_t _Nm>`
`constexpr bool operator== (const array< _Tp, _Nm > &__one, const array< _Tp, _Nm > &__two)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc >`
`bool operator== (const deque< _Tp, _Alloc > &__lhs, const deque< _Tp, _Alloc > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc >`
`bool operator== (const forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc > &__lx, const forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc > &__ly)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc >`
`bool operator== (const list< _Tp, _Alloc > &__lhs, const list< _Tp, _Alloc > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Key, typename _Tp, typename _Compare, typename _Allocator >`
`bool operator== (const map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Allocator > &__lhs, const map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Allocator > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Key, typename _Tp, typename _Compare, typename _Allocator >`
`bool operator== (const multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Allocator > &__lhs, const multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Allocator > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Key, typename _Compare, typename _Allocator >`
`bool operator== (const multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Allocator > &__lhs, const multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Allocator > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Key, typename _Compare, typename _Allocator >`
`bool operator== (const set< _Key, _Compare, _Allocator > &__lhs, const set< _Key, _Compare, _Allocator > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Key, typename _Tp, typename _Hash, typename _Pred, typename _Alloc >`
`bool operator== (const unordered_map< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc > &__x, const unordered_map< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Key, typename _Tp, typename _Hash, typename _Pred, typename _Alloc >`
`bool operator== (const unordered_multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc > &__x, const unordered_multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Value, typename _Hash, typename _Pred, typename _Alloc >`
`bool operator== (const unordered_multiset< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc > &__x, const unordered_multiset< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Value, typename _Hash, typename _Pred, typename _Alloc >`
`bool operator== (const unordered_set< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc > &__x, const unordered_set< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc >`
`bool operator== (const vector< _Tp, _Alloc > &__lhs, const vector< _Tp, _Alloc > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Tp, std::size_t _Nm>`
`constexpr bool operator> (const array< _Tp, _Nm > &__one, const array< _Tp, _Nm > &__two)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc >`
`bool operator> (const deque< _Tp, _Alloc > &__lhs, const deque< _Tp, _Alloc > &__rhs)`

- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc >`
`bool operator> (const forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc > &__lx, const forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc > &__ly)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc >`
`bool operator> (const list< _Tp, _Alloc > &__lhs, const list< _Tp, _Alloc > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Key, typename _Tp, typename _Compare, typename _Allocator >`
`bool operator> (const map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Allocator > &__lhs, const map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Allocator > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Key, typename _Tp, typename _Compare, typename _Allocator >`
`bool operator> (const multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Allocator > &__lhs, const multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Allocator > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Key, typename _Compare, typename _Allocator >`
`bool operator> (const multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Allocator > &__lhs, const multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Allocator > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Key, typename _Compare, typename _Allocator >`
`bool operator> (const set< _Key, _Compare, _Allocator > &__lhs, const set< _Key, _Compare, _Allocator > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc >`
`bool operator> (const vector< _Tp, _Alloc > &__lhs, const vector< _Tp, _Alloc > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Tp, std::size_t _Nm>`
`constexpr bool operator>= (const array< _Tp, _Nm > &__one, const array< _Tp, _Nm > &__two)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc >`
`bool operator>= (const deque< _Tp, _Alloc > &__lhs, const deque< _Tp, _Alloc > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc >`
`bool operator>= (const forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc > &__lx, const forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc > &__ly)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc >`
`bool operator>= (const list< _Tp, _Alloc > &__lhs, const list< _Tp, _Alloc > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Key, typename _Tp, typename _Compare, typename _Allocator >`
`bool operator>= (const map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Allocator > &__lhs, const map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Allocator > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Key, typename _Tp, typename _Compare, typename _Allocator >`
`bool operator>= (const multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Allocator > &__lhs, const multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Allocator > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Key, typename _Compare, typename _Allocator >`
`bool operator>= (const multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Allocator > &__lhs, const multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Allocator > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Key, typename _Compare, typename _Allocator >`
`bool operator>= (const set< _Key, _Compare, _Allocator > &__lhs, const set< _Key, _Compare, _Allocator > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc >`
`bool operator>= (const vector< _Tp, _Alloc > &__lhs, const vector< _Tp, _Alloc > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, size_t _Nb>`
`std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator>> (std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &__is, bitset< _Nb > &__x)`
- `template<size_t _Nb>`
`bitset< _Nb > operator^ (const bitset< _Nb > &__x, const bitset< _Nb > &__y) noexcept`
- `template<size_t _Nb>`
`bitset< _Nb > operator| (const bitset< _Nb > &__x, const bitset< _Nb > &__y) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp, size_t _Nm>`
`enable_if< !::__array_traits< _Tp, _Nm >::is_swappable::value >::type swap (array< _Tp, _Nm > &, array< _Tp, _Nm > &)=delete`
- `template<typename _Tp, std::size_t _Nm>`
`constexpr void swap (array< _Tp, _Nm > &__one, array< _Tp, _Nm > &__two) noexcept(noexcept(__one.<← swap(__two)))`

- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc >`
`void swap (deque< _Tp, _Alloc > &__lhs, deque< _Tp, _Alloc > &__rhs) noexcept(/*conditional */)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc >`
`void swap (forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc > &__lx, forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc > &__ly) noexcept(noexcept(__lx.↵ swap(__ly)))`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc >`
`void swap (list< _Tp, _Alloc > &__lhs, list< _Tp, _Alloc > &__rhs) noexcept(/*conditional */)`
- `template<typename _Key, typename _Tp, typename _Compare, typename _Allocator >`
`void swap (map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Allocator > &__lhs, map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Allocator > &__rhs) noexcept(/*conditional */)`
- `template<typename _Key, typename _Tp, typename _Compare, typename _Allocator >`
`void swap (multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Allocator > &__lhs, multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Allocator > &__rhs) noexcept(/*conditional */)`
- `template<typename _Key, typename _Compare, typename _Allocator >`
`void swap (multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Allocator > &__x, multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Allocator > &__↵ y) noexcept(/*conditional */)`
- `template<typename _Key, typename _Compare, typename _Allocator >`
`void swap (set< _Key, _Compare, _Allocator > &__x, set< _Key, _Compare, _Allocator > &__↵ y) noexcept(/*conditional */)`
- `template<typename _Key, typename _Tp, typename _Hash, typename _Pred, typename _Alloc >`
`void swap (unordered_map< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc > &__x, unordered_map< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc > &__y) noexcept(noexcept(__x.swap(__y)))`
- `template<typename _Key, typename _Tp, typename _Hash, typename _Pred, typename _Alloc >`
`void swap (unordered_multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc > &__x, unordered_multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc > &__y) noexcept(noexcept(__x.swap(__y)))`
- `template<typename _Value, typename _Hash, typename _Pred, typename _Alloc >`
`void swap (unordered_multiset< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc > &__x, unordered_multiset< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc > &__y) noexcept(noexcept(__x.swap(__y)))`
- `template<typename _Value, typename _Hash, typename _Pred, typename _Alloc >`
`void swap (unordered_set< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc > &__x, unordered_set< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _↵ Alloc > &__y) noexcept(noexcept(__x.swap(__y)))`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc >`
`void swap (vector< _Tp, _Alloc > &__lhs, vector< _Tp, _Alloc > &__rhs) noexcept(/*conditional */)`

3.11.1 Detailed Description

GNU debug code, replaces standard behavior with debug behavior.

Macros and namespaces used by the implementation outside of debug wrappers to verify certain properties. The `↵ _glibcxx_requires_xxx` macros are merely wrappers around the `__glibcxx_check_xxx` wrappers when we are compiling with debug mode, but disappear when we are in release mode so that there is no checking performed in, e.g., the standard library algorithms.

3.11.2 Function Documentation

3.11.2.1 operator<=() `template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc >`
`bool std::__debug::operator<= (`
`const forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc > &__lx,`
`const forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc > &__ly) [inline]`

Based on `operator<`.

Definition at line 876 of file `debug/forward_list`.

```

3.11.2.2 operator>() template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc >
bool std::__debug::operator> (
    const forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc > & __lx,
    const forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc > & __ly ) [inline]

```

Based on operator<.

Definition at line 863 of file debug/forward_list.

```

3.11.2.3 operator>=() template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc >
bool std::__debug::operator>= (
    const forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc > & __lx,
    const forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc > & __ly ) [inline]

```

Based on operator<.

Definition at line 870 of file debug/forward_list.

```

3.11.2.4 swap() template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc >
void std::__debug::swap (
    forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc > & __lx,
    forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc > & __ly ) [inline], [noexcept]

```

See std::forward_list::swap().

Definition at line 885 of file debug/forward_list.

3.12 std::__detail Namespace Reference

Classes

- struct [_BracketMatcher](#)
- class [_Compiler](#)
- struct [_Default_ranged_hash](#)
- struct [_Equality](#)
- struct [_Equality< _Key, _Value, _Alloc, _ExtractKey, _Equal, _H1, _H2, _Hash, _RehashPolicy, _Traits, false >](#)
- struct [_Equality< _Key, _Value, _Alloc, _ExtractKey, _Equal, _H1, _H2, _Hash, _RehashPolicy, _Traits, true >](#)
- class [_Executor](#)
- struct [_Hash_code_base](#)
- struct [_Hash_code_base< _Key, _Value, _ExtractKey, _H1, _H2, _Default_ranged_hash, false >](#)
- struct [_Hash_code_base< _Key, _Value, _ExtractKey, _H1, _H2, _Default_ranged_hash, true >](#)
- struct [_Hash_code_base< _Key, _Value, _ExtractKey, _H1, _H2, _Hash, false >](#)
- struct [_Hash_node](#)
- struct [_Hash_node< _Value, false >](#)
- struct [_Hash_node< _Value, true >](#)
- struct [_Hash_node_base](#)
- struct [_Hash_node_value_base](#)
- struct [_Hashtable_alloc](#)
- struct [_Hashtable_base](#)
- struct [_Hashtable_ebo_helper](#)
- struct [_Hashtable_ebo_helper< _Nm, _Tp, false >](#)
- struct [_Hashtable_ebo_helper< _Nm, _Tp, true >](#)
- struct [_Hashtable_traits](#)
- struct [_Insert](#)
- struct [_Insert< _Key, _Value, _Alloc, _ExtractKey, _Equal, _H1, _H2, _Hash, _RehashPolicy, _Traits, false >](#)
- struct [_Insert< _Key, _Value, _Alloc, _ExtractKey, _Equal, _H1, _H2, _Hash, _RehashPolicy, _Traits, true >](#)

- struct [_Insert_base](#)
- struct [_List_node_base](#)
- struct [_List_node_header](#)
- struct [_Local_const_iterator](#)
- struct [_Local_iterator](#)
- struct [_Local_iterator_base](#)
- struct [_Local_iterator_base](#)< [_Key](#), [_Value](#), [_ExtractKey](#), [_H1](#), [_H2](#), [_Hash](#), [true](#) >
- struct [_Map_base](#)
- struct [_Map_base](#)< [_Key](#), [_Pair](#), [_Alloc](#), [_Select1st](#), [_Equal](#), [_H1](#), [_H2](#), [_Hash](#), [_RehashPolicy](#), [_Traits](#), [false](#) >
- struct [_Map_base](#)< [_Key](#), [_Pair](#), [_Alloc](#), [_Select1st](#), [_Equal](#), [_H1](#), [_H2](#), [_Hash](#), [_RehashPolicy](#), [_Traits](#), [true](#) >
- struct [_Mask_range_hashing](#)
- struct [_Mod_range_hashing](#)
- struct [_Node_const_iterator](#)
- struct [_Node_iterator](#)
- struct [_Node_iterator_base](#)
- struct [_Power2_rehash_policy](#)
- struct [_Prime_rehash_policy](#)
- struct [_Quoted_string](#)
- struct [_Rehash_base](#)
- struct [_Rehash_base](#)< [_Key](#), [_Value](#), [_Alloc](#), [_ExtractKey](#), [_Equal](#), [_H1](#), [_H2](#), [_Hash](#), [_RehashPolicy](#), [_Traits](#), [false_type](#) >
- struct [_Rehash_base](#)< [_Key](#), [_Value](#), [_Alloc](#), [_ExtractKey](#), [_Equal](#), [_H1](#), [_H2](#), [_Hash](#), [_RehashPolicy](#), [_Traits](#), [true_type](#) >
- class [_Scanner](#)
- class [_StateSeq](#)

Typedefs

- template<typename [_Iter](#) , typename [_TraitsT](#) >
using [__disable_if_contiguous_iter](#) = [__enable_if_t](#)< ![__is_contiguous_iter](#)< [_Iter](#) >::value, [std::shared_ptr](#)< [const_NFA](#)< [_TraitsT](#) > > >
- template<typename [_Iter](#) , typename [_TraitsT](#) >
using [__enable_if_contiguous_iter](#) = [__enable_if_t](#)< [__is_contiguous_iter](#)< [_Iter](#) >::value, [std::shared_ptr](#)< [const_NFA](#)< [_TraitsT](#) > > >
- template<typename [_Policy](#) >
using [__has_load_factor](#) = [typename](#) [_Policy](#)::[__has_load_factor](#)
- template<typename [_Key](#) , typename [_Value](#) , typename [_ExtractKey](#) , typename [_H1](#) , typename [_H2](#) , typename [_Hash](#) >
using [__hash_code_for_local_iter](#) = [_Hash_code_storage](#)< [_Hash_code_base](#)< [_Key](#), [_Value](#), [_ExtractKey](#), [_H1](#), [_H2](#), [_Hash](#), [false](#) > >
- template<typename [_Tp](#) >
using [__integer_from_chars_result_type](#) = [enable_if_t](#)< [__or](#)< [__is_signed_integer](#)< [_Tp](#) >, [__is_unsigned_integer](#)< [_Tp](#) >, [is_same](#)< [char](#), [remove_cv_t](#)< [_Tp](#) > >::value, [from_chars_result](#) >
- template<typename [_Tp](#) >
using [__integer_to_chars_result_type](#) = [enable_if_t](#)< [__or](#)< [__is_signed_integer](#)< [_Tp](#) >, [__is_unsigned_integer](#)< [_Tp](#) >, [is_same](#)< [char](#), [remove_cv_t](#)< [_Tp](#) > >::value, [to_chars_result](#) >
- template<typename [_Tp](#) >
using [__unsigned_least_t](#) = [typename](#) [__to_chars_unsigned_type](#)< [_Tp](#) >::type
- template<typename [_CharT](#) >
using [_Matcher](#) = [std::function](#)< [bool](#)([_CharT](#))>
- typedef long [_StateIdT](#)

Enumerations

- enum `_Opcode` : int {
`_S_opcode_unknown` , `_S_opcode_alternative` , `_S_opcode_repeat` , `_S_opcode_backref` ,
`_S_opcode_line_begin_assertion` , `_S_opcode_line_end_assertion` , `_S_opcode_word_boundary` , `_S_opcode_subexpr_lookahead` ,
`_S_opcode_subexpr_begin` , `_S_opcode_subexpr_end` , `_S_opcode_dummy` , `_S_opcode_match` ,
`_S_opcode_accept` }
- enum class `_RegexExecutorPolicy` : int { `_S_auto` , `_S_alternate` }

Functions

- template<typename `_Up` , typename `_Tp` >
constexpr `_Up` `__absu` (`_Tp` `__val`)
- template<typename `_Up` >
void `__absu` (bool)=delete
- std::size_t `__clp2` (std::size_t `__n`) noexcept
- template<typename `_TraitsT` , typename `_Fwdlter` >
`__enable_if_contiguous_iter`< `_Fwdlter` , `_TraitsT` > `__compile_nfa` (`_Fwdlter` `__first` , `_Fwdlter` `__last` , const type-
name `_TraitsT::locale_type` & `__loc` , `regex_constants::syntax_option_type` `__flags`)
- template<typename `_TraitsT` , typename `_Fwdlter` >
`__disable_if_contiguous_iter`< `_Fwdlter` , `_TraitsT` > `__compile_nfa` (`_Fwdlter` `__first` , `_Fwdlter` `__last` , const
typename `_TraitsT::locale_type` & `__loc` , `regex_constants::syntax_option_type` `__flags`)
- template<class `_Iterator` >
std::iterator_traits< `_Iterator` >::difference_type `__distance_fw` (`_Iterator` `__first` , `_Iterator` `__last`)
- template<class `_Iterator` >
std::iterator_traits< `_Iterator` >::difference_type `__distance_fw` (`_Iterator` `__first` , `_Iterator` `__last` , std::forward_iterator_tag)
- template<class `_Iterator` >
std::iterator_traits< `_Iterator` >::difference_type `__distance_fw` (`_Iterator` `__first` , `_Iterator` `__last` , std::input_iterator_tag)
- template<typename `_Container` , typename `_Predicate` >
`_Container::size_type` `__erase_nodes_if` (`_Container` & `__cont` , `_Predicate` `__pred`)
- template<typename `_ValT` , typename `_CharT` , typename `_Traits` >
basic_istream< `_CharT` , `_Traits` > & `__extract_params` (basic_istream< `_CharT` , `_Traits` > & `__is` , vector< `_ValT`
> & `__vals` , size_t `__n`)
- template<typename `_Tp` >
bool `__from_chars_alnum` (const char * & `__first` , const char * `__last` , `_Tp` & `__val` , int `__base`)
- constexpr char `__from_chars_alpha_to_num` (char `__c`)
- template<typename `_Tp` >
bool `__from_chars_binary` (const char * & `__first` , const char * `__last` , `_Tp` & `__val`)
- template<typename `_Tp` >
bool `__from_chars_digit` (const char * & `__first` , const char * `__last` , `_Tp` & `__val` , int `__base`)
- template<typename `_Tp` >
constexpr `_Tp` `__gcd` (`_Tp` `__m` , `_Tp` `__n`)
- template<typename `_Tp` >
constexpr `_Tp` `__lcm` (`_Tp` `__m` , `_Tp` `__n`)
- template<typename `_InputIterator` , typename `_OutputIterator` , typename `_Tp` >
`_OutputIterator` `__normalize` (`_InputIterator` `__first` , `_InputIterator` `__last` , `_OutputIterator` `__result` , const `_Tp` & `__factor`)
- template<typename `_Tp` >
bool `__raise_and_add` (`_Tp` & `__val` , int `__base` , unsigned char `__c`)
- template<typename `_Bilter` , typename `_Alloc` , typename `_CharT` , typename `_TraitsT` , `_RegexExecutorPolicy` `__policy` , bool `__match` <←
mode>
bool `__regex_algo_impl` (`_Bilter` `__s` , `_Bilter` `__e` , match_results< `_Bilter` , `_Alloc` > & `__m` , const basic_regex<
`_CharT` , `_TraitsT` > & `__re` , `regex_constants::match_flag_type` `__flags`)

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void __return_temporary_buffer (_Tp *__p, size_t __len)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`to_chars_result __to_chars (char *__first, char *__last, _Tp __val, int __base) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__integer_to_chars_result_type< _Tp > __to_chars_10 (char *__first, char *__last, _Tp __val) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void __to_chars_10_impl (char *__first, unsigned __len, _Tp __val) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__integer_to_chars_result_type< _Tp > __to_chars_16 (char *__first, char *__last, _Tp __val) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__integer_to_chars_result_type< _Tp > __to_chars_2 (char *__first, char *__last, _Tp __val) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__integer_to_chars_result_type< _Tp > __to_chars_8 (char *__first, char *__last, _Tp __val) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr unsigned __to_chars_len (_Tp __value, int __base) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr unsigned __to_chars_len_2 (_Tp __value) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`bool __Power_of_2 (_Tp __x)`
- `template<typename _Key, typename _Value, typename _ExtractKey, typename _H1, typename _H2, typename _Hash, bool __cache>`
`bool operator!= (const __Local_iterator_base< _Key, _Value, _ExtractKey, _H1, _H2, _Hash, __cache > &__x, const __Local_iterator_base< _Key, _Value, _ExtractKey, _H1, _H2, _Hash, __cache > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Value, bool _Cache_hash_code>`
`bool operator!= (const __Node_iterator_base< _Value, _Cache_hash_code > &__x, const __Node_iterator_base< _Value, _Cache_hash_code > &__y) noexcept`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _String >`
`std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__os, const __Quoted_string< _String, _CharT > &__str)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__os, const __Quoted_string< const _CharT *, _CharT > &__str)`
- `template<typename _Key, typename _Value, typename _ExtractKey, typename _H1, typename _H2, typename _Hash, bool __cache>`
`bool operator== (const __Local_iterator_base< _Key, _Value, _ExtractKey, _H1, _H2, _Hash, __cache > &__x, const __Local_iterator_base< _Key, _Value, _ExtractKey, _H1, _H2, _Hash, __cache > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Value, bool _Cache_hash_code>`
`bool operator== (const __Node_iterator_base< _Value, _Cache_hash_code > &__x, const __Node_iterator_base< _Value, _Cache_hash_code > &__y) noexcept`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc >`
`std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator>> (std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &__is, const __Quoted_string< basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > &, _CharT > &__str)`

Variables

- `static const _StateIdT __S_invalid_state_id`

3.12.1 Detailed Description

Implementation details not part of the namespace std interface.

3.12.2 Function Documentation

3.12.2.1 __from_chars_alnum() template<typename _Tp >

```
bool std::__detail::__from_chars_alnum (
    const char *& __first,
    const char * __last,
    _Tp & __val,
    int __base )
```

std::from_chars implementation for integers in bases 11 to 36.

Definition at line 557 of file charconv.

3.12.2.2 __from_chars_binary() template<typename _Tp >

```
bool std::__detail::__from_chars_binary (
    const char *& __first,
    const char * __last,
    _Tp & __val )
```

std::from_chars implementation for integers in base 2.

Definition at line 411 of file charconv.

3.12.2.3 __from_chars_digit() template<typename _Tp >

```
bool std::__detail::__from_chars_digit (
    const char *& __first,
    const char * __last,
    _Tp & __val,
    int __base )
```

std::from_chars implementation for integers in bases 3 to 10.

Definition at line 438 of file charconv.

3.12.2.4 operator<<() [1/2] template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _String >

```
std::basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits>& std::__detail::operator<< (
    std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & __os,
    const _Quoted_string< _String, _CharT > & __str )
```

Insertor for quoted strings.

_GLIBCXX_RESOLVE_LIB_DEFECTS DR 2344 quoted()'s interaction with padding is unclear

Definition at line 1 of file quoted_string.h.

3.12.2.5 operator<<() [2/2] template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >

```
std::basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits>& std::__detail::operator<< (
    std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & __os,
    const _Quoted_string< const _CharT *, _CharT > & __str )
```

Insertor for quoted strings.

_GLIBCXX_RESOLVE_LIB_DEFECTS DR 2344 quoted()'s interaction with padding is unclear

Definition at line 1 of file quoted_string.h.

3.12.2.6 operator>>() template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc >

```
std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>& std::__detail::operator>> (
    std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & __is,
    const _Quoted_string< basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > &, _CharT > & __str )
```

Extractor for delimited strings. The left and right delimiters can be different.

Definition at line 139 of file quoted_string.h.

References `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::clear()`, `std::ios_base::flags()`, `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::good()`, `std::ios_base::setf()`, `std::ios_base::skipws`, and `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::unget()`.

3.13 std::__parallel Namespace Reference

Classes

- struct [_CRandNumber](#)

Functions

- `template<typename __RAIter, typename _Tp, typename _BinaryOperation >`
`_Tp __accumulate_switch (__RAIter __begin, __RAIter __end, _Tp __init, _BinaryOperation __binary_op,`
`random_access_iterator_tag, __gnu_parallel::__Parallelism __parallelism_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _Tp, typename _BinaryOperation, typename _IteratorTag >`
`_Tp __accumulate_switch (_Iter __begin, _Iter __end, _Tp __init, _BinaryOperation __binary_op, _IteratorTag)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _Tp, typename _IteratorTag >`
`_Tp __accumulate_switch (_Iter __begin, _Iter __end, _Tp __init, _IteratorTag)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _Tp, typename _BinaryOper, typename _Tag >`
`_Tp __accumulate_switch (_Iter, _Iter, _Tp, _BinaryOper, _Tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _Tp, typename _Tag >`
`_Tp __accumulate_switch (_Iter, _Iter, _Tp, _Tag)`
- `template<typename __RAIter, typename _Tp, typename _BinaryOper >`
`_Tp __accumulate_switch (__RAIter, __RAIter, _Tp, _BinaryOper, random_access_iterator_tag, __gnu_parallel::__Parallelism`
`__parallelism=__gnu_parallel::parallel_unbalanced)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _OutputIterator, typename _BinaryOperation, typename _IteratorTag1, typename _IteratorTag2 >`
`_OutputIterator __adjacent_difference_switch (_Iter __begin, _Iter __end, _OutputIterator __result, _Binary↵`
`Operation __bin_op, _IteratorTag1, _IteratorTag2)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _OutputIterator, typename _BinaryOperation >`
`_OutputIterator __adjacent_difference_switch (_Iter __begin, _Iter __end, _OutputIterator __result, _Binary↵`
`Operation __bin_op, random_access_iterator_tag, random_access_iterator_tag, __gnu_parallel::__Parallelism ↵`
`__parallelism_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _OIter, typename _BinaryOper, typename _Tag1, typename _Tag2 >`
`_OIter __adjacent_difference_switch (_Iter, _Iter, _OIter, _BinaryOper, _Tag1, _Tag2)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _OIter, typename _BinaryOper >`
`_OIter __adjacent_difference_switch (_Iter, _Iter, _OIter, _BinaryOper, random_access_iterator_tag,`
`random_access_iterator_tag, __gnu_parallel::__Parallelism __parallelism=__gnu_parallel::parallel_unbalanced)`
- `template<typename _Filter, typename _BiPredicate, typename _IterTag >`
`_Filter __adjacent_find_switch (_Filter, _Filter, _BiPredicate, _IterTag)`
- `template<typename _Filter, typename _IterTag >`
`_Filter __adjacent_find_switch (_Filter, _Filter, _IterTag)`
- `template<typename _Filterator, typename _BinaryPredicate, typename _IteratorTag >`
`_Filterator __adjacent_find_switch (_Filterator __begin, _Filterator __end, _BinaryPredicate __pred, _Iterator↵`
`Tag)`
- `template<typename _Filterator, typename _IteratorTag >`
`_Filterator __adjacent_find_switch (_Filterator __begin, _Filterator __end, _IteratorTag)`
- `template<typename __RAIter, typename _BinaryPredicate >`
`__RAIter __adjacent_find_switch (__RAIter __begin, __RAIter __end, _BinaryPredicate __pred, random_access_iterator_tag)`
- `template<typename __RAIter >`
`__RAIter __adjacent_find_switch (__RAIter __begin, __RAIter __end, random_access_iterator_tag)`
- `template<typename __RAIter, typename _BiPredicate >`
`__RAIter __adjacent_find_switch (__RAIter, __RAIter, _BiPredicate, random_access_iterator_tag)`

- `template<typename _Iter, typename _Predicate, typename _IteratorTag >`
`iterator_traits< _Iter >::difference_type __count_if_switch (_Iter __begin, _Iter __end, _Predicate __pred,`
`_IteratorTag)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _Predicate, typename _IterTag >`
`iterator_traits< _Iter >::difference_type __count_if_switch (_Iter, _Iter, _Predicate, _IterTag)`
- `template<typename _RAIter, typename _Predicate >`
`iterator_traits< _RAIter >::difference_type __count_if_switch (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __end, _Predicate __pred,`
`random_access_iterator_tag, __gnu_parallel::Parallelism __parallelism_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _Tp, typename _IteratorTag >`
`iterator_traits< _Iter >::difference_type __count_switch (_Iter __begin, _Iter __end, const _Tp & __value, __`
`IteratorTag)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _Tp, typename _IterTag >`
`iterator_traits< _Iter >::difference_type __count_switch (_Iter, _Iter, const _Tp &, _IterTag)`
- `template<typename _RAIter, typename _Tp >`
`iterator_traits< _RAIter >::difference_type __count_switch (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __end, const _Tp & __`
`value, random_access_iterator_tag, __gnu_parallel::Parallelism __parallelism_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _Predicate, typename _IteratorTag1, typename _IteratorTag2 >`
`bool __equal_switch (_Iter1 __begin1, _Iter1 __end1, _Iter2 __begin2, _Iter2 __end2, _Predicate __pred,`
`_IteratorTag1, _IteratorTag2)`
- `template<typename _RAIter1, typename _RAIter2, typename _Predicate >`
`bool __equal_switch (_RAIter1 __begin1, _RAIter1 __end1, _RAIter2 __begin2, _RAIter2 __end2, _Predicate`
`__pred, random_access_iterator_tag, random_access_iterator_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _FIterator, typename _BinaryPredicate, typename _IteratorTag1, typename _IteratorTag2 >`
`_Iter __find_first_of_switch (_Iter __begin1, _Iter __end1, _FIterator __begin2, _FIterator __end2, _Binary`
`Predicate __comp, _IteratorTag1, _IteratorTag2)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _FIterator, typename _IteratorTag1, typename _IteratorTag2 >`
`_Iter __find_first_of_switch (_Iter __begin1, _Iter __end1, _FIterator __begin2, _FIterator __end2, _Iterator`
`Tag1, _IteratorTag2)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _Filter, typename _BiPredicate, typename _IterTag1, typename _IterTag2 >`
`_Iter __find_first_of_switch (_Iter, _Iter, _Filter, _Filter, _BiPredicate, _IterTag1, _IterTag2)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _Filter, typename _IterTag1, typename _IterTag2 >`
`_Iter __find_first_of_switch (_Iter, _Iter, _Filter, _Filter, _IterTag1, _IterTag2)`
- `template<typename _RAIter, typename _FIterator, typename _BinaryPredicate, typename _IteratorTag >`
`_RAIter __find_first_of_switch (_RAIter __begin1, _RAIter __end1, _FIterator __begin2, _FIterator __end2,`
`_BinaryPredicate __comp, random_access_iterator_tag, _IteratorTag)`
- `template<typename _RAIter, typename _Filter, typename _BiPredicate, typename _IterTag >`
`_RAIter __find_first_of_switch (_RAIter, _RAIter, _Filter, _Filter, _BiPredicate, random_access_iterator_tag, __`
`IterTag)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _Predicate, typename _IteratorTag >`
`_Iter __find_if_switch (_Iter __begin, _Iter __end, _Predicate __pred, _IteratorTag)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _Predicate, typename _IterTag >`
`_Iter __find_if_switch (_Iter, _Iter, _Predicate, _IterTag)`
- `template<typename _RAIter, typename _Predicate >`
`_RAIter __find_if_switch (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __end, _Predicate __pred, random_access_iterator_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _Tp, typename _IteratorTag >`
`_Iter __find_switch (_Iter __begin, _Iter __end, const _Tp & __val, _IteratorTag)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _Tp, typename _IterTag >`
`_Iter __find_switch (_Iter, _Iter, const _Tp &, _IterTag)`
- `template<typename _RAIter, typename _Tp >`
`_RAIter __find_switch (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __end, const _Tp & __val, random_access_iterator_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _Function, typename _IteratorTag >`
`_Function __for_each_switch (_Iter __begin, _Iter __end, _Function __f, _IteratorTag)`

- `template<typename _Iter, typename _Function, typename _IterTag >
_Function __for_each_switch (_Iter, _Iter, _Function, _IterTag)`
- `template<typename _RAIter, typename _Function >
_Function __for_each_switch (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __end, _Function __f, random_access_iterator_tag,
__gnu_parallel::Parallelism __parallelism_tag)`
- `template<typename _OIter, typename _Size, typename _Generator, typename _IterTag >
_OIter __generate_n_switch (_OIter, _Size, _Generator, _IterTag)`
- `template<typename _OutputIterator, typename _Size, typename _Generator, typename _IteratorTag >
_OutputIterator __generate_n_switch (_OutputIterator __begin, _Size __n, _Generator __gen, _IteratorTag)`
- `template<typename _RAIter, typename _Size, typename _Generator >
_RAIter __generate_n_switch (_RAIter __begin, _Size __n, _Generator __gen, random_access_iterator_tag,
__gnu_parallel::Parallelism __parallelism_tag)`
- `template<typename _Filter, typename _Generator, typename _IterTag >
void __generate_switch (_Filter, _Filter, _Generator, _IterTag)`
- `template<typename _Filterator, typename _Generator, typename _IteratorTag >
void __generate_switch (_Filterator __begin, _Filterator __end, _Generator __gen, _IteratorTag)`
- `template<typename _RAIter, typename _Generator >
void __generate_switch (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __end, _Generator __gen, random_access_iterator_tag,
__gnu_parallel::Parallelism __parallelism_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _Tp, typename _BinaryFunction1, typename _BinaryFunction2, typename
_IteratorTag1, typename _IteratorTag2 >
_Tp __inner_product_switch (_Iter1 __first1, _Iter1 __last1, _Iter2 __first2, _Tp __init, _BinaryFunction1 __↵
_binary_op1, _BinaryFunction2 __binary_op2, _IteratorTag1, _IteratorTag2)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _Tp, typename _BinaryFunction1, typename _BinaryFunction2, typename
_Tag1, typename _Tag2 >
_Tp __inner_product_switch (_Iter1, _Iter1, _Iter2, _Tp, _BinaryFunction1, _BinaryFunction2, _Tag1, _Tag2)`
- `template<typename _RAIter1, typename _RAIter2, typename _Tp, typename _BinaryFunction1, typename _BinaryFunction2 >
_Tp __inner_product_switch (_RAIter1, _RAIter1, _RAIter2, _Tp, _BinaryFunction1, _BinaryFunction2,
random_access_iterator_tag, random_access_iterator_tag, __gnu_parallel::Parallelism = __gnu_parallel::parallel_unbalanced)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _Predicate, typename _IteratorTag1, typename _IteratorTag2 >
bool __lexicographical_compare_switch (_Iter1 __begin1, _Iter1 __end1, _Iter2 __begin2, _Iter2 __end2,
_Predicate __pred, _IteratorTag1, _IteratorTag2)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _Predicate, typename _IterTag1, typename _IterTag2 >
bool __lexicographical_compare_switch (_Iter1, _Iter1, _Iter2, _Iter2, _Predicate, _IterTag1, _IterTag2)`
- `template<typename _RAIter1, typename _RAIter2, typename _Predicate >
bool __lexicographical_compare_switch (_RAIter1 __begin1, _RAIter1 __end1, _RAIter2 __begin2, _RAIter2
__end2, _Predicate __pred, random_access_iterator_tag, random_access_iterator_tag)`
- `template<typename _Filter, typename _Compare, typename _IterTag >
_Filter __max_element_switch (_Filter, _Filter, _Compare, _IterTag)`
- `template<typename _Filterator, typename _Compare, typename _IteratorTag >
_Filterator __max_element_switch (_Filterator __begin, _Filterator __end, _Compare __comp, _IteratorTag)`
- `template<typename _RAIter, typename _Compare >
_RAIter __max_element_switch (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __end, _Compare __comp, random_access_iterator_tag,
__gnu_parallel::Parallelism __parallelism_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _OutputIterator, typename _Compare, typename _IteratorTag1, typename ↵
_IteratorTag2, typename _IteratorTag3 >
_OutputIterator __merge_switch (_Iter1 __begin1, _Iter1 __end1, _Iter2 __begin2, _Iter2 __end2, _Output↵
_Iterator __result, _Compare __comp, _IteratorTag1, _IteratorTag2, _IteratorTag3)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _OutputIterator, typename _Compare >
_OutputIterator __merge_switch (_Iter1 __begin1, _Iter1 __end1, _Iter2 __begin2, _Iter2 __end2, ↵
_OutputIterator __result, _Compare __comp, random_access_iterator_tag, random_access_iterator_tag,
random_access_iterator_tag)`

- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _OIter, typename _Compare, typename _IterTag1, typename _IterTag2, typename _IterTag3 >`
`_OIter __merge_switch (_Iter1, _Iter1, _Iter2, _Iter2, _OIter, _Compare, _IterTag1, _IterTag2, _IterTag3)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _OIter, typename _Compare >`
`_OIter __merge_switch (_Iter1, _Iter1, _Iter2, _Iter2, _OIter, _Compare, random_access_iterator_tag, random_access_iterator_tag, random_access_iterator_tag)`
- `template<typename _Filter, typename _Compare, typename _IterTag >`
`_Filter __min_element_switch (_Filter, _Filter, _Compare, _IterTag)`
- `template<typename _FIterator, typename _Compare, typename _IteratorTag >`
`_FIterator __min_element_switch (_FIterator __begin, _FIterator __end, _Compare __comp, _IteratorTag)`
- `template<typename _RAIter, typename _Compare >`
`_RAIter __min_element_switch (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __end, _Compare __comp, random_access_iterator_tag, gnu_parallel::Parallelism __parallelism_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _Predicate, typename _IteratorTag1, typename _IteratorTag2 >`
`pair< _Iter1, _Iter2 > __mismatch_switch (_Iter1 __begin1, _Iter1 __end1, _Iter2 __begin2, _Iter2 __end2, _Predicate __pred, _IteratorTag1, _IteratorTag2)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _Predicate, typename _IteratorTag1, typename _IteratorTag2 >`
`pair< _Iter1, _Iter2 > __mismatch_switch (_Iter1 __begin1, _Iter1 __end1, _Iter2 __begin2, _Predicate __pred, _IteratorTag1, _IteratorTag2)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _Predicate, typename _IterTag1, typename _IterTag2 >`
`pair< _Iter1, _Iter2 > __mismatch_switch (_Iter1, _Iter1, _Iter2, _Predicate, _IterTag1, _IterTag2)`
- `template<typename _RAIter1, typename _RAIter2, typename _Predicate >`
`pair< _RAIter1, _RAIter2 > __mismatch_switch (_RAIter1 __begin1, _RAIter1 __end1, _RAIter2 __begin2, _Predicate __pred, random_access_iterator_tag, random_access_iterator_tag)`
- `template<typename _RAIter1, typename _RAIter2, typename _Predicate >`
`pair< _RAIter1, _RAIter2 > __mismatch_switch (_RAIter1 __begin1, _RAIter1 __end1, _RAIter2 __begin2, _RAIter2 __end2, _Predicate __pred, random_access_iterator_tag, random_access_iterator_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _OutputIterator, typename _BinaryOperation, typename _IteratorTag1, typename _IteratorTag2 >`
`_OutputIterator __partial_sum_switch (_Iter __begin, _Iter __end, _OutputIterator __result, _BinaryOperation __bin_op, _IteratorTag1, _IteratorTag2)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _OutputIterator, typename _BinaryOperation >`
`_OutputIterator __partial_sum_switch (_Iter __begin, _Iter __end, _OutputIterator __result, _BinaryOperation __bin_op, random_access_iterator_tag, random_access_iterator_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _OIter, typename _BinaryOper, typename _Tag1, typename _Tag2 >`
`_OIter __partial_sum_switch (_Iter, _Iter, _OIter, _BinaryOper, _Tag1, _Tag2)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _OIter, typename _BinaryOper >`
`_OIter __partial_sum_switch (_Iter, _Iter, _OIter, _BinaryOper, random_access_iterator_tag, random_access_iterator_tag)`
- `template<typename _Filter, typename _Predicate, typename _IterTag >`
`_Filter __partition_switch (_Filter, _Filter, _Predicate, _IterTag)`
- `template<typename _FIterator, typename _Predicate, typename _IteratorTag >`
`_FIterator __partition_switch (_FIterator __begin, _FIterator __end, _Predicate __pred, _IteratorTag)`
- `template<typename _RAIter, typename _Predicate >`
`_RAIter __partition_switch (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __end, _Predicate __pred, random_access_iterator_tag)`
- `template<typename _Filter, typename _Predicate, typename _Tp, typename _IterTag >`
`void __replace_if_switch (_Filter, _Filter, _Predicate, const _Tp &, _IterTag)`
- `template<typename _FIterator, typename _Predicate, typename _Tp, typename _IteratorTag >`
`void __replace_if_switch (_FIterator __begin, _FIterator __end, _Predicate __pred, const _Tp & __new_value, _IteratorTag)`
- `template<typename _RAIter, typename _Predicate, typename _Tp >`
`void __replace_if_switch (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __end, _Predicate __pred, const _Tp & __new_value, random_access_iterator_tag, gnu_parallel::Parallelism __parallelism_tag)`
- `template<typename _Filter, typename _Tp, typename _IterTag >`
`void __replace_switch (_Filter, _Filter, const _Tp &, const _Tp &, _IterTag)`

- `template<typename _Filterator, typename _Tp, typename _IteratorTag >`
`void __replace_switch (_Filterator __begin, _Filterator __end, const _Tp &__old_value, const _Tp &__new_value, _IteratorTag)`
- `template<typename _RAlter, typename _Tp >`
`void __replace_switch (_RAlter __begin, _RAlter __end, const _Tp &__old_value, const _Tp &__new_value, random_access_iterator_tag, gnu_parallel::Parallelism __parallelism_tag)`
- `template<typename _Filter, typename _Integer, typename _Tp, typename _BiPredicate, typename _IterTag >`
`_Filter __search_n_switch (_Filter, _Filter, _Integer, const _Tp &, _BiPredicate, _IterTag)`
- `template<typename _Filterator, typename _Integer, typename _Tp, typename _BinaryPredicate, typename _IteratorTag >`
`_Filterator __search_n_switch (_Filterator __begin, _Filterator __end, _Integer __count, const _Tp &__val, \leftrightarrow BinaryPredicate __binary_pred, _IteratorTag)`
- `template<typename _RAlter, typename _Integer, typename _Tp, typename _BinaryPredicate >`
`_RAlter __search_n_switch (_RAlter __begin, _RAlter __end, _Integer __count, const _Tp &__val, _Binary \leftrightarrow Predicate __binary_pred, random_access_iterator_tag)`
- `template<typename _RAlter, typename _Integer, typename _Tp, typename _BiPredicate >`
`_RAlter __search_n_switch (_RAlter, _RAlter, _Integer, const _Tp &, _BiPredicate, random_access_iterator_tag)`
- `template<typename _Filter1, typename _Filter2, typename _BiPredicate, typename _IterTag1, typename _IterTag2 >`
`_Filter1 __search_switch (_Filter1, _Filter1, _Filter2, _Filter2, _BiPredicate, _IterTag1, _IterTag2)`
- `template<typename _Filter1, typename _Filter2, typename _IterTag1, typename _IterTag2 >`
`_Filter1 __search_switch (_Filter1, _Filter1, _Filter2, _Filter2, _IterTag1, _IterTag2)`
- `template<typename _Filterator1, typename _Filterator2, typename _BinaryPredicate, typename _IteratorTag1, typename _IteratorTag2 >`
`_Filterator1 __search_switch (_Filterator1 __begin1, _Filterator1 __end1, _Filterator2 __begin2, _Filterator2 \leftrightarrow end2, _BinaryPredicate __pred, _IteratorTag1, _IteratorTag2)`
- `template<typename _Filterator1, typename _Filterator2, typename _IteratorTag1, typename _IteratorTag2 >`
`_Filterator1 __search_switch (_Filterator1 __begin1, _Filterator1 __end1, _Filterator2 __begin2, _Filterator2 \leftrightarrow end2, _IteratorTag1, _IteratorTag2)`
- `template<typename _RAlter1, typename _RAlter2, typename _BinaryPredicate >`
`_RAlter1 __search_switch (_RAlter1 __begin1, _RAlter1 __end1, _RAlter2 __begin2, _RAlter2 __end2, \leftrightarrow BinaryPredicate __pred, random_access_iterator_tag, random_access_iterator_tag)`
- `template<typename _RAlter1, typename _RAlter2 >`
`_RAlter1 __search_switch (_RAlter1 __begin1, _RAlter1 __end1, _RAlter2 __begin2, _RAlter2 __end2, random_access_iterator_tag, random_access_iterator_tag)`
- `template<typename _RAlter1, typename _RAlter2, typename _BiPredicate >`
`_RAlter1 __search_switch (_RAlter1, _RAlter1, _RAlter2, _RAlter2, _BiPredicate, random_access_iterator_tag, random_access_iterator_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _Predicate, typename _OutputIterator, typename _IteratorTag1, typename _IteratorTag2, typename _IteratorTag3 >`
`_OutputIterator __set_difference_switch (_Iter1 __begin1, _Iter1 __end1, _Iter2 __begin2, _Iter2 __end2, _OutputIterator __result, _Predicate __pred, _IteratorTag1, _IteratorTag2, _IteratorTag3)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _Predicate, typename _OIter, typename _IterTag1, typename _IterTag2, typename _IterTag3 >`
`_OIter __set_difference_switch (_Iter1, _Iter1, _Iter2, _Iter2, _OIter, _Predicate, _IterTag1, _IterTag2, _Iter \leftrightarrow Tag3)`
- `template<typename _RAlter1, typename _RAlter2, typename _Output_RAlter, typename _Predicate >`
`_Output_RAlter __set_difference_switch (_RAlter1 __begin1, _RAlter1 __end1, _RAlter2 __begin2, _RAlter2 __end2, _Output_RAlter __result, _Predicate __pred, random_access_iterator_tag, random_access_iterator_tag, random_access_iterator_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _Predicate, typename _OutputIterator, typename _IteratorTag1, typename _IteratorTag2, typename _IteratorTag3 >`
`_OutputIterator __set_intersection_switch (_Iter1 __begin1, _Iter1 __end1, _Iter2 __begin2, _Iter2 __end2, _OutputIterator __result, _Predicate __pred, _IteratorTag1, _IteratorTag2, _IteratorTag3)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _Predicate, typename _OIter, typename _IterTag1, typename _IterTag2, typename _IterTag3 >`


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_Olter __set_intersection_switch (_Iter1, _Iter1, _Iter2, _Iter2, _Olter, _Predicate, _IterTag1, _IterTag2, _IterTag3)
template<typename _RAIter1, typename _RAIter2, typename _Output_RAlter, typename _Predicate >
_Output_RAlter __set_intersection_switch (_RAIter1 __begin1, _RAIter1 __end1, _RAIter2 __begin2, _RAIter2 __end2, _Output_RAlter __result, _Predicate __pred, random\_access\_iterator\_tag, random\_access\_iterator\_tag, random\_access\_iterator\_tag)
template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _Predicate, typename _OutputIterator, typename _IteratorTag1, typename _IteratorTag2, typename _IteratorTag3 >
_OutputIterator __set_symmetric_difference_switch (_Iter1 __begin1, _Iter1 __end1, _Iter2 __begin2, _Iter2 __end2, _OutputIterator __result, _Predicate __pred, _IteratorTag1, _IteratorTag2, _IteratorTag3)
template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _Predicate, typename _Olter, typename _IterTag1, typename _IterTag2, typename _IterTag3 >
_Olter __set_symmetric_difference_switch (_Iter1, _Iter1, _Iter2, _Iter2, _Olter, _Predicate, _IterTag1, _IterTag2, _IterTag3)
template<typename _RAIter1, typename _RAIter2, typename _Output_RAlter, typename _Predicate >
_Output_RAlter __set_symmetric_difference_switch (_RAIter1 __begin1, _RAIter1 __end1, _RAIter2 __begin2, _RAIter2 __end2, _Output_RAlter __result, _Predicate __pred, random\_access\_iterator\_tag, random\_access\_iterator\_tag, random\_access\_iterator\_tag)
template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _Predicate, typename _OutputIterator, typename _IteratorTag1, typename _IteratorTag2, typename _IteratorTag3 >
_OutputIterator __set_union_switch (_Iter1 __begin1, _Iter1 __end1, _Iter2 __begin2, _Iter2 __end2, _OutputIterator __result, _Predicate __pred, _IteratorTag1, _IteratorTag2, _IteratorTag3)
template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _Predicate, typename _Olter, typename _IterTag1, typename _IterTag2, typename _IterTag3 >
_Olter __set_union_switch (_Iter1, _Iter1, _Iter2, _Iter2, _Olter, _Predicate, _IterTag1, _IterTag2, _IterTag3)
template<typename _RAIter1, typename _RAIter2, typename _Output_RAlter, typename _Predicate >
_Output_RAlter __set_union_switch (_RAIter1 __begin1, _RAIter1 __end1, _RAIter2 __begin2, _RAIter2 __end2, _Output_RAlter __result, _Predicate __pred, random\_access\_iterator\_tag, random\_access\_iterator\_tag, random\_access\_iterator\_tag)
template<typename _Iter, typename _Olter, typename _UnaryOperation, typename _IterTag1, typename _IterTag2 >
_Olter __transform1_switch (_Iter, _Iter, _Olter, _UnaryOperation, _IterTag1, _IterTag2)
template<typename _RAIter, typename _RAIter, typename _UnaryOperation >
_RAIter __transform1_switch (_RAIter, _RAIter, _RAIter, _UnaryOperation, random\_access\_iterator\_tag, random\_access\_iterator\_tag, gnu\_parallel::Parallelism __parallelism=gnu\_parallel::parallel\_balanced)
template<typename _RAIter1, typename _RAIter2, typename _UnaryOperation, typename _IteratorTag1, typename _IteratorTag2 >
_RAIter2 __transform1_switch (_RAIter1 __begin, _RAIter1 __end, _RAIter2 __result, _UnaryOperation __unary_op, _IteratorTag1, _IteratorTag2)
template<typename _RAIter1, typename _RAIter2, typename _UnaryOperation >
_RAIter2 __transform1_switch (_RAIter1 __begin, _RAIter1 __end, _RAIter2 __result, _UnaryOperation __unary_op, random\_access\_iterator\_tag, random\_access\_iterator\_tag, gnu\_parallel::Parallelism __parallelism_tag)
template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _OutputIterator, typename _BinaryOperation, typename _Tag1, typename _Tag2, typename _Tag3 >
_OutputIterator __transform2_switch (_Iter1 __begin1, _Iter1 __end1, _Iter2 __begin2, _OutputIterator __result, _BinaryOperation __binary_op, _Tag1, _Tag2, _Tag3)
template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _Olter, typename _BiOperation, typename _Tag1, typename _Tag2, typename _Tag3 >
_Olter __transform2_switch (_Iter1, _Iter1, _Iter2, _Olter, _BiOperation, _Tag1, _Tag2, _Tag3)
template<typename _RAIter1, typename _RAIter2, typename _RAIter3, typename _BinaryOperation >
_RAIter3 __transform2_switch (_RAIter1 __begin1, _RAIter1 __end1, _RAIter2 __begin2, _RAIter3 __result, _BinaryOperation __binary_op, random\_access\_iterator\_tag, random\_access\_iterator\_tag, random\_access\_iterator\_tag, gnu\_parallel::Parallelism __parallelism_tag)

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- `template<typename _RAIter1, typename _RAIter2, typename _RAIter3, typename _BiOperation >`
`_RAIter3 __transform2_switch (_RAIter1, _RAIter1, _RAIter2, _RAIter3, _BiOperation, random_access_iterator_tag,
random_access_iterator_tag, random_access_iterator_tag, __gnu_parallel::Parallelism __parallelism= __gnu_parallel::parallel_ba`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _OutputIterator, typename _Predicate, typename _IteratorTag1, typename _IteratorTag2 >`
`_OutputIterator __unique_copy_switch (_Iter __begin, _Iter __last, _OutputIterator __out, _Predicate __pred,
_IteratorTag1, _IteratorTag2)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _OIter, typename _Predicate, typename _IterTag1, typename _IterTag2 >`
`_OIter __unique_copy_switch (_Iter, _Iter, _OIter, _Predicate, _IterTag1, _IterTag2)`
- `template<typename _RAIter, typename _RandomAccessOutputIterator, typename _Predicate >`
`_RandomAccessOutputIterator __unique_copy_switch (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __last, _RandomAccess↵`
`OutputIterator __out, _Predicate __pred, random_access_iterator_tag, random_access_iterator_tag)`
- `template<typename _RAIter, typename _RandomAccess_OIter, typename _Predicate >`
`_RandomAccess_OIter __unique_copy_switch (_RAIter, _RAIter, _RandomAccess_OIter, _Predicate,
random_access_iterator_tag, random_access_iterator_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _Tp, typename _BinaryOperation >`
`_Tp accumulate (_Iter __begin, _Iter __end, _Tp __init, _BinaryOperation __binary_op)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _Tp, typename _BinaryOperation >`
`_Tp accumulate (_Iter __begin, _Iter __end, _Tp __init, _BinaryOperation __binary_op, __gnu_parallel::Parallelism
__parallelism_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _Tp, typename _BinaryOperation >`
`_Tp accumulate (_Iter __begin, _Iter __end, _Tp __init, _BinaryOperation __binary_op, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _Tp >`
`_Tp accumulate (_Iter, _Iter, _Tp)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _Tp >`
`_Tp accumulate (_Iter, _Iter, _Tp, __gnu_parallel::Parallelism)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _Tp >`
`_Tp accumulate (_Iter, _Iter, _Tp, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _Tp, typename _BinaryOper >`
`_Tp accumulate (_Iter, _Iter, _Tp, _BinaryOper)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _Tp, typename _BinaryOper >`
`_Tp accumulate (_Iter, _Iter, _Tp, _BinaryOper, __gnu_parallel::Parallelism)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _Tp, typename _BinaryOper >`
`_Tp accumulate (_Iter, _Iter, _Tp, _BinaryOper, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _OutputIterator >`
`_OutputIterator adjacent_difference (_Iter __begin, _Iter __end, _OutputIterator __result)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _OutputIterator >`
`_OutputIterator adjacent_difference (_Iter __begin, _Iter __end, _OutputIterator __result, __gnu_parallel::Parallelism
__parallelism_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _OutputIterator >`
`_OutputIterator adjacent_difference (_Iter __begin, _Iter __end, _OutputIterator __result, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _OutputIterator, typename _BinaryOperation >`
`_OutputIterator adjacent_difference (_Iter __begin, _Iter __end, _OutputIterator __result, _BinaryOperation
__bin_op, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _OutputIterator, typename _BinaryOperation >`
`_OutputIterator adjacent_difference (_Iter __begin, _Iter __end, _OutputIterator __result, _BinaryOperation
__binary_op)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _OutputIterator, typename _BinaryOperation >`
`_OutputIterator adjacent_difference (_Iter __begin, _Iter __end, _OutputIterator __result, _BinaryOperation
__binary_op, __gnu_parallel::Parallelism __parallelism_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _OIter >`
`_OIter adjacent_difference (_Iter, _Iter, _OIter)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _OIter >`
`_OIter adjacent_difference (_Iter, _Iter, _OIter, __gnu_parallel::Parallelism)`

- `template<typename _Iter, typename _OIter >`
`_OIter adjacent_difference (_Iter, _Iter, _OIter, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _OIter, typename _BinaryOper >`
`_OIter adjacent_difference (_Iter, _Iter, _OIter, _BinaryOper)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _OIter, typename _BinaryOper >`
`_OIter adjacent_difference (_Iter, _Iter, _OIter, _BinaryOper, __gnu_parallel::Parallelism)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _OIter, typename _BinaryOper >`
`_OIter adjacent_difference (_Iter, _Iter, _OIter, _BinaryOper, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _Filter >`
`_Filter adjacent_find (_Filter, _Filter)`
- `template<typename _Filter >`
`_Filter adjacent_find (_Filter, _Filter, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _Filter, typename _BiPredicate >`
`_Filter adjacent_find (_Filter, _Filter, _BiPredicate)`
- `template<typename _Filter, typename _BiPredicate >`
`_Filter adjacent_find (_Filter, _Filter, _BiPredicate, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _FIterator >`
`_FIterator adjacent_find (_FIterator __begin, _FIterator __end)`
- `template<typename _FIterator >`
`_FIterator adjacent_find (_FIterator __begin, _FIterator __end, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _FIterator, typename _BinaryPredicate >`
`_FIterator adjacent_find (_FIterator __begin, _FIterator __end, _BinaryPredicate __binary_pred, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _FIterator, typename _BinaryPredicate >`
`_FIterator adjacent_find (_FIterator __begin, _FIterator __end, _BinaryPredicate __pred)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _Tp >`
`iterator_traits< _Iter >::difference_type count (_Iter __begin, _Iter __end, const _Tp &__value)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _Tp >`
`iterator_traits< _Iter >::difference_type count (_Iter __begin, _Iter __end, const _Tp &__value, __gnu_parallel::Parallelism __parallelism_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _Tp >`
`iterator_traits< _Iter >::difference_type count (_Iter __begin, _Iter __end, const _Tp &__value, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _Predicate >`
`iterator_traits< _Iter >::difference_type count_if (_Iter __begin, _Iter __end, _Predicate __pred)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _Predicate >`
`iterator_traits< _Iter >::difference_type count_if (_Iter __begin, _Iter __end, _Predicate __pred, __gnu_parallel::Parallelism __parallelism_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _Predicate >`
`iterator_traits< _Iter >::difference_type count_if (_Iter __begin, _Iter __end, _Predicate __pred, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2 >`
`constexpr bool equal (_Iter1 __begin1, _Iter1 __end1, _Iter2 __begin2)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2 >`
`bool equal (_Iter1 __begin1, _Iter1 __end1, _Iter2 __begin2, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2 >`
`constexpr bool equal (_Iter1 __begin1, _Iter1 __end1, _Iter2 __begin2, _Iter2 __end2)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2 >`
`bool equal (_Iter1 __begin1, _Iter1 __end1, _Iter2 __begin2, _Iter2 __end2, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _BinaryPredicate >`
`constexpr bool equal (_Iter1 __begin1, _Iter1 __end1, _Iter2 __begin2, _Iter2 __end2, _BinaryPredicate __↵
binary_pred)`

- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _BinaryPredicate >`
`bool equal (_Iter1 __begin1, _Iter1 __end1, _Iter2 __begin2, _Iter2 __end2, _BinaryPredicate __binary_pred,`
`__gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _Predicate >`
`constexpr bool equal (_Iter1 __begin1, _Iter1 __end1, _Iter2 __begin2, _Predicate __pred)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _Predicate >`
`bool equal (_Iter1 __begin1, _Iter1 __end1, _Iter2 __begin2, _Predicate __pred, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _Tp >`
`_Iter find (_Iter __begin, _Iter __end, const _Tp &__val)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _Tp >`
`_Iter find (_Iter __begin, _Iter __end, const _Tp &__val, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _FIterator >`
`_Iter find_first_of (_Iter __begin1, _Iter __end1, _FIterator __begin2, _FIterator __end2)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _FIterator >`
`_Iter find_first_of (_Iter __begin1, _Iter __end1, _FIterator __begin2, _FIterator __end2, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _FIterator, typename _BinaryPredicate >`
`_Iter find_first_of (_Iter __begin1, _Iter __end1, _FIterator __begin2, _FIterator __end2, _BinaryPredicate`
`__comp)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _FIterator, typename _BinaryPredicate >`
`_Iter find_first_of (_Iter __begin1, _Iter __end1, _FIterator __begin2, _FIterator __end2, _BinaryPredicate`
`__comp, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _Filter >`
`_Iter find_first_of (_Iter, _Iter, _Filter, _Filter)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _Filter >`
`_Iter find_first_of (_Iter, _Iter, _Filter, _Filter, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _Filter, typename _BiPredicate >`
`_Iter find_first_of (_Iter, _Iter, _Filter, _Filter, _BiPredicate)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _Filter, typename _BiPredicate >`
`_Iter find_first_of (_Iter, _Iter, _Filter, _Filter, _BiPredicate, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _Predicate >`
`_Iter find_if (_Iter __begin, _Iter __end, _Predicate __pred)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _Predicate >`
`_Iter find_if (_Iter __begin, _Iter __end, _Predicate __pred, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _Function >`
`_Function for_each (_Iter __begin, _Iter __end, _Function __f, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _Function >`
`_Function for_each (_Iter, _Iter, _Function)`
- `template<typename _Iterator, typename _Function >`
`_Function for_each (_Iterator __begin, _Iterator __end, _Function __f)`
- `template<typename _Iterator, typename _Function >`
`_Function for_each (_Iterator __begin, _Iterator __end, _Function __f, __gnu_parallel::Parallelism __↵`
`parallelism_tag)`
- `template<typename _Filter, typename _Generator >`
`void generate (_Filter, _Filter, _Generator)`
- `template<typename _Filter, typename _Generator >`
`void generate (_Filter, _Filter, _Generator, __gnu_parallel::Parallelism)`
- `template<typename _Filter, typename _Generator >`
`void generate (_Filter, _Filter, _Generator, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _FIterator, typename _Generator >`
`void generate (_FIterator __begin, _FIterator __end, _Generator __gen)`
- `template<typename _FIterator, typename _Generator >`
`void generate (_FIterator __begin, _FIterator __end, _Generator __gen, __gnu_parallel::Parallelism __↵`
`parallelism_tag)`

- `template<typename _FIterator, typename _Generator >`
`void generate (_FIterator __begin, _FIterator __end, _Generator __gen, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _OIter, typename _Size, typename _Generator >`
`_OIter generate_n (_OIter, _Size, _Generator)`
- `template<typename _OIter, typename _Size, typename _Generator >`
`_OIter generate_n (_OIter, _Size, _Generator, __gnu_parallel::Parallelism)`
- `template<typename _OIter, typename _Size, typename _Generator >`
`_OIter generate_n (_OIter, _Size, _Generator, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _OutputIterator, typename _Size, typename _Generator >`
`_OutputIterator generate_n (_OutputIterator __begin, _Size __n, _Generator __gen)`
- `template<typename _OutputIterator, typename _Size, typename _Generator >`
`_OutputIterator generate_n (_OutputIterator __begin, _Size __n, _Generator __gen, __gnu_parallel::Parallelism
__parallelism_tag)`
- `template<typename _OutputIterator, typename _Size, typename _Generator >`
`_OutputIterator generate_n (_OutputIterator __begin, _Size __n, _Generator __gen, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _Tp >`
`_Tp inner_product (_Iter1, _Iter1, _Iter2, _Tp)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _Tp >`
`_Tp inner_product (_Iter1, _Iter1, _Iter2, _Tp, __gnu_parallel::Parallelism)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _Tp >`
`_Tp inner_product (_Iter1, _Iter1, _Iter2, _Tp, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _Tp, typename _BinaryFunction1, typename _BinaryFunction2 >`
`_Tp inner_product (_Iter1, _Iter1, _Iter2, _Tp, _BinaryFunction1, _BinaryFunction2)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _Tp, typename _BinaryFunction1, typename _BinaryFunction2 >`
`_Tp inner_product (_Iter1, _Iter1, _Iter2, _Tp, _BinaryFunction1, _BinaryFunction2, __gnu_parallel::Parallelism)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _Tp, typename _BinaryFunction1, typename _BinaryFunction2 >`
`_Tp inner_product (_Iter1, _Iter1, _Iter2, _Tp, _BinaryFunction1, _BinaryFunction2, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2 >`
`constexpr bool lexicographical_compare (_Iter1 __begin1, _Iter1 __end1, _Iter2 __begin2, _Iter2 __end2)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2 >`
`bool lexicographical_compare (_Iter1 __begin1, _Iter1 __end1, _Iter2 __begin2, _Iter2 __end2,
__gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _Predicate >`
`constexpr bool lexicographical_compare (_Iter1 __begin1, _Iter1 __end1, _Iter2 __begin2, _Iter2 __end2,
_Predicate __pred)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _Predicate >`
`bool lexicographical_compare (_Iter1 __begin1, _Iter1 __end1, _Iter2 __begin2, _Iter2 __end2, _Predicate
__pred, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _Filter >`
`_Filter max_element (_Filter, _Filter)`
- `template<typename _Filter >`
`_Filter max_element (_Filter, _Filter, __gnu_parallel::Parallelism)`
- `template<typename _Filter >`
`_Filter max_element (_Filter, _Filter, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _Filter, typename _Compare >`
`_Filter max_element (_Filter, _Filter, _Compare)`
- `template<typename _Filter, typename _Compare >`
`_Filter max_element (_Filter, _Filter, _Compare, __gnu_parallel::Parallelism)`
- `template<typename _Filter, typename _Compare >`
`_Filter max_element (_Filter, _Filter, _Compare, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _FIterator >`
`_FIterator max_element (_FIterator __begin, _FIterator __end)`

- `template<typename _FIterator >`
`_FIterator max_element (_FIterator __begin, _FIterator __end, __gnu_parallel::__Parallelism __parallelism_tag)`
- `template<typename _FIterator >`
`_FIterator max_element (_FIterator __begin, _FIterator __end, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _FIterator, typename _Compare >`
`_FIterator max_element (_FIterator __begin, _FIterator __end, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _FIterator, typename _Compare >`
`_FIterator max_element (_FIterator __begin, _FIterator __end, _Compare __comp, __gnu_parallel::__Parallelism __parallelism_tag)`
- `template<typename _FIterator, typename _Compare >`
`_FIterator max_element (_FIterator __begin, _FIterator __end, _Compare __comp, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _OutputIterator >`
`_OutputIterator merge (_Iter1 __begin1, _Iter1 __end1, _Iter2 __begin2, _Iter2 __end2, _OutputIterator __↵
result)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _OutputIterator >`
`_OutputIterator merge (_Iter1 __begin1, _Iter1 __end1, _Iter2 __begin2, _Iter2 __end2, _OutputIterator __↵
result, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _OutputIterator, typename _Compare >`
`_OutputIterator merge (_Iter1 __begin1, _Iter1 __end1, _Iter2 __begin2, _Iter2 __end2, _OutputIterator __↵
result, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _OutputIterator, typename _Compare >`
`_OutputIterator merge (_Iter1 __begin1, _Iter1 __end1, _Iter2 __begin2, _Iter2 __end2, _OutputIterator __↵
result, _Compare __comp, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _OIter >`
`_OIter merge (_Iter1, _Iter1, _Iter2, _Iter2, _OIter)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _OIter >`
`_OIter merge (_Iter1, _Iter1, _Iter2, _Iter2, _OIter, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _OIter, typename _Compare >`
`_OIter merge (_Iter1, _Iter1, _Iter2, _Iter2, _OIter, _Compare)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _OIter, typename _Compare >`
`_OIter merge (_Iter1, _Iter1, _Iter2, _Iter2, _OIter, _Compare, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _Filter >`
`_Filter min_element (_Filter, _Filter)`
- `template<typename _Filter >`
`_Filter min_element (_Filter, _Filter, __gnu_parallel::__Parallelism __parallelism_tag)`
- `template<typename _Filter >`
`_Filter min_element (_Filter, _Filter, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _Filter, typename _Compare >`
`_Filter min_element (_Filter, _Filter, _Compare)`
- `template<typename _Filter, typename _Compare >`
`_Filter min_element (_Filter, _Filter, _Compare, __gnu_parallel::__Parallelism)`
- `template<typename _Filter, typename _Compare >`
`_Filter min_element (_Filter, _Filter, _Compare, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _FIterator >`
`_FIterator min_element (_FIterator __begin, _FIterator __end)`
- `template<typename _FIterator >`
`_FIterator min_element (_FIterator __begin, _FIterator __end, __gnu_parallel::__Parallelism __parallelism_tag)`
- `template<typename _FIterator >`
`_FIterator min_element (_FIterator __begin, _FIterator __end, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _FIterator, typename _Compare >`
`_FIterator min_element (_FIterator __begin, _FIterator __end, _Compare __comp)`

- `template<typename _FIterator, typename _Compare >`
`_FIterator min_element (_FIterator __begin, _FIterator __end, _Compare __comp, __gnu_parallel::Parallelism`
`__parallelism_tag)`
- `template<typename _FIterator, typename _Compare >`
`_FIterator min_element (_FIterator __begin, _FIterator __end, _Compare __comp, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2 >`
`pair< _Iter1, _Iter2 > mismatch (_Iter1 __begin1, _Iter1 __end1, _Iter2 __begin2)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2 >`
`pair< _Iter1, _Iter2 > mismatch (_Iter1 __begin1, _Iter1 __end1, _Iter2 __begin2, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2 >`
`pair< _Iter1, _Iter2 > mismatch (_Iter1 __begin1, _Iter1 __end1, _Iter2 __begin2, _Iter2 __end2)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _Predicate >`
`pair< _Iter1, _Iter2 > mismatch (_Iter1 __begin1, _Iter1 __end1, _Iter2 __begin2, _Predicate __pred)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _Predicate >`
`pair< _Iter1, _Iter2 > mismatch (_Iter1 __begin1, _Iter1 __end1, _Iter2 __begin2, _Predicate __pred,`
`__gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator1, typename _InputIterator2, typename _BinaryPredicate >`
`pair< _InputIterator1, _InputIterator2 > mismatch (_InputIterator1 __begin1, _InputIterator1 __end1, _InputIterator2`
`__begin2, _InputIterator2 __end2, _BinaryPredicate __binary_pred)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator1, typename _InputIterator2 >`
`pair< _InputIterator1, _InputIterator2 > mismatch (_InputIterator1 __first1, _InputIterator1 __last1, _InputIterator2`
`__first2, _InputIterator2 __last2, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator1, typename _InputIterator2, typename _BinaryPredicate >`
`pair< _InputIterator1, _InputIterator2 > mismatch (_InputIterator1 __first1, _InputIterator1 __last1, _InputIterator2`
`__first2, _InputIterator2 __last2, _BinaryPredicate __binary_pred, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _RAIter >`
`void nth_element (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __nth, _RAIter __end)`
- `template<typename _RAIter >`
`void nth_element (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __nth, _RAIter __end, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _RAIter, typename _Compare >`
`void nth_element (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __nth, _RAIter __end, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _RAIter, typename _Compare >`
`void nth_element (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __nth, _RAIter __end, _Compare __comp, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _RAIter >`
`void partial_sort (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __middle, _RAIter __end)`
- `template<typename _RAIter >`
`void partial_sort (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __middle, _RAIter __end, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _RAIter, typename _Compare >`
`void partial_sort (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __middle, _RAIter __end, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _RAIter, typename _Compare >`
`void partial_sort (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __middle, _RAIter __end, _Compare __comp, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _OutputIterator >`
`_OutputIterator partial_sum (_Iter __begin, _Iter __end, _OutputIterator __result)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _OutputIterator >`
`_OutputIterator partial_sum (_Iter __begin, _Iter __end, _OutputIterator __result, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _OutputIterator, typename _BinaryOperation >`
`_OutputIterator partial_sum (_Iter __begin, _Iter __end, _OutputIterator __result, _BinaryOperation __bin_op,`
`__gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _OutputIterator, typename _BinaryOperation >`
`_OutputIterator partial_sum (_Iter __begin, _Iter __end, _OutputIterator __result, _BinaryOperation __binary_op)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _OIter >`
`_OIter partial_sum (_Iter, _Iter, _OIter __result)`

- `template<typename _Iter, typename _OIter >`
`_OIter partial_sum (_Iter, _Iter, _OIter, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _OIter, typename _BinaryOper >`
`_OIter partial_sum (_Iter, _Iter, _OIter, _BinaryOper)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _OIter, typename _BinaryOper >`
`_OIter partial_sum (_Iter, _Iter, _OIter, _BinaryOper, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _Filter, typename _Predicate >`
`_Filter partition (_Filter, _Filter, _Predicate)`
- `template<typename _Filter, typename _Predicate >`
`_Filter partition (_Filter, _Filter, _Predicate, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _FIterator, typename _Predicate >`
`_FIterator partition (_FIterator __begin, _FIterator __end, _Predicate __pred)`
- `template<typename _FIterator, typename _Predicate >`
`_FIterator partition (_FIterator __begin, _FIterator __end, _Predicate __pred, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _RAIter >`
`void random_shuffle (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __end)`
- `template<typename _RAIter >`
`void random_shuffle (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __end, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _RAIter, typename _RandomNumberGenerator >`
`void random_shuffle (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __end, _RandomNumberGenerator &&__rand)`
- `template<typename _RAIter, typename _RandomNumberGenerator >`
`void random_shuffle (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __end, _RandomNumberGenerator &__rand, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _Filter, typename _Tp >`
`void replace (_Filter, _Filter, const _Tp &, const _Tp &)`
- `template<typename _Filter, typename _Tp >`
`void replace (_Filter, _Filter, const _Tp &, const _Tp &, __gnu_parallel::Parallelism)`
- `template<typename _Filter, typename _Tp >`
`void replace (_Filter, _Filter, const _Tp &, const _Tp &, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _FIterator, typename _Tp >`
`void replace (_FIterator __begin, _FIterator __end, const _Tp &__old_value, const _Tp &__new_value)`
- `template<typename _FIterator, typename _Tp >`
`void replace (_FIterator __begin, _FIterator __end, const _Tp &__old_value, const _Tp &__new_value, __gnu_parallel::Parallelism __parallelism_tag)`
- `template<typename _FIterator, typename _Tp >`
`void replace (_FIterator __begin, _FIterator __end, const _Tp &__old_value, const _Tp &__new_value, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _Filter, typename _Predicate, typename _Tp >`
`void replace_if (_Filter, _Filter, _Predicate, const _Tp &)`
- `template<typename _Filter, typename _Predicate, typename _Tp >`
`void replace_if (_Filter, _Filter, _Predicate, const _Tp &, __gnu_parallel::Parallelism)`
- `template<typename _Filter, typename _Predicate, typename _Tp >`
`void replace_if (_Filter, _Filter, _Predicate, const _Tp &, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _FIterator, typename _Predicate, typename _Tp >`
`void replace_if (_FIterator __begin, _FIterator __end, _Predicate __pred, const _Tp &__new_value)`
- `template<typename _FIterator, typename _Predicate, typename _Tp >`
`void replace_if (_FIterator __begin, _FIterator __end, _Predicate __pred, const _Tp &__new_value, __gnu_parallel::Parallelism __parallelism_tag)`
- `template<typename _FIterator, typename _Predicate, typename _Tp >`
`void replace_if (_FIterator __begin, _FIterator __end, _Predicate __pred, const _Tp &__new_value, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _Filter1, typename _Filter2 >`
`_Filter1 search (_Filter1, _Filter1, _Filter2, _Filter2)`

- `template<typename _Filter1, typename _Filter2 >`
`_Filter1 search (_Filter1, _Filter1, _Filter2, _Filter2, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _Filter1, typename _Filter2, typename _BiPredicate >`
`_Filter1 search (_Filter1, _Filter1, _Filter2, _Filter2, _BiPredicate)`
- `template<typename _Filter1, typename _Filter2, typename _BiPredicate >`
`_Filter1 search (_Filter1, _Filter1, _Filter2, _Filter2, _BiPredicate, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _FIterator1, typename _FIterator2 >`
`_FIterator1 search (_FIterator1 __begin1, _FIterator1 __end1, _FIterator2 __begin2, _FIterator2 __end2)`
- `template<typename _FIterator1, typename _FIterator2 >`
`_FIterator1 search (_FIterator1 __begin1, _FIterator1 __end1, _FIterator2 __begin2, _FIterator2 __end2, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _FIterator1, typename _FIterator2, typename _BinaryPredicate >`
`_FIterator1 search (_FIterator1 __begin1, _FIterator1 __end1, _FIterator2 __begin2, _FIterator2 __end2, \leftrightarrow BinaryPredicate __pred)`
- `template<typename _FIterator1, typename _FIterator2, typename _BinaryPredicate >`
`_FIterator1 search (_FIterator1 __begin1, _FIterator1 __end1, _FIterator2 __begin2, _FIterator2 __end2, \leftrightarrow BinaryPredicate __pred, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _Filter, typename _Integer, typename _Tp >`
`_Filter search_n (_Filter, _Filter, _Integer, const _Tp &)`
- `template<typename _Filter, typename _Integer, typename _Tp >`
`_Filter search_n (_Filter, _Filter, _Integer, const _Tp &, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _Filter, typename _Integer, typename _Tp, typename _BiPredicate >`
`_Filter search_n (_Filter, _Filter, _Integer, const _Tp &, _BiPredicate)`
- `template<typename _Filter, typename _Integer, typename _Tp, typename _BiPredicate >`
`_Filter search_n (_Filter, _Filter, _Integer, const _Tp &, _BiPredicate, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _FIterator, typename _Integer, typename _Tp >`
`_FIterator search_n (_FIterator __begin, _FIterator __end, _Integer __count, const _Tp & __val)`
- `template<typename _FIterator, typename _Integer, typename _Tp >`
`_FIterator search_n (_FIterator __begin, _FIterator __end, _Integer __count, const _Tp & __val, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _FIterator, typename _Integer, typename _Tp, typename _BinaryPredicate >`
`_FIterator search_n (_FIterator __begin, _FIterator __end, _Integer __count, const _Tp & __val, _BinaryPredicate __binary_pred)`
- `template<typename _FIterator, typename _Integer, typename _Tp, typename _BinaryPredicate >`
`_FIterator search_n (_FIterator __begin, _FIterator __end, _Integer __count, const _Tp & __val, _BinaryPredicate __binary_pred, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _IIter1, typename _IIter2, typename _OutputIterator >`
`_OutputIterator set_difference (_IIter1 __begin1, _IIter1 __end1, _IIter2 __begin2, _IIter2 __end2, _Output \leftrightarrow Iterator __out)`
- `template<typename _IIter1, typename _IIter2, typename _OutputIterator >`
`_OutputIterator set_difference (_IIter1 __begin1, _IIter1 __end1, _IIter2 __begin2, _IIter2 __end2, _Output \leftrightarrow Iterator __out, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _IIter1, typename _IIter2, typename _OutputIterator, typename _Predicate >`
`_OutputIterator set_difference (_IIter1 __begin1, _IIter1 __end1, _IIter2 __begin2, _IIter2 __end2, _Output \leftrightarrow Iterator __out, _Predicate __pred)`
- `template<typename _IIter1, typename _IIter2, typename _OutputIterator, typename _Predicate >`
`_OutputIterator set_difference (_IIter1 __begin1, _IIter1 __end1, _IIter2 __begin2, _IIter2 __end2, _Output \leftrightarrow Iterator __out, _Predicate __pred, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _IIter1, typename _IIter2, typename _OIter >`
`_OIter set_difference (_IIter1, _IIter1, _IIter2, _IIter2, _OIter)`
- `template<typename _IIter1, typename _IIter2, typename _OIter >`
`_OIter set_difference (_IIter1, _IIter1, _IIter2, _IIter2, _OIter, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _IIter1, typename _IIter2, typename _OIter, typename _Predicate >`
`_OIter set_difference (_IIter1, _IIter1, _IIter2, _IIter2, _OIter, _Predicate)`

- [illegible]

- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _OutputIterator, typename _Predicate >`
`_OutputIterator set_union (_Iter1 __begin1, _Iter1 __end1, _Iter2 __begin2, _Iter2 __end2, _OutputIterator`
`__out, _Predicate __pred, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _OIter >`
`_OIter set_union (_Iter1, _Iter1, _Iter2, _Iter2, _OIter)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _OIter >`
`_OIter set_union (_Iter1, _Iter1, _Iter2, _Iter2, _OIter, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _OIter, typename _Predicate >`
`_OIter set_union (_Iter1, _Iter1, _Iter2, _Iter2, _OIter, _Predicate)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _OIter, typename _Predicate >`
`_OIter set_union (_Iter1, _Iter1, _Iter2, _Iter2, _OIter, _Predicate, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _RAlter >`
`void sort (_RAlter __begin, _RAlter __end)`
- `template<typename _RAlter >`
`void sort (_RAlter __begin, _RAlter __end, __gnu_parallel::balanced_quicksort_tag __parallelism)`
- `template<typename _RAlter >`
`void sort (_RAlter __begin, _RAlter __end, __gnu_parallel::default_parallel_tag __parallelism)`
- `template<typename _RAlter >`
`void sort (_RAlter __begin, _RAlter __end, __gnu_parallel::multiway_mergesort_exact_tag __parallelism)`
- `template<typename _RAlter >`
`void sort (_RAlter __begin, _RAlter __end, __gnu_parallel::multiway_mergesort_sampling_tag __parallelism)`
- `template<typename _RAlter >`
`void sort (_RAlter __begin, _RAlter __end, __gnu_parallel::multiway_mergesort_tag __parallelism)`
- `template<typename _RAlter >`
`void sort (_RAlter __begin, _RAlter __end, __gnu_parallel::parallel_tag __parallelism)`
- `template<typename _RAlter >`
`void sort (_RAlter __begin, _RAlter __end, __gnu_parallel::quicksort_tag __parallelism)`
- `template<typename _RAlter >`
`void sort (_RAlter __begin, _RAlter __end, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _RAlter, typename _Compare >`
`void sort (_RAlter __begin, _RAlter __end, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _RAlter, typename _Compare >`
`void sort (_RAlter __begin, _RAlter __end, _Compare __comp, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _RAlter, typename _Compare, typename _Parallelism >`
`void sort (_RAlter __begin, _RAlter __end, _Compare __comp, _Parallelism __parallelism)`
- `template<typename _RAlter >`
`void stable_sort (_RAlter __begin, _RAlter __end)`
- `template<typename _RAlter >`
`void stable_sort (_RAlter __begin, _RAlter __end, __gnu_parallel::balanced_quicksort_tag __parallelism)`
- `template<typename _RAlter >`
`void stable_sort (_RAlter __begin, _RAlter __end, __gnu_parallel::default_parallel_tag __parallelism)`
- `template<typename _RAlter >`
`void stable_sort (_RAlter __begin, _RAlter __end, __gnu_parallel::multiway_mergesort_tag __parallelism)`
- `template<typename _RAlter >`
`void stable_sort (_RAlter __begin, _RAlter __end, __gnu_parallel::parallel_tag __parallelism)`
- `template<typename _RAlter >`
`void stable_sort (_RAlter __begin, _RAlter __end, __gnu_parallel::quicksort_tag __parallelism)`
- `template<typename _RAlter >`
`void stable_sort (_RAlter __begin, _RAlter __end, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _RAlter, typename _Compare >`
`void stable_sort (_RAlter __begin, _RAlter __end, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _RAlter, typename _Compare >`
`void stable_sort (_RAlter __begin, _RAlter __end, _Compare __comp, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`

- `template<typename _RAIter, typename _Compare, typename _Parallelism >`
`void stable_sort (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __end, _Compare __comp, _Parallelism __parallelism)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _OutputIterator, typename _UnaryOperation >`
`_OutputIterator transform (_Iter __begin, _Iter __end, _OutputIterator __result, _UnaryOperation __unary_op)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _OutputIterator, typename _UnaryOperation >`
`_OutputIterator transform (_Iter __begin, _Iter __end, _OutputIterator __result, _UnaryOperation __unary_op,`
`__gnu_parallel::Parallelism __parallelism_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _OutputIterator, typename _UnaryOperation >`
`_OutputIterator transform (_Iter __begin, _Iter __end, _OutputIterator __result, _UnaryOperation __unary_op,`
`__gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _OIter, typename _UnaryOperation >`
`_OIter transform (_Iter, _Iter, _OIter, _UnaryOperation)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _OIter, typename _UnaryOperation >`
`_OIter transform (_Iter, _Iter, _OIter, _UnaryOperation, __gnu_parallel::Parallelism)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _OIter, typename _UnaryOperation >`
`_OIter transform (_Iter, _Iter, _OIter, _UnaryOperation, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _OutputIterator, typename _BinaryOperation >`
`_OutputIterator transform (_Iter1 __begin1, _Iter1 __end1, _Iter2 __begin2, _OutputIterator __result, ↵`
`BinaryOperation __binary_op)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _OutputIterator, typename _BinaryOperation >`
`_OutputIterator transform (_Iter1 __begin1, _Iter1 __end1, _Iter2 __begin2, _OutputIterator __result, ↵`
`BinaryOperation __binary_op, __gnu_parallel::Parallelism __parallelism_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _OutputIterator, typename _BinaryOperation >`
`_OutputIterator transform (_Iter1 __begin1, _Iter1 __end1, _Iter2 __begin2, _OutputIterator __result, ↵`
`BinaryOperation __binary_op, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _OIter, typename _BiOperation >`
`_OIter transform (_Iter1, _Iter1, _Iter2, _OIter, _BiOperation)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _OIter, typename _BiOperation >`
`_OIter transform (_Iter1, _Iter1, _Iter2, _OIter, _BiOperation, __gnu_parallel::Parallelism)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _OIter, typename _BiOperation >`
`_OIter transform (_Iter1, _Iter1, _Iter2, _OIter, _BiOperation, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _OutputIterator >`
`_OutputIterator unique_copy (_Iter __begin1, _Iter __end1, _OutputIterator __out)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _OutputIterator >`
`_OutputIterator unique_copy (_Iter __begin1, _Iter __end1, _OutputIterator __out, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _OutputIterator, typename _Predicate >`
`_OutputIterator unique_copy (_Iter __begin1, _Iter __end1, _OutputIterator __out, _Predicate __pred)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _OutputIterator, typename _Predicate >`
`_OutputIterator unique_copy (_Iter __begin1, _Iter __end1, _OutputIterator __out, _Predicate __pred,`
`__gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _OIter >`
`_OIter unique_copy (_Iter, _Iter, _OIter)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _OIter >`
`_OIter unique_copy (_Iter, _Iter, _OIter, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _OIter, typename _Predicate >`
`_OIter unique_copy (_Iter, _Iter, _OIter, _Predicate)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _OIter, typename _Predicate >`
`_OIter unique_copy (_Iter, _Iter, _OIter, _Predicate, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`

3.13.1 Detailed Description

GNU parallel code, replaces standard behavior with parallel behavior.

3.14 std::chrono Namespace Reference

Classes

- struct [duration](#)
- struct [duration_values](#)
- struct [steady_clock](#)
- struct [system_clock](#)
- struct [time_point](#)
- struct [treat_as_floating_point](#)

Typedefs

- using [high_resolution_clock](#) = [system_clock](#)
- using [hours](#) = [duration](#)< int64_t, [ratio](#)< 3600 > >
- using [microseconds](#) = [duration](#)< int64_t, [micro](#) >
- using [milliseconds](#) = [duration](#)< int64_t, [milli](#) >
- using [minutes](#) = [duration](#)< int64_t, [ratio](#)< 60 > >
- using [nanoseconds](#) = [duration](#)< int64_t, [nano](#) >
- using [seconds](#) = [duration](#)< int64_t >

Functions

- template<typename _ToDur , typename _Rep , typename _Period >
constexpr [__enable_if_is_duration](#)< _ToDur > [duration_cast](#) (const [duration](#)< _Rep, _Period > &__d)
- template<typename _ToDur , typename _Clock , typename _Dur >
constexpr [enable_if](#)< [__is_duration](#)< _ToDur >::value, [time_point](#)< _Clock, _ToDur > >::type [time_point_cast](#) (const [time_point](#)< _Clock, _Dur > &__t)

3.14.1 Detailed Description

ISO C++ 2011 namespace for date and time utilities.

3.15 std::decimal Namespace Reference

Classes

- class [decimal128](#)
- class [decimal32](#)
- class [decimal64](#)

Functions

- double [decimal128_to_double](#) ([decimal128](#) __d)
- float [decimal128_to_float](#) ([decimal128](#) __d)
- long double [decimal128_to_long_double](#) ([decimal128](#) __d)
- long long [decimal128_to_long_long](#) ([decimal128](#) __d)
- double [decimal32_to_double](#) ([decimal32](#) __d)
- float [decimal32_to_float](#) ([decimal32](#) __d)
- long double [decimal32_to_long_double](#) ([decimal32](#) __d)
- long long [decimal32_to_long_long](#) ([decimal32](#) __d)
- double [decimal64_to_double](#) ([decimal64](#) __d)
- float [decimal64_to_float](#) ([decimal64](#) __d)
- long double [decimal64_to_long_double](#) ([decimal64](#) __d)

- long long **decimal64_to_long_long** ([decimal64](#) __d)
- double **decimal_to_double** ([decimal128](#) __d)
- double **decimal_to_double** ([decimal32](#) __d)
- double **decimal_to_double** ([decimal64](#) __d)
- float **decimal_to_float** ([decimal128](#) __d)
- float **decimal_to_float** ([decimal32](#) __d)
- float **decimal_to_float** ([decimal64](#) __d)
- long double **decimal_to_long_double** ([decimal128](#) __d)
- long double **decimal_to_long_double** ([decimal32](#) __d)
- long double **decimal_to_long_double** ([decimal64](#) __d)
- long long **decimal_to_long_long** ([decimal128](#) __d)
- long long **decimal_to_long_long** ([decimal32](#) __d)
- long long **decimal_to_long_long** ([decimal64](#) __d)
- static [decimal128](#) **make_decimal128** (long long __coeff, int __exp)
- static [decimal128](#) **make_decimal128** (unsigned long long __coeff, int __exp)
- static [decimal32](#) **make_decimal32** (long long __coeff, int __exp)
- static [decimal32](#) **make_decimal32** (unsigned long long __coeff, int __exp)
- static [decimal64](#) **make_decimal64** (long long __coeff, int __exp)
- static [decimal64](#) **make_decimal64** (unsigned long long __coeff, int __exp)
- bool **operator!=** ([decimal128](#) __lhs, [decimal128](#) __rhs)
- bool **operator!=** ([decimal128](#) __lhs, [decimal32](#) __rhs)
- bool **operator!=** ([decimal128](#) __lhs, [decimal64](#) __rhs)
- bool **operator!=** ([decimal128](#) __lhs, int __rhs)
- bool **operator!=** ([decimal128](#) __lhs, long __rhs)
- bool **operator!=** ([decimal128](#) __lhs, long long __rhs)
- bool **operator!=** ([decimal128](#) __lhs, unsigned int __rhs)
- bool **operator!=** ([decimal128](#) __lhs, unsigned long __rhs)
- bool **operator!=** ([decimal128](#) __lhs, unsigned long long __rhs)
- bool **operator!=** ([decimal32](#) __lhs, [decimal128](#) __rhs)
- bool **operator!=** ([decimal32](#) __lhs, [decimal32](#) __rhs)
- bool **operator!=** ([decimal32](#) __lhs, [decimal64](#) __rhs)
- bool **operator!=** ([decimal32](#) __lhs, int __rhs)
- bool **operator!=** ([decimal32](#) __lhs, long __rhs)
- bool **operator!=** ([decimal32](#) __lhs, long long __rhs)
- bool **operator!=** ([decimal32](#) __lhs, unsigned int __rhs)
- bool **operator!=** ([decimal32](#) __lhs, unsigned long __rhs)
- bool **operator!=** ([decimal32](#) __lhs, unsigned long long __rhs)
- bool **operator!=** ([decimal64](#) __lhs, [decimal128](#) __rhs)
- bool **operator!=** ([decimal64](#) __lhs, [decimal32](#) __rhs)
- bool **operator!=** ([decimal64](#) __lhs, [decimal64](#) __rhs)
- bool **operator!=** ([decimal64](#) __lhs, int __rhs)
- bool **operator!=** ([decimal64](#) __lhs, long __rhs)
- bool **operator!=** ([decimal64](#) __lhs, long long __rhs)
- bool **operator!=** ([decimal64](#) __lhs, unsigned int __rhs)
- bool **operator!=** ([decimal64](#) __lhs, unsigned long __rhs)
- bool **operator!=** ([decimal64](#) __lhs, unsigned long long __rhs)
- bool **operator!=** (int __lhs, [decimal128](#) __rhs)
- bool **operator!=** (int __lhs, [decimal32](#) __rhs)
- bool **operator!=** (int __lhs, [decimal64](#) __rhs)
- bool **operator!=** (long __lhs, [decimal128](#) __rhs)
- bool **operator!=** (long __lhs, [decimal32](#) __rhs)

- bool **operator!=** (long __lhs, decimal64 __rhs)
- bool **operator!=** (long long __lhs, decimal128 __rhs)
- bool **operator!=** (long long __lhs, decimal32 __rhs)
- bool **operator!=** (long long __lhs, decimal64 __rhs)
- bool **operator!=** (unsigned int __lhs, decimal128 __rhs)
- bool **operator!=** (unsigned int __lhs, decimal32 __rhs)
- bool **operator!=** (unsigned int __lhs, decimal64 __rhs)
- bool **operator!=** (unsigned long __lhs, decimal128 __rhs)
- bool **operator!=** (unsigned long __lhs, decimal32 __rhs)
- bool **operator!=** (unsigned long __lhs, decimal64 __rhs)
- bool **operator!=** (unsigned long long __lhs, decimal128 __rhs)
- bool **operator!=** (unsigned long long __lhs, decimal32 __rhs)
- bool **operator!=** (unsigned long long __lhs, decimal64 __rhs)
- decimal128 **operator*** (decimal128 __lhs, decimal128 __rhs)
- decimal128 **operator*** (decimal128 __lhs, decimal32 __rhs)
- decimal128 **operator*** (decimal128 __lhs, decimal64 __rhs)
- decimal128 **operator*** (decimal128 __lhs, int __rhs)
- decimal128 **operator*** (decimal128 __lhs, long __rhs)
- decimal128 **operator*** (decimal128 __lhs, long long __rhs)
- decimal128 **operator*** (decimal128 __lhs, unsigned int __rhs)
- decimal128 **operator*** (decimal128 __lhs, unsigned long __rhs)
- decimal128 **operator*** (decimal128 __lhs, unsigned long long __rhs)
- decimal128 **operator*** (decimal32 __lhs, decimal128 __rhs)
- decimal32 **operator*** (decimal32 __lhs, decimal32 __rhs)
- decimal64 **operator*** (decimal32 __lhs, decimal64 __rhs)
- decimal32 **operator*** (decimal32 __lhs, int __rhs)
- decimal32 **operator*** (decimal32 __lhs, long __rhs)
- decimal32 **operator*** (decimal32 __lhs, long long __rhs)
- decimal32 **operator*** (decimal32 __lhs, unsigned int __rhs)
- decimal32 **operator*** (decimal32 __lhs, unsigned long __rhs)
- decimal32 **operator*** (decimal32 __lhs, unsigned long long __rhs)
- decimal128 **operator*** (decimal64 __lhs, decimal128 __rhs)
- decimal64 **operator*** (decimal64 __lhs, decimal32 __rhs)
- decimal64 **operator*** (decimal64 __lhs, decimal64 __rhs)
- decimal64 **operator*** (decimal64 __lhs, int __rhs)
- decimal64 **operator*** (decimal64 __lhs, long __rhs)
- decimal64 **operator*** (decimal64 __lhs, long long __rhs)
- decimal64 **operator*** (decimal64 __lhs, unsigned int __rhs)
- decimal64 **operator*** (decimal64 __lhs, unsigned long __rhs)
- decimal64 **operator*** (decimal64 __lhs, unsigned long long __rhs)
- decimal128 **operator*** (int __lhs, decimal128 __rhs)
- decimal32 **operator*** (int __lhs, decimal32 __rhs)
- decimal64 **operator*** (int __lhs, decimal64 __rhs)
- decimal128 **operator*** (long __lhs, decimal128 __rhs)
- decimal32 **operator*** (long __lhs, decimal32 __rhs)
- decimal64 **operator*** (long __lhs, decimal64 __rhs)
- decimal128 **operator*** (long long __lhs, decimal128 __rhs)
- decimal32 **operator*** (long long __lhs, decimal32 __rhs)
- decimal64 **operator*** (long long __lhs, decimal64 __rhs)
- decimal128 **operator*** (unsigned int __lhs, decimal128 __rhs)
- decimal32 **operator*** (unsigned int __lhs, decimal32 __rhs)

- [decimal64 operator*](#) (unsigned int __lhs, [decimal64](#) __rhs)
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- **decimal128 operator+** (unsigned long long __lhs, **decimal128** __rhs)
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- **decimal64 operator+** (unsigned long long __lhs, **decimal64** __rhs)
- **decimal128 operator-** (**decimal128** __lhs, **decimal128** __rhs)
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- **decimal64 operator-** (**decimal64** __lhs, **decimal32** __rhs)
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- **decimal64 operator-** (**decimal64** __lhs, int __rhs)
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- **decimal64 operator-** (**decimal64** __lhs, long long __rhs)
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- **decimal64 operator-** (**decimal64** __lhs, unsigned long __rhs)
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3.15.1 Detailed Description

ISO/IEC TR 24733 Decimal floating-point arithmetic.

3.15.2 Function Documentation

3.15.2.1 decimal32_to_long_long() long long std::decimal::decimal32_to_long_long (decimal32 __d)

Non-conforming extension: Conversion to integral type.

3.16 std::experimental Namespace Reference

Classes

- class any
- class bad_any_cast
- class bad_optional_access
- class basic_string_view
- struct in_place_t
- struct nullopt_t
- class optional
- class ostream_joiner
- struct owner_less< shared_ptr< _Tp > >
- struct owner_less< weak_ptr< _Tp > >
- class propagate_const

Typedefs

- `template<typename _RAIter, typename _Hash, typename _Pred, typename _Val = typename iterator_traits<_RAIter>::value_type, typename _Diff = typename iterator_traits<_RAIter>::difference_type>`
`using __boyer_moore_base_t = std::conditional_t< std::is_byte_like< _Val, _Pred >::value, __boyer_moore_array_base< _Diff, 256, _Pred >, __boyer_moore_map_base< _Val, _Diff, _Hash, _Pred > >`
- `template<typename _Default, template< typename... > class _Op, typename... _Args>`
`using detected_or = std::__detected_or< _Default, _Op, _Args... >`
- `template<typename _Default, template< typename... > class _Op, typename... _Args>`
`using detected_or_t = typename detected_or< _Default, _Op, _Args... >::type`
- `template<template< typename... > class _Op, typename... _Args>`
`using detected_t = typename std::__detector< nonesuch, void, _Op, _Args... >::type`
- `using erased_type = std::__erased_type`
- `template<template< typename... > class _Op, typename... _Args>`
`using is_detected = typename std::__detector< nonesuch, void, _Op, _Args... >::value_t`
- `template<typename _To, template< typename... > class _Op, typename... _Args>`
`using is_detected_convertible = is_convertible< detected_t< _Op, _Args... >, _To >`
- `template<typename _Expected, template< typename... > class _Op, typename... _Args>`
`using is_detected_exact = is_same< _Expected, detected_t< _Op, _Args... > >`
- `using string_view = basic_string_view< char >`
- `using u16string_view = basic_string_view< char16_t >`
- `using u32string_view = basic_string_view< char32_t >`
- `template<typename... >`
`using void_t = void`
- `using wstring_view = basic_string_view< wchar_t >`

Functions

- `template<typename _Fn, typename _Tuple, std::size_t... _Idx>`
`constexpr decltype(auto) __apply_impl (_Fn &&__f, _Tuple &&__t, std::index_sequence< _Idx... >)`
- `template<typename _Tp, size_t _Nm, size_t... _Idx>`
`constexpr array< remove_cv_t< _Tp >, _Nm > __to_array (_Tp(&__a)[_Nm], index_sequence< _Idx... >)`
- `std::default_random_engine & _S_randint_engine ()`
- `template<typename _ValueType >`
`_ValueType any_cast (const any &__any)`
- `template<typename _Fn, typename _Tuple >`
`constexpr decltype(auto) apply (_Fn &&__f, _Tuple &&__t)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`bool atomic_compare_exchange_strong (shared_ptr< _Tp > *__p, shared_ptr< _Tp > *__v, shared_ptr< _Tp > __w)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`bool atomic_compare_exchange_strong_explicit (shared_ptr< _Tp > *__p, shared_ptr< _Tp > *__v, shared_ptr< _Tp > __w, memory_order __success, memory_order __failure)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`bool atomic_compare_exchange_weak (shared_ptr< _Tp > *__p, shared_ptr< _Tp > *__v, shared_ptr< _Tp > __w)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`bool atomic_compare_exchange_weak_explicit (shared_ptr< _Tp > *__p, shared_ptr< _Tp > *__v, shared_ptr< _Tp > __w, memory_order __success, memory_order __failure)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void atomic_exchange (shared_ptr< _Tp > *__p, shared_ptr< _Tp > __r)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`shared_ptr< _Tp > atomic_exchange_explicit (const shared_ptr< _Tp > *__p, shared_ptr< _Tp > __r, memory_order __mo)`

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`bool atomic_is_lock_free (const shared_ptr< _Tp > *__p)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`shared_ptr< _Tp > atomic_load (const shared_ptr< _Tp > *__p)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`shared_ptr< _Tp > atomic_load_explicit (const shared_ptr< _Tp > *__p, memory_order __mo)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void atomic_store (shared_ptr< _Tp > *__p, shared_ptr< _Tp > __r)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`shared_ptr< _Tp > atomic_store_explicit (const shared_ptr< _Tp > *__p, shared_ptr< _Tp > __r, memory_order __mo)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Tp1 >`
`shared_ptr< _Tp > const_pointer_cast (const shared_ptr< _Tp1 > &__r) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Tp1 >`
`shared_ptr< _Tp > dynamic_pointer_cast (const shared_ptr< _Tp1 > &__r) noexcept`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc, typename _Up >`
`void erase (basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > &__cont, const _Up &__value)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc, typename _Up >`
`void erase (deque< _Tp, _Alloc > &__cont, const _Up &__value)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc, typename _Up >`
`void erase (forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc > &__cont, const _Up &__value)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc, typename _Up >`
`void erase (list< _Tp, _Alloc > &__cont, const _Up &__value)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc, typename _Up >`
`void erase (vector< _Tp, _Alloc > &__cont, const _Up &__value)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc, typename _Predicate >`
`void erase_if (basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > &__cont, _Predicate __pred)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc, typename _Predicate >`
`void erase_if (deque< _Tp, _Alloc > &__cont, _Predicate __pred)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc, typename _Predicate >`
`void erase_if (forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc > &__cont, _Predicate __pred)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc, typename _Predicate >`
`void erase_if (list< _Tp, _Alloc > &__cont, _Predicate __pred)`
- `template<typename _Key, typename _Tp, typename _Compare, typename _Alloc, typename _Predicate >`
`void erase_if (map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc > &__cont, _Predicate __pred)`
- `template<typename _Key, typename _Tp, typename _Compare, typename _Alloc, typename _Predicate >`
`void erase_if (multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc > &__cont, _Predicate __pred)`
- `template<typename _Key, typename _Compare, typename _Alloc, typename _Predicate >`
`void erase_if (multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc > &__cont, _Predicate __pred)`
- `template<typename _Key, typename _Compare, typename _Alloc, typename _Predicate >`
`void erase_if (set< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc > &__cont, _Predicate __pred)`
- `template<typename _Key, typename _Tp, typename _Hash, typename _CPred, typename _Alloc, typename _Predicate >`
`void erase_if (unordered_map< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _CPred, _Alloc > &__cont, _Predicate __pred)`
- `template<typename _Key, typename _Tp, typename _Hash, typename _CPred, typename _Alloc, typename _Predicate >`
`void erase_if (unordered_multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _CPred, _Alloc > &__cont, _Predicate __pred)`
- `template<typename _Key, typename _Hash, typename _CPred, typename _Alloc, typename _Predicate >`
`void erase_if (unordered_multiset< _Key, _Hash, _CPred, _Alloc > &__cont, _Predicate __pred)`
- `template<typename _Key, typename _Hash, typename _CPred, typename _Alloc, typename _Predicate >`
`void erase_if (unordered_set< _Key, _Hash, _CPred, _Alloc > &__cont, _Predicate __pred)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc, typename _Predicate >`
`void erase_if (vector< _Tp, _Alloc > &__cont, _Predicate __pred)`
- `template<typename _Mn, typename _Nn >`
`constexpr common_type_t< _Mn, _Nn > gcd (_Mn __m, _Nn __n) noexcept`

- `template<typename _Del, typename _Tp >`
`_Del * get_deleter (const shared_ptr< _Tp > &__p) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr const _Tp & get_underlying (const propagate_const< _Tp > &__pt) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr _Tp & get_underlying (propagate_const< _Tp > &__pt) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Mn, typename _Nn >`
`constexpr common_type_t< _Mn, _Nn > lcm (_Mn __m, _Nn __n)`
- `template<typename _Dest = void, typename... _Types>`
`constexpr array< typename __make_array_elem< _Dest, _Types... >::type, sizeof...(_Types)> make_array (←
_Types &&... __t)`
- `template<typename _RAIter, typename _Hash = std::hash<typename std::iterator_traits<_RAIter>::value_type>, typename _Binary↵`
`Predicate = equal_to<>>`
`boyer_moore_horspool_searcher< _RAIter, _Hash, _BinaryPredicate > make_boyer_moore_horspool_searcher`
`(_RAIter __pat_first, _RAIter __pat_last, _Hash __hf=_Hash(), _BinaryPredicate __pred=_BinaryPredicate())`
- `template<typename _RAIter, typename _Hash = std::hash<typename std::iterator_traits<_RAIter>::value_type>, typename _Binary↵`
`Predicate = equal_to<>>`
`boyer_moore_searcher< _RAIter, _Hash, _BinaryPredicate > make_boyer_moore_searcher (_RAIter __pat_↵`
`first, _RAIter __pat_last, _Hash __hf=_Hash(), _BinaryPredicate __pred=_BinaryPredicate())`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _BinaryPredicate = std::equal_to<>>`
`default_searcher< _ForwardIterator, _BinaryPredicate > make_default_searcher (_ForwardIterator __pat_first,`
`_ForwardIterator __pat_last, _BinaryPredicate __pred=_BinaryPredicate())`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`observer_ptr< _Tp > make_observer (_Tp * __p) noexcept`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _DelimT >`
`ostream_joiner< decay_t< _DelimT >, _CharT, _Traits > make_ostream_joiner (basic_ostream< _CharT, _↵`
`Traits > &__os, _DelimT &&__delimiter)`
- `template<typename _Fn >`
`auto not_fn (_Fn && __fn) noexcept(std::is_nothrow_constructible< std::decay_t< _Fn >, _Fn && >::value)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`constexpr bool operator!= (__type_identity_t< basic_string_view< _CharT, _Traits >> __x, basic_string_view<↵`
`_CharT, _Traits > __y) noexcept`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`constexpr bool operator!= (basic_string_view< _CharT, _Traits > __x, __type_identity_t< basic_string_view<↵`
`_CharT, _Traits >> __y) noexcept`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`constexpr bool operator!= (basic_string_view< _CharT, _Traits > __x, basic_string_view< _CharT, _Traits >↵`
`__y) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >`
`constexpr bool operator!= (const _Tp &__t, const propagate_const< _Up > &__pu)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >`
`constexpr bool operator!= (const propagate_const< _Tp > &__pt, const _Up &__u)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >`
`constexpr bool operator!= (const propagate_const< _Tp > &__pt, const propagate_const< _Up > &__pu)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool operator!= (const propagate_const< _Tp > &__pt, nullptr_t)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`bool operator!= (const shared_ptr< _Tp > &__a, nullptr_t) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp1, typename _Tp2 >`
`bool operator!= (const shared_ptr< _Tp1 > &__a, const shared_ptr< _Tp2 > &__b) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool operator!= (nullptr_t, const propagate_const< _Tp > &__pu)`

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`bool operator!= (nullptr_t, const shared_ptr< _Tp > &__a) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`bool operator!= (nullptr_t, observer_ptr< _Tp > __p) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`bool operator!= (observer_ptr< _Tp > __p, nullptr_t) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >`
`bool operator!= (observer_ptr< _Tp > __p1, observer_ptr< _Up > __p2)`
- `constexpr basic_string_view< char > operator""sv (const char *__str, size_t __len) noexcept`
- `constexpr basic_string_view< char16_t > operator""sv (const char16_t *__str, size_t __len) noexcept`
- `constexpr basic_string_view< char32_t > operator""sv (const char32_t *__str, size_t __len) noexcept`
- `constexpr basic_string_view< wchar_t > operator""sv (const wchar_t *__str, size_t __len) noexcept`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`constexpr bool operator< (__type_identity_t< basic_string_view< _CharT, _Traits >> __x, basic_string_view< _CharT, _Traits > __y) noexcept`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`constexpr bool operator< (basic_string_view< _CharT, _Traits > __x, __type_identity_t< basic_string_view< _CharT, _Traits >> __y) noexcept`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`constexpr bool operator< (basic_string_view< _CharT, _Traits > __x, basic_string_view< _CharT, _Traits > __y) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >`
`constexpr bool operator< (const _Tp &__t, const propagate_const< _Up > &__pu)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >`
`constexpr bool operator< (const propagate_const< _Tp > &__pt, const _Up &__u)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >`
`constexpr bool operator< (const propagate_const< _Tp > &__pt, const propagate_const< _Up > &__pu)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`bool operator< (const shared_ptr< _Tp > &__a, nullptr_t) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp1, typename _Tp2 >`
`bool operator< (const shared_ptr< _Tp1 > &__a, const shared_ptr< _Tp2 > &__b) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`bool operator< (nullptr_t, const shared_ptr< _Tp > &__a) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >`
`bool operator< (observer_ptr< _Tp > __p1, observer_ptr< _Up > __p2)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator<< (basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__os, basic_string_view< _CharT, _Traits > __str)`
- `template<typename _Ch, typename _Tr, typename _Tp >`
`std::basic_ostream< _Ch, _Tr > & operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _Ch, _Tr > &__os, const shared_ptr< _Tp > &__p)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`constexpr bool operator<= (__type_identity_t< basic_string_view< _CharT, _Traits >> __x, basic_string_view< _CharT, _Traits > __y) noexcept`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`constexpr bool operator<= (basic_string_view< _CharT, _Traits > __x, __type_identity_t< basic_string_view< _CharT, _Traits >> __y) noexcept`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`constexpr bool operator<= (basic_string_view< _CharT, _Traits > __x, basic_string_view< _CharT, _Traits > __y) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >`
`constexpr bool operator<= (const _Tp &__t, const propagate_const< _Up > &__pu)`

- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >`
`constexpr bool operator<= (const propagate_const< _Tp > &__pt, const _Up &__u)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >`
`constexpr bool operator<= (const propagate_const< _Tp > &__pt, const propagate_const< _Up > &__pu)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`bool operator<= (const shared_ptr< _Tp > &__a, nullptr_t) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp1, typename _Tp2 >`
`bool operator<= (const shared_ptr< _Tp1 > &__a, const shared_ptr< _Tp2 > &__b) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`bool operator<= (nullptr_t, const shared_ptr< _Tp > &__a) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >`
`bool operator<= (observer_ptr< _Tp > __p1, observer_ptr< _Up > __p2)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`constexpr bool operator== (__type_identity_t< basic_string_view< _CharT, _Traits >> __x, basic_string_view< _CharT, _Traits > __y) noexcept`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`constexpr bool operator== (basic_string_view< _CharT, _Traits > __x, __type_identity_t< basic_string_view< _CharT, _Traits >> __y) noexcept`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`constexpr bool operator== (basic_string_view< _CharT, _Traits > __x, basic_string_view< _CharT, _Traits > __y) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >`
`constexpr bool operator== (const _Tp &__t, const propagate_const< _Up > &__pu)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >`
`constexpr bool operator== (const propagate_const< _Tp > &__pt, const _Up &__u)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >`
`constexpr bool operator== (const propagate_const< _Tp > &__pt, const propagate_const< _Up > &__pu)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool operator== (const propagate_const< _Tp > &__pt, nullptr_t)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`bool operator== (const shared_ptr< _Tp > &__a, nullptr_t) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp1, typename _Tp2 >`
`bool operator== (const shared_ptr< _Tp1 > &__a, const shared_ptr< _Tp2 > &__b) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool operator== (nullptr_t, const propagate_const< _Tp > &__pu)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`bool operator== (nullptr_t, const shared_ptr< _Tp > &__a) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`bool operator== (nullptr_t, observer_ptr< _Tp > __p) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`bool operator== (observer_ptr< _Tp > __p, nullptr_t) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >`
`bool operator== (observer_ptr< _Tp > __p1, observer_ptr< _Up > __p2)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`constexpr bool operator> (__type_identity_t< basic_string_view< _CharT, _Traits >> __x, basic_string_view< _CharT, _Traits > __y) noexcept`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`constexpr bool operator> (basic_string_view< _CharT, _Traits > __x, __type_identity_t< basic_string_view< _CharT, _Traits >> __y) noexcept`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`constexpr bool operator> (basic_string_view< _CharT, _Traits > __x, basic_string_view< _CharT, _Traits > __y) noexcept`

- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >`
`constexpr bool operator> (const _Tp &__t, const propagate_const< _Up > &__pu)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >`
`constexpr bool operator> (const propagate_const< _Tp > &__pt, const _Up &__u)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >`
`constexpr bool operator> (const propagate_const< _Tp > &__pt, const propagate_const< _Up > &__pu)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`bool operator> (const shared_ptr< _Tp > &__a, nullptr_t) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp1, typename _Tp2 >`
`bool operator> (const shared_ptr< _Tp1 > &__a, const shared_ptr< _Tp2 > &__b) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`bool operator> (nullptr_t, const shared_ptr< _Tp > &__a) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >`
`bool operator> (observer_ptr< _Tp > __p1, observer_ptr< _Up > __p2)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`constexpr bool operator>= (__type_identity_t< basic_string_view< _CharT, _Traits >> __x, basic_string_view< _CharT, _Traits > __y) noexcept`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`constexpr bool operator>= (basic_string_view< _CharT, _Traits > __x, __type_identity_t< basic_string_view< _CharT, _Traits >> __y) noexcept`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`constexpr bool operator>= (basic_string_view< _CharT, _Traits > __x, basic_string_view< _CharT, _Traits > __y) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >`
`constexpr bool operator>= (const _Tp &__t, const propagate_const< _Up > &__pu)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >`
`constexpr bool operator>= (const propagate_const< _Tp > &__pt, const _Up &__u)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >`
`constexpr bool operator>= (const propagate_const< _Tp > &__pt, const propagate_const< _Up > &__pu)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`bool operator>= (const shared_ptr< _Tp > &__a, nullptr_t) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp1, typename _Tp2 >`
`bool operator>= (const shared_ptr< _Tp1 > &__a, const shared_ptr< _Tp2 > &__b) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`bool operator>= (nullptr_t, const shared_ptr< _Tp > &__a) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >`
`bool operator>= (observer_ptr< _Tp > __p1, observer_ptr< _Up > __p2)`
- `template<typename _IntType >`
`_IntType randint (_IntType __a, _IntType __b)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Tp1 >`
`shared_ptr< _Tp > reinterpret_pointer_cast (const shared_ptr< _Tp1 > &__r) noexcept`
- `void reseed ()`
- `void reseed (default_random_engine::result_type __value)`
- `template<typename _PopulationIterator, typename _SampleIterator, typename _Distance >`
`_SampleIterator sample (_PopulationIterator __first, _PopulationIterator __last, _SampleIterator __out, $_Distance$ __n)`
- `template<typename _PopulationIterator, typename _SampleIterator, typename _Distance, typename _UniformRandomNumberGenerator >`
`_SampleIterator sample (_PopulationIterator __first, _PopulationIterator __last, _SampleIterator __out, _Distance __n, _UniformRandomNumberGenerator &&__g)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Searcher >`
`_ForwardIterator search (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, const _Searcher &__searcher)`

- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator >`
`void shuffle (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _RandomAccessIterator __last)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Tp1 >`
`shared_ptr< _Tp > static_pointer_cast (const shared_ptr< _Tp1 > &__r) noexcept`
- `void swap (any &__x, any &__y) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void swap (observer_ptr< _Tp > &__p1, observer_ptr< _Tp > &__p2) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr void swap (propagate_const< _Tp > &__pt, propagate_const< _Tp > &__pt2) noexcept(__is_nothrow_swappable< _Tp >::value)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void swap (shared_ptr< _Tp > &__a, shared_ptr< _Tp > &__b) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void swap (weak_ptr< _Tp > &__a, weak_ptr< _Tp > &__b) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp, size_t _Nm>`
`constexpr array< remove_cv_t< _Tp >, _Nm > to_array (_Tp(&__a)[_Nm]) noexcept(is_nothrow_constructible< remove_cv_t< _Tp >, _Tp & >::value)`
- `template<typename _ValueType >`
`_ValueType any_cast (any &__any)`
- `template<typename _ValueType, typename enable_if< !is_move_constructible< _ValueType >::value || is_lvalue_reference< _ValueType >::value, bool >::type = true>`
`_ValueType any_cast (any &&__any)`
- `template<typename _ValueType, typename enable_if< is_move_constructible< _ValueType >::value && !is_lvalue_reference< _ValueType >::value, bool >::type = false>`
`_ValueType any_cast (any &&__any)`
- `template<typename _ValueType >`
`const _ValueType * any_cast (const any *__any) noexcept`
- `template<typename _ValueType >`
`_ValueType * any_cast (any *__any) noexcept`

Variables

- `template<typename _Yp, typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool __sp_compatible_v`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Yp >`
`constexpr bool __sp_is_constructible_v`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr size_t alignment_of_v`
- `template<typename... _Bn>`
`constexpr bool conjunction_v`
- `template<typename... _Bn>`
`constexpr bool disjunction_v`
- `template<typename _Tp, unsigned _Idx = 0>`
`constexpr size_t extent_v`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool has_virtual_destructor_v`
- `constexpr in_place_t in_place`

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool is_abstract_v`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool is_arithmetic_v`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool is_array_v`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >`
`constexpr bool is_assignable_v`
- `template<typename _Base, typename _Derived >`
`constexpr bool is_base_of_v`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool is_bind_expression_v`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool is_class_v`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool is_compound_v`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool is_const_v`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename... _Args>`
`constexpr bool is_constructible_v`
- `template<typename _From, typename _To >`
`constexpr bool is_convertible_v`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool is_copy_assignable_v`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool is_copy_constructible_v`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool is_default_constructible_v`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool is_destructible_v`
- `template<typename _To, template< typename... > class _Op, typename... _Args>`
`constexpr bool is_detected_convertible_v`
- `template<typename _Expected, template< typename... > class _Op, typename... _Args>`
`constexpr bool is_detected_exact_v`
- `template<template< typename... > class _Op, typename... _Args>`
`constexpr bool is_detected_v`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool is_empty_v`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool is_enum_v`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool is_error_code_enum_v`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool is_error_condition_enum_v`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool is_final_v`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool is_floating_point_v`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool is_function_v`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool is_fundamental_v`

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool is_integral_v`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool is_literal_type_v`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool is_lvalue_reference_v`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool is_member_function_pointer_v`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool is_member_object_pointer_v`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool is_member_pointer_v`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool is_move_assignable_v`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool is_move_constructible_v`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >`
`constexpr bool is_nothrow_assignable_v`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename... _Args>`
`constexpr bool is_nothrow_constructible_v`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool is_nothrow_copy_assignable_v`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool is_nothrow_copy_constructible_v`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool is_nothrow_default_constructible_v`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool is_nothrow_destructible_v`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool is_nothrow_move_assignable_v`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool is_nothrow_move_constructible_v`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool is_null_pointer_v`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool is_object_v`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr int is_placeholder_v`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool is_pod_v`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool is_pointer_v`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool is_polymorphic_v`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool is_reference_v`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool is_rvalue_reference_v`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >`
`constexpr bool is_same_v`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool is_scalar_v`

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool is_signed_v`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool is_standard_layout_v`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool is_trivial_v`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >`
`constexpr bool is_trivially_assignable_v`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename... _Args>`
`constexpr bool is_trivially_constructible_v`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool is_trivially_copy_assignable_v`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool is_trivially_copy_constructible_v`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool is_trivially_copyable_v`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool is_trivially_default_constructible_v`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool is_trivially_destructible_v`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool is_trivially_move_assignable_v`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool is_trivially_move_constructible_v`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool is_union_v`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool is_unsigned_v`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool is_void_v`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool is_volatile_v`
- `template<typename _Pp >`
`constexpr bool negation_v`
- `constexpr nullopt_t nullopt`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr size_t rank_v`
- `template<typename _R1, typename _R2 >`
`constexpr bool ratio_equal_v`
- `template<typename _R1, typename _R2 >`
`constexpr bool ratio_greater_equal_v`
- `template<typename _R1, typename _R2 >`
`constexpr bool ratio_greater_v`
- `template<typename _R1, typename _R2 >`
`constexpr bool ratio_less_equal_v`
- `template<typename _R1, typename _R2 >`
`constexpr bool ratio_less_v`
- `template<typename _R1, typename _R2 >`
`constexpr bool ratio_not_equal_v`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr size_t tuple_size_v`

3.16.1 Detailed Description

Namespace for features defined in ISO Technical Specifications.

3.16.2 Function Documentation

3.16.2.1 gcd() `template<typename _Mn , typename _Nn >
constexpr common_type_t<_Mn, _Nn> std::experimental::fundamentals_v2::gcd (
 _Mn __m,
 _Nn __n) [constexpr], [noexcept]`

Greatest common divisor.

Definition at line 57 of file experimental/numeric.

3.16.2.2 get_deleter() `template<typename _Del , typename _Tp >
_Del* std::experimental::fundamentals_v2::get_deleter (
 const shared_ptr< _Tp > & __p) [inline], [noexcept]`

C++14 20.8.2.2.10.

Definition at line 492 of file experimental/bits/shared_ptr.h.

3.16.2.3 lcm() `template<typename _Mn , typename _Nn >
constexpr common_type_t<_Mn, _Nn> std::experimental::fundamentals_v2::lcm (
 _Mn __m,
 _Nn __n) [constexpr]`

Least common multiple.

Definition at line 75 of file experimental/numeric.

3.16.2.4 make_boyer_moore_horspool_searcher() `template<typename _RAIter , typename _Hash = std::hash<typename std::iterator_traits<_RAIter>::value_type>, typename _BinaryPredicate = equal_to<>>
boyer_moore_horspool_searcher<_RAIter, _Hash, _BinaryPredicate> std::experimental::fundamentals_v1::make_boyer_moore_horspool_searcher (
 _RAIter __pat_first,
 _RAIter __pat_last,
 _Hash __hf = _Hash(),
 _BinaryPredicate __pred = _BinaryPredicate()) [inline]`

Generator function for boyer_moore_horspool_searcher.

Definition at line 303 of file experimental/functional.

3.16.2.5 make_boyer_moore_searcher() `template<typename _RAIter , typename _Hash = std::hash<typename std::iterator_traits<_RAIter>::value_type>, typename _BinaryPredicate = equal_to<>>
boyer_moore_searcher<_RAIter, _Hash, _BinaryPredicate> std::experimental::fundamentals_v1::make_boyer_moore_searcher (
 _RAIter __pat_first,
 _RAIter __pat_last,
 _Hash __hf = _Hash(),
 _BinaryPredicate __pred = _BinaryPredicate()) [inline]`

Generator function for boyer_moore_searcher.

Definition at line 293 of file experimental/functional.

3.16.2.6 make_default_searcher() `template<typename _ForwardIterator , typename _BinaryPredicate = std::equal_to<>>
default_searcher<_ForwardIterator, _BinaryPredicate> std::experimental::fundamentals_v1::make_↵
default_searcher (`
 `_ForwardIterator __pat_first,`
 `_ForwardIterator __pat_last,`
 `_BinaryPredicate __pred = _BinaryPredicate()) [inline]`

Generator function for default_searcher.

Definition at line 283 of file experimental/functional.

3.16.2.7 make_ostream_joiner() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _DelimT >
ostream_joiner<decay_t<_DelimT>, _CharT, _Traits> std::experimental::fundamentals_v2::make_↵
ostream_joiner (`
 `basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & __os,`
 `_DelimT && __delimiter) [inline]`

Object generator for ostream_joiner.

Definition at line 104 of file experimental/iterator.

3.16.2.8 not_fn() `template<typename _Fn >
auto std::experimental::fundamentals_v2::not_fn (`
 `_Fn && __fn) [inline], [noexcept]`

[func.not_fn] Function template not_fn

Definition at line 372 of file experimental/functional.

3.16.2.9 sample() `template<typename _PopulationIterator , typename _SampleIterator , typename _↵
Distance , typename _UniformRandomNumberGenerator >
_SampleIterator std::experimental::fundamentals_v2::sample (`
 `_PopulationIterator __first,`
 `_PopulationIterator __last,`
 `_SampleIterator __out,`
 `_Distance __n,`
 `_UniformRandomNumberGenerator && __g)`

Take a random sample from a population.

Definition at line 61 of file experimental/algorithm.

3.16.3 Variable Documentation

3.16.3.1 is_bind_expression_v `template<typename _Tp >
constexpr bool std::experimental::fundamentals_v1::is_bind_expression_v [constexpr]`

Variable template for std::is_bind_expression.

Definition at line 61 of file experimental/functional.

3.16.3.2 is_placeholder_v `template<typename _Tp >`

```
constexpr int std::experimental::fundamentals_v1::is_placeholder_v [constexpr]
```

Variable template for `std::is_placeholder`.

Definition at line 65 of file `experimental/functional`.

3.17 std::literals::chrono_literals Namespace Reference**Functions**

- `template<char... _Digits>`
`constexpr chrono::hours operator""h ()`
- `constexpr chrono::duration< long double, ratio< 3600, 1 > > operator""h (long double __hours)`
- `template<char... _Digits>`
`constexpr chrono::minutes operator""min ()`
- `constexpr chrono::duration< long double, ratio< 60, 1 > > operator""min (long double __mins)`
- `template<char... _Digits>`
`constexpr chrono::milliseconds operator""ms ()`
- `constexpr chrono::duration< long double, milli > operator""ms (long double __msecs)`
- `template<char... _Digits>`
`constexpr chrono::nanoseconds operator""ns ()`
- `constexpr chrono::duration< long double, nano > operator""ns (long double __nsecs)`
- `template<char... _Digits>`
`constexpr chrono::seconds operator""s ()`
- `constexpr chrono::duration< long double > operator""s (long double __secs)`
- `template<char... _Digits>`
`constexpr chrono::microseconds operator""us ()`
- `constexpr chrono::duration< long double, micro > operator""us (long double __usecs)`

3.17.1 Detailed Description

ISO C++ 2014 namespace for suffixes for duration literals.

These suffixes can be used to create `chrono::duration` values with tick periods of hours, minutes, seconds, milliseconds, microseconds or nanoseconds. For example, `std::chrono::seconds(5)` can be written as `5s` after making the suffix visible in the current scope. The suffixes can be made visible by a `using-directive` or `using-declaration` such as:

- `using namespace std::chrono_literals;`
- `using namespace std::literals;`
- `using namespace std::chrono;`
- `using namespace std;`
- `using std::chrono_literals::operator""s;`

The result of these suffixes on an integer literal is one of the standard typedefs such as `std::chrono::hours`. The result on a floating-point literal is a duration type with the specified tick period and an unspecified floating-point representation, for example `1.5e2ms` might be equivalent to `chrono::duration<long double, chrono::milli>(1.5e2)`.

3.17.2 Function Documentation

3.17.2.1 operator""h() [1/2] template<char... _Digits>

```
constexpr chrono::hours std::literals::chrono_literals::operator""h ( ) [constexpr]
```

Literal suffix for durations of type std::chrono::hours

Definition at line 1186 of file chrono.

3.17.2.2 operator""h() [2/2] constexpr chrono::duration<long double, ratio<3600,1> > std::literals::chrono_literals::operator""h (

```
long double __hours ) [constexpr]
```

Literal suffix for durations representing non-integer hours.

Definition at line 1180 of file chrono.

3.17.2.3 operator""min() [1/2] template<char... _Digits>

```
constexpr chrono::minutes std::literals::chrono_literals::operator""min ( ) [constexpr]
```

Literal suffix for durations of type std::chrono::minutes

Definition at line 1197 of file chrono.

3.17.2.4 operator""min() [2/2] constexpr chrono::duration<long double, ratio<60,1> > std::literals::chrono_literals::operator""min (

```
long double __mins ) [constexpr]
```

Literal suffix for durations representing non-integer minutes.

Definition at line 1191 of file chrono.

3.17.2.5 operator""ms() [1/2] template<char... _Digits>

```
constexpr chrono::milliseconds std::literals::chrono_literals::operator""ms ( ) [constexpr]
```

Literal suffix for durations of type std::chrono::milliseconds

Definition at line 1219 of file chrono.

3.17.2.6 operator""ms() [2/2] constexpr chrono::duration<long double, milli> std::literals::chrono_literals::operator""ms (

```
long double __msecs ) [constexpr]
```

Literal suffix for durations representing non-integer milliseconds.

Definition at line 1213 of file chrono.

3.17.2.7 operator""ns() [1/2] template<char... _Digits>

```
constexpr chrono::nanoseconds std::literals::chrono_literals::operator""ns ( ) [constexpr]
```

Literal suffix for durations of type std::chrono::nanoseconds

Definition at line 1241 of file chrono.

3.17.2.8 operator""ns() [2/2] constexpr chrono::duration<long double, nano> std::literals::chrono_literals::operator""ns (

```
long double __nsecs ) [constexpr]
```

Literal suffix for durations representing non-integer nanoseconds.

Definition at line 1235 of file chrono.

3.17.2.9 operator""s() [1/2] `template<char... _Digits>``constexpr chrono::seconds std::literals::chrono_literals::operator""s () [constexpr]`Literal suffix for durations of type `std::chrono::seconds`Definition at line 1208 of file `chrono`.**3.17.2.10 operator""s()** [2/2] `constexpr chrono::duration<long double> std::literals::chrono_↵
literals::operator""s (``long double __secs) [constexpr]`

Literal suffix for durations representing non-integer seconds.

Definition at line 1202 of file `chrono`.**3.17.2.11 operator""us()** [1/2] `template<char... _Digits>``constexpr chrono::microseconds std::literals::chrono_literals::operator""us () [constexpr]`Literal suffix for durations of type `std::chrono::microseconds`Definition at line 1230 of file `chrono`.**3.17.2.12 operator""us()** [2/2] `constexpr chrono::duration<long double, micro> std::literals↵
::chrono_literals::operator""us (``long double __usecs) [constexpr]`

Literal suffix for durations representing non-integer microseconds.

Definition at line 1224 of file `chrono`.

3.18 std::placeholders Namespace Reference

Variables

- `const _Placeholder< 1 > _1`
- `const _Placeholder< 10 > _10`
- `const _Placeholder< 11 > _11`
- `const _Placeholder< 12 > _12`
- `const _Placeholder< 13 > _13`
- `const _Placeholder< 14 > _14`
- `const _Placeholder< 15 > _15`
- `const _Placeholder< 16 > _16`
- `const _Placeholder< 17 > _17`
- `const _Placeholder< 18 > _18`
- `const _Placeholder< 19 > _19`
- `const _Placeholder< 2 > _2`
- `const _Placeholder< 20 > _20`
- `const _Placeholder< 21 > _21`
- `const _Placeholder< 22 > _22`
- `const _Placeholder< 23 > _23`
- `const _Placeholder< 24 > _24`
- `const _Placeholder< 25 > _25`
- `const _Placeholder< 26 > _26`
- `const _Placeholder< 27 > _27`
- `const _Placeholder< 28 > _28`
- `const _Placeholder< 29 > _29`
- `const _Placeholder< 3 > _3`

- const [_Placeholder](#)< 4 > [_4](#)
- const [_Placeholder](#)< 5 > [_5](#)
- const [_Placeholder](#)< 6 > [_6](#)
- const [_Placeholder](#)< 7 > [_7](#)
- const [_Placeholder](#)< 8 > [_8](#)
- const [_Placeholder](#)< 9 > [_9](#)

3.18.1 Detailed Description

ISO C++ 2011 namespace for std::bind placeholders.

3.19 std::regex_constants Namespace Reference

5.1 Regular Expression Syntax Options

- enum [__syntax_option](#) {
[_S_icode](#) , [_S_nosubs](#) , [_S_optimize](#) , [_S_collate](#) ,
[_S_ECMAScript](#) , [_S_basic](#) , [_S_extended](#) , [_S_awk](#) ,
[_S_grep](#) , [_S_egrep](#) , [_S_polynomial](#) , [_S_syntax_last](#) }
- enum [syntax_option_type](#) : unsigned int
- constexpr [syntax_option_type](#) [icase](#)
- constexpr [syntax_option_type](#) [nosubs](#)
- constexpr [syntax_option_type](#) [optimize](#)
- constexpr [syntax_option_type](#) [collate](#)
- constexpr [syntax_option_type](#) [ECMAScript](#)
- constexpr [syntax_option_type](#) [basic](#)
- constexpr [syntax_option_type](#) [extended](#)
- constexpr [syntax_option_type](#) [awk](#)
- constexpr [syntax_option_type](#) [grep](#)
- constexpr [syntax_option_type](#) [egrep](#)
- constexpr [syntax_option_type](#) [__polynomial](#)
- constexpr [syntax_option_type](#) operator& ([syntax_option_type](#) __a, [syntax_option_type](#) __b)
- constexpr [syntax_option_type](#) operator| ([syntax_option_type](#) __a, [syntax_option_type](#) __b)
- constexpr [syntax_option_type](#) operator^ ([syntax_option_type](#) __a, [syntax_option_type](#) __b)
- constexpr [syntax_option_type](#) operator~ ([syntax_option_type](#) __a)
- [syntax_option_type](#) & operator&= ([syntax_option_type](#) &__a, [syntax_option_type](#) __b)
- [syntax_option_type](#) & operator|= ([syntax_option_type](#) &__a, [syntax_option_type](#) __b)
- [syntax_option_type](#) & operator^= ([syntax_option_type](#) &__a, [syntax_option_type](#) __b)

5.2 Matching Rules

Matching a regular expression against a sequence of characters [first, last) proceeds according to the rules of the grammar specified for the regular expression object, modified according to the effects listed below for any bitmask elements set.

- enum [__match_flag](#) {
[_S_not_bol](#) , [_S_not_eol](#) , [_S_not_bow](#) , [_S_not_eow](#) ,
[_S_any](#) , [_S_not_null](#) , [_S_continuous](#) , [_S_prev_avail](#) ,
[_S_sed](#) , [_S_no_copy](#) , [_S_first_only](#) , [_S_match_flag_last](#) }
- enum [match_flag_type](#) : unsigned int
- constexpr [match_flag_type](#) [match_default](#)
- constexpr [match_flag_type](#) [match_not_bol](#)
- constexpr [match_flag_type](#) [match_not_eol](#)

- constexpr `match_flag_type match_not_bow`
- constexpr `match_flag_type match_not_eow`
- constexpr `match_flag_type match_any`
- constexpr `match_flag_type match_not_null`
- constexpr `match_flag_type match_continuous`
- constexpr `match_flag_type match_prev_avail`
- constexpr `match_flag_type format_default`
- constexpr `match_flag_type format_sed`
- constexpr `match_flag_type format_no_copy`
- constexpr `match_flag_type format_first_only`
- constexpr `match_flag_type operator& (match_flag_type __a, match_flag_type __b)`
- constexpr `match_flag_type operator| (match_flag_type __a, match_flag_type __b)`
- constexpr `match_flag_type operator^ (match_flag_type __a, match_flag_type __b)`
- constexpr `match_flag_type operator~ (match_flag_type __a)`
- `match_flag_type & operator&= (match_flag_type &__a, match_flag_type __b)`
- `match_flag_type & operator|= (match_flag_type &__a, match_flag_type __b)`
- `match_flag_type & operator^= (match_flag_type &__a, match_flag_type __b)`

5.3 Error Types

- enum `error_type` {
`_S_error_collate` , `_S_error_ctype` , `_S_error_escape` , `_S_error_backref` ,
`_S_error_brack` , `_S_error_paren` , `_S_error_brace` , `_S_error_badbrace` ,
`_S_error_range` , `_S_error_space` , `_S_error_badrepeat` , `_S_error_complexity` ,
`_S_error_stack` }
- constexpr `error_type error_collate` (`_S_error_collate`)
- constexpr `error_type error_ctype` (`_S_error_ctype`)
- constexpr `error_type error_escape` (`_S_error_escape`)
- constexpr `error_type error_backref` (`_S_error_backref`)
- constexpr `error_type error_brack` (`_S_error_brack`)
- constexpr `error_type error_paren` (`_S_error_paren`)
- constexpr `error_type error_brace` (`_S_error_brace`)
- constexpr `error_type error_badbrace` (`_S_error_badbrace`)
- constexpr `error_type error_range` (`_S_error_range`)
- constexpr `error_type error_space` (`_S_error_space`)
- constexpr `error_type error_badrepeat` (`_S_error_badrepeat`)
- constexpr `error_type error_complexity` (`_S_error_complexity`)
- constexpr `error_type error_stack` (`_S_error_stack`)

3.19.1 Detailed Description

ISO C++ 2011 namespace for options and flags used with `std::regex`.

3.19.2 Enumeration Type Documentation

3.19.2.1 `__match_flag` enum `std::regex_constants::__match_flag`

This is a bitmask type indicating regex matching rules.

The `match_flag_type` is implementation defined but it is valid to perform bitwise operations on these values and expect the right thing to happen.

Definition at line 232 of file `regex_constants.h`.

3.19.2.2 __syntax_option enum `std::regex_constants::__syntax_option`

This is a bitmask type indicating how to interpret the regex.

The `syntax_option_type` is implementation defined but it is valid to perform bitwise operations on these values and expect the right thing to happen.

A valid value of type `syntax_option_type` shall have exactly one of the elements `ECMAScript`, `basic`, `extended`, `awk`, `grep`, `egrep` set.

Definition at line 54 of file `regex_constants.h`.

3.19.2.3 error_type enum `std::regex_constants::error_type`

The expression contained an invalid collating element name.

Definition at line 49 of file `regex_error.h`.

3.19.2.4 match_flag_type enum `std::regex_constants::match_flag_type` : unsigned int

This is a bitmask type indicating regex matching rules.

The `match_flag_type` is implementation defined but it is valid to perform bitwise operations on these values and expect the right thing to happen.

Definition at line 255 of file `regex_constants.h`.

3.19.2.5 syntax_option_type enum `std::regex_constants::syntax_option_type` : unsigned int

This is a bitmask type indicating how to interpret the regex.

The `syntax_option_type` is implementation defined but it is valid to perform bitwise operations on these values and expect the right thing to happen.

A valid value of type `syntax_option_type` shall have exactly one of the elements `ECMAScript`, `basic`, `extended`, `awk`, `grep`, `egrep` set.

Definition at line 81 of file `regex_constants.h`.

3.19.3 Function Documentation**3.19.3.1 error_backref()** constexpr `error_type` `std::regex_constants::error_backref` (`_S_error_backref`) [constexpr]

The expression contained an invalid back reference.

3.19.3.2 error_badbrace() constexpr `error_type` `std::regex_constants::error_badbrace` (`_S_error_badbrace`) [constexpr]

The expression contained an invalid range in a `{}` expression.

3.19.3.3 error_badrepeat() constexpr `error_type` `std::regex_constants::error_badrepeat` (`_S_error_badrepeat`) [constexpr]

One of `*?+{` was not preceded by a valid regular expression.

3.19.3.4 error_brace() constexpr `error_type` `std::regex_constants::error_brace` (`_S_error_brace`) [constexpr]

The expression contained mismatched `{` and `}`

3.19.3.5 error_brack() constexpr `error_type` `std::regex_constants::error_brack` (`_S_error_brack`) [constexpr]

The expression contained mismatched `[` and `]`.

3.19.3.6 error_collate() constexpr `error_type` std::regex_constants::error_collate (
 _S_error_collate) [constexpr]

The expression contained an invalid collating element name.

3.19.3.7 error_complexity() constexpr `error_type` std::regex_constants::error_complexity (
 _S_error_complexity) [constexpr]

The complexity of an attempted match against a regular expression exceeded a pre-set level.

3.19.3.8 error_ctype() constexpr `error_type` std::regex_constants::error_ctype (
 _S_error_ctype) [constexpr]

The expression contained an invalid character class name.

3.19.3.9 error_escape() constexpr `error_type` std::regex_constants::error_escape (
 _S_error_escape) [constexpr]

The expression contained an invalid escaped character, or a trailing escape.

3.19.3.10 error_paren() constexpr `error_type` std::regex_constants::error_paren (
 _S_error_paren) [constexpr]

The expression contained mismatched (and).

3.19.3.11 error_range() constexpr `error_type` std::regex_constants::error_range (
 _S_error_range) [constexpr]

The expression contained an invalid character range, such as [b-a] in most encodings.

3.19.3.12 error_space() constexpr `error_type` std::regex_constants::error_space (
 _S_error_space) [constexpr]

There was insufficient memory to convert the expression into a finite state machine.

3.19.3.13 error_stack() constexpr `error_type` std::regex_constants::error_stack (
 _S_error_stack) [constexpr]

There was insufficient memory to determine whether the regular expression could match the specified character sequence.

3.19.3.14 operator&() [1/2] constexpr `match_flag_type` std::regex_constants::operator& (
 `match_flag_type` __a,
 `match_flag_type` __b) [inline], [constexpr]

This is a bitmask type indicating regex matching rules.

The `match_flag_type` is implementation defined but it is valid to perform bitwise operations on these values and expect the right thing to happen.

Definition at line 374 of file `regex_constants.h`.

3.19.3.15 operator&() [2/2] constexpr `syntax_option_type` std::regex_constants::operator& (
 `syntax_option_type` __a,
 `syntax_option_type` __b) [inline], [constexpr]

This is a bitmask type indicating how to interpret the regex.

The `syntax_option_type` is implementation defined but it is valid to perform bitwise operations on these values and expect the right thing to happen.

A valid value of type `syntax_option_type` shall have exactly one of the elements ECMA Script, basic, extended, awk, grep, egrep set.

Definition at line 183 of file `regex_constants.h`.

3.19.3.16 operator&=() [1/2] `match_flag_type& std::regex_constants::operator&= (`
`match_flag_type & __a,`
`match_flag_type __b) [inline]`

This is a bitmask type indicating regex matching rules.

The `match_flag_type` is implementation defined but it is valid to perform bitwise operations on these values and expect the right thing to happen.

Definition at line 399 of file `regex_constants.h`.

3.19.3.17 operator&=() [2/2] `syntax_option_type& std::regex_constants::operator&= (`
`syntax_option_type & __a,`
`syntax_option_type __b) [inline]`

This is a bitmask type indicating how to interpret the regex.

The `syntax_option_type` is implementation defined but it is valid to perform bitwise operations on these values and expect the right thing to happen.

A valid value of type `syntax_option_type` shall have exactly one of the elements `ECMAScript`, `basic`, `extended`, `awk`, `grep`, `egrep` set.

Definition at line 208 of file `regex_constants.h`.

3.19.3.18 operator^() [1/2] `constexpr match_flag_type std::regex_constants::operator^ (`
`match_flag_type __a,`
`match_flag_type __b) [inline], [constexpr]`

This is a bitmask type indicating regex matching rules.

The `match_flag_type` is implementation defined but it is valid to perform bitwise operations on these values and expect the right thing to happen.

Definition at line 388 of file `regex_constants.h`.

3.19.3.19 operator^() [2/2] `constexpr syntax_option_type std::regex_constants::operator^ (`
`syntax_option_type __a,`
`syntax_option_type __b) [inline], [constexpr]`

This is a bitmask type indicating how to interpret the regex.

The `syntax_option_type` is implementation defined but it is valid to perform bitwise operations on these values and expect the right thing to happen.

A valid value of type `syntax_option_type` shall have exactly one of the elements `ECMAScript`, `basic`, `extended`, `awk`, `grep`, `egrep` set.

Definition at line 197 of file `regex_constants.h`.

3.19.3.20 operator^=() [1/2] `match_flag_type& std::regex_constants::operator^= (`
`match_flag_type & __a,`
`match_flag_type __b) [inline]`

This is a bitmask type indicating regex matching rules.

The `match_flag_type` is implementation defined but it is valid to perform bitwise operations on these values and expect the right thing to happen.

Definition at line 407 of file `regex_constants.h`.

3.19.3.21 operator^=() [2/2] `syntax_option_type& std::regex_constants::operator^= (`
`syntax_option_type & __a,`
`syntax_option_type __b) [inline]`

This is a bitmask type indicating how to interpret the regex.

The `syntax_option_type` is implementation defined but it is valid to perform bitwise operations on these values and expect the right thing to happen.

A valid value of type `syntax_option_type` shall have exactly one of the elements `ECMAScript`, `basic`, `extended`, `awk`, `grep`, `egrep` set.

Definition at line 216 of file `regex_constants.h`.

3.19.3.22 operator" |() [1/2] `constexpr match_flag_type std::regex_constants::operator| (`
`match_flag_type __a,`
`match_flag_type __b) [inline], [constexpr]`

This is a bitmask type indicating regex matching rules.

The `match_flag_type` is implementation defined but it is valid to perform bitwise operations on these values and expect the right thing to happen.

Definition at line 381 of file `regex_constants.h`.

3.19.3.23 operator" |() [2/2] `constexpr syntax_option_type std::regex_constants::operator| (`
`syntax_option_type __a,`
`syntax_option_type __b) [inline], [constexpr]`

This is a bitmask type indicating how to interpret the regex.

The `syntax_option_type` is implementation defined but it is valid to perform bitwise operations on these values and expect the right thing to happen.

A valid value of type `syntax_option_type` shall have exactly one of the elements `ECMAScript`, `basic`, `extended`, `awk`, `grep`, `egrep` set.

Definition at line 190 of file `regex_constants.h`.

3.19.3.24 operator" |=([1/2] `match_flag_type& std::regex_constants::operator|= (`
`match_flag_type & __a,`
`match_flag_type __b) [inline]`

This is a bitmask type indicating regex matching rules.

The `match_flag_type` is implementation defined but it is valid to perform bitwise operations on these values and expect the right thing to happen.

Definition at line 403 of file `regex_constants.h`.

3.19.3.25 operator" |=([2/2] `syntax_option_type& std::regex_constants::operator|= (`
`syntax_option_type & __a,`
`syntax_option_type __b) [inline]`

This is a bitmask type indicating how to interpret the regex.

The `syntax_option_type` is implementation defined but it is valid to perform bitwise operations on these values and expect the right thing to happen.

A valid value of type `syntax_option_type` shall have exactly one of the elements `ECMAScript`, `basic`, `extended`, `awk`, `grep`, `egrep` set.

Definition at line 212 of file `regex_constants.h`.

3.19.3.26 operator~() [1/2] `constexpr match_flag_type std::regex_constants::operator~ (`
`match_flag_type __a) [inline], [constexpr]`

This is a bitmask type indicating regex matching rules.

The `match_flag_type` is implementation defined but it is valid to perform bitwise operations on these values and expect the right thing to happen.

Definition at line 395 of file `regex_constants.h`.

3.19.3.27 operator~() [2/2] constexpr [syntax_option_type](#) std::regex_constants::operator~ ([syntax_option_type](#) __a) [inline], [constexpr]

This is a bitmask type indicating how to interpret the regex.

The [syntax_option_type](#) is implementation defined but it is valid to perform bitwise operations on these values and expect the right thing to happen.

A valid value of type [syntax_option_type](#) shall have exactly one of the elements `ECMAScript`, `basic`, `extended`, `awk`, `grep`, `egrep` set.

Definition at line 204 of file `regex_constants.h`.

3.19.4 Variable Documentation

3.19.4.1 __polynomial constexpr [syntax_option_type](#) std::regex_constants::__polynomial [inline], [constexpr]

Extension: Ensure both space complexity of compiled regex and time complexity execution are not exponential. If specified in a regex with back-references, the exception `regex_constants::error_complexity` will be thrown.

Definition at line 179 of file `regex_constants.h`.

3.19.4.2 awk constexpr [syntax_option_type](#) std::regex_constants::awk [inline], [constexpr]

Specifies that the grammar recognized by the regular expression engine is that used by POSIX utility `awk` in IEEE Std 1003.1-2001. This option is identical to [syntax_option_type](#) `extended`, except that C-style escape sequences are supported. These sequences are: `\\`, `\a`, `\b`, `\f`, `\n`, `\r`, `\t`, `\v`, `\'`, `\'`, and `\ddd` (where `ddd` is one, two, or three octal digits).

Definition at line 152 of file `regex_constants.h`.

3.19.4.3 basic constexpr [syntax_option_type](#) std::regex_constants::basic [inline], [constexpr]

Specifies that the grammar recognized by the regular expression engine is that used by POSIX basic regular expressions in IEEE Std 1003.1-2001, Portable Operating System Interface (POSIX), Base Definitions and Headers, Section 9, Regular Expressions [IEEE, Information Technology – Portable Operating System Interface (POSIX), IEEE Standard 1003.1-2001].

Definition at line 132 of file `regex_constants.h`.

3.19.4.4 collate constexpr [syntax_option_type](#) std::regex_constants::collate [inline], [constexpr]

Specifies that character ranges of the form `[a-b]` should be locale sensitive.

Definition at line 111 of file `regex_constants.h`.

3.19.4.5 ECMAScript constexpr [syntax_option_type](#) std::regex_constants::ECMAScript [inline], [constexpr]

Specifies that the grammar recognized by the regular expression engine is that used by ECMAScript in ECMA-262 [Ecma International, ECMAScript Language Specification, Standard Ecma-262, third edition, 1999], as modified in section [28.13]. This grammar is similar to that defined in the PERL scripting language but extended with elements found in the POSIX regular expression grammar.

Definition at line 122 of file `regex_constants.h`.

3.19.4.6 `egrep` `constexpr syntax_option_type std::regex_constants::egrep [inline], [constexpr]`

Specifies that the grammar recognized by the regular expression engine is that used by POSIX utility `grep` when given the `-E` option in IEEE Std 1003.1-2001. This option is identical to `syntax_option_type` extended, except that newlines are treated as whitespace.

Definition at line 170 of file `regex_constants.h`.

3.19.4.7 `extended` `constexpr syntax_option_type std::regex_constants::extended [inline], [constexpr]`

Specifies that the grammar recognized by the regular expression engine is that used by POSIX extended regular expressions in IEEE Std 1003.1-2001, Portable Operating System Interface (POSIX), Base Definitions and Headers, Section 9, Regular Expressions.

Definition at line 141 of file `regex_constants.h`.

3.19.4.8 `format_default` `constexpr match_flag_type std::regex_constants::format_default [inline], [constexpr]`

When a regular expression match is to be replaced by a new string, the new string is constructed using the rules used by the ECMAScript `replace` function in ECMA-262 [Ecma International, ECMAScript Language Specification, Standard Ecma-262, third edition, 1999], part 15.5.4.11 `String.prototype.replace`. In addition, during search and replace operations all non-overlapping occurrences of the regular expression are located and replaced, and sections of the input that did not match the expression are copied unchanged to the output string.

Format strings (from ECMA-262 [15.5.4.11]):

- `$$` The dollar-sign itself (`$`).
- `$&` The matched substring.
- `$`` The portion of *string* that precedes the matched substring. This would be `match_results::prefix()`.
- `$'` The portion of *string* that follows the matched substring. This would be `match_results::suffix()`.
- `$n` The *n*th capture, where *n* is in `[1,9]` and `$n` is not followed by a decimal digit. If `n <= match_results::size()` and the *n*th capture is undefined, use the empty string instead. If `n > match_results::size()`, the result is implementation-defined.
- `$nn` The *nn*th capture, where *nn* is a two-digit decimal number on `[01, 99]`. If `nn <= match_results::size()` and the *n*th capture is undefined, use the empty string instead. If `nn > match_results::size()`, the result is implementation-defined.

Definition at line 346 of file `regex_constants.h`.

3.19.4.9 `format_first_only` `constexpr match_flag_type std::regex_constants::format_first_only [inline], [constexpr]`

When specified during a search and replace operation, only the first occurrence of the regular expression shall be replaced.

Definition at line 370 of file `regex_constants.h`.

3.19.4.10 `format_no_copy` `constexpr match_flag_type std::regex_constants::format_no_copy [inline], [constexpr]`

During a search and replace operation, sections of the character container sequence being searched that do not match the regular expression shall not be copied to the output string.

Definition at line 363 of file `regex_constants.h`.

3.19.4.11 format_sed constexpr [match_flag_type](#) std::regex_constants::format_sed [inline], [constexpr]

When a regular expression match is to be replaced by a new string, the new string is constructed using the rules used by the POSIX sed utility in IEEE Std 1003.1- 2001 [IEEE, Information Technology – Portable Operating System Interface (POSIX), IEEE Standard 1003.1-2001].

Definition at line 355 of file `regex_constants.h`.

3.19.4.12 grep constexpr [syntax_option_type](#) std::regex_constants::grep [inline], [constexpr]

Specifies that the grammar recognized by the regular expression engine is that used by POSIX utility grep in IEEE Std 1003.1-2001. This option is identical to `syntax_option_type basic`, except that newlines are treated as whitespace.

Definition at line 161 of file `regex_constants.h`.

3.19.4.13 icase constexpr [syntax_option_type](#) std::regex_constants::icase [inline], [constexpr]

Specifies that the matching of regular expressions against a character sequence shall be performed without regard to case.

Definition at line 87 of file `regex_constants.h`.

3.19.4.14 match_any constexpr [match_flag_type](#) std::regex_constants::match_any [inline], [constexpr]

If more than one match is possible then any match is an acceptable result.

Definition at line 297 of file `regex_constants.h`.

3.19.4.15 match_continuous constexpr [match_flag_type](#) std::regex_constants::match_continuous [inline], [constexpr]

The expression only matches a sub-sequence that begins at first .

Definition at line 309 of file `regex_constants.h`.

3.19.4.16 match_default constexpr [match_flag_type](#) std::regex_constants::match_default [inline], [constexpr]

The default matching rules.

Definition at line 260 of file `regex_constants.h`.

3.19.4.17 match_not_bol constexpr [match_flag_type](#) std::regex_constants::match_not_bol [inline], [constexpr]

The first character in the sequence [first, last) is treated as though it is not at the beginning of a line, so the character (^) in the regular expression shall not match [first, first).

Definition at line 268 of file `regex_constants.h`.

3.19.4.18 match_not_bow constexpr [match_flag_type](#) std::regex_constants::match_not_bow [inline], [constexpr]

The expression \b is not matched against the sub-sequence [first,first).

Definition at line 283 of file `regex_constants.h`.

3.19.4.19 match_not_eol constexpr [match_flag_type](#) std::regex_constants::match_not_eol [inline], [constexpr]

The last character in the sequence [first, last) is treated as though it is not at the end of a line, so the character (\$) in the regular expression shall not match [last, last).

Definition at line 276 of file regex_constants.h.

3.19.4.20 match_not_eow constexpr `match_flag_type` std::regex_constants::match_not_eow [inline],
[constexpr]

The expression \b should not be matched against the sub-sequence [last,last).

Definition at line 290 of file regex_constants.h.

3.19.4.21 match_not_null constexpr `match_flag_type` std::regex_constants::match_not_null [inline],
[constexpr]

The expression does not match an empty sequence.

Definition at line 303 of file regex_constants.h.

3.19.4.22 match_prev_avail constexpr `match_flag_type` std::regex_constants::match_prev_avail [inline],
[constexpr]

—first is a valid iterator position. When this flag is set then the flags match_not_bol and match_not_bow are ignored by the regular expression algorithms 28.11 and iterators 28.12.

Definition at line 317 of file regex_constants.h.

3.19.4.23 nosubs constexpr `syntax_option_type` std::regex_constants::nosubs [inline], [constexpr]

Specifies that when a regular expression is matched against a character container sequence, no sub-expression matches are to be stored in the supplied match_results structure.

Definition at line 95 of file regex_constants.h.

3.19.4.24 optimize constexpr `syntax_option_type` std::regex_constants::optimize [inline], [constexpr]

Specifies that the regular expression engine should pay more attention to the speed with which regular expressions are matched, and less to the speed with which regular expression objects are constructed. Otherwise it has no detectable effect on the program output.

Definition at line 104 of file regex_constants.h.

3.20 std::rel_ops Namespace Reference

Functions

- template<class _Tp >
bool `operator!=` (const _Tp &__x, const _Tp &__y)
- template<class _Tp >
bool `operator<=` (const _Tp &__x, const _Tp &__y)
- template<class _Tp >
bool `operator>` (const _Tp &__x, const _Tp &__y)
- template<class _Tp >
bool `operator>=` (const _Tp &__x, const _Tp &__y)

3.20.1 Detailed Description

The generated relational operators are sequestered here.



3.20.2 Function Documentation

3.20.2.1 operator!=() `template<class _Tp >`

```
bool std::rel_ops::operator!= (
    const _Tp & __x,
    const _Tp & __y ) [inline]
```

Defines != for arbitrary types, in terms of ==.

Parameters

 __x	A thing.
 __y	Another thing.

Returns

`__x != __y`

This function uses == to determine its result.



Definition at line 87 of file `stl_relops.h`.

3.20.2.2 operator<=() `template<class _Tp >`

```
bool std::rel_ops::operator<= (
    const _Tp & __x,
    const _Tp & __y ) [inline]
```

Defines <= for arbitrary types, in terms of <.

Parameters

 __x	A thing.
 __y	Another thing.

Returns

`__x <= __y`

This function uses < to determine its result.

Definition at line 112 of file `stl_relops.h`.

3.20.2.3 operator>() `template<class _Tp >`

```
bool std::rel_ops::operator> (
    const _Tp & __x,
    const _Tp & __y ) [inline]
```

Defines > for arbitrary types, in terms of <.

Parameters

$_x$	A thing.
$_y$	Another thing.

Returns

$_x > _y$

This function uses < to determine its result.

Definition at line 100 of file stl_relops.h.

3.20.2.4 operator>=() `template<class _Tp >`

```
bool std::rel_ops::operator>= (
    const _Tp & __x,
    const _Tp & __y ) [inline]
```

Defines >= for arbitrary types, in terms of <.

Parameters

$_x$	A thing.
$_y$	Another thing.

Returns

$_x >= _y$

This function uses < to determine its result.

Definition at line 126 of file stl_relops.h.

3.21 std::this_thread Namespace Reference**Functions**

- void **__sleep_for** ([chrono::seconds](#), [chrono::nanoseconds](#))
- [thread::id get_id](#) () noexcept
- `template<typename _Rep , typename _Period >`
void **sleep_for** (const [chrono::duration](#)< _Rep, _Period > &__rtime)
- `template<typename _Clock , typename _Duration >`
void **sleep_until** (const [chrono::time_point](#)< _Clock, _Duration > &__atime)
- void **yield** () noexcept

3.21.1 Detailed Description

ISO C++ 2011 namespace for interacting with the current thread.

C++11 30.3.2 [thread.thread.this] Namespace this_thread.

3.21.2 Function Documentation

3.21.2.1 get_id() `thread::id` `std::this_thread::get_id ()` [inline], [noexcept]
 get_id
 Definition at line 365 of file thread.

3.21.2.2 sleep_for() `template<typename _Rep , typename _Period >`
`void std::this_thread::sleep_for (`
`const chrono::duration< _Rep, _Period > & __rtime)` [inline]
 sleep_for
 Definition at line 389 of file thread.

3.21.2.3 sleep_until() `template<typename _Clock , typename _Duration >`
`void std::this_thread::sleep_until (`
`const chrono::time_point< _Clock, _Duration > & __atime)` [inline]
 sleep_until
 Definition at line 411 of file thread.

3.21.2.4 yield() `void std::this_thread::yield ()` [inline], [noexcept]
 yield
 Definition at line 376 of file thread.

3.22 std::tr1 Namespace Reference

Namespaces

- [__detail](#)

Functions

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote< _Tp >::__type assoc_laguerre (unsigned int __n, unsigned int __m, _Tp __x)`
- `float assoc_laguerref (unsigned int __n, unsigned int __m, float __x)`
- `long double assoc_laguerrel (unsigned int __n, unsigned int __m, long double __x)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote< _Tp >::__type assoc_legendre (unsigned int __l, unsigned int __m, _Tp __x)`
- `float assoc_legendref (unsigned int __l, unsigned int __m, float __x)`
- `long double assoc_legendrel (unsigned int __l, unsigned int __m, long double __x)`
- `template<typename _Tpx , typename _Tpy >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_2< _Tpx, _Tpy >::__type beta (_Tpx __x, _Tpy __y)`
- `float betaf (float __x, float __y)`
- `long double betal (long double __x, long double __y)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote< _Tp >::__type comp_ellint_1 (_Tp __k)`
- `float comp_ellint_1f (float __k)`
- `long double comp_ellint_1l (long double __k)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote< _Tp >::__type comp_ellint_2 (_Tp __k)`
- `float comp_ellint_2f (float __k)`
- `long double comp_ellint_2l (long double __k)`
- `template<typename _Tp , typename _Tpn >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_2< _Tp, _Tpn >::__type comp_ellint_3 (_Tp __k, _Tpn __nu)`

- float **comp_ellint_3f** (float __k, float __nu)
- long double **comp_ellint_3l** (long double __k, long double __nu)
- template<typename _Tpa, typename _Tpc, typename _Tp >
__gnu_cxx::__promote_3< _Tpa, _Tpc, _Tp >::__type **conf_hyperg** (_Tpa __a, _Tpc __c, _Tp __x)
- float **conf_hypergf** (float __a, float __c, float __x)
- long double **conf_hypergl** (long double __a, long double __c, long double __x)
- template<typename _Tp >
std::complex< typename __gnu_cxx::__promote< _Tp >::__type > **conj** (_Tp __x)
- template<typename _Tp >
std::complex< _Tp > **conj** (const **std::complex**< _Tp > &__z)
- template<typename _Tpnu, typename _Tp >
__gnu_cxx::__promote_2< _Tpnu, _Tp >::__type **cyl_bessel_i** (_Tpnu __nu, _Tp __x)
- float **cyl_bessel_if** (float __nu, float __x)
- long double **cyl_bessel_il** (long double __nu, long double __x)
- template<typename _Tpnu, typename _Tp >
__gnu_cxx::__promote_2< _Tpnu, _Tp >::__type **cyl_bessel_j** (_Tpnu __nu, _Tp __x)
- float **cyl_bessel_jf** (float __nu, float __x)
- long double **cyl_bessel_jl** (long double __nu, long double __x)
- template<typename _Tpnu, typename _Tp >
__gnu_cxx::__promote_2< _Tpnu, _Tp >::__type **cyl_bessel_k** (_Tpnu __nu, _Tp __x)
- float **cyl_bessel_kf** (float __nu, float __x)
- long double **cyl_bessel_kl** (long double __nu, long double __x)
- template<typename _Tpnu, typename _Tp >
__gnu_cxx::__promote_2< _Tpnu, _Tp >::__type **cyl_neumann** (_Tpnu __nu, _Tp __x)
- float **cyl_neumannf** (float __nu, float __x)
- long double **cyl_neumannl** (long double __nu, long double __x)
- template<typename _Tp, typename _Tpp >
__gnu_cxx::__promote_2< _Tp, _Tpp >::__type **ellint_1** (_Tp __k, _Tpp __phi)
- float **ellint_1f** (float __k, float __phi)
- long double **ellint_1l** (long double __k, long double __phi)
- template<typename _Tp, typename _Tpp >
__gnu_cxx::__promote_2< _Tp, _Tpp >::__type **ellint_2** (_Tp __k, _Tpp __phi)
- float **ellint_2f** (float __k, float __phi)
- long double **ellint_2l** (long double __k, long double __phi)
- template<typename _Tp, typename _Tpn, typename _Tpp >
__gnu_cxx::__promote_3< _Tp, _Tpn, _Tpp >::__type **ellint_3** (_Tp __k, _Tpn __nu, _Tpp __phi)
- float **ellint_3f** (float __k, float __nu, float __phi)
- long double **ellint_3l** (long double __k, long double __nu, long double __phi)
- template<typename _Tp >
__gnu_cxx::__promote< _Tp >::__type **expint** (_Tp __x)
- float **expintf** (float __x)
- long double **expintl** (long double __x)
- template<typename _Tp >
__gnu_cxx::__promote< _Tp >::__type **fabs** (_Tp __x)
- template<typename _Tp >
std::complex< _Tp > **fabs** (const **std::complex**< _Tp > &__z)
- float **fabs** (float __x)
- long double **fabs** (long double __x)
- template<typename _Tp >
__gnu_cxx::__promote< _Tp >::__type **hermite** (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x)
- float **hermitef** (unsigned int __n, float __x)
- long double **hermitel** (unsigned int __n, long double __x)

- `template<typename _Tpa, typename _Tpb, typename _Tpc, typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_4< _Tpa, _Tpb, _Tpc, _Tp >::__type hyperg (_Tpa __a, _Tpb __b, _Tpc __c, _Tp __x)`
- `float hypergf (float __a, float __b, float __c, float __x)`
- `long double hypergl (long double __a, long double __b, long double __c, long double __x)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote< _Tp >::__type laguerre (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x)`
- `float laguerref (unsigned int __n, float __x)`
- `long double laguerrel (unsigned int __n, long double __x)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote< _Tp >::__type legendre (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x)`
- `float legendref (unsigned int __n, float __x)`
- `long double legendrel (unsigned int __n, long double __x)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >`
`std::complex< typename __gnu_cxx::__promote_2< _Tp, _Up >::__type > polar (const _Tp &__rho, const _Up &__theta)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_2< _Tp, _Up >::__type pow (_Tp __x, _Up __y)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::complex< _Tp > pow (const _Tp &__x, const std::complex< _Tp > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >`
`std::complex< typename __gnu_cxx::__promote_2< _Tp, _Up >::__type > pow (const _Tp &__x, const std::complex< _Up > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::complex< _Tp > pow (const std::complex< _Tp > &__x, const _Tp &__y)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >`
`std::complex< typename __gnu_cxx::__promote_2< _Tp, _Up >::__type > pow (const std::complex< _Tp > &__x, const _Up &__y)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::complex< _Tp > pow (const std::complex< _Tp > &__x, const std::complex< _Tp > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >`
`std::complex< typename __gnu_cxx::__promote_2< _Tp, _Up >::__type > pow (const std::complex< _Tp > &__x, const std::complex< _Up > &__y)`
- `float pow (float __x, float __y)`
- `long double pow (long double __x, long double __y)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote< _Tp >::__type riemann_zeta (_Tp __x)`
- `float riemann_zetaf (float __x)`
- `long double riemann_zetal (long double __x)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote< _Tp >::__type sph_bessel (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x)`
- `float sph_besself (unsigned int __n, float __x)`
- `long double sph_bessell (unsigned int __n, long double __x)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote< _Tp >::__type sph_legendre (unsigned int __l, unsigned int __m, _Tp __theta)`
- `float sph_legendref (unsigned int __l, unsigned int __m, float __theta)`
- `long double sph_legendrel (unsigned int __l, unsigned int __m, long double __theta)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote< _Tp >::__type sph_neumann (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x)`
- `float sph_neumannf (unsigned int __n, float __x)`
- `long double sph_neumannl (unsigned int __n, long double __x)`

3.22.1 Detailed Description

ISO C++ TR1 entities toplevel namespace is `std::tr1`.

3.23 `std::tr1::__detail` Namespace Reference

3.23.1 Detailed Description

Implementation details not part of the namespace `std::tr1` interface.

3.24 `std::tr2` Namespace Reference

Namespaces

- [__detail](#)

Classes

- struct [__dynamic_bitset_base](#)
- struct [__reflection_typelist](#)
- struct [__reflection_typelist< _First, _Rest... >](#)
- struct [__reflection_typelist<>](#)
- struct [bases](#)
- class [bool_set](#)
- struct [direct_bases](#)
- class [dynamic_bitset](#)

Functions

- bool **certainly** ([bool_set](#) __b)
- bool **contains** ([bool_set](#) __s, [bool_set](#) __t)
- bool **equals** ([bool_set](#) __s, [bool_set](#) __t)
- bool **is_emptyset** ([bool_set](#) __b)
- bool **is_indeterminate** ([bool_set](#) __b)
- bool **is_singleton** ([bool_set](#) __b)
- [bool_set](#) **operator!=** ([bool](#) __s, [bool_set](#) __t)
- [bool_set](#) **operator!=** ([bool_set](#) __s, [bool](#) __t)
- [bool_set](#) **operator!=** ([bool_set](#) __s, [bool_set](#) __t)
- [bool_set](#) **operator&** ([bool](#) __s, [bool_set](#) __t)
- [bool_set](#) **operator&** ([bool_set](#) __s, [bool](#) __t)
- template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _WordT, typename _Alloc >
[std::basic_ostream](#)< _CharT, _Traits > & **operator<<** ([std::basic_ostream](#)< _CharT, _Traits > &__os, const [dynamic_bitset](#)< _WordT, _Alloc > &__x)
- [bool_set](#) **operator==** ([bool](#) __s, [bool_set](#) __t)
- [bool_set](#) **operator==** ([bool_set](#) __s, [bool](#) __t)
- template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _WordT, typename _Alloc >
[std::basic_istream](#)< _CharT, _Traits > & **operator>>** ([std::basic_istream](#)< _CharT, _Traits > &__is, [dynamic_bitset](#)< _WordT, _Alloc > &__x)
- [bool_set](#) **operator^** ([bool](#) __s, [bool_set](#) __t)
- [bool_set](#) **operator^** ([bool_set](#) __s, [bool](#) __t)
- [bool_set](#) **operator|** ([bool](#) __s, [bool_set](#) __t)
- [bool_set](#) **operator|** ([bool_set](#) __s, [bool](#) __t)
- bool **possibly** ([bool_set](#) __b)
- [bool_set](#) **set_complement** ([bool_set](#) __b)

- [bool_set set_intersection](#) (bool __s, [bool_set](#) __t)
 - [bool_set set_intersection](#) ([bool_set](#) __s, bool __t)
 - [bool_set set_intersection](#) ([bool_set](#) __s, [bool_set](#) __t)
 - [bool_set set_union](#) (bool __s, [bool_set](#) __t)
 - [bool_set set_union](#) ([bool_set](#) __s, bool __t)
 - [bool_set set_union](#) ([bool_set](#) __s, [bool_set](#) __t)
-
- template<typename _WordT , typename _Alloc >
bool [operator!=](#) (const [dynamic_bitset](#)< _WordT, _Alloc > &__lhs, const [dynamic_bitset](#)< _WordT, _Alloc > &__rhs)
 - template<typename _WordT , typename _Alloc >
bool [operator<=](#) (const [dynamic_bitset](#)< _WordT, _Alloc > &__lhs, const [dynamic_bitset](#)< _WordT, _Alloc > &__rhs)
 - template<typename _WordT , typename _Alloc >
bool [operator>](#) (const [dynamic_bitset](#)< _WordT, _Alloc > &__lhs, const [dynamic_bitset](#)< _WordT, _Alloc > &__rhs)
 - template<typename _WordT , typename _Alloc >
bool [operator>=](#) (const [dynamic_bitset](#)< _WordT, _Alloc > &__lhs, const [dynamic_bitset](#)< _WordT, _Alloc > &__rhs)
-
- template<typename _WordT , typename _Alloc >
[dynamic_bitset](#)< _WordT, _Alloc > [operator&](#) (const [dynamic_bitset](#)< _WordT, _Alloc > &__x, const [dynamic_bitset](#)< _WordT, _Alloc > &__y)
 - template<typename _WordT , typename _Alloc >
[dynamic_bitset](#)< _WordT, _Alloc > [operator|](#) (const [dynamic_bitset](#)< _WordT, _Alloc > &__x, const [dynamic_bitset](#)< _WordT, _Alloc > &__y)
 - template<typename _WordT , typename _Alloc >
[dynamic_bitset](#)< _WordT, _Alloc > [operator^](#) (const [dynamic_bitset](#)< _WordT, _Alloc > &__x, const [dynamic_bitset](#)< _WordT, _Alloc > &__y)
 - template<typename _WordT , typename _Alloc >
[dynamic_bitset](#)< _WordT, _Alloc > [operator-](#) (const [dynamic_bitset](#)< _WordT, _Alloc > &__x, const [dynamic_bitset](#)< _WordT, _Alloc > &__y)

3.24.1 Detailed Description

Namespace for non-standard "TR2" extensions.

3.25 std::tr2::__detail Namespace Reference

3.25.1 Detailed Description

Implementation details not part of the namespace std::tr2 interface.

4 Class Documentation

4.1 __gnu_parallel::__accumulate_binop_reduct< _BinOp > Struct Template Reference

Public Member Functions

- [__accumulate_binop_reduct](#) (_BinOp &__b)
- template<typename _Result , typename _Addend >
[_Result operator\(\)](#) (const _Result &__x, const _Addend &__y)

Public Attributes

- `_BinOp` & `__binop`

4.1.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _BinOp>
struct __gnu_parallel::__accumulate_binop_reduct< _BinOp >
```

General reduction, using a binary operator.

Definition at line 335 of file `for_each_selectors.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [for_each_selectors.h](#)

4.2 __gnu_parallel::__accumulate_selector< _It > Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_parallel::__accumulate_selector< _It >`:

Public Member Functions

- `template<typename _Op >`
[std::iterator_traits< _It >::value_type](#) `operator()` (`_Op __o`, `_It __i`)

Public Attributes

- `_It` `_M_finish_iterator`

4.2.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _It>
struct __gnu_parallel::__accumulate_selector< _It >
```

`std::accumulate()` selector.

Definition at line 208 of file `for_each_selectors.h`.

4.2.2 Member Function Documentation

4.2.2.1 `operator()` `template<typename _It >`
`template<typename _Op >`
[std::iterator_traits<_It>::value_type](#) `__gnu_parallel::__accumulate_selector< _It >::operator()` (`_Op __o`, `_It __i`) `[inline]`

Functor execution.

Parameters

<code>__o</code>	Operator (unused).
<code>__i</code>	iterator referencing object.

Returns

The current value.

Definition at line 216 of file `for_each_selectors.h`.

4.2.3 Member Data Documentation

4.2.3.1 `_M_finish_iterator` `template<typename _It>`
`_It __gnu_parallel::__generic_for_each_selector<_It>::_M_finish_iterator` [inherited]
 _Iterator on last element processed; needed for some algorithms (e. g. `std::transform()`).

Definition at line 47 of file `for_each_selectors.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [for_each_selectors.h](#)

4.3 `std::__add_pointer_helper<_Tp, bool>` Struct Template Reference

Inherited by `std::add_pointer<_Tp>`.

Public Types

- `typedef _Tp type`

4.3.1 Detailed Description

`template<typename _Tp, bool = __or_<__is_referenceable<_Tp>, is_void<_Tp>>::value>`
`struct std::__add_pointer_helper<_Tp, bool>`

`add_pointer`

Definition at line 2025 of file `type_traits`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [type_traits](#)

4.4 `__gnu_parallel::__adjacent_difference_selector<_It>` Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_parallel::__adjacent_difference_selector<_It>`:

Public Member Functions

- `template<typename _Op>`
`bool operator() (_Op &__o, _It __i)`

Public Attributes

- `_It _M_finish_iterator`

4.4.1 Detailed Description

`template<typename _It>`
`struct __gnu_parallel::__adjacent_difference_selector<_It>`

Selector that returns the difference between two adjacent `__elements`.

Definition at line 269 of file `for_each_selectors.h`.

4.4.2 Member Data Documentation

4.4.2.1 `_M_finish_iterator` `template<typename _It >`
`_It __gnu_parallel::__generic_for_each_selector< _It >::_M_finish_iterator` [inherited]
 _Iterator on last element processed; needed for some algorithms (e. g. `std::transform()`).
 Definition at line 47 of file `for_each_selectors.h`.
 The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [for_each_selectors.h](#)

4.5 `__gnu_parallel::__adjacent_find_selector` Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_parallel::__adjacent_find_selector`:

Public Member Functions

- `template<typename _RAIter1, typename _RAIter2, typename _Pred >`
`std::pair< _RAIter1, _RAIter2 > __M_sequential_algorithm (_RAIter1 __begin1, _RAIter1 __end1, _RAIter2 __begin2, _Pred __pred)`
- `template<typename _RAIter1, typename _RAIter2, typename _Pred >`
`bool operator() (_RAIter1 __i1, _RAIter2 __i2, _Pred __pred)`

4.5.1 Detailed Description

Test predicate on two adjacent elements.
 Definition at line 80 of file `find_selectors.h`.

4.5.2 Member Function Documentation

4.5.2.1 `_M_sequential_algorithm()` `template<typename _RAIter1, typename _RAIter2, typename _Pred >`
`std::pair<_RAIter1, _RAIter2> __gnu_parallel::__adjacent_find_selector::_M_sequential_algorithm (`
`_RIter1 __begin1,`
`_RIter1 __end1,`
`_RIter2 __begin2,`
`_Pred __pred) [inline]`

Corresponding sequential algorithm on a sequence.

Parameters

<code>__begin1</code>	Begin iterator of first sequence.
<code>__end1</code>	End iterator of first sequence.
<code>__begin2</code>	Begin iterator of second sequence.
<code>__pred</code>	Find predicate.

Definition at line 105 of file `find_selectors.h`.

4.5.2.2 `operator()` `template<typename _RAIter1, typename _RAIter2, typename _Pred >`
`bool __gnu_parallel::__adjacent_find_selector::operator() (`


```

    _RAIter1 __i1,
    _RAIter2 __i2,
    _Pred __pred ) [inline]

```

Test on one position.

Parameters

<code>__i1</code>	Iterator on first sequence.
<code>__i2</code>	Iterator on second sequence (unused).
<code>__pred</code>	Find predicate.

Definition at line 90 of file `find_selectors.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [find_selectors.h](#)

4.6 `__gnu_cxx::__alloc_traits<_Alloc, typename >` Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_cxx::__alloc_traits<_Alloc, typename >`:

Public Types

- typedef `std::allocator_traits<_Alloc>` **_Base_type**
- typedef `_Alloc` **allocator_type**
- typedef `_Base_type::const_pointer` **const_pointer**
- typedef `const value_type &` **const_reference**
- using `const_void_pointer = typename _Ptr<__cv_pointer, const void>::type`
- typedef `_Base_type::difference_type` **difference_type**
- using `is_always_equal = __detected_or_t<typename is_empty<_Alloc>::type, __equal, _Alloc>`
- typedef `_Base_type::pointer` **pointer**
- using `propagate_on_container_copy_assignment = __detected_or_t<>false_type, __pocca, _Alloc>`
- using `propagate_on_container_move_assignment = __detected_or_t<>false_type, __pocma, _Alloc>`
- using `propagate_on_container_swap = __detected_or_t<>false_type, __pocs, _Alloc>`
- template<typename `_Tp`>
 using **rebind_alloc** = `__alloc_rebind<_Alloc, _Tp>`
- template<typename `_Tp`>
 using **rebind_traits** = `allocator_traits<rebind_alloc<_Tp>>`
- typedef `value_type &` **reference**
- typedef `_Base_type::size_type` **size_type**
- typedef `_Base_type::value_type` **value_type**
- using `void_pointer = typename _Ptr<__v_pointer, void>::type`

Static Public Member Functions

- static constexpr bool **_S_always_equal** ()
- static constexpr bool **_S_nothrow_move** ()
- static constexpr void **_S_on_swap** (`_Alloc &__a, _Alloc &__b`)
- static constexpr bool **_S_propagate_on_copy_assign** ()
- static constexpr bool **_S_propagate_on_move_assign** ()
- static constexpr bool **_S_propagate_on_swap** ()
- static constexpr `_Alloc` **_S_select_on_copy** (`const _Alloc &__a`)
- static constexpr `pointer` **allocate** (`_Alloc &__a, size_type __n`)

- static constexpr [pointer allocate](#) ([_Alloc](#) &[_a](#), [size_type](#) [__n](#))
- static constexpr [pointer allocate](#) ([_Alloc](#) &[_a](#), [size_type](#) [__n](#), [const_void_pointer](#) [__hint](#))
- static constexpr [pointer allocate](#) ([_Alloc](#) &[_a](#), [size_type](#) [__n](#), [const_void_pointer](#) [__hint](#))
- template<typename [_Ptr](#) , typename... [_Args](#)>
static constexpr std::enable_if_t< [__is_custom_pointer](#)< [_Ptr](#) >::value > **construct** ([_Alloc](#) &[_a](#), [_Ptr](#) [__p](#), [_Args](#) &&... [__args](#)) noexcept(noexcept([_Base_type](#)::construct([_a](#), std::to_address([__p](#)), [std::forward](#)<[_Args](#) >([__args](#))...)))
- template<typename [_Tp](#) , typename... [_Args](#)>
static constexpr auto **construct** ([_Alloc](#) &[_a](#), [_Tp](#) *[__p](#), [_Args](#) &&... [__args](#)) noexcept(noexcept([_S_construct](#)([__a](#), [__p](#), [std::forward](#)<[_Args](#) >([__args](#))...))) -> decltype([_S_construct](#)([__a](#), [__p](#), [std::forward](#)<[_Args](#) >([__args](#))...))
- template<typename [_Tp](#) , typename... [_Args](#)>
static constexpr auto **construct** ([_Alloc](#) &[_a](#), [_Tp](#) *[__p](#), [_Args](#) &&... [__args](#)) noexcept(noexcept([_S_construct](#)([__a](#), [__p](#), [std::forward](#)<[_Args](#) >([__args](#))...))) -> decltype([_S_construct](#)([__a](#), [__p](#), [std::forward](#)<[_Args](#) >([__args](#))...))
- static constexpr void **deallocate** ([_Alloc](#) &[_a](#), [pointer](#) [__p](#), [size_type](#) [__n](#))
- static constexpr void **deallocate** ([_Alloc](#) &[_a](#), [pointer](#) [__p](#), [size_type](#) [__n](#))
- template<typename [_Ptr](#) >
static constexpr std::enable_if_t< [__is_custom_pointer](#)< [_Ptr](#) >::value > **destroy** ([_Alloc](#) &[_a](#), [_Ptr](#) [__p](#)) noexcept(noexcept([_Base_type](#)::destroy([__a](#), std::to_address([__p](#)))))
- template<typename [_Tp](#) >
static constexpr void **destroy** ([_Alloc](#) &[_a](#), [_Tp](#) *[__p](#)) noexcept(noexcept([_S_destroy](#)([__a](#), [__p](#), 0)))
- template<typename [_Tp](#) >
static constexpr void **destroy** ([_Alloc](#) &[_a](#), [_Tp](#) *[__p](#)) noexcept(noexcept([_S_destroy](#)([__a](#), [__p](#), 0)))
- static constexpr [size_type max_size](#) (const [_Alloc](#) &[_a](#)) noexcept
- static constexpr [size_type max_size](#) (const [_Alloc](#) &[_a](#)) noexcept
- static constexpr [_Alloc select_on_container_copy_construction](#) (const [_Alloc](#) &[__rhs](#))

Protected Types

- template<typename [_Tp](#) >
using [__c_pointer](#) = typename [_Tp](#)::const_pointer
- template<typename [_Tp](#) >
using [__cv_pointer](#) = typename [_Tp](#)::const_void_pointer
- template<typename [_Tp](#) >
using [__equal](#) = typename [_Tp](#)::is_always_equal
- template<typename [_Tp](#) >
using [__pocca](#) = typename [_Tp](#)::propagate_on_container_copy_assignment
- template<typename [_Tp](#) >
using [__pocma](#) = typename [_Tp](#)::propagate_on_container_move_assignment
- template<typename [_Tp](#) >
using [__pocs](#) = typename [_Tp](#)::propagate_on_container_swap
- template<typename [_Tp](#) >
using [__pointer](#) = typename [_Tp](#)::pointer
- template<typename [_Tp](#) >
using [__v_pointer](#) = typename [_Tp](#)::void_pointer

4.6.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename \_Alloc, typename = typename \_Alloc::value_type>
struct \_\_gnu\_cxx::\_\_alloc\_traits< \_Alloc, typename >
```

Uniform interface to C++98 and C++11 allocators.
Definition at line 48 of file ext/alloc_traits.h.

4.6.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.6.2.1 `const_void_pointer` `template<typename _Alloc >`

using `std::allocator_traits<_Alloc >::const_void_pointer` = `typename _Ptr<__cv_pointer, const void>::type` [inherited]

The allocator's const void pointer type.

`Alloc::const_void_pointer` if that type exists, otherwise `pointer_traits<pointer>::rebind<const void>`

Definition at line 154 of file `bits/alloc_traits.h`.

4.6.2.2 `is_always_equal` `template<typename _Alloc >`

using `std::allocator_traits<_Alloc >::is_always_equal` = `__detected_or_t<typename is_empty<_Alloc>::type, __equal, _Alloc>` [inherited]

Whether all instances of the allocator type compare equal.

`Alloc::is_always_equal` if that type exists, otherwise `is_empty<Alloc>::type`

Definition at line 205 of file `bits/alloc_traits.h`.

4.6.2.3 `propagate_on_container_copy_assignment` `template<typename _Alloc >`

using `std::allocator_traits<_Alloc >::propagate_on_container_copy_assignment` = `__detected_or_t<false_type, __pocca, _Alloc>` [inherited]

How the allocator is propagated on copy assignment.

`Alloc::propagate_on_container_copy_assignment` if that type exists, otherwise `false_type`

Definition at line 178 of file `bits/alloc_traits.h`.

4.6.2.4 `propagate_on_container_move_assignment` `template<typename _Alloc >`

using `std::allocator_traits<_Alloc >::propagate_on_container_move_assignment` = `__detected_or_t<false_type, __pocma, _Alloc>` [inherited]

How the allocator is propagated on move assignment.

`Alloc::propagate_on_container_move_assignment` if that type exists, otherwise `false_type`

Definition at line 187 of file `bits/alloc_traits.h`.

4.6.2.5 `propagate_on_container_swap` `template<typename _Alloc >`

using `std::allocator_traits<_Alloc >::propagate_on_container_swap` = `__detected_or_t<false_type, __pocs, _Alloc>` [inherited]

How the allocator is propagated on swap.

`Alloc::propagate_on_container_swap` if that type exists, otherwise `false_type`

Definition at line 196 of file `bits/alloc_traits.h`.

4.6.2.6 `void_pointer` `template<typename _Alloc >`

using `std::allocator_traits<_Alloc >::void_pointer` = `typename _Ptr<__v_pointer, void>::type` [inherited]

The allocator's void pointer type.

`Alloc::void_pointer` if that type exists, otherwise `pointer_traits<pointer>::rebind<void>`

Definition at line 146 of file `bits/alloc_traits.h`.

4.6.3 Member Function Documentation

4.6.3.1 allocate() [1/4] `template<typename _Alloc >`
`static constexpr pointer std::allocator_traits< _Alloc >::allocate (`
`_Alloc & __a,`
`size_type __n) [inline], [static], [constexpr], [inherited]`

Allocate memory.

Parameters

<code>__a</code>	An allocator.
<code>__n</code>	The number of objects to allocate space for.

Calls `a.allocate(n)`

Definition at line 313 of file `bits/alloc_traits.h`.

Referenced by `std::__allocate_guarded()`.

4.6.3.2 allocate() [2/4] `template<typename _Alloc , typename = typename _Alloc::value_type>`
`static constexpr pointer std::allocator_traits< _Alloc >::allocate [inline], [static], [constexpr]`
 Allocate memory.

Parameters

<code>__a</code>	An allocator.
<code>__n</code>	The number of objects to allocate space for.

Calls `a.allocate(n)`

Definition at line 313 of file `bits/alloc_traits.h`.

4.6.3.3 allocate() [3/4] `template<typename _Alloc >`
`static constexpr pointer std::allocator_traits< _Alloc >::allocate (`
`_Alloc & __a,`
`size_type __n,`
`const_void_pointer __hint) [inline], [static], [constexpr], [inherited]`

Allocate memory.

Parameters

<code>__a</code>	An allocator.
<code>__n</code>	The number of objects to allocate space for.
<code>__hint</code>	Aid to locality.

Returns

Memory of suitable size and alignment for n objects of type `value_type`

Returns `a.allocate(n, hint)` if that expression is well-formed, otherwise returns `a.allocate(n)`
 Definition at line 328 of file `bits/alloc_traits.h`.

4.6.3.4 `allocate()` [4/4] `template<typename _Alloc, typename = typename _Alloc::value_type>`
`static constexpr pointer std::allocator_traits<_Alloc>::allocate [inline], [static], [constexpr]`
 Allocate memory.

Parameters

<code>__a</code>	An allocator.
<code>__n</code>	The number of objects to allocate space for.
<code>__hint</code>	Aid to locality.

Returns

Memory of suitable size and alignment for n objects of type `value_type`

Returns `a.allocate(n, hint)` if that expression is well-formed, otherwise returns `a.allocate(n)`
 Definition at line 328 of file `bits/alloc_traits.h`.

4.6.3.5 `construct()` [1/2] `template<typename _Alloc>`
`template<typename _Tp, typename... _Args>`
`static constexpr auto std::allocator_traits<_Alloc>::construct (`
`_Alloc & __a,`
`_Tp * __p,`
`_Args &&... __args) -> decltype(_S_construct(__a, __p, std::forward<_Args>(__args)...`
`args...)) [inline], [static], [constexpr], [noexcept], [inherited]`
 Construct an object of type `_Tp`

Parameters

<code>__a</code>	An allocator.
<code>__p</code>	Pointer to memory of suitable size and alignment for <code>Tp</code>
<code>__args</code>	Constructor arguments.

Calls `__a.construct(__p, std::forward<Args>(__args)...) if that expression is well-formed,`
 otherwise uses placement-new to construct an object of type `_Tp` at location `__p` from the arguments `__args...`
 Definition at line 356 of file `bits/alloc_traits.h`.

4.6.3.6 `construct()` [2/2] `template<typename _Alloc, typename = typename _Alloc::value_type>`
`template<typename _Tp, typename... _Args>`
`static constexpr auto std::allocator_traits<_Alloc>::construct (`
`typename _Tp,`
`typename... _Args) [inline], [static], [constexpr], [noexcept]`
 Construct an object of type `_Tp`

Parameters

<code>__a</code>	An allocator.
<code>__p</code>	Pointer to memory of suitable size and alignment for <code>Tp</code>
<code>__args</code>	Constructor arguments.

Calls `__a.construct(__p, std::forward<Args>(__args)...) if that expression is well-formed, otherwise uses placement-new to construct an object of type _Tp at location __p from the arguments __args...`

Definition at line 356 of file `bits/alloc_traits.h`.

4.6.3.7 deallocate() [1/2] `template<typename _Alloc >`
`static constexpr void std::allocator_traits<_Alloc >::deallocate (`
`_Alloc & __a,`
`pointer __p,`
`size_type __n) [inline], [static], [constexpr], [inherited]`

Deallocate memory.

Parameters

<code>__a</code>	An allocator.
<code>__p</code>	Pointer to the memory to deallocate.
<code>__n</code>	The number of objects space was allocated for.

Calls `a.deallocate(p, n)`
 Definition at line 340 of file `bits/alloc_traits.h`.
 Referenced by `std::__allocated_ptr<_Alloc >::~~__allocated_ptr()`.

4.6.3.8 deallocate() [2/2] `template<typename _Alloc , typename = typename _Alloc::value_type>`
`static constexpr void std::allocator_traits<_Alloc >::deallocate [inline], [static], [constexpr]`
 Deallocate memory.

Parameters

<code>__a</code>	An allocator.
<code>__p</code>	Pointer to the memory to deallocate.
<code>__n</code>	The number of objects space was allocated for.

Calls `a.deallocate(p, n)`
 Definition at line 340 of file `bits/alloc_traits.h`.

4.6.3.9 destroy() [1/2] `template<typename _Alloc >`
`template<typename _Tp >`
`static constexpr void std::allocator_traits<_Alloc >::destroy (`

```

    _Alloc & __a,
    _Tp * __p ) [inline], [static], [constexpr], [noexcept], [inherited]

```

Destroy an object of type `_Tp`.

Parameters

<code>__a</code>	An allocator.
<code>__p</code>	Pointer to the object to destroy

Calls `__a.destroy(__p)` if that expression is well-formed, otherwise calls `__p->~_Tp()`

Definition at line 372 of file `bits/alloc_traits.h`.

Referenced by `std::_Destroy()`.

4.6.3.10 `destroy()` [2/2] `template<typename _Alloc , typename = typename _Alloc::value_type>`

```

template<typename _Tp >
static constexpr void std::allocator_traits< _Alloc >::destroy (
    typename _Tp ) [inline], [static], [constexpr], [noexcept]

```

Destroy an object of type `_Tp`.

Parameters

<code>__a</code>	An allocator.
<code>__p</code>	Pointer to the object to destroy

Calls `__a.destroy(__p)` if that expression is well-formed, otherwise calls `__p->~_Tp()`

Definition at line 372 of file `bits/alloc_traits.h`.

4.6.3.11 `max_size()` [1/2] `template<typename _Alloc >`

```

static constexpr size_type std::allocator_traits< _Alloc >::max_size (
    const _Alloc & __a ) [inline], [static], [constexpr], [noexcept], [inherited]

```

The maximum supported allocation size.

Parameters

<code>__a</code>	An allocator.
------------------	---------------

Returns

`__a.max_size()` or `numeric_limits<size_type>::max()`

Returns `__a.max_size()` if that expression is well-formed, otherwise returns `numeric_limits<size_type>::max()`

Definition at line 385 of file `bits/alloc_traits.h`.

4.6.3.12 `max_size()` [2/2] `template<typename _Alloc , typename = typename _Alloc::value_type>`

```
static constexpr size\_type std::allocator\_traits< _Alloc >::max_size [inline], [static], [constexpr],
[noexcept]
```

The maximum supported allocation size.

Parameters

_a	An allocator.
--------------------	---------------

Returns

[__a.max_size\(\)](#) or [numeric_limits<size_type>::max\(\)](#)

Returns [__a.max_size\(\)](#) if that expression is well-formed, otherwise returns [numeric_limits<size_type>::max\(\)](#)

Definition at line 385 of file [bits/alloc_traits.h](#).

Referenced by [std::forward_list<_Tp, _Alloc>::max_size\(\)](#), and [std::list<_Tp, _Alloc>::max_size\(\)](#).

4.6.3.13 [select_on_container_copy_construction\(\)](#) `template<typename _Alloc>`

```
static constexpr _Alloc std::allocator\_traits< _Alloc >::select_on_container_copy_construction (
    const _Alloc & __rhs ) [inline], [static], [constexpr], [inherited]
```

Obtain an allocator to use when copying a container.

Parameters

__rhs	An allocator.
-----------------------	---------------

Returns

[__rhs.select_on_container_copy_construction\(\)](#) or [__rhs](#)

Returns [__rhs.select_on_container_copy_construction\(\)](#) if that expression is well-formed, otherwise returns [__rhs](#)

Definition at line 397 of file [bits/alloc_traits.h](#).

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [ext/alloc_traits.h](#)

4.7 [std::__allocated_ptr<_Alloc>](#) Struct Template Reference

Public Types

- using **pointer** = `typename allocator_traits<_Alloc>::pointer`
- using **value_type** = `typename allocator_traits<_Alloc>::value_type`

Public Member Functions

- [__allocated_ptr](#) ([__allocated_ptr](#) &&__gd) noexcept
- `template<typename _Ptr, typename _Req = _Require<is_same<_Ptr, value_type*>>>>`
[__allocated_ptr](#) ([_Alloc](#) &[__a](#), [_Ptr](#) __ptr)
- [__allocated_ptr](#) ([_Alloc](#) &[__a](#), pointer __ptr) noexcept
- [~__allocated_ptr](#) ()
- `value_type * get ()`
- [__allocated_ptr](#) & **operator=** (std::nullptr_t) noexcept

4.7.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Alloc>
struct std::__allocated_ptr<_Alloc>
```

Non-standard RAII type for managing pointers obtained from allocators.
Definition at line 46 of file `allocated_ptr.h`.

4.7.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.7.2.1 __allocated_ptr() [1/3] template<typename _Alloc>

```
std::__allocated_ptr<_Alloc>::__allocated_ptr (
    _Alloc & __a,
    pointer __ptr ) [inline], [noexcept]
```

Take ownership of `__ptr`.

Definition at line 52 of file `allocated_ptr.h`.

4.7.2.2 __allocated_ptr() [2/3] template<typename _Alloc>

```
template<typename _Ptr, typename _Req = _Require<is_same<_Ptr, value_type*>>>
std::__allocated_ptr<_Alloc>::__allocated_ptr (
    _Alloc & __a,
    _Ptr __ptr ) [inline]
```

Convert `__ptr` to allocator's pointer type and take ownership of it.

Definition at line 59 of file `allocated_ptr.h`.

4.7.2.3 __allocated_ptr() [3/3] template<typename _Alloc>

```
std::__allocated_ptr<_Alloc>::__allocated_ptr (
    __allocated_ptr<_Alloc> && __gd ) [inline], [noexcept]
```

Transfer ownership of the owned pointer.

Definition at line 65 of file `allocated_ptr.h`.

4.7.2.4 ~__allocated_ptr() template<typename _Alloc>

```
std::__allocated_ptr<_Alloc>::~~__allocated_ptr ( ) [inline]
```

Deallocate the owned pointer.

Definition at line 70 of file `allocated_ptr.h`.

References `std::allocator_traits<_Alloc>::deallocate()`.

4.7.3 Member Function Documentation

4.7.3.1 get() template<typename _Alloc>

```
value_type* std::__allocated_ptr<_Alloc>::get (
    void ) [inline]
```

Get the address that the owned pointer refers to.

Definition at line 85 of file `allocated_ptr.h`.

4.7.3.2 operator=() `template<typename _Alloc >
__allocated_ptr& std::__allocated_ptr< _Alloc >::operator= (
std::nullptr_t) [inline], [noexcept]`

Release ownership of the owned pointer.

Definition at line 78 of file `allocated_ptr.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [allocated_ptr.h](#)

4.8 std::__atomic_base< _ITp > Struct Template Reference

Public Types

- using **difference_type** = value_type
- using **value_type** = _ITp

Public Member Functions

- constexpr **__atomic_base** (__int_type __i) noexcept
- **__atomic_base** (const **__atomic_base** &)=delete
- bool **compare_exchange_strong** (__int_type &__i1, __int_type __i2, [memory_order](#) __m1, [memory_order](#) __m2) noexcept
- bool **compare_exchange_strong** (__int_type &__i1, __int_type __i2, [memory_order](#) __m1, [memory_order](#) __m2) volatile noexcept
- bool **compare_exchange_strong** (__int_type &__i1, __int_type __i2, [memory_order](#) __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept
- bool **compare_exchange_strong** (__int_type &__i1, __int_type __i2, [memory_order](#) __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept
- bool **compare_exchange_weak** (__int_type &__i1, __int_type __i2, [memory_order](#) __m1, [memory_order](#) __m2) noexcept
- bool **compare_exchange_weak** (__int_type &__i1, __int_type __i2, [memory_order](#) __m1, [memory_order](#) __m2) volatile noexcept
- bool **compare_exchange_weak** (__int_type &__i1, __int_type __i2, [memory_order](#) __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept
- bool **compare_exchange_weak** (__int_type &__i1, __int_type __i2, [memory_order](#) __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept
- __int_type **exchange** (__int_type __i, [memory_order](#) __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept
- __int_type **exchange** (__int_type __i, [memory_order](#) __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept
- __int_type **fetch_add** (__int_type __i, [memory_order](#) __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept
- __int_type **fetch_add** (__int_type __i, [memory_order](#) __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept
- __int_type **fetch_and** (__int_type __i, [memory_order](#) __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept
- __int_type **fetch_and** (__int_type __i, [memory_order](#) __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept
- __int_type **fetch_or** (__int_type __i, [memory_order](#) __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept
- __int_type **fetch_or** (__int_type __i, [memory_order](#) __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept
- __int_type **fetch_sub** (__int_type __i, [memory_order](#) __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept
- __int_type **fetch_sub** (__int_type __i, [memory_order](#) __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept
- __int_type **fetch_xor** (__int_type __i, [memory_order](#) __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept
- __int_type **fetch_xor** (__int_type __i, [memory_order](#) __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept
- bool **is_lock_free** () const noexcept
- bool **is_lock_free** () const volatile noexcept
- __int_type **load** ([memory_order](#) __m=memory_order_seq_cst) const noexcept
- __int_type **load** ([memory_order](#) __m=memory_order_seq_cst) const volatile noexcept
- **operator __int_type** () const noexcept

- **operator __int_type ()** const volatile noexcept
- **__int_type operator&= (__int_type __i)** noexcept
- **__int_type operator&= (__int_type __i)** volatile noexcept
- **__int_type operator++ ()** noexcept
- **__int_type operator++ ()** volatile noexcept
- **__int_type operator++ (int)** noexcept
- **__int_type operator++ (int)** volatile noexcept
- **__int_type operator+= (__int_type __i)** noexcept
- **__int_type operator+= (__int_type __i)** volatile noexcept
- **__int_type operator-- ()** noexcept
- **__int_type operator-- ()** volatile noexcept
- **__int_type operator-- (int)** noexcept
- **__int_type operator-- (int)** volatile noexcept
- **__int_type operator-= (__int_type __i)** noexcept
- **__int_type operator-= (__int_type __i)** volatile noexcept
- **__int_type operator= (__int_type __i)** noexcept
- **__int_type operator= (__int_type __i)** volatile noexcept
- **__atomic_base & operator= (const __atomic_base &)** volatile=delete
- **__atomic_base & operator= (const __atomic_base &)=delete**
- **__int_type operator^= (__int_type __i)** noexcept
- **__int_type operator^= (__int_type __i)** volatile noexcept
- **__int_type operator|= (__int_type __i)** noexcept
- **__int_type operator|= (__int_type __i)** volatile noexcept
- **void store (__int_type __i, memory_order __m=memory_order_seq_cst)** noexcept
- **void store (__int_type __i, memory_order __m=memory_order_seq_cst)** volatile noexcept

4.8.1 Detailed Description

template<typename _ITp>

struct std::__atomic_base<_ITp >

Base class for atomic integrals.

Definition at line 265 of file atomic_base.h.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [atomic_base.h](#)

4.9 std::__atomic_base<_PTp * > Struct Template Reference

Public Member Functions

- constexpr **__atomic_base** (__pointer_type __p) noexcept
- **__atomic_base** (const [__atomic_base](#) &)=delete
- bool **compare_exchange_strong** (__pointer_type &__p1, __pointer_type __p2, [memory_order](#) __m1, [memory_order](#) __m2) noexcept
- bool **compare_exchange_strong** (__pointer_type &__p1, __pointer_type __p2, [memory_order](#) __m1, [memory_order](#) __m2) volatile noexcept
- __pointer_type **exchange** (__pointer_type __p, [memory_order](#) __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept
- __pointer_type **exchange** (__pointer_type __p, [memory_order](#) __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept
- __pointer_type **fetch_add** (ptrdiff_t __d, [memory_order](#) __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept
- __pointer_type **fetch_add** (ptrdiff_t __d, [memory_order](#) __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept
- __pointer_type **fetch_sub** (ptrdiff_t __d, [memory_order](#) __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept
- __pointer_type **fetch_sub** (ptrdiff_t __d, [memory_order](#) __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept

- `bool is_lock_free ()` const noexcept
- `bool is_lock_free ()` const volatile noexcept
- `__pointer_type load (memory_order __m=memory_order_seq_cst)` const noexcept
- `__pointer_type load (memory_order __m=memory_order_seq_cst)` const volatile noexcept
- `operator __pointer_type ()` const noexcept
- `operator __pointer_type ()` const volatile noexcept
- `__pointer_type operator++ ()` noexcept
- `__pointer_type operator++ ()` volatile noexcept
- `__pointer_type operator++ (int)` noexcept
- `__pointer_type operator++ (int)` volatile noexcept
- `__pointer_type operator+= (ptrdiff_t __d)` noexcept
- `__pointer_type operator+= (ptrdiff_t __d)` volatile noexcept
- `__pointer_type operator-- ()` noexcept
- `__pointer_type operator-- ()` volatile noexcept
- `__pointer_type operator-- (int)` noexcept
- `__pointer_type operator-- (int)` volatile noexcept
- `__pointer_type operator-= (ptrdiff_t __d)` noexcept
- `__pointer_type operator-= (ptrdiff_t __d)` volatile noexcept
- `__pointer_type operator= (__pointer_type __p)` noexcept
- `__pointer_type operator= (__pointer_type __p)` volatile noexcept
- `__atomic_base & operator= (const __atomic_base &) volatile=delete`
- `__atomic_base & operator= (const __atomic_base &)=delete`
- `void store (__pointer_type __p, memory_order __m=memory_order_seq_cst)` noexcept
- `void store (__pointer_type __p, memory_order __m=memory_order_seq_cst)` volatile noexcept

4.9.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _PTp>
struct std::__atomic_base< _PTp * >
```

Partial specialization for pointer types.

Definition at line 599 of file `atomic_base.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [atomic_base.h](#)

4.10 std::__atomic_flag_base Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::__atomic_flag_base`:

Public Attributes

- `__atomic_flag_data_type _M_i`

4.10.1 Detailed Description

Base type for `atomic_flag`.

Base type is POD with data, allowing `atomic_flag` to derive from it and meet the standard layout type requirement. In addition to compatibility with a C interface, this allows different implementations of `atomic_flag` to use the same atomic operation functions, via a standard conversion to the `__atomic_flag_base` argument.

Definition at line 176 of file `atomic_base.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [atomic_base.h](#)

4.11 std::__basic_future< _Res > Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for std::__basic_future< _Res >:

Public Types

- template<typename _Res >
using [_Ptr](#) = [unique_ptr](#)< _Res, [Result_base::Deleter](#) >
- using [_State_base](#) = [_State_baseV2](#)

Public Member Functions

- [__basic_future](#) (const [__basic_future](#) &)=delete
- [__basic_future](#) & [operator=](#) (const [__basic_future](#) &)=delete
- bool [valid](#) () const noexcept
- void [wait](#) () const
- template<typename _Rep, typename _Period >
[future_status](#) [wait_for](#) (const [chrono::duration](#)< _Rep, _Period > &__rel) const
- template<typename _Clock, typename _Duration >
[future_status](#) [wait_until](#) (const [chrono::time_point](#)< _Clock, _Duration > &__abs) const

Static Public Member Functions

- template<typename _Res, typename _Allocator >
static [_Ptr](#)< [_Result_alloc](#)< _Res, _Allocator > > [_S_allocate_result](#) (const _Allocator &__a)
- template<typename _Res, typename _Tp >
static [_Ptr](#)< [_Result](#)< _Res > > [_S_allocate_result](#) (const [std::allocator](#)< _Tp > &__a)
- template<typename _BoundFn >
static [std::shared_ptr](#)< [_State_base](#) > [_S_make_async_state](#) (_BoundFn &&__fn)
- template<typename _BoundFn >
static [std::shared_ptr](#)< [_State_base](#) > [_S_make_deferred_state](#) (_BoundFn &&__fn)
- template<typename _Res_ptr, typename _BoundFn >
static [_Task_setter](#)< _Res_ptr, _BoundFn > [_S_task_setter](#) (_Res_ptr &__ptr, _BoundFn &__call)

Protected Types

- typedef [__future_base::Result](#)< _Res > & [__result_type](#)
- typedef [shared_ptr](#)< [_State_base](#) > [__state_type](#)

Protected Member Functions

- [__basic_future](#) (const [__state_type](#) &__state)
- [__basic_future](#) (const [shared_future](#)< _Res > &) noexcept
- [__basic_future](#) ([future](#)< _Res > &&) noexcept
- [__basic_future](#) ([shared_future](#)< _Res > &&) noexcept
- [__result_type](#) [_M_get_result](#) () const
- void [_M_swap](#) ([__basic_future](#) &__that) noexcept

4.11.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Res>
class std::__basic_future< _Res >
```

Common implementation for future and shared_future.
Definition at line 682 of file future.

4.11.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.11.2.1 `_Ptr` `template<typename _Res >`

using `std::__future_base::_Ptr` = `unique_ptr<_Res, _Result_base::_Deleter>` [inherited]

A `unique_ptr` for result objects.

Definition at line 223 of file `future`.

4.11.3 Member Function Documentation

4.11.3.1 `_M_get_result()` `template<typename _Res >`

`__result_type std::__basic_future<_Res >::_M_get_result () const` [inline], [protected]

Wait for the state to be ready and rethrow any stored exception.

Definition at line 725 of file `future`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [future](#)

4.12 `__gnu_parallel::__binder1st<_Operation, _FirstArgumentType, _SecondArgumentType, _ResultType >` Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_parallel::__binder1st<_Operation, _FirstArgumentType, _SecondArgumentType, _ResultType >`:

Public Types

- typedef `_SecondArgumentType` [argument_type](#)
- typedef `_ResultType` [result_type](#)

Public Member Functions

- `__binder1st` (`const _Operation &__x, const _FirstArgumentType &__y`)
- `_ResultType operator()` (`_SecondArgumentType &__x`) `const`
- `_ResultType operator()` (`const _SecondArgumentType &__x`)

Protected Attributes

- `_Operation` `_M_op`
- `_FirstArgumentType` `_M_value`

4.12.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Operation, typename _FirstArgumentType, typename _SecondArgumentType, typename _ResultType>
class __gnu_parallel::__binder1st<_Operation, _FirstArgumentType, _SecondArgumentType, _ResultType >
```

Similar to `std::binder1st`, but giving the argument types explicitly.

Definition at line 192 of file `base.h`.

4.12.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.12.2.1 `argument_type` `typedef _SecondArgumentType std::unary_function< _SecondArgumentType , _ResultType >::argument_type` [inherited]
`argument_type` is the type of the argument
 Definition at line 108 of file `stl_function.h`.

4.12.2.2 `result_type` `typedef _ResultType std::unary_function< _SecondArgumentType , _ResultType >::result_type` [inherited]
`result_type` is the return type
 Definition at line 111 of file `stl_function.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [base.h](#)

4.13 `__gnu_parallel::__binder2nd<_Operation, _FirstArgumentType, _SecondArgumentType, _ResultType>` **Class Template Reference**

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_parallel::__binder2nd<_Operation, _FirstArgumentType, _SecondArgumentType, _ResultType>`:

Public Types

- `typedef _FirstArgumentType argument_type`
- `typedef _ResultType result_type`

Public Member Functions

- `__binder2nd` (`const _Operation &__x, const _SecondArgumentType &__y`)
- `_ResultType operator()` (`_FirstArgumentType &__x`)
- `_ResultType operator()` (`const _FirstArgumentType &__x`) `const`

Protected Attributes

- `_Operation _M_op`
- `_SecondArgumentType _M_value`

4.13.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Operation, typename _FirstArgumentType, typename _SecondArgumentType, typename _ResultType>
class __gnu_parallel::__binder2nd<_Operation, _FirstArgumentType, _SecondArgumentType, _ResultType>
```

Similar to `std::binder2nd`, but giving the argument types explicitly.

Definition at line 220 of file `base.h`.

4.13.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.13.2.1 `argument_type` `typedef _FirstArgumentType std::unary_function< _FirstArgumentType , _ResultType >::argument_type` [inherited]
`argument_type` is the type of the argument
 Definition at line 108 of file `stl_function.h`.

4.13.2.2 result_type typedef _ResultType std::unary_function< _FirstArgumentType , _ResultType >↵
::result_type [inherited]

result_type is the return type

Definition at line 111 of file stl_function.h.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [base.h](#)

4.14 std::__codecvt_abstract_base< _InternT, _ExternT, _StateT > Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for std::__codecvt_abstract_base< _InternT, _ExternT, _StateT >:

Public Types

- typedef _ExternT **extern_type**
- typedef _InternT **intern_type**
- typedef codecvt_base::result **result**
- typedef _StateT **state_type**

Public Member Functions

- bool **always_noconv** () const throw ()
- int **encoding** () const throw ()
- result **in** (state_type &__state, const extern_type *__from, const extern_type *__from_end, const extern_type *__&__from_next, intern_type *__to, intern_type *__to_end, intern_type *__&__to_next) const
- int **length** (state_type &__state, const extern_type *__from, const extern_type *__end, size_t __max) const
- int **max_length** () const throw ()
- result **out** (state_type &__state, const intern_type *__from, const intern_type *__from_end, const intern_type *__&__from_next, extern_type *__to, extern_type *__to_end, extern_type *__&__to_next) const
- result **unshift** (state_type &__state, extern_type *__to, extern_type *__to_end, extern_type *__&__to_next) const

Protected Member Functions

- **__codecvt_abstract_base** (size_t __refs=0)
- virtual bool **do_always_noconv** () const =0 throw ()
- virtual int **do_encoding** () const =0 throw ()
- virtual result **do_in** (state_type &__state, const extern_type *__from, const extern_type *__from_end, const extern_type *__&__from_next, intern_type *__to, intern_type *__to_end, intern_type *__&__to_next) const =0
- virtual int **do_length** (state_type &, const extern_type *__from, const extern_type *__end, size_t __max) const =0
- virtual int **do_max_length** () const =0 throw ()
- virtual result **do_out** (state_type &__state, const intern_type *__from, const intern_type *__from_end, const intern_type *__&__from_next, extern_type *__to, extern_type *__to_end, extern_type *__&__to_next) const =0
- virtual result **do_unshift** (state_type &__state, extern_type *__to, extern_type *__to_end, extern_type *__&__to_next) const =0

Static Protected Member Functions

- static __c_locale **_S_clone_c_locale** (__c_locale &__cloc) throw ()
- static void **_S_create_c_locale** (__c_locale &__cloc, const char *__s, __c_locale __old=0)
- static void **_S_destroy_c_locale** (__c_locale &__cloc)
- static __c_locale **_S_get_c_locale** ()
- static const char * **_S_get_c_name** () throw ()
- static __c_locale **_S_lc_ctype_c_locale** (__c_locale __cloc, const char *__s)

4.14.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _InternT, typename _ExternT, typename _StateT>
class std::__codecvt_abstract_base< _InternT, _ExternT, _StateT >
```

Common base for codecvt functions.

This template class provides implementations of the public functions that forward to the protected virtual functions.

This template also provides abstract stubs for the protected virtual functions.

Definition at line 68 of file codecvt.h.

4.14.2 Member Function Documentation

4.14.2.1 do_out() `template<typename _InternT , typename _ExternT , typename _StateT >`

```
virtual result std::__codecvt_abstract_base< _InternT, _ExternT, _StateT >::do_out (
    state_type & __state,
    const intern_type * __from,
    const intern_type * __from_end,
    const intern_type *& __from_next,
    extern_type * __to,
    extern_type * __to_end,
    extern_type *& __to_next ) const [protected], [pure virtual]
```

Convert from internal to external character set.

Converts input string of intern_type to output string of extern_type. This function is a hook for derived classes to change the value returned.

See also

out for more information.

Implemented in [std::codecvt< _InternT, _ExternT, encoding_state >](#), [std::codecvt< char32_t, char, mbstate_t >](#), [std::codecvt< char16_t, char, mbstate_t >](#), [std::codecvt< wchar_t, char, mbstate_t >](#), [std::codecvt< char, char, mbstate_t >](#), [std::codecvt< _InternT, _ExternT, _StateT >](#), and [std::codecvt< _Elem, char, mbstate_t >](#).

Referenced by [std::__codecvt_abstract_base< _InternT, _ExternT, _StateT >::out\(\)](#).

4.14.2.2 in() `template<typename _InternT , typename _ExternT , typename _StateT >`

```
result std::__codecvt_abstract_base< _InternT, _ExternT, _StateT >::in (
    state_type & __state,
    const extern_type * __from,
    const extern_type * __from_end,
    const extern_type *& __from_next,
    intern_type * __to,
    intern_type * __to_end,
    intern_type *& __to_next ) const [inline]
```

Convert from external to internal character set.

Converts input string of extern_type to output string of intern_type. This is analogous to mbsrtowcs. It does this by calling codecvt::do_in.

The source and destination character sets are determined by the facet's locale, internal and external types.

The characters in [from,from_end) are converted and written to [to,to_end). from_next and to_next are set to point to the character following the last successfully converted character, respectively. If the result needed no conversion, from_next and to_next are not affected.

The state argument should be initialized if the input is at the beginning and carried from a previous call if continuing conversion. There are no guarantees about how state is used.

The result returned is a member of `codecvt_base::result`. If all the input is converted, returns `codecvt_base::ok`. If no conversion is necessary, returns `codecvt_base::noconv`. If the input ends early or there is insufficient space in the output, returns `codecvt_base::partial`. Otherwise the conversion failed and `codecvt_base::error` is returned.

Parameters

<code>__state</code>	Persistent conversion state data.
<code>__from</code>	Start of input.
<code>__from_end</code>	End of input.
<code>__from_next</code>	Returns start of unconverted data.
<code>__to</code>	Start of output buffer.
<code>__to_end</code>	End of output buffer.
<code>__to_next</code>	Returns start of unused output area.

Returns

`codecvt_base::result`.

Definition at line 196 of file `codecvt.h`.

```
4.14.2.3 out() template<typename _InternT , typename _ExternT , typename _StateT >
result std::__codecvt_abstract_base< _InternT, _ExternT, _StateT >::out (
    state_type & __state,
    const intern_type * __from,
    const intern_type * __from_end,
    const intern_type *& __from_next,
    extern_type * __to,
    extern_type * __to_end,
    extern_type *& __to_next ) const [inline]
```

Convert from internal to external character set.

Converts input string of `intern_type` to output string of `extern_type`. This is analogous to `wcsrtombs`. It does this by calling `codecvt::do_out`.

The source and destination character sets are determined by the facet's locale, internal and external types.

The characters in `[from,from_end)` are converted and written to `[to,to_end)`. `from_next` and `to_next` are set to point to the character following the last successfully converted character, respectively. If the result needed no conversion, `from_next` and `to_next` are not affected.

The `state` argument should be initialized if the input is at the beginning and carried from a previous call if continuing conversion. There are no guarantees about how `state` is used.

The result returned is a member of `codecvt_base::result`. If all the input is converted, returns `codecvt_base::ok`. If no conversion is necessary, returns `codecvt_base::noconv`. If the input ends early or there is insufficient space in the output, returns `codecvt_base::partial`. Otherwise the conversion failed and `codecvt_base::error` is returned.

Parameters

<code>__state</code>	Persistent conversion state data.
<code>__from</code>	Start of input.
<code>__from_end</code>	End of input.
<code>__from_next</code>	Returns start of unconverted data.
<code>__to</code>	Start of output buffer.
<code>__to_end</code>	End of output buffer.
<code>__to_next</code>	Returns start of unused output area.

Returns

`codecvt_base::result`.

Definition at line 116 of file `codecvt.h`.

References `std::__codecvt_abstract_base<_InternT, _ExternT, _StateT>::do_out()`.

4.14.2.4 unshift() `template<typename _InternT, typename _ExternT, typename _StateT>`
`result std::__codecvt_abstract_base<_InternT, _ExternT, _StateT>::unshift (`
`state_type & __state,`
`extern_type * __to,`
`extern_type * __to_end,`
`extern_type *& __to_next) const [inline]`

Reset conversion state.

Writes characters to output that would restore *state* to initial conditions. The idea is that if a partial conversion occurs, then the converting the characters written by this function would leave the state in initial conditions, rather than partial conversion state. It does this by calling `codecvt::do_unshift()`.

For example, if 4 external characters always converted to 1 internal character, and input to `in()` had 6 external characters with state saved, this function would write two characters to the output and set the state to initialized conditions.

The source and destination character sets are determined by the facet's locale, internal and external types.

The result returned is a member of `codecvt_base::result`. If the state could be reset and data written, returns `codecvt_base::ok`. If no conversion is necessary, returns `codecvt_base::noconv`. If the output has insufficient space, returns `codecvt_base::partial`. Otherwise the reset failed and `codecvt_base::error` is returned.

Parameters

<code>__state</code>	Persistent conversion state data.
<code>__to</code>	Start of output buffer.
<code>__to_end</code>	End of output buffer.
<code>__to_next</code>	Returns start of unused output area.

Returns

`codecvt_base::result`.

Definition at line 155 of file `codecvt.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [codecvt.h](#)

4.15 `__gnu_cxx::__common_pool_policy<_PoolTp, _Thread>` Struct Template Reference

Inherits `__gnu_cxx::__common_pool_base<_PoolTp, _Thread>`.

4.15.1 Detailed Description

```
template<template< bool > class _PoolTp, bool _Thread>
struct __gnu_cxx::__common_pool_policy<_PoolTp, _Thread>
```

Policy for shared `__pool` objects.

Definition at line 459 of file `mt_allocator.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [mt_allocator.h](#)

4.16 `__gnu_parallel::__count_if_selector<_It, _Diff>` Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_parallel::__count_if_selector<_It, _Diff>`:

Public Member Functions

- `template<typename _Op >`
`_Diff operator() (_Op &__o, _It __i)`

Public Attributes

- `_It _M_finish_iterator`

4.16.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _It, typename _Diff>
struct __gnu_parallel::__count_if_selector<_It, _Diff>
```

`std::count_if()` selector.

Definition at line 194 of file `for_each_selectors.h`.

4.16.2 Member Function Documentation

4.16.2.1 `operator()()` `template<typename _It, typename _Diff >`
`template<typename _Op >`
`_Diff __gnu_parallel::__count_if_selector<_It, _Diff>::operator() (`
 `_Op & __o,`
 `_It __i) [inline]`

Functor execution.

Parameters

<code>__o</code>	Operator.
<code>__i</code>	iterator referencing object.

Returns

1 if count, 0 if does not count.

Definition at line 202 of file `for_each_selectors.h`.

4.16.3 Member Data Documentation

4.16.3.1 `_M_finish_iterator` `template<typename _It >`
`_It __gnu_parallel::__generic_for_each_selector<_It>::_M_finish_iterator [inherited]`
 _Iterator on last element processed; needed for some algorithms (e. g. `std::transform()`).
 Definition at line 47 of file `for_each_selectors.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- `for_each_selectors.h`

4.17 `__gnu_parallel::__count_selector<_It, _Diff>` Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_parallel::__count_selector<_It, _Diff>`:

Public Member Functions

- `template<typename _ValueType >
_Diff operator\(\) (_ValueType &__v, _It __i)`

Public Attributes

- `_It _M_finish_iterator`

4.17.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _It, typename _Diff>
struct __gnu_parallel::__count_selector<_It, _Diff>
```

`std::count()` selector.

Definition at line 180 of file `for_each_selectors.h`.

4.17.2 Member Function Documentation

4.17.2.1 `operator()` `template<typename _It , typename _Diff >
template<typename _ValueType >
_Diff __gnu_parallel::__count_selector<_It, _Diff>::operator\(\) (
 _ValueType & __v,
 _It __i) [inline]`

Functor execution.

Parameters

<code>__v</code>	Current value.
<code>__i</code>	iterator referencing object.

Returns

1 if count, 0 if does not count.

Definition at line 188 of file `for_each_selectors.h`.

4.17.3 Member Data Documentation

4.17.3.1 `_M_finish_iterator` `template<typename _It >
_It __gnu_parallel::__generic_for_each_selector<_It>::_M_finish_iterator [inherited]`
 _Iterator on last element processed; needed for some algorithms (e. g. `std::transform()`).

Definition at line 47 of file `for_each_selectors.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- `for_each_selectors.h`

4.18 std::__ctype_abstract_base<_CharT> Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for std::__ctype_abstract_base<_CharT>:

Public Types

- typedef const int * **__to_type**
- typedef _CharT **char_type**
- typedef unsigned short **mask**

Public Member Functions

- const **char_type** * **is** (const **char_type** * __lo, const **char_type** * __hi, mask * __vec) const
- bool **is** (mask __m, **char_type** __c) const
- char **narrow** (**char_type** __c, char __dfault) const
- const **char_type** * **narrow** (const **char_type** * __lo, const **char_type** * __hi, char __dfault, char * __to) const
- const **char_type** * **scan_is** (mask __m, const **char_type** * __lo, const **char_type** * __hi) const
- const **char_type** * **scan_not** (mask __m, const **char_type** * __lo, const **char_type** * __hi) const
- const **char_type** * **tolower** (**char_type** * __lo, const **char_type** * __hi) const
- **char_type** **tolower** (**char_type** __c) const
- const **char_type** * **toupper** (**char_type** * __lo, const **char_type** * __hi) const
- **char_type** **toupper** (**char_type** __c) const
- **char_type** **widen** (char __c) const
- const char * **widen** (const char * __lo, const char * __hi, **char_type** * __to) const

Static Public Attributes

- static const mask **alnum**
- static const mask **alpha**
- static const mask **blank**
- static const mask **cntrl**
- static const mask **digit**
- static const mask **graph**
- static const mask **lower**
- static const mask **print**
- static const mask **punct**
- static const mask **space**
- static const mask **upper**
- static const mask **xdigit**

Protected Member Functions

- **__ctype_abstract_base** (size_t __refs=0)
- virtual const **char_type** * **do_is** (const **char_type** * __lo, const **char_type** * __hi, mask * __vec) const =0
- virtual bool **do_is** (mask __m, **char_type** __c) const =0
- virtual char **do_narrow** (**char_type** __c, char __dfault) const =0
- virtual const **char_type** * **do_narrow** (const **char_type** * __lo, const **char_type** * __hi, char __dfault, char * __to) const =0
- virtual const **char_type** * **do_scan_is** (mask __m, const **char_type** * __lo, const **char_type** * __hi) const =0
- virtual const **char_type** * **do_scan_not** (mask __m, const **char_type** * __lo, const **char_type** * __hi) const =0
- virtual const **char_type** * **do_tolower** (**char_type** * __lo, const **char_type** * __hi) const =0
- virtual **char_type** **do_tolower** (**char_type** __c) const =0
- virtual const **char_type** * **do_toupper** (**char_type** * __lo, const **char_type** * __hi) const =0

- virtual `char_type do_toupper (char_type __c) const` =0
- virtual `char_type do_widen (char __c) const` =0
- virtual `const char * do_widen (const char * __lo, const char * __hi, char_type * __to) const` =0

Static Protected Member Functions

- static `__c_locale _S_clone_c_locale (__c_locale &__cloc) throw ()`
- static void `_S_create_c_locale (__c_locale &__cloc, const char * __s, __c_locale __old=0)`
- static void `_S_destroy_c_locale (__c_locale &__cloc)`
- static `__c_locale _S_get_c_locale ()`
- static `const char * _S_get_c_name () throw ()`
- static `__c_locale _S_lc_ctype_c_locale (__c_locale __cloc, const char * __s)`

4.18.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _CharT>
class std::__ctype_abstract_base<_CharT>
```

Common base for ctype facet.

This template class provides implementations of the public functions that forward to the protected virtual functions.

This template also provides abstract stubs for the protected virtual functions.

Definition at line 150 of file locale_facets.h.

4.18.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.18.2.1 char_type `template<typename _CharT>`
`typedef _CharT std::__ctype_abstract_base<_CharT>::char_type`
 Typedef for the template parameter.
 Definition at line 155 of file locale_facets.h.

4.18.3 Member Function Documentation

4.18.3.1 do_is() [1/2] `template<typename _CharT>`
`virtual const char_type* std::__ctype_abstract_base<_CharT>::do_is (`
 `const char_type * __lo,`
 `const char_type * __hi,`
 `mask * __vec) const [protected], [pure virtual]`

Return a mask array.

This function finds the mask for each char_type in the range [lo,hi) and successively writes it to vec. vec must have as many elements as the input.

do_is() is a hook for a derived facet to change the behavior of classifying. do_is() must always return the same result for the same input.

Parameters

<code>__lo</code>	Pointer to start of range.
<code>__hi</code>	Pointer to end of range.
<code>__vec</code>	Pointer to an array of mask storage.

Returns

`__hi`.

Implemented in `std::ctype< wchar_t >`, and `std::ctype< _CharT >`.

4.18.3.2 do_is() [2/2] `template<typename _CharT >`
`virtual bool std::__ctype_abstract_base< _CharT >::do_is (`
`mask __m,`
`char_type __c) const [protected], [pure virtual]`

Test `char_type` classification.

This function finds a mask `M` for `c` and compares it to mask `m`.

`do_is()` is a hook for a derived facet to change the behavior of classifying. `do_is()` must always return the same result for the same input.

Parameters

<code>__c</code>	The <code>char_type</code> to find the mask of.
<code>__m</code>	The mask to compare against.

Returns

`(M & __m) != 0`.

Implemented in `std::ctype< wchar_t >`, and `std::ctype< _CharT >`.

Referenced by `std::__ctype_abstract_base< _CharT >::is()`.

4.18.3.3 do_narrow() [1/2] `template<typename _CharT >`
`virtual char std::__ctype_abstract_base< _CharT >::do_narrow (`
`char_type __c,`
`char __default) const [protected], [pure virtual]`

Narrow `char_type` to `char`.

This virtual function converts the argument to `char` using the simplest reasonable transformation. If the conversion fails, `default` is returned instead.

`do_narrow()` is a hook for a derived facet to change the behavior of narrowing. `do_narrow()` must always return the same result for the same input.

Note: this is not what you want for codepage conversions. See `codecvt` for that.

Parameters

<code>__c</code>	The <code>char_type</code> to convert.
<code>__default</code>	Char to return if conversion fails.

Returns

The converted `char`.

Implemented in `std::ctype< _CharT >`, and `std::ctype< wchar_t >`.

Referenced by `std::__ctype_abstract_base< _CharT >::narrow()`.

4.18.3.4 do_narrow() [2/2] `template<typename _CharT>`

```
virtual const char_type* std::__ctype_abstract_base<_CharT>::do_narrow (
    const char_type * __lo,
    const char_type * __hi,
    char __default,
    char * __to ) const [protected], [pure virtual]
```

Narrow `char_type` array to `char`.

This virtual function converts each `char_type` in the range `[__lo,__hi)` to `char` using the simplest reasonable transformation and writes the results to the destination array. For any element in the input that cannot be converted, `__default` is used instead.

`do_narrow()` is a hook for a derived facet to change the behavior of narrowing. `do_narrow()` must always return the same result for the same input.

Note: this is not what you want for codepage conversions. See `codecvt` for that.

Parameters

<code>__lo</code>	Pointer to start of range.
<code>__hi</code>	Pointer to end of range.
<code>__default</code>	Char to use if conversion fails.
<code>__to</code>	Pointer to the destination array.

Returns

`__hi`.

Implemented in `std::ctype<wchar_t>`, and `std::ctype<_CharT>`.

4.18.3.5 do_scan_is() `template<typename _CharT>`

```
virtual const char_type* std::__ctype_abstract_base<_CharT>::do_scan_is (
    mask __m,
    const char_type * __lo,
    const char_type * __hi ) const [protected], [pure virtual]
```

Find `char_type` matching mask.

This function searches for and returns the first `char_type` `c` in `[__lo,__hi)` for which `is(__m,c)` is true.

`do_scan_is()` is a hook for a derived facet to change the behavior of match searching. `do_is()` must always return the same result for the same input.

Parameters

<code>__m</code>	The mask to compare against.
<code>__lo</code>	Pointer to start of range.
<code>__hi</code>	Pointer to end of range.

Returns

Pointer to a matching `char_type` if found, else `__hi`.

Implemented in `std::ctype<wchar_t>`, and `std::ctype<_CharT>`.

Referenced by `std::__ctype_abstract_base<_CharT>::scan_is()`.

```

4.18.3.6 do_scan_not() template<typename _CharT >
virtual const char_type* std::__ctype_abstract_base< _CharT >::do_scan_not (
    mask __m,
    const char_type * __lo,
    const char_type * __hi ) const [protected], [pure virtual]

```

Find char_type not matching mask.

This function searches for and returns a pointer to the first char_type c of [lo,hi) for which is(m,c) is false.

do_scan_is() is a hook for a derived facet to change the behavior of match searching. do_is() must always return the same result for the same input.

Parameters

\leftrightarrow __m	The mask to compare against.
\leftrightarrow __lo	Pointer to start of range.
\leftrightarrow __hi	Pointer to end of range.

Returns

Pointer to a non-matching char_type if found, else __hi.

Implemented in `std::ctype< wchar_t >`, and `std::ctype< _CharT >`.

Referenced by `std::__ctype_abstract_base< _CharT >::scan_not()`.

```

4.18.3.7 do_tolower() [1/2] template<typename _CharT >
virtual const char_type* std::__ctype_abstract_base< _CharT >::do_tolower (
    char_type * __lo,
    const char_type * __hi ) const [protected], [pure virtual]

```

Convert array to lowercase.

This virtual function converts each char_type in the range [__lo,__hi) to lowercase if possible. Other elements remain untouched.

do_tolower() is a hook for a derived facet to change the behavior of lowercasing. do_tolower() must always return the same result for the same input.

Parameters

\leftrightarrow __lo	Pointer to start of range.
\leftrightarrow __hi	Pointer to end of range.

Returns

__hi.

Implemented in `std::ctype< wchar_t >`, and `std::ctype< _CharT >`.

```

4.18.3.8 do_tolower() [2/2] template<typename _CharT >
virtual char_type std::__ctype_abstract_base< _CharT >::do_tolower (
    char_type __c ) const [protected], [pure virtual]

```

Convert to lowercase.

This virtual function converts the argument to lowercase if possible. If not possible (for example, '2'), returns the argument.

do_tolower() is a hook for a derived facet to change the behavior of lowercasing. do_tolower() must always return the same result for the same input.

Parameters

\leftrightarrow _c	The char_type to convert.
-------------------------	---------------------------

Returns

The lowercase char_type if convertible, else __c.

Implemented in [std::ctype<wchar_t>](#), and [std::ctype<_CharT>](#).

Referenced by [std::__ctype_abstract_base<_CharT>::tolower\(\)](#).

4.18.3.9 do_toupper() [1/2] `template<typename _CharT>`

```
virtual const char_type* std::__ctype_abstract_base<_CharT>::do_toupper (
    char_type * __lo,
    const char_type * __hi ) const [protected], [pure virtual]
```

Convert array to uppercase.

This virtual function converts each char_type in the range [__lo,__hi) to uppercase if possible. Other elements remain untouched.

do_toupper() is a hook for a derived facet to change the behavior of uppercasing. do_toupper() must always return the same result for the same input.

Parameters

\leftrightarrow __lo	Pointer to start of range.
\leftrightarrow __hi	Pointer to end of range.

Returns

__hi.

Implemented in [std::ctype<wchar_t>](#), and [std::ctype<_CharT>](#).

4.18.3.10 do_toupper() [2/2] `template<typename _CharT>`

```
virtual char_type std::__ctype_abstract_base<_CharT>::do_toupper (
    char_type __c ) const [protected], [pure virtual]
```

Convert to uppercase.

This virtual function converts the char_type argument to uppercase if possible. If not possible (for example, '2'), returns the argument.

do_toupper() is a hook for a derived facet to change the behavior of uppercasing. do_toupper() must always return the same result for the same input.

Parameters

<code>_↔</code>	The char_type to convert.
<code>_c</code>	

Returns

The uppercase char_type if convertible, else `__c`.

Implemented in [std::ctype< wchar_t >](#), and [std::ctype< _CharT >](#).

Referenced by [std::__ctype_abstract_base< _CharT >::toupper\(\)](#).

4.18.3.11 do_widen() [1/2] `template<typename _CharT >`
`virtual char_type std::__ctype_abstract_base< _CharT >::do_widen (`
`char __c) const [protected], [pure virtual]`

Widen char.

This virtual function converts the char to char_type using the simplest reasonable transformation.

do_widen() is a hook for a derived facet to change the behavior of widening. do_widen() must always return the same result for the same input.

Note: this is not what you want for codepage conversions. See `codecvt` for that.

Parameters

<code>_↔</code>	The char to convert.
<code>_c</code>	

Returns

The converted char_type

Implemented in [std::ctype< wchar_t >](#), and [std::ctype< _CharT >](#).

Referenced by [std::__ctype_abstract_base< _CharT >::widen\(\)](#).

4.18.3.12 do_widen() [2/2] `template<typename _CharT >`
`virtual const char* std::__ctype_abstract_base< _CharT >::do_widen (`
`const char * __lo,`
`const char * __hi,`
`char_type * __to) const [protected], [pure virtual]`

Widen char array.

This function converts each char in the input to char_type using the simplest reasonable transformation.

do_widen() is a hook for a derived facet to change the behavior of widening. do_widen() must always return the same result for the same input.

Note: this is not what you want for codepage conversions. See `codecvt` for that.

Parameters

<code>_↔</code> <code>_lo</code>	Pointer to start range.
<code>_↔</code> <code>_hi</code>	Pointer to end of range.
<code>_↔</code> <code>_to</code>	Pointer to the destination array.

Returns

__hi.

Implemented in [std::ctype<wchar_t>](#), and [std::ctype<_CharT>](#).

4.18.3.13 is() [1/2] `template<typename _CharT >`
`const char_type* std::__ctype_abstract_base<_CharT>::is (`
`const char_type * __lo,`
`const char_type * __hi,`
`mask * __vec) const [inline]`

Return a mask array.

This function finds the mask for each char_type in the range [lo,hi) and successively writes it to vec. vec must have as many elements as the char array. It does so by returning the value of `ctype<char_type>::do_is()`.

Parameters

<code>__lo</code>	Pointer to start of range.
<code>__hi</code>	Pointer to end of range.
<code>__vec</code>	Pointer to an array of mask storage.

Returns

__hi.

Definition at line 186 of file `locale_facets.h`.

References `std::__ctype_abstract_base<_CharT>::do_is()`.

4.18.3.14 is() [2/2] `template<typename _CharT >`
`bool std::__ctype_abstract_base<_CharT>::is (`
`mask __m,`
`char_type __c) const [inline]`

Test char_type classification.

This function finds a mask M for __c and compares it to mask __m. It does so by returning the value of `ctype<char_↵ type>::do_is()`.

Parameters

<code>_↵ c</code>	The char_type to compare the mask of.
<code>_↵ m</code>	The mask to compare against.

Returns

$(M \& _m) \neq 0$.

Definition at line 169 of file `locale_facets.h`.

References `std::__ctype_abstract_base<_CharT>::do_is()`.

Referenced by `std::time_get<_CharT, _InIter>::get()`.

4.18.3.15 narrow() [1/2] `template<typename _CharT >`
`char std::__ctype_abstract_base< _CharT >::narrow (`
`char_type __c,`
`char __default) const [inline]`

Narrow `char_type` to `char`.

This function converts the `char_type` to `char` using the simplest reasonable transformation. If the conversion fails, `default` is returned instead. It does so by returning `ctype<char_type>::do_narrow(__c)`.

Note: this is not what you want for codepage conversions. See `codecvt` for that.

Parameters

<code>__c</code>	The <code>char_type</code> to convert.
<code>__default</code>	Char to return if conversion fails.

Returns

The converted `char`.

Definition at line 331 of file `locale_facets.h`.

References `std::__ctype_abstract_base< _CharT >::do_narrow()`.

Referenced by `std::time_get< _CharT, _InIter >::get()`, and `std::time_put< _CharT, _OutIter >::put()`.

4.18.3.16 narrow() [2/2] `template<typename _CharT >`
`const char_type* std::__ctype_abstract_base< _CharT >::narrow (`
`const char_type * __lo,`
`const char_type * __hi,`
`char __default,`
`char * __to) const [inline]`

Narrow array to `char` array.

This function converts each `char_type` in the input to `char` using the simplest reasonable transformation and writes the results to the destination array. For any `char_type` in the input that cannot be converted, `default` is used instead. It does so by returning `ctype<char_type>::do_narrow(__lo, __hi, __default, __to)`.

Note: this is not what you want for codepage conversions. See `codecvt` for that.

Parameters

<code>__lo</code>	Pointer to start of range.
<code>__hi</code>	Pointer to end of range.
<code>__default</code>	Char to use if conversion fails.
<code>__to</code>	Pointer to the destination array.

Returns

`__hi`.

Definition at line 353 of file `locale_facets.h`.

References `std::__ctype_abstract_base< _CharT >::do_narrow()`.

4.18.3.17 scan_is() `template<typename _CharT >`
`const char_type* std::__ctype_abstract_base< _CharT >::scan_is (`
`mask __m,`

```
const char_type * __lo,
const char_type * __hi ) const [inline]
```

Find char_type matching a mask.

This function searches for and returns the first char_type c in [lo,hi) for which is(m,c) is true. It does so by returning ctype<char_type>::do_scan_is().

Parameters

\leftrightarrow _m	The mask to compare against.
\leftrightarrow _lo	Pointer to start of range.
\leftrightarrow _hi	Pointer to end of range.

Returns

Pointer to matching char_type if found, else __hi.

Definition at line 202 of file locale_facets.h.

References std::__ctype_abstract_base<_CharT>::do_scan_is().

4.18.3.18 scan_not() template<typename _CharT >
const char_type* std::__ctype_abstract_base<_CharT>::scan_not (
mask __m,
const char_type * __lo,
const char_type * __hi) const [inline]

Find char_type not matching a mask.

This function searches for and returns the first char_type c in [lo,hi) for which is(m,c) is false. It does so by returning ctype<char_type>::do_scan_not().

Parameters

\leftrightarrow _m	The mask to compare against.
\leftrightarrow _lo	Pointer to first char in range.
\leftrightarrow _hi	Pointer to end of range.

Returns

Pointer to non-matching char if found, else __hi.

Definition at line 218 of file locale_facets.h.

References std::__ctype_abstract_base<_CharT>::do_scan_not().

4.18.3.19 tolower() [1/2] template<typename _CharT >
const char_type* std::__ctype_abstract_base<_CharT>::tolower (
char_type * __lo,
const char_type * __hi) const [inline]

Convert array to lowercase.

This function converts each `char_type` in the range `[__lo,__hi)` to lowercase if possible. Other elements remain untouched. It does so by returning `ctype<char_type>::do_tolower(__lo, __hi)`.

Parameters

<code>__lo</code>	Pointer to start of range.
<code>__hi</code>	Pointer to end of range.

Returns

`__hi`.

Definition at line 276 of file `locale_facets.h`.

References `std::__ctype_abstract_base<_CharT>::do_tolower()`.

4.18.3.20 tolower() [2/2] `template<typename _CharT >`
`char_type std::__ctype_abstract_base<_CharT>::tolower (`
`char_type __c) const [inline]`

Convert to lowercase.

This function converts the argument to lowercase if possible. If not possible (for example, '2'), returns the argument. It does so by returning `ctype<char_type>::do_tolower(c)`.

Parameters

<code>__c</code>	The <code>char_type</code> to convert.
------------------	--

Returns

The lowercase `char_type` if convertible, else `__c`.

Definition at line 261 of file `locale_facets.h`.

References `std::__ctype_abstract_base<_CharT>::do_tolower()`.

Referenced by `std::time_get<_CharT, _InIter>::get()`.

4.18.3.21 toupper() [1/2] `template<typename _CharT >`
`const char_type* std::__ctype_abstract_base<_CharT>::toupper (`
`char_type * __lo,`
`const char_type * __hi) const [inline]`

Convert array to uppercase.

This function converts each `char_type` in the range `[lo,hi)` to uppercase if possible. Other elements remain untouched. It does so by returning `ctype<char_type>::do_toupper(lo, hi)`.

Parameters

<code>__lo</code>	Pointer to start of range.
<code>__hi</code>	Pointer to end of range.

Returns

`__hi.`

Definition at line 247 of file locale_facets.h.

References std::__ctype_abstract_base<_CharT>::do_toupper().

4.18.3.22 toupper() [2/2] `template<typename _CharT >`
`char_type std::__ctype_abstract_base<_CharT>::toupper (`
`char_type __c) const [inline]`

Convert to uppercase.

This function converts the argument to uppercase if possible. If not possible (for example, '2'), returns the argument. It does so by returning ctype<char_type>::do_toupper().

Parameters

<code>__c</code>	The char_type to convert.
------------------	---------------------------

Returns

The uppercase char_type if convertible, else `__c`.

Definition at line 232 of file locale_facets.h.

References std::__ctype_abstract_base<_CharT>::do_toupper().

Referenced by std::time_get<_CharT, _InIter>::get().

4.18.3.23 widen() [1/2] `template<typename _CharT >`
`char_type std::__ctype_abstract_base<_CharT>::widen (`
`char __c) const [inline]`

Widen char to char_type.

This function converts the char argument to char_type using the simplest reasonable transformation. It does so by returning ctype<char_type>::do_widen(c).

Note: this is not what you want for codepage conversions. See codecvt for that.

Parameters

<code>__c</code>	The char to convert.
------------------	----------------------

Returns

The converted char_type.

Definition at line 293 of file locale_facets.h.

References std::__ctype_abstract_base<_CharT>::do_widen().

Referenced by std::money_get<_CharT, _InIter>::do_get(), std::time_get<_CharT, _InIter>::do_get(), std::money_get<_CharT, _OutIter>::do_put(), and std::time_put<_CharT, _OutIter>::do_put().

4.18.3.24 widen() [2/2] `template<typename _CharT >`
`const char* std::__ctype_abstract_base<_CharT>::widen (`
`const char * __lo,`




```
const char * __hi,
char_type * __to ) const [inline]
```

Widen array to char_type.

This function converts each char in the input to char_type using the simplest reasonable transformation. It does so by returning ctype<char_type>::do_widen(c).

Note: this is not what you want for codepage conversions. See codecvt for that.

Parameters

_lo	Pointer to start of range.
_hi	Pointer to end of range.
_to	Pointer to the destination array.

Returns

[!\[\]\(3211b5d1d968fc1665909b34f9f16010_img.jpg\)_hi](#).

Definition at line 312 of file locale_facets.h.

References std::ctype_abstract_base<_CharT>::do_widen().

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [locale_facets.h](#)

4.19 std::__detector<_Default, _AlwaysVoid, _Op, _Args> Struct Template Reference

Public Types

- using **type** = _Default
- using **value_t** = [false_type](#)

4.19.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Default, typename _AlwaysVoid, template< typename... > class _Op, typename... _Args>
struct std::__detector< _Default, _AlwaysVoid, _Op, _Args >
```

Implementation of the detection idiom (negative case).

Definition at line 2582 of file type_traits.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [type_traits](#)

4.20 std::__detector<_Default, __void_t<_Op<_Args...>>, _Op, _Args...> Struct Template Reference

Public Types

- using **type** = _Op<_Args...>
- using **value_t** = [true_type](#)

4.20.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Default, template< typename... > class _Op, typename... _Args>
struct std::__detector< _Default, __void_t< _Op< _Args... > >, _Op, _Args... >
```

Implementation of the detection idiom (positive case).

Definition at line 2591 of file type_traits.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [type_traits](#)

4.21 std::tr2::__dynamic_bitset_base< _WordT, _Alloc > Struct Template Reference

Public Types

- typedef _Alloc **allocator_type**
- typedef _WordT **block_type**
- typedef size_t **size_type**

Public Member Functions

- **__dynamic_bitset_base** (**__dynamic_bitset_base** && __b)=default
- **__dynamic_bitset_base** (const **__dynamic_bitset_base** &)=default
- **__dynamic_bitset_base** (const allocator_type & __alloc)
- **__dynamic_bitset_base** (size_type __nbits, unsigned long long __val=0ULL, const allocator_type & __alloc=allocator_type())
- size_t **M_are_all_aux** () const noexcept
- void **M_clear** () noexcept
- void **M_do_and** (const **__dynamic_bitset_base** & __x) noexcept
- void **M_do_append_block** (block_type __block, size_type __pos)
- size_t **M_do_count** () const noexcept
- void **M_do_dif** (const **__dynamic_bitset_base** & __x) noexcept
- size_type **M_do_find_first** (size_t __not_found) const
- size_type **M_do_find_next** (size_t __prev, size_t __not_found) const
- void **M_do_flip** () noexcept
- void **M_do_left_shift** (size_t __shift)
- void **M_do_or** (const **__dynamic_bitset_base** & __x) noexcept
- void **M_do_reset** () noexcept
- void **M_do_right_shift** (size_t __shift)
- void **M_do_set** () noexcept
- unsigned long long **M_do_to_ullong** () const
- unsigned long **M_do_to_ulong** () const
- void **M_do_xor** (const **__dynamic_bitset_base** & __x) noexcept
- allocator_type **M_get_allocator** () const noexcept
- block_type **M_getword** (size_type __pos) const noexcept
- block_type & **M_getword** (size_type __pos) noexcept
- block_type **M_hiword** () const noexcept
- block_type & **M_hiword** () noexcept
- bool **M_is_any** () const noexcept
- bool **M_is_equal** (const **__dynamic_bitset_base** & __x) const noexcept
- bool **M_is_less** (const **__dynamic_bitset_base** & __x) const noexcept
- bool **M_is_proper_subset_of** (const **__dynamic_bitset_base** & __b) const noexcept
- bool **M_is_subset_of** (const **__dynamic_bitset_base** & __b) noexcept
- void **M_resize** (size_t __nbits, bool __value)
- size_type **M_size** () const noexcept
- void **M_swap** (**__dynamic_bitset_base** & __b) noexcept
- **__dynamic_bitset_base** & **operator=** (**__dynamic_bitset_base** &&)=default
- **__dynamic_bitset_base** & **operator=** (const **__dynamic_bitset_base** &)=default

Static Public Member Functions

- static block_type **_S_maskbit** (size_type __pos) noexcept
- static size_type **_S_whichbit** (size_type __pos) noexcept
- static size_type **_S_whichbyte** (size_type __pos) noexcept
- static size_type **_S_whichword** (size_type __pos) noexcept

Public Attributes

- [std::vector](#)< block_type, allocator_type > [_M_w](#)

Static Public Attributes

- static const size_type **_S_bits_per_block**
- static const size_type **npos**

4.21.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _WordT = unsigned long long, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_WordT>>
struct std::tr2::__dynamic_bitset_base< _WordT, _Alloc >
```

Base class, general case.

See documentation for `dynamic_bitset`.

Definition at line 62 of file `dynamic_bitset`.

4.21.2 Member Data Documentation

4.21.2.1 [_M_w](#) `template<typename _WordT = unsigned long long, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<`
`_WordT>>`

`std::vector<block_type, allocator_type> std::tr2::__dynamic_bitset_base< _WordT, _Alloc >::_M_w`
0 is the least significant word.

Definition at line 75 of file `dynamic_bitset`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- [dynamic_bitset](#)
- [dynamic_bitset.tcc](#)

4.22 `__gnu_parallel::__fill_selector<_It>` Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_parallel::__fill_selector<_It>`:

Public Member Functions

- `template<typename _ValueType >`
`bool operator() (_ValueType &__v, _It __i)`

Public Attributes

- `_It _M_finish_iterator`

4.22.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _It>
struct __gnu_parallel::__fill_selector<_It>
```

std::fill() selector.

Definition at line 84 of file for_each_selectors.h.

4.22.2 Member Function Documentation

4.22.2.1 operator()() `template<typename _It>`
`template<typename _ValueType>`
`bool __gnu_parallel::__fill_selector<_It>::operator() (`
`_ValueType & __v,`
`_It __i) [inline]`

Functor execution.

Parameters

<code>__v</code>	Current value.
<code>__i</code>	iterator referencing object.

Definition at line 91 of file for_each_selectors.h.

4.22.3 Member Data Documentation

4.22.3.1 _M_finish_iterator `template<typename _It>`
`_It __gnu_parallel::__generic_for_each_selector<_It>::_M_finish_iterator [inherited]`
 _Iterator on last element processed; needed for some algorithms (e. g. std::transform()).
 Definition at line 47 of file for_each_selectors.h.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [for_each_selectors.h](#)

4.23 __gnu_parallel::__find_first_of_selector<_FIterator> Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for __gnu_parallel::__find_first_of_selector<_FIterator>:

Public Member Functions

- **__find_first_of_selector** (`_FIterator __begin, _FIterator __end`)
- `template<typename _RAlter1, typename _RAlter2, typename _Pred>`
`std::pair<_RAlter1, _RAlter2> __M_sequential_algorithm (_RAlter1 __begin1, _RAlter1 __end1, _RAlter2 __begin2, _Pred __pred)`
- `template<typename _RAlter1, typename _RAlter2, typename _Pred>`
`bool operator() (_RAlter1 __i1, _RAlter2 __i2, _Pred __pred)`

Public Attributes

- `_FIterator _M_begin`
- `_FIterator _M_end`

4.23.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _FIterator>
struct __gnu_parallel::__find_first_of_selector< _FIterator >
```

Test predicate on several elements.

Definition at line 153 of file `find_selectors.h`.

4.23.2 Member Function Documentation

4.23.2.1 `_M_sequential_algorithm()` `template<typename _FIterator >`
`template<typename _RAIter1 , typename _RAIter2 , typename _Pred >`
`std::pair<_RAIter1, _RAIter2> __gnu_parallel::__find_first_of_selector< _FIterator >::_M_↵`
`sequential_algorithm (`
`_RAIter1 __begin1,`
`_RAIter1 __end1,`
`_RAIter2 __begin2,`
`_Pred __pred) [inline]`

Corresponding sequential algorithm on a sequence.

Parameters

<code>__begin1</code>	Begin iterator of first sequence.
<code>__end1</code>	End iterator of first sequence.
<code>__begin2</code>	Begin iterator of second sequence.
<code>__pred</code>	Find predicate.

Definition at line 186 of file `find_selectors.h`.

4.23.2.2 `operator()()` `template<typename _FIterator >`
`template<typename _RAIter1 , typename _RAIter2 , typename _Pred >`
`bool __gnu_parallel::__find_first_of_selector< _FIterator >::operator() (`
`_RAIter1 __i1,`
`_RAIter2 __i2,`
`_Pred __pred) [inline]`

Test on one position.

Parameters

<code>__i1</code>	_Iterator on first sequence.
<code>__i2</code>	_Iterator on second sequence (unused).
<code>__pred</code>	Find predicate.

Definition at line 169 of file `find_selectors.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [find_selectors.h](#)

4.24 __gnu_parallel::__find_if_selector Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for __gnu_parallel::__find_if_selector:

Public Member Functions

- `template<typename _RAIter1, typename _RAIter2, typename _Pred >`
`std::pair<_RAIter1, _RAIter2 > _M_sequential_algorithm (_RAIter1 __begin1, _RAIter1 __end1, _RAIter2 __begin2, _Pred __pred)`
- `template<typename _RAIter1, typename _RAIter2, typename _Pred >`
`bool operator() (_RAIter1 __i1, _RAIter2 __i2, _Pred __pred)`

4.24.1 Detailed Description

Test predicate on a single element, used for `std::find()` and `std::find_if()`.

Definition at line 50 of file `find_selectors.h`.

4.24.2 Member Function Documentation

4.24.2.1 `_M_sequential_algorithm()` `template<typename _RAIter1, typename _RAIter2, typename _Pred >`

```
std::pair<_RAIter1, _RAIter2> __gnu_parallel::__find_if_selector::_M_sequential_algorithm (
    _RAIter1 __begin1,
    _RAIter1 __end1,
    _RAIter2 __begin2,
    _Pred __pred ) [inline]
```

Corresponding sequential algorithm on a sequence.

Parameters

<code>__begin1</code>	Begin iterator of first sequence.
<code>__end1</code>	End iterator of first sequence.
<code>__begin2</code>	Begin iterator of second sequence.
<code>__pred</code>	Find predicate.

Definition at line 72 of file `find_selectors.h`.

4.24.2.2 `operator()` `template<typename _RAIter1, typename _RAIter2, typename _Pred >`

```
bool __gnu_parallel::__find_if_selector::operator() (
    _RAIter1 __i1,
    _RAIter2 __i2,
    _Pred __pred ) [inline]
```

Test on one position.

Parameters

<code>__i1</code>	_Iterator on first sequence.
<code>__i2</code>	_Iterator on second sequence (unused).

Parameters

<code>__pred</code>	Find predicate.
---------------------	-----------------

Definition at line 60 of file `find_selectors.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [find_selectors.h](#)

4.25 `__gnu_parallel::__for_each_selector<_It>` Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_parallel::__for_each_selector<_It>`:

Public Member Functions

- `template<typename _Op>`
`bool operator() (_Op &__o, _It __i)`

Public Attributes

- `_It __M_finish_iterator`

4.25.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _It>
struct __gnu_parallel::__for_each_selector<_It>
```

`std::for_each()` selector.

Definition at line 52 of file `for_each_selectors.h`.

4.25.2 Member Function Documentation

```
4.25.2.1 operator()()  template<typename _It>
template<typename _Op>
bool __gnu_parallel::__for_each_selector<_It>::operator() (
    _Op & __o,
    _It __i ) [inline]
```

Functor execution.

Parameters

<code>__o</code>	Operator.
<code>__i</code>	iterator referencing object.

Definition at line 59 of file `for_each_selectors.h`.

4.25.3 Member Data Documentation

4.25.3.1 `_M_finish_iterator` `template<typename _It >`

`_It __gnu_parallel::__generic_for_each_selector< _It >::_M_finish_iterator` [inherited]
 _Iterator on last element processed; needed for some algorithms (e. g. `std::transform()`).

Definition at line 47 of file `for_each_selectors.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [for_each_selectors.h](#)

4.26 `__cxxabiv1::__forced_unwind` Class Reference**4.26.1 Detailed Description**

Thrown as part of forced unwinding.

A magic placeholder class that can be caught by reference to recognize forced unwinding.

Definition at line 48 of file `cxxabi_forced.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [cxxabi_forced.h](#)

4.27 `std::__future_base` Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::__future_base`:

Classes

- [struct `_Result`](#)
- [struct `_Result< _Res & >`](#)
- [struct `_Result< void >`](#)
- [struct `_Result_alloc`](#)
- [struct `_Result_base`](#)

Public Types

- `template<typename _Res >`
`using _Ptr = unique_ptr< _Res, _Result_base::Deleter >`
- `using _State_base = _State_baseV2`

Static Public Member Functions

- `template<typename _Res, typename _Allocator >`
`static _Ptr< _Result_alloc< _Res, _Allocator > > _S_allocate_result (const _Allocator &__a)`
- `template<typename _Res, typename _Tp >`
`static _Ptr< _Result< _Res > > _S_allocate_result (const std::allocator< _Tp > &__a)`
- `template<typename _BoundFn >`
`static std::shared_ptr< _State_base > _S_make_async_state (_BoundFn &&__fn)`
- `template<typename _BoundFn >`
`static std::shared_ptr< _State_base > _S_make_deferred_state (_BoundFn &&__fn)`
- `template<typename _Res_ptr, typename _BoundFn >`
`static _Task_setter< _Res_ptr, _BoundFn > _S_task_setter (_Res_ptr &__ptr, _BoundFn &__call)`

4.27.1 Detailed Description

Base class and enclosing scope.

Definition at line 198 of file `future`.

4.27.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.27.2.1 `_Ptr` `template<typename _Res >`

using `std::__future_base::_Ptr` = `unique_ptr<_Res, _Result_base::_Deleter>`

A `unique_ptr` for result objects.

Definition at line 223 of file `future`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- `future`

4.28 `__gnu_parallel::__generate_selector<_It >` Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_parallel::__generate_selector<_It >`:

Public Member Functions

- `template<typename _Op >`
bool `operator()` (`_Op &__o, _It __i`)

Public Attributes

- `_It` `_M_finish_iterator`

4.28.1 Detailed Description

`template<typename _It>`

struct `__gnu_parallel::__generate_selector<_It >`

`std::generate()` selector.

Definition at line 68 of file `for_each_selectors.h`.

4.28.2 Member Function Documentation

4.28.2.1 `operator>()` `template<typename _It >`

`template<typename _Op >`

```
bool __gnu_parallel::__generate_selector<_It >::operator() (
    _Op & __o,
    _It __i ) [inline]
```

Functor execution.

Parameters

<code>__o</code>	Operator.
<code>__i</code>	iterator referencing object.

Definition at line 75 of file `for_each_selectors.h`.

4.28.3 Member Data Documentation

4.28.3.1 `_M_finish_iterator` `template<typename _It >`

`_It __gnu_parallel::__generic_for_each_selector< _It >::_M_finish_iterator` [inherited]
 _Iterator on last element processed; needed for some algorithms (e. g. `std::transform()`).

Definition at line 47 of file `for_each_selectors.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [for_each_selectors.h](#)

4.29 `__gnu_parallel::__generic_find_selector` Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_parallel::__generic_find_selector`:

4.29.1 Detailed Description

Base class of all `__gnu_parallel::__find_template` selectors.

Definition at line 43 of file `find_selectors.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [find_selectors.h](#)

4.30 `__gnu_parallel::__generic_for_each_selector< _It >` Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_parallel::__generic_for_each_selector< _It >`:

Public Attributes

- `_It` [_M_finish_iterator](#)

4.30.1 Detailed Description

`template<typename _It>`

`struct __gnu_parallel::__generic_for_each_selector< _It >`

Generic __selector for embarrassingly parallel functions.

Definition at line 42 of file `for_each_selectors.h`.

4.30.2 Member Data Documentation

4.30.2.1 `_M_finish_iterator` `template<typename _It >`

`_It __gnu_parallel::__generic_for_each_selector< _It >::_M_finish_iterator`
 _Iterator on last element processed; needed for some algorithms (e. g. `std::transform()`).

Definition at line 47 of file `for_each_selectors.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [for_each_selectors.h](#)

4.31 `__gnu_parallel::__identity_selector< _It >` Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_parallel::__identity_selector< _It >`:

Public Member Functions

- `template<typename _Op >
_It operator() (_Op __o, _It __i)`

Public Attributes

- `_It _M_finish_iterator`

4.31.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _It>
struct __gnu_parallel::__identity_selector< _It >
```

Selector that just returns the passed iterator.
Definition at line 253 of file `for_each_selectors.h`.

4.31.2 Member Function Documentation

4.31.2.1 operator()() `template<typename _It >
template<typename _Op >
_It __gnu_parallel::__identity_selector< _It >::operator() (
 _Op __o,
 _It __i) [inline]`

Functor execution.

Parameters

<code>__o</code>	Operator (unused).
<code>__i</code>	iterator referencing object.

Returns

Passed iterator.

Definition at line 261 of file `for_each_selectors.h`.

4.31.3 Member Data Documentation

4.31.3.1 _M_finish_iterator `template<typename _It >
_It __gnu_parallel::__generic_for_each_selector< _It >::_M_finish_iterator [inherited]`
_Iterator on last element processed; needed for some algorithms (e. g. `std::transform()`).
Definition at line 47 of file `for_each_selectors.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- `for_each_selectors.h`

4.32 __gnu_parallel::__inner_product_selector< _It, _It2, _Tp > Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_parallel::__inner_product_selector< _It, _It2, _Tp >`:

Public Member Functions

- `__inner_product_selector` (`_It __b1, _It2 __b2`)
- `template<typename _Op>`
`_Tp operator()` (`_Op __mult, _It __current`)

Public Attributes

- `_It __begin1_iterator`
- `_It2 __begin2_iterator`
- `_It __M_finish_iterator`

4.32.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _It, typename _It2, typename _Tp>
struct __gnu_parallel::__inner_product_selector<_It, _It2, _Tp>
```

`std::inner_product()` selector.

Definition at line 222 of file `for_each_selectors.h`.

4.32.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.32.2.1 `__inner_product_selector()` `template<typename _It , typename _It2 , typename _Tp>`
`__gnu_parallel::__inner_product_selector<_It, _It2, _Tp>::__inner_product_selector (`
`_It __b1,`
`_It2 __b2) [inline], [explicit]`

Constructor.

Parameters

<code>__b1</code>	Begin iterator of first sequence.
<code>__b2</code>	Begin iterator of second sequence.

Definition at line 234 of file `for_each_selectors.h`.

4.32.3 Member Function Documentation

4.32.3.1 `operator()` `template<typename _It , typename _It2 , typename _Tp>`
`template<typename _Op>`
`_Tp __gnu_parallel::__inner_product_selector<_It, _It2, _Tp>::operator() (`
`_Op __mult,`
`_It __current) [inline]`

Functor execution.

Parameters

<code>__mult</code>	Multiplication functor.
<code>__current</code>	iterator referencing object.

Returns

Inner product elemental `__result`.

Definition at line 243 of file `for_each_selectors.h`.

References `__gnu_parallel::__inner_product_selector<_It, _It2, _Tp>::__begin1_iterator`, and `__gnu_parallel::__inner_product_selector<_It, _It2, _Tp>::__begin2_iterator`.

4.32.4 Member Data Documentation

4.32.4.1 `__begin1_iterator` `template<typename _It, typename _It2, typename _Tp> _It __gnu_parallel::__inner_product_selector<_It, _It2, _Tp>::__begin1_iterator`
Begin iterator of first sequence.

Definition at line 225 of file `for_each_selectors.h`.

Referenced by `__gnu_parallel::__inner_product_selector<_It, _It2, _Tp>::operator()()`.

4.32.4.2 `__begin2_iterator` `template<typename _It, typename _It2, typename _Tp> _It2 __gnu_parallel::__inner_product_selector<_It, _It2, _Tp>::__begin2_iterator`
Begin iterator of second sequence.

Definition at line 228 of file `for_each_selectors.h`.

Referenced by `__gnu_parallel::__inner_product_selector<_It, _It2, _Tp>::operator()()`.

4.32.4.3 `_M_finish_iterator` `template<typename _It> _It __gnu_parallel::__generic_for_each_selector<_It>::_M_finish_iterator` [inherited]
Iterator on last element processed; needed for some algorithms (e. g. `std::transform()`).
Definition at line 47 of file `for_each_selectors.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [for_each_selectors.h](#)

4.33 `std::__is_location_invariant<_Tp>` Struct Template Reference

Inherits `is_trivially_copyable::type`.

4.33.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>
struct std::__is_location_invariant<_Tp>
```

Trait identifying "location-invariant" types, meaning that the address of the object (or any of its members) will not escape. Trivially copyable types are location-invariant and users can specialize this trait for other types.

Definition at line 71 of file `std_function.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [std_function.h](#)

4.34 `std::__is_nullptr_t<_Tp>` Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::__is_nullptr_t<_Tp>`:

Public Types

- typedef [integral_constant](#)< _Tp, __v > **type**
- typedef _Tp **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- constexpr **operator value_type** () const noexcept
- constexpr value_type **operator()** () const noexcept

Static Public Attributes

- static constexpr _Tp **value**

4.34.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>
struct std::__is_nullptr_t< _Tp >
```

`__is_nullptr_t` (deprecated extension).

Definition at line 519 of file `type_traits`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [type_traits](#)

4.35 `std::__is_tuple_like_impl< std::pair< _T1, _T2 > >` Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::__is_tuple_like_impl< std::pair< _T1, _T2 > >`:

Public Types

- typedef [integral_constant](#)< _Tp, __v > **type**
- typedef _Tp **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- constexpr **operator value_type** () const noexcept
- constexpr value_type **operator()** () const noexcept

Static Public Attributes

- static constexpr _Tp **value**

4.35.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _T1, typename _T2>
struct std::__is_tuple_like_impl< std::pair< _T1, _T2 > >
```

Partial specialization for `std::pair`.

Definition at line 152 of file `utility`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [utility](#)

4.36 `__gnu_parallel::__max_element_reduct<_Compare, _It>` Struct Template Reference

Public Member Functions

- `__max_element_reduct` (`_Compare &__c`)
- `_It operator()` (`_It __x, _It __y`)

Public Attributes

- `_Compare & __comp`

4.36.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Compare, typename _It>
struct __gnu_parallel::__max_element_reduct<_Compare, _It>
```

Reduction for finding the maximum element, using a comparator.

Definition at line 321 of file `for_each_selectors.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [for_each_selectors.h](#)

4.37 `__gnu_parallel::__min_element_reduct<_Compare, _It>` Struct Template Reference

Public Member Functions

- `__min_element_reduct` (`_Compare &__c`)
- `_It operator()` (`_It __x, _It __y`)

Public Attributes

- `_Compare & __comp`

4.37.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Compare, typename _It>
struct __gnu_parallel::__min_element_reduct<_Compare, _It>
```

Reduction for finding the maximum element, using a comparator.

Definition at line 307 of file `for_each_selectors.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [for_each_selectors.h](#)

4.38 `__gnu_cxx::__detail::__mini_vector<_Tp>` Class Template Reference

Public Types

- `typedef const _Tp & const_reference`
- `typedef std::ptrdiff_t difference_type`
- `typedef pointer iterator`
- `typedef _Tp * pointer`
- `typedef _Tp & reference`
- `typedef std::size_t size_type`
- `typedef _Tp value_type`

Public Member Functions

- reference **back** () const throw ()
- iterator **begin** () const throw ()
- void **clear** () throw ()
- iterator **end** () const throw ()
- void **erase** (iterator __pos) throw ()
- void **insert** (iterator __pos, const_reference __x)
- reference **operator[]** (const size_type __pos) const throw ()
- void **pop_back** () throw ()
- void **push_back** (const_reference __x)
- size_type **size** () const throw ()

4.38.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>
class __gnu_cxx::__detail::__mini_vector< _Tp >
```

`__mini_vector<>` is a stripped down version of the full-fledged `std::vector<>`. It is to be used only for built-in types or PODs. Notable differences are:

1. Not all accessor functions are present.
2. Used ONLY for PODs.
3. No Allocator template argument. Uses operator `new()` to get memory, and operator `delete()` to free it. Caveat: The dtor does NOT free the memory allocated, so this a memory-leaking vector!

Definition at line 67 of file `bitmap_allocator.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [bitmap_allocator.h](#)

4.39 `__gnu_parallel::__mismatch_selector` Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_parallel::__mismatch_selector`:

Public Member Functions

- template<typename _RAIter1 , typename _RAIter2 , typename _Pred >
[std::pair](#)< _RAIter1, _RAIter2 > [_M_sequential_algorithm](#) (_RAIter1 __begin1, _RAIter1 __end1, _RAIter2 __begin2, _Pred __pred)
- template<typename _RAIter1 , typename _RAIter2 , typename _Pred >
bool [operator\(\)](#) (_RAIter1 __i1, _RAIter2 __i2, _Pred __pred)

4.39.1 Detailed Description

Test inverted predicate on a single element.

Definition at line 119 of file `find_selectors.h`.

4.39.2 Member Function Documentation

4.39.2.1 `_M_sequential_algorithm()` `template<typename _RAIter1 , typename _RAIter2 , typename _Pred >`
`>`
`std::pair<_RAIter1, _RAIter2> __gnu_parallel::__mismatch_selector::_M_sequential_algorithm (`
`_RAIter1 __begin1,`
`_RAIter1 __end1,`
`_RAIter2 __begin2,`
`_Pred __pred) [inline]`

Corresponding sequential algorithm on a sequence.

Parameters

<code>__begin1</code>	Begin iterator of first sequence.
<code>__end1</code>	End iterator of first sequence.
<code>__begin2</code>	Begin iterator of second sequence.
<code>__pred</code>	Find predicate.

Definition at line 143 of file `find_selectors.h`.

4.39.2.2 `operator()` `template<typename _RAIter1 , typename _RAIter2 , typename _Pred >`
`bool __gnu_parallel::__mismatch_selector::operator() (`
`_RAIter1 __i1,`
`_RAIter2 __i2,`
`_Pred __pred) [inline]`

Test on one position.

Parameters

<code>__i1</code>	_Iterator on first sequence.
<code>__i2</code>	_Iterator on second sequence (unused).
<code>__pred</code>	Find predicate.

Definition at line 130 of file `find_selectors.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [find_selectors.h](#)

4.40 `__gnu_cxx::__mt_alloc<_Tp, _Poolp >` Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_cxx::__mt_alloc<_Tp, _Poolp >`:

Public Types

- `typedef _Poolp __policy_type`
- `typedef _Poolp::pool_type __pool_type`
- `typedef const _Tp * const_pointer`
- `typedef const _Tp & const_reference`
- `typedef std::ptrdiff_t difference_type`
- `typedef _Tp * pointer`
- `typedef std::true_type propagate_on_container_move_assignment`
- `typedef _Tp & reference`
- `typedef std::size_t size_type`
- `typedef _Tp value_type`

Public Member Functions

- `__mt_alloc` (const `__mt_alloc` &) noexcept
- `template<typename _Tp1, typename _Poolp1>`
`__mt_alloc` (const `__mt_alloc`<_Tp1, _Poolp1> &) noexcept
- `const __pool_base::Tune M_get_options` ()
- `void M_set_options` (`__pool_base::Tune` __t)
- `const_pointer address` (const_reference __x) const noexcept
- `pointer address` (reference __x) const noexcept
- `pointer allocate` (size_type __n, const void * = 0)
- `template<typename _Up, typename... _Args>`
`void construct` (_Up * __p, _Args &&... __args)
- `void deallocate` (pointer __p, size_type __n)
- `template<typename _Up>`
`void destroy` (_Up * __p)
- `size_type max_size` () const noexcept

4.40.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp, typename _Poolp = __common_pool_policy<__pool, true>>
class __gnu_cxx::__mt_alloc<_Tp, _Poolp>
```

This is a fixed size (power of 2) allocator which - when compiled with thread support - will maintain one freelist per size per thread plus a *global* one. Steps are taken to limit the per thread freelist sizes (by returning excess back to the *global* list).

Further details: https://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/mt_allocator.html

Definition at line 639 of file `mt_allocator.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [mt_allocator.h](#)

4.41 `__gnu_cxx::__mt_alloc_base<_Tp>` Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_cxx::__mt_alloc_base<_Tp>`:

Public Types

- `typedef const _Tp * const_pointer`
- `typedef const _Tp & const_reference`
- `typedef std::ptrdiff_t difference_type`
- `typedef _Tp * pointer`
- `typedef std::true_type propagate_on_container_move_assignment`
- `typedef _Tp & reference`
- `typedef std::size_t size_type`
- `typedef _Tp value_type`

Public Member Functions

- `const_pointer address` (const_reference __x) const noexcept
- `pointer address` (reference __x) const noexcept
- `template<typename _Up, typename... _Args>`
`void construct` (_Up * __p, _Args &&... __args)
- `template<typename _Up>`
`void destroy` (_Up * __p)
- `size_type max_size` () const noexcept

4.41.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>
class __gnu_cxx::__mt_alloc_base< _Tp >
```

Base class for `_Tp` dependent member functions.

Definition at line 570 of file `mt_allocator.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [mt_allocator.h](#)

4.42 `__gnu_parallel::__multiway_merge_3_variant_sentinel_switch< __sentinels, _RAIterlterator, _RAIter3, _DifferenceTp, _Compare >` Struct Template Reference

Public Member Functions

- `_RAIter3 operator() (_RAIterlterator __seqs_begin, _RAIterlterator __seqs_end, _RAIter3 __target, _↵ DifferenceTp __length, _Compare __comp)`

4.42.1 Detailed Description

```
template<bool __sentinels, typename _RAIterlterator, typename _RAIter3, typename _DifferenceTp, typename _Compare>
struct __gnu_parallel::__multiway_merge_3_variant_sentinel_switch< __sentinels, _RAIterlterator, _RAIter3, _DifferenceTp, _Compare
>
```

Switch for 3-way merging with `__sentinels` turned off.

Note that 3-way merging is always stable!

Definition at line 752 of file `multiway_merge.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [multiway_merge.h](#)

4.43 `__gnu_parallel::__multiway_merge_3_variant_sentinel_switch< true, _RAIterlterator, _RAIter3, _DifferenceTp, _Compare >` Struct Template Reference

Public Member Functions

- `_RAIter3 operator() (_RAIterlterator __seqs_begin, _RAIterlterator __seqs_end, _RAIter3 __target, _↵ DifferenceTp __length, _Compare __comp)`

4.43.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _RAIterlterator, typename _RAIter3, typename _DifferenceTp, typename _Compare>
struct __gnu_parallel::__multiway_merge_3_variant_sentinel_switch< true, _RAIterlterator, _RAIter3, _DifferenceTp, _Compare >
```

Switch for 3-way merging with `__sentinels` turned on.

Note that 3-way merging is always stable!

Definition at line 772 of file `multiway_merge.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [multiway_merge.h](#)

4.44 `__gnu_parallel::__multiway_merge_4_variant_sentinel_switch< __sentinels, _RAIterlterator, _RAIter3, _DifferenceTp, _Compare >` Struct Template Reference

Public Member Functions

- `_RAIter3 operator() (_RAIterlterator __seqs_begin, _RAIterlterator __seqs_end, _RAIter3 __target, _↵ DifferenceTp __length, _Compare __comp)`

4.44.1 Detailed Description

```
template<bool __sentinels, typename _RAIterlterator, typename _RAIter3, typename _DifferenceTp, typename _Compare>
struct __gnu_parallel::__multiway_merge_4_variant_sentinel_switch< __sentinels, _RAIterlterator, _RAIter3, _DifferenceTp, _Compare
>
```

Switch for 4-way merging with `__sentinels` turned off.

Note that 4-way merging is always stable!

Definition at line 795 of file `multiway_merge.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [multiway_merge.h](#)

4.45 `__gnu_parallel::__multiway_merge_4_variant_sentinel_switch< true, _RAIterlterator, _RAIter3, _DifferenceTp, _Compare > Struct Template Reference`

Public Member Functions

- `_RAIter3 operator() (_RAIterlterator __seqs_begin, _RAIterlterator __seqs_end, _RAIter3 __target, _↵ DifferenceTp __length, _Compare __comp)`

4.45.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _RAIterlterator, typename _RAIter3, typename _DifferenceTp, typename _Compare>
struct __gnu_parallel::__multiway_merge_4_variant_sentinel_switch< true, _RAIterlterator, _RAIter3, _DifferenceTp, _Compare >
```

Switch for 4-way merging with `__sentinels` turned on.

Note that 4-way merging is always stable!

Definition at line 815 of file `multiway_merge.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [multiway_merge.h](#)

4.46 `__gnu_parallel::__multiway_merge_k_variant_sentinel_switch< __sentinels, __stable, _RAIterlterator, _RAIter3, _DifferenceTp, _Compare > Struct Template Reference`

Public Member Functions

- `_RAIter3 operator() (_RAIterlterator __seqs_begin, _RAIterlterator __seqs_end, _RAIter3 __target, const type- name std::iterator_traits< typename std::iterator_traits< _RAIterlterator >::value_type::first_type >::value_type &__sentinel, _DifferenceTp __length, _Compare __comp)`

4.46.1 Detailed Description

```
template<bool __sentinels, bool __stable, typename _RAIterlterator, typename _RAIter3, typename _DifferenceTp, typename _↵ Compare>
struct __gnu_parallel::__multiway_merge_k_variant_sentinel_switch< __sentinels, __stable, _RAIterlterator, _RAIter3, _DifferenceTp, _Compare >
```

Switch for k-way merging with `__sentinels` turned on.

Definition at line 837 of file `multiway_merge.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [multiway_merge.h](#)

4.47 `__gnu_parallel::__multiway_merge_k_variant_sentinel_switch< false, __stable, _RAIterliterator, _RAIter3, _DifferenceTp, _Compare >` Struct Template Reference

Public Member Functions

- `_RAIter3 operator()` (`_RAIterliterator __seqs_begin, _RAIterliterator __seqs_end, _RAIter3 __target, const typename std::iterator_traits< typename std::iterator_traits< _RAIterliterator >::value_type::first_type >::value_type & __sentinel, _DifferenceTp __length, _Compare __comp`)

4.47.1 Detailed Description

```
template<bool __stable, typename _RAIterliterator, typename _RAIter3, typename _DifferenceTp, typename _Compare>
struct __gnu_parallel::__multiway_merge_k_variant_sentinel_switch< false, __stable, _RAIterliterator, _RAIter3, _DifferenceTp, _↵
_Compare >
```

Switch for k-way merging with __sentinels turned off.

Definition at line 872 of file `multiway_merge.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [multiway_merge.h](#)

4.48 `std::__numeric_limits_base` Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::__numeric_limits_base`:

Static Public Attributes

- static constexpr int [digits](#)
- static constexpr int [digits10](#)
- static constexpr [float_denorm_style](#) [has_denorm](#)
- static constexpr bool [has_denorm_loss](#)
- static constexpr bool [has_infinity](#)
- static constexpr bool [has_quiet_NaN](#)
- static constexpr bool [has_signaling_NaN](#)
- static constexpr bool [is_bounded](#)
- static constexpr bool [is_exact](#)
- static constexpr bool [is_iec559](#)
- static constexpr bool [is_integer](#)
- static constexpr bool [is_modulo](#)
- static constexpr bool [is_signed](#)
- static constexpr bool [is_specialized](#)
- static constexpr int [max_digits10](#)
- static constexpr int [max_exponent](#)
- static constexpr int [max_exponent10](#)
- static constexpr int [min_exponent](#)
- static constexpr int [min_exponent10](#)
- static constexpr int [radix](#)
- static constexpr [float_round_style](#) [round_style](#)
- static constexpr bool [tinyness_before](#)
- static constexpr bool [traps](#)

4.48.1 Detailed Description

Part of `std::numeric_limits`.

The `static const` members are usable as integral constant expressions.

Note

This is a separate class for purposes of efficiency; you should only access these members as part of an instantiation of the `std::numeric_limits` class.

Definition at line 202 of file `limits`.

4.48.2 Member Data Documentation

4.48.2.1 `digits` `constexpr int std::__numeric_limits_base::digits [static], [constexpr]`

The number of `radix` digits that be represented without change: for integer types, the number of non-sign bits in the mantissa; for floating types, the number of `radix` digits in the mantissa.

Definition at line 211 of file `limits`.

4.48.2.2 `digits10` `constexpr int std::__numeric_limits_base::digits10 [static], [constexpr]`

The number of base 10 digits that can be represented without change.

Definition at line 214 of file `limits`.

4.48.2.3 `has_denorm` `constexpr float_denorm_style std::__numeric_limits_base::has_denorm [static], [constexpr]`

See `std::float_denorm_style` for more information.

Definition at line 266 of file `limits`.

4.48.2.4 `has_denorm_loss` `constexpr bool std::__numeric_limits_base::has_denorm_loss [static], [constexpr]`

True if loss of accuracy is detected as a denormalization loss, rather than as an inexact result.

Definition at line 270 of file `limits`.

4.48.2.5 `has_infinity` `constexpr bool std::__numeric_limits_base::has_infinity [static], [constexpr]`

True if the type has a representation for positive infinity.

Definition at line 255 of file `limits`.

4.48.2.6 `has_quiet_NaN` `constexpr bool std::__numeric_limits_base::has_quiet_NaN [static], [constexpr]`

True if the type has a representation for a quiet (non-signaling) Not a Number.

Definition at line 259 of file `limits`.

4.48.2.7 has_signaling_NaN `constexpr bool std::__numeric_limits_base::has_signaling_NaN [static], [constexpr]`

True if the type has a representation for a signaling Not a Number.

Definition at line 263 of file limits.

4.48.2.8 is_bounded `constexpr bool std::__numeric_limits_base::is_bounded [static], [constexpr]`

True if the set of values representable by the type is finite. All built-in types are bounded, this member would be false for arbitrary precision types.

Definition at line 279 of file limits.

4.48.2.9 is_exact `constexpr bool std::__numeric_limits_base::is_exact [static], [constexpr]`

True if the type uses an exact representation. All integer types are exact, but not all exact types are integer. For example, rational and fixed-exponent representations are exact but not integer.

Definition at line 231 of file limits.

4.48.2.10 is_iec559 `constexpr bool std::__numeric_limits_base::is_iec559 [static], [constexpr]`

True if-and-only-if the type adheres to the IEC 559 standard, also known as IEEE 754. (Only makes sense for floating point types.)

Definition at line 274 of file limits.

4.48.2.11 is_integer `constexpr bool std::__numeric_limits_base::is_integer [static], [constexpr]`

True if the type is integer.

Definition at line 226 of file limits.

4.48.2.12 is_modulo `constexpr bool std::__numeric_limits_base::is_modulo [static], [constexpr]`

True if the type is *modulo*. A type is modulo if, for any operation involving +, -, or * on values of that type whose result would fall outside the range `[min(),max()]`, the value returned differs from the true value by an integer multiple of `max() - min() + 1`. On most machines, this is false for floating types, true for unsigned integers, and true for signed integers. See PR22200 about signed integers.

Definition at line 288 of file limits.

4.48.2.13 is_signed `constexpr bool std::__numeric_limits_base::is_signed [static], [constexpr]`

True if the type is signed.

Definition at line 223 of file limits.

4.48.2.14 is_specialized `constexpr bool std::__numeric_limits_base::is_specialized [static], [constexpr]`

This will be true for all fundamental types (which have specializations), and false for everything else.

Definition at line 206 of file limits.

4.48.2.15 `max_digits10` `constexpr int std::__numeric_limits_base::max_digits10 [static], [constexpr]`
The number of base 10 digits required to ensure that values which differ are always differentiated.

Definition at line 219 of file `limits`.

4.48.2.16 `max_exponent` `constexpr int std::__numeric_limits_base::max_exponent [static], [constexpr]`
The maximum positive integer such that `radix` raised to the power of (one less than that integer) is a representable finite floating point number.

Definition at line 248 of file `limits`.

4.48.2.17 `max_exponent10` `constexpr int std::__numeric_limits_base::max_exponent10 [static], [constexpr]`
The maximum positive integer such that 10 raised to that power is in the range of representable finite floating point numbers.

Definition at line 252 of file `limits`.

4.48.2.18 `min_exponent` `constexpr int std::__numeric_limits_base::min_exponent [static], [constexpr]`
The minimum negative integer such that `radix` raised to the power of (one less than that integer) is a normalized floating point number.

Definition at line 239 of file `limits`.

4.48.2.19 `min_exponent10` `constexpr int std::__numeric_limits_base::min_exponent10 [static], [constexpr]`
The minimum negative integer such that 10 raised to that power is in the range of normalized floating point numbers.

Definition at line 243 of file `limits`.

4.48.2.20 `radix` `constexpr int std::__numeric_limits_base::radix [static], [constexpr]`
For integer types, specifies the base of the representation. For floating types, specifies the base of the exponent representation.

Definition at line 235 of file `limits`.

4.48.2.21 `round_style` `constexpr float_round_style std::__numeric_limits_base::round_style [static], [constexpr]`
See `std::float_round_style` for more information. This is only meaningful for floating types; integer types will all be `round_toward_zero`.

Definition at line 299 of file `limits`.

4.48.2.22 `tinyness_before` `constexpr bool std::__numeric_limits_base::tinyness_before [static], [constexpr]`

True if tininess is detected before rounding. (see IEC 559)

Definition at line 294 of file limits.

4.48.2.23 traps `constexpr bool std::__numeric_limits_base::traps [static], [constexpr]`

True if trapping is implemented for this type.

Definition at line 291 of file limits.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [limits](#)

4.49 `__gnu_cxx::__per_type_pool_policy<_Tp, _PoolTp, _Thread >` Struct Template Reference

Inherits `__gnu_cxx::__per_type_pool_base<_Tp, _PoolTp, _Thread >`.

4.49.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp, template< bool > class _PoolTp, bool _Thread>
struct __gnu_cxx::__per_type_pool_policy< _Tp, _PoolTp, _Thread >
```

Policy for individual `__pool` objects.

Definition at line 555 of file `mt_allocator.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [mt_allocator.h](#)

4.50 `__gnu_cxx::__pool<_Thread >` Class Template Reference

4.50.1 Detailed Description

```
template<bool _Thread>
class __gnu_cxx::__pool< _Thread >
```

Data describing the underlying memory pool, parameterized on threading support.

Definition at line 191 of file `mt_allocator.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [mt_allocator.h](#)

4.51 `__gnu_cxx::__pool< false >` Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_cxx::__pool< false >`:

Public Types

- typedef unsigned short int **_Binmap_type**
- typedef std::size_t **size_t**

Public Member Functions

- `__pool` (const `__pool_base::Tune &` `__tune`)
- void `_M_adjust_freelist` (const `_Bin_record &`, `_Block_record *`, `size_t`)
- bool `_M_check_threshold` (`size_t` `__bytes`)

- `void _M_destroy () throw ()`
- `size_t _M_get_align ()`
- `const _Bin_record & _M_get_bin (size_t __which)`
- `size_t _M_get_binmap (size_t __bytes)`
- `const _Tune & _M_get_options () const`
- `size_t _M_get_thread_id ()`
- `void _M_initialize_once ()`
- `void _M_reclaim_block (char *__p, size_t __bytes) throw ()`
- `char * _M_reserve_block (size_t __bytes, const size_t __thread_id)`
- `void _M_set_options (_Tune __t)`

Protected Attributes

- `_Binmap_type * _M_binmap`
- `bool _M_init`
- `_Tune _M_options`

4.51.1 Detailed Description

Specialization for single thread.

Definition at line 195 of file `mt_allocator.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [mt_allocator.h](#)

4.52 `__gnu_cxx::__pool< true >` Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_cxx::__pool< true >`:

Public Types

- `typedef unsigned short int _Binmap_type`
- `typedef std::size_t size_t`

Public Member Functions

- `__pool (const __pool_base:: _Tune & __tune)`
- `void _M_adjust_freelist (const _Bin_record & __bin, _Block_record * __block, size_t __thread_id)`
- `bool _M_check_threshold (size_t __bytes)`
- `void _M_destroy () throw ()`
- `void _M_destroy_thread_key (void *) throw ()`
- `size_t _M_get_align ()`
- `const _Bin_record & _M_get_bin (size_t __which)`
- `size_t _M_get_binmap (size_t __bytes)`
- `const _Tune & _M_get_options () const`
- `size_t _M_get_thread_id ()`
- `void _M_initialize (__destroy_handler)`
- `void _M_initialize_once ()`
- `void _M_reclaim_block (char *__p, size_t __bytes) throw ()`
- `char * _M_reserve_block (size_t __bytes, const size_t __thread_id)`
- `void _M_set_options (_Tune __t)`

Protected Attributes

- `_Binmap_type * _M_binmap`
- `bool _M_init`
- `_Tune _M_options`

4.52.1 Detailed Description

Specialization for thread enabled, via `gthreads.h`.

Definition at line 262 of file `mt_allocator.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [mt_allocator.h](#)

4.53 `__gnu_cxx::__pool_alloc<_Tp>` Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_cxx::__pool_alloc<_Tp>`:

Public Types

- `typedef const _Tp * const_pointer`
- `typedef const _Tp & const_reference`
- `typedef std::ptrdiff_t difference_type`
- `typedef _Tp * pointer`
- `typedef std::true_type propagate_on_container_move_assignment`
- `typedef _Tp & reference`
- `typedef std::size_t size_type`
- `typedef _Tp value_type`

Public Member Functions

- `__pool_alloc (const __pool_alloc &) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp1 >
__pool_alloc (const __pool_alloc<_Tp1> &) noexcept`
- `const_pointer address (const_reference __x) const noexcept`
- `pointer address (reference __x) const noexcept`
- `pointer allocate (size_type __n, const void * = 0)`
- `template<typename _Up, typename... _Args>
void construct (_Up * __p, _Args &&... __args)`
- `void deallocate (pointer __p, size_type __n)`
- `template<typename _Up >
void destroy (_Up * __p)`
- `size_type max_size () const noexcept`

4.53.1 Detailed Description

`template<typename _Tp>`

`class __gnu_cxx::__pool_alloc<_Tp>`

Allocator using a memory pool with a single lock.

Definition at line 124 of file `pool_allocator.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [pool_allocator.h](#)

4.54 `__gnu_cxx::__pool_alloc_base` Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_cxx::__pool_alloc_base`:

Protected Types

- enum { `_S_align` }
- enum { `_S_max_bytes` }
- enum { `_S_free_list_size` }

Protected Member Functions

- `char * _M_allocate_chunk (size_t __n, int &__nobjs)`
- `_Obj *volatile * _M_get_free_list (size_t __bytes) throw ()`
- `__mutex & _M_get_mutex () throw ()`
- `void * _M_refill (size_t __n)`
- `size_t _M_round_up (size_t __bytes)`

Static Protected Attributes

- static `char * _S_end_free`
- static `_Obj *volatile _S_free_list [_S_free_list_size]`
- static `size_t _S_heap_size`
- static `char * _S_start_free`

4.54.1 Detailed Description

Base class for `__pool_alloc`.

Uses various allocators to fulfill underlying requests (and makes as few requests as possible when in default high-speed pool mode).

Important implementation properties: 0. If globally mandated, then allocate objects from new

1. If the clients request an object of size $> _S_max_bytes$, the resulting object will be obtained directly from new
2. In all other cases, we allocate an object of size exactly `__S_round_up(requested_size)`. Thus the client has enough size information that we can return the object to the proper free list without permanently losing part of the object.

Definition at line 75 of file `pool_allocator.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [pool_allocator.h](#)

4.55 `__gnu_cxx::__pool_base` Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_cxx::__pool_base`:

Public Types

- typedef unsigned short int `_Binmap_type`
- typedef std::size_t `size_t`

Public Member Functions

- **__pool_base** (const `_Tune` & __options)
- bool **_M_check_threshold** (size_t __bytes)
- size_t **_M_get_align** ()
- size_t **_M_get_binmap** (size_t __bytes)
- const `_Tune` & **_M_get_options** () const
- void **_M_set_options** (`_Tune` __t)

Protected Attributes

- `_Binmap_type` * **_M_binmap**
- bool **_M_init**
- `_Tune` **_M_options**

4.55.1 Detailed Description

Base class for pool object.

Definition at line 49 of file `mt_allocator.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [mt_allocator.h](#)

4.56 `__gnu_cxx::__rc_string_base<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >` Class Template Reference

Inherits `__gnu_cxx::__vstring_utility<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >`.

Public Types

- typedef `_Util_Base::_CharT_alloc_type` **_CharT_alloc_type**
- typedef `__vstring_utility<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >_Util_Base`
- typedef `_Alloc` **allocator_type**
- typedef `_CharT_alloc_type::size_type` **size_type**
- typedef `_Traits` **traits_type**
- typedef `_Traits::char_type` **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- `__rc_string_base` (`__rc_string_base` && __rcs)
- template<typename `_InputIterator` >
 `__rc_string_base` (`_InputIterator` __beg, `_InputIterator` __end, const `_Alloc` & __a)
- `__rc_string_base` (const `__rc_string_base` & __rcs)
- `__rc_string_base` (const `_Alloc` & __a)
- `__rc_string_base` (size_type __n, `_CharT` __c, const `_Alloc` & __a)
- void **_M_assign** (const `__rc_string_base` & __rcs)
- size_type **_M_capacity** () const
- void **_M_clear** ()
- bool **_M_compare** (const `__rc_string_base` &) const
- bool **_M_compare** (const `__rc_string_base` & __rcs) const
- bool **_M_compare** (const `__rc_string_base` & __rcs) const
- `_CharT` * **_M_data** () const
- void **_M_erase** (size_type __pos, size_type __n)
- `allocator_type` & **_M_get_allocator** ()
- const `allocator_type` & **_M_get_allocator** () const

- `bool _M_is_shared () const`
- `void _M_leak ()`
- `size_type _M_length () const`
- `size_type _M_max_size () const`
- `void _M_mutate (size_type __pos, size_type __len1, const _CharT *__s, size_type __len2)`
- `void _M_reserve (size_type __res)`
- `void _M_set_leaked ()`
- `void _M_set_length (size_type __n)`
- `void _M_swap (__rc_string_base &__rcs)`
- `template<typename _InIterator >`
`_CharT * _S_construct (_InIterator __beg, _InIterator __end, const _Alloc &__a, std::forward_iterator_tag)`

Protected Types

- `typedef __gnu_cxx::__normal_iterator< const_pointer, __gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, __rc_string_base> > __const_rc_iterator`
- `typedef __gnu_cxx::__normal_iterator< const_pointer, __gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, __sso_string_base> > __const_sso_iterator`
- `typedef __gnu_cxx::__normal_iterator< pointer, __gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, __rc_string_base> > __rc_iterator`
- `typedef __gnu_cxx::__normal_iterator< pointer, __gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, __sso_string_base> > __sso_iterator`
- `typedef __alloc_traits<_CharT_alloc_type> _CharT_alloc_traits`
- `typedef _CharT_alloc_traits::const_pointer const_pointer`
- `typedef _CharT_alloc_type::difference_type difference_type`
- `typedef _CharT_alloc_traits::pointer pointer`

Static Protected Member Functions

- `static void _S_assign (_CharT *__d, size_type __n, _CharT __c)`
- `static int _S_compare (size_type __n1, size_type __n2)`
- `static void _S_copy (_CharT *__d, const _CharT *__s, size_type __n)`
- `static void _S_copy_chars (_CharT *__p, __const_rc_iterator __k1, __const_rc_iterator __k2)`
- `static void _S_copy_chars (_CharT *__p, __const_sso_iterator __k1, __const_sso_iterator __k2)`
- `static void _S_copy_chars (_CharT *__p, __rc_iterator __k1, __rc_iterator __k2)`
- `static void _S_copy_chars (_CharT *__p, __sso_iterator __k1, __sso_iterator __k2)`
- `static void _S_copy_chars (_CharT *__p, _CharT *__k1, _CharT *__k2)`
- `template<typename _Iterator >`
`static void _S_copy_chars (_CharT *__p, _Iterator __k1, _Iterator __k2)`
- `static void _S_copy_chars (_CharT *__p, const _CharT *__k1, const _CharT *__k2)`
- `static void _S_move (_CharT *__d, const _CharT *__s, size_type __n)`

4.56.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc>
class __gnu_cxx::__rc_string_base<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>
```

Documentation? What's that? Nathan Myers ncm@cantrip.org.

A string looks like this:

	<code>[_Rep]</code>
	<code> _M_length</code>
	<code> _M_capacity</code>
<code>[_rc_string_base<char_type>]</code>	<code> _M_refcount</code>
<code>_M_dataplus</code>	
<code>_M_p -----></code>	<code>unnamed array of char_type</code>

Where the `_M_p` points to the first character in the string, and you cast it to a pointer-to-`_Rep` and subtract 1 to get a pointer to the header.

This approach has the enormous advantage that a string object requires only one allocation. All the ugliness is confined within a single pair of inline functions, which each compile to a single *add* instruction: `_Rep::_M_refdata()`, and `__rc_↔string_base::_M_rep()`; and the allocation function which gets a block of raw bytes and with room enough and constructs a `_Rep` object at the front.

The reason you want `_M_data` pointing to the character array and not the `_Rep` is so that the debugger can see the string contents. (Probably we should add a non-inline member to get the `_Rep` for the debugger to use, so users can check the actual string length.)

Note that the `_Rep` object is a POD so that you can have a static *empty string* `_Rep` object already *constructed* before static constructors have run. The reference-count encoding is chosen so that a 0 indicates one reference, so you never try to destroy the empty-string `_Rep` object.

All but the last paragraph is considered pretty conventional for a C++ string implementation.

Definition at line 83 of file `rc_string_base.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [rc_string_base.h](#)

4.57 `std::tr2::__reflection_typelist<_Elements>` Struct Template Reference

4.57.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename... _Elements>
struct std::tr2::__reflection_typelist<_Elements>
```

See N2965: Type traits and base classes by Michael Spertus Simple typelist. Compile-time list of types.

Definition at line 56 of file `tr2/type_traits`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [tr2/type_traits](#)

4.58 `std::tr2::__reflection_typelist<_First, _Rest...>` Struct Template Reference

Public Types

- typedef [std::false_type](#) `empty`

4.58.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _First, typename... _Rest>
struct std::tr2::__reflection_typelist<_First, _Rest...>
```

Partial specialization.

Definition at line 67 of file `tr2/type_traits`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [tr2/type_traits](#)

4.59 `std::tr2::__reflection_typelist<>` Struct Reference

Public Types

- typedef [std::true_type](#) `empty`

4.59.1 Detailed Description

Specialization for an empty typelist.

Definition at line 60 of file `tr2/type_traits`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [tr2/type_traits](#)

4.60 `__gnu_parallel::__replace_if_selector<_It, _Op, _Tp>` Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_parallel::__replace_if_selector<_It, _Op, _Tp>`:

Public Member Functions

- [__replace_if_selector](#) (const `_Tp` & [__new_val](#))
- bool [operator\(\)](#) (`_Op` & `__o`, `_It` `__i`)

Public Attributes

- const `_Tp` & [__new_val](#)
- `_It` [_M_finish_iterator](#)

4.60.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _It, typename _Op, typename _Tp>
struct __gnu_parallel::__replace_if_selector<_It, _Op, _Tp>
```

`std::replace()` selector.

Definition at line 156 of file `for_each_selectors.h`.

4.60.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.60.2.1 `__replace_if_selector()` `template<typename _It, typename _Op, typename _Tp>`
`__gnu_parallel::__replace_if_selector<_It, _Op, _Tp>::__replace_if_selector` (
 const `_Tp` & `__new_val`) `[inline]`, `[explicit]`

Constructor.

Parameters

<code>__new_val</code>	Value to replace with.
------------------------	------------------------

Definition at line 164 of file `for_each_selectors.h`.

4.60.3 Member Function Documentation

4.60.3.1 `operator()()` `template<typename _It, typename _Op, typename _Tp>`
bool `__gnu_parallel::__replace_if_selector<_It, _Op, _Tp>::operator()` (
 `_Op` & `__o`,
 `_It` `__i`) `[inline]`

Functor execution.

Parameters

<code>__o</code>	Operator.
------------------	-----------

Parameters

<code>_↔</code>	iterator referencing object.
<code>_i</code>	

Definition at line 170 of file `for_each_selectors.h`.

References `__gnu_parallel::__replace_if_selector<_It, _Op, _Tp>::__new_val`.

4.60.4 Member Data Documentation

4.60.4.1 `__new_val` `template<typename _It , typename _Op , typename _Tp >`
`const _Tp& __gnu_parallel::__replace_if_selector<_It, _Op, _Tp>::__new_val`
 Value to replace with.

Definition at line 159 of file `for_each_selectors.h`.

Referenced by `__gnu_parallel::__replace_if_selector<_It, _Op, _Tp>::operator()`.

4.60.4.2 `_M_finish_iterator` `template<typename _It >`
`_It __gnu_parallel::__generic_for_each_selector<_It>::_M_finish_iterator` [inherited]
 _Iterator on last element processed; needed for some algorithms (e. g. `std::transform()`).

Definition at line 47 of file `for_each_selectors.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [for_each_selectors.h](#)

4.61 `__gnu_parallel::__replace_selector<_It, _Tp>` Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_parallel::__replace_selector<_It, _Tp>`:

Public Member Functions

- [__replace_selector](#) (const _Tp & [__new_val](#))
- bool [operator\(\)](#) (_Tp &__v, _It __i)

Public Attributes

- const _Tp & [__new_val](#)
- _It [_M_finish_iterator](#)

4.61.1 Detailed Description

`template<typename _It, typename _Tp>`
`struct __gnu_parallel::__replace_selector<_It, _Tp>`

`std::replace()` selector.

Definition at line 132 of file `for_each_selectors.h`.

4.61.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.61.2.1 `__replace_selector()` `template<typename _It , typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_parallel::__replace_selector< _It, _Tp >::__replace_selector (`
`const _Tp & __new_val) [inline], [explicit]`

Constructor.

Parameters

<code>__new_val</code>	Value to replace with.
------------------------	------------------------

Definition at line 140 of file `for_each_selectors.h`.

4.61.3 Member Function Documentation

4.61.3.1 `operator()()` `template<typename _It , typename _Tp >`
`bool __gnu_parallel::__replace_selector< _It, _Tp >::operator() (`
`_Tp & __v,`
`_It __i) [inline]`

Functor execution.

Parameters

<code>__v</code>	Current value.
<code>__i</code>	iterator referencing object.

Definition at line 146 of file `for_each_selectors.h`.

References `__gnu_parallel::__replace_selector< _It, _Tp >::__new_val`.

4.61.4 Member Data Documentation

4.61.4.1 `__new_val` `template<typename _It , typename _Tp >`
`const _Tp& __gnu_parallel::__replace_selector< _It, _Tp >::__new_val`
Value to replace with.

Definition at line 135 of file `for_each_selectors.h`.

Referenced by `__gnu_parallel::__replace_selector< _It, _Tp >::operator()()`.

4.61.4.2 `_M_finish_iterator` `template<typename _It >`
`_It __gnu_parallel::__generic_for_each_selector< _It >::_M_finish_iterator [inherited]`
Iterator on last element processed; needed for some algorithms (e. g. `std::transform()`).
Definition at line 47 of file `for_each_selectors.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [for_each_selectors.h](#)

4.62 `__gnu_cxx::__scoped_lock` Class Reference

Public Types

- `typedef __mutex __mutex_type`

Public Member Functions

- `__scoped_lock` (`__mutex_type` &`__name`)

4.62.1 Detailed Description

Scoped lock idiom.

Definition at line 228 of file `concurrency.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [concurrency.h](#)

4.63 `__gnu_parallel::__transform1_selector<_It>` Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_parallel::__transform1_selector<_It>`:

Public Member Functions

- `template<typename _Op>`
`bool operator()` (`_Op` &`__o`, `_It` `__i`)

Public Attributes

- `_It` `_M_finish_iterator`

4.63.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _It>
```

```
struct __gnu_parallel::__transform1_selector<_It>
```

`std::transform()` `__selector`, one input sequence variant.

Definition at line 100 of file `for_each_selectors.h`.

4.63.2 Member Function Documentation

4.63.2.1 `operator()`() `template<typename _It>`

```
template<typename _Op>
```

```
bool __gnu_parallel::__transform1_selector<_It>::operator() (
```

```
    _Op & __o,
```

```
    _It __i ) [inline]
```

Functor execution.

Parameters

<code>__o</code>	Operator.
<code>__i</code>	iterator referencing object.

Definition at line 107 of file `for_each_selectors.h`.

4.63.3 Member Data Documentation

4.63.3.1 `_M_finish_iterator` `template<typename _It>`

`_It __gnu_parallel::__generic_for_each_selector<_It>::_M_finish_iterator` [inherited]
 _Iterator on last element processed; needed for some algorithms (e. g. `std::transform()`).

Definition at line 47 of file `for_each_selectors.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [for_each_selectors.h](#)

4.64 `__gnu_parallel::__transform2_selector<_It>` Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_parallel::__transform2_selector<_It>`:

Public Member Functions

- `template<typename _Op>`
`bool operator() (_Op &__o, _It __i)`

Public Attributes

- `_It _M_finish_iterator`

4.64.1 Detailed Description

`template<typename _It>`

`struct __gnu_parallel::__transform2_selector<_It>`

`std::transform()` __selector, two input sequences variant.

Definition at line 116 of file `for_each_selectors.h`.

4.64.2 Member Function Documentation**4.64.2.1 `operator()()`** `template<typename _It>`

`template<typename _Op>`

`bool __gnu_parallel::__transform2_selector<_It>::operator() (`
 `__Op & __o,`
 `__It __i) [inline]`

Functor execution.

Parameters

<code>__o</code>	Operator.
<code>__i</code>	iterator referencing object.

Definition at line 123 of file `for_each_selectors.h`.

4.64.3 Member Data Documentation**4.64.3.1 `_M_finish_iterator`** `template<typename _It>`

`_It __gnu_parallel::__generic_for_each_selector<_It>::_M_finish_iterator` [inherited]

_Iterator on last element processed; needed for some algorithms (e. g. `std::transform()`).

Definition at line 47 of file `for_each_selectors.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [for_each_selectors.h](#)

4.65 `__gnu_parallel::__unary_negate<_Predicate, argument_type>` Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_parallel::__unary_negate<_Predicate, argument_type>`:

Public Types

- typedef [argument_type](#) `argument_type`
- typedef bool [result_type](#)

Public Member Functions

- `__unary_negate` (const `_Predicate` &__x)
- bool `operator()` (const [argument_type](#) &__x)

Protected Attributes

- `_Predicate _M_pred`

4.65.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Predicate, typename argument_type>
class __gnu_parallel::__unary_negate<_Predicate, argument_type>
```

Similar to `std::unary_negate`, but giving the argument types explicitly.

Definition at line 173 of file `base.h`.

4.65.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.65.2.1 `argument_type` typedef [argument_type](#) `std::unary_function< argument_type , bool >::argument_type` [inherited]

`argument_type` is the type of the argument

Definition at line 108 of file `stl_function.h`.

4.65.2.2 `result_type` typedef bool [std::unary_function< argument_type , bool >::result_type](#) [inherited]
`result_type` is the return type

Definition at line 111 of file `stl_function.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [base.h](#)

4.66 `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>` Class Template Reference

Inherits `_Base<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>`.

Public Types

- typedef `_Alloc` **allocator_type**
- typedef `__gnu_cxx::__normal_iterator< const_pointer, __versa_string >` **const_iterator**
- typedef `_CharT_alloc_traits::const_pointer` **const_pointer**
- typedef `const value_type &` **const_reference**
- typedef `std::reverse_iterator< const_iterator >` **const_reverse_iterator**
- typedef `_CharT_alloc_type::difference_type` **difference_type**
- typedef `__gnu_cxx::__normal_iterator< pointer, __versa_string >` **iterator**
- typedef `_CharT_alloc_traits::pointer` **pointer**
- typedef `value_type &` **reference**
- typedef `std::reverse_iterator< iterator >` **reverse_iterator**
- typedef `_CharT_alloc_type::size_type` **size_type**
- typedef `_Traits` **traits_type**
- typedef `_Traits::char_type` **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- `__versa_string` (`__versa_string` &&__str) noexcept
- `template<class _InputIterator, typename = std::_RequireInputIter<_InputIterator>>`
`__versa_string` (`_InputIterator` __beg, `_InputIterator` __end, `const _Alloc &` __a=`_Alloc()`)
- `__versa_string` (`const __versa_string` &__str)
- `__versa_string` (`const __versa_string` &__str, `size_type` __pos, `size_type` __n, `const _Alloc &` __a)
- `__versa_string` (`const __versa_string` &__str, `size_type` __pos, `size_type` __n=`npos`)
- `__versa_string` (`const _Alloc &` __a=`_Alloc()`) noexcept
- `__versa_string` (`const _CharT *` __s, `const _Alloc &` __a=`_Alloc()`)
- `__versa_string` (`const _CharT *` __s, `size_type` __n, `const _Alloc &` __a=`_Alloc()`)
- `__versa_string` (`size_type` __n, `_CharT` __c, `const _Alloc &` __a=`_Alloc()`)
- `__versa_string` (`std::initializer_list< _CharT >` __l, `const _Alloc &` __a=`_Alloc()`)
- `~__versa_string` () noexcept
- `template<typename _InputIterator >`
`__versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base > & _M_replace_dispatch` (`const_iterator` __i1, `const_iterator` __i2, `_InputIterator` __k1, `_InputIterator` __k2, `std::false_type`)
- `template<class _InputIterator, typename = std::_RequireInputIter<_InputIterator>>`
`__versa_string & append` (`_InputIterator` __first, `_InputIterator` __last)
- `__versa_string & append` (`const __versa_string` &__str)
- `__versa_string & append` (`const __versa_string` &__str, `size_type` __pos, `size_type` __n)
- `__versa_string & append` (`const _CharT *` __s)
- `__versa_string & append` (`const _CharT *` __s, `size_type` __n)
- `__versa_string & append` (`size_type` __n, `_CharT` __c)
- `__versa_string & append` (`std::initializer_list< _CharT >` __l)
- `__versa_string & assign` (`__versa_string` &&__str) noexcept
- `template<class _InputIterator, typename = std::_RequireInputIter<_InputIterator>>`
`__versa_string & assign` (`_InputIterator` __first, `_InputIterator` __last)
- `__versa_string & assign` (`const __versa_string` &__str)
- `__versa_string & assign` (`const __versa_string` &__str, `size_type` __pos, `size_type` __n)
- `__versa_string & assign` (`const _CharT *` __s)
- `__versa_string & assign` (`const _CharT *` __s, `size_type` __n)
- `__versa_string & assign` (`size_type` __n, `_CharT` __c)
- `__versa_string & assign` (`std::initializer_list< _CharT >` __l)
- `reference at` (`size_type` __n)
- `const_reference at` (`size_type` __n) `const`

- const_reference [back](#) () const noexcept
- reference [back](#) () noexcept
- const_iterator [begin](#) () const noexcept
- iterator [begin](#) () noexcept
- const_CharT * [c_str](#) () const noexcept
- size_type [capacity](#) () const noexcept
- const_iterator [cbegin](#) () const noexcept
- const_iterator [cend](#) () const noexcept
- void [clear](#) () noexcept
- int [compare](#) (const __versa_string &__str) const
- int [compare](#) (const_CharT *__s) const
- int [compare](#) (size_type __pos, size_type __n, const __versa_string &__str) const
- int [compare](#) (size_type __pos, size_type __n1, const_CharT *__s) const
- int [compare](#) (size_type __pos, size_type __n1, const_CharT *__s, size_type __n2) const
- int [compare](#) (size_type __pos1, size_type __n1, const __versa_string &__str, size_type __pos2, size_type __n2) const
- size_type [copy](#) (_CharT *__s, size_type __n, size_type __pos=0) const
- const_reverse_iterator [crbegin](#) () const noexcept
- const_reverse_iterator [crend](#) () const noexcept
- const_CharT * [data](#) () const noexcept
- bool [empty](#) () const noexcept
- const_iterator [end](#) () const noexcept
- iterator [end](#) () noexcept
- iterator [erase](#) (const_iterator __first, const_iterator __last)
- iterator [erase](#) (const_iterator __position)
- __versa_string & [erase](#) (size_type __pos=0, size_type __n=[npos](#))
- size_type [find](#) (_CharT __c, size_type __pos=0) const noexcept
- size_type [find](#) (const __versa_string &__str, size_type __pos=0) const noexcept
- size_type [find](#) (const_CharT *__s, size_type __pos, size_type __n) const
- size_type [find](#) (const_CharT *__s, size_type __pos=0) const
- size_type [find_first_not_of](#) (_CharT __c, size_type __pos=0) const noexcept
- size_type [find_first_not_of](#) (const __versa_string &__str, size_type __pos=0) const noexcept
- size_type [find_first_not_of](#) (const_CharT *__s, size_type __pos, size_type __n) const
- size_type [find_first_not_of](#) (const_CharT *__s, size_type __pos=0) const
- size_type [find_first_of](#) (_CharT __c, size_type __pos=0) const noexcept
- size_type [find_first_of](#) (const __versa_string &__str, size_type __pos=0) const noexcept
- size_type [find_first_of](#) (const_CharT *__s, size_type __pos, size_type __n) const
- size_type [find_first_of](#) (const_CharT *__s, size_type __pos=0) const
- size_type [find_last_not_of](#) (_CharT __c, size_type __pos=[npos](#)) const noexcept
- size_type [find_last_not_of](#) (const __versa_string &__str, size_type __pos=[npos](#)) const noexcept
- size_type [find_last_not_of](#) (const_CharT *__s, size_type __pos, size_type __n) const
- size_type [find_last_not_of](#) (const_CharT *__s, size_type __pos=[npos](#)) const
- size_type [find_last_of](#) (_CharT __c, size_type __pos=[npos](#)) const noexcept
- size_type [find_last_of](#) (const __versa_string &__str, size_type __pos=[npos](#)) const noexcept
- size_type [find_last_of](#) (const_CharT *__s, size_type __pos, size_type __n) const
- size_type [find_last_of](#) (const_CharT *__s, size_type __pos=[npos](#)) const
- const_reference [front](#) () const noexcept
- reference [front](#) () noexcept
- allocator_type [get_allocator](#) () const noexcept
- iterator [insert](#) (const_iterator __p, _CharT __c)

- `template<class _InputIterator, typename = std::RequireInputIter<_InputIterator>>`
`iterator insert (const_iterator __p, _InputIterator __beg, _InputIterator __end)`
- `iterator insert (const_iterator __p, size_type __n, _CharT __c)`
- `iterator insert (const_iterator __p, std::initializer_list<_CharT> __l)`
- `__versa_string & insert (size_type __pos, const _CharT *__s)`
- `__versa_string & insert (size_type __pos, const _CharT *__s, size_type __n)`
- `__versa_string & insert (size_type __pos, size_type __n, _CharT __c)`
- `__versa_string & insert (size_type __pos1, const __versa_string & __str)`
- `__versa_string & insert (size_type __pos1, const __versa_string & __str, size_type __pos2, size_type __n)`
- `size_type length ()` const noexcept
- `size_type max_size ()` const noexcept
- `__versa_string & operator+= (_CharT __c)`
- `__versa_string & operator+= (const __versa_string & __str)`
- `__versa_string & operator+= (const _CharT *__s)`
- `__versa_string & operator+= (std::initializer_list<_CharT> __l)`
- `__versa_string & operator= (__versa_string && __str)` noexcept
- `__versa_string & operator= (_CharT __c)`
- `__versa_string & operator= (const __versa_string & __str)`
- `__versa_string & operator= (const _CharT *__s)`
- `__versa_string & operator= (std::initializer_list<_CharT> __l)`
- `const_reference operator[] (size_type __pos)` const noexcept
- `reference operator[] (size_type __pos)` noexcept
- `void pop_back ()`
- `void push_back (_CharT __c)`
- `const_reverse_iterator rbegin ()` const noexcept
- `reverse_iterator rbegin ()` noexcept
- `const_reverse_iterator rend ()` const noexcept
- `reverse_iterator rend ()` noexcept
- `__versa_string & replace (const_iterator __i1, const_iterator __i2, _CharT *__k1, _CharT *__k2)`
- `template<class _InputIterator, typename = std::RequireInputIter<_InputIterator>>`
`__versa_string & replace (const_iterator __i1, const_iterator __i2, _InputIterator __k1, _InputIterator __k2)`
- `__versa_string & replace (const_iterator __i1, const_iterator __i2, const __versa_string & __str)`
- `__versa_string & replace (const_iterator __i1, const_iterator __i2, const _CharT *__k1, const _CharT *__k2)`
- `__versa_string & replace (const_iterator __i1, const_iterator __i2, const _CharT *__s)`
- `__versa_string & replace (const_iterator __i1, const_iterator __i2, const _CharT *__s, size_type __n)`
- `__versa_string & replace (const_iterator __i1, const_iterator __i2, const_iterator __k1, const_iterator __k2)`
- `__versa_string & replace (const_iterator __i1, const_iterator __i2, iterator __k1, iterator __k2)`
- `__versa_string & replace (const_iterator __i1, const_iterator __i2, size_type __n, _CharT __c)`
- `__versa_string & replace (const_iterator __i1, const_iterator __i2, std::initializer_list<_CharT> __l)`
- `__versa_string & replace (size_type __pos, size_type __n, const __versa_string & __str)`
- `__versa_string & replace (size_type __pos, size_type __n1, const _CharT *__s)`
- `__versa_string & replace (size_type __pos, size_type __n1, const _CharT *__s, size_type __n2)`
- `__versa_string & replace (size_type __pos, size_type __n1, size_type __n2, _CharT __c)`
- `__versa_string & replace (size_type __pos1, size_type __n1, const __versa_string & __str, size_type __pos2, size_type __n2)`
- `void reserve (size_type __res_arg=0)`
- `void resize (size_type __n)`
- `void resize (size_type __n, _CharT __c)`
- `size_type rfind (_CharT __c, size_type __pos=npos)` const noexcept
- `size_type rfind (const __versa_string & __str, size_type __pos=npos)` const noexcept
- `size_type rfind (const _CharT *__s, size_type __pos, size_type __n)` const

- `size_type rfind` (`const _CharT *__s`, `size_type __pos=npos`) `const`
- `void shrink_to_fit` () `noexcept`
- `size_type size` () `const noexcept`
- `__versa_string substr` (`size_type __pos=0`, `size_type __n=npos`) `const`
- `void swap` (`__versa_string &__s`) `noexcept`

Static Public Attributes

- `static const size_type npos`

4.66.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc, template< typename, typename, typename > class _Base>
class __gnu_cxx::__versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >
```

Template class `__versa_string`.

Data structure managing sequences of characters and character-like objects.

Definition at line 56 of file `vstring.h`.

4.66.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.66.2.1 `__versa_string()` [1/10] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc ,`
`template< typename, typename, typename > class _Base>`

```
__gnu_cxx::__versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::__versa_string (  

    const _Alloc & __a = _Alloc() ) [inline], [explicit], [noexcept]
```

Construct an empty string using allocator `a`.

Definition at line 138 of file `vstring.h`.

Referenced by `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::substr()`.

4.66.2.2 `__versa_string()` [2/10] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc ,`
`template< typename, typename, typename > class _Base>`

```
__gnu_cxx::__versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::__versa_string (  

    const __versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base > & __str ) [inline]
```

Construct string with copy of value of `__str`.

Parameters

<code>__str</code>	Source string.
--------------------	----------------

Definition at line 146 of file `vstring.h`.

4.66.2.3 `__versa_string()` [3/10] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc ,`
`template< typename, typename, typename > class _Base>`

```
__gnu_cxx::__versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::__versa_string (  

    __versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base > && __str ) [inline], [noexcept]
```

String move constructor.

Parameters

<code>__str</code>	Source string.
--------------------	----------------

The newly-constructed string contains the exact contents of `__str`. The contents of `__str` are a valid, but unspecified string.

Definition at line 158 of file `vstring.h`.

4.66.2.4 `__versa_string()` [4/10] `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc, template< typename, typename, typename > class _Base> __gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::__versa_string (std::initializer_list<_CharT> __l, const _Alloc & __a = _Alloc()) [inline]`

Construct string from an initializer list.

Parameters

<code>__l</code>	<code>std::initializer_list</code> of characters.
<code>__a</code>	Allocator to use (default is default allocator).

Definition at line 166 of file `vstring.h`.

4.66.2.5 `__versa_string()` [5/10] `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc, template< typename, typename, typename > class _Base> __gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::__versa_string (const __versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base> & __str, size_type __pos, size_type __n = npos) [inline]`

Construct string as copy of a substring.

Parameters

<code>__str</code>	Source string.
<code>__pos</code>	Index of first character to copy from.
<code>__n</code>	Number of characters to copy (default remainder).

Definition at line 177 of file `vstring.h`.

4.66.2.6 `__versa_string()` [6/10] `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc, template< typename, typename, typename > class _Base> __gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::__versa_string (const __versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base> & __str, size_type __pos, size_type __n, const _Alloc & __a) [inline]`

Construct string as copy of a substring.

Parameters

<code>__str</code>	Source string.
<code>__pos</code>	Index of first character to copy from.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	Number of characters to copy.
<code>__a</code>	Allocator to use.

Definition at line 192 of file `vstring.h`.

4.66.2.7 `__versa_string()` [7/10] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc ,
template< typename, typename, typename > class _Base>
__gnu_cxx::__versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::__versa_string (`
`const _CharT * __s,`
`size_type __n,`
`const _Alloc & __a = _Alloc()) [inline]`

Construct string initialized by a character array.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	Source character array.
<code>__n</code>	Number of characters to copy.
<code>__a</code>	Allocator to use (default is default allocator).

NB: `__s` must have at least `__n` characters, `'\0'` has no special meaning.

Definition at line 209 of file `vstring.h`.

4.66.2.8 `__versa_string()` [8/10] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc ,
template< typename, typename, typename > class _Base>
__gnu_cxx::__versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::__versa_string (`
`const _CharT * __s,`
`const _Alloc & __a = _Alloc()) [inline]`

Construct string as copy of a C string.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	Source C string.
<code>__a</code>	Allocator to use (default is default allocator).

Definition at line 218 of file `vstring.h`.

4.66.2.9 `__versa_string()` [9/10] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc ,
template< typename, typename, typename > class _Base>
__gnu_cxx::__versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::__versa_string (`
`size_type __n,`
`_CharT __c,`
`const _Alloc & __a = _Alloc()) [inline]`

Construct string as multiple characters.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	Number of characters.
<code>__c</code>	Character to use.
<code>__a</code>	Allocator to use (default is default allocator).

Definition at line 228 of file `vstring.h`.

4.66.2.10 `__versa_string()` [10/10] `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc, template< typename, typename, typename > class _Base>`
`template<class _InputIterator, typename = std::RequireInputIter<_InputIterator>>`
`__gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::__versa_string (`
`_InputIterator __beg,`
`_InputIterator __end,`
`const _Alloc & __a = _Alloc()) [inline]`

Construct string as copy of a range.

Parameters

<code>__beg</code>	Start of range.
<code>__end</code>	End of range.
<code>__a</code>	Allocator to use (default is default allocator).

Definition at line 243 of file `vstring.h`.

4.66.2.11 `~__versa_string()` `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc, template<`
`typename, typename, typename > class _Base>`
`__gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::~__versa_string () [inline], [noexcept]`

Destroy the string instance.

Definition at line 250 of file `vstring.h`.

4.66.3 Member Function Documentation

4.66.3.1 `append()` [1/7] `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc, template<`
`typename, typename, typename > class _Base>`
`template<class _InputIterator, typename = std::RequireInputIter<_InputIterator>>`
`__versa_string& __gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::append (`
`_InputIterator __first,`
`_InputIterator __last) [inline]`

Append a range of characters.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	Iterator referencing the first character to append.
----------------------	---

Parameters

<code>__last</code>	Iterator marking the end of the range.
---------------------	--

Returns

Reference to this string.

Appends characters in the range [first,last) to this string.

Definition at line 781 of file `vstring.h`.

References `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::replace()`.

4.66.3.2 `append()` [2/7] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc , template<typename, typename, typename > class _Base>`
`__versa_string& __gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::append (`
`const __versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base > & __str) [inline]`

Append a string to this string.

Parameters

<code>__str</code>	The string to append.
--------------------	-----------------------

Returns

Reference to this string.

Definition at line 693 of file `vstring.h`.

References `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::size()`.

Referenced by `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::append()`, `__gnu_cxx::operator+()`, and `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::operator+=(())`.

4.66.3.3 `append()` [3/7] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc , template<typename, typename, typename > class _Base>`
`__versa_string& __gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::append (`
`const __versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base > & __str,`
`size_type __pos,`
`size_type __n) [inline]`

Append a substring.

Parameters

<code>__str</code>	The string to append.
<code>__pos</code>	Index of the first character of str to append.
<code>__n</code>	The number of characters to append.

Returns

Reference to this string.

Exceptions

<code>std::out_of_range</code>	if <i>pos</i> is not a valid index.
--------------------------------	-------------------------------------

This function appends `__n` characters from `__str` starting at `__pos` to this string. If `__n` is larger than the number of available characters in `__str`, the remainder of `__str` is appended.

Definition at line 710 of file `vstring.h`.

4.66.3.4 `append()` [4/7] `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc, template<typename, typename, typename> class _Base>`
`__versa_string& __gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::append (`
`const _CharT * __s) [inline]`

Append a C string.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	The C string to append.
------------------	-------------------------

Returns

Reference to this string.

Definition at line 735 of file `vstring.h`.

4.66.3.5 `append()` [5/7] `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc, template<typename, typename, typename> class _Base>`
`__versa_string& __gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::append (`
`const _CharT * __s,`
`size_type __n) [inline]`

Append a C substring.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	The C string to append.
<code>__n</code>	The number of characters to append.

Returns

Reference to this string.

Definition at line 722 of file `vstring.h`.

4.66.3.6 `append()` [6/7] `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc, template<typename, typename, typename> class _Base>`
`__versa_string& __gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::append (`
`size_type __n,`
`_CharT __c) [inline]`

Append multiple characters.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	The number of characters to append.
<code>__c</code>	The character to use.

Returns

Reference to this string.

Appends `n` copies of `c` to this string.

Definition at line 752 of file `vstring.h`.

References `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::size()`.

4.66.3.7 `append()` [7/7] `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc, template<typename, typename, typename> class _Base> __versa_string& __gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::append (std::initializer_list<_CharT> __l) [inline]`

Append an `initializer_list` of characters.

Parameters

<code>__l</code>	The <code>initializer_list</code> of characters to append.
------------------	--

Returns

Reference to this string.

Definition at line 762 of file `vstring.h`.

References `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::append()`.

4.66.3.8 `assign()` [1/8] `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc, template<typename, typename, typename> class _Base> __versa_string& __gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::assign (__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base> && __str) [inline], [noexcept]`

Set value to contents of another string.

Parameters

<code>__str</code>	Source string to use.
--------------------	-----------------------

Returns

Reference to this string.

This function sets this string to the exact contents of `__str`. `__str` is a valid, but unspecified string.

Definition at line 820 of file `vstring.h`.

References `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::swap()`.

4.66.3.9 assign() [2/8] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc , template<typename, typename, typename > class _Base>
template<class _InputIterator , typename = std::RequireInputIter<_InputIterator>>
__versa_string& __gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::assign (`
`_InputIterator __first,`
`_InputIterator __last) [inline]`

Set value to a range of characters.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	Iterator referencing the first character to append.
<code>__last</code>	Iterator marking the end of the range.

Returns

Reference to this string.

Sets value of string to characters in the range [first,last).

Definition at line 910 of file `vstring.h`.

References `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::replace()`.

4.66.3.10 assign() [3/8] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc , template<typename, typename, typename > class _Base>
__versa_string& __gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::assign (`
`const __versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base > & __str) [inline]`

Set value to contents of another string.

Parameters

<code>__str</code>	Source string to use.
--------------------	-----------------------

Returns

Reference to this string.

Definition at line 804 of file `vstring.h`.

Referenced by `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::assign()`, and `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::operator=()`.

4.66.3.11 assign() [4/8] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc , template<typename, typename, typename > class _Base>
__versa_string& __gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::assign (`
`const __versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base > & __str,`
`size_type __pos,`
`size_type __n) [inline]`

Set value to a substring of a string.

Parameters

<code>__str</code>	The string to use.
<code>__pos</code>	Index of the first character of <code>str</code> .
<code>__n</code>	Number of characters to use.

Returns

Reference to this string.

Exceptions

<code>std::out_of_range</code>	if <code>__pos</code> is not a valid index.
--------------------------------	---

This function sets this string to the substring of `__str` consisting of `__n` characters at `__pos`. If `__n` is larger than the number of available characters in `__str`, the remainder of `__str` is used.

Definition at line 841 of file `vstring.h`.

References `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::size()`.

4.66.3.12 `assign()` [5/8] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc , template<typename, typename, typename > class _Base>`
`__versa_string& __gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::assign (`
`const _CharT * __s) [inline]`

Set value to contents of a C string.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	The C string to use.
------------------	----------------------

Returns

Reference to this string.

This function sets the value of this string to the value of `__s`. The data is copied, so there is no dependence on `__s` once the function returns.

Definition at line 874 of file `vstring.h`.

4.66.3.13 `assign()` [6/8] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc , template<typename, typename, typename > class _Base>`
`__versa_string& __gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::assign (`
`const _CharT * __s,`
`size_type __n) [inline]`

Set value to a C substring.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	The C string to use.
<code>__n</code>	Number of characters to use.

Returns

Reference to this string.

This function sets the value of this string to the first `__n` characters of `__s`. If `__n` is larger than the number of available characters in `__s`, the remainder of `__s` is used.

Definition at line 858 of file `vstring.h`.

4.66.3.14 assign() [7/8] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc , template<typename, typename, typename > class _Base> __versa_string& __gnu_cxx::__versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::assign (size_type __n, _CharT __c) [inline]`

Set value to multiple characters.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	Length of the resulting string.
<code>__c</code>	The character to use.

Returns

Reference to this string.

This function sets the value of this string to `__n` copies of character `__c`.

Definition at line 891 of file `vstring.h`.

References `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::size()`.

4.66.3.15 assign() [8/8] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc , template<typename, typename, typename > class _Base> __versa_string& __gnu_cxx::__versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::assign (std::initializer_list< _CharT > __l) [inline]`

Set value to an `initializer_list` of characters.

Parameters

<code>__l</code>	The <code>initializer_list</code> of characters to assign.
------------------	--

Returns

Reference to this string.

Definition at line 920 of file `vstring.h`.

References `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::assign()`.

4.66.3.16 at() [1/2] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc , template<`

```
typename, typename, typename > class _Base>
reference __gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::at (
    size_type __n ) [inline]
```

Provides access to the data contained in the string.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	The index of the character to access.
------------------	---------------------------------------

Returns

Read/write reference to the character.

Exceptions

<code>std::out_of_range</code>	If <code>__n</code> is an invalid index.
--------------------------------	--

This function provides for safer data access. The parameter is first checked that it is in the range of the string. The function throws `out_of_range` if the check fails. Success results in unsharing the string.

Definition at line 600 of file `vstring.h`.

References `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::size()`.

4.66.3.17 at() [2/2] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc , template<`
`typename, typename, typename > class _Base>`
`const_reference __gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::at (`
 `size_type __n) const [inline]`

Provides access to the data contained in the string.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	The index of the character to access.
------------------	---------------------------------------

Returns

Read-only (const) reference to the character.

Exceptions

<code>std::out_of_range</code>	If <code>__n</code> is an invalid index.
--------------------------------	--

This function provides for safer data access. The parameter is first checked that it is in the range of the string. The function throws `out_of_range` if the check fails.

Definition at line 578 of file `vstring.h`.

References `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::size()`.

4.66.3.18 back() [1/2] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc , template<`
`typename, typename, typename > class _Base>`

```
const_reference __gnu_cxx::__versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::back ( ) const [inline],
[noexcept]
```

Returns a read-only (constant) reference to the data at the last element of the string.

Definition at line 641 of file `vstring.h`.

References `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::operator[]()`, and `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::size()`.

4.66.3.19 back() [2/2] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc , template<typename, typename, typename > class _Base> reference __gnu_cxx::__versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::back () [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns a read/write reference to the data at the last element of the string.

Definition at line 633 of file `vstring.h`.

References `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::operator[]()`, and `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::size()`.

4.66.3.20 begin() [1/2] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc , template<typename, typename, typename > class _Base> const_iterator __gnu_cxx::__versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::begin () const [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns a read-only (constant) iterator that points to the first character in the string.

Definition at line 327 of file `vstring.h`.

4.66.3.21 begin() [2/2] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc , template<typename, typename, typename > class _Base> iterator __gnu_cxx::__versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::begin () [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns a read/write iterator that points to the first character in the string. Unshares the string.

Definition at line 316 of file `vstring.h`.

Referenced by `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::crend()`, and `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::rend()`.

4.66.3.22 c_str() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc , template<typename, typename, typename > class _Base> const _CharT* __gnu_cxx::__versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::c_str () const [inline], [noexcept]`

Return const pointer to null-terminated contents.

This is a handle to internal data. Do not modify or dire things may happen.

Definition at line 1648 of file `vstring.h`.

4.66.3.23 capacity() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc , template<typename, typename, typename > class _Base> size_type __gnu_cxx::__versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::capacity () const [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns the total number of characters that the string can hold before needing to allocate more memory.

Definition at line 487 of file `vstring.h`.

Referenced by `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::push_back()`, and `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::shrink_to_fit()`.

4.66.3.24 `cbegin()` `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc, template<typename, typename, typename> class _Base>`
`const_iterator __gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::cbegin () const`
`[inline], [noexcept]`

Returns a read-only (constant) iterator that points to the first character in the string.

Definition at line 391 of file `vstring.h`.

4.66.3.25 `cend()` `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc, template<typename, typename, typename> class _Base>`
`const_iterator __gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::cend () const` `[inline], [noexcept]`

Returns a read-only (constant) iterator that points one past the last character in the string.

Definition at line 399 of file `vstring.h`.

References `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::size()`.

4.66.3.26 `clear()` `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc, template<typename, typename, typename> class _Base>`
`void __gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::clear ()` `[inline], [noexcept]`

Erases the string, making it empty.

Definition at line 515 of file `vstring.h`.

4.66.3.27 `compare()` [1/6] `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc, template<typename, typename, typename> class _Base>`
`int __gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::compare (`
`const __versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base> & __str) const` `[inline]`

Compare to a string.

Parameters

<code>__str</code>	String to compare against.
--------------------	----------------------------

Returns

Integer < 0 , 0 , or > 0 .

Returns an integer < 0 if this string is ordered before `__str`, 0 if their values are equivalent, or > 0 if this string is ordered after `__str`. Determines the effective length `rlen` of the strings to compare as the smallest of `size()` and `str.size()`. The function then compares the two strings by calling `traits::compare(data(), str.data(), rlen)`. If the result of the comparison is nonzero returns it, otherwise the shorter one is ordered first.

Definition at line 2074 of file `vstring.h`.

References `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::data()`, `std::min()`, and `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::size()`.

Referenced by `__gnu_cxx::operator<()`, `__gnu_cxx::operator<=()`, `__gnu_cxx::operator==()`, `__gnu_cxx::operator>()`, and `__gnu_cxx::operator>=()`.

4.66.3.28 `compare()` [2/6] `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc, template<typename, typename, typename> class _Base>`
`int __gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::compare (`
`const _CharT * __s) const`

Compare to a C string.

Parameters

<code>__↵</code>	C string to compare against.
<code>__s</code>	

Returns

Integer < 0 , 0 , or > 0 .

Returns an integer < 0 if this string is ordered before `__s`, 0 if their values are equivalent, or > 0 if this string is ordered after `__s`. Determines the effective length `rlen` of the strings to compare as the smallest of `size()` and the length of a string constructed from `__s`. The function then compares the two strings by calling `traits::compare(data(),s,rlen)`. If the result of the comparison is nonzero returns it, otherwise the shorter one is ordered first.

Definition at line 495 of file `vstring.tcc`.

```
4.66.3.29 compare() [3/6] template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc , template<
typename, typename, typename > class _Base>
int __gnu_cxx::__versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::compare (
    size_type __pos,
    size_type __n,
    const __versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base > & __str ) const
```

Compare substring to a string.

Parameters

<code>__pos</code>	Index of first character of substring.
<code>__n</code>	Number of characters in substring.
<code>__str</code>	String to compare against.

Returns

Integer < 0 , 0 , or > 0 .

Form the substring of this string from the `__n` characters starting at `__pos`. Returns an integer < 0 if the substring is ordered before `__str`, 0 if their values are equivalent, or > 0 if the substring is ordered after `__str`. Determines the effective length `rlen` of the strings to compare as the smallest of the length of the substring and `__str.size()`. The function then compares the two strings by calling `traits::compare(substring.data(),str.data(),rlen)`. If the result of the comparison is nonzero returns it, otherwise the shorter one is ordered first.

Definition at line 459 of file `vstring.tcc`.

References `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::data()`, `std::min()`, and `__gnu_cxx::__↵ versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::size()`.

```
4.66.3.30 compare() [4/6] template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc , template<
typename, typename, typename > class _Base>
int __gnu_cxx::__versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::compare (
    size_type __pos,
    size_type __n1,
    const _CharT * __s ) const
```

Compare substring to a C string.

Parameters

<code>__pos</code>	Index of first character of substring.
<code>__n1</code>	Number of characters in substring.
<code>__s</code>	C string to compare against.

Returns

Integer < 0 , 0 , or > 0 .

Form the substring of this string from the `__n1` characters starting at `__pos`. Returns an integer < 0 if the substring is ordered before `__s`, 0 if their values are equivalent, or > 0 if the substring is ordered after `__s`. Determines the effective length `rlen` of the strings to compare as the smallest of the length of the substring and the length of a string constructed from `__s`. The function then compares the two string by calling `traits::compare(substring.data(),s,rlen)`. If the result of the comparison is nonzero returns it, otherwise the shorter one is ordered first.

Definition at line 511 of file `vstring.tcc`.

```
4.66.3.31 compare() [5/6] template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc , template<
typename, typename, typename > class _Base>
int __gnu_cxx::__versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::compare (
    size_type __pos,
    size_type __n1,
    const _CharT * __s,
    size_type __n2 ) const
```

Compare substring against a character array.

Parameters

<code>__pos</code>	Index of first character of substring.
<code>__n1</code>	Number of characters in substring.
<code>__s</code>	character array to compare against.
<code>__n2</code>	Number of characters of s.

Returns

Integer < 0 , 0 , or > 0 .

Form the substring of this string from the `__n1` characters starting at `__pos`. Form a string from the first `__n2` characters of `__s`. Returns an integer < 0 if this substring is ordered before the string from `__s`, 0 if their values are equivalent, or > 0 if this substring is ordered after the string from `__s`. Determines the effective length `rlen` of the strings to compare as the smallest of the length of the substring and `__n2`. The function then compares the two strings by calling `traits::compare(substring.data(),__s,rlen)`. If the result of the comparison is nonzero returns it, otherwise the shorter one is ordered first.

NB: `__s` must have at least `n2` characters, `\0` has no special meaning.

Definition at line 528 of file `vstring.tcc`.

```
4.66.3.32 compare() [6/6] template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc , template<
typename, typename, typename > class _Base>
int __gnu_cxx::__versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::compare (
    size_type __pos1,
    size_type __n1,
```

```
const __versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base> & __str,
size_type __pos2,
size_type __n2 ) const
```

Compare substring to a substring.

Parameters

<code>__pos1</code>	Index of first character of substring.
<code>__n1</code>	Number of characters in substring.
<code>__str</code>	String to compare against.
<code>__pos2</code>	Index of first character of substring of str.
<code>__n2</code>	Number of characters in substring of str.

Returns

Integer < 0, 0, or > 0.

Form the substring of this string from the `__n1` characters starting at `__pos1`. Form the substring of `__str` from the `__n2` characters starting at `__pos2`. Returns an integer < 0 if this substring is ordered before the substring of `__str`, 0 if their values are equivalent, or > 0 if this substring is ordered after the substring of `__str`. Determines the effective length `rlen` of the strings to compare as the smallest of the lengths of the substrings. The function then compares the two strings by calling `traits::compare(substring.data(), str.substr(pos2, n2).data(), rlen)`. If the result of the comparison is nonzero returns it, otherwise the shorter one is ordered first.

Definition at line 476 of file `vstring.tcc`.

References `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::data()`, and `std::min()`.

4.66.3.33 `copy()` `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc, template<typename, typename, typename> class _Base>`

```
__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::size_type __gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, ↵
_Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::copy (
    _CharT * __s,
    size_type __n,
    size_type __pos = 0 ) const
```

Copy substring into C string.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	C string to copy value into.
<code>__n</code>	Number of characters to copy.
<code>__pos</code>	Index of first character to copy.

Returns

Number of characters actually copied

Exceptions

<code>std::out_of_range</code>	If <code>__pos > size()</code> .
--------------------------------	-------------------------------------

Copies up to `__n` characters starting at `__pos` into the C string `s`. If `__pos` is greater than `size()`, `out_of_range` is thrown.

Definition at line 254 of file vstring.tcc.

4.66.3.34 crbegin() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc , template< typename, typename, typename > class _Base>
const_reverse_iterator __gnu_cxx::__versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::crbegin ()
const [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns a read-only (constant) reverse iterator that points to the last character in the string. Iteration is done in reverse element order.

Definition at line 408 of file vstring.h.

References `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::end()`.

4.66.3.35 crend() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc , template< typename, typename, typename > class _Base>
const_reverse_iterator __gnu_cxx::__versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::crend ()
const [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns a read-only (constant) reverse iterator that points to one before the first character in the string. Iteration is done in reverse element order.

Definition at line 417 of file vstring.h.

References `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::begin()`.

4.66.3.36 data() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc , template< typename, typename, typename > class _Base>
const _CharT* __gnu_cxx::__versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::data () const [inline],
[noexcept]`

Return const pointer to contents.

This is a handle to internal data. Do not modify or dire things may happen.

Definition at line 1658 of file vstring.h.

Referenced by `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::compare()`, `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::find()`, `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::find_first_not_of()`, `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::find_first_of()`, and `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::find_last_of()`.

4.66.3.37 empty() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc , template< typename, typename, typename > class _Base>
bool __gnu_cxx::__versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::empty () const [inline],
[noexcept]`

Returns true if the string is empty. Equivalent to `*this == ""`.

Definition at line 523 of file vstring.h.

References `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::size()`.

4.66.3.38 end() `[1/2] template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc , template< typename, typename, typename > class _Base>
const_iterator __gnu_cxx::__versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::end () const [inline],
[noexcept]`

Returns a read-only (constant) iterator that points one past the last character in the string.

Definition at line 346 of file vstring.h.

References `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::size()`.

4.66.3.39 end() [2/2] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc , template<typename, typename, typename> class _Base>
iterator __gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::end () [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns a read/write iterator that points one past the last character in the string. Unshares the string.

Definition at line 335 of file `vstring.h`.

References `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::size()`.

Referenced by `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::crbegin()`, and `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::rbegin()`.

4.66.3.40 erase() [1/3] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc , template<typename, typename, typename> class _Base>
iterator __gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::erase (`

`const_iterator __first,
const_iterator __last) [inline]`

Remove a range of characters.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	Iterator referencing the first character to remove.
<code>__last</code>	Iterator referencing the end of the range.

Returns

Iterator referencing location of first after removal.

Removes the characters in the range `[first,last)` from this string. The value of the string doesn't change if an error is thrown.

Definition at line 1216 of file `vstring.h`.

4.66.3.41 erase() [2/3] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc , template<typename, typename, typename> class _Base>
iterator __gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::erase (`

`const_iterator __position) [inline]`

Remove one character.

Parameters

<code>__position</code>	Iterator referencing the character to remove.
-------------------------	---

Returns

iterator referencing same location after removal.

Removes the character at `__position` from this string. The value of the string doesn't change if an error is thrown.

Definition at line 1191 of file `vstring.h`.

4.66.3.42 erase() [3/3] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc , template<typename, typename, typename> class _Base>
__versa_string& __gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::erase (`

`size_type __pos = 0,
size_type __n = npos) [inline]`

Remove characters.

Parameters

<code>__pos</code>	Index of first character to remove (default 0).
<code>__n</code>	Number of characters to remove (default remainder).

Returns

Reference to this string.

Exceptions

<code>std::out_of_range</code>	If <code>__pos</code> is beyond the end of this string.
--------------------------------	---

Removes `__n` characters from this string starting at `__pos`. The length of the string is reduced by `__n`. If there are $< __n$ characters to remove, the remainder of the string is truncated. If `__p` is beyond end of string, `out_of_range` is thrown. The value of the string doesn't change if an error is thrown.

Definition at line 1174 of file `vstring.h`.

4.66.3.43 find() [1/4] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc , template<typename, typename, typename > class _Base>
__versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::size_type __gnu_cxx::__versa_string< _CharT, ↵
_Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::find (`
 `_CharT __c,`
 `size_type __pos = 0) const [noexcept]`

Find position of a character.

Parameters

<code>__c</code>	Character to locate.
<code>__pos</code>	Index of character to search from (default 0).

Returns

Index of first occurrence.

Starting from `__pos`, searches forward for `__c` within this string. If found, returns the index where it was found. If not found, returns `npos`.

Definition at line 293 of file `vstring.tcc`.

4.66.3.44 find() [2/4] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc , template<typename, typename, typename > class _Base>
size_type __gnu_cxx::__versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::find (`
 `const __versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base > & __str,`
 `size_type __pos = 0) const [inline], [noexcept]`

Find position of a string.

Parameters

<code>__str</code>	String to locate.
<code>__pos</code>	Index of character to search from (default 0).

Returns

Index of start of first occurrence.

Starting from `__pos`, searches forward for value of `__str` within this string. If found, returns the index where it begins. If not found, returns `npos`.

Definition at line 1694 of file `vstring.h`.

References `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::data()`, `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::find()`, and `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::size()`.

4.66.3.45 find() [3/4] `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc, template<typename, typename, typename> class _Base>
__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::size_type __gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::find (
 const _CharT * __s,
 size_type __pos,
 size_type __n) const`

Find position of a C substring.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	C string to locate.
<code>__pos</code>	Index of character to search from.
<code>__n</code>	Number of characters from <code>__s</code> to search for.

Returns

Index of start of first occurrence.

Starting from `__pos`, searches forward for the first `__n` characters in `__s` within this string. If found, returns the index where it begins. If not found, returns `npos`.

Definition at line 269 of file `vstring.tcc`.

Referenced by `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::find()`, and `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::find_first_of()`.

4.66.3.46 find() [4/4] `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc, template<typename, typename, typename> class _Base>
size_type __gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::find (
 const _CharT * __s,
 size_type __pos = 0) const [inline]`

Find position of a C string.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	C string to locate.
<code>__pos</code>	Index of character to search from (default 0).

Returns

Index of start of first occurrence.

Starting from `__pos`, searches forward for the value of `__s` within this string. If found, returns the index where it begins. If not found, returns `npos`.

Definition at line 1709 of file `vstring.h`.

4.66.3.47 find_first_not_of() [1/4] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc ,
template< typename, typename, typename > class _Base>
__versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::size_type __gnu_cxx::__versa_string< _CharT, ↵
_Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::find_first_not_of (
 _CharT __c,
 size_type __pos = 0) const [noexcept]`

Find position of a different character.

Parameters

<code>__c</code>	Character to avoid.
<code>__pos</code>	Index of character to search from (default 0).

Returns

Index of first occurrence.

Starting from `__pos`, searches forward for a character other than `__c` within this string. If found, returns the index where it was found. If not found, returns `npos`.

Definition at line 404 of file `vstring.tcc`.

4.66.3.48 find_first_not_of() [2/4] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc ,
template< typename, typename, typename > class _Base>
size_type __gnu_cxx::__versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::find_first_not_of (
 const __versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base > & __str,
 size_type __pos = 0) const [inline], [noexcept]`

Find position of a character not in string.

Parameters

<code>__str</code>	String containing characters to avoid.
<code>__pos</code>	Index of character to search from (default 0).

Returns

Index of first occurrence.

Starting from `__pos`, searches forward for a character not contained in `__str` within this string. If found, returns the index where it was found. If not found, returns `npos`.

Definition at line 1926 of file `vstring.h`.

References `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::data()`, and `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::size()`.

4.66.3.49 `find_first_not_of()` [3/4] `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc, template< typename, typename, typename > class _Base> __versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::size_type __gnu_cxx::__versa_string< _CharT, ↵
_Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::find_first_not_of (`
`const _CharT * __s,`
`size_type __pos,`
`size_type __n) const`

Find position of a character not in C substring.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	C string containing characters to avoid.
<code>__pos</code>	Index of character to search from.
<code>__n</code>	Number of characters from <code>s</code> to consider.

Returns

Index of first occurrence.

Starting from `__pos`, searches forward for a character not contained in the first `__n` characters of `__s` within this string. If found, returns the index where it was found. If not found, returns `npos`.

Definition at line 391 of file `vstring.tcc`.

4.66.3.50 `find_first_not_of()` [4/4] `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc, template< typename, typename, typename > class _Base> size_type __gnu_cxx::__versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::find_first_not_of (`
`const _CharT * __s,`
`size_type __pos = 0) const [inline]`

Find position of a character not in C string.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	C string containing characters to avoid.
<code>__pos</code>	Index of character to search from (default 0).

Returns

Index of first occurrence.

Starting from `__pos`, searches forward for a character not contained in `__s` within this string. If found, returns the index where it was found. If not found, returns `npos`.

Definition at line 1957 of file `vstring.h`.

4.66.3.51 `find_first_of()` [1/4] `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc, template< typename, typename, typename > class _Base> size_type __gnu_cxx::__versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::find_first_of (`
`_CharT __c,`
`size_type __pos = 0) const [inline], [noexcept]`

Find position of a character.

Parameters

<code>__c</code>	Character to locate.
<code>__pos</code>	Index of character to search from (default 0).

Returns

Index of first occurrence.

Starting from `__pos`, searches forward for the character `__c` within this string. If found, returns the index where it was found. If not found, returns `npos`.

Note: equivalent to `find(c, pos)`.

Definition at line 1848 of file `vstring.h`.

References `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::find()`.

4.66.3.52 find_first_of() [2/4] `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc, template< typename, typename, typename > class _Base> size_type __gnu_cxx::__versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::find_first_of (const __versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base > & __str, size_type __pos = 0) const [inline], [noexcept]`

Find position of a character of string.

Parameters

<code>__str</code>	String containing characters to locate.
<code>__pos</code>	Index of character to search from (default 0).

Returns

Index of first occurrence.

Starting from `__pos`, searches forward for one of the characters of `__str` within this string. If found, returns the index where it was found. If not found, returns `npos`.

Definition at line 1799 of file `vstring.h`.

References `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::data()`, and `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::size()`.

4.66.3.53 find_first_of() [3/4] `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc, template< typename, typename, typename > class _Base> __versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::size_type __gnu_cxx::__versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::find_first_of (const _CharT * __s, size_type __pos, size_type __n) const`

Find position of a character of C substring.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	String containing characters to locate.
<code>__pos</code>	Index of character to search from.
<code>__n</code>	Number of characters from s to search for.

Returns

Index of first occurrence.

Starting from `__pos`, searches forward for one of the first `__n` characters of `__s` within this string. If found, returns the index where it was found. If not found, returns `npos`.

Definition at line 352 of file `vstring.tcc`.

```
4.66.3.54 find_first_of() [4/4] template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc ,
template< typename, typename, typename > class _Base>
size_type __gnu_cxx::__versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::find_first_of (
    const _CharT * __s,
    size_type __pos = 0 ) const [inline]
```

Find position of a character of C string.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	String containing characters to locate.
<code>__pos</code>	Index of character to search from (default 0).

Returns

Index of first occurrence.

Starting from `__pos`, searches forward for one of the characters of `__s` within this string. If found, returns the index where it was found. If not found, returns `npos`.

Definition at line 1829 of file `vstring.h`.

```
4.66.3.55 find_last_not_of() [1/4] template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc ,
template< typename, typename, typename > class _Base>
__versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::size_type __gnu_cxx::__versa_string< _CharT, ↵
_Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::find_last_not_of (
    _CharT __c,
    size_type __pos = npos ) const [noexcept]
```

Find last position of a different character.

Parameters

<code>__c</code>	Character to avoid.
<code>__pos</code>	Index of character to search back from (default end).

Returns

Index of last occurrence.

Starting from `__pos`, searches backward for a character other than `__c` within this string. If found, returns the index where it was found. If not found, returns `npos`.

Definition at line 438 of file `vstring.tcc`.

```
4.66.3.56 find_last_not_of() [2/4] template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc ,
template< typename, typename, typename > class _Base>
```

```
size_type __gnu_cxx::__versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::find_last_not_of (
    const __versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base > & __str,
    size_type __pos = npos ) const [inline], [noexcept]
```

Find last position of a character not in string.

Parameters

<code>__str</code>	String containing characters to avoid.
<code>__pos</code>	Index of character to search back from (default end).

Returns

Index of last occurrence.

Starting from `__pos`, searches backward for a character not contained in `__str` within this string. If found, returns the index where it was found. If not found, returns `npos`.

Definition at line 1989 of file `vstring.h`.

4.66.3.57 find_last_not_of() [3/4] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc ,
template< typename, typename, typename > class _Base>
__versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::size_type __gnu_cxx::__versa_string< _CharT, ↵
_Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::find_last_not_of (`

```
    const _CharT * __s,
    size_type __pos,
    size_type __n ) const
```

Find last position of a character not in C substring.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	C string containing characters to avoid.
<code>__pos</code>	Index of character to search back from.
<code>__n</code>	Number of characters from <code>s</code> to consider.

Returns

Index of last occurrence.

Starting from `__pos`, searches backward for a character not contained in the first `__n` characters of `__s` within this string. If found, returns the index where it was found. If not found, returns `npos`.

Definition at line 416 of file `vstring.tcc`.

4.66.3.58 find_last_not_of() [4/4] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc ,
template< typename, typename, typename > class _Base>
size_type __gnu_cxx::__versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::find_last_not_of (`

```
    const _CharT * __s,
    size_type __pos = npos ) const [inline]
```

Find last position of a character not in C string.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	C string containing characters to avoid.
<code>__pos</code>	Index of character to search back from (default end).

Returns

Index of last occurrence.

Starting from `__pos`, searches backward for a character not contained in `__s` within this string. If found, returns the index where it was found. If not found, returns `npos`.

Definition at line 2020 of file `vstring.h`.

4.66.3.59 `find_last_of()` [1/4] `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc, template<typename, typename, typename> class _Base>`
`size_type __gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::find_last_of (`
`_CharT __c,`
`size_type __pos = npos) const [inline], [noexcept]`

Find last position of a character.

Parameters

<code>__c</code>	Character to locate.
<code>__pos</code>	Index of character to search back from (default end).

Returns

Index of last occurrence.

Starting from `__pos`, searches backward for `__c` within this string. If found, returns the index where it was found. If not found, returns `npos`.

Note: equivalent to `rfind(c, pos)`.

Definition at line 1912 of file `vstring.h`.

References `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::rfind()`.

4.66.3.60 `find_last_of()` [2/4] `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc, template<typename, typename, typename> class _Base>`
`size_type __gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::find_last_of (`
`const __versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base> & __str,`
`size_type __pos = npos) const [inline], [noexcept]`

Find last position of a character of string.

Parameters

<code>__str</code>	String containing characters to locate.
<code>__pos</code>	Index of character to search back from (default end).

Returns

Index of last occurrence.

Starting from `__pos`, searches backward for one of the characters of `__str` within this string. If found, returns the index where it was found. If not found, returns `npos`.

Definition at line 1863 of file `vstring.h`.

References `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::data()`, and `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::size()`.

4.66.3.61 find_last_of() [3/4] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc , template<typename, typename, typename > class _Base>
 __versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::size_type __gnu_cxx::__versa_string< _CharT, ↵
 _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::find_last_of (`
 `const _CharT * __s,`
 `size_type __pos,`
 `size_type __n) const`

Find last position of a character of C substring.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	C string containing characters to locate.
<code>__pos</code>	Index of character to search back from.
<code>__n</code>	Number of characters from s to search for.

Returns

Index of last occurrence.

Starting from `__pos`, searches backward for one of the first `__n` characters of `__s` within this string. If found, returns the index where it was found. If not found, returns `npos`.

Definition at line 369 of file `vstring.tcc`.

4.66.3.62 find_last_of() [4/4] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc , template<typename, typename, typename > class _Base>
 size_type __gnu_cxx::__versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::find_last_of (`
 `const _CharT * __s,`
 `size_type __pos = npos) const [inline]`

Find last position of a character of C string.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	C string containing characters to locate.
<code>__pos</code>	Index of character to search back from (default end).

Returns

Index of last occurrence.

Starting from `__pos`, searches backward for one of the characters of `__s` within this string. If found, returns the index where it was found. If not found, returns `npos`.

Definition at line 1893 of file `vstring.h`.

4.66.3.63 front() [1/2] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc , template<typename, typename, typename > class _Base>
 const_reference __gnu_cxx::__versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::front () const`
`[inline], [noexcept]`

Returns a read-only (constant) reference to the data at the first element of the string.

Definition at line 625 of file `vstring.h`.

References `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::operator[]()`.

4.66.3.64 `front()` [2/2] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc , template<typename, typename, typename > class _Base> reference __gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::front () [inline], [noexcept]`
 Returns a read/write reference to the data at the first element of the string.
 Definition at line 617 of file `vstring.h`.
 References `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::operator[]()`.

4.66.3.65 `get_allocator()` `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc , template<typename, typename, typename > class _Base> allocator_type __gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::get_allocator () const [inline], [noexcept]`
 Return copy of allocator used to construct this string.
 Definition at line 1665 of file `vstring.h`.

4.66.3.66 `insert()` [1/9] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc , template<typename, typename, typename > class _Base> iterator __gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::insert (const_iterator __p, _CharT __c) [inline]`
 Insert one character.

Parameters

<code>__p</code>	Iterator referencing position in string to insert at.
<code>__c</code>	The character to insert.

Returns

Iterator referencing newly inserted char.

Exceptions

<code>std::length_error</code>	If new length exceeds <code>max_size()</code> .
--------------------------------	---

Inserts character `__c` at position referenced by `__p`. If adding character causes the length to exceed `max_size()`, `length_error` is thrown. If `__p` is beyond end of string, `out_of_range` is thrown. The value of the string doesn't change if an error is thrown.
 Definition at line 1146 of file `vstring.h`.

4.66.3.67 `insert()` [2/9] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc , template<typename, typename, typename > class _Base> template<class _InputIterator , typename = std::RequireInputIter<_InputIterator>> iterator __gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::insert (const_iterator __p, _InputIterator __beg, _InputIterator __end) [inline]`
 Insert a range of characters.

Parameters

<code>__p</code>	Const_iterator referencing location in string to insert at.
<code>__beg</code>	Start of range.
<code>__end</code>	End of range.

Returns

Iterator referencing the first inserted char.

Exceptions

<code>std::length_error</code>	If new length exceeds <code>max_size()</code> .
--------------------------------	---

Inserts characters in range `[beg,end)`. If adding characters causes the length to exceed `max_size()`, `length_error` is thrown. The value of the string doesn't change if an error is thrown.

Definition at line 985 of file `vstring.h`.

4.66.3.68 insert() [3/9] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc , template<typename, typename, typename > class _Base>
iterator __gnu_cxx::__versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::insert (`
`const_iterator __p,`
`size_type __n,`
`_CharT __c) [inline]`

Insert multiple characters.

Parameters

<code>__p</code>	Const_iterator referencing location in string to insert at.
<code>__n</code>	Number of characters to insert
<code>__c</code>	The character to insert.

Returns

Iterator referencing the first inserted char.

Exceptions

<code>std::length_error</code>	If new length exceeds <code>max_size()</code> .
--------------------------------	---

Inserts `__n` copies of character `__c` starting at the position referenced by iterator `__p`. If adding characters causes the length to exceed `max_size()`, `length_error` is thrown. The value of the string doesn't change if an error is thrown.

Definition at line 941 of file `vstring.h`.

Referenced by `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::insert()`.

4.66.3.69 insert() [4/9] `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc, template<typename, typename, typename> class _Base>`
`iterator __gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::insert (`
`const_iterator __p,`
`std::initializer_list<_CharT> __l) [inline]`

Insert an initializer_list of characters.

Parameters

<code>__p</code>	Const_iterator referencing location in string to insert at.
<code>__l</code>	The initializer_list of characters to insert.

Returns

Iterator referencing the first inserted char.

Exceptions

<code>std::length_error</code>	If new length exceeds <code>max_size()</code> .
--------------------------------	---

Definition at line 1021 of file `vstring.h`.

References `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::insert()`.

4.66.3.70 insert() [5/9] `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc, template<typename, typename, typename> class _Base>`
`__versa_string& __gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::insert (`
`size_type __pos,`
`const _CharT * __s) [inline]`

Insert a C string.

Parameters

<code>__pos</code>	Iterator referencing location in string to insert at.
<code>__s</code>	The C string to insert.

Returns

Reference to this string.

Exceptions

<code>std::length_error</code>	If new length exceeds <code>max_size()</code> .
<code>std::out_of_range</code>	If <code>__pos</code> is beyond the end of this string.

Inserts the first `__n` characters of `__s` starting at `__pos`. If adding characters causes the length to exceed `max_size()`, `length_error` is thrown. If `__pos` is beyond `end()`, `out_of_range` is thrown. The value of the string doesn't change if an error is thrown.

Definition at line 1103 of file `vstring.h`.

4.66.3.71 insert() [6/9] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc , template<typename, typename, typename > class _Base> __versa_string& __gnu_cxx::__versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::insert (size_type __pos, const _CharT * __s, size_type __n) [inline]`

Insert a C substring.

Parameters

<code>__pos</code>	Iterator referencing location in string to insert at.
<code>__s</code>	The C string to insert.
<code>__n</code>	The number of characters to insert.

Returns

Reference to this string.

Exceptions

<code>std::length_error</code>	If new length exceeds <code>max_size()</code> .
<code>std::out_of_range</code>	If <code>__pos</code> is beyond the end of this string.

Inserts the first `__n` characters of `__s` starting at `__pos`. If adding characters causes the length to exceed `max_size()`, `length_error` is thrown. If `__pos` is beyond `end()`, `out_of_range` is thrown. The value of the string doesn't change if an error is thrown.

Definition at line 1084 of file `vstring.h`.

References `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::replace()`.

4.66.3.72 insert() [7/9] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc , template<typename, typename, typename > class _Base> __versa_string& __gnu_cxx::__versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::insert (size_type __pos, size_type __n, _CharT __c) [inline]`

Insert multiple characters.

Parameters

<code>__pos</code>	Index in string to insert at.
<code>__n</code>	Number of characters to insert
<code>__c</code>	The character to insert.

Returns

Reference to this string.

Exceptions

<code>std::length_error</code>	If new length exceeds <code>max_size()</code> .
<code>std::out_of_range</code>	If <code>__pos</code> is beyond the end of this string.

Inserts `__n` copies of character `__c` starting at index `__pos`. If adding characters causes the length to exceed `max_size()`, `length_error` is thrown. If `__pos > length()`, `out_of_range` is thrown. The value of the string doesn't change if an error is thrown.

Definition at line 1127 of file `vstring.h`.

4.66.3.73 `insert()` [8/9] `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc, template<typename, typename, typename> class _Base> __versa_string& __gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::insert (size_type __pos1, const __versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base> & __str) [inline]`

Insert value of a string.

Parameters

<code>__pos1</code>	Iterator referencing location in string to insert at.
<code>__str</code>	The string to insert.

Returns

Reference to this string.

Exceptions

<code>std::length_error</code>	If new length exceeds <code>max_size()</code> .
--------------------------------	---

Inserts value of `__str` starting at `__pos1`. If adding characters causes the length to exceed `max_size()`, `length_error` is thrown. The value of the string doesn't change if an error is thrown.

Definition at line 1038 of file `vstring.h`.

References `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::replace()`, and `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::size()`.

4.66.3.74 `insert()` [9/9] `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc, template<typename, typename, typename> class _Base> __versa_string& __gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::insert (size_type __pos1, const __versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base> & __str, size_type __pos2, size_type __n) [inline]`

Insert a substring.

Parameters

<code>__pos1</code>	Iterator referencing location in string to insert at.
<code>__str</code>	The string to insert.

Parameters

<code>__pos2</code>	Start of characters in <code>str</code> to insert.
<code>__n</code>	Number of characters to insert.

Returns

Reference to this string.

Exceptions

<code>std::length_error</code>	If new length exceeds <code>max_size()</code> .
<code>std::out_of_range</code>	If <code>__pos1 > size()</code> or <code>__pos2 > __str.size()</code> .

Starting at `__pos1`, insert `__n` character of `__str` beginning with `__pos2`. If adding characters causes the length to exceed `max_size()`, `length_error` is thrown. If `__pos1` is beyond the end of this string or `__pos2` is beyond the end of `__str`, `out_of_range` is thrown. The value of the string doesn't change if an error is thrown.

Definition at line 1061 of file `vstring.h`.

References `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::replace()`.

4.66.3.75 `length()` `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc , template< typename, typename, typename > class _Base>`
`size_type __gnu_cxx::__versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::length () const [inline],`
`[noexcept]`

Returns the number of characters in the string, not including any null-termination.

Definition at line 432 of file `vstring.h`.

4.66.3.76 `max_size()` `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc , template<`
`typename, typename, typename > class _Base>`
`size_type __gnu_cxx::__versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::max_size () const [inline],`
`[noexcept]`

Returns the size() of the largest possible string.

Definition at line 437 of file `vstring.h`.

Referenced by `std::getline()`.

4.66.3.77 `operator+=()` `[1/4] template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc , template<`
`typename, typename, typename > class _Base>`
`__versa_string& __gnu_cxx::__versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::operator+= (`
`_CharT __c) [inline]`

Append a character.

Parameters

<code>__c</code>	The character to append.
------------------	--------------------------

Returns

Reference to this string.

Definition at line 670 of file `vstring.h`.

References `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::push_back()`.

4.66.3.78 `operator+=()` [2/4] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc , template<typename, typename, typename > class _Base>
__versa_string& __gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::operator+= (`
`const __versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base> & __str) [inline]`

Append a string to this string.

Parameters

<code>__str</code>	The string to append.
--------------------	-----------------------

Returns

Reference to this string.

Definition at line 652 of file `vstring.h`.

References `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::append()`.

4.66.3.79 `operator+=()` [3/4] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc , template<typename, typename, typename > class _Base>
__versa_string& __gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::operator+= (`
`const _CharT * __s) [inline]`

Append a C string.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	The C string to append.
------------------	-------------------------

Returns

Reference to this string.

Definition at line 661 of file `vstring.h`.

References `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::append()`.

4.66.3.80 `operator+=()` [4/4] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc , template<typename, typename, typename > class _Base>
__versa_string& __gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::operator+= (`
`std::initializer_list<_CharT> __l) [inline]`

Append an `initializer_list` of characters.

Parameters

<code>↔</code>	The initializer_list of characters to be appended.
<code>↔</code>	
<code>↔</code>	
<code>↔</code>	
<code>/</code>	

Returns

Reference to this string.

Definition at line 683 of file `vstring.h`.

References `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::append()`.

4.66.3.81 operator=() [1/5] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc , template<typename, typename, typename > class _Base>`

`__versa_string& __gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::operator= (`
`__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base > && __str) [inline], [noexcept]`

String move assignment operator.

Parameters

<code>__str</code>	Source string.
--------------------	----------------

The contents of `__str` are moved into this string (without copying). `__str` is a valid, but unspecified string.

Definition at line 269 of file `vstring.h`.

References `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::swap()`.

4.66.3.82 operator=() [2/5] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc , template<typename, typename, typename > class _Base>`

`__versa_string& __gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::operator= (`
`_CharT __c) [inline]`

Set value to string of length 1.

Parameters

<code>↔</code>	Source character.
<code>_c</code>	

Assigning to a character makes this string length 1 and `(*this)[0] == __c`.

Definition at line 304 of file `vstring.h`.

References `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::assign()`.

4.66.3.83 operator=() [3/5] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc , template<typename, typename, typename > class _Base>`

`__versa_string& __gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::operator= (`
`const __versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base > & __str) [inline]`

Assign the value of `str` to this string.

Parameters

<code>__str</code>	Source string.
--------------------	----------------

Definition at line 257 of file `vstring.h`.

References `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::assign()`.

4.66.3.84 `operator=()` [4/5] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc , template<typename, typename, typename> class _Base>`
`__versa_string& __gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::operator= (`
`const _CharT * __s) [inline]`

Copy contents of `__s` into this string.

Parameters

<code>__↔</code>	Source null-terminated string.
<code>__s</code>	

Definition at line 293 of file `vstring.h`.

References `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::assign()`.

4.66.3.85 `operator=()` [5/5] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc , template<typename, typename, typename> class _Base>`
`__versa_string& __gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::operator= (`
`std::initializer_list<_CharT> __l) [inline]`

Set value to string constructed from initializer list.

Parameters

<code>↔</code>	<code>std::initializer_list</code> .
<code>__↔</code>	
<code>↔</code>	
<code>__↔</code>	
<code>/</code>	

Definition at line 281 of file `vstring.h`.

References `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::assign()`.

4.66.3.86 `operator[]()` [1/2] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc , template<typename, typename, typename> class _Base>`
`const_reference __gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::operator[] (`
`size_type __pos) const [inline], [noexcept]`

Subscript access to the data contained in the string.

Parameters

<code>__pos</code>	The index of the character to access.
--------------------	---------------------------------------

Returns

Read-only (constant) reference to the character.

This operator allows for easy, array-style, data access. Note that data access with this operator is unchecked and out_of_range lookups are not defined. (For checked lookups see at().)

Definition at line 538 of file vstring.h.

Referenced by `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::back()`, and `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::front()`.

4.66.3.87 operator[]() [2/2] `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc, template<typename, typename, typename> class _Base>
reference __gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::operator[] (
size_type __pos) [inline], [noexcept]`

Subscript access to the data contained in the string.

Parameters

<code>__pos</code>	The index of the character to access.
--------------------	---------------------------------------

Returns

Read/write reference to the character.

This operator allows for easy, array-style, data access. Note that data access with this operator is unchecked and out_of_range lookups are not defined. (For checked lookups see at().) Unshares the string.

Definition at line 555 of file vstring.h.

4.66.3.88 pop_back() `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc, template<typename, typename, typename> class _Base>
void __gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::pop_back () [inline]`

Remove the last character.

The string must be non-empty.

Definition at line 1236 of file vstring.h.

References `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::size()`.

4.66.3.89 push_back() `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc, template<typename, typename, typename> class _Base>
void __gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::push_back (
_CharT __c) [inline]`

Append a single character.

Parameters

<code>__c</code>	Character to append.
------------------	----------------------

Definition at line 789 of file vstring.h.

References `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::capacity()`, and `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::size()`.

Referenced by `__gnu_cxx::operator+()`, and `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>`

`::operator+=().`

4.66.3.90 `rbegin()` [1/2] `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc, template<typename, typename, typename> class _Base>`

`const_reverse_iterator __gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::rbegin ()`

`const [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns a read-only (constant) reverse iterator that points to the last character in the string. Iteration is done in reverse element order.

Definition at line 364 of file `vstring.h`.

References `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::end()`.

4.66.3.91 `rbegin()` [2/2] `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc, template<typename, typename, typename> class _Base>`

`reverse_iterator __gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::rbegin () [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns a read/write reverse iterator that points to the last character in the string. Iteration is done in reverse element order. Unshares the string.

Definition at line 355 of file `vstring.h`.

References `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::end()`.

4.66.3.92 `rend()` [1/2] `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc, template<typename, typename, typename> class _Base>`

`const_reverse_iterator __gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::rend ()`

`const [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns a read-only (constant) reverse iterator that points to one before the first character in the string. Iteration is done in reverse element order.

Definition at line 382 of file `vstring.h`.

References `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::begin()`.

4.66.3.93 `rend()` [2/2] `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc, template<typename, typename, typename> class _Base>`

`reverse_iterator __gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::rend () [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns a read/write reverse iterator that points to one before the first character in the string. Iteration is done in reverse element order. Unshares the string.

Definition at line 373 of file `vstring.h`.

References `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::begin()`.

4.66.3.94 `replace()` [1/11] `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc, template<typename, typename, typename> class _Base>`

`template<class _InputIterator, typename = std::RequireInputIter<_InputIterator>>`

`__versa_string& __gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::replace (`

`const_iterator __i1,`

`const_iterator __i2,`

`_InputIterator __k1,`

`_InputIterator __k2) [inline]`

Replace range of characters with range.

Parameters

<code>__i1</code>	Iterator referencing start of range to replace.
<code>__i2</code>	Iterator referencing end of range to replace.
<code>__k1</code>	Iterator referencing start of range to insert.
<code>__k2</code>	Iterator referencing end of range to insert.

Returns

Reference to this string.

Exceptions

<code>std::length_error</code>	If new length exceeds <code>max_size()</code> .
--------------------------------	---

Removes the characters in the range `[i1,i2)`. In place, characters in the range `[k1,k2)` are inserted. If the length of result exceeds `max_size()`, `length_error` is thrown. The value of the string doesn't change if an error is thrown.

Definition at line 1479 of file `vstring.h`.

4.66.3.95 replace() [2/11] `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc, template<typename, typename, typename> class _Base>`
`__versa_string& __gnu_cxx::__versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::replace (`
`const_iterator __i1,`
`const_iterator __i2,`
`const __versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base > & __str) [inline]`

Replace range of characters with string.

Parameters

<code>__i1</code>	Iterator referencing start of range to replace.
<code>__i2</code>	Iterator referencing end of range to replace.
<code>__str</code>	String value to insert.

Returns

Reference to this string.

Exceptions

<code>std::length_error</code>	If new length exceeds <code>max_size()</code> .
--------------------------------	---

Removes the characters in the range `[i1,i2)`. In place, the value of `__str` is inserted. If the length of result exceeds `max_size()`, `length_error` is thrown. The value of the string doesn't change if an error is thrown.

Definition at line 1376 of file `vstring.h`.

References `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::replace()`, and `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::size()`.

4.66.3.96 replace() [3/11] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc , template<typename, typename, typename > class _Base>`

```
__versa_string& __gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::replace (
    const_iterator __i1,
    const_iterator __i2,
    const _CharT * __s ) [inline]
```

Replace range of characters with C string.

Parameters

<code>__i1</code>	Iterator referencing start of range to replace.
<code>__i2</code>	Iterator referencing end of range to replace.
<code>__s</code>	C string value to insert.

Returns

Reference to this string.

Exceptions

<code>std::length_error</code>	If new length exceeds <code>max_size()</code> .
--------------------------------	---

Removes the characters in the range `[i1,i2)`. In place, the characters of `__s` are inserted. If the length of result exceeds `max_size()`, `length_error` is thrown. The value of the string doesn't change if an error is thrown.

Definition at line 1425 of file `vstring.h`.

4.66.3.97 replace() [4/11] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc , template<typename, typename, typename > class _Base>`

```
__versa_string& __gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::replace (
    const_iterator __i1,
    const_iterator __i2,
    const _CharT * __s,
    size_type __n ) [inline]
```

Replace range of characters with C substring.

Parameters

<code>__i1</code>	Iterator referencing start of range to replace.
<code>__i2</code>	Iterator referencing end of range to replace.
<code>__s</code>	C string value to insert.
<code>__n</code>	Number of characters from <code>s</code> to insert.

Returns

Reference to this string.

Exceptions

<code>std::length_error</code>	If new length exceeds <code>max_size()</code> .
--------------------------------	---

Removes the characters in the range `[i1,i2)`. In place, the first `n` characters of `__s` are inserted. If the length of result exceeds `max_size()`, `length_error` is thrown. The value of the string doesn't change if an error is thrown.
Definition at line 1399 of file `vstring.h`.

4.66.3.98 replace() [5/11] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc , template<typename, typename, typename > class _Base> __versa_string& __gnu_cxx::__versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::replace (`
`const_iterator __i1,`
`const_iterator __i2,`
`size_type __n,`
`_CharT __c) [inline]`

Replace range of characters with multiple characters.

Parameters

<code>__i1</code>	Iterator referencing start of range to replace.
<code>__i2</code>	Iterator referencing end of range to replace.
<code>__n</code>	Number of characters to insert.
<code>__c</code>	Character to insert.

Returns

Reference to this string.

Exceptions

<code>std::length_error</code>	If new length exceeds <code>max_size()</code> .
--------------------------------	---

Removes the characters in the range `[i1,i2)`. In place, `__n` copies of `__c` are inserted. If the length of result exceeds `max_size()`, `length_error` is thrown. The value of the string doesn't change if an error is thrown.
Definition at line 1450 of file `vstring.h`.

4.66.3.99 replace() [6/11] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc , template<typename, typename, typename > class _Base> __versa_string& __gnu_cxx::__versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::replace (`
`const_iterator __i1,`
`const_iterator __i2,`

```
std::initializer_list<_CharT> __l ) [inline]
```

Replace range of characters with `initializer_list`.

Parameters

<code>__i1</code>	Iterator referencing start of range to replace.
<code>__i2</code>	Iterator referencing end of range to replace.
<code>__l</code>	The <code>initializer_list</code> of characters to insert.

Returns

Reference to this string.

Exceptions

<code>std::length_error</code>	If new length exceeds <code>max_size()</code> .
--------------------------------	---

Removes the characters in the range `[i1,i2)`. In place, characters in the range `[k1,k2)` are inserted. If the length of result exceeds `max_size()`, `length_error` is thrown. The value of the string doesn't change if an error is thrown.

Definition at line 1583 of file `vstring.h`.

References `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::replace()`.

4.66.3.100 `replace()` [7/11] `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc, template<typename, typename, typename> class _Base>`

```
__versa_string& __gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::replace (
    size_type __pos,
    size_type __n,
    const __versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base > & __str ) [inline]
```

Replace characters with value from another string.

Parameters

<code>__pos</code>	Index of first character to replace.
<code>__n</code>	Number of characters to be replaced.
<code>__str</code>	String to insert.

Returns

Reference to this string.

Exceptions

<code>std::out_of_range</code>	If <code>__pos</code> is beyond the end of this string.
<code>std::length_error</code>	If new length exceeds <code>max_size()</code> .

Removes the characters in the range `[pos,pos+n)` from this string. In place, the value of `__str` is inserted. If `__pos` is

beyond end of string, `out_of_range` is thrown. If the length of the result exceeds `max_size()`, `length_error` is thrown. The value of the string doesn't change if an error is thrown.

Definition at line 1258 of file `vstring.h`.

References `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::size()`.

Referenced by `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::append()`, `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::assign()`, `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::insert()`, and `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::replace()`.

4.66.3.101 replace() [8/11] `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc, template<typename, typename, typename> class _Base>`

```
__versa_string& __gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::replace (
    size_type __pos,
    size_type __n1,
    const _CharT * __s ) [inline]
```

Replace characters with value of a C string.

Parameters

<code>__pos</code>	Index of first character to replace.
<code>__n1</code>	Number of characters to be replaced.
<code>__s</code>	C string to insert.

Returns

Reference to this string.

Exceptions

<code>std::out_of_range</code>	If <code>__pos > size()</code> .
<code>std::length_error</code>	If new length exceeds <code>max_size()</code> .

Removes the characters in the range `[pos, pos + n1)` from this string. In place, the characters of `__s` are inserted. If `pos` is beyond end of string, `out_of_range` is thrown. If the length of result exceeds `max_size()`, `length_error` is thrown. The value of the string doesn't change if an error is thrown.

Definition at line 1333 of file `vstring.h`.

4.66.3.102 replace() [9/11] `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc, template<typename, typename, typename> class _Base>`

```
__versa_string& __gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::replace (
    size_type __pos,
    size_type __n1,
    const _CharT * __s,
    size_type __n2 ) [inline]
```

Replace characters with value of a C substring.

Parameters

<code>__pos</code>	Index of first character to replace.
<code>__n1</code>	Number of characters to be replaced.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	C string to insert.
<code>__n2</code>	Number of characters from <code>__s</code> to use.

Returns

Reference to this string.

Exceptions

<code>std::out_of_range</code>	If <code>__pos1 > size()</code> .
<code>std::length_error</code>	If new length exceeds <code>max_size()</code> .

Removes the characters in the range `[pos, pos + n1)` from this string. In place, the first `__n2` characters of `__s` are inserted, or all of `__s` if `__n2` is too large. If `__pos` is beyond end of string, `out_of_range` is thrown. If the length of result exceeds `max_size()`, `length_error` is thrown. The value of the string doesn't change if an error is thrown.
Definition at line 1309 of file `vstring.h`.

4.66.3.103 `replace()` [10/11] `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc, template<typename, typename, typename> class _Base>`

```
__versa_string& __gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::replace (
    size_type __pos,
    size_type __n1,
    size_type __n2,
    _CharT __c ) [inline]
```

Replace characters with multiple characters.

Parameters

<code>__pos</code>	Index of first character to replace.
<code>__n1</code>	Number of characters to be replaced.
<code>__n2</code>	Number of characters to insert.
<code>__c</code>	Character to insert.

Returns

Reference to this string.

Exceptions

<code>std::out_of_range</code>	If <code>__pos > size()</code> .
<code>std::length_error</code>	If new length exceeds <code>max_size()</code> .

Removes the characters in the range `[pos, pos + n1)` from this string. In place, `__n2` copies of `__c` are inserted. If `__pos` is beyond end of string, `out_of_range` is thrown. If the length of result exceeds `max_size()`, `length_error` is thrown. The value of the string doesn't change if an error is thrown.
Definition at line 1357 of file `vstring.h`.

4.66.3.104 replace() [11/11] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc , template<typename, typename, typename > class _Base>`
`__versa_string& __gnu_cxx::__versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::replace (`
`size_type __pos1,`
`size_type __n1,`
`const __versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base > & __str,`
`size_type __pos2,`
`size_type __n2) [inline]`

Replace characters with value from another string.

Parameters

<code>__pos1</code>	Index of first character to replace.
<code>__n1</code>	Number of characters to be replaced.
<code>__str</code>	String to insert.
<code>__pos2</code>	Index of first character of str to use.
<code>__n2</code>	Number of characters from str to use.

Returns

Reference to this string.

Exceptions

<code>std::out_of_range</code>	If <code>__pos1 > size()</code> or <code>__pos2 > str.size()</code> .
<code>std::length_error</code>	If new length exceeds <code>max_size()</code> .

Removes the characters in the range `[pos1, pos1 + n)` from this string. In place, the value of `__str` is inserted. If `__pos` is beyond end of string, `out_of_range` is thrown. If the length of the result exceeds `max_size()`, `length_error` is thrown. The value of the string doesn't change if an error is thrown.

Definition at line 1281 of file `vstring.h`.

References `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::replace()`.

4.66.3.105 reserve() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc , template<typename, typename, typename > class _Base>`
`typename, typename, typename > class _Base>`
`void __gnu_cxx::__versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::reserve (`
`size_type __res_arg = 0) [inline]`

Attempt to preallocate enough memory for specified number of characters.

Parameters

<code>__res_arg</code>	Number of characters required.
------------------------	--------------------------------

Exceptions

<code>std::length_error</code>	If <code>__res_arg</code> exceeds <code>max_size()</code> .
--------------------------------	---

This function attempts to reserve enough memory for the string to hold the specified number of characters. If the number requested is more than `max_size()`, `length_error` is thrown.

The advantage of this function is that if optimal code is a necessity and the user can determine the string length that will be required, the user can reserve the memory in advance, and thus prevent a possible reallocation of memory and copying of string data.

Definition at line 508 of file `vstring.h`.

Referenced by `__gnu_cxx::operator+()`.

4.66.3.106 `resize()` [1/2] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc , template<typename, typename, typename> class _Base>`
`void __gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::resize (`
`size_type __n) [inline]`

Resizes the string to the specified number of characters.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	Number of characters the string should contain.
------------------	---

This function will resize the string to the specified length. If the new size is smaller than the string's current size the string is truncated, otherwise the string is extended and new characters are default-constructed. For basic types such as `char`, this means setting them to 0.

Definition at line 464 of file `vstring.h`.

References `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::resize()`.

4.66.3.107 `resize()` [2/2] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc , template<typename, typename, typename> class _Base>`
`void __gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::resize (`
`size_type __n,`
`_CharT __c)`

Resizes the string to the specified number of characters.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	Number of characters the string should contain.
<code>__c</code>	Character to fill any new elements.

This function will resize the string to the specified number of characters. If the number is smaller than the string's current size the string is truncated, otherwise the string is extended and new elements are set to `__c`.

Definition at line 49 of file `vstring.tcc`.

Referenced by `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::resize()`.

4.66.3.108 `rfind()` [1/4] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc , template<typename, typename, typename> class _Base>`
`__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::size_type __gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, ↵`
`_Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::rfind (`
`_CharT __c,`
`size_type __pos = npos) const [noexcept]`

Find last position of a character.

Parameters

<code>__c</code>	Character to locate.
<code>__pos</code>	Index of character to search back from (default end).

Returns

Index of last occurrence.

Starting from `__pos`, searches backward for `__c` within this string. If found, returns the index where it was found. If not found, returns `npos`.

Definition at line 334 of file `vstring.tcc`.

4.66.3.109 `rfind()` [2/4] `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc, template<typename, typename, typename> class _Base>`
`size_type __gnu_cxx::__versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::rfind (`
 `const __versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base > & __str,`
 `size_type __pos = npos) const [inline], [noexcept]`

Find last position of a string.

Parameters

<code>__str</code>	String to locate.
<code>__pos</code>	Index of character to search back from (default end).

Returns

Index of start of last occurrence.

Starting from `__pos`, searches backward for value of `__str` within this string. If found, returns the index where it begins. If not found, returns `npos`.

Definition at line 1739 of file `vstring.h`.

Referenced by `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::find_last_of()`.

4.66.3.110 `rfind()` [3/4] `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc, template<typename, typename, typename> class _Base>`
`__versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::size_type __gnu_cxx::__versa_string< _CharT, ↵`
`_Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::rfind (`
 `const _CharT * __s,`
 `size_type __pos,`
 `size_type __n) const`

Find last position of a C substring.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	C string to locate.
<code>__pos</code>	Index of character to search back from.
<code>__n</code>	Number of characters from <code>s</code> to search for.

Returns

Index of start of last occurrence.

Starting from `__pos`, searches backward for the first `__n` characters in `__s` within this string. If found, returns the index where it begins. If not found, returns `npos`.

Definition at line 312 of file `vstring.tcc`.

4.66.3.111 `rfind()` [4/4] `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc, template<typename, typename> class _Base>`
`size_type __gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::rfind (`
`const _CharT * __s,`
`size_type __pos = npos) const [inline]`

Find last position of a C string.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	C string to locate.
<code>__pos</code>	Index of character to start search at (default end).

Returns

Index of start of last occurrence.

Starting from `__pos`, searches backward for the value of `__s` within this string. If found, returns the index where it begins. If not found, returns `npos`.

Definition at line 1769 of file `vstring.h`.

4.66.3.112 `shrink_to_fit()` `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc, template<typename, typename> class _Base>`
`void __gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::shrink_to_fit () [inline],`
`[noexcept]`

A non-binding request to reduce `capacity()` to `size()`.

Definition at line 470 of file `vstring.h`.

References `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::capacity()`, and `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::size()`.

4.66.3.113 `size()` `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc, template<typename, typename> class _Base>`
`size_type __gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::size () const [inline],`
`[noexcept]`

Returns the number of characters in the string, not including any null-termination.

Definition at line 426 of file `vstring.h`.

Referenced by `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::append()`, `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::assign()`, `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::at()`, `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::back()`, `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::cend()`, `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::compare()`, `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::empty()`, `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::end()`, `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::find()`, `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::find_first_not_of()`, `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::find_first_of()`, `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::find_last_of()`, `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::insert()`, `__gnu_cxx::operator+()`, `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc,`

`_Base >::pop_back()`, `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::push_back()`, `__gnu_cxx::__↵
versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::replace()`, and `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc,
_Base >::shrink_to_fit()`.

4.66.3.114 substr() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc , template<
typename, typename > class _Base>
__versa_string __gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::substr (`
`size_type __pos = 0,`
`size_type __n = npos) const [inline]`

Get a substring.

Parameters

<code>__pos</code>	Index of first character (default 0).
<code>__n</code>	Number of characters in substring (default remainder).

Returns

The new string.

Exceptions

<code><i>std::out_of_range</i></code>	If <code>pos > size()</code> .
---------------------------------------	-----------------------------------

Construct and return a new string using the `__n` characters starting at `__pos`. If the string is too short, use the remainder of the characters. If `__pos` is beyond the end of the string, `out_of_range` is thrown.

Definition at line 2053 of file `vstring.h`.

References `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::__versa_string()`.

4.66.3.115 swap() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc , template< typename,
typename, typename > class _Base>
void __gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::swap (`
`__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base > & __s) [inline], [noexcept]`

Swap contents with another string.

Parameters

<code>__↵ _s</code>	String to swap with.
-------------------------	----------------------

Exchanges the contents of this string with that of `__s` in constant time.

Definition at line 1637 of file `vstring.h`.

Referenced by `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::assign()`, `__gnu_cxx::__versa_string<
_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >::operator=()`, and `__gnu_cxx::swap()`.

4.66.4 Member Data Documentation

4.66.4.1 npos `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc, template< typename, typename, typename > class _Base>`

`const __versa_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::size_type __gnu_cxx::__versa_string<_↵
_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base>::npos [static]`

Value returned by various member functions when they fail.

Definition at line 82 of file `vstring.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- [vstring.h](#)
- [vstring.tcc](#)

4.67 `__gnu_debug::After_nth_from<_Iterator>` Class Template Reference

Public Member Functions

- `_After_nth_from` (const difference_type &__n, const _Iterator &__base)
- `bool operator()` (const _Iterator &__x) const

4.67.1 Detailed Description

`template<typename _Iterator>`
`class __gnu_debug::After_nth_from<_Iterator>`

A function object that returns true when the given random access iterator is at least n steps away from the given iterator.

Definition at line 74 of file `safe_sequence.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [safe_sequence.h](#)

4.68 `std::Base_bitset<_Nw>` Struct Template Reference

Public Types

- `typedef unsigned long _WordT`

Public Member Functions

- `constexpr _Base_bitset` (unsigned long long __val) noexcept
- `template<size_t _Nb>`
`bool _M_are_all` () const noexcept
- `void _M_do_and` (const [_Base_bitset](#)<_Nw> &__x) noexcept
- `size_t _M_do_count` () const noexcept
- `size_t _M_do_find_first` (size_t) const noexcept
- `size_t _M_do_find_next` (size_t, size_t) const noexcept
- `void _M_do_flip` () noexcept
- `void _M_do_left_shift` (size_t __shift) noexcept
- `void _M_do_or` (const [_Base_bitset](#)<_Nw> &__x) noexcept
- `void _M_do_reset` () noexcept
- `void _M_do_right_shift` (size_t __shift) noexcept
- `void _M_do_set` () noexcept
- `unsigned long long _M_do_to_ullong` () const
- `unsigned long _M_do_to_ulong` () const
- `void _M_do_xor` (const [_Base_bitset](#)<_Nw> &__x) noexcept
- `const _WordT * _M_getdata` () const noexcept
- `constexpr _WordT _M_getword` (size_t __pos) const noexcept

- `_WordT & _M_getword (size_t __pos) noexcept`
- `constexpr _WordT _M_hiword () const noexcept`
- `_WordT & _M_hiword () noexcept`
- `bool _M_is_any () const noexcept`
- `bool _M_is_equal (const _Base_bitset< _Nw > &__x) const noexcept`

Static Public Member Functions

- `static constexpr _WordT _S_maskbit (size_t __pos) noexcept`
- `static constexpr size_t _S_whichbit (size_t __pos) noexcept`
- `static constexpr size_t _S_whichbyte (size_t __pos) noexcept`
- `static constexpr size_t _S_whichword (size_t __pos) noexcept`

Public Attributes

- `_WordT _M_w [_Nw]`

4.68.1 Detailed Description

```
template<size_t _Nw>
struct std::_Base_bitset< _Nw >
```

Base class, general case. It is a class invariant that `_Nw` will be nonnegative. See documentation for `bitset`. Definition at line 75 of file `bitset`.

4.68.2 Member Data Documentation

4.68.2.1 `_M_w` `template<size_t _Nw>`
`_WordT std::_Base_bitset< _Nw >::_M_w [_Nw]`

0 is the least significant word.

Definition at line 80 of file `bitset`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [bitset](#)

4.69 `std::_Base_bitset< 0 >` Struct Reference

Public Types

- `typedef unsigned long _WordT`

Public Member Functions

- `constexpr _Base_bitset (unsigned long long) noexcept`
- `template<size_t _Nb>`
`bool _M_are_all () const noexcept`
- `void _M_do_and (const _Base_bitset< 0 > &) noexcept`
- `size_t _M_do_count () const noexcept`
- `size_t _M_do_find_first (size_t) const noexcept`
- `size_t _M_do_find_next (size_t, size_t) const noexcept`
- `void _M_do_flip () noexcept`
- `void _M_do_left_shift (size_t) noexcept`

- `void _M_do_or (const _Base_bitset< 0 > &) noexcept`
- `void _M_do_reset () noexcept`
- `void _M_do_right_shift (size_t) noexcept`
- `void _M_do_set () noexcept`
- `unsigned long long _M_do_to_ullong () const noexcept`
- `unsigned long _M_do_to_ulong () const noexcept`
- `void _M_do_xor (const _Base_bitset< 0 > &) noexcept`
- `constexpr _WordT _M_getword (size_t) const noexcept`
- `_WordT & _M_getword (size_t) noexcept`
- `constexpr _WordT _M_hiword () const noexcept`
- `bool _M_is_any () const noexcept`
- `bool _M_is_equal (const _Base_bitset< 0 > &) const noexcept`

Static Public Member Functions

- `static constexpr _WordT _S_maskbit (size_t __pos) noexcept`
- `static constexpr size_t _S_whichbit (size_t __pos) noexcept`
- `static constexpr size_t _S_whichbyte (size_t __pos) noexcept`
- `static constexpr size_t _S_whichword (size_t __pos) noexcept`

4.69.1 Detailed Description

Base class, specialization for no storage (zero-length bitset).

See documentation for `bitset`.

Definition at line 523 of file `bitset`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [bitset](#)

4.70 `std::_Base_bitset< 1 >` Struct Reference

Public Types

- `typedef unsigned long _WordT`

Public Member Functions

- `constexpr _Base_bitset (unsigned long long __val) noexcept`
- `template<size_t _Nb>`
`bool _M_are_all () const noexcept`
- `void _M_do_and (const _Base_bitset< 1 > &__x) noexcept`
- `size_t _M_do_count () const noexcept`
- `size_t _M_do_find_first (size_t __not_found) const noexcept`
- `size_t _M_do_find_next (size_t __prev, size_t __not_found) const noexcept`
- `void _M_do_flip () noexcept`
- `void _M_do_left_shift (size_t __shift) noexcept`
- `void _M_do_or (const _Base_bitset< 1 > &__x) noexcept`
- `void _M_do_reset () noexcept`
- `void _M_do_right_shift (size_t __shift) noexcept`
- `void _M_do_set () noexcept`
- `unsigned long long _M_do_to_ullong () const noexcept`
- `unsigned long _M_do_to_ulong () const noexcept`
- `void _M_do_xor (const _Base_bitset< 1 > &__x) noexcept`

- `const _WordT * _M_getdata ()` `const noexcept`
- `constexpr _WordT _M_getword (size_t)` `const noexcept`
- `_WordT & _M_getword (size_t)` `noexcept`
- `constexpr _WordT _M_hiword ()` `const noexcept`
- `_WordT & _M_hiword ()` `noexcept`
- `bool _M_is_any ()` `const noexcept`
- `bool _M_is_equal (const _Base_bitset< 1 > &__x)` `const noexcept`

Static Public Member Functions

- `static constexpr _WordT _S_maskbit (size_t __pos)` `noexcept`
- `static constexpr size_t _S_whichbit (size_t __pos)` `noexcept`
- `static constexpr size_t _S_whichbyte (size_t __pos)` `noexcept`
- `static constexpr size_t _S_whichword (size_t __pos)` `noexcept`

Public Attributes

- `_WordT _M_w`

4.70.1 Detailed Description

Base class, specialization for a single word.

See documentation for `bitset`.

Definition at line 376 of file `bitset`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [bitset](#)

4.71 `__gnu_debug::_BeforeBeginHelper<_Sequence>` Struct Template Reference

Static Public Member Functions

- `template<typename _Iterator, typename _Category >`
`static bool _S_Is (const _Safe_iterator< _Iterator, _Sequence, _Category > &)`
- `template<typename _Iterator, typename _Category >`
`static bool _S_Is_Beginnest (const _Safe_iterator< _Iterator, _Sequence, _Category > &__it)`

4.71.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Sequence>
```

```
struct __gnu_debug::_BeforeBeginHelper<_Sequence>
```

Helper struct to deal with sequence offering a `before_begin` iterator.

Definition at line 70 of file `safe_iterator.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [safe_iterator.h](#)

4.72 `std::_Bind<_Signature>` Struct Template Reference

4.72.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Signature>
```

```
struct std::_Bind<_Signature>
```

Type of the function object returned from `bind()`.

Definition at line 398 of file `functional`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [functional](#)

4.73 `std::_Bind_result<_Result, _Signature >` Struct Template Reference

4.73.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Result, typename _Signature>
struct std::_Bind_result<_Result, _Signature >
```

Type of the function object returned from `bind<R>()`.

Definition at line 549 of file `functional`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [functional](#)

4.74 `__gnu_cxx::__detail::_Bitmap_counter<_Tp >` Class Template Reference

Public Member Functions

- `_Bitmap_counter` (`_BPVector` &Rvbp, long `__index=-1`)
- pointer `_M_base` () const throw ()
- bool `_M_finished` () const throw ()
- `std::size_t * _M_get` () const throw ()
- `_Index_type _M_offset` () const throw ()
- void `_M_reset` (long `__index=-1`) throw ()
- void `_M_set_internal_bitmap` (`std::size_t * __new_internal_marker`) throw ()
- `_Index_type _M_where` () const throw ()
- `_Bitmap_counter` & `operator++` () throw ()

4.74.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>
class __gnu_cxx::__detail::_Bitmap_counter<_Tp >
```

The bitmap counter which acts as the bitmap manipulator, and manages the bit-manipulation functions and the searching and identification functions on the bit-map.

Definition at line 395 of file `bitmap_allocator.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [bitmap_allocator.h](#)

4.75 `std::__detail::_BracketMatcher<_TraitsT, __icase, __collate >` Struct Template Reference

Public Types

- typedef `_TraitsT::char_class_type` `_CharClassT`
- typedef `_TransT::CharT` `_CharT`
- typedef `_TraitsT::string_type` `_StringT`
- typedef `_TransT::_StrTransT` `_StrTransT`
- typedef `_RegexTranslator<_TraitsT, __icase, __collate >` `_TransT`

Public Member Functions

- **_BracketMatcher** (bool __is_non_matching, const _TraitsT &__traits)
- void **_M_add_char** (_CharT __c)
- void **_M_add_character_class** (const _StringT &__s, bool __neg)
- _StringT **_M_add_collate_element** (const _StringT &__s)
- void **_M_add_equivalence_class** (const _StringT &__s)
- void **_M_make_range** (_CharT __l, _CharT __r)
- void **_M_ready** ()
- bool **operator()** (_CharT __ch) const

4.75.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _TraitsT, bool __icase, bool __collate>
struct std::__detail::_BracketMatcher< _TraitsT, __icase, __collate >
```

Matches a character range (bracket expression)

Definition at line 413 of file `regex_compiler.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- [regex_compiler.h](#)
- [regex_compiler.tcc](#)

4.76 __gnu_cxx::_Caster<_ToType> Struct Template Reference

Public Types

- typedef _ToType::element_type * **type**

4.76.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _ToType>
struct __gnu_cxx::_Caster< _ToType >
```

These functions are here to allow containers to support non standard pointer types. For normal pointers, these resolve to the use of the standard cast operation. For other types the functions will perform the appropriate cast to/from the custom pointer class so long as that class meets the following conditions: 1) has a typedef `element_type` which names the type it points to. 2) has a `get()` const method which returns `element_type*`. 3) has a constructor which can take one `element_type*` argument. This type supports the semantics of the pointer cast operators (below.)

Definition at line 52 of file `cast.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [cast.h](#)

4.77 __gnu_cxx::_Char_types<_CharT> Struct Template Reference

Public Types

- typedef unsigned long **int_type**
- typedef [std::streamoff](#) **off_type**
- typedef [std::streampos](#) **pos_type**
- typedef [std::mbstate_t](#) **state_type**

4.77.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _CharT>
struct __gnu_cxx::_Char_types< _CharT >
```

Mapping from character type to associated types.

Note

This is an implementation class for the generic version of `char_traits`. It defines `int_type`, `off_type`, `pos_type`, and `state_type`. By default these are unsigned long, streamoff, streampos, and mbstate_t. Users who need a different set of types, but who don't need to change the definitions of any function defined in `char_traits`, can specialize `__gnu_cxx::_Char_types` while leaving `__gnu_cxx::char_traits` alone.

Definition at line 65 of file `char_traits.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [char_traits.h](#)

4.78 `__gnu_pbds::detail::pat_trie_base::_Clter< Node, Leaf, Head, Inode, Is_Forward_Iterator >` Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_pbds::detail::pat_trie_base::_Clter< Node, Leaf, Head, Inode, Is_Forward_Iterator >`:

Public Types

- typedef allocator_type **_Alloc**
- typedef Node::allocator_type **allocator_type**
- typedef type_traits::const_pointer **const_pointer**
- typedef type_traits::const_reference **const_reference**
- typedef allocator_type::difference_type **difference_type**
- typedef [rebind_traits](#)< _Alloc, Head >::pointer **head_pointer**
- typedef Inode::iterator **inode_iterator**
- typedef [rebind_traits](#)< _Alloc, Inode >::pointer **inode_pointer**
- typedef [std::bidirectional_iterator_tag](#) **iterator_category**
- typedef [rebind_traits](#)< _Alloc, Leaf >::const_pointer **leaf_const_pointer**
- typedef [rebind_traits](#)< _Alloc, Leaf >::pointer **leaf_pointer**
- typedef [rebind_traits](#)< _Alloc, Node >::pointer **node_pointer**
- typedef type_traits::pointer **pointer**
- typedef type_traits::reference **reference**
- typedef Node::type_traits **type_traits**
- typedef type_traits::value_type **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- **_Clter** (const [_Clter](#)< Node, Leaf, Head, Inode, !Is_Forward_Iterator > &other)
- **_Clter** (node_pointer p_nd=0)
- bool **operator!=** (const [_Clter](#) &other) const
- bool **operator!=** (const [_Clter](#)< Node, Leaf, Head, Inode, !Is_Forward_Iterator > &other) const
- const_reference **operator*** () const
- [_Clter](#) & **operator++** ()
- [_Clter](#) **operator++** (int)
- [_Clter](#) & **operator--** ()
- [_Clter](#) **operator--** (int)
- const_pointer **operator->** () const

- `_CIter` & **operator=** (const `_CIter` &other)
- `_CIter` & **operator=** (const `_CIter`< Node, Leaf, Head, Inode, !Is_Forward_Iterator > &other)
- bool **operator==** (const `_CIter` &other) const
- bool **operator==** (const `_CIter`< Node, Leaf, Head, Inode, !Is_Forward_Iterator > &other) const

Public Attributes

- node_pointer **m_p_nd**

Protected Member Functions

- void **dec** (false_type)
- void **dec** (true_type)
- void **inc** (false_type)
- void **inc** (true_type)

Static Protected Member Functions

- static node_pointer **get_larger_sibling** (node_pointer p_nd)
- static node_pointer **get_smaller_sibling** (node_pointer p_nd)
- static leaf_pointer **leftmost_descendant** (node_pointer p_nd)
- static leaf_pointer **rightmost_descendant** (node_pointer p_nd)

4.78.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename Node, typename Leaf, typename Head, typename Inode, bool Is_Forward_Iterator>
class __gnu_pbds::detail::pat_trie_base::_CIter< Node, Leaf, Head, Inode, Is_Forward_Iterator >
```

Const iterator.

Definition at line 487 of file `pat_trie_base.hpp`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [pat_trie_base.hpp](#)

4.79 std::__detail::_Compiler< _TraitsT > Class Template Reference

Public Types

- typedef `_TraitsT::char_type` **_CharT**
- typedef `regex_constants::syntax_option_type` **_FlagT**
- typedef const `_CharT *` **_IterT**
- typedef `_NFA< _TraitsT >` **_RegexT**

Public Member Functions

- **_Compiler** (`_IterT __b`, `_IterT __e`, const typename `_TraitsT::locale_type` &__traits, `_FlagT __flags`)
- `shared_ptr`< const `_RegexT` > **M_get_nfa** ()

4.79.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _TraitsT>
class std::__detail::_Compiler< _TraitsT >
```

Builds an NFA from an input iterator range.

The `_TraitsT` type should fulfill requirements [28.3].

Definition at line 57 of file `regex_compiler.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- [regex_compiler.h](#)
- [regex_compiler.tcc](#)

4.80 `std::__parallel::__CRandNumber<_MustBeInt>` Struct Template Reference

Public Member Functions

- `int operator() (int __limit)`

4.80.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _MustBeInt = int>
struct std::__parallel::__CRandNumber<_MustBeInt>
```

Functor wrapper for `std::rand()`.

Definition at line 1529 of file `algo.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [algo.h](#)

4.81 `std::__detail::__Default_ranged_hash` Struct Reference

4.81.1 Detailed Description

Default ranged hash function H. In principle it should be a function object composed from objects of type H1 and H2 such that $h(k, N) = h_2(h_1(k), N)$, but that would mean making extra copies of h1 and h2. So instead we'll just use a tag to tell class template hashtable to do that composition.

Definition at line 441 of file `hashtable_policy.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [hashtable_policy.h](#)

4.82 `std::__Deque_base<_Tp, _Alloc>` Class Template Reference

Protected Types

- `enum { _S_initial_map_size }`
- `typedef __gnu_cxx::__alloc_traits<_Tp_alloc_type> _Alloc_traits`
- `typedef __gnu_cxx::__alloc_traits<_Map_alloc_type> _Map_alloc_traits`
- `typedef _Alloc_traits::template rebind<_Ptr>::other _Map_alloc_type`
- `typedef iterator::_Map_pointer _Map_pointer`
- `typedef _Alloc_traits::pointer _Ptr`
- `typedef _Alloc_traits::const_pointer _Ptr_const`
- `typedef __gnu_cxx::__alloc_traits<_Alloc>::template rebind<_Tp>::other _Tp_alloc_type`
- `typedef _Alloc allocator_type`
- `typedef _Deque_iterator<_Tp, const _Tp &, _Ptr_const> const_iterator`
- `typedef _Deque_iterator<_Tp, _Tp &, _Ptr> iterator`

Protected Member Functions

- `_Deque_base (_Deque_base &&__x)`
- `_Deque_base (_Deque_base &&__x, const allocator_type &__a)`
- `_Deque_base (_Deque_base &&__x, const allocator_type &__a, size_t __n)`
- `_Deque_base (const allocator_type &__a)`
- `_Deque_base (const allocator_type &__a, size_t __num_elements)`
- `_Deque_base (size_t __num_elements)`

- `_Map_pointer _M_allocate_map (size_t __n)`
- `_Ptr _M_allocate_node ()`
- `void _M_create_nodes (_Map_pointer __nstart, _Map_pointer __nfinish)`
- `void _M_deallocate_map (_Map_pointer __p, size_t __n) noexcept`
- `void _M_deallocate_node (_Ptr __p) noexcept`
- `void _M_destroy_nodes (_Map_pointer __nstart, _Map_pointer __nfinish) noexcept`
- `_Map_alloc_type _M_get_map_allocator () const noexcept`
- `const _Tp_alloc_type & _M_get_Tp_allocator () const noexcept`
- `_Tp_alloc_type & _M_get_Tp_allocator () noexcept`
- `void _M_initialize_map (size_t)`
- `allocator_type get_allocator () const noexcept`

Protected Attributes

- `_Deque_impl _M_impl`

4.82.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc>
class std::_Deque_base< _Tp, _Alloc >
```

Deque base class. This class provides the unified face for deque's allocation. This class's constructor and destructor allocate and deallocate (but do not initialize) storage. This makes exception safety easier.

Nothing in this class ever constructs or destroys an actual `Tp` element. (Deque handles that itself.) Only/All memory management is performed here.

Definition at line 406 of file `stl_deque.h`.

4.82.2 Member Function Documentation

```
4.82.2.1 _M_initialize_map() template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc >
void std::_Deque_base< _Tp, _Alloc >::_M_initialize_map (
    size_t __num_elements ) [protected]
```

Layout storage.

Parameters

<code>__num_elements</code>	The count of <code>T</code> 's for which to allocate space at first.
-----------------------------	--

Returns

Nothing.

The initial underlying memory layout is a bit complicated...

Definition at line 614 of file `stl_deque.h`.

References `std::max()`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [stl_deque.h](#)

4.83 `std::_Deque_iterator< _Tp, _Ref, _Ptr >` Struct Template Reference

Public Types

- `typedef __ptr_rebind< _Ptr, _Tp > _Elt_pointer`

- typedef [__ptr_rebind](#)< _Ptr, _Elt_pointer > **_Map_pointer**
- typedef [_Deque_iterator](#) **_Self**
- typedef [__iter](#)< const _Tp > **const_iterator**
- typedef ptrdiff_t **difference_type**
- typedef [__iter](#)< _Tp > **iterator**
- typedef [std::random_access_iterator_tag](#) **iterator_category**
- typedef _Ptr **pointer**
- typedef _Ref **reference**
- typedef size_t **size_type**
- typedef _Tp **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- **_Deque_iterator** (_Elt_pointer __x, _Map_pointer __y) noexcept
- **_Deque_iterator** (const [_Deque_iterator](#) & __x) noexcept
- template<typename _Iter, typename = _Require<is_same<_Self, const_iterator>, is_same<_Iter, iterator>>>
_Deque_iterator (const _Iter & __x) noexcept
- **iterator_M_const_cast** () const noexcept
- void **_M_set_node** (_Map_pointer __new_node) noexcept
- reference **operator*** () const noexcept
- **_Self** & **operator++** () noexcept
- **_Self** **operator++** (int) noexcept
- **_Self** & **operator+=** (difference_type __n) noexcept
- **_Self** & **operator--** () noexcept
- **_Self** **operator--** (int) noexcept
- **_Self** & **operator-=** (difference_type __n) noexcept
- pointer **operator->** () const noexcept
- **_Deque_iterator** & **operator=** (const [_Deque_iterator](#) &)=default
- reference **operator[]** (difference_type __n) const noexcept

Static Public Member Functions

- static size_t **_S_buffer_size** () noexcept

Public Attributes

- _Elt_pointer **_M_cur**
- _Elt_pointer **_M_first**
- _Elt_pointer **_M_last**
- _Map_pointer **_M_node**

Friends

- template<typename _RefR, typename _PtrR >
bool **operator!=** (const [_Self](#) & __x, const [_Deque_iterator](#)< _Tp, _RefR, _PtrR > & __y) noexcept
- bool **operator!=** (const [_Self](#) & __x, const [_Self](#) & __y) noexcept
- **_Self** **operator+** (const [_Self](#) & __x, difference_type __n) noexcept
- **_Self** **operator+** (difference_type __n, const [_Self](#) & __x) noexcept
- template<typename _RefR, typename _PtrR >
difference_type **operator-** (const [_Self](#) & __x, const [_Deque_iterator](#)< _Tp, _RefR, _PtrR > & __y) noexcept
- difference_type **operator-** (const [_Self](#) & __x, const [_Self](#) & __y) noexcept
- **_Self** **operator-** (const [_Self](#) & __x, difference_type __n) noexcept

- `template<typename _RefR, typename _PtrR >`
`bool operator< (const _Self &__x, const _Deque_iterator< _Tp, _RefR, _PtrR > &__y) noexcept`
- `bool operator< (const _Self &__x, const _Self &__y) noexcept`
- `template<typename _RefR, typename _PtrR >`
`bool operator<= (const _Self &__x, const _Deque_iterator< _Tp, _RefR, _PtrR > &__y) noexcept`
- `bool operator<= (const _Self &__x, const _Self &__y) noexcept`
- `template<typename _RefR, typename _PtrR >`
`bool operator== (const _Self &__x, const _Deque_iterator< _Tp, _RefR, _PtrR > &__y) noexcept`
- `bool operator== (const _Self &__x, const _Self &__y) noexcept`
- `template<typename _RefR, typename _PtrR >`
`bool operator> (const _Self &__x, const _Deque_iterator< _Tp, _RefR, _PtrR > &__y) noexcept`
- `bool operator> (const _Self &__x, const _Self &__y) noexcept`
- `template<typename _RefR, typename _PtrR >`
`bool operator>= (const _Self &__x, const _Deque_iterator< _Tp, _RefR, _PtrR > &__y) noexcept`
- `bool operator>= (const _Self &__x, const _Self &__y) noexcept`

4.83.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp, typename _Ref, typename _Ptr>
struct std::_Deque_iterator< _Tp, _Ref, _Ptr >
```

A deque::iterator.

Quite a bit of intelligence here. Much of the functionality of deque is actually passed off to this class. A deque holds two of these internally, marking its valid range. Access to elements is done as offsets of either of those two, relying on operator overloading in this class.

All the functions are op overloads except for `_M_set_node`.

Definition at line 113 of file `stl_deque.h`.

4.83.2 Member Function Documentation

4.83.2.1 `_M_set_node()` `template<typename _Tp, typename _Ref, typename _Ptr >`
`void std::_Deque_iterator< _Tp, _Ref, _Ptr >::_M_set_node (`
`_Map_pointer __new_node) [inline], [noexcept]`

Prepares to traverse `new_node`. Sets everything except `_M_cur`, which should therefore be set by the caller immediately afterwards, based on `_M_first` and `_M_last`.

Definition at line 260 of file `stl_deque.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- [stl_algobase.h](#)
- [stl_deque.h](#)

4.84 `__gnu_parallel::_DRandomShufflingGlobalData< _RAIter >` Struct Template Reference

Public Types

- `typedef _TraitsType::difference_type _DifferenceType`
- `typedef std::iterator_traits< _RAIter > _TraitsType`
- `typedef _TraitsType::value_type _ValueType`

Public Member Functions

- `_DRandomShufflingGlobalData (_RAIter &__source)`

Public Attributes

- `_ThreadIndex * _M_bin_proc`
- `_DifferenceType ** _M_dist`
- `int _M_num_bins`
- `int _M_num_bits`
- `_RAIter & _M_source`
- `_DifferenceType * _M_starts`
- `_ValueType ** _M_temporaries`

4.84.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _RAIter>
struct __gnu_parallel::_DRandomShufflingGlobalData<_RAIter>
```

Data known to every thread participating in `__gnu_parallel::__parallel_random_shuffle()`.
Definition at line 52 of file `random_shuffle.h`.

4.84.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

```
4.84.2.1 _DRandomShufflingGlobalData() template<typename _RAIter>
__gnu_parallel::_DRandomShufflingGlobalData<_RAIter>::_DRandomShufflingGlobalData (
    _RAIter & __source ) [inline]
```

Constructor.

Definition at line 83 of file `random_shuffle.h`.

4.84.3 Member Data Documentation

```
4.84.3.1 _M_bin_proc template<typename _RAIter>
_ThreadIndex* __gnu_parallel::_DRandomShufflingGlobalData<_RAIter>::_M_bin_proc
```

Number of the thread that will further process the corresponding bin.

Definition at line 74 of file `random_shuffle.h`.

Referenced by `__gnu_parallel::__parallel_random_shuffle_drs()`.

```
4.84.3.2 _M_dist template<typename _RAIter>
_DifferenceType** __gnu_parallel::_DRandomShufflingGlobalData<_RAIter>::_M_dist
```

Two-dimensional array to hold the thread-bin distribution.

Dimensions `(_M_num_threads + 1) x (_M_num_bins + 1)`.

Definition at line 67 of file `random_shuffle.h`.

Referenced by `__gnu_parallel::__parallel_random_shuffle_drs()`, and `__gnu_parallel::__parallel_random_shuffle_drs←_pu()`.

```
4.84.3.3 _M_num_bins template<typename _RAIter>
int __gnu_parallel::_DRandomShufflingGlobalData<_RAIter>::_M_num_bins
```

Number of bins to distribute to.

Definition at line 77 of file `random_shuffle.h`.

Referenced by `__gnu_parallel::__parallel_random_shuffle_drs()`, and `__gnu_parallel::__parallel_random_shuffle_drs←_pu()`.

4.84.3.4 __M_num_bits `template<typename _RAIter >`

```
int __gnu_parallel::_DRandomShufflingGlobalData< _RAIter >::_M_num_bits
```

Number of bits needed to address the bins.

Definition at line 80 of file `random_shuffle.h`.

Referenced by `__gnu_parallel::__parallel_random_shuffle_drs()`, and `__gnu_parallel::__parallel_random_shuffle_drs↵
_pu()`.

4.84.3.5 __M_source `template<typename _RAIter >`

```
_RAIter& __gnu_parallel::_DRandomShufflingGlobalData< _RAIter >::_M_source
```

Begin iterator of the `__source`.

Definition at line 59 of file `random_shuffle.h`.

4.84.3.6 __M_starts `template<typename _RAIter >`

```
_DifferenceType* __gnu_parallel::_DRandomShufflingGlobalData< _RAIter >::_M_starts
```

Start indexes of the threads' `__chunks`.

Definition at line 70 of file `random_shuffle.h`.

Referenced by `__gnu_parallel::__parallel_random_shuffle_drs()`, and `__gnu_parallel::__parallel_random_shuffle_drs↵
_pu()`.

4.84.3.7 __M_temporaries `template<typename _RAIter >`

```
_ValueType** __gnu_parallel::_DRandomShufflingGlobalData< _RAIter >::_M_temporaries
```

Temporary arrays for each thread.

Definition at line 62 of file `random_shuffle.h`.

Referenced by `__gnu_parallel::__parallel_random_shuffle_drs()`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [random_shuffle.h](#)

4.85 __gnu_parallel::_DRSSorterPU< _RAIter, _RandomNumberGenerator > Struct Template Reference

Public Attributes

- [_BinIndex __bins_end](#)
- [_BinIndex _M_bins_begin](#)
- [int _M_num_threads](#)
- [_DRandomShufflingGlobalData< _RAIter > * _M_sd](#)
- [uint32_t _M_seed](#)

4.85.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _RAIter, typename _RandomNumberGenerator>
```

```
struct __gnu_parallel::_DRSSorterPU< _RAIter, _RandomNumberGenerator >
```

Local data for a thread participating in `__gnu_parallel::__parallel_random_shuffle()`.

Definition at line 91 of file `random_shuffle.h`.

4.85.2 Member Data Documentation

4.85.2.1 `__bins_end` `template<typename _RAIter , typename _RandomNumberGenerator > _BinIndex __gnu_parallel::_DRSSorterPU< _RAIter, _RandomNumberGenerator >::__bins_end`
 End index for bins taken care of by this thread.
 Definition at line 100 of file `random_shuffle.h`.
 Referenced by `__gnu_parallel::__parallel_random_shuffle_drs()`.

4.85.2.2 `_M_bins_begin` `template<typename _RAIter , typename _RandomNumberGenerator > _BinIndex __gnu_parallel::_DRSSorterPU< _RAIter, _RandomNumberGenerator >::_M_bins_begin`
 Begin index for bins taken care of by this thread.
 Definition at line 97 of file `random_shuffle.h`.
 Referenced by `__gnu_parallel::__parallel_random_shuffle_drs()`.

4.85.2.3 `_M_num_threads` `template<typename _RAIter , typename _RandomNumberGenerator > int __gnu_parallel::_DRSSorterPU< _RAIter, _RandomNumberGenerator >::_M_num_threads`
 Number of threads participating in total.
 Definition at line 94 of file `random_shuffle.h`.
 Referenced by `__gnu_parallel::__parallel_random_shuffle_drs()`, and `__gnu_parallel::__parallel_random_shuffle_drs←_pu()`.

4.85.2.4 `_M_sd` `template<typename _RAIter , typename _RandomNumberGenerator > _DRandomShufflingGlobalData<_RAIter>* __gnu_parallel::_DRSSorterPU< _RAIter, _RandomNumberGenerator >::_M_sd`
 Pointer to global data.
 Definition at line 106 of file `random_shuffle.h`.
 Referenced by `__gnu_parallel::__parallel_random_shuffle_drs()`, and `__gnu_parallel::__parallel_random_shuffle_drs←_pu()`.

4.85.2.5 `_M_seed` `template<typename _RAIter , typename _RandomNumberGenerator > uint32_t __gnu_parallel::_DRSSorterPU< _RAIter, _RandomNumberGenerator >::_M_seed`
 Random `_M_seed` for this thread.
 Definition at line 103 of file `random_shuffle.h`.
 Referenced by `__gnu_parallel::__parallel_random_shuffle_drs()`, and `__gnu_parallel::__parallel_random_shuffle_drs←_pu()`.
 The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [random_shuffle.h](#)

4.86 `__gnu_parallel::_DummyReduct` Struct Reference

Public Member Functions

- `bool operator() (bool, bool) const`

4.86.1 Detailed Description

Reduction function doing nothing.
 Definition at line 298 of file `for_each_selectors.h`.
 The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [for_each_selectors.h](#)

4.87 `std::_Enable_copy_move<_Copy, _CopyAssignment, _Move, _MoveAssignment, _Tag >` Struct Template Reference

4.87.1 Detailed Description

```
template<bool _Copy, bool _CopyAssignment, bool _Move, bool _MoveAssignment, typename _Tag = void>
struct std::_Enable_copy_move<_Copy, _CopyAssignment, _Move, _MoveAssignment, _Tag >
```

A mixin helper to conditionally enable or disable the copy/move special members.

See also

`_Enable_special_members`

Definition at line 84 of file `enable_special_members.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [enable_special_members.h](#)

4.88 `std::_Enable_default_constructor<_Switch, _Tag >` Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::_Enable_default_constructor<_Switch, _Tag >`:

Public Member Functions

- `constexpr _Enable_default_constructor (_Enable_default_constructor &&) noexcept=default`
- `constexpr _Enable_default_constructor (_Enable_default_constructor const &) noexcept=default`
- `constexpr _Enable_default_constructor (_Enable_default_constructor_tag)`
- `_Enable_default_constructor & operator= (_Enable_default_constructor &&) noexcept=default`
- `_Enable_default_constructor & operator= (_Enable_default_constructor const &) noexcept=default`

4.88.1 Detailed Description

```
template<bool _Switch, typename _Tag = void>
struct std::_Enable_default_constructor<_Switch, _Tag >
```

A mixin helper to conditionally enable or disable the default constructor.

See also

`_Enable_special_members`

Definition at line 50 of file `enable_special_members.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [enable_special_members.h](#)

4.89 `std::_Enable_destructor<_Switch, _Tag >` Struct Template Reference

4.89.1 Detailed Description

```
template<bool _Switch, typename _Tag = void>
struct std::_Enable_destructor<_Switch, _Tag >
```

A mixin helper to conditionally enable or disable the default destructor.

See also

`_Enable_special_members`

Definition at line 74 of file `enable_special_members.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [enable_special_members.h](#)

4.90 `std::Enable_special_members<_Default, _Destructor, _Copy, _CopyAssignment, _Move, _MoveAssignment, _Tag>` Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::Enable_special_members<_Default, _Destructor, _Copy, _CopyAssignment, _Move, _MoveAssignment, _Tag>`:

4.90.1 Detailed Description

```
template<bool _Default, bool _Destructor, bool _Copy, bool _CopyAssignment, bool _Move, bool _MoveAssignment, typename _Tag = void>
struct std::Enable_special_members<_Default, _Destructor, _Copy, _CopyAssignment, _Move, _MoveAssignment, _Tag>
```

A mixin helper to conditionally enable or disable the special members.

The `_Tag` type parameter is to make mixin bases unique and thus avoid ambiguities.

Definition at line 97 of file `enable_special_members.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [enable_special_members.h](#)

4.91 `__gnu_debug::Equal_to<_Type>` Class Template Reference

Public Member Functions

- `Equal_to` (const `_Type` &__v)
- `bool operator()` (const `_Type` &__x) const

4.91.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Type>
class __gnu_debug::Equal_to<_Type>
```

A simple function object that returns true if the passed-in value is equal to the stored value.

Definition at line 59 of file `safe_sequence.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [safe_sequence.h](#)

4.92 `__gnu_parallel::EqualFromLess<_T1, _T2, _Compare>` Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_parallel::EqualFromLess<_T1, _T2, _Compare>`:

Public Types

- `typedef _T1` [first_argument_type](#)
- `typedef bool` [result_type](#)
- `typedef _T2` [second_argument_type](#)

Public Member Functions

- `EqualFromLess` (`_Compare` &__comp)
- `bool operator()` (const `_T1` &__a, const `_T2` &__b)

4.92.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _T1, typename _T2, typename _Compare>
class __gnu_parallel::_EqualFromLess< _T1, _T2, _Compare >
```

Constructs predicate for equality from strict weak ordering predicate.
Definition at line 157 of file base.h.

4.92.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.92.2.1 first_argument_type typedef `_T1` `std::binary_function< _T1 , _T2 , bool >::first_argument_type` [inherited]

`first_argument_type` is the type of the first argument
Definition at line 121 of file stl_function.h.

4.92.2.2 result_type typedef `bool` `std::binary_function< _T1 , _T2 , bool >::result_type` [inherited]

`result_type` is the return type
Definition at line 127 of file stl_function.h.

4.92.2.3 second_argument_type typedef `_T2` `std::binary_function< _T1 , _T2 , bool >::second_argument_type` [inherited]

`second_argument_type` is the type of the second argument
Definition at line 124 of file stl_function.h.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [base.h](#)

4.93 `std::__detail::Equality< _Key, _Value, _Alloc, _ExtractKey, _Equal, _H1, _H2, _Hash, _RehashPolicy, _Traits, _Unique_keys >` Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::__detail::Equality< _Key, _Value, _Alloc, _ExtractKey, _Equal, _H1, _H2, _Hash, _RehashPolicy, _Traits, _Unique_keys >`:

4.93.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Key, typename _Value, typename _Alloc, typename _ExtractKey, typename _Equal, typename _H1, typename _H2,
typename _Hash, typename _RehashPolicy, typename _Traits, bool _Unique_keys = _Traits::__unique_keys::value>
struct std::__detail::Equality< _Key, _Value, _Alloc, _ExtractKey, _Equal, _H1, _H2, _Hash, _RehashPolicy, _Traits, _Unique_keys >
```

Primary class template `Equality`.

This is for implementing equality comparison for unordered containers, per N3068, by John Lakos and Pablo Halpern. Algorithmically, we follow closely the reference implementations therein.
Definition at line 1832 of file hashtable_policy.h.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [hashtable_policy.h](#)

4.94 `std::__detail::Equality<_Key, _Value, _Alloc, _ExtractKey, _Equal, _H1, _H2, _Hash, _RehashPolicy, _Traits, false >` Struct Template Reference

Public Types

- using `__hashtable` = `_Hashtable<_Key, _Value, _Alloc, _ExtractKey, _Equal, _H1, _H2, _Hash, _RehashPolicy, _Traits >`

Public Member Functions

- `bool _M_equal` (const `__hashtable` &) const

4.94.1 Detailed Description

template<typename _Key, typename _Value, typename _Alloc, typename _ExtractKey, typename _Equal, typename _H1, typename _H2, typename _Hash, typename _RehashPolicy, typename _Traits>

struct std::__detail::Equality<_Key, _Value, _Alloc, _ExtractKey, _Equal, _H1, _H2, _Hash, _RehashPolicy, _Traits, false >

unordered_multiset and unordered_multimap specializations.

Definition at line 1891 of file hashtable_policy.h.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [hashtable_policy.h](#)

4.95 `std::__detail::Equality<_Key, _Value, _Alloc, _ExtractKey, _Equal, _H1, _H2, _Hash, _RehashPolicy, _Traits, true >` Struct Template Reference

Public Types

- using `__hashtable` = `_Hashtable<_Key, _Value, _Alloc, _ExtractKey, _Equal, _H1, _H2, _Hash, _RehashPolicy, _Traits >`

Public Member Functions

- `bool _M_equal` (const `__hashtable` &) const

4.95.1 Detailed Description

template<typename _Key, typename _Value, typename _Alloc, typename _ExtractKey, typename _Equal, typename _H1, typename _H2, typename _Hash, typename _RehashPolicy, typename _Traits>

struct std::__detail::Equality<_Key, _Value, _Alloc, _ExtractKey, _Equal, _H1, _H2, _Hash, _RehashPolicy, _Traits, true >

unordered_map and unordered_set specializations.

Definition at line 1839 of file hashtable_policy.h.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [hashtable_policy.h](#)

4.96 `__gnu_parallel::EqualTo<_T1, _T2 >` Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_parallel::EqualTo<_T1, _T2 >`:

Public Types

- typedef `_T1` `first_argument_type`
- typedef bool `result_type`
- typedef `_T2` `second_argument_type`

Public Member Functions

- `bool operator() (const _T1 &__t1, const _T2 &__t2) const`

4.96.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _T1, typename _T2>
struct __gnu_parallel::_EqualTo< _T1, _T2 >
```

Similar to `std::equal_to`, but allows two different types.
Definition at line 244 of file `base.h`.

4.96.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.96.2.1 first_argument_type `typedef _T1 std::binary_function< _T1 , _T2 , bool >::first_argument_type` [inherited]
`first_argument_type` is the type of the first argument
Definition at line 121 of file `stl_function.h`.

4.96.2.2 result_type `typedef bool std::binary_function< _T1 , _T2 , bool >::result_type` [inherited]
`result_type` is the return type
Definition at line 127 of file `stl_function.h`.

4.96.2.3 second_argument_type `typedef _T2 std::binary_function< _T1 , _T2 , bool >::second_argument_type` [inherited]
`second_argument_type` is the type of the second argument
Definition at line 124 of file `stl_function.h`.
The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [base.h](#)

4.97 std::__detail::_Executor< _Bilter, _Alloc, _TraitsT, __dfs_mode > Class Template Reference

Public Types

- `typedef iterator_traits< _Bilter >::value_type _CharT`
- `typedef _TraitsT::char_class_type _ClassT`
- `typedef regex_constants::match_flag_type _FlagT`
- `typedef _NFA< _TraitsT > _NFAT`
- `typedef basic_regex< _CharT, _TraitsT > _RegexT`
- `typedef std::vector< sub_match< _Bilter >, _Alloc > _ResultsVec`

Public Member Functions

- `_Executor (_Bilter __begin, _Bilter __end, _ResultsVec &__results, const _RegexT &__re, _FlagT __flags)`
- `bool _M_match ()`
- `bool _M_search ()`
- `bool _M_search_from_first ()`

Public Attributes

- `_Bilter _M_begin`
- `_ResultsVec _M_cur_results`
- `_Bilter _M_current`
- `const _Bilter _M_end`
- `_FlagT _M_flags`
- `bool _M_has_sol`
- `const_NFAT & _M_nfa`
- `const_RegexT & _M_re`
- `vector<pair<_Bilter, int>> _M_rep_count`
- `_ResultsVec & _M_results`
- `_State_info<_search_mode, _ResultsVec> _M_states`

4.97.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Bilter, typename _Alloc, typename _TraitsT, bool __dfs_mode>
class std::__detail::_Executor<_Bilter, _Alloc, _TraitsT, __dfs_mode>
```

Takes a regex and an input string and does the matching.

The `_Executor` class has two modes: DFS mode and BFS mode, controlled by the template parameter `__dfs_mode`.

Definition at line 52 of file `regex_executor.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- [regex.h](#)
- [regex_executor.h](#)
- [regex_executor.tcc](#)

4.98 `__gnu_cxx::_ExtPtr_allocator<_Tp>` Class Template Reference**Public Types**

- `typedef _Pointer_adapter<_Relative_pointer_impl<const _Tp>> const_pointer`
- `typedef const _Tp & const_reference`
- `typedef std::ptrdiff_t difference_type`
- `typedef _Pointer_adapter<_Relative_pointer_impl<_Tp>> pointer`
- `typedef _Tp & reference`
- `typedef std::size_t size_type`
- `typedef _Tp value_type`

Public Member Functions

- `_ExtPtr_allocator (const _ExtPtr_allocator &__rarg) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Up>`
`_ExtPtr_allocator (const _ExtPtr_allocator<_Up> &__rarg) noexcept`
- `const std::allocator<_Tp> & _M_getUnderlyingImp () const`
- `const_pointer address (const_reference __x) const noexcept`
- `pointer address (reference __x) const noexcept`
- `pointer allocate (size_type __n, const void *==0)`
- `template<typename _Up, typename... _Args>`
`void construct (_Up *__p, _Args &&... __args)`
- `template<typename... _Args>`
`void construct (pointer __p, _Args &&... __args)`
- `void deallocate (pointer __p, size_type __n)`

- `template<typename _Up >`
`void destroy (_Up *__p)`
- `void destroy (pointer __p)`
- `size_type max_size () const noexcept`
- `bool operator!= (const _ExtPtr_allocator &__rarg) const`
- `template<typename _Up >`
`bool operator!= (const _ExtPtr_allocator< _Up > &__rarg) const`
- `bool operator== (const _ExtPtr_allocator &__rarg) const`
- `template<typename _Up >`
`bool operator== (const _ExtPtr_allocator< _Up > &__rarg) const`

Friends

- `template<typename _Up >`
`void swap (_ExtPtr_allocator< _Up > &, _ExtPtr_allocator< _Up > &)`

4.98.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>
class __gnu_cxx::_ExtPtr_allocator< _Tp >
```

An example allocator which uses a non-standard pointer type.

This allocator specifies that containers use a 'relative pointer' as it's pointer type. (See `ext/pointer.h`) Memory allocation in this example is still performed using `std::allocator`.

Definition at line 56 of file `extptr_allocator.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [extptr_allocator.h](#)

4.99 __gnu_cxx::__detail::_Ffit_finder< _Tp > Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_cxx::__detail::_Ffit_finder< _Tp >`:

4.100 std::_Function_base Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::_Function_base`:

Public Types

- `typedef bool(* _Manager_type) (_Any_data &, const _Any_data &, _Manager_operation)`

Public Member Functions

- `bool _M_empty () const`

Public Attributes

- `_Any_data _M_functor`
- `_Manager_type _M_manager`

Static Public Attributes

- `static const size_t _M_max_align`
- `static const size_t _M_max_size`

4.100.1 Detailed Description

Base class of all polymorphic function object wrappers.

Definition at line 116 of file std_function.h.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [std_function.h](#)

4.101 std::_Fwd_list_base< _Tp, _Alloc > Struct Template Reference

Public Types

- typedef [_Fwd_list_node](#)< _Tp > **_Node**
- typedef [_Fwd_list_const_iterator](#)< _Tp > **const_iterator**
- typedef [_Fwd_list_iterator](#)< _Tp > **iterator**

Public Member Functions

- [_Fwd_list_base](#) ([_Fwd_list_base](#) &&)=default
- [_Fwd_list_base](#) ([_Fwd_list_base](#) && __lst, [_Node_alloc_type](#) && __a)
- [_Fwd_list_base](#) ([_Fwd_list_base](#) && __lst, [_Node_alloc_type](#) && __a, [std::true_type](#))
- [_Fwd_list_base](#) ([_Node_alloc_type](#) && __a)
- const [_Node_alloc_type](#) & **_M_get_Node_allocator** () const noexcept
- [_Node_alloc_type](#) & **_M_get_Node_allocator** () noexcept

Protected Types

- typedef [__gnu_cxx::__alloc_traits](#)< [_Node_alloc_type](#) > **_Node_alloc_traits**
- typedef [__alloc_rebind](#)< [_Alloc](#), [_Fwd_list_node](#)< _Tp > > **_Node_alloc_type**

Protected Member Functions

- template<typename... _Args>
[_Node](#) * **_M_create_node** ([_Args](#) &&... __args)
- [_Fwd_list_node_base](#) * **_M_erase_after** ([_Fwd_list_node_base](#) * __pos)
- [_Fwd_list_node_base](#) * **_M_erase_after** ([_Fwd_list_node_base](#) * __pos, [_Fwd_list_node_base](#) * __last)
- [_Node](#) * **_M_get_node** ()
- template<typename... _Args>
[_Fwd_list_node_base](#) * **_M_insert_after** ([const_iterator](#) __pos, [_Args](#) &&... __args)
- void **_M_put_node** ([_Node](#) * __p)

Protected Attributes

- [_Fwd_list_impl](#) **_M_impl**

4.101.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc>
```

```
struct std::_Fwd_list_base< _Tp, _Alloc >
```

Base class for forward_list.

Definition at line 287 of file forward_list.h.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- [forward_list.h](#)
- [forward_list.tcc](#)

4.102 std::_Fwd_list_const_iterator< _Tp > Struct Template Reference

Public Types

- typedef const [_Fwd_list_node](#)< _Tp > **_Node**
- typedef [_Fwd_list_const_iterator](#)< _Tp > **_Self**
- typedef ptrdiff_t **difference_type**
- typedef [_Fwd_list_iterator](#)< _Tp > **iterator**
- typedef [std::forward_iterator_tag](#) **iterator_category**
- typedef const _Tp * **pointer**
- typedef const _Tp & **reference**
- typedef _Tp **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- **_Fwd_list_const_iterator** (const [_Fwd_list_node_base](#) * __n) noexcept
- **_Fwd_list_const_iterator** (const [iterator](#) & __iter) noexcept
- **_Self _M_next** () const noexcept
- reference **operator*** () const noexcept
- **_Self & operator++** () noexcept
- **_Self operator++** (int) noexcept
- pointer **operator->** () const noexcept

Public Attributes

- const [_Fwd_list_node_base](#) * **_M_node**

Friends

- bool **operator!=** (const [_Self](#) & __x, const [_Self](#) & __y) noexcept
- bool **operator==** (const [_Self](#) & __x, const [_Self](#) & __y) noexcept

4.102.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>
struct std::_Fwd_list_const_iterator< _Tp >
```

A forward_list::const_iterator.

All the functions are op overloads.

Definition at line 210 of file forward_list.h.

4.102.2 Friends And Related Function Documentation

4.102.2.1 operator"!= template<typename _Tp >

```
bool operator!= (
    const \_Self & __x,
    const \_Self & __y ) [friend]
```

Forward list const_iterator inequality comparison.

Definition at line 267 of file forward_list.h.

4.102.2.2 operator== template<typename _Tp >

```
bool operator== (
    const _Self & __x,
    const _Self & __y ) [friend]
```

Forward list const_iterator equality comparison.

Definition at line 259 of file forward_list.h.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [forward_list.h](#)

4.103 std::_Fwd_list_iterator< _Tp > Struct Template Reference**Public Types**

- typedef [_Fwd_list_node](#)< _Tp > **_Node**
- typedef [_Fwd_list_iterator](#)< _Tp > **_Self**
- typedef ptrdiff_t **difference_type**
- typedef [std::forward_iterator_tag](#) **iterator_category**
- typedef _Tp * **pointer**
- typedef _Tp & **reference**
- typedef _Tp **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- [_Fwd_list_iterator](#) ([_Fwd_list_node_base](#) * __n) noexcept
- [_Self](#) **_M_next** () const noexcept
- reference **operator*** () const noexcept
- [_Self](#) & **operator++** () noexcept
- [_Self](#) **operator++** (int) noexcept
- pointer **operator->** () const noexcept

Public Attributes

- [_Fwd_list_node_base](#) * **_M_node**

Friends

- bool **operator!=** (const [_Self](#) & __x, const [_Self](#) & __y) noexcept
- bool **operator==** (const [_Self](#) & __x, const [_Self](#) & __y) noexcept

4.103.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>
struct std::_Fwd_list_iterator< _Tp >
```

A forward_list::iterator.

All the functions are op overloads.

Definition at line 135 of file forward_list.h.

4.103.2 Friends And Related Function Documentation

4.103.2.1 operator"!=" `template<typename _Tp >`

```
bool operator!= (
    const _Self & __x,
    const _Self & __y ) [friend]
```

Forward list iterator inequality comparison.

Definition at line 188 of file `forward_list.h`.

4.103.2.2 operator==" `template<typename _Tp >`

```
bool operator== (
    const _Self & __x,
    const _Self & __y ) [friend]
```

Forward list iterator equality comparison.

Definition at line 180 of file `forward_list.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [forward_list.h](#)

4.104 std::_Fwd_list_node< _Tp > Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::_Fwd_list_node< _Tp >`:

Public Member Functions

- `void _M_reverse_after ()` noexcept
- `_Fwd_list_node_base * _M_transfer_after (_Fwd_list_node_base * __begin, _Fwd_list_node_base * __end)` noexcept
- `const _Tp * _M_valptr ()` const noexcept
- `_Tp * _M_valptr ()` noexcept

Public Attributes

- `_Fwd_list_node_base * _M_next`
- `__gnu_cxx::__aligned_buffer< _Tp > _M_storage`

4.104.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>
struct std::_Fwd_list_node< _Tp >
```

A helper node class for `forward_list`. This is just a linked list with uninitialized storage for a data value in each node. There is a sorting utility method.

Definition at line 113 of file `forward_list.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [forward_list.h](#)

4.105 std::_Fwd_list_node_base Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::_Fwd_list_node_base`:

Public Member Functions

- `_Fwd_list_node_base (_Fwd_list_node_base && __x)` noexcept
- `_Fwd_list_node_base (const _Fwd_list_node_base &)=delete`

- `void _M_reverse_after ()` noexcept
- `_Fwd_list_node_base * _M_transfer_after (_Fwd_list_node_base * __begin, _Fwd_list_node_base * __end)` noexcept
- `_Fwd_list_node_base & operator= (_Fwd_list_node_base && __x)` noexcept
- `_Fwd_list_node_base & operator= (const _Fwd_list_node_base &)=delete`

Public Attributes

- `_Fwd_list_node_base * _M_next`

4.105.1 Detailed Description

A helper basic node class for `forward_list`. This is just a linked list with nothing inside it. There are purely list shuffling utility methods here.

Definition at line 54 of file `forward_list.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [forward_list.h](#)

4.106 `__gnu_parallel::_GuardedIterator<_RAIter, _Compare>` Class Template Reference

Public Member Functions

- `_GuardedIterator (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __end, _Compare & __comp)`
- `operator _RAIter ()`
- `std::iterator_traits<_RAIter>::value_type & operator* ()`
- `_GuardedIterator<_RAIter, _Compare> & operator++ ()`

Friends

- `bool operator< (_GuardedIterator<_RAIter, _Compare> & __bi1, _GuardedIterator<_RAIter, _Compare> & __bi2)`
- `bool operator<= (_GuardedIterator<_RAIter, _Compare> & __bi1, _GuardedIterator<_RAIter, _Compare> & __bi2)`

4.106.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _RAIter, typename _Compare>
class __gnu_parallel::_GuardedIterator<_RAIter, _Compare>
```

`_Iterator` wrapper supporting an implicit supremum at the end of the sequence, dominating all comparisons.

The implicit supremum comes with a performance cost.

Deriving from `_RAIter` is not possible since `_RAIter` need not be a class.

Definition at line 73 of file `multiway_merge.h`.

4.106.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

```
4.106.2.1 _GuardedIterator() template<typename _RAIter, typename _Compare>
__gnu_parallel::_GuardedIterator<_RAIter, _Compare>::_GuardedIterator (
    _RAIter __begin,
    _RAIter __end,
    _Compare & __comp ) [inline]
```

Constructor. Sets iterator to beginning of sequence.

Parameters

<code>__begin</code>	Begin iterator of sequence.
<code>__end</code>	End iterator of sequence.
<code>__comp</code>	Comparator provided for associated overloaded compare operators.

Definition at line 91 of file `multiway_merge.h`.

4.106.3 Member Function Documentation

4.106.3.1 `operator_RAIter()` `template<typename _RAIter , typename _Compare > __gnu_parallel::_GuardedIterator< _RAIter, _Compare >::operator_RAIter () [inline]`
Convert to wrapped iterator.

Returns

Wrapped iterator.

Definition at line 112 of file `multiway_merge.h`.

4.106.3.2 `operator*()` `template<typename _RAIter , typename _Compare > std::iterator_traits<_RAIter>::value_type& __gnu_parallel::_GuardedIterator< _RAIter, _Compare >::operator* () [inline]`
Dereference operator.

Returns

Referenced element.

Definition at line 107 of file `multiway_merge.h`.

4.106.3.3 `operator++()` `template<typename _RAIter , typename _Compare > __GuardedIterator<_RAIter, _Compare>& __gnu_parallel::_GuardedIterator< _RAIter, _Compare >::operator++ () [inline]`
Pre-increment operator.

Returns

This.

Definition at line 98 of file `multiway_merge.h`.

4.106.4 Friends And Related Function Documentation

4.106.4.1 `operator<` `template<typename _RAIter , typename _Compare > bool operator< (__GuardedIterator< _RAIter, _Compare > & __bi1, __GuardedIterator< _RAIter, _Compare > & __bi2) [friend]`
Compare two elements referenced by guarded iterators.

Parameters

<code>__bi1</code>	First iterator.
<code>__bi2</code>	Second iterator.

Returns

true if less.

Definition at line 119 of file multiway_merge.h.

4.106.4.2 operator<= template<typename _RAIter, typename _Compare >
bool operator<= (
 _GuardedIterator< _RAIter, _Compare > & __bi1,
 _GuardedIterator< _RAIter, _Compare > & __bi2) [friend]

Compare two elements referenced by guarded iterators.

Parameters

<code>__bi1</code>	First iterator.
<code>__bi2</code>	Second iterator.

Returns

True if less equal.

Definition at line 134 of file multiway_merge.h.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [multiway_merge.h](#)

4.107 std::__detail::__Hash_code_base< _Key, _Value, _ExtractKey, _H1, _H2, _Hash, __cache_hash_code > Struct Template Reference

4.107.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Key, typename _Value, typename _ExtractKey, typename _H1, typename _H2, typename _Hash, bool __cache_↵
hash_code>
struct std::__detail::__Hash_code_base< _Key, _Value, _ExtractKey, _H1, _H2, _Hash, __cache_hash_code >
```

Primary class template `_Hash_code_base`.

Encapsulates two policy issues that aren't quite orthogonal. (1) the difference between using a ranged hash function and using the combination of a hash function and a range-hashing function. In the former case we don't have such things as hash codes, so we have a dummy type as placeholder. (2) Whether or not we cache hash codes. Caching hash codes is meaningless if we have a ranged hash function.

We also put the key extraction objects here, for convenience. Each specialization derives from one or more of the template parameters to benefit from Ebo. This is important as this type is inherited in some cases by the `_Local_↵ iterator_base` type used to implement `local_iterator` and `const_local_iterator`. As with any iterator type we prefer to make it as small as possible.

Primary template is unused except as a hook for specializations.

Definition at line 1175 of file hashtable_policy.h.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [hashtable_policy.h](#)

4.108 `std::__detail::_Hash_code_base<_Key, _Value, _ExtractKey, _H1, _H2, _Default_ranged_hash, false >` Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::__detail::_Hash_code_base<_Key, _Value, _ExtractKey, _H1, _H2, _Default_ranged_hash, false >`:

Public Types

- typedef `_H1` `hasher`

Public Member Functions

- hasher `hash_function` () const

Protected Types

- typedef `std::size_t` `__hash_code`
- typedef `_Hash_node<_Value, false >` `__node_type`

Protected Member Functions

- `_Hash_code_base` (const `_ExtractKey` & `__ex`, const `_H1` & `__h1`, const `_H2` & `__h2`, const `_Default_ranged_hash` &)
- `std::size_t` `_M_bucket_index` (const `__node_type` * `__p`, `std::size_t` `__bkt_count`) const noexcept (noexcept (declval<const `_H1` & >()) (declval<const `_Key` & >())) && noexcept (declval<const `_H2` & >()) ((`__hash_code`) 0, (std::size_t) 0))
- `std::size_t` `_M_bucket_index` (const `_Key` & `__k`, `__hash_code` `__c`, `std::size_t` `__bkt_count`) const
- void `_M_copy_code` (`__node_type` *, const `__node_type` *) const
- const `_ExtractKey` & `_M_extract` () const
- const `_H1` & `_M_h1` () const
- const `_H2` & `_M_h2` () const
- `__hash_code` `_M_hash_code` (const `_Key` & `__k`) const
- void `_M_store_code` (`__node_type` *, `__hash_code`) const
- void `_M_swap` (`_Hash_code_base` & `__x`)

Friends

- struct `_Local_iterator_base<_Key, _Value, _ExtractKey, _H1, _H2, _Default_ranged_hash, false >`

4.108.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Key, typename _Value, typename _ExtractKey, typename _H1, typename _H2>
struct std::__detail::_Hash_code_base<_Key, _Value, _ExtractKey, _H1, _H2, _Default_ranged_hash, false >
```

Specialization: hash function and range-hashing function, no caching of hash codes. Provides typedef and accessor required by C++ 11.

Definition at line 1254 of file `hashtable_policy.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [hashtable_policy.h](#)

4.109 `std::__detail::_Hash_code_base<_Key, _Value, _ExtractKey, _H1, _H2, _Default_ranged_hash, true >` Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::__detail::_Hash_code_base<_Key, _Value, _ExtractKey, _H1, _H2, _Default_ranged_hash, true >`:

Public Types

- typedef `_H1` `hasher`

Public Member Functions

- hasher `hash_function` () const

Protected Types

- typedef `std::size_t` `__hash_code`
- typedef `_Hash_node<_Value,true>` `__node_type`

Protected Member Functions

- `_Hash_code_base` (const `_ExtractKey` & `__ex`, const `_H1` & `__h1`, const `_H2` & `__h2`, const `_Default_ranged_hash` &)
- `std::size_t` `M_bucket_index` (const `__node_type` * `__p`, `std::size_t` `__bkt_count`) const noexcept(noexcept(declval<const `_H2` & >>()((__hash_code) 0,(std::size_t) 0)))
- `std::size_t` `M_bucket_index` (const `_Key` &, `__hash_code` `__c`, `std::size_t` `__bkt_count`) const
- void `_M_copy_code` (`__node_type` * `__to`, const `__node_type` * `__from`) const
- const `_ExtractKey` & `_M_extract` () const
- const `_H1` & `_M_h1` () const
- const `_H2` & `_M_h2` () const
- `__hash_code` `_M_hash_code` (const `_Key` & `__k`) const
- void `_M_store_code` (`__node_type` * `__n`, `__hash_code` `__c`) const
- void `_M_swap` (`_Hash_code_base` & `__x`)

Friends

- struct `_Local_iterator_base<_Key,_Value,_ExtractKey,_H1,_H2,_Default_ranged_hash,true>`

4.109.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Key, typename _Value, typename _ExtractKey, typename _H1, typename _H2>
struct std::__detail::__Hash_code_base<_Key,_Value,_ExtractKey,_H1,_H2,_Default_ranged_hash,true>
```

Specialization: hash function and range-hashing function, caching hash codes. H is provided but ignored. Provides typedef and accessor required by C++ 11.

Definition at line 1341 of file `hashtable_policy.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [hashtable_policy.h](#)

4.110 `std::__detail::__Hash_code_base<_Key,_Value,_ExtractKey,_H1,_H2,_Hash,false>` Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::__detail::__Hash_code_base<_Key,_Value,_ExtractKey,_H1,_H2,_Hash,false>`:

Protected Types

- typedef void * `__hash_code`
- typedef `_Hash_node<_Value,false>` `__node_type`

Protected Member Functions

- `_Hash_code_base` (const `_ExtractKey` &__ex, const `_H1` &, const `_H2` &, const `_Hash` &__h)
- `std::size_t _M_bucket_index` (const `__node_type` * __p, `std::size_t` __bkt_count) const noexcept(noexcept(declval<const `_Hash` & >()(declval<const `_Key` & >()),(std::size_t) 0)))
- `std::size_t _M_bucket_index` (const `_Key` & __k, `__hash_code`, `std::size_t` __bkt_count) const
- `void _M_copy_code` (`__node_type` *, const `__node_type` *) const
- `const _ExtractKey & _M_extract` () const
- `__hash_code _M_hash_code` (const `_Key` &__key) const
- `const _Hash & _M_ranged_hash` () const
- `void _M_store_code` (`__node_type` *, `__hash_code`) const
- `void _M_swap` (`_Hash_code_base` &__x)

4.110.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Key, typename _Value, typename _ExtractKey, typename _H1, typename _H2, typename _Hash>
struct std::__detail::_Hash_code_base<_Key, _Value, _ExtractKey, _H1, _H2, _Hash, false >
```

Specialization: ranged hash function, no caching hash codes. H1 and H2 are provided but ignored. We define a dummy hash code type.

Definition at line 1181 of file `hashtable_policy.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [hashtable_policy.h](#)

4.111 `std::__detail::_Hash_node<_Value, _Cache_hash_code >` Struct Template Reference

4.111.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Value, bool _Cache_hash_code>
struct std::__detail::_Hash_node<_Value, _Cache_hash_code >
```

Primary template struct `_Hash_node`.

Definition at line 256 of file `hashtable_policy.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [hashtable_policy.h](#)

4.112 `std::__detail::_Hash_node<_Value, false >` Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::__detail::_Hash_node<_Value, false >`:

Public Types

- `typedef _Value value_type`

Public Member Functions

- `_Hash_node` * `_M_next` () const noexcept
- `const _Value & _M_v` () const noexcept
- `_Value & _M_v` () noexcept
- `const _Value * _M_valptr` () const noexcept
- `_Value * _M_valptr` () noexcept

Public Attributes

- [_Hash_node_base](#) * `_M_nxt`
- `__gnu_cxx::__aligned_buffer< _Value > _M_storage`

4.112.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Value>
struct std::__detail::_Hash_node< _Value, false >
```

Specialization for nodes without caches, struct `_Hash_node`.

Base class is `__detail::_Hash_node_value_base`.

Definition at line 279 of file `hashtable_policy.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [hashtable_policy.h](#)

4.113 `std::__detail::_Hash_node< _Value, true >` Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::__detail::_Hash_node< _Value, true >`:

Public Types

- `typedef _Value value_type`

Public Member Functions

- [_Hash_node](#) * `_M_next` () const noexcept
- const `_Value` & `_M_v` () const noexcept
- `_Value` & `_M_v` () noexcept
- const `_Value` * `_M_valptr` () const noexcept
- `_Value` * `_M_valptr` () noexcept

Public Attributes

- `std::size_t _M_hash_code`
- [_Hash_node_base](#) * `_M_nxt`
- `__gnu_cxx::__aligned_buffer< _Value > _M_storage`

4.113.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Value>
struct std::__detail::_Hash_node< _Value, true >
```

Specialization for nodes with caches, struct `_Hash_node`.

Base class is `__detail::_Hash_node_value_base`.

Definition at line 264 of file `hashtable_policy.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [hashtable_policy.h](#)

4.114 `std::__detail::_Hash_node_base` Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::__detail::_Hash_node_base`:

Public Member Functions

- [_Hash_node_base](#) ([_Hash_node_base](#) * __next) noexcept

Public Attributes

- [_Hash_node_base](#) * [_M_nxt](#)

4.114.1 Detailed Description

struct [_Hash_node_base](#)

Nodes, used to wrap elements stored in the hash table. A policy template parameter of class template [_Hashtable](#) controls whether nodes also store a hash code. In some cases (e.g. strings) this may be a performance win.

Definition at line 214 of file [hashtable_policy.h](#).

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [hashtable_policy.h](#)

4.115 std::__detail::_Hash_node_value_base< _Value > Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for [std::__detail::_Hash_node_value_base< _Value >](#):

Public Types

- typedef [_Value](#) [value_type](#)

Public Member Functions

- const [_Value](#) & [_M_v](#) () const noexcept
- [_Value](#) & [_M_v](#) () noexcept
- const [_Value](#) * [_M_valptr](#) () const noexcept
- [_Value](#) * [_M_valptr](#) () noexcept

Public Attributes

- [_Hash_node_base](#) * [_M_nxt](#)
- [__gnu_cxx::__aligned_buffer< _Value >](#) [_M_storage](#)

4.115.1 Detailed Description

template<typename [_Value](#)>

struct [std::__detail::_Hash_node_value_base< _Value >](#)

struct [_Hash_node_value_base](#)

Node type with the value to store.

Definition at line 229 of file [hashtable_policy.h](#).

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [hashtable_policy.h](#)

4.116 std::_Hashtable< _Key, _Value, _Alloc, _ExtractKey, _Equal, _H1, _H2, _Hash, _RehashPolicy, _Traits > Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for [std::_Hashtable< _Key, _Value, _Alloc, _ExtractKey, _Equal, _H1, _H2, _Hash, _RehashPolicy, _Traits >](#):

Public Types

- typedef `_Alloc` **allocator_type**
- using **const_iterator** = typename `__hashtable_base::const_iterator`
- using **const_local_iterator** = typename `__hashtable_base::const_local_iterator`
- typedef `__value_alloc_traits::const_pointer` **const_pointer**
- typedef const value_type & **const_reference**
- using **difference_type** = typename `__hashtable_base::difference_type`
- using **iterator** = typename `__hashtable_base::iterator`
- typedef `_Equal` **key_equal**
- typedef `_Key` **key_type**
- using **local_iterator** = typename `__hashtable_base::local_iterator`
- typedef `__value_alloc_traits::pointer` **pointer**
- typedef value_type & **reference**
- using **size_type** = typename `__hashtable_base::size_type`
- typedef `_Value` **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- **_Hashtable** (`_Hashtable` &&__ht) noexcept(`_S_nothrow_move`())
- **_Hashtable** (`_Hashtable` &&__ht, const allocator_type &__a) noexcept(`_S_nothrow_move`< `__node_alloc_traits::S_always_equal`()>())
- template<typename `_InputIterator` >
_Hashtable (`_InputIterator` __f, `_InputIterator` __l, size_type __bkt_count_hint=0, const `_H1` &__hf=`_H1`(), const key_equal &__eq=key_equal(), const allocator_type &__a=allocator_type())
- template<typename `_InputIterator` >
_Hashtable (`_InputIterator` __first, `_InputIterator` __last, size_type __bkt_count_hint, const `_H1` &, const `_H2` &, const `_Hash` &, const `_Equal` &, const `_ExtractKey` &, const allocator_type &)
- **_Hashtable** (const `_Hashtable` &)
- **_Hashtable** (const `_Hashtable` &, const allocator_type &)
- **_Hashtable** (const allocator_type &__a)
- **_Hashtable** (`initializer_list`< value_type > __l, size_type __bkt_count_hint=0, const `_H1` &__hf=`_H1`(), const key_equal &__eq=key_equal(), const allocator_type &__a=allocator_type())
- **_Hashtable** (size_type __bkt_count_hint, const `_H1` &, const `_H2` &, const `_Hash` &, const `_Equal` &, const `_ExtractKey` &, const allocator_type &)
- **_Hashtable** (size_type __bkt_count_hint, const `_H1` &__hf=`_H1`(), const key_equal &__eq=key_equal(), const allocator_type &__a=allocator_type())
- const `_RehashPolicy` & **__rehash_policy** () const
- void **__rehash_policy** (const `_RehashPolicy` &__pol)
- template<typename... `_Args` >
auto **_M_emplace** (const_iterator __hint, `false_type`, `_Args` &&... __args) -> iterator
- template<typename... `_Args` >
auto **_M_emplace** (`true_type`, `_Args` &&... __args) -> `pair`< iterator, bool >
- template<typename `_Arg`, typename `_NodeGenerator` >
auto **_M_insert** (`_Arg` &&__v, const `_NodeGenerator` &__node_gen, `true_type`, size_type __n_elt) -> `pair`< iterator, bool >
- template<typename `_Arg`, typename `_NodeGenerator` >
auto **_M_insert** (const_iterator __hint, `_Arg` &&__v, const `_NodeGenerator` &__node_gen, `false_type`) -> iterator
- const_iterator **begin** () const noexcept
- iterator **begin** () noexcept
- local_iterator **begin** (size_type __bkt)
- const_local_iterator **begin** (size_type __bkt) const

- size_type **bucket** (const key_type &__k) const
- size_type **bucket_count** () const noexcept
- size_type **bucket_size** (size_type __bkt) const
- const_iterator **cbegin** () const noexcept
- const_local_iterator **cbegin** (size_type __bkt) const
- const_iterator **cend** () const noexcept
- const_local_iterator **cend** (size_type __bkt) const
- void **clear** () noexcept
- size_type **count** (const key_type &__k) const
- template<typename... _Args>
__ireturn_type **emplace** (_Args &&... __args)
- template<typename... _Args>
iterator **emplace_hint** (const_iterator __hint, _Args &&... __args)
- bool **empty** () const noexcept
- const_iterator **end** () const noexcept
- iterator **end** () noexcept
- local_iterator **end** (size_type __bkt)
- const_local_iterator **end** (size_type __bkt) const
- std::pair< iterator, iterator > **equal_range** (const key_type &__k)
- std::pair< const_iterator, const_iterator > **equal_range** (const key_type &__k) const
- size_type **erase** (const key_type &__k)
- iterator **erase** (const_iterator)
- iterator **erase** (const_iterator, const_iterator)
- iterator **erase** (iterator __it)
- iterator **find** (const key_type &__k)
- const_iterator **find** (const key_type &__k) const
- allocator_type **get_allocator** () const noexcept
- key_equal **key_eq** () const
- float **load_factor** () const noexcept
- size_type **max_bucket_count** () const noexcept
- size_type **max_size** () const noexcept
- _Hashtable & **operator=** (_Hashtable &&__ht) noexcept(__node_alloc_traits::_S_nothrow_move() &&is_nothrow_move_assignable<_H1 >::value &&is_nothrow_move_assignable<_Equal >::value)
- _Hashtable & **operator=** (const _Hashtable &__ht)
- _Hashtable & **operator=** (initializer_list< value_type > __l)
- void **rehash** (size_type __bkt_count)
- size_type **size** () const noexcept
- void **swap** (_Hashtable &) noexcept(__and_< __is_nothrow_swappable<_H1 >, __is_nothrow_swappable<_Equal > >::value)

Protected Member Functions

- size_type **_M_bucket_index** (__node_type *__n) const noexcept
- size_type **_M_bucket_index** (const key_type &__k, __hash_code __c) const
- template<typename... _Args>
iterator **_M_emplace** (const_iterator, false_type, _Args &&... __args)
- template<typename... _Args>
iterator **_M_emplace** (const_iterator, true_type __uk, _Args &&... __args)
- template<typename... _Args>
iterator **_M_emplace** (false_type __uk, _Args &&... __args)
- template<typename... _Args>
std::pair< iterator, bool > **_M_emplace** (true_type, _Args &&... __args)

- `const _Equal & _M_eq () const`
- `bool _M_equals (const _Key &__k, __hash_code __c, __node_type *__n) const`
- `size_type _M_erase (false_type, const key_type &)`
- `iterator _M_erase (size_type __bkt, __node_base *__prev_n, __node_type *__n)`
- `size_type _M_erase (true_type, const key_type &)`
- `__node_base * _M_find_before_node (size_type, const key_type &, __hash_code) const`
- `__node_type * _M_find_node (size_type __bkt, const key_type &__key, __hash_code __c) const`
- `__node_base * _M_get_previous_node (size_type __bkt, __node_base *__n)`
- `template<typename _Arg, typename _NodeGenerator >`
`std::pair< iterator, bool > _M_insert (_Arg &&, const _NodeGenerator &, true_type, size_type=1)`
- `template<typename _Arg, typename _NodeGenerator >`
`iterator _M_insert (_Arg &&__arg, const _NodeGenerator &__node_gen, false_type __uk)`
- `template<typename _Arg, typename _NodeGenerator >`
`iterator _M_insert (const_iterator, _Arg &&, const _NodeGenerator &, false_type)`
- `template<typename _Arg, typename _NodeGenerator >`
`iterator _M_insert (const_iterator, _Arg &&__arg, const _NodeGenerator &__node_gen, true_type __uk)`
- `void _M_insert_bucket_begin (size_type, __node_type *)`
- `iterator _M_insert_multi_node (__node_type *__hint, const key_type &__k, __hash_code __code, __node_type *__n)`
- `iterator _M_insert_unique_node (const key_type &__k, size_type __bkt, __hash_code __code, __node_type *__n, size_type __n_elt=1)`
- `void _M_remove_bucket_begin (size_type __bkt, __node_type *__next_n, size_type __next_bkt)`
- `void _M_swap (_Hashtable_base &__x)`

Friends

- `template<typename _Keya, typename _Valuea, typename _Alloca, typename _ExtractKeya, typename _Equala, typename _H1a, typename _H2a, typename _Hasha, typename _RehashPolicya, typename _Traitsa, bool _Unique_keysa>`
`struct __detail:: Equality`
- `template<typename _Keya, typename _Valuea, typename _Alloca, typename _ExtractKeya, typename _Equala, typename _H1a, typename _H2a, typename _Hasha, typename _RehashPolicya, typename _Traitsa, bool _Constant_iteratorsa>`
`struct __detail:: Insert`
- `template<typename _Keya, typename _Valuea, typename _Alloca, typename _ExtractKeya, typename _Equala, typename _H1a, typename _H2a, typename _Hasha, typename _RehashPolicya, typename _Traitsa >`
`struct __detail:: Insert_base`
- `template<typename _Keya, typename _Valuea, typename _Alloca, typename _ExtractKeya, typename _Equala, typename _H1a, typename _H2a, typename _Hasha, typename _RehashPolicya, typename _Traitsa, bool _Unique_keysa>`
`struct __detail:: Map_base`

4.116.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Key, typename _Value, typename _Alloc, typename _ExtractKey, typename _Equal, typename _H1, typename _H2,
typename _Hash, typename _RehashPolicy, typename _Traits>
```

```
class std::Hashtable< _Key, _Value, _Alloc, _ExtractKey, _Equal, _H1, _H2, _Hash, _RehashPolicy, _Traits >
```

Primary class template `_Hashtable`.

Template Parameters

<code>_Value</code>	CopyConstructible type.
<code>_Key</code>	CopyConstructible type.
<code>_Alloc</code>	An allocator type ([lib.allocator.requirements]) whose <code>_Alloc::value_type</code> is <code>_Value</code> . As a conforming extension, we allow for <code>_Alloc::value_type != _Value</code> .

Template Parameters

<code>_ExtractKey</code>	Function object that takes an object of type <code>_Value</code> and returns a value of type <code>_Key</code> .
<code>_Equal</code>	Function object that takes two objects of type <code>k</code> and returns a bool-like value that is true if the two objects are considered equal.
<code>_H1</code>	The hash function. A unary function object with argument type <code>_Key</code> and result type <code>size_t</code> . Return values should be distributed over the entire range <code>[0, numeric_limits<size_t>::max())</code> .
<code>_H2</code>	The range-hashing function (in the terminology of Tavori and Dreizin). A binary function object whose argument types and result type are all <code>size_t</code> . Given arguments <code>r</code> and <code>N</code> , the return value is in the range <code>[0, N)</code> .
<code>_Hash</code>	The ranged hash function (Tavori and Dreizin). A binary function whose argument types are <code>_Key</code> and <code>size_t</code> and whose result type is <code>size_t</code> . Given arguments <code>k</code> and <code>N</code> , the return value is in the range <code>[0, N)</code> . Default: <code>hash(k, N) = h2(h1(k), N)</code> . If <code>_Hash</code> is anything other than the default, <code>_H1</code> and <code>_H2</code> are ignored.
<code>_RehashPolicy</code>	Policy class with three members, all of which govern the bucket count. <code>_M_next_bkt(n)</code> returns a bucket count no smaller than <code>n</code> . <code>_M_bkt_for_elements(n)</code> returns a bucket count appropriate for an element count of <code>n</code> . <code>_M_need_rehash(n_bkt, n_elt, n_ins)</code> determines whether, if the current bucket count is <code>n_bkt</code> and the current element count is <code>n_elt</code> , we need to increase the bucket count. If so, returns <code>make_pair(true, n)</code> , where <code>n</code> is the new bucket count. If not, returns <code>make_pair(false, <anything>)</code> .
<code>_Traits</code>	Compile-time class with three boolean <code>std::integral_constant</code> members: <code>__cache_hash_code</code> , <code>__constant_iterators</code> , <code>__unique_keys</code> .

Each `_Hashtable` data structure has:

- `_Bucket[] _M_buckets`
- `_Hash_node_base _M_before_begin`
- `size_type _M_bucket_count`
- `size_type _M_element_count`

with `_Bucket` being `_Hash_node*` and `_Hash_node` containing:

- `_Hash_node* _M_next`
- `Tp _M_value`
- `size_t _M_hash_code` if `cache_hash_code` is true

In terms of Standard containers the hashtable is like the aggregation of:

- `std::forward_list<_Node>` containing the elements
- `std::vector<std::forward_list<_Node>::iterator>` representing the buckets

The non-empty buckets contain the node before the first node in the bucket. This design makes it possible to implement something like a `std::forward_list::insert_after` on container insertion and `std::forward_list::erase_after` on container erase calls. `_M_before_begin` is equivalent to `std::forward_list::before_begin`. Empty buckets contain `nullptr`. Note that one of the non-empty buckets contains `&_M_before_begin` which is not a dereferenceable node so the node pointer in a bucket shall never be dereferenced, only its next node can be.

Walking through a bucket's nodes requires a check on the hash code to see if each node is still in the bucket. Such a design assumes a quite efficient hash functor and is one of the reasons it is highly advisable to set `__cache_hash_code` to true.

The container iterators are simply built from nodes. This way incrementing the iterator is perfectly efficient independent of how many empty buckets there are in the container.

On insert we compute the element's hash code and use it to find the bucket index. If the element must be inserted in an empty bucket we add it at the beginning of the singly linked list and make the bucket point to `_M_before_begin`. The bucket that used to point to `_M_before_begin`, if any, is updated to point to its new before begin node.

On erase, the simple iterator design requires using the hash functor to get the index of the bucket to update. For this reason, when `__cache_hash_code` is set to false the hash functor must not throw and this is enforced by a static assertion.

Functionality is implemented by decomposition into base classes, where the derived `_Hashtable` class is used in `_↔ Map_base`, `_Insert`, `_Rehash_base`, and `_Equality` base classes to access the "this" pointer. `_Hashtable_base` is used in the base classes as a non-recursive, fully-completed-type so that detailed nested type information, such as iterator type and node type, can be used. This is similar to the "Curiously Recurring Template Pattern" (CRTP) technique, but uses a reconstructed, not explicitly passed, template pattern.

Base class templates are:

- `__detail::_Hashtable_base`
- `__detail::_Map_base`
- `__detail::_Insert`
- `__detail::_Rehash_base`
- `__detail::_Equality`

Definition at line 184 of file `bits/hashtable.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [bits/hashtable.h](#)

4.117 std::__detail::_Hashtable_alloc< _NodeAlloc > Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::__detail::_Hashtable_alloc< _NodeAlloc >`:

Public Types

- using `__bucket_alloc_traits` = `std::allocator_traits< __bucket_alloc_type >`
- using `__bucket_alloc_type` = `__alloc_rebind< __node_alloc_type, __bucket_type >`
- using `__bucket_type` = `__node_base *`
- using `__node_alloc_traits` = `__gnu_cxx::__alloc_traits< __node_alloc_type >`
- using `__node_alloc_type` = `_NodeAlloc`
- using `__node_base` = `__detail::_Hash_node_base`
- using `__node_type` = `typename _NodeAlloc::value_type`
- using `__value_alloc_traits` = `typename __node_alloc_traits::template rebind_traits< typename __node_type↔ ::value_type >`

Public Member Functions

- `template<typename _Alloc >`
`_Hashtable_alloc (_Alloc && __a)`
- `_Hashtable_alloc (_Hashtable_alloc &&) = default`
- `_Hashtable_alloc (const _Hashtable_alloc &) = default`
- `__bucket_type * _M_allocate_buckets (std::size_t __bkt_count)`
- `template<typename... _Args>`
`__node_type * _M_allocate_node (_Args &&... __args)`

- `template<typename... _Args>`
`auto _M_allocate_node (_Args &&... __args) -> __node_type *`
- `void _M_deallocate_buckets (__bucket_type *, std::size_t __bkt_count)`
- `void _M_deallocate_node (__node_type * __n)`
- `void _M_deallocate_node_ptr (__node_type * __n)`
- `void _M_deallocate_nodes (__node_type * __n)`
- `__node_alloc_type & _M_node_allocator ()`
- `const __node_alloc_type & _M_node_allocator () const`

4.117.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _NodeAlloc>
struct std::__detail::_Hashtable_alloc< _NodeAlloc >
```

This type deals with all allocation and keeps an allocator instance through inheritance to benefit from EBO when possible.

Definition at line 1964 of file `hashtable_policy.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [hashtable_policy.h](#)

4.118 `std::__detail::_Hashtable_base< _Key, _Value, _ExtractKey, _Equal, _H1, _H2, _Hash, _Traits >` Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::__detail::_Hashtable_base< _Key, _Value, _ExtractKey, _Equal, _H1, _H2, _Hash, _Traits >`:

Public Types

- using `__constant_iterators` = `typename __traits_type::__constant_iterators`
- using `__hash_cached` = `typename __traits_type::__hash_cached`
- using `__hash_code` = `typename __hash_code_base::__hash_code`
- using `__hash_code_base` = `_Hash_code_base< _Key, _Value, _ExtractKey, _H1, _H2, _Hash, __hash_↵`
`cached::value >`
- using `__ireturn_type` = `typename std::conditional< __unique_keys::value, std::pair< iterator, bool >, iterator`
`>::type`
- using `__node_type` = `typename __hash_code_base::__node_type`
- using `__traits_type` = `_Traits`
- using `__unique_keys` = `typename __traits_type::__unique_keys`
- using `const_iterator` = `__detail::_Node_const_iterator< value_type, __constant_iterators::value, __hash_↵`
`cached::value >`
- using `const_local_iterator` = `__detail::_Local_const_iterator< key_type, value_type, _ExtractKey, _H1, _H2,`
`_Hash, __constant_iterators::value, __hash_cached::value >`
- `typedef std::ptrdiff_t difference_type`
- using `iterator` = `__detail::_Node_iterator< value_type, __constant_iterators::value, __hash_cached::value >`
- `typedef _Equal key_equal`
- `typedef _Key key_type`
- using `local_iterator` = `__detail::_Local_iterator< key_type, value_type, _ExtractKey, _H1, _H2, _Hash, __↵`
`constant_iterators::value, __hash_cached::value >`
- `typedef std::size_t size_type`
- `typedef _Value value_type`

Protected Member Functions

- `_Hashtable_base` (const `_ExtractKey` &__ex, const `_H1` &__h1, const `_H2` &__h2, const `_Hash` &__hash, const `_Equal` &__eq)
- const `_Equal` & `_M_eq` () const
- bool `_M_equals` (const `_Key` &__k, `__hash_code` __c, `__node_type` *__n) const
- void `_M_swap` (`_Hashtable_base` &__x)

4.118.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Key, typename _Value, typename _ExtractKey, typename _Equal, typename _H1, typename _H2, typename _Hash,
typename _Traits>
```

```
struct std::__detail::_Hashtable_base<_Key, _Value, _ExtractKey, _Equal, _H1, _H2, _Hash, _Traits >
```

Primary class template `_Hashtable_base`.

Helper class adding management of `_Equal` functor to `_Hash_code_base` type.

Base class templates are:

- `__detail::_Hash_code_base`
- `__detail::_Hashtable_ebo_helper`

Definition at line 1725 of file `hashtable_policy.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [hashtable_policy.h](#)

4.119 `std::__detail::_Hashtable_ebo_helper<_Nm, _Tp, __use_ebo >` Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::__detail::_Hashtable_ebo_helper<_Nm, _Tp, __use_ebo >`:

4.119.1 Detailed Description

```
template<int _Nm, typename _Tp, bool __use_ebo = !__is_final(_Tp) && __is_empty(_Tp)>
```

```
struct std::__detail::_Hashtable_ebo_helper<_Nm, _Tp, __use_ebo >
```

Primary class template `_Hashtable_ebo_helper`.

Helper class using EBO when it is not forbidden (the type is not final) and when it is worth it (the type is empty.)

Definition at line 1105 of file `hashtable_policy.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [hashtable_policy.h](#)

4.120 `std::__detail::_Hashtable_ebo_helper<_Nm, _Tp, false >` Struct Template Reference**Public Member Functions**

- `template<typename _OtherTp >`
`_Hashtable_ebo_helper` (`_OtherTp` &&__tp)
- const `_Tp` & `_M_cget` () const
- `_Tp` & `_M_get` ()

4.120.1 Detailed Description

```
template<int _Nm, typename _Tp>
struct std::__detail::__Hashtable_ebo_helper< _Nm, _Tp, false >
```

Specialization not using EBO.

Definition at line 1125 of file hashtable_policy.h.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [hashtable_policy.h](#)

4.121 std::__detail::__Hashtable_ebo_helper< _Nm, _Tp, true > Struct Template Reference

Inherits `_Tp`.

Public Member Functions

- `template<typename _OtherTp > _Hashtable_ebo_helper (_OtherTp &&__tp)`
- `const _Tp & _M_cget () const`
- `_Tp & _M_get ()`

4.121.1 Detailed Description

```
template<int _Nm, typename _Tp>
struct std::__detail::__Hashtable_ebo_helper< _Nm, _Tp, true >
```

Specialization using EBO.

Definition at line 1109 of file hashtable_policy.h.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [hashtable_policy.h](#)

4.122 std::__detail::__Hashtable_traits< _Cache_hash_code, _Constant_iterators, _Unique_keys > Struct Template Reference

Public Types

- using `__constant_iterators` = `__bool_constant< _Constant_iterators >`
- using `__hash_cached` = `__bool_constant< _Cache_hash_code >`
- using `__unique_keys` = `__bool_constant< _Unique_keys >`

4.122.1 Detailed Description

```
template<bool _Cache_hash_code, bool _Constant_iterators, bool _Unique_keys>
struct std::__detail::__Hashtable_traits< _Cache_hash_code, _Constant_iterators, _Unique_keys >
```

struct `_Hashtable_traits`

Important traits for hash tables.

Template Parameters

<code>_Cache_hash_code</code>	Boolean value. True if the value of the hash function is stored along with the value. This is a time-space tradeoff. Storing it may improve lookup speed by reducing the number of times we need to call the <code>_Hash</code> or <code>_Equal</code> functors.
-------------------------------	--

Template Parameters

<code>_Constant_iterators</code>	Boolean value. True if iterator and <code>const_iterator</code> are both constant iterator types. This is true for <code>unordered_set</code> and <code>unordered_multiset</code> , false for <code>unordered_map</code> and <code>unordered_multimap</code> .
<code>_Unique_keys</code>	Boolean value. True if the return value of <code>_Hashtable::count(k)</code> is always at most one, false if it may be an arbitrary number. This is true for <code>unordered_set</code> and <code>unordered_map</code> , false for <code>unordered_multiset</code> and <code>unordered_multimap</code> .

Definition at line 199 of file `hashtable_policy.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [hashtable_policy.h](#)

4.123 `__gnu_pbds::detail::pat_trie_base::_Head<_ATraits, Metadata>` Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_pbds::detail::pat_trie_base::_Head<_ATraits, Metadata>`:

Public Types

- typedef `_ATraits::const_iterator` **a_const_iterator**
- typedef `detail::rebind_traits<_Alloc, _ATraits>::const_pointer` **a_const_pointer**
- typedef `_ATraits` **access_traits**
- typedef `_Alloc` **allocator_type**
- typedef `_Node_base<_ATraits, Metadata>` **base_type**
- typedef `base_type::node_pointer` **node_pointer**
- typedef `base_type::type_traits` **type_traits**

Public Attributes

- node_pointer **m_p_max**
- node_pointer **m_p_min**
- node_pointer **m_p_parent**
- const `node_type` **m_type**

4.123.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _ATraits, typename Metadata>
struct __gnu_pbds::detail::pat_trie_base::_Head<_ATraits, Metadata>
```

Head node for PATRICIA tree.

Definition at line 131 of file `pat_trie_base.hpp`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [pat_trie_base.hpp](#)

4.124 `__gnu_pbds::detail::pat_trie_base::_Inode<_ATraits, Metadata>` Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_pbds::detail::pat_trie_base::_Inode<_ATraits, Metadata>`:

Classes

- struct [const_iterator](#)
- struct [iterator](#)

Public Types

- enum { **arr_size** }
- typedef [detail::rebind_traits](#)< _Alloc, node_pointer > **__rebind_np**
- typedef base_type::allocator_type **_Alloc**
- typedef base_type::access_traits **access_traits**
- typedef _Alloc **allocator_type**
- typedef [_Node_base](#)< _ATraits, Metadata > **base_type**
- typedef __rebind_np::pointer **node_pointer_pointer**
- typedef __rebind_np::reference **node_pointer_reference**
- typedef _Alloc::size_type **size_type**
- typedef base_type::type_traits **type_traits**
- typedef type_traits::value_type **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- **_Inode** (size_type, const a_const_iterator)
- node_pointer **add_child** (node_pointer, a_const_iterator, a_const_iterator, a_const_pointer)
- [iterator](#) **begin** ()
- [const_iterator](#) **begin** () const
- [iterator](#) **end** ()
- [const_iterator](#) **end** () const
- [iterator](#) **get_child_it** (a_const_iterator, a_const_iterator, a_const_pointer)
- node_pointer **get_child_node** (a_const_iterator, a_const_iterator, a_const_pointer)
- node_const_pointer **get_child_node** (a_const_iterator, a_const_iterator, a_const_pointer) const
- size_type **get_e_ind** () const
- node_const_pointer **get_join_child** (node_const_pointer, a_const_pointer) const
- node_pointer **get_join_child** (node_pointer, a_const_pointer)
- node_pointer **get_lower_bound_child_node** (a_const_iterator, a_const_iterator, size_type, a_const_pointer)
- leaf_pointer **leftmost_descendant** ()
- leaf_const_pointer **leftmost_descendant** () const
- a_const_iterator **pref_b_it** () const
- a_const_iterator **pref_e_it** () const
- void **remove_child** ([iterator](#))
- void **remove_child** (node_pointer)
- void **replace_child** (node_pointer, a_const_iterator, a_const_iterator, a_const_pointer)
- leaf_pointer **rightmost_descendant** ()
- leaf_const_pointer **rightmost_descendant** () const
- bool **should_be_mine** (a_const_iterator, a_const_iterator, size_type, a_const_pointer) const
- void **update_prefixes** (a_const_pointer)

Public Attributes

- node_pointer **m_p_parent**
- const [node_type](#) **m_type**

4.124.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _ATraits, typename Metadata>
struct __gnu_pbds::detail::pat_trie_base::_Inode<_ATraits, Metadata>
```

Internal node type, PATRICIA tree.

Definition at line 211 of file `pat_trie_base.hpp`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [pat_trie_base.hpp](#)

4.125 `std::__detail::Insert<_Key, _Value, _Alloc, _ExtractKey, _Equal, _H1, _H2, _Hash, _RehashPolicy, _Traits, _Constant_iterators>` Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::__detail::Insert<_Key, _Value, _Alloc, _ExtractKey, _Equal, _H1, _H2, _Hash, _RehashPolicy, _Traits, _Constant_iterators>`:

4.125.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Key, typename _Value, typename _Alloc, typename _ExtractKey, typename _Equal, typename _H1, typename _H2,
typename _Hash, typename _RehashPolicy, typename _Traits, bool _Constant_iterators = _Traits::__constant_iterators::value>
struct std::__detail::Insert<_Key, _Value, _Alloc, _ExtractKey, _Equal, _H1, _H2, _Hash, _RehashPolicy, _Traits, _Constant_iterators>
```

Primary class template `_Insert`.

Defines `insert` member functions that depend on `_Hashtable` policies, via partial specializations.

Definition at line 935 of file `hashtable_policy.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [hashtable_policy.h](#)

4.126 `std::__detail::Insert<_Key, _Value, _Alloc, _ExtractKey, _Equal, _H1, _H2, _Hash, _RehashPolicy, _Traits, false>` Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::__detail::Insert<_Key, _Value, _Alloc, _ExtractKey, _Equal, _H1, _H2, _Hash, _RehashPolicy, _Traits, false>`:

Public Types

- using `__base_type` = [_Insert_base](#)<_Key, _Value, _Alloc, _ExtractKey, _Equal, _H1, _H2, _Hash, _RehashPolicy, _Traits>
- using `__hashtable` = typename [__base_type::__hashtable](#)
- using `__ireturn_type` = typename [__base_type::__ireturn_type](#)
- template<typename _Pair>
using `__is_cons` = [std::is_constructible](#)<value_type, _Pair &&>
- using `__unique_keys` = typename [__base_type::__unique_keys](#)
- template<typename _Pair>
using `_IFcons` = [std::enable_if](#)<[__is_cons](#)<_Pair>::value>
- template<typename _Pair>
using `_IFcons_p` = typename [_IFcons](#)<_Pair>::type
- using `const_iterator` = typename [__base_type::const_iterator](#)
- using `iterator` = typename [__base_type::iterator](#)
- using `value_type` = typename [__base_type::value_type](#)

Public Member Functions

- `template<typename _InputIterator >`
`void insert (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator >`
`void insert (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last)`
- `template<typename _Pair, typename = _IFconsp<_Pair>>`
`__ireturn_type insert (_Pair && __v)`
- `__ireturn_type insert (const value_type & __v)`
- `__ireturn_type insert (const value_type & __v)`
- `template<typename _Pair, typename = _IFconsp<_Pair>>`
`iterator insert (const_iterator __hint, _Pair && __v)`
- `iterator insert (const_iterator __hint, const value_type & __v)`
- `iterator insert (const_iterator __hint, const value_type & __v)`
- `void insert (initializer_list< value_type > __l)`
- `void insert (initializer_list< value_type > __l)`

Protected Types

- using `__hashtable_base` = `_Hashtable_base< _Key, _Value, _ExtractKey, _Equal, _H1, _H2, _Hash, _Traits >`
- using `__node_alloc_type` = `_alloc_rebind< _Alloc, __node_type >`
- using `__node_gen_type` = `_AllocNode< __node_alloc_type >`
- using `__node_type` = `_Hash_node< _Value, _Traits::__hash_cached::value >`
- using `size_type` = `typename __hashtable_base::size_type`

Protected Member Functions

- `__hashtable & _M_conjure_hashtable ()`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _NodeGetter >`
`void _M_insert_range (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, const _NodeGetter &, false_type)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _NodeGetter >`
`void _M_insert_range (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, const _NodeGetter &, true_type)`

4.126.1 Detailed Description

`template<typename _Key, typename _Value, typename _Alloc, typename _ExtractKey, typename _Equal, typename _H1, typename _H2, typename _Hash, typename _RehashPolicy, typename _Traits>`

`struct std::__detail::Insert< _Key, _Value, _Alloc, _ExtractKey, _Equal, _H1, _H2, _Hash, _RehashPolicy, _Traits, false >`

Specialization.

Definition at line 989 of file `hashtable_policy.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [hashtable_policy.h](#)

4.127 `std::__detail::Insert< _Key, _Value, _Alloc, _ExtractKey, _Equal, _H1, _H2, _Hash, _RehashPolicy, _Traits, true >` Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::__detail::Insert< _Key, _Value, _Alloc, _ExtractKey, _Equal, _H1, _H2, _Hash, _RehashPolicy, _Traits, true >`:

Public Types

- using **__base_type** = [__Insert_base](#)<_Key, _Value, _Alloc, _ExtractKey, _Equal, _H1, _H2, _Hash, _RehashPolicy, _Traits >
- using **__hashtable** = typename [__base_type::__hashtable](#)
- using **__hashtable_base** = [__Hashtable_base](#)<_Key, _Value, _ExtractKey, _Equal, _H1, _H2, _Hash, _Traits >
- using **__ireturn_type** = typename [__hashtable_base::__ireturn_type](#)
- using **__node_gen_type** = typename [__base_type::__node_gen_type](#)
- using **__unique_keys** = typename [__base_type::__unique_keys](#)
- using **const_iterator** = typename [__base_type::const_iterator](#)
- using **iterator** = typename [__base_type::iterator](#)
- using **value_type** = typename [__base_type::value_type](#)

Public Member Functions

- template<typename _InputIterator >
void **insert** (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last)
- template<typename _InputIterator >
void **insert** (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last)
- [__ireturn_type](#) **insert** (const [value_type](#) &__v)
- [__ireturn_type](#) **insert** (const [value_type](#) &__v)
- iterator **insert** (const_iterator __hint, const [value_type](#) &__v)
- iterator **insert** (const_iterator __hint, const [value_type](#) &__v)
- iterator **insert** (const_iterator __hint, [value_type](#) &&__v)
- void **insert** ([initializer_list](#)< [value_type](#) > __l)
- void **insert** ([initializer_list](#)< [value_type](#) > __l)
- [__ireturn_type](#) **insert** ([value_type](#) &&__v)

Protected Types

- using **__node_alloc_type** = [__alloc_rebind](#)<_Alloc, [__node_type](#) >
- using **__node_type** = [__Hash_node](#)<_Value, _Traits::__hash_cached::value >
- using **size_type** = typename [__hashtable_base::size_type](#)

Protected Member Functions

- [__hashtable](#) & **M_conjure_hashtable** ()
- template<typename _InputIterator, typename _NodeGetter >
void **M_insert_range** (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, const _NodeGetter &, [false_type](#))
- template<typename _InputIterator, typename _NodeGetter >
void **M_insert_range** (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, const _NodeGetter &, [true_type](#))

4.127.1 Detailed Description

template<typename _Key, typename _Value, typename _Alloc, typename _ExtractKey, typename _Equal, typename _H1, typename _H2, typename _Hash, typename _RehashPolicy, typename _Traits>

struct std::__detail::Insert<_Key, _Value, _Alloc, _ExtractKey, _Equal, _H1, _H2, _Hash, _RehashPolicy, _Traits, true >

Specialization.

Definition at line 942 of file [hashtable_policy.h](#).

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [hashtable_policy.h](#)

4.128 `std::__detail::Insert_base<_Key, _Value, _Alloc, _ExtractKey, _Equal, _H1, _H2, _Hash, _RehashPolicy, _Traits>` Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::__detail::Insert_base<_Key, _Value, _Alloc, _ExtractKey, _Equal, _H1, _H2, _Hash, _RehashPolicy, _Traits>`:

Public Member Functions

- `template<typename _InputIterator>`
void **insert** (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last)
- `__ireturn_type` **insert** (const value_type & __v)
- iterator **insert** (const_iterator __hint, const value_type & __v)
- void **insert** (initializer_list< value_type > __l)

Protected Types

- using **__hashtable** = `__Hashtable<_Key, _Value, _Alloc, _ExtractKey, _Equal, _H1, _H2, _Hash, _RehashPolicy, _Traits>`
- using **__hashtable_base** = `__Hashtable_base<_Key, _Value, _ExtractKey, _Equal, _H1, _H2, _Hash, _Traits>`
- using **__ireturn_type** = `typename __hashtable_base::__ireturn_type`
- using **__node_alloc_type** = `__alloc_rebind<_Alloc, __node_type>`
- using **__node_gen_type** = `__AllocNode<__node_alloc_type>`
- using **__node_type** = `__Hash_node<_Value, _Traits::__hash_cached::value>`
- using **__unique_keys** = `typename __hashtable_base::__unique_keys`
- using **const_iterator** = `typename __hashtable_base::const_iterator`
- using **iterator** = `typename __hashtable_base::iterator`
- using **size_type** = `typename __hashtable_base::size_type`
- using **value_type** = `typename __hashtable_base::value_type`

Protected Member Functions

- `__hashtable` & **M_conjure_hashtable** ()
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _NodeGetter>`
void **M_insert_range** (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, const _NodeGetter &, `false_type`)
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _NodeGetter>`
void **M_insert_range** (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, const _NodeGetter &, `true_type`)

4.128.1 Detailed Description

`template<typename _Key, typename _Value, typename _Alloc, typename _ExtractKey, typename _Equal, typename _H1, typename _H2, typename _Hash, typename _RehashPolicy, typename _Traits>`

`struct std::__detail::Insert_base<_Key, _Value, _Alloc, _ExtractKey, _Equal, _H1, _H2, _Hash, _RehashPolicy, _Traits>`

Primary class template `_Insert_base`.

Defines `insert` member functions appropriate to all `_Hashtables`.

Definition at line 798 of file `hashtable_policy.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- `hashtable_policy.h`

4.129 `__gnu_cxx::_Invalid_type` Struct Reference

4.129.1 Detailed Description

The specialization on this type helps resolve the problem of reference to void, and eliminates the need to specialize `_Pointer_adapter` for cases of `void*`, `const void*`, and so on.

Definition at line 216 of file `pointer.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [pointer.h](#)

4.130 `__gnu_pbds::detail::pat_trie_base::_Iter< Node, Leaf, Head, Inode, Is_Forward_Iterator >` Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_pbds::detail::pat_trie_base::_Iter< Node, Leaf, Head, Inode, Is_Forward_Iterator >`:

Public Types

- `typedef allocator_type _Alloc`
- `typedef base_type::allocator_type allocator_type`
- `typedef _Clter< Node, Leaf, Head, Inode, Is_Forward_Iterator > base_type`
- `typedef type_traits::const_pointer const_pointer`
- `typedef type_traits::const_reference const_reference`
- `typedef allocator_type::difference_type difference_type`
- `typedef base_type::head_pointer head_pointer`
- `typedef Inode::iterator inode_iterator`
- `typedef base_type::inode_pointer inode_pointer`
- `typedef std::bidirectional_iterator_tag iterator_category`
- `typedef base_type::leaf_const_pointer leaf_const_pointer`
- `typedef base_type::leaf_pointer leaf_pointer`
- `typedef base_type::node_pointer node_pointer`
- `typedef type_traits::pointer pointer`
- `typedef type_traits::reference reference`
- `typedef base_type::type_traits type_traits`
- `typedef type_traits::value_type value_type`

Public Member Functions

- `_Iter (const _Iter< Node, Leaf, Head, Inode, !Is_Forward_Iterator > &other)`
- `_Iter (node_pointer p_nd=0)`
- `bool operator!= (const _Clter &other) const`
- `bool operator!= (const _Clter< Node, Leaf, Head, Inode, !Is_Forward_Iterator > &other) const`
- `reference operator* () const`
- `_Iter & operator++ ()`
- `_Iter operator++ (int)`
- `_Iter & operator-- ()`
- `_Iter operator-- (int)`
- `pointer operator-> () const`
- `_Iter & operator= (const _Iter &other)`
- `_Iter & operator= (const _Iter< Node, Leaf, Head, Inode, !Is_Forward_Iterator > &other)`
- `bool operator== (const _Clter &other) const`
- `bool operator== (const _Clter< Node, Leaf, Head, Inode, !Is_Forward_Iterator > &other) const`

Public Attributes

- node_pointer **m_p_nd**

Protected Member Functions

- void **dec** (false_type)
- void **dec** (true_type)
- void **inc** (false_type)
- void **inc** (true_type)

Static Protected Member Functions

- static node_pointer **get_larger_sibling** (node_pointer p_nd)
- static node_pointer **get_smaller_sibling** (node_pointer p_nd)
- static leaf_pointer **leftmost_descendant** (node_pointer p_nd)
- static leaf_pointer **rightmost_descendant** (node_pointer p_nd)

4.130.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename Node, typename Leaf, typename Head, typename Inode, bool Is_Forward_Iterator>
class __gnu_pbds::detail::pat_trie_base::_Iter< Node, Leaf, Head, Inode, Is_Forward_Iterator >
```

Iterator.

Definition at line 709 of file pat_trie_base.hpp.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [pat_trie_base.hpp](#)

4.131 __gnu_parallel::_IteratorPair< _Iterator1, _Iterator2, _IteratorCategory > Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for __gnu_parallel::_IteratorPair< _Iterator1, _Iterator2, _IteratorCategory >:

Public Types

- typedef [std::iterator_traits](#)< _Iterator1 > **TraitsType**
- typedef TraitsType::difference_type **difference_type**
- typedef _Iterator1 [first_type](#)
- typedef _IteratorCategory **iterator_category**
- typedef [_IteratorPair](#) * **pointer**
- typedef [_IteratorPair](#) & **reference**
- typedef _Iterator2 [second_type](#)
- typedef void **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- [_IteratorPair](#) (const _Iterator1 &__first, const _Iterator2 &__second)
- **operator _Iterator2** () const
- [_IteratorPair](#) **operator+** (difference_type __delta) const
- [_IteratorPair](#) & **operator++** ()
- const [_IteratorPair](#) **operator++** (int)
- difference_type **operator-** (const [_IteratorPair](#) &__other) const
- [_IteratorPair](#) & **operator--** ()

- `const _IteratorPair operator--` (int)
- `_IteratorPair & operator=` (const `_IteratorPair` &__other)
- `constexpr void swap` (pair &__p) noexcept(__and_< __is_nothrow_swappable<_Iterator1>, __is_nothrow_swappable<_Iterator2>>::value)

Public Attributes

- `_Iterator1` `first`
- `_Iterator2` `second`

Related Functions

(Note that these are not member functions.)

- `constexpr pair< typename __decay_and_strip<_Iterator1>::__type, typename __decay_and_strip<_Iterator2>::__type>` `make_pair` (_Iterator1 &&__x, _Iterator2 &&__y)
- `constexpr enable_if< __and_< __is_swappable<_Iterator1>, __is_swappable<_Iterator2>>::value>::type` `swap` (pair<_Iterator1, _Iterator2> &__x, pair<_Iterator1, _Iterator2> &__y) noexcept(noexcept(__x.swap(__y)))
- `constexpr bool operator==` (const pair<_Iterator1, _Iterator2> &__x, const pair<_Iterator1, _Iterator2> &__y)
- `constexpr bool operator<` (const pair<_Iterator1, _Iterator2> &__x, const pair<_Iterator1, _Iterator2> &__y)
- `constexpr bool operator!=` (const pair<_Iterator1, _Iterator2> &__x, const pair<_Iterator1, _Iterator2> &__y)
- `constexpr bool operator>` (const pair<_Iterator1, _Iterator2> &__x, const pair<_Iterator1, _Iterator2> &__y)
- `constexpr bool operator<=` (const pair<_Iterator1, _Iterator2> &__x, const pair<_Iterator1, _Iterator2> &__y)
- `constexpr bool operator>=` (const pair<_Iterator1, _Iterator2> &__x, const pair<_Iterator1, _Iterator2> &__y)

4.131.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Iterator1, typename _Iterator2, typename _IteratorCategory>
class __gnu_parallel::_IteratorPair<_Iterator1, _Iterator2, _IteratorCategory>
```

A pair of iterators. The usual iterator operations are applied to both child iterators.
Definition at line 45 of file `iterator.h`.

4.131.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.131.2.1 first_type `typedef _Iterator1 std::pair<_Iterator1, _Iterator2>::first_type` [inherited]
The type of the `first` member.
Definition at line 214 of file `stl_pair.h`.

4.131.2.2 second_type `typedef _Iterator2 std::pair<_Iterator1, _Iterator2>::second_type` [inherited]
The type of the `second` member.
Definition at line 215 of file `stl_pair.h`.

4.131.3 Member Function Documentation

4.131.3.1 swap() constexpr void `std::pair< _Iterator1 , _Iterator2 >::swap (`
`pair< _Iterator1, _Iterator2 > & __p)` [inline], [constexpr], [noexcept], [inherited]

Swap the first members and then the second members.

Definition at line 439 of file `stl_pair.h`.

4.131.4 Friends And Related Function Documentation

4.131.4.1 make_pair() constexpr `pair< typename __decay_and_strip< _Iterator1 >::__type, typename`
`__decay_and_strip< _Iterator2 >::__type > make_pair (`
`_Iterator1 && __x,`
`_Iterator2 && __y)` [related]

A convenience wrapper for creating a pair from two objects.

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	The first object.
<code>__y</code>	The second object.

Returns

A newly-constructed `pair<>` object of the appropriate type.

The C++98 standard says the objects are passed by reference-to-const, but C++03 says they are passed by value (this was LWG issue #181).

Since C++11 they have been passed by forwarding reference and then forwarded to the new members of the pair. To create a pair with a member of reference type, pass a `reference_wrapper` to this function.

Definition at line 567 of file `stl_pair.h`.

4.131.4.2 operator"!="() constexpr bool `operator!= (`
`const pair< _Iterator1 , _Iterator2 > & __x,`
`const pair< _Iterator1 , _Iterator2 > & __y)` [related]

Uses `operator==` to find the result.

Definition at line 496 of file `stl_pair.h`.

4.131.4.3 operator<() constexpr bool `operator< (`
`const pair< _Iterator1 , _Iterator2 > & __x,`
`const pair< _Iterator1 , _Iterator2 > & __y)` [related]

Defines a lexicographical order for pairs.

For two pairs of the same type, `P` is ordered before `Q` if `P.first` is less than `Q.first`, or if `P.first` and `Q.first` are equivalent (neither is less than the other) and `P.second` is less than `Q.second`.

Definition at line 488 of file `stl_pair.h`.

4.131.4.4 operator<=() constexpr bool `operator<= (`
`const pair< _Iterator1 , _Iterator2 > & __x,`
`const pair< _Iterator1 , _Iterator2 > & __y)` [related]

Uses `operator<` to find the result.

Definition at line 507 of file `stl_pair.h`.

4.131.4.5 `operator==()` `constexpr bool operator== (`
`const pair<_Iterator1 , _Iterator2 > & __x,`
`const pair<_Iterator1 , _Iterator2 > & __y)` [related]

Two pairs of the same type are equal iff their members are equal.

Definition at line 466 of file `stl_pair.h`.

4.131.4.6 `operator>()` `constexpr bool operator> (`
`const pair<_Iterator1 , _Iterator2 > & __x,`
`const pair<_Iterator1 , _Iterator2 > & __y)` [related]

Uses `operator<` to find the result.

Definition at line 502 of file `stl_pair.h`.

4.131.4.7 `operator>=()` `constexpr bool operator>= (`
`const pair<_Iterator1 , _Iterator2 > & __x,`
`const pair<_Iterator1 , _Iterator2 > & __y)` [related]

Uses `operator<` to find the result.

Definition at line 514 of file `stl_pair.h`.

4.131.4.8 `swap()` `constexpr enable_if< __and< __is_swappable<_Iterator1 >, __is_swappable<_Iterator2 >>::value >::type swap (`
`pair<_Iterator1 , _Iterator2 > & __x,`
`pair<_Iterator1 , _Iterator2 > & __y)` [related]

Swap overload for pairs. Calls `std::pair::swap()`.

Note

This `std::swap` overload is not declared in C++03 mode, which has performance implications, e.g. see <https://gcc.gnu.org/PR38466>

Definition at line 533 of file `stl_pair.h`.

4.131.5 Member Data Documentation

4.131.5.1 `first` `_Iterator1 std::pair<_Iterator1 , _Iterator2 >::first` [inherited]

The first member.

Definition at line 217 of file `stl_pair.h`.

4.131.5.2 `second` `_Iterator2 std::pair<_Iterator1 , _Iterator2 >::second` [inherited]

The second member.

Definition at line 218 of file `stl_pair.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [iterator.h](#)

4.132 `__gnu_parallel::_IteratorTriple<_Iterator1, _Iterator2, _Iterator3, _IteratorCategory >` Class Template Reference

Public Types

- typedef `std::iterator_traits<_Iterator1 >::difference_type` **difference_type**
- typedef `_IteratorCategory` **iterator_category**
- typedef `_IteratorTriple` * **pointer**
- typedef `_IteratorTriple` & **reference**
- typedef void **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- `_IteratorTriple` (const `_Iterator1` &__first, const `_Iterator2` &__second, const `_Iterator3` &__third)
- **operator _Iterator3** () const
- `_IteratorTriple` **operator+** (difference_type __delta) const
- `_IteratorTriple` & **operator++** ()
- const `_IteratorTriple` **operator++** (int)
- difference_type **operator-** (const `_IteratorTriple` &__other) const
- `_IteratorTriple` & **operator--** ()
- const `_IteratorTriple` **operator--** (int)
- `_IteratorTriple` & **operator=** (const `_IteratorTriple` &__other)

Public Attributes

- `_Iterator1` **_M_first**
- `_Iterator2` **_M_second**
- `_Iterator3` **_M_third**

4.132.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Iterator1, typename _Iterator2, typename _Iterator3, typename _IteratorCategory>
class __gnu_parallel::_IteratorTriple<_Iterator1, _Iterator2, _Iterator3, _IteratorCategory >
```

A triple of iterators. The usual iterator operations are applied to all three child iterators.

Definition at line 120 of file `iterator.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [iterator.h](#)

4.133 `__gnu_parallel::_Job<_DifferenceTp >` Struct Template Reference

Public Types

- typedef `_DifferenceTp` **_DifferenceType**

Public Attributes

- volatile `_DifferenceType` **_M_first**
- volatile `_DifferenceType` **_M_last**
- volatile `_DifferenceType` **_M_load**

4.133.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _DifferenceTp>
struct __gnu_parallel::_Job<_DifferenceTp>
```

One `__job` for a certain thread.
Definition at line 54 of file `workstealing.h`.

4.133.2 Member Data Documentation

4.133.2.1 `_M_first` `template<typename _DifferenceTp>`
`volatile _DifferenceType __gnu_parallel::_Job<_DifferenceTp>::_M_first`
 First element.
 Changed by owning and stealing thread. By stealing thread, always incremented.
 Definition at line 62 of file `workstealing.h`.
 Referenced by `__gnu_parallel::_for_each_template_random_access_workstealing()`.

4.133.2.2 `_M_last` `template<typename _DifferenceTp>`
`volatile _DifferenceType __gnu_parallel::_Job<_DifferenceTp>::_M_last`
 Last element.
 Changed by owning thread only.
 Definition at line 67 of file `workstealing.h`.
 Referenced by `__gnu_parallel::_for_each_template_random_access_workstealing()`.

4.133.2.3 `_M_load` `template<typename _DifferenceTp>`
`volatile _DifferenceType __gnu_parallel::_Job<_DifferenceTp>::_M_load`
 Number of elements, i.e. `_M_last - _M_first + 1`.
 Changed by owning thread only.
 Definition at line 72 of file `workstealing.h`.
 Referenced by `__gnu_parallel::_for_each_template_random_access_workstealing()`.
 The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [workstealing.h](#)

4.134 `__gnu_pbds::detail::pat_trie_base::_Leaf<_ATraits, Metadata>` Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_pbds::detail::pat_trie_base::_Leaf<_ATraits, Metadata>`:

Public Types

- `typedef _ATraits::const_iterator a_const_iterator`
- `typedef detail::rebind_traits<_Alloc, _ATraits>::const_pointer a_const_pointer`
- `typedef _ATraits access_traits`
- `typedef _Alloc allocator_type`
- `typedef _Node_base<_ATraits, Metadata> base_type`
- `typedef type_traits::const_reference const_reference`
- `typedef detail::rebind_traits<_Alloc, _Node_base>::pointer node_pointer`
- `typedef type_traits::reference reference`
- `typedef base_type::type_traits type_traits`
- `typedef type_traits::value_type value_type`

Public Member Functions

- `_Leaf` (const_reference other)
- reference `value` ()
- const_reference `value` () const

Public Attributes

- node_pointer `m_p_parent`
- const [node_type](#) `m_type`

4.134.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename ATraits, typename Metadata>
struct __gnu_pbds::detail::pat_trie_base::_Leaf< ATraits, Metadata >
```

Leaf node for PATRICIA tree.

Definition at line 162 of file `pat_trie_base.hpp`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [pat_trie_base.hpp](#)

4.135 __gnu_parallel::_Less<_T1, _T2 > Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_parallel::_Less<_T1, _T2 >`:

Public Types

- typedef `_T1` [first_argument_type](#)
- typedef bool [result_type](#)
- typedef `_T2` [second_argument_type](#)

Public Member Functions

- bool `operator()` (const `_T1` &__t1, const `_T2` &__t2) const
- bool `operator()` (const `_T2` &__t2, const `_T1` &__t1) const

4.135.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _T1, typename _T2>
struct __gnu_parallel::_Less<_T1, _T2 >
```

Similar to `std::less`, but allows two different types.

Definition at line 252 of file `base.h`.

4.135.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.135.2.1 first_argument_type typedef `_T1` [std::binary_function<_T1, _T2, bool >::first_argument_type](#)
[inherited]

`first_argument_type` is the type of the first argument

Definition at line 121 of file `stl_function.h`.

4.135.2.2 result_type typedef bool `std::binary_function<_T1, _T2, bool>::result_type` [inherited]
 result_type is the return type
 Definition at line 127 of file stl_function.h.

4.135.2.3 second_argument_type typedef `_T2 std::binary_function<_T1, _T2, bool>::second_argument_type` [inherited]
 second_argument_type is the type of the second argument
 Definition at line 124 of file stl_function.h.
 The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [base.h](#)

4.136 `__gnu_parallel::_Lexicographic<_T1, _T2, _Compare>` Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_parallel::_Lexicographic<_T1, _T2, _Compare>`:

Public Types

- typedef `std::pair<_T1, _T2>` `first_argument_type`
- typedef bool `result_type`
- typedef `std::pair<_T1, _T2>` `second_argument_type`

Public Member Functions

- `_Lexicographic` (`_Compare &__comp`)
- bool `operator()` (const `std::pair<_T1, _T2>` &__p1, const `std::pair<_T1, _T2>` &__p2) const

4.136.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _T1, typename _T2, typename _Compare>
class __gnu_parallel::_Lexicographic<_T1, _T2, _Compare>
```

Compare __a pair of types lexicographically, ascending.
 Definition at line 53 of file multiseq_selection.h.

4.136.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.136.2.1 first_argument_type typedef `std::pair<_T1, _T2>` `std::binary_function<std::pair<_T1, _T2>, std::pair<_T1, _T2>, bool>::first_argument_type` [inherited]
 first_argument_type is the type of the first argument
 Definition at line 121 of file stl_function.h.

4.136.2.2 result_type typedef bool `std::binary_function<std::pair<_T1, _T2>, std::pair<_T1, _T2>, bool>::result_type` [inherited]
 result_type is the return type
 Definition at line 127 of file stl_function.h.

4.136.2.3 second_argument_type typedef `std::pair< _T1, _T2 > std::binary_function< std::pair< _T1, _T2 > , std::pair< _T1, _T2 > , bool >::second_argument_type` [inherited]
 second_argument_type is the type of the second argument
 Definition at line 124 of file stl_function.h.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [multiseq_selection.h](#)

4.137 __gnu_parallel::_LexicographicReverse< _T1, _T2, _Compare > Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for __gnu_parallel::_LexicographicReverse< _T1, _T2, _Compare >:

Public Types

- typedef _T1 [first_argument_type](#)
- typedef bool [result_type](#)
- typedef _T2 [second_argument_type](#)

Public Member Functions

- [_LexicographicReverse](#) (_Compare &__comp)
- [operator\(\)](#) (const [std::pair](#)< _T1, _T2 > &__p1, const [std::pair](#)< _T1, _T2 > &__p2) const

4.137.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _T1, typename _T2, typename _Compare>
class __gnu_parallel::_LexicographicReverse< _T1, _T2, _Compare >
```

Compare __a pair of types lexicographically, descending.
 Definition at line 80 of file multiseq_selection.h.

4.137.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.137.2.1 first_argument_type typedef _T1 [std::binary_function](#)< _T1 , _T2 , bool >::first_argument_type [inherited]
 first_argument_type is the type of the first argument
 Definition at line 121 of file stl_function.h.

4.137.2.2 result_type typedef bool [std::binary_function](#)< _T1 , _T2 , bool >::result_type [inherited]
 result_type is the return type
 Definition at line 127 of file stl_function.h.

4.137.2.3 second_argument_type typedef _T2 [std::binary_function](#)< _T1 , _T2 , bool >::second_argument_type [inherited]
 second_argument_type is the type of the second argument
 Definition at line 124 of file stl_function.h.
 The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [multiseq_selection.h](#)

4.138 std::_List_base< _Tp, _Alloc > Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for std::_List_base< _Tp, _Alloc >:

Public Types

- typedef _Alloc **allocator_type**

Public Member Functions

- **_List_base** ([_List_base](#) &&)=default
- **_List_base** ([_List_base](#) &&__x, _Node_alloc_type &&__a)
- **_List_base** (_Node_alloc_type &&__a)
- **_List_base** (_Node_alloc_type &&__a, [_List_base](#) &&__x)
- **_List_base** (const _Node_alloc_type &__a) noexcept
- void **_M_clear** () noexcept
- const _Node_alloc_type & **_M_get_Node_allocator** () const noexcept
- _Node_alloc_type & **_M_get_Node_allocator** () noexcept
- void **_M_init** () noexcept
- void **_M_move_nodes** ([_List_base](#) &&__x)

Protected Types

- typedef [__gnu_cxx::__alloc_traits](#)< _Node_alloc_type > **_Node_alloc_traits**
- typedef _Tp_alloc_traits::template rebind< [_List_node](#)< _Tp > >::other **_Node_alloc_type**
- typedef [__gnu_cxx::__alloc_traits](#)< _Tp_alloc_type > **_Tp_alloc_traits**
- typedef [__gnu_cxx::__alloc_traits](#)< _Alloc >::template rebind< _Tp >::other **_Tp_alloc_type**

Protected Member Functions

- void **_M_dec_size** (size_t)
- size_t **_M_distance** (const void *, const void *) const
- _Node_alloc_traits::pointer **_M_get_node** ()
- size_t **_M_get_size** () const
- void **_M_inc_size** (size_t)
- size_t **_M_node_count** () const
- void **_M_put_node** (typename _Node_alloc_traits::pointer __p) noexcept
- void **_M_set_size** (size_t)

Static Protected Member Functions

- static size_t **_S_distance** (const [__detail::_List_node_base](#) *__first, const [__detail::_List_node_base](#) *__last)

Protected Attributes

- [_List_impl](#) **_M_impl**

4.138.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc>
class std::_List_base< _Tp, _Alloc >
```

See `bits/stl_deque.h`'s `_Deque_base` for an explanation.

Definition at line 349 of file `stl_list.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- [stl_list.h](#)
- [list.tcc](#)

4.139 `std::_List_const_iterator< _Tp >` Struct Template Reference

Public Types

- typedef const `_List_node`< `_Tp` > `_Node`
- typedef `_List_const_iterator`< `_Tp` > `_Self`
- typedef ptrdiff_t `difference_type`
- typedef `_List_iterator`< `_Tp` > `iterator`
- typedef `std::bidirectional_iterator_tag` `iterator_category`
- typedef const `_Tp` * `pointer`
- typedef const `_Tp` & `reference`
- typedef `_Tp` `value_type`

Public Member Functions

- `_List_const_iterator` (const `__detail::_List_node_base` * __x) noexcept
- `_List_const_iterator` (const `iterator` & __x) noexcept
- `iterator_M_const_cast` () const noexcept
- reference `operator*` () const noexcept
- `_Self` & `operator++` () noexcept
- `_Self` `operator++` (int) noexcept
- `_Self` & `operator--` () noexcept
- `_Self` `operator--` (int) noexcept
- pointer `operator->` () const noexcept

Public Attributes

- const `__detail::_List_node_base` * `_M_node`

Friends

- bool `operator!=` (const `_Self` & __x, const `_Self` & __y) noexcept
- bool `operator==` (const `_Self` & __x, const `_Self` & __y) noexcept

4.139.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>
struct std::_List_const_iterator< _Tp >
```

A `list::const_iterator`.

All the functions are op overloads.

Definition at line 266 of file `stl_list.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- [stl_iterator_base_funcs.h](#)
- [stl_list.h](#)

4.140 `std::_List_iterator< _Tp >` Struct Template Reference

Public Types

- typedef `_List_node< _Tp >` `_Node`
- typedef `_List_iterator< _Tp >` `_Self`
- typedef `ptrdiff_t` `difference_type`
- typedef `std::bidirectional_iterator_tag` `iterator_category`
- typedef `_Tp *` `pointer`
- typedef `_Tp &` `reference`
- typedef `_Tp` `value_type`

Public Member Functions

- `_List_iterator` (`__detail::_List_node_base * __x`) noexcept
- `_Self _M_const_cast` () const noexcept
- reference `operator*` () const noexcept
- `_Self & operator++` () noexcept
- `_Self operator++` (int) noexcept
- `_Self & operator--` () noexcept
- `_Self operator--` (int) noexcept
- pointer `operator->` () const noexcept

Public Attributes

- `__detail::_List_node_base * _M_node`

Friends

- bool `operator!=` (const `_Self` & __x, const `_Self` & __y) noexcept
- bool `operator==` (const `_Self` & __x, const `_Self` & __y) noexcept

4.140.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>
struct std::_List_iterator< _Tp >
```

A list::iterator.

All the functions are op overloads.

Definition at line 185 of file `stl_list.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- [stl_iterator_base_funcs.h](#)
- [stl_list.h](#)

4.141 `std::_List_node< _Tp >` Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::_List_node< _Tp >`:

Public Member Functions

- void `_M_hook` (`_List_node_base *const __position`) noexcept
- void `_M_reverse` () noexcept
- void `_M_transfer` (`_List_node_base *const __first`, `_List_node_base *const __last`) noexcept
- void `_M_unhook` () noexcept
- `_Tp *` `_M_valptr` ()
- `_Tp const *` `_M_valptr` () const

Static Public Member Functions

- static void **swap** ([_List_node_base](#) &__x, [_List_node_base](#) &__y) noexcept

Public Attributes

- [_List_node_base](#) * **_M_next**
- [_List_node_base](#) * **_M_prev**
- [__gnu_cxx::__aligned_mbuf](#)< [_Tp](#) > **_M_storage**

4.141.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>
struct std::_List_node< _Tp >
```

An actual node in the list.

Definition at line 166 of file [stl_list.h](#).

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [stl_list.h](#)

4.142 std::__detail::_List_node_base Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::__detail::_List_node_base`:

Public Member Functions

- void **_M_hook** ([_List_node_base](#) *const __position) noexcept
- void **_M_reverse** () noexcept
- void **_M_transfer** ([_List_node_base](#) *const __first, [_List_node_base](#) *const __last) noexcept
- void **_M_unhook** () noexcept

Static Public Member Functions

- static void **swap** ([_List_node_base](#) &__x, [_List_node_base](#) &__y) noexcept

Public Attributes

- [_List_node_base](#) * **_M_next**
- [_List_node_base](#) * **_M_prev**

4.142.1 Detailed Description

Common part of a node in the list.

Definition at line 80 of file [stl_list.h](#).

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [stl_list.h](#)

4.143 std::__detail::_List_node_header Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::__detail::_List_node_header`:

Public Member Functions

- `_List_node_header` (`_List_node_header` &&__x) noexcept
- `void _M_hook` (`_List_node_base` *const __position) noexcept
- `void _M_init` () noexcept
- `void _M_move_nodes` (`_List_node_header` &&__x)
- `void _M_reverse` () noexcept
- `void _M_transfer` (`_List_node_base` *const __first, `_List_node_base` *const __last) noexcept
- `void _M_unhook` () noexcept

Static Public Member Functions

- `static void swap` (`_List_node_base` &__x, `_List_node_base` &__y) noexcept

Public Attributes

- `_List_node_base` * `_M_next`
- `_List_node_base` * `_M_prev`

4.143.1 Detailed Description

The list node header.

Definition at line 103 of file `stl_list.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [stl_list.h](#)

4.144 `std::__detail::__Local_const_iterator< _Key, _Value, _ExtractKey, _H1, _H2, _Hash, __constant_iterators, __cache >` Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::__detail::__Local_const_iterator< _Key, _Value, _ExtractKey, _H1, _H2, _Hash, __constant_iterators, __cache >`:

Public Types

- `typedef std::ptrdiff_t difference_type`
- `typedef std::forward_iterator_tag iterator_category`
- `typedef const _Value * pointer`
- `typedef const _Value & reference`
- `typedef _Value value_type`

Public Member Functions

- `_Local_const_iterator` (const __hash_code_base &__base, `_Hash_node`< _Value, __cache > *__n, `std::size_t` __bkt, `std::size_t` __bkt_count)
- `_Local_const_iterator` (const `_Local_iterator`< _Key, _Value, _ExtractKey, _H1, _H2, _Hash, __constant_iterators, __cache > &__x)
- reference `operator*` () const
- `_Local_const_iterator` & `operator++` ()
- `_Local_const_iterator` `operator++` (int)
- pointer `operator->` () const

4.144.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Key, typename _Value, typename _ExtractKey, typename _H1, typename _H2, typename _Hash, bool __↵
constant_iterators, bool __cache>
```

```
struct std::__detail::__Local_const_iterator< _Key, _Value, _ExtractKey, _H1, _H2, _Hash, __constant_iterators, __cache >
```

local const iterators

Definition at line 1657 of file hashtable_policy.h.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [hashtable_policy.h](#)

4.145 std::__detail::__Local_iterator< _Key, _Value, _ExtractKey, _H1, _H2, _Hash, __constant_iterators, __cache > Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for std::__detail::__Local_iterator< _Key, _Value, _ExtractKey, _H1, _H2, _Hash, __constant_↵
iterators, __cache >:

Public Types

- typedef std::ptrdiff_t **difference_type**
- typedef [std::forward_iterator_tag](#) **iterator_category**
- typedef [std::conditional](#)< __constant_iterators, const _Value *, _Value * >::type **pointer**
- typedef [std::conditional](#)< __constant_iterators, const _Value &, _Value & >::type **reference**
- typedef _Value **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- **_Local_iterator** (const __hash_code_base &__base, [_Hash_node](#)< _Value, __cache > *__n, std::size_t __bkt, std::size_t __bkt_count)
- reference **operator*** () const
- [_Local_iterator](#) & **operator++** ()
- [_Local_iterator](#) **operator++** (int)
- pointer **operator->** () const

4.145.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Key, typename _Value, typename _ExtractKey, typename _H1, typename _H2, typename _Hash, bool __↵
constant_iterators, bool __cache>
```

```
struct std::__detail::__Local_iterator< _Key, _Value, _ExtractKey, _H1, _H2, _Hash, __constant_iterators, __cache >
```

local iterators

Definition at line 1602 of file hashtable_policy.h.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [hashtable_policy.h](#)

4.146 std::__detail::__Local_iterator_base< _Key, _Value, _ExtractKey, _H1, _H2, _Hash, __cache_hash_code > Struct Template Reference

4.146.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Key, typename _Value, typename _ExtractKey, typename _H1, typename _H2, typename _Hash, bool __cache_↵
hash_code>
```

```
struct std::__detail::__Local_iterator_base< _Key, _Value, _ExtractKey, _H1, _H2, _Hash, __cache_hash_code >
```

Primary class template _Local_iterator_base.

Base class for local iterators, used to iterate within a bucket but not between buckets.

Definition at line 1150 of file `hashtable_policy.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [hashtable_policy.h](#)

4.147 `std::__detail::__Local_iterator_base< _Key, _Value, _ExtractKey, _H1, _H2, _Hash, true > Struct` Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::__detail::__Local_iterator_base< _Key, _Value, _ExtractKey, _H1, _H2, _Hash, true >`:

Public Member Functions

- `const void * _M_curr () const`
- `std::size_t _M_get_bucket () const`

Protected Types

- using `__base_type` = [_Hashtable_ebo_helper< 0, _H2 >](#)
- using `__hash_code_base` = [_Hash_code_base< _Key, _Value, _ExtractKey, _H1, _H2, _Hash, true >](#)

Protected Member Functions

- `_Local_iterator_base (const __hash_code_base &__base, _Hash_node< _Value, true > * __p, std::size_t __bkt, std::size_t __bkt_count)`
- `void _M_incr ()`

Protected Attributes

- `std::size_t _M_bucket`
- `std::size_t _M_bucket_count`
- [_Hash_node](#)< _Value, true > * `_M_cur`

4.147.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Key, typename _Value, typename _ExtractKey, typename _H1, typename _H2, typename _Hash>
struct std::__detail::__Local_iterator_base< _Key, _Value, _ExtractKey, _H1, _H2, _Hash, true >
```

Partial specialization used when nodes contain a cached hash code.

Definition at line 1423 of file `hashtable_policy.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [hashtable_policy.h](#)

4.148 `__gnu_parallel::__LoserTreeBase< _Tp, _Compare >::__Loser` Struct Reference

Public Attributes

- [_Tp](#) `_M_key`
- `int` `_M_source`
- `bool` `_M_sup`

4.148.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp, typename _Compare>
struct __gnu_parallel::_LoserTreeBase< _Tp, _Compare >::_Loser
```

Internal representation of a `_LoserTree` element.
Definition at line 59 of file `losertree.h`.

4.148.2 Member Data Documentation

4.148.2.1 `_M_key` `template<typename _Tp , typename _Compare >`
`_Tp __gnu_parallel::_LoserTreeBase< _Tp, _Compare >::_Loser::_M_key`
`_M_key` of the element in the `_LoserTree`.
Definition at line 66 of file `losertree.h`.
Referenced by `__gnu_parallel::_LoserTreeBase< _Tp, _Compare >::__insert_start()`.

4.148.2.2 `_M_source` `template<typename _Tp , typename _Compare >`
`int __gnu_parallel::_LoserTreeBase< _Tp, _Compare >::_Loser::_M_source`
`__index` of the `__source` `__sequence`.
Definition at line 64 of file `losertree.h`.
Referenced by `__gnu_parallel::_LoserTreeBase< _Tp, _Compare >::__get_min_source()`, and `__gnu_parallel::_LoserTreeBase< _Tp, _Compare >::__insert_start()`.

4.148.2.3 `_M_sup` `template<typename _Tp , typename _Compare >`
`bool __gnu_parallel::_LoserTreeBase< _Tp, _Compare >::_Loser::_M_sup`
flag, true iff this is a "maximum" `__sentinel`.
Definition at line 62 of file `losertree.h`.
Referenced by `__gnu_parallel::_LoserTreeBase< _Tp, _Compare >::__insert_start()`.
The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [losertree.h](#)

4.149 `__gnu_parallel::_LoserTreePointerBase< _Tp, _Compare >::_Loser` Struct Reference

Public Attributes

- `const _Tp * _M_keyp`
- `int _M_source`
- `bool _M_sup`

4.149.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp, typename _Compare>
struct __gnu_parallel::_LoserTreePointerBase< _Tp, _Compare >::_Loser
```

Internal representation of `_LoserTree` `__elements`.
Definition at line 361 of file `losertree.h`.
The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [losertree.h](#)

4.150 `__gnu_parallel::_LoserTree< __stable, _Tp, _Compare >` Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_parallel::_LoserTree< __stable, _Tp, _Compare >`:

Public Member Functions

- `_LoserTree` (unsigned int `__k`, `_Compare` `__comp`)
- void `__delete_min_insert` (`_Tp` `__key`, bool `__sup`)
- int `__get_min_source` ()
- void `__init` ()
- unsigned int `__init_winner` (unsigned int `__root`)
- void `__insert_start` (const `_Tp` & `__key`, int `__source`, bool `__sup`)

Protected Attributes

- unsigned int `_M_ik`
- unsigned int `_M_log_k`
- unsigned int `_M_offset`

4.150.1 Detailed Description

```
template<bool __stable, typename _Tp, typename _Compare>
class __gnu_parallel::_LoserTree< __stable, _Tp, _Compare >
```

Stable `_LoserTree` variant.

Provides the stable implementations of `insert_start`, `__init_winner`, `__init` and `__delete_min_insert`.

Unstable variant is done using partial specialisation below.

Definition at line 169 of file `losertree.h`.

4.150.2 Member Function Documentation

4.150.2.1 `__delete_min_insert()` `template<bool __stable, typename _Tp , typename _Compare >`
void `__gnu_parallel::_LoserTree< __stable, _Tp, _Compare >::__delete_min_insert` (
 `_Tp` `__key`,
 bool `__sup`) `[inline]`

Delete the smallest element and insert a new element from the previously smallest element's sequence.

This implementation is stable.

Definition at line 222 of file `losertree.h`.

4.150.2.2 `__get_min_source()` `template<typename _Tp , typename _Compare >`
int `__gnu_parallel::_LoserTreeBase< _Tp, _Compare >::__get_min_source` () `[inline]`, `[inherited]`

Returns

the index of the sequence with the smallest element.

Definition at line 155 of file `losertree.h`.

References `__gnu_parallel::_LoserTreeBase< _Tp, _Compare >::_M_losers`, and `__gnu_parallel::_LoserTreeBase< _Tp, _Compare >::_Loser::_M_source`.

4.150.2.3 __insert_start() `template<typename _Tp , typename _Compare >`
`void __gnu_parallel::_LoserTreeBase< _Tp, _Compare >::__insert_start (`
`const _Tp & __key,`
`int __source,`
`bool __sup) [inline], [inherited]`

Initializes the sequence "`_M_source`" with the element "`__key`".

Parameters

<code>__key</code>	the element to insert
<code>__source</code>	<code>__index</code> of the <code>__source</code> sequence
<code>__sup</code>	flag that determines whether the value to insert is an explicit <code>__supremum</code> .

Definition at line 134 of file `losertree.h`.

References `__gnu_parallel::_LoserTreeBase< _Tp, _Compare >::_M_first_insert`, `__gnu_parallel::_LoserTreeBase< _Tp, _Compare >::_Loser::M_key`, `__gnu_parallel::_LoserTreeBase< _Tp, _Compare >::_M_losers`, `__gnu_parallel::_LoserTreeBase< _Tp, _Compare >::_Loser::M_source`, and `__gnu_parallel::_LoserTreeBase< _Tp, _Compare >::_Loser::M_sup`.

4.150.3 Member Data Documentation

4.150.3.1 _M_log_k `template<typename _Tp , typename _Compare >`
`unsigned int __gnu_parallel::_LoserTreeBase< _Tp, _Compare >::_M_log_k [protected], [inherited]`
`log_2{M_k}`

Definition at line 72 of file `losertree.h`.

Referenced by `__gnu_parallel::_LoserTreeBase< _Tp, _Compare >::_LoserTreeBase()`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [losertree.h](#)

4.151 __gnu_parallel::_LoserTree< false, _Tp, _Compare > Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_parallel::_LoserTree< false, _Tp, _Compare >`:

Public Member Functions

- **_LoserTree** (unsigned int `__k`, `_Compare` `__comp`)
- void `__delete_min_insert` (`_Tp` `__key`, bool `__sup`)
- int `__get_min_source` ()
- void `__init` ()
- unsigned int `__init_winner` (unsigned int `__root`)
- void `__insert_start` (const `_Tp` & `__key`, int `__source`, bool `__sup`)

Protected Attributes

- unsigned int `_M_ik`
- unsigned int `_M_offset`

4.151.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp, typename _Compare>
class __gnu_parallel::_LoserTree< false, _Tp, _Compare >
```

Unstable _LoserTree variant.

Stability (non-stable here) is selected with partial specialization.

Definition at line 261 of file losertree.h.

4.151.2 Member Function Documentation

4.151.2.1 __delete_min_insert() `template<typename _Tp , typename _Compare >`
`void __gnu_parallel::_LoserTree< false, _Tp, _Compare >::__delete_min_insert (`
`_Tp __key,`
`bool __sup) [inline]`

Delete the _M_key smallest element and insert the element __key instead.

Parameters

<code>__key</code>	the _M_key to insert
<code>__sup</code>	true iff __key is an explicitly marked supremum

Definition at line 324 of file losertree.h.

4.151.2.2 __get_min_source() `template<typename _Tp , typename _Compare >`
`int __gnu_parallel::_LoserTreeBase< _Tp, _Compare >::__get_min_source () [inline], [inherited]`

Returns

the index of the sequence with the smallest element.

Definition at line 155 of file losertree.h.

References `__gnu_parallel::_LoserTreeBase< _Tp, _Compare >::_M_losers`, and `__gnu_parallel::_LoserTreeBase< _Tp, _Compare >::_Loser::_M_source`.

4.151.2.3 __init_winner() `template<typename _Tp , typename _Compare >`
`unsigned int __gnu_parallel::_LoserTree< false, _Tp, _Compare >::__init_winner (`
`unsigned int __root) [inline]`

Computes the winner of the competition at position "__root".

Called recursively (starting at 0) to build the initial tree.

Parameters

<code>__root</code>	__index of the "game" to start.
---------------------	---------------------------------

Definition at line 284 of file losertree.h.

4.151.2.4 __insert_start() `template<typename _Tp , typename _Compare >`
`void __gnu_parallel::_LoserTreeBase< _Tp, _Compare >::__insert_start (`

```

    const _Tp & __key,
    int __source,
    bool __sup ) [inline], [inherited]

```

Initializes the sequence "`_M_source`" with the element "`__key`".

Parameters

<code>__key</code>	the element to insert
<code>__source</code>	<code>__index</code> of the <code>__source</code> sequence
<code>__sup</code>	flag that determines whether the value to insert is an explicit <code>__supremum</code> .

Definition at line 134 of file `losertree.h`.

References `__gnu_parallel::_LoserTreeBase< _Tp, _Compare >::_M_first_insert`, `__gnu_parallel::_LoserTreeBase< _Tp, _Compare >::_Loser::_M_key`, `__gnu_parallel::_LoserTreeBase< _Tp, _Compare >::_M_losers`, `__gnu_parallel::_LoserTreeBase< _Tp, _Compare >::_Loser::_M_source`, and `__gnu_parallel::_LoserTreeBase< _Tp, _Compare >::_Loser::_M_sup`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [losertree.h](#)

4.152 `__gnu_parallel::_LoserTreeBase< _Tp, _Compare >` Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_parallel::_LoserTreeBase< _Tp, _Compare >`:

Classes

- struct [_Loser](#)

Public Member Functions

- [_LoserTreeBase](#) (unsigned int `__k`, `_Compare` `__comp`)
- [~_LoserTreeBase](#) ()
- int [__get_min_source](#) ()
- void [__insert_start](#) (const `_Tp` &`__key`, int `__source`, bool `__sup`)

Protected Attributes

- `_Compare` [_M_comp](#)
- bool [_M_first_insert](#)
- unsigned int [_M_ik](#)
- unsigned int [_M_k](#)
- unsigned int [_M_log_k](#)
- [_Loser](#) * [_M_losers](#)
- unsigned int [_M_offset](#)

4.152.1 Detailed Description

```

template<typename _Tp, typename _Compare>
class __gnu_parallel::_LoserTreeBase< _Tp, _Compare >

```

Guarded loser/tournament tree.

The smallest element is at the top.

Guarding is done explicitly through one flag `_M_sup` per element, `inf` is not needed due to a better initialization routine. This is a well-performing variant.

Parameters

<code>_Tp</code>	the element type
<code>_Compare</code>	the comparator to use, defaults to <code>std::less<_Tp></code>

Definition at line 55 of file `losertree.h`.

4.152.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.152.2.1 `_LoserTreeBase()` `template<typename _Tp , typename _Compare >`
`__gnu_parallel::_LoserTreeBase< _Tp, _Compare >::_LoserTreeBase (`
 `unsigned int __k,`
 `_Compare __comp) [inline]`

The constructor.

Parameters

<code>__k</code>	The number of sequences to merge.
<code>__comp</code>	The comparator to use.

Definition at line 94 of file `losertree.h`.

References `__gnu_parallel::__rd_log2()`, `__gnu_parallel::_LoserTreeBase< _Tp, _Compare >::_M_first_insert`, `__gnu_parallel::_LoserTreeBase< _Tp, _Compare >::_M_log_k`, and `__gnu_parallel::_LoserTreeBase< _Tp, _Compare >::_M_losers`.

4.152.2.2 `~_LoserTreeBase()` `template<typename _Tp , typename _Compare >`
`__gnu_parallel::_LoserTreeBase< _Tp, _Compare >::~~_LoserTreeBase () [inline]`

The destructor.

Definition at line 118 of file `losertree.h`.

References `__gnu_parallel::_LoserTreeBase< _Tp, _Compare >::_M_losers`.

4.152.3 Member Function Documentation

4.152.3.1 `__get_min_source()` `template<typename _Tp , typename _Compare >`
`int __gnu_parallel::_LoserTreeBase< _Tp, _Compare >::__get_min_source () [inline]`

Returns

the index of the sequence with the smallest element.

Definition at line 155 of file `losertree.h`.

References `__gnu_parallel::_LoserTreeBase< _Tp, _Compare >::_M_losers`, and `__gnu_parallel::_LoserTreeBase< _Tp, _Compare >::_Loser::_M_source`.

4.152.3.2 `__insert_start()` `template<typename _Tp , typename _Compare >`
`void __gnu_parallel::_LoserTreeBase< _Tp, _Compare >::__insert_start (`
 `const _Tp & __key,`

```
int __source,
bool __sup ) [inline]
```

Initializes the sequence "`_M_source`" with the element "`__key`".

Parameters

<code>__key</code>	the element to insert
<code>__source</code>	<code>__index</code> of the <code>__source</code> sequence
<code>__sup</code>	flag that determines whether the value to insert is an explicit <code>__supremum</code> .

Definition at line 134 of file `losertree.h`.

References `__gnu_parallel::_LoserTreeBase< _Tp, _Compare >::_M_first_insert`, `__gnu_parallel::_LoserTreeBase< _Tp, _Compare >::_Loser::M_key`, `__gnu_parallel::_LoserTreeBase< _Tp, _Compare >::_M_losers`, `__gnu_parallel::_LoserTreeBase< _Tp, _Compare >::_Loser::M_source`, and `__gnu_parallel::_LoserTreeBase< _Tp, _Compare >::_Loser::M_sup`.

4.152.4 Member Data Documentation

4.152.4.1 `__M_comp` `template<typename _Tp , typename _Compare >`
`_Compare __gnu_parallel::_LoserTreeBase< _Tp, _Compare >::_M_comp` [protected]
`_Compare` to use.

Definition at line 78 of file `losertree.h`.

4.152.4.2 `__M_first_insert` `template<typename _Tp , typename _Compare >`
`bool __gnu_parallel::_LoserTreeBase< _Tp, _Compare >::_M_first_insert` [protected]

State flag that determines whether the `_LoserTree` is empty.

Only used for building the `_LoserTree`.

Definition at line 85 of file `losertree.h`.

Referenced by `__gnu_parallel::_LoserTreeBase< _Tp, _Compare >::_LoserTreeBase()`, and `__gnu_parallel::_LoserTreeBase< _Tp, _Compare >::_insert_start()`.

4.152.4.3 `__M_log_k` `template<typename _Tp , typename _Compare >`
`unsigned int __gnu_parallel::_LoserTreeBase< _Tp, _Compare >::_M_log_k` [protected]
`log_2{M_k}`

Definition at line 72 of file `losertree.h`.

Referenced by `__gnu_parallel::_LoserTreeBase< _Tp, _Compare >::_LoserTreeBase()`.

4.152.4.4 `__M_losers` `template<typename _Tp , typename _Compare >`
`_Loser* __gnu_parallel::_LoserTreeBase< _Tp, _Compare >::_M_losers` [protected]
`_LoserTree` elements.

Definition at line 75 of file `losertree.h`.

Referenced by `__gnu_parallel::_LoserTreeBase< _Tp, _Compare >::_LoserTreeBase()`, `__gnu_parallel::_LoserTreeBase< _Tp, _Compare >::~~LoserTreeBase()`, `__gnu_parallel::_LoserTreeBase< _Tp, _Compare >::_get_min_source()`, and `__gnu_parallel::_LoserTreeBase< _Tp, _Compare >::_insert_start()`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [losertree.h](#)

4.153 `__gnu_parallel::_LoserTreePointer< __stable, _Tp, _Compare >` Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_parallel::_LoserTreePointer< __stable, _Tp, _Compare >`:

Public Member Functions

- `_LoserTreePointer` (unsigned int __k, _Compare __comp=[std::less](#)< _Tp >())
- void `__delete_min_insert` (const _Tp &__key, bool __sup)
- int `__get_min_source` ()
- void `__init` ()
- unsigned int `__init_winner` (unsigned int __root)
- void `__insert_start` (const _Tp &__key, int __source, bool __sup)

Protected Attributes

- unsigned int `_M_ik`
- unsigned int `_M_offset`

4.153.1 Detailed Description

```
template<bool __stable, typename _Tp, typename _Compare>
class __gnu_parallel::_LoserTreePointer< __stable, _Tp, _Compare >
```

Stable `_LoserTree` implementation.

The unstable variant is implemented using partial instantiation below.

Definition at line 409 of file `losertree.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [losertree.h](#)

4.154 `__gnu_parallel::_LoserTreePointer< false, _Tp, _Compare >` Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_parallel::_LoserTreePointer< false, _Tp, _Compare >`:

Public Member Functions

- `_LoserTreePointer` (unsigned int __k, _Compare __comp=[std::less](#)< _Tp >())
- void `__delete_min_insert` (const _Tp &__key, bool __sup)
- int `__get_min_source` ()
- void `__init` ()
- unsigned int `__init_winner` (unsigned int __root)
- void `__insert_start` (const _Tp &__key, int __source, bool __sup)

Protected Attributes

- unsigned int `_M_ik`
- unsigned int `_M_offset`

4.154.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp, typename _Compare>
class __gnu_parallel::_LoserTreePointer< false, _Tp, _Compare >
```

Unstable `_LoserTree` implementation.

The stable variant is above.

Definition at line 491 of file `losertree.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [losertree.h](#)

4.155 `__gnu_parallel::_LoserTreePointerBase< _Tp, _Compare >` Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_parallel::_LoserTreePointerBase< _Tp, _Compare >`:

Classes

- struct [_Loser](#)

Public Member Functions

- `_LoserTreePointerBase` (unsigned int `__k`, `_Compare` `__comp`=`std::less< _Tp >()`)
- int `__get_min_source` ()
- void `__insert_start` (const `_Tp` &`__key`, int `__source`, bool `__sup`)

Protected Attributes

- `_Compare` `_M_comp`
- unsigned int `_M_ik`
- unsigned int `_M_k`
- [_Loser](#) * `_M_losers`
- unsigned int `_M_offset`

4.155.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp, typename _Compare>
class __gnu_parallel::_LoserTreePointerBase< _Tp, _Compare >
```

Base class of `_Loser Tree` implementation using pointers.

Definition at line 357 of file `losertree.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [losertree.h](#)

4.156 `__gnu_parallel::_LoserTreePointerUnguarded< __stable, _Tp, _Compare >` Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_parallel::_LoserTreePointerUnguarded< __stable, _Tp, _Compare >`:

Public Member Functions

- `_LoserTreePointerUnguarded` (unsigned int `__k`, const `_Tp` &`__sentinel`, `_Compare` `__comp`=`std::less< _Tp >()`)
- void `__delete_min_insert` (const `_Tp` &`__key`, bool `__sup`)

- `int __get_min_source ()`
- `void __init ()`
- `unsigned int __init_winner (unsigned int __root)`
- `void __insert_start (const _Tp &__key, int __source, bool)`

Protected Attributes

- `unsigned int _M_ik`
- `unsigned int _M_offset`

4.156.1 Detailed Description

```
template<bool __stable, typename _Tp, typename _Compare>
class __gnu_parallel::_LoserTreePointerUnguarded< __stable, _Tp, _Compare >
```

Stable unguarded `_LoserTree` variant storing pointers.
 Unstable variant is implemented below using partial specialization.
 Definition at line 891 of file `losertree.h`.
 The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [losertree.h](#)

4.157 `__gnu_parallel::_LoserTreePointerUnguarded< false, _Tp, _Compare >` Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_parallel::_LoserTreePointerUnguarded< false, _Tp, _Compare >`:

Public Member Functions

- `_LoserTreePointerUnguarded (unsigned int __k, const _Tp &__sentinel, _Compare __comp=std::less< _Tp >())`
- `void __delete_min_insert (const _Tp &__key, bool __sup)`
- `int __get_min_source ()`
- `void __init ()`
- `unsigned int __init_winner (unsigned int __root)`
- `void __insert_start (const _Tp &__key, int __source, bool)`

Protected Attributes

- `unsigned int _M_ik`
- `unsigned int _M_offset`

4.157.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp, typename _Compare>
class __gnu_parallel::_LoserTreePointerUnguarded< false, _Tp, _Compare >
```

Unstable unguarded `_LoserTree` variant storing pointers.
 Stable variant is above.
 Definition at line 977 of file `losertree.h`.
 The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [losertree.h](#)

4.158 `__gnu_parallel::_LoserTreePointerUnguardedBase<_Tp, _Compare >` Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_parallel::_LoserTreePointerUnguardedBase<_Tp, _Compare >`:

Public Member Functions

- `_LoserTreePointerUnguardedBase` (unsigned int __k, const _Tp &__sentinel, _Compare __comp=[std::less<_Tp>](#)())
- `int __get_min_source` ()
- `void __insert_start` (const _Tp &__key, int __source, bool)

Protected Attributes

- `_Compare _M_comp`
- `unsigned int _M_ik`
- `unsigned int _M_k`
- `_Loser * _M_losers`
- `unsigned int _M_offset`

4.158.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp, typename _Compare>
class __gnu_parallel::_LoserTreePointerUnguardedBase<_Tp, _Compare >
```

Unguarded loser tree, keeping only pointers to the elements in the tree structure.

No guarding is done, therefore not a single input sequence must run empty. This is a very fast variant.

Definition at line 828 of file `losertree.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [losertree.h](#)

4.159 `__gnu_parallel::_LoserTreeTraits<_Tp >` Struct Template Reference

Static Public Attributes

- static const bool `_M_use_pointer`

4.159.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>
struct __gnu_parallel::_LoserTreeTraits<_Tp >
```

Traits for determining whether the loser tree should use pointers or copies.

The field "`_M_use_pointer`" is used to determine whether to use pointers in the loser trees or whether to copy the values into the loser tree.

The default behavior is to use pointers if the data type is 4 times as big as the pointer to it.

Specialize for your data type to customize the behavior.

Example:

```
template<> struct _LoserTreeTraits<int> { static const bool _M_use_pointer = false; };
template<> struct _LoserTreeTraits<heavyweight_type> { static const bool _M_use_pointer = true; };
```

Parameters

<code>_Tp</code>	type to give the loser tree traits for.
------------------	---

Definition at line 731 of file `multiway_merge.h`.

4.159.2 Member Data Documentation

4.159.2.1 `_M_use_pointer` `template<typename _Tp >`
`const bool __gnu_parallel::_LoserTreeTraits< _Tp >::_M_use_pointer [static]`
 True iff to use pointers instead of values in loser trees.
 The default behavior is to use pointers if the data type is four times as big as the pointer to it.
 Definition at line 739 of file `multiway_merge.h`.
 The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [multiway_merge.h](#)

4.160 `__gnu_parallel::_LoserTreeUnguarded< __stable, _Tp, _Compare >` Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_parallel::_LoserTreeUnguarded< __stable, _Tp, _Compare >`:

Public Member Functions

- `_LoserTreeUnguarded` (unsigned int __k, const _Tp &__sentinel, _Compare __comp=`std::less< _Tp >()`)
- `void __delete_min_insert` (_Tp __key, bool)
- `int __get_min_source` ()
- `void __init` ()
- `unsigned int __init_winner` (unsigned int __root)
- `void __insert_start` (const _Tp &__key, int __source, bool)

Protected Attributes

- unsigned int `_M_ik`
- unsigned int `_M_offset`

4.160.1 Detailed Description

```
template<bool __stable, typename _Tp, typename _Compare>
class __gnu_parallel::_LoserTreeUnguarded< __stable, _Tp, _Compare >
```

Stable implementation of unguarded `_LoserTree`.
 Unstable variant is selected below with partial specialization.
 Definition at line 646 of file `losertree.h`.
 The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [losertree.h](#)

4.161 `__gnu_parallel::_LoserTreeUnguarded< false, _Tp, _Compare >` Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_parallel::_LoserTreeUnguarded< false, _Tp, _Compare >`:

Public Member Functions

- **_LoserTreeUnguarded** (unsigned int __k, const _Tp &__sentinel, _Compare __comp=[std::less](#)< _Tp >())
- void **__delete_min_insert** (_Tp __key, bool)
- int **__get_min_source** ()
- void **__init** ()
- unsigned int **__init_winner** (unsigned int __root)
- void **__insert_start** (const _Tp &__key, int __source, bool)

Protected Attributes

- unsigned int **_M_ik**
- unsigned int **_M_offset**

4.161.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp, typename _Compare>
class __gnu_parallel::_LoserTreeUnguarded< false, _Tp, _Compare >
```

Non-Stable implementation of unguarded _LoserTree.

Stable implementation is above.

Definition at line 734 of file losertree.h.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [losertree.h](#)

4.162 __gnu_parallel::_LoserTreeUnguardedBase< _Tp, _Compare > Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for __gnu_parallel::_LoserTreeUnguardedBase< _Tp, _Compare >:

Public Member Functions

- **_LoserTreeUnguardedBase** (unsigned int __k, const _Tp &__sentinel, _Compare __comp=[std::less](#)< _Tp >())
- int **__get_min_source** ()
- void **__insert_start** (const _Tp &__key, int __source, bool)

Protected Attributes

- _Compare **_M_comp**
- unsigned int **_M_ik**
- unsigned int **_M_k**
- _Loser * **_M_losers**
- unsigned int **_M_offset**

4.162.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp, typename _Compare>
class __gnu_parallel::_LoserTreeUnguardedBase< _Tp, _Compare >
```

Base class for unguarded _LoserTree implementation.

The whole element is copied into the tree structure.

No guarding is done, therefore not a single input sequence must run empty. Unused __sequence heads are marked with a sentinel which is > all elements that are to be merged.

This is a very fast variant.

Definition at line 574 of file losertree.h.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [losertree.h](#)

4.163 `std::__detail::Map_base<_Key,_Value,_Alloc,_ExtractKey,_Equal,_H1,_H2,_Hash,_RehashPolicy,_Traits,_Unique_keys>` Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::__detail::Map_base<_Key,_Value,_Alloc,_ExtractKey,_Equal,_H1,_H2,_Hash,_RehashPolicy,_Traits,_Unique_keys>`:

4.163.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Key, typename _Value, typename _Alloc, typename _ExtractKey, typename _Equal, typename _H1, typename _H2,
typename _Hash, typename _RehashPolicy, typename _Traits, bool _Unique_keys = _Traits::__unique_keys::value>
struct std::__detail::Map_base<_Key,_Value,_Alloc,_ExtractKey,_Equal,_H1,_H2,_Hash,_RehashPolicy,_Traits,_Unique_keys>
```

Primary class template `_Map_base`.

If the hashtable has a value type of the form `pair<T1, T2>` and a key extraction policy (`_ExtractKey`) that returns the first part of the pair, the hashtable gets a `mapped_type` typedef. If it satisfies those criteria and also has unique keys, then it also gets an `operator[]`.

Definition at line 645 of file `hashtable_policy.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [hashtable_policy.h](#)

4.164 `std::__detail::Map_base<_Key,_Pair,_Alloc,_Select1st,_Equal,_H1,_H2,_Hash,_RehashPolicy,_Traits,false>` Struct Template Reference

Public Types

- using `mapped_type` = `typename std::tuple_element<1,_Pair>::type`

4.164.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Key, typename _Pair, typename _Alloc, typename _Equal, typename _H1, typename _H2, typename _Hash, type-
name _RehashPolicy, typename _Traits>
struct std::__detail::Map_base<_Key,_Pair,_Alloc,_Select1st,_Equal,_H1,_H2,_Hash,_RehashPolicy,_Traits,false>
```

Partial specialization, `__unique_keys` set to `false`.

Definition at line 651 of file `hashtable_policy.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [hashtable_policy.h](#)

4.165 `std::__detail::Map_base<_Key,_Pair,_Alloc,_Select1st,_Equal,_H1,_H2,_Hash,_RehashPolicy,_Traits,true>` Struct Template Reference

Public Types

- using `iterator` = `typename __hashtable_base::iterator`
- using `key_type` = `typename __hashtable_base::key_type`
- using `mapped_type` = `typename std::tuple_element<1,_Pair>::type`

Public Member Functions

- `mapped_type & at (const key_type &__k)`
- `const mapped_type & at (const key_type &__k) const`
- `mapped_type & operator[] (const key_type &__k)`
- `mapped_type & operator[] (key_type &&__k)`

4.165.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Key, typename _Pair, typename _Alloc, typename _Equal, typename _H1, typename _H2, typename _Hash, type-
name _RehashPolicy, typename _Traits>
```

```
struct std::__detail::_Map_base< _Key, _Pair, _Alloc, _Select1st, _Equal, _H1, _H2, _Hash, _RehashPolicy, _Traits, true >
```

Partial specialization, `__unique_keys` set to `true`.

Definition at line 661 of file `hashtable_policy.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [hashtable_policy.h](#)

4.166 std::__detail::_Mask_range_hashing Struct Reference

Public Types

- typedef std::size_t **first_argument_type**
- typedef std::size_t **result_type**
- typedef std::size_t **second_argument_type**

Public Member Functions

- result_type **operator()** (first_argument_type __num, second_argument_type __den) const noexcept

4.166.1 Detailed Description

Range hashing function assuming that second arg is a power of 2.

Definition at line 494 of file `hashtable_policy.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [hashtable_policy.h](#)

4.167 __gnu_pbds::detail::pat_trie_base::_Metadata< Metadata, _Alloc > Struct Template Reference

Public Types

- typedef _Alloc **allocator_type**
- typedef [detail::rebind_traits](#)< _Alloc, Metadata >::const_reference **const_reference**
- typedef Metadata **metadata_type**

Public Member Functions

- const_reference **get_metadata** () const

Public Attributes

- metadata_type **m_metadata**

4.167.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename Metadata, typename _Alloc>
```

```
struct __gnu_pbds::detail::pat_trie_base::_Metadata< Metadata, _Alloc >
```

Metadata base primary template.

Definition at line 67 of file `pat_trie_base.hpp`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [pat_trie_base.hpp](#)

4.168 `__gnu_pbds::detail::pat_trie_base::_Metadata< null_type, _Alloc >` Struct Template Reference

Public Types

- typedef `_Alloc` `allocator_type`
- typedef `null_type` `metadata_type`

4.168.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Alloc>
struct __gnu_pbds::detail::pat_trie_base::_Metadata< null_type, _Alloc >
```

Specialization for null metadata.

Definition at line 83 of file `pat_trie_base.hpp`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [pat_trie_base.hpp](#)

4.169 `std::__detail::_Mod_range_hashing` Struct Reference

Public Types

- typedef `std::size_t` `first_argument_type`
- typedef `std::size_t` `result_type`
- typedef `std::size_t` `second_argument_type`

Public Member Functions

- `result_type` **operator()** (`first_argument_type` `__num`, `second_argument_type` `__den`) const noexcept

4.169.1 Detailed Description

Default range hashing function: use division to fold a large number into the range [0, N).

Definition at line 424 of file `hashtable_policy.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [hashtable_policy.h](#)

4.170 `std::_Mu< _Arg, _IsBindExp, _IsPlaceholder >` Class Template Reference

4.170.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Arg, bool _IsBindExp = is_bind_expression<_Arg>::value, bool _IsPlaceholder = (is_placeholder<_Arg>::value > 0)>
class std::_Mu< _Arg, _IsBindExp, _IsPlaceholder >
```

Maps an argument to `bind()` into an actual argument to the bound function object `[func.bind.bind]/10`. Only the first parameter should be specified: the rest are used to determine among the various implementations. Note that, although this class is a function object, it isn't entirely normal because it takes only two parameters regardless of the number of parameters passed to the bind expression. The first parameter is the bound argument and the second parameter is a tuple containing references to the rest of the arguments.

Definition at line 288 of file `functional`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [functional](#)

4.171 `std::_Mu<_Arg, false, false >` Class Template Reference

Public Member Functions

- `template<typename _CVarArg, typename _Tuple >
constexpr _CVarArg && operator() (_CVarArg &&__arg, _Tuple &) const volatile`

4.171.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Arg>
class std::_Mu<_Arg, false, false >
```

If the argument is just a value, returns a reference to that value. The cv-qualifiers on the reference are determined by the caller. C++11 [func.bind.bind] p10 bullet 4.

Definition at line 372 of file functional.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [functional](#)

4.172 `std::_Mu<_Arg, false, true >` Class Template Reference

Public Member Functions

- `template<typename _Tuple >
constexpr _Safe_tuple_element_t<(is_placeholder<_Arg >::value - 1), _Tuple > && operator() (const volatile
_Arg &, _Tuple &__tuple) const volatile`

4.172.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Arg>
class std::_Mu<_Arg, false, true >
```

If the argument is a placeholder for the Nth argument, returns a reference to the Nth argument to the bind function object. C++11 [func.bind.bind] p10 bullet 3.

Definition at line 353 of file functional.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [functional](#)

4.173 `std::_Mu<_Arg, true, false >` Class Template Reference

Public Member Functions

- `template<typename _CVarArg, typename... _Args>
constexpr auto operator() (_CVarArg &&__arg, tuple<_Args... > &__tuple) const volatile -> decltype(__arg(declval<_Args >()...))`

4.173.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Arg>
class std::_Mu<_Arg, true, false >
```

If the argument is a bind expression, we invoke the underlying function object with the same cv-qualifiers as we are given and pass along all of our arguments (unwrapped). C++11 [func.bind.bind] p10 bullet 2.

Definition at line 317 of file functional.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [functional](#)

4.174 `std::_Mu<reference_wrapper<_Tp>, false, false >` Class Template Reference

Public Member Functions

- `template<typename _CVRef, typename _Tuple >`
`constexpr _Tp & operator() (_CVRef &__arg, _Tuple &) const volatile`

4.174.1 Detailed Description

`template<typename _Tp>`
`class std::_Mu<reference_wrapper<_Tp>, false, false >`

If the argument is `reference_wrapper<_Tp>`, returns the underlying reference. C++11 [func.bind.bind] p10 bullet 1. Definition at line 296 of file `functional`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [functional](#)

4.175 `__gnu_parallel::_Multiplies<_Tp1, _Tp2, _Result >` Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_parallel::_Multiplies<_Tp1, _Tp2, _Result >`:

Public Types

- `typedef _Tp1 first_argument_type`
- `typedef __typeof__(*< * >0_Tp1 **static_cast<_Tp2 * >(0) result_type`
- `typedef _Tp2 second_argument_type`

Public Member Functions

- `_Result operator() (const _Tp1 &__x, const _Tp2 &__y) const`

4.175.1 Detailed Description

`template<typename _Tp1, typename _Tp2, typename _Result = __typeof__(*static_cast<_Tp1*>(0) * static_cast<_Tp2*>(0))>`
`struct __gnu_parallel::_Multiplies<_Tp1, _Tp2, _Result >`

Similar to `std::multiplies`, but allows two different types. Definition at line 288 of file `base.h`.

4.175.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.175.2.1 first_argument_type `typedef _Tp1 std::binary_function<_Tp1, _Tp2, __typeof__(*< * >0_Tp1 **static_cast<_Tp2 * >(0) >::first_argument_type [inherited]`
`first_argument_type` is the type of the first argument
 Definition at line 121 of file `stl_function.h`.

4.175.2.2 result_type `typedef __typeof__(*< * >0_Tp1 **static_cast<_Tp2 * >(0) std::binary_function<_Tp1, _Tp2, __typeof__(*< * >0_Tp1 **static_cast<_Tp2 * >(0) >::result_type [inherited]`
`result_type` is the return type
 Definition at line 127 of file `stl_function.h`.

4.175.2.3 second_argument_type typedef _Tp2 [std::binary_function](#)< _Tp1 , _Tp2 , __typeof__ (*< *>0_Tp1 **static_cast< _Tp2 * >(0) >::second_argument_type [inherited]

second_argument_type is the type of the second argument

Definition at line 124 of file [stl_function.h](#).

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [base.h](#)

4.176 __gnu_pbds::detail::pat_trie_base::_Node_base< _ATraits, Metadata > Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for __gnu_pbds::detail::pat_trie_base::_Node_base< _ATraits, Metadata >:

Public Types

- typedef _ATraits::const_iterator **a_const_iterator**
- typedef [detail::rebind_traits](#)< _Alloc, _ATraits >::const_pointer **a_const_pointer**
- typedef _ATraits **access_traits**
- typedef _Alloc **allocator_type**
- typedef [detail::rebind_traits](#)< _Alloc, _Node_base >::pointer **node_pointer**
- typedef _ATraits::type_traits **type_traits**

Public Member Functions

- **_Node_base** ([node_type](#) type)

Public Attributes

- node_pointer **m_p_parent**
- const [node_type](#) **m_type**

4.176.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _ATraits, typename Metadata>
struct __gnu_pbds::detail::pat_trie_base::_Node_base< _ATraits, Metadata >
```

Node base.

Definition at line 92 of file [pat_trie_base.hpp](#).

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [pat_trie_base.hpp](#)

4.177 __gnu_pbds::detail::pat_trie_base::_Node_citer< Node, Leaf, Head, Inode, _CIterator, Iterator, _Alloc > Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for __gnu_pbds::detail::pat_trie_base::_Node_citer< Node, Leaf, Head, Inode, _CIterator, Iterator, _Alloc >:

Public Types

- typedef value_type **const_reference**
- typedef [trivial_iterator_difference_type](#) **difference_type**
- typedef [trivial_iterator_tag](#) **iterator_category**
- typedef [rebind_traits](#)< _Alloc, [metadata_type](#) >::const_reference [metadata_const_reference](#)
- typedef Node::metadata_type [metadata_type](#)

- typedef value_type **reference**
- typedef _Alloc::size_type **size_type**
- typedef _CIterator **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- `_Node_citer` (node_pointer p_nd=0, a_const_pointer p_traits=0)
- `_Node_citer get_child` (size_type i) const
- `metadata_const_reference get_metadata` () const
- size_type `num_children` () const
- bool `operator!=` (const `_Node_citer` &other) const
- const_reference `operator*` () const
- bool `operator==` (const `_Node_citer` &other) const
- `std::pair< a_const_iterator, a_const_iterator > valid_prefix` () const

Public Attributes

- node_pointer **m_p_nd**
- a_const_pointer **m_p_traits**

Protected Types

- typedef Node::a_const_iterator **a_const_iterator**
- typedef Node::a_const_pointer **a_const_pointer**
- typedef `rebind_traits< _Alloc, Inode >::const_pointer` **inode_const_pointer**
- typedef `rebind_traits< _Alloc, Inode >::pointer` **inode_pointer**
- typedef `rebind_traits< _Alloc, Leaf >::const_pointer` **leaf_const_pointer**
- typedef `rebind_traits< _Alloc, Leaf >::pointer` **leaf_pointer**
- typedef `rebind_traits< _Alloc, Node >::pointer` **node_pointer**

4.177.1 Detailed Description

template<typename Node, typename Leaf, typename Head, typename Inode, typename _CIterator, typename Iterator, typename _↵
 Alloc>

class `__gnu_pbds::detail::pat_trie_base::_Node_citer< Node, Leaf, Head, Inode, _CIterator, Iterator, _Alloc >`

Node const iterator.

Definition at line 810 of file `pat_trie_base.hpp`.

4.177.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.177.2.1 metadata_const_reference template<typename Node , typename Leaf , typename Head , typename
 Inode , typename _CIterator , typename Iterator , typename _Alloc >

typedef `rebind_traits< _Alloc, metadata_type >::const_reference` `__gnu_pbds::detail::pat_trie_base::_Node_citer<`
`Node, Leaf, Head, Inode, _CIterator, Iterator, _Alloc >::metadata_const_reference`

Const metadata reference type.

Definition at line 862 of file `pat_trie_base.hpp`.

4.177.2.2 metadata_type `template<typename Node , typename Leaf , typename Head , typename Inode ,
typename _CIterator , typename Iterator , typename _Alloc >
typedef Node::metadata_type __gnu_pbds::detail::pat_trie_base::_Node_citer< Node, Leaf, Head,
Inode, _CIterator, Iterator, _Alloc >::metadata_type`

Metadata type.

Definition at line 859 of file `pat_trie_base.hpp`.

4.177.3 Member Function Documentation

4.177.3.1 get_child() `template<typename Node , typename Leaf , typename Head , typename Inode ,
typename _CIterator , typename Iterator , typename _Alloc >
_Node_citer __gnu_pbds::detail::pat_trie_base::_Node_citer< Node, Leaf, Head, Inode, _CIterator,
Iterator, _Alloc >::get_child (
size_type i) const [inline]`

Returns a __const node __iterator to the corresponding node's i-th child.

Definition at line 902 of file `pat_trie_base.hpp`.

4.177.3.2 get_metadata() `template<typename Node , typename Leaf , typename Head , typename Inode ,
typename _CIterator , typename Iterator , typename _Alloc >
metadata_const_reference __gnu_pbds::detail::pat_trie_base::_Node_citer< Node, Leaf, Head, Inode,
_CIterator, Iterator, _Alloc >::get_metadata () const [inline]`

Metadata access.

Definition at line 885 of file `pat_trie_base.hpp`.

4.177.3.3 num_children() `template<typename Node , typename Leaf , typename Head , typename Inode ,
typename _CIterator , typename Iterator , typename _Alloc >
size_type __gnu_pbds::detail::pat_trie_base::_Node_citer< Node, Leaf, Head, Inode, _CIterator,
Iterator, _Alloc >::num_children () const [inline]`

Returns the number of children in the corresponding node.

Definition at line 890 of file `pat_trie_base.hpp`.

4.177.3.4 operator"!="() `template<typename Node , typename Leaf , typename Head , typename Inode ,
typename _CIterator , typename Iterator , typename _Alloc >
bool __gnu_pbds::detail::pat_trie_base::_Node_citer< Node, Leaf, Head, Inode, _CIterator, Iterator,
_Alloc >::operator!= (
const _Node_citer< Node, Leaf, Head, Inode, _CIterator, Iterator, _Alloc > & other)
const [inline]`

Compares content (negatively) to a different iterator object.

Definition at line 918 of file `pat_trie_base.hpp`.

4.177.3.5 operator*() `template<typename Node , typename Leaf , typename Head , typename Inode ,
typename _CIterator , typename Iterator , typename _Alloc >
const_reference __gnu_pbds::detail::pat_trie_base::_Node_citer< Node, Leaf, Head, Inode, _C
Iterator, Iterator, _Alloc >::operator* () const [inline]`

Const access; returns the __const iterator* associated with the current leaf.

Definition at line 877 of file `pat_trie_base.hpp`.

4.177.3.6 `operator==()` `template<typename Node , typename Leaf , typename Head , typename Inode , typename _CIterator , typename Iterator , typename _Alloc >`
`bool __gnu_pbds::detail::pat_trie_base::_Node_citer< Node, Leaf, Head, Inode, _CIterator, Iterator, _Alloc >::operator== (`
`const _Node_citer< Node, Leaf, Head, Inode, _CIterator, Iterator, _Alloc > & other)`
`const [inline]`

Compares content to a different iterator object.

Definition at line 913 of file `pat_trie_base.hpp`.

4.177.3.7 `valid_prefix()` `template<typename Node , typename Leaf , typename Head , typename Inode , typename _CIterator , typename Iterator , typename _Alloc >`
`std::pair<a_const_iterator, a_const_iterator> __gnu_pbds::detail::pat_trie_base::_Node_citer<`
`Node, Leaf, Head, Inode, _CIterator, Iterator, _Alloc >::valid_prefix () const [inline]`

Subtree valid prefix.

Definition at line 871 of file `pat_trie_base.hpp`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [pat_trie_base.hpp](#)

4.178 `std::__detail::_Node_const_iterator<_Value, __constant_iterators, __cache>` Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::__detail::_Node_const_iterator<_Value, __constant_iterators, __cache>`:

Public Types

- `typedef std::ptrdiff_t difference_type`
- `typedef std::forward_iterator_tag iterator_category`
- `typedef const _Value * pointer`
- `typedef const _Value & reference`
- `typedef _Value value_type`

Public Member Functions

- `_Node_const_iterator` (`_node_type * __p`) `noexcept`
- `_Node_const_iterator` (`const _Node_iterator<_Value, __constant_iterators, __cache> & __x`) `noexcept`
- `void _M_incr` () `noexcept`
- reference `operator*` () `const noexcept`
- `_Node_const_iterator` & `operator++` () `noexcept`
- `_Node_const_iterator operator++` (int) `noexcept`
- pointer `operator->` () `const noexcept`

Public Attributes

- `__node_type * _M_cur`

4.178.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Value, bool __constant_iterators, bool __cache>
struct std::__detail::_Node_const_iterator<_Value, __constant_iterators, __cache>
```

Node `const_iterators`, used to iterate through all the hashtable.

Definition at line 369 of file `hashtable_policy.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [hashtable_policy.h](#)

4.179 `__gnu_pbds::detail::pat_trie_base::_Node_iter< Node, Leaf, Head, Inode, _CIterator, Iterator, _Alloc >` Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_pbds::detail::pat_trie_base::_Node_iter< Node, Leaf, Head, Inode, _CIterator, Iterator, _Alloc >`:

Public Types

- typedef value_type **const_reference**
- typedef [trivial_iterator_difference_type](#) **difference_type**
- typedef [trivial_iterator_tag](#) **iterator_category**
- typedef [rebind_traits< _Alloc, metadata_type >::const_reference](#) **metadata_const_reference**
- typedef Node::metadata_type **metadata_type**
- typedef value_type **reference**
- typedef base_type::size_type **size_type**
- typedef Iterator **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- **_Node_iter** (node_pointer p_nd=0, a_const_pointer p_traits=0)
- [_Node_iter get_child](#) (size_type i) const
- [metadata_const_reference get_metadata](#) () const
- size_type [num_children](#) () const
- bool [operator!=](#) (const [_Node_citer](#) &other) const
- reference [operator*](#) () const
- bool [operator==](#) (const [_Node_citer](#) &other) const
- [std::pair< a_const_iterator, a_const_iterator >](#) [valid_prefix](#) () const

Public Attributes

- node_pointer **m_p_nd**
- a_const_pointer **m_p_traits**

Protected Types

- typedef Node::a_const_iterator **a_const_iterator**
- typedef [rebind_traits< _Alloc, Inode >::const_pointer](#) **inode_const_pointer**
- typedef [rebind_traits< _Alloc, Leaf >::const_pointer](#) **leaf_const_pointer**
- typedef [rebind_traits< _Alloc, Leaf >::pointer](#) **leaf_pointer**

4.179.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename Node, typename Leaf, typename Head, typename Inode, typename _CIterator, typename Iterator, typename _Alloc>
```

```
class __gnu_pbds::detail::pat_trie_base::_Node_iter< Node, Leaf, Head, Inode, _CIterator, Iterator, _Alloc >
```

Node iterator.

Definition at line 934 of file `pat_trie_base.hpp`.

4.179.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.179.2.1 metadata_const_reference `template<typename Node , typename Leaf , typename Head , typename Inode , typename _CIterator , typename Iterator , typename _Alloc >`
`typedef rebind_traits<_Alloc, metadata_type>::const_reference __gnu_pbds::detail::pat_trie_base::_Node_citer<`
`Node, Leaf, Head, Inode, _CIterator, Iterator, _Alloc >::metadata_const_reference [inherited]`
Const metadata reference type.
Definition at line 862 of file `pat_trie_base.hpp`.

4.179.2.2 metadata_type `template<typename Node , typename Leaf , typename Head , typename Inode ,`
`typename _CIterator , typename Iterator , typename _Alloc >`
`typedef Node::metadata_type __gnu_pbds::detail::pat_trie_base::_Node_citer< Node, Leaf, Head,`
`Inode, _CIterator, Iterator, _Alloc >::metadata_type [inherited]`
Metadata type.
Definition at line 859 of file `pat_trie_base.hpp`.

4.179.3 Member Function Documentation

4.179.3.1 get_child() `template<typename Node , typename Leaf , typename Head , typename Inode ,`
`typename _CIterator , typename Iterator , typename _Alloc >`
`_Node_iter __gnu_pbds::detail::pat_trie_base::_Node_iter< Node, Leaf, Head, Inode, _CIterator,`
`Iterator, _Alloc >::get_child (`
`size_type i) const [inline]`
Returns a node __iterator to the corresponding node's i-th child.
Definition at line 966 of file `pat_trie_base.hpp`.

4.179.3.2 get_metadata() `template<typename Node , typename Leaf , typename Head , typename Inode ,`
`typename _CIterator , typename Iterator , typename _Alloc >`
`metadata_const_reference __gnu_pbds::detail::pat_trie_base::_Node_citer< Node, Leaf, Head, Inode,`
`_CIterator, Iterator, _Alloc >::get_metadata () const [inline], [inherited]`
Metadata access.
Definition at line 885 of file `pat_trie_base.hpp`.

4.179.3.3 num_children() `template<typename Node , typename Leaf , typename Head , typename Inode ,`
`typename _CIterator , typename Iterator , typename _Alloc >`
`size_type __gnu_pbds::detail::pat_trie_base::_Node_citer< Node, Leaf, Head, Inode, _CIterator,`
`Iterator, _Alloc >::num_children () const [inline], [inherited]`
Returns the number of children in the corresponding node.
Definition at line 890 of file `pat_trie_base.hpp`.

4.179.3.4 operator"!="() `template<typename Node , typename Leaf , typename Head , typename Inode ,`
`typename _CIterator , typename Iterator , typename _Alloc >`
`bool __gnu_pbds::detail::pat_trie_base::_Node_citer< Node, Leaf, Head, Inode, _CIterator, Iterator,`
`_Alloc >::operator!= (`
`const _Node_citer< Node, Leaf, Head, Inode, _CIterator, Iterator, _Alloc > & other)`
`const [inline], [inherited]`
Compares content (negatively) to a different iterator object.
Definition at line 918 of file `pat_trie_base.hpp`.

4.179.3.5 operator*() `template<typename Node , typename Leaf , typename Head , typename Inode ,
typename _CIterator , typename Iterator , typename _Alloc >
reference __gnu_pbds::detail::pat_trie_base::_Node_iter< Node, Leaf, Head, Inode, _CIterator,
Iterator, _Alloc >::operator* () const [inline]`

Access; returns the iterator* associated with the current leaf.

Definition at line 958 of file `pat_trie_base.hpp`.

4.179.3.6 operator==() `template<typename Node , typename Leaf , typename Head , typename Inode ,
typename _CIterator , typename Iterator , typename _Alloc >
bool __gnu_pbds::detail::pat_trie_base::_Node_citer< Node, Leaf, Head, Inode, _CIterator, Iterator,
_Alloc >::operator==(`

`const _Node_citer< Node, Leaf, Head, Inode, _CIterator, Iterator, _Alloc > & other)`

`const [inline], [inherited]`

Compares content to a different iterator object.

Definition at line 913 of file `pat_trie_base.hpp`.

4.179.3.7 valid_prefix() `template<typename Node , typename Leaf , typename Head , typename Inode ,
typename _CIterator , typename Iterator , typename _Alloc >
std::pair<a_const_iterator, a_const_iterator> __gnu_pbds::detail::pat_trie_base::_Node_citer<
Node, Leaf, Head, Inode, _CIterator, Iterator, _Alloc >::valid_prefix () const [inline], [inherited]`
Subtree valid prefix.

Definition at line 871 of file `pat_trie_base.hpp`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [pat_trie_base.hpp](#)

4.180 std::__detail::_Node_iterator< _Value, __constant_iterators, __cache > Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::__detail::_Node_iterator< _Value, __constant_iterators, __cache >`:

Public Types

- `typedef std::ptrdiff_t difference_type`
- `typedef std::forward_iterator_tag iterator_category`
- using **pointer** = `typename std::conditional< __constant_iterators, const _Value *, _Value * >::type`
- using **reference** = `typename std::conditional< __constant_iterators, const _Value &, _Value & >::type`
- `typedef _Value value_type`

Public Member Functions

- `_Node_iterator (__node_type * __p) noexcept`
- `void _M_incr () noexcept`
- reference **operator*** () const noexcept
- `_Node_iterator & operator++ () noexcept`
- `_Node_iterator operator++ (int) noexcept`
- pointer **operator->** () const noexcept

Public Attributes

- `__node_type * _M_cur`

4.180.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Value, bool __constant_iterators, bool __cache>
struct std::__detail::_Node_iterator<_Value, __constant_iterators, __cache>
```

Node iterators, used to iterate through all the hashtable.

Definition at line 318 of file `hashtable_policy.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [hashtable_policy.h](#)

4.181 `std::__detail::_Node_iterator_base<_Value, _Cache_hash_code>` Struct Template Reference

Public Types

- using `__node_type` = [_Hash_node](#)<_Value, _Cache_hash_code>

Public Member Functions

- `_Node_iterator_base` ([__node_type](#) *__p) noexcept
- `void _M_incr` () noexcept

Public Attributes

- [__node_type](#) * `_M_cur`

4.181.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Value, bool _Cache_hash_code>
struct std::__detail::_Node_iterator_base<_Value, _Cache_hash_code>
```

Base class for node iterators.

Definition at line 288 of file `hashtable_policy.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [hashtable_policy.h](#)

4.182 `__gnu_debug::_Not_equal_to<_Type>` Class Template Reference

Public Member Functions

- `_Not_equal_to` (const _Type &__v)
- `bool operator()` (const _Type &__x) const

4.182.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Type>
class __gnu_debug::_Not_equal_to<_Type>
```

A simple function object that returns true if the passed-in value is not equal to the stored value. It saves typing over using both `bind1st` and `not_equal`.

Definition at line 44 of file `safe_sequence.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [safe_sequence.h](#)

4.183 `std::_Not_fn<_Fn>` Class Template Reference

Public Member Functions

- `template<typename _Fn2 >`
`constexpr _Not_fn (_Fn2 && __fn, int)`
- `_Not_fn (_Not_fn && __fn)=default`
- `_Not_fn (const _Not_fn & __fn)=default`

Public Attributes

- `template<typename... _Args>`
`constexpr decltype(_S_not< __inv_res_t< _Fn &&, _Args... >>()) operator() (_Args &&... __args) &&noexcept(__is_nothrow_invocable< _Fn &&, _Args... >::value &&noexcept(_S_not< __inv_res_t< _Fn &&, _Args... >>()))`
- `template<typename... _Args>`
`constexpr decltype(_S_not< __inv_res_t< _Fn &, _Args... >>()) operator() (_Args &&... __args) &noexcept(↵ __is_nothrow_invocable< _Fn &, _Args... >::value &&noexcept(_S_not< __inv_res_t< _Fn &, _Args... >>()))`
- `template<typename... _Args>`
`constexpr decltype(_S_not< __inv_res_t< _Fn const &&, _Args... >>()) operator() (_Args &&... __args) const &&noexcept(__is_nothrow_invocable< _Fn const &&, _Args... >::value &&noexcept(_S_not< __inv_res_t< _Fn const &&, _Args... >>()))`
- `template<typename... _Args>`
`constexpr decltype(_S_not< __inv_res_t< _Fn const &, _Args... >>()) operator() (_Args &&... __args) const &noexcept(__is_nothrow_invocable< _Fn const &, _Args... >::value &&noexcept(_S_not< __inv_res_t< _Fn const &, _Args... >>()))`

4.183.1 Detailed Description

`template<typename _Fn>`
`class std::_Not_fn<_Fn>`

Generalized negator.

Definition at line 919 of file `functional`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [functional](#)

4.184 `__gnu_parallel::_Nothing` Struct Reference

Public Member Functions

- `template<typename _It >`
`void operator() (_It __i)`

4.184.1 Detailed Description

Functor doing nothing.

For some `__reduction` tasks (this is not a function object, but is passed as `__selector` `__dummy` parameter).

Definition at line 288 of file `for_each_selectors.h`.

4.184.2 Member Function Documentation

4.184.2.1 `operator()` `template<typename _It >`
`void __gnu_parallel::_Nothing::operator() (`
`_it __i) [inline]`

Functor execution.

Parameters

<code>↵</code>	iterator referencing object.
<code>__↵</code>	
<code>↵</code>	
<code>__↵</code>	
<code>i</code>	

Definition at line 294 of file `_each_selectors.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [for_each_selectors.h](#)

4.185 `__gnu_parallel::_Piece<_DifferenceTp>` Struct Template Reference

Public Types

- `typedef _DifferenceTp _DifferenceType`

Public Attributes

- `_DifferenceType _M_begin`
- `_DifferenceType _M_end`

4.185.1 Detailed Description

`template<typename _DifferenceTp>`
`struct __gnu_parallel::_Piece<_DifferenceTp >`

Subsequence description.

Definition at line 46 of file `multiway_mergesort.h`.

4.185.2 Member Data Documentation

4.185.2.1 `_M_begin` `template<typename _DifferenceTp >`
`_DifferenceType __gnu_parallel::_Piece<_DifferenceTp >::_M_begin`
 Begin of subsequence.
 Definition at line 51 of file `multiway_mergesort.h`.

4.185.2.2 `_M_end` `template<typename _DifferenceTp >`
`_DifferenceType __gnu_parallel::_Piece<_DifferenceTp >::_M_end`
 End of subsequence.
 Definition at line 54 of file `multiway_mergesort.h`.
 The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [multiway_mergesort.h](#)

4.186 `std::_Placeholder<_Num>` Struct Template Reference

4.186.1 Detailed Description

```
template<int _Num>
struct std::_Placeholder<_Num>
```

The type of placeholder objects defined by libstdc++.

Definition at line 209 of file functional.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [functional](#)

4.187 `__gnu_parallel::_Plus<_Tp1, _Tp2, _Result>` Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_parallel::_Plus<_Tp1, _Tp2, _Result>`:

Public Types

- typedef `_Tp1` [first_argument_type](#)
- typedef `__typeof__(*< * >0_Tp1+*static_cast<_Tp2 * >(0) result_type`
- typedef `_Tp2` [second_argument_type](#)

Public Member Functions

- `_Result operator()` (const `_Tp1` &`__x`, const `_Tp2` &`__y`) const

4.187.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp1, typename _Tp2, typename _Result = __typeof__(*static_cast<_Tp1*>(0) + *static_cast<_Tp2*>(0))>
struct __gnu_parallel::_Plus<_Tp1, _Tp2, _Result>
```

Similar to `std::plus`, but allows two different types.

Definition at line 272 of file base.h.

4.187.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.187.2.1 `first_argument_type` typedef `_Tp1` [std::binary_function<_Tp1, _Tp2, __typeof__\(*< * >0_Tp1+ *static_cast<_Tp2 * >\(0\) >::first_argument_type](#) [inherited]

`first_argument_type` is the type of the first argument

Definition at line 121 of file stl_function.h.

4.187.2.2 `result_type` typedef `__typeof__(*< * >0_Tp1+ *static_cast<_Tp2 * >(0) std::binary_function<_Tp1, _Tp2, __typeof__(*< * >0_Tp1+ *static_cast<_Tp2 * >(0) >::result_type` [inherited]

`result_type` is the return type

Definition at line 127 of file stl_function.h.

4.187.2.3 `second_argument_type` typedef `_Tp2` [std::binary_function<_Tp1, _Tp2, __typeof__\(*< * >0_Tp1+ *static_cast<_Tp2 * >\(0\) >::second_argument_type](#) [inherited]

`second_argument_type` is the type of the second argument

Definition at line 124 of file stl_function.h.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [base.h](#)

4.188 `__gnu_parallel::_PMWMSSortingData<_RAIter>` Struct Template Reference

Public Types

- `typedef _TraitsType::difference_type _DifferenceType`
- `typedef std::iterator_traits<_RAIter> _TraitsType`
- `typedef _TraitsType::value_type _ValueType`

Public Attributes

- [_ThreadIndex](#) [_M_num_threads](#)
- `_DifferenceType * _M_offsets`
- `std::vector<_Piece<_DifferenceType>> * _M_pieces`
- `_ValueType * _M_samples`
- `_RAIter _M_source`
- `_DifferenceType * _M_starts`
- `_ValueType ** _M_temporary`

4.188.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _RAIter>
struct __gnu_parallel::_PMWMSSortingData<_RAIter>
```

Data accessed by all threads.

PMWMS = parallel multiway mergesort

Definition at line 61 of file `multiway_mergesort.h`.

4.188.2 Member Data Documentation

4.188.2.1 `_M_num_threads` `template<typename _RAIter>`
[_ThreadIndex](#) `__gnu_parallel::_PMWMSSortingData<_RAIter>::_M_num_threads`

Number of threads involved.

Definition at line 68 of file `multiway_mergesort.h`.

Referenced by `__gnu_parallel::parallel_sort_mwms()`, and `__gnu_parallel::parallel_sort_mwms_pu()`.

4.188.2.2 `_M_offsets` `template<typename _RAIter>`
`_DifferenceType* __gnu_parallel::_PMWMSSortingData<_RAIter>::_M_offsets`

Offsets to add to the found positions.

Definition at line 83 of file `multiway_mergesort.h`.

Referenced by `__gnu_parallel::parallel_sort_mwms()`.

4.188.2.3 `_M_pieces` `template<typename _RAIter>`
`std::vector<_Piece<_DifferenceType>>* __gnu_parallel::_PMWMSSortingData<_RAIter>::_M_pieces`

Pieces of data to merge [thread][__sequence].

Definition at line 86 of file `multiway_mergesort.h`.

Referenced by `__gnu_parallel::parallel_sort_mwms()`, and `__gnu_parallel::parallel_sort_mwms_pu()`.

4.188.2.4 `_M_samples` `template<typename _RAIter >`
`_ValueType* __gnu_parallel::PMWMSortingData< _RAIter >::_M_samples`
 Samples.

Definition at line 80 of file `multiway_mergesort.h`.

Referenced by `__gnu_parallel::determine_samples()`, and `__gnu_parallel::parallel_sort_mwms()`.

4.188.2.5 `_M_source` `template<typename _RAIter >`
`_RAIter __gnu_parallel::PMWMSortingData< _RAIter >::_M_source`
 Input `__begin`.

Definition at line 71 of file `multiway_mergesort.h`.

Referenced by `__gnu_parallel::determine_samples()`, `__gnu_parallel::parallel_sort_mwms()`, and `__gnu_parallel::parallel_sort_mwms_pu()`.

4.188.2.6 `_M_starts` `template<typename _RAIter >`
`_DifferenceType* __gnu_parallel::PMWMSortingData< _RAIter >::_M_starts`
 Start indices, per thread.

Definition at line 74 of file `multiway_mergesort.h`.

Referenced by `__gnu_parallel::determine_samples()`, `__gnu_parallel::parallel_sort_mwms()`, and `__gnu_parallel::parallel_sort_mwms_pu()`.

4.188.2.7 `_M_temporary` `template<typename _RAIter >`
`_ValueType** __gnu_parallel::PMWMSortingData< _RAIter >::_M_temporary`
 Storage in which to sort.

Definition at line 77 of file `multiway_mergesort.h`.

Referenced by `__gnu_parallel::parallel_sort_mwms()`, and `__gnu_parallel::parallel_sort_mwms_pu()`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [multiway_mergesort.h](#)

4.189 `__gnu_cxx::Pointer_adapter<_Storage_policy>` Class Template Reference

Inherits `_Storage_policy`.

Public Types

- `typedef std::ptrdiff_t difference_type`
- `typedef _Storage_policy::element_type element_type`
- `typedef std::random_access_iterator_tag iterator_category`
- `typedef _Pointer_adapter pointer`
- `typedef _Reference_type< element_type >::reference reference`
- `typedef _Unqualified_type< element_type >::type value_type`

Public Member Functions

- `template<typename _Up >`
`_Pointer_adapter (_Up * __arg)`
- `_Pointer_adapter (const _Pointer_adapter & __arg)`
- `template<typename _Up >`
`_Pointer_adapter (const _Pointer_adapter< _Up > & __arg)`
- `_Pointer_adapter (element_type * __arg=0)`

- **operator bool** () const
- reference **operator*** () const
- [_Pointer_adapter](#) & **operator++** ()
- [_Pointer_adapter](#) **operator++** (int)
- [_Pointer_adapter](#) & **operator+=** (int __offset)
- [_Pointer_adapter](#) & **operator+=** (long __offset)
- [_Pointer_adapter](#) & **operator+=** (long long __offset)
- [_Pointer_adapter](#) & **operator+=** (short __offset)
- [_Pointer_adapter](#) & **operator+=** (unsigned int __offset)
- [_Pointer_adapter](#) & **operator+=** (unsigned long __offset)
- [_Pointer_adapter](#) & **operator+=** (unsigned long long __offset)
- [_Pointer_adapter](#) & **operator+=** (unsigned short __offset)
- template<typename _Up>
std::ptrdiff_t **operator-** (const [_Pointer_adapter](#)<_Up> &__rhs) const
- [_Pointer_adapter](#) & **operator--** ()
- [_Pointer_adapter](#) **operator--** (int)
- [_Pointer_adapter](#) & **operator-=** (int __offset)
- [_Pointer_adapter](#) & **operator-=** (long __offset)
- [_Pointer_adapter](#) & **operator-=** (long long __offset)
- [_Pointer_adapter](#) & **operator-=** (short __offset)
- [_Pointer_adapter](#) & **operator-=** (unsigned int __offset)
- [_Pointer_adapter](#) & **operator-=** (unsigned long __offset)
- [_Pointer_adapter](#) & **operator-=** (unsigned long long __offset)
- [_Pointer_adapter](#) & **operator-=** (unsigned short __offset)
- element_type * **operator->** () const
- template<typename _Up>
[_Pointer_adapter](#) & **operator=** (_Up *__arg)
- [_Pointer_adapter](#) & **operator=** (const [_Pointer_adapter](#) &__arg)
- template<typename _Up>
[_Pointer_adapter](#) & **operator=** (const [_Pointer_adapter](#)<_Up> &__arg)
- reference **operator[]** (std::ptrdiff_t __index) const

Friends

- [_Pointer_adapter](#) **operator+** (const [_Pointer_adapter](#) &__lhs, int __offset)
- [_Pointer_adapter](#) **operator+** (const [_Pointer_adapter](#) &__lhs, long __offset)
- [_Pointer_adapter](#) **operator+** (const [_Pointer_adapter](#) &__lhs, long long __offset)
- [_Pointer_adapter](#) **operator+** (const [_Pointer_adapter](#) &__lhs, short __offset)
- [_Pointer_adapter](#) **operator+** (const [_Pointer_adapter](#) &__lhs, unsigned int __offset)
- [_Pointer_adapter](#) **operator+** (const [_Pointer_adapter](#) &__lhs, unsigned long __offset)
- [_Pointer_adapter](#) **operator+** (const [_Pointer_adapter](#) &__lhs, unsigned long long __offset)
- [_Pointer_adapter](#) **operator+** (const [_Pointer_adapter](#) &__lhs, unsigned short __offset)
- [_Pointer_adapter](#) **operator+** (int __offset, const [_Pointer_adapter](#) &__rhs)
- [_Pointer_adapter](#) **operator+** (long __offset, const [_Pointer_adapter](#) &__rhs)
- [_Pointer_adapter](#) **operator+** (long long __offset, const [_Pointer_adapter](#) &__rhs)
- [_Pointer_adapter](#) **operator+** (short __offset, const [_Pointer_adapter](#) &__rhs)
- [_Pointer_adapter](#) **operator+** (unsigned int __offset, const [_Pointer_adapter](#) &__rhs)
- [_Pointer_adapter](#) **operator+** (unsigned long __offset, const [_Pointer_adapter](#) &__rhs)
- [_Pointer_adapter](#) **operator+** (unsigned long long __offset, const [_Pointer_adapter](#) &__rhs)
- [_Pointer_adapter](#) **operator+** (unsigned short __offset, const [_Pointer_adapter](#) &__rhs)

- `template<typename _Up >`
`std::ptrdiff_t operator- (_Up * __lhs, const _Pointer_adapter & __rhs)`
- `template<typename _Up >`
`std::ptrdiff_t operator- (const _Pointer_adapter & __lhs, _Up * __rhs)`
- `std::ptrdiff_t operator- (const _Pointer_adapter & __lhs, element_type * __rhs)`
- `_Pointer_adapter operator- (const _Pointer_adapter & __lhs, int __offset)`
- `_Pointer_adapter operator- (const _Pointer_adapter & __lhs, long __offset)`
- `_Pointer_adapter operator- (const _Pointer_adapter & __lhs, long long __offset)`
- `_Pointer_adapter operator- (const _Pointer_adapter & __lhs, short __offset)`
- `_Pointer_adapter operator- (const _Pointer_adapter & __lhs, unsigned int __offset)`
- `_Pointer_adapter operator- (const _Pointer_adapter & __lhs, unsigned long __offset)`
- `_Pointer_adapter operator- (const _Pointer_adapter & __lhs, unsigned long long __offset)`
- `_Pointer_adapter operator- (const _Pointer_adapter & __lhs, unsigned short __offset)`
- `std::ptrdiff_t operator- (element_type * __lhs, const _Pointer_adapter & __rhs)`

4.189.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Storage_policy>
class __gnu_cxx:: _Pointer_adapter< _Storage_policy >
```

The following provides an 'alternative pointer' that works with the containers when specified as the pointer typedef of the allocator.

The pointer type used with the containers doesn't have to be this class, but it must support the implicit conversions, pointer arithmetic, comparison operators, etc. that are supported by this class, and avoid raising compile-time ambiguities. Because creating a working pointer can be challenging, this pointer template was designed to wrapper an easier storage policy type, so that it becomes reusable for creating other pointer types.

A key point of this class is also that it allows container writers to 'assume' `Allocator::pointer` is a typedef for a normal pointer. This class supports most of the conventions of a true pointer, and can, for instance handle implicit conversion to `const` and base class pointer types. The only impositions on container writers to support extended pointers are: 1) use the `Allocator::pointer` typedef appropriately for pointer types. 2) if you need pointer casting, use the `__pointer_cast<>` functions from `ext/cast.h`. This allows pointer cast operations to be overloaded as necessary by custom pointers.

Note: The `const` qualifier works with this pointer adapter as follows:

```
_Tp* == _Pointer_adapter<_Std_pointer_impl<_Tp> >; const _Tp* == _Pointer_adapter<_Std_pointer_impl<const
_Tp> >; _Tp* const == const _Pointer_adapter<_Std_pointer_impl<_Tp> >; const _Tp* const == const _Pointer_
adapter<_Std_pointer_impl<const _Tp> >;
```

Definition at line 284 of file `pointer.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [pointer.h](#)

4.190 std::__detail::_Power2_rehash_policy Struct Reference

Public Types

- using `__has_load_factor` = [true_type](#)
- typedef `std::size_t` `_State`

Public Member Functions

- `_Power2_rehash_policy (float __z=1.0) noexcept`
- `std::size_t M_bkt_for_elements (std::size_t __n) const noexcept`
- `std::pair< bool, std::size_t > M_need_rehash (std::size_t __n_bkt, std::size_t __n_elt, std::size_t __n_ins) noexcept`
- `std::size_t M_next_bkt (std::size_t __n) noexcept`

- void **_M_reset** () noexcept
- void **_M_reset** (_State __state) noexcept
- _State **_M_state** () const noexcept
- float **max_load_factor** () const noexcept

Public Attributes

- float **_M_max_load_factor**
- std::size_t **_M_next_resize**

Static Public Attributes

- static const std::size_t **_S_growth_factor**

4.190.1 Detailed Description

Rehash policy providing power of 2 bucket numbers. Avoids modulo operations.
Definition at line 522 of file hashtable_policy.h.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [hashtable_policy.h](#)

4.191 std::__detail::_Prime_rehash_policy Struct Reference

Public Types

- using **__has_load_factor** = [true_type](#)
- typedef std::size_t **_State**

Public Member Functions

- **_Prime_rehash_policy** (float __z=1.0) noexcept
- std::size_t **_M_bkt_for_elements** (std::size_t __n) const
- [std::pair](#)< bool, std::size_t > **_M_need_rehash** (std::size_t __n_bkt, std::size_t __n_elt, std::size_t __n_ins) const
- std::size_t **_M_next_bkt** (std::size_t __n) const
- void **_M_reset** () noexcept
- void **_M_reset** (_State __state)
- _State **_M_state** () const
- float **max_load_factor** () const noexcept

Public Attributes

- float **_M_max_load_factor**
- std::size_t **_M_next_resize**

Static Public Attributes

- static const std::size_t **_S_growth_factor**

4.191.1 Detailed Description

Default value for rehash policy. Bucket size is (usually) the smallest prime that keeps the load factor small enough.
Definition at line 445 of file hashtable_policy.h.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [hashtable_policy.h](#)

4.192 `__gnu_parallel::_PseudoSequence<_Tp, _DifferenceTp>` Class Template Reference

Public Types

- typedef `_DifferenceTp` **`_DifferenceType`**
- typedef `_PseudoSequenceIterator<_Tp, uint64_t>` **`iterator`**

Public Member Functions

- `_PseudoSequence` (const `_Tp` & `__val`, `_DifferenceType` `__count`)
- `iterator begin` () const
- `iterator end` () const

4.192.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp, typename _DifferenceTp>
class __gnu_parallel::_PseudoSequence<_Tp, _DifferenceTp>
```

Sequence that conceptually consists of multiple copies of the same element. The copies are not stored explicitly, of course.

Parameters

<code>_Tp</code>	Sequence <code>_M_value</code> type.
<code>_DifferenceTp</code>	Sequence difference type.

Definition at line 359 of file `base.h`.

4.192.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

```
4.192.2.1 _PseudoSequence() template<typename _Tp , typename _DifferenceTp >
__gnu_parallel::_PseudoSequence<_Tp, _DifferenceTp>::__PseudoSequence (
    const _Tp & __val,
    _DifferenceType __count ) [inline]
```

Constructor.

Parameters

<code>__val</code>	Element of the sequence.
<code>__count</code>	Number of (virtual) copies.

Definition at line 371 of file `base.h`.

4.192.3 Member Function Documentation

```
4.192.3.1 begin() template<typename _Tp , typename _DifferenceTp >
iterator __gnu_parallel::_PseudoSequence<_Tp, _DifferenceTp>::begin ( ) const [inline]
```

Begin iterator.

Definition at line 376 of file `base.h`.

4.192.3.2 `end()` `template<typename _Tp, typename _DifferenceTp>`
`iterator __gnu_parallel::__PseudoSequence<_Tp, _DifferenceTp>::end () const [inline]`

End iterator.

Definition at line 381 of file `base.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [base.h](#)

4.193 `__gnu_parallel::__PseudoSequenceliterator<_Tp, _DifferenceTp>` Class Template Reference

Public Types

- `typedef _DifferenceTp _DifferenceType`

Public Member Functions

- `_PseudoSequenceliterator` (`const _Tp &__val, _DifferenceType __pos`)
- `bool operator!=` (`const _PseudoSequenceliterator &__i2`)
- `const _Tp &operator*` (`() const`)
- `_PseudoSequenceliterator &operator++` (`()`)
- `_PseudoSequenceliterator operator++` (`(int)`)
- `_DifferenceType operator-` (`const _PseudoSequenceliterator &__i2`)
- `bool operator==` (`const _PseudoSequenceliterator &__i2`)
- `const _Tp &operator[]` (`_DifferenceType`) `const`

4.193.1 Detailed Description

`template<typename _Tp, typename _DifferenceTp>`
`class __gnu_parallel::__PseudoSequenceliterator<_Tp, _DifferenceTp>`

`_Iterator` associated with `__gnu_parallel::__PseudoSequence`. It features the usual random-access iterator functionality.

Parameters

<code>_Tp</code>	Sequence <code>_M_value</code> type.
<code>_DifferenceTp</code>	Sequence difference type.

Definition at line 306 of file `base.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [base.h](#)

4.194 `__gnu_parallel::__QSBThreadLocal<_RAIter>` Struct Template Reference

Public Types

- `typedef _TraitsType::difference_type _DifferenceType`
- `typedef std::pair<_RAIter, _RAIter> _Piece`
- `typedef std::iterator_traits<_RAIter> _TraitsType`

Public Member Functions

- `_QSBThreadLocal` (`(int __queue_size)`)

Public Attributes

- volatile `_DifferenceType` * `_M_elements_leftover`
- `_Piece` `_M_global`
- `_Piece` `_M_initial`
- `_RestrictedBoundedConcurrentQueue`< `_Piece` > `_M_leftover_parts`
- `_ThreadIndex` `_M_num_threads`

4.194.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _RAIter>
struct __gnu_parallel::__QSBThreadLocal< _RAIter >
```

Information local to one thread in the parallel quicksort run.
Definition at line 65 of file `balanced_quicksort.h`.

4.194.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.194.2.1 `_Piece` `template<typename _RAIter >`
`typedef std::pair<_RAIter, _RAIter> __gnu_parallel::__QSBThreadLocal< _RAIter >::__Piece`
Continuous part of the sequence, described by an iterator pair.
Definition at line 72 of file `balanced_quicksort.h`.

4.194.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.194.3.1 `__QSBThreadLocal()` `template<typename _RAIter >`
`__gnu_parallel::__QSBThreadLocal< _RAIter >::__QSBThreadLocal (`
`int __queue_size) [inline]`

Constructor.

Parameters

<code>__queue_size</code>	size of the work-stealing queue.
---------------------------	----------------------------------

Definition at line 91 of file `balanced_quicksort.h`.

4.194.4 Member Data Documentation

4.194.4.1 `_M_elements_leftover` `template<typename _RAIter >`
`volatile _DifferenceType* __gnu_parallel::__QSBThreadLocal< _RAIter >::__M_elements_leftover`
Pointer to a counter of elements left over to sort.
Definition at line 84 of file `balanced_quicksort.h`.
Referenced by `__gnu_parallel::__parallel_sort_qsb()`.

4.194.4.2 `_M_global` `template<typename _RAIter >`
`_Piece __gnu_parallel::__QSBThreadLocal< _RAIter >::__M_global`
The complete sequence to sort.

Definition at line 87 of file `balanced_quicksort.h`.

4.194.4.3 `_M_initial` `template<typename _RAIter>`
`_Piece __gnu_parallel::__QSBThreadLocal<_RAIter>::_M_initial`

Initial piece to work on.

Definition at line 75 of file `balanced_quicksort.h`.

Referenced by `__gnu_parallel::__qsb_conquer()`, and `__gnu_parallel::__qsb_local_sort_with_helping()`.

4.194.4.4 `_M_leftover_parts` `template<typename _RAIter>`
`_RestrictedBoundedConcurrentQueue<_Piece> __gnu_parallel::__QSBThreadLocal<_RAIter>::_M_↵`
`leftover_parts`

Work-stealing queue.

Definition at line 78 of file `balanced_quicksort.h`.

4.194.4.5 `_M_num_threads` `template<typename _RAIter>`
`_ThreadIndex __gnu_parallel::__QSBThreadLocal<_RAIter>::_M_num_threads`

Number of threads involved in this algorithm.

Definition at line 81 of file `balanced_quicksort.h`.

Referenced by `__gnu_parallel::__qsb_local_sort_with_helping()`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [balanced_quicksort.h](#)

4.195 `std::__detail::__Quoted_string<_String, _CharT>` Struct Template Reference

Public Member Functions

- `_Quoted_string` (`_String __str`, `_CharT __del`, `_CharT __esc`)
- `_Quoted_string` & `operator=` (`_Quoted_string` &)=delete

Public Attributes

- `_CharT _M_delim`
- `_CharT _M_escape`
- `_String _M_string`

4.195.1 Detailed Description

`template<typename _String, typename _CharT>`
`struct std::__detail::__Quoted_string<_String, _CharT>`

Struct for delimited strings.

Definition at line 49 of file `quoted_string.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [quoted_string.h](#)

4.196 `__gnu_parallel::__RandomNumber` Class Reference

Public Member Functions

- `_RandomNumber` ()

- `_RandomNumber` (uint32_t __seed, uint64_t _M_supremum=0x100000000ULL)
- unsigned long `__genrand_bits` (int __bits)
- uint32_t `operator()` ()
- uint32_t `operator()` (uint64_t local_supremum)

4.196.1 Detailed Description

Random number generator, based on the Mersenne twister.

Definition at line 42 of file `random_number.h`.

4.196.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.196.2.1 `_RandomNumber()` [1/2] `__gnu_parallel::_RandomNumber::_RandomNumber () [inline]`

Default constructor. Seed with 0.

Definition at line 74 of file `random_number.h`.

4.196.2.2 `_RandomNumber()` [2/2] `__gnu_parallel::_RandomNumber::_RandomNumber (uint32_t __seed, uint64_t _M_supremum = 0x100000000ULL) [inline]`

Constructor.

Parameters

<code>__seed</code>	Random __seed.
<code>_M_supremum</code>	Generate integer random numbers in the interval [0, <code>_M_supremum</code>).

Definition at line 85 of file `random_number.h`.

4.196.3 Member Function Documentation

4.196.3.1 `__genrand_bits()` `unsigned long __gnu_parallel::_RandomNumber::__genrand_bits (int __bits) [inline]`

Generate a number of random bits, run-time parameter.

Parameters

<code>__bits</code>	Number of bits to generate.
---------------------	-----------------------------

Definition at line 109 of file `random_number.h`.

4.196.3.2 `operator>()` [1/2] `uint32_t __gnu_parallel::_RandomNumber::operator() () [inline]`

Generate unsigned random 32-bit integer.

Definition at line 94 of file `random_number.h`.

4.196.3.3 `operator>()` [2/2] `uint32_t __gnu_parallel::_RandomNumber::operator() (uint64_t local_supremum) [inline]`

Generate unsigned random 32-bit integer in the interval [0,local_supremum).

Definition at line 100 of file random_number.h.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [random_number.h](#)

4.197 **std::__detail::_Rehash_base< _Key, _Value, _Alloc, _ExtractKey, _Equal, _H1, _H2, _Hash, _RehashPolicy, _Traits, typename > Struct Template Reference**

Inheritance diagram for std::__detail::_Rehash_base< _Key, _Value, _Alloc, _ExtractKey, _Equal, _H1, _H2, _Hash, _RehashPolicy, _Traits, typename >:

4.197.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Key, typename _Value, typename _Alloc, typename _ExtractKey, typename _Equal, typename _H1, typename _H2,
typename _Hash, typename _RehashPolicy, typename _Traits, typename = __detected_or_t<false_type, __has_load_factor, _RehashPolicy>>
```

```
struct std::__detail::_Rehash_base< _Key, _Value, _Alloc, _ExtractKey, _Equal, _H1, _H2, _Hash, _RehashPolicy, _Traits, typename >
```

Primary class template _Rehash_base.

Give hashtable the max_load_factor functions and reserve iff the rehash policy supports it.

Definition at line 1049 of file hashtable_policy.h.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [hashtable_policy.h](#)

4.198 **std::__detail::_Rehash_base< _Key, _Value, _Alloc, _ExtractKey, _Equal, _H1, _H2, _Hash, _RehashPolicy, _Traits, false_type > Struct Template Reference**

4.198.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Key, typename _Value, typename _Alloc, typename _ExtractKey, typename _Equal, typename _H1, typename _H2,
typename _Hash, typename _RehashPolicy, typename _Traits>
```

```
struct std::__detail::_Rehash_base< _Key, _Value, _Alloc, _ExtractKey, _Equal, _H1, _H2, _Hash, _RehashPolicy, _Traits, false_type >
```

Specialization when rehash policy doesn't provide load factor management.

Definition at line 1056 of file hashtable_policy.h.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [hashtable_policy.h](#)

4.199 **std::__detail::_Rehash_base< _Key, _Value, _Alloc, _ExtractKey, _Equal, _H1, _H2, _Hash, _RehashPolicy, _Traits, true_type > Struct Template Reference**

Public Types

- using **__hashtable** = [_Hashtable](#)< _Key, _Value, _Alloc, _ExtractKey, _Equal, _H1, _H2, _Hash, _RehashPolicy, _Traits >

Public Member Functions

- float **max_load_factor** () const noexcept
- void **max_load_factor** (float __z)
- void **reserve** (std::size_t __n)

4.199.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Key, typename _Value, typename _Alloc, typename _ExtractKey, typename _Equal, typename _H1, typename _H2,
typename _Hash, typename _RehashPolicy, typename _Traits>
```

```
struct std::__detail::__Rehash_base< _Key, _Value, _Alloc, _ExtractKey, _Equal, _H1, _H2, _Hash, _RehashPolicy, _Traits, true_type >
```

Specialization when rehash policy provide load factor management.

Definition at line 1067 of file hashtable_policy.h.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [hashtable_policy.h](#)

4.200 __gnu_cxx::__Relative_pointer_impl< _Tp > Class Template Reference

Public Types

- typedef _Tp **element_type**

Public Member Functions

- _Tp * **get** () const
- bool **operator**< (const [_Relative_pointer_impl](#) &__rarg) const
- bool **operator**== (const [_Relative_pointer_impl](#) &__rarg) const
- void **set** (_Tp *__arg)

4.200.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>
```

```
class __gnu_cxx::__Relative_pointer_impl< _Tp >
```

A storage policy for use with `_Pointer_adapter<>` which stores the pointer's address as an offset value which is relative to its own address.

This is intended for pointers within shared memory regions which might be mapped at different addresses by different processes. For null pointers, a value of 1 is used. (0 is legitimate sometimes for nodes in circularly linked lists) This value was chosen as the least likely to generate an incorrect null, As there is no reason why any normal pointer would point 1 byte into its own pointer address.

Definition at line 112 of file pointer.h.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [pointer.h](#)

4.201 __gnu_cxx::__Relative_pointer_impl< const _Tp > Class Template Reference

Public Types

- typedef const _Tp **element_type**

Public Member Functions

- const _Tp * **get** () const
- bool **operator**< (const [_Relative_pointer_impl](#) &__rarg) const
- bool **operator**== (const [_Relative_pointer_impl](#) &__rarg) const
- void **set** (const _Tp *__arg)

4.201.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>
class __gnu_cxx::Relative_pointer_impl< const _Tp >
```

Relative_pointer_impl needs a specialization for const T because of the casting done during pointer arithmetic. Definition at line 164 of file pointer.h.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [pointer.h](#)

4.202 `__gnu_parallel::_RestrictedBoundedConcurrentQueue<_Tp>` Class Template Reference

Public Member Functions

- [_RestrictedBoundedConcurrentQueue](#) ([_SequenceIndex](#) __max_size)
- [~_RestrictedBoundedConcurrentQueue](#) ()
- bool [pop_back](#) (_Tp &__t)
- bool [pop_front](#) (_Tp &__t)
- void [push_front](#) (const _Tp &__t)

4.202.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>
class __gnu_parallel::_RestrictedBoundedConcurrentQueue<_Tp>
```

Double-ended queue of bounded size, allowing lock-free atomic access. `push_front()` and `pop_front()` must not be called concurrently to each other, while `pop_back()` can be called concurrently at all times. `empty()`, `size()`, and `top()` are intentionally not provided. Calling them would not make sense in a concurrent setting.

Parameters

<code>_Tp</code>	Contained element type.
------------------	-------------------------

Definition at line 52 of file queue.h.

4.202.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

```
4.202.2.1 _RestrictedBoundedConcurrentQueue() template<typename _Tp>
__gnu_parallel::_RestrictedBoundedConcurrentQueue<_Tp>::__RestrictedBoundedConcurrentQueue (
    \_SequenceIndex __max_size ) [inline]
```

Constructor. Not to be called concurrent, of course.

Parameters

<code>__max_size</code>	Maximal number of elements to be contained.
-------------------------	---

Definition at line 68 of file queue.h.

References `__gnu_parallel::__encode2()`.

```
4.202.2.2 ~_RestrictedBoundedConcurrentQueue() template<typename _Tp>
```

```
__gnu_parallel::_RestrictedBoundedConcurrentQueue< _Tp >::~~_RestrictedBoundedConcurrentQueue ( )
[inline]
```

Destructor. Not to be called concurrent, of course.

Definition at line 77 of file queue.h.

4.202.3 Member Function Documentation

4.202.3.1 pop_back() `template<typename _Tp >`

```
bool __gnu_parallel::_RestrictedBoundedConcurrentQueue< _Tp >::pop_back (
    _Tp & __t ) [inline]
```

Pops one element from the queue at the front end. Must not be called concurrently with pop_front().

Definition at line 127 of file queue.h.

References `__gnu_parallel::__compare_and_swap()`, `__gnu_parallel::__decode2()`, and `__gnu_parallel::__encode2()`.

4.202.3.2 pop_front() `template<typename _Tp >`

```
bool __gnu_parallel::_RestrictedBoundedConcurrentQueue< _Tp >::pop_front (
    _Tp & __t ) [inline]
```

Pops one element from the queue at the front end. Must not be called concurrently with pop_front().

Definition at line 100 of file queue.h.

References `__gnu_parallel::__compare_and_swap()`, `__gnu_parallel::__decode2()`, and `__gnu_parallel::__encode2()`.

4.202.3.3 push_front() `template<typename _Tp >`

```
void __gnu_parallel::_RestrictedBoundedConcurrentQueue< _Tp >::push_front (
    const _Tp & __t ) [inline]
```

Pushes one element into the queue at the front end. Must not be called concurrently with pop_front().

Definition at line 83 of file queue.h.

References `__gnu_parallel::__decode2()`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [queue.h](#)

4.203 std::__future_base::_Result< _Res > Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::__future_base::_Result< _Res >`:

Public Types

- `typedef _Res result_type`

Public Member Functions

- `void _M_set (_Res &&__res)`
- `void _M_set (const _Res &__res)`
- `_Res & _M_value () noexcept`

Public Attributes

- `exception_ptr _M_error`

4.203.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Res>
struct std::__future_base::_Result<_Res >
```

A result object that has storage for an object of type `_Res`.

Definition at line 227 of file `future`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [future](#)

4.204 `std::__future_base::_Result<_Res &>` Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::__future_base::_Result<_Res &>`:

Public Types

- typedef `_Res &` `result_type`

Public Member Functions

- `_Res & _M_get ()` noexcept
- `void _M_set (_Res &__res)` noexcept

Public Attributes

- [exception_ptr](#) `_M_error`

4.204.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Res>
struct std::__future_base::_Result<_Res &>
```

Partial specialization for reference types.

Definition at line 638 of file `future`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [future](#)

4.205 `std::__future_base::_Result<void>` Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::__future_base::_Result<void>`:

Public Types

- typedef `void` `result_type`

Public Attributes

- [exception_ptr](#) `_M_error`

4.205.1 Detailed Description

Explicit specialization for `void`.

Definition at line 658 of file `future`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [future](#)

4.206 `std::__future_base::_Result_alloc< _Res, _Alloc >` Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::__future_base::_Result_alloc< _Res, _Alloc >`:

Public Types

- using `__allocator_type` = `__alloc_rebind< _Alloc, _Result_alloc >`
- typedef `_Res` `result_type`

Public Member Functions

- `_Result_alloc` (const `_Alloc` &__a)
- void `_M_set` (`_Res` &&__res)
- void `_M_set` (const `_Res` &__res)
- `_Res` & `_M_value` () noexcept

Public Attributes

- [exception_ptr](#) `_M_error`

4.206.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Res, typename _Alloc>
struct std::__future_base::_Result_alloc< _Res, _Alloc >
```

A result object that uses an allocator.

Definition at line 268 of file `future`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [future](#)

4.207 `std::__future_base::_Result_base` Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::__future_base::_Result_base`:

Public Member Functions

- `_Result_base` (const [_Result_base](#) &)=delete
- virtual void `_M_destroy` ()=0
- [_Result_base](#) & `operator=` (const [_Result_base](#) &)=delete

Public Attributes

- [exception_ptr](#) `_M_error`

4.207.1 Detailed Description

Base class for results.

Definition at line 201 of file `future`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [future](#)

4.208 `__gnu_debug::_Safe_container< _SafeContainer, _Alloc, _SafeBase, _IsCxx11AllocatorAware >` Class Template Reference

Inherits `_SafeBase< _SafeContainer >`.

Public Member Functions

- `void _M_swap (_Safe_container &__x) noexcept`
- `_Safe_container & operator= (_Safe_container &&__x) noexcept`
- `_Safe_container & operator= (const _Safe_container &) noexcept`

Protected Member Functions

- `_Safe_container (_Safe_container &&)=default`
- `_Safe_container (_Safe_container &&__x, const _Alloc &__a)`
- `_Safe_container (const _Safe_container &)=default`
- `_Safe_container & _M_safe () noexcept`

4.208.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _SafeContainer, typename _Alloc, template< typename > class _SafeBase, bool _IsCxx11AllocatorAware = true>
class __gnu_debug::_Safe_container< _SafeContainer, _Alloc, _SafeBase, _IsCxx11AllocatorAware >
```

Safe class dealing with some allocator dependent operations.

Definition at line 41 of file `safe_container.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [safe_container.h](#)

4.209 `__gnu_debug::_Safe_forward_list<_SafeSequence>` Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_debug::_Safe_forward_list<_SafeSequence>`:

Public Member Functions

- `void _M_invalidate_if (_Predicate __pred)`
- `void _M_transfer_from_if (_Safe_sequence &__from, _Predicate __pred)`

Public Attributes

- `_Safe_iterator_base * _M_const_iterators`
- `_Safe_iterator_base * _M_iterators`
- `unsigned int _M_version`

Protected Member Functions

- `void _M_detach_all ()`
- `void _M_detach_singular ()`
- `__gnu_cxx::__mutex & _M_get_mutex () throw ()`
- `void _M_invalidate_all ()`
- `void _M_invalidate_all () const`
- `void _M_revalidate_singular ()`
- `void _M_swap (_Safe_sequence_base &) noexcept`

4.209.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _SafeSequence>
class __gnu_debug::_Safe_forward_list< _SafeSequence >
```

Special iterators swap and invalidation for `forward_list` because of the `before_begin` iterator.

Definition at line 56 of file `debug/forward_list`.

4.209.2 Member Function Documentation

4.209.2.1 `_M_detach_all()` `void __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_detach_all () [protected], [inherited]`

Detach all iterators, leaving them singular.

Referenced by `__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::~~Safe_sequence_base()`.

4.209.2.2 `_M_detach_singular()` `void __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_detach_singular () [protected], [inherited]`

Detach all singular iterators.

Postcondition

for all iterators `i` attached to this sequence, `i->_M_version == _M_version`.

4.209.2.3 `_M_get_mutex()` `__gnu_cxx::mutex& __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_get_mutex () throw () [protected], [inherited]`

For use in `_Safe_sequence`.

Referenced by `__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence<_Sequence>::_M_transfer_from_if()`.

4.209.2.4 `_M_invalidate_all()` `void __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_invalidate_all () const [inline], [protected], [inherited]`

Invalidates all iterators.

Definition at line 256 of file `safe_base.h`.

References `__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_version`.

4.209.2.5 `_M_invalidate_if()` `void __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence<_SafeSequence>::_M_invalidate_if (_Predicate __pred) [inherited]`

Invalidates all iterators `x` that reference this sequence, are not singular, and for which `__pred(x)` returns true. `__pred` will be invoked with the normal iterators nested in the safe ones.

Definition at line 117 of file `safe_sequence.tcc`.

4.209.2.6 `_M_revalidate_singular()` `void __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_revalidate_singular () [protected], [inherited]`

Revalidates all attached singular iterators. This method may be used to validate iterators that were invalidated before (but for some reason, such as an exception, need to become valid again).

4.209.2.7 `_M_transfer_from_if()` `void __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence<_SafeSequence>::_M_transfer_from_if (_Safe_sequence<_SafeSequence> & __from, _Predicate __pred) [inherited]`

Transfers all iterators `x` that reference `__from` sequence, are not singular, and for which `__pred(x)` returns true. `__pred` will be invoked with the normal iterators nested in the safe ones.

Definition at line 125 of file `safe_sequence.tcc`.

4.209.3 Member Data Documentation

4.209.3.1 `_M_const_iterators` `_Safe_iterator_base*` `__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_const_↵ iterators` [inherited]

The list of constant iterators that reference this container.

Definition at line 197 of file `safe_base.h`.

Referenced by `__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence<_Sequence>::_M_transfer_from_if()`.

4.209.3.2 `_M_iterators` `_Safe_iterator_base*` `__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_iterators` [inherited]

The list of mutable iterators that reference this container.

Definition at line 194 of file `safe_base.h`.

Referenced by `__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence<_Sequence>::_M_transfer_from_if()`.

4.209.3.3 `_M_version` `unsigned int` `__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_version` [mutable], [inherited]

The container version number. This number may never be 0.

Definition at line 200 of file `safe_base.h`.

Referenced by `__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_invalidate_all()`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [debug/forward_list](#)

4.210 `__gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator<_Iterator, _Sequence, _Category>` Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator<_Iterator, _Sequence, _Category>`:

Public Types

- typedef `_Safe_iterator<_Iterator, _Sequence, iterator_category>` `_Self`
- typedef `_Traits::difference_type` `difference_type`
- typedef `_Traits::iterator_category` `iterator_category`
- typedef `_Iterator` `iterator_type`
- typedef `_Traits::pointer` `pointer`
- typedef `_Traits::reference` `reference`
- typedef `_Traits::value_type` `value_type`

Public Member Functions

- `_Safe_iterator` () noexcept
- `_Safe_iterator` (`_Iterator __i`, `const _Safe_sequence_base *__seq`) noexcept
- `_Safe_iterator` (`_Safe_iterator &&__x`) noexcept
- `_Safe_iterator` (`const _Safe_iterator &__x`) noexcept
- `template<typename _MutableIterator >`
`_Safe_iterator` (`const _Safe_iterator<_MutableIterator, _Sequence, typename __gnu_cxx::_enable_if<_Is↵
Constant::value &&std::_are_same<_MutableIterator, _OtherIterator>::_value, _Category>::_type >`
&__x) noexcept
- `void _M_attach` (`_Safe_sequence_base *__seq`)
- `void _M_attach_single` (`_Safe_sequence_base *__seq`)
- `bool _M_attached_to` (`const _Safe_sequence_base *__seq`) const

- `bool _M_before_dereferenceable () const`
- `template<typename _Diff >`
`bool _M_can_advance (const std::pair< _Diff, _Distance_precision > &__dist, int __way) const`
- `bool _M_can_advance (difference_type __n, bool __strict=false) const`
- `bool _M_can_compare (const _Safe_iterator_base &__x) const throw ()`
- `bool _M_dereferenceable () const`
- `void _M_detach_single () throw ()`
- `_Distance_traits< _Iterator >::__type _M_get_distance_from_begin () const`
- `_Distance_traits< _Iterator >::__type _M_get_distance_to (const _Safe_iterator &__rhs) const`
- `_Distance_traits< _Iterator >::__type _M_get_distance_to_end () const`
- `__gnu_cxx::__conditional_type< _IsConstant::__value, const _Sequence *, _Sequence * >::__type _M_get←
_sequence () const`
- `bool _M_incrementable () const`
- `void _M_invalidate ()`
- `bool _M_is_before_begin () const`
- `bool _M_is_begin () const`
- `bool _M_is_beginnest () const`
- `bool _M_is_end () const`
- `void _M_reset () throw ()`
- `bool _M_singular () const throw ()`
- `void _M_unlink () throw ()`
- `bool _M_valid_range (const _Safe_iterator &__rhs, std::pair< difference_type, _Distance_precision > &__dist,
bool __check_dereferenceable=true) const`
- `const _Iterator & base () const noexcept`
- `_Iterator & base () noexcept`
- `operator _Iterator () const noexcept`
- `reference operator* () const noexcept`
- `_Safe_iterator & operator++ () noexcept`
- `_Safe_iterator operator++ (int) noexcept`
- `pointer operator-> () const noexcept`
- `_Safe_iterator & operator= (_Safe_iterator &&__x) noexcept`
- `_Safe_iterator & operator= (const _Safe_iterator &__x) noexcept`

Static Public Member Functions

- `static constexpr bool _S_constant ()`

Public Attributes

- `_Safe_iterator_base * _M_next`
- `_Safe_iterator_base * _M_prior`
- `_Safe_sequence_base * _M_sequence`
- `unsigned int _M_version`

Protected Types

- `typedef std::__are_same< typename _Sequence::__Base::const_iterator, _Iterator > _IsConstant`
- `typedef __gnu_cxx::__conditional_type< _IsConstant::__value, typename _Sequence::__Base::iterator, type-
name _Sequence::__Base::const_iterator >::__type _OtherIterator`

Protected Member Functions

- `_Safe_iterator` (`_Iterator __i`, `_Safe_sequence_base * __seq`, `_Attach_single`) `noexcept`
- `void _M_attach` (`_Safe_sequence_base * __seq`, `bool __constant`)
- `void _M_attach_single` (`_Safe_sequence_base * __seq`, `bool __constant`) `throw ()`
- `void _M_detach` ()
- `__gnu_cxx::__mutex & _M_get_mutex` () `throw ()`

Friends

- `template<typename _Iter>`
`bool operator!=` (`const _Self & __lhs`, `const _Safe_iterator<_Iter, _Sequence, iterator_category> & __rhs`) `noexcept`
- `bool operator!=` (`const _Self & __lhs`, `const _Self & __rhs`) `noexcept`
- `template<typename _Iter>`
`bool operator==` (`const _Self & __lhs`, `const _Safe_iterator<_Iter, _Sequence, iterator_category> & __rhs`) `noexcept`
- `bool operator==` (`const _Self & __lhs`, `const _Self & __rhs`) `noexcept`

4.210.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Iterator, typename _Sequence, typename _Category = typename std::iterator_traits<_Iterator>::iterator_category>
```

```
class __gnu_debug::__Safe_iterator<_Iterator, _Sequence, _Category>
```

Safe iterator wrapper.

The class template `_Safe_iterator` is a wrapper around an iterator that tracks the iterator's movement among sequences and checks that operations performed on the "safe" iterator are legal. In addition to the basic iterator operations (which are validated, and then passed to the underlying iterator), `_Safe_iterator` has member functions for iterator invalidation, attaching/detaching the iterator from sequences, and querying the iterator's state.

Note that `_Iterator` must be the first base class so that it gets initialized before the iterator is being attached to the container's list of iterators and it is being detached before `_Iterator` get destroyed. Otherwise it would result in a data race.

Definition at line 112 of file `safe_iterator.h`.

4.210.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.210.2.1 `_Safe_iterator()` [1/5] `template<typename _Iterator, typename _Sequence, typename _Category = typename std::iterator_traits<_Iterator>::iterator_category>`
`__gnu_debug::__Safe_iterator<_Iterator, _Sequence, _Category>::__Safe_iterator` () [inline],
[`noexcept`]

Postcondition

the iterator is singular and unattached

Definition at line 151 of file `safe_iterator.h`.

4.210.2.2 `_Safe_iterator()` [2/5] `template<typename _Iterator, typename _Sequence, typename _Category = typename std::iterator_traits<_Iterator>::iterator_category>`
`__gnu_debug::__Safe_iterator<_Iterator, _Sequence, _Category>::__Safe_iterator` (
`_Iterator __i`,
`const _Safe_sequence_base * __seq`) [inline], [`noexcept`]

Safe iterator construction from an unsafe iterator and its sequence.

Precondition

`seq` is not NULL

Postcondition

this is not singular

Definition at line 160 of file `safe_iterator.h`.

4.210.2.3 `_Safe_iterator()` [3/5] `template<typename _Iterator , typename _Sequence , typename _Category = typename std::iterator_traits<_Iterator>::iterator_category>`
`_gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator< _Iterator, _Sequence, _Category >::_Safe_iterator (`
`const _Safe_iterator< _Iterator, _Sequence, _Category > & __x) [inline], [noexcept]`

Copy construction.

Definition at line 172 of file `safe_iterator.h`.

4.210.2.4 `_Safe_iterator()` [4/5] `template<typename _Iterator , typename _Sequence , typename _Category = typename std::iterator_traits<_Iterator>::iterator_category>`
`_gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator< _Iterator, _Sequence, _Category >::_Safe_iterator (`
`_Safe_iterator< _Iterator, _Sequence, _Category > && __x) [inline], [noexcept]`

Move construction.

Postcondition

`__x` is singular and unattached

Definition at line 190 of file `safe_iterator.h`.

4.210.2.5 `_Safe_iterator()` [5/5] `template<typename _Iterator , typename _Sequence , typename _Category = typename std::iterator_traits<_Iterator>::iterator_category>`
`template<typename _MutableIterator >`
`_gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator< _Iterator, _Sequence, _Category >::_Safe_iterator (`
`const _Safe_iterator< _MutableIterator, _Sequence, typename __gnu_cxx::__enable_if<`
`_IsConstant::__value &&std::__are_same< _MutableIterator, _OtherIterator >::__value, _Category`
`>::__type > & __x) [inline], [noexcept]`

Converting constructor from a mutable iterator to a constant iterator.

Definition at line 210 of file `safe_iterator.h`.

4.210.3 Member Function Documentation

4.210.3.1 `_M_attach()` [1/2] `template<typename _Iterator , typename _Sequence , typename _Category = typename std::iterator_traits<_Iterator>::iterator_category>`
`void _gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator< _Iterator, _Sequence, _Category >::_M_attach (`
`_Safe_sequence_base * __seq) [inline]`

Attach iterator to the given sequence.

Definition at line 374 of file `safe_iterator.h`.

References `__gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_attach()`, and `__gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator< _Iterator, _Category, _Category >::_S_constant()`.

4.210.3.2 `_M_attach()` [2/2] `void __gnu_debug::Safe_iterator_base::_M_attach (`
`Safe_sequence_base * __seq,`
`bool __constant) [protected], [inherited]`

Attaches this iterator to the given sequence, detaching it from whatever sequence it was attached to originally. If the new sequence is the NULL pointer, the iterator is left unattached.

Referenced by `__gnu_debug::Safe_iterator_base::Safe_iterator_base()`, and `__gnu_debug::Safe_iterator<_Iterator, _Sequence, _Category>::_M_attach()`.

4.210.3.3 `_M_attach_single()` [1/2] `template<typename _Iterator , typename _Sequence , typename _Category = typename std::iterator_traits<_Iterator>::iterator_category>`
`void __gnu_debug::Safe_iterator<_Iterator, _Sequence, _Category>::_M_attach_single (`
`Safe_sequence_base * __seq) [inline]`

Likewise, but not thread-safe.

Definition at line 379 of file `safe_iterator.h`.

References `__gnu_debug::Safe_iterator_base::_M_attach_single()`, and `__gnu_debug::Safe_iterator<_Iterator, _Sequence, _Category>::_S_constant()`.

4.210.3.4 `_M_attach_single()` [2/2] `void __gnu_debug::Safe_iterator_base::_M_attach_single (`
`Safe_sequence_base * __seq,`
`bool __constant) throw () [protected], [inherited]`

Likewise, but not thread-safe.

Referenced by `__gnu_debug::Safe_iterator<_Iterator, _Sequence, _Category>::_M_attach_single()`.

4.210.3.5 `_M_attached_to()` `bool __gnu_debug::Safe_iterator_base::_M_attached_to (`
`const Safe_sequence_base * __seq) const [inline], [inherited]`

Determines if we are attached to the given sequence.

Definition at line 131 of file `safe_base.h`.

References `__gnu_debug::Safe_iterator_base::_M_sequence`.

4.210.3.6 `_M_before_dereferenceable()` `template<typename _Iterator , typename _Sequence , typename _Category = typename std::iterator_traits<_Iterator>::iterator_category>`
`bool __gnu_debug::Safe_iterator<_Iterator, _Sequence, _Category>::_M_before_dereferenceable (`
 `) const [inline]`

Is the iterator before a dereferenceable one?

Definition at line 389 of file `safe_iterator.h`.

References `__gnu_debug::base()`, `__gnu_debug::Safe_iterator<_Iterator, _Sequence, _Category>::_M_incrementable()`, and `__gnu_debug::Safe_iterator<_Iterator, _Sequence, _Category>::base()`.

4.210.3.7 `_M_can_compare()` `bool __gnu_debug::Safe_iterator_base::_M_can_compare (`
`const Safe_iterator_base & __x) const throw () [inherited]`

Can we compare this iterator to the given iterator `__x`? Returns true if both iterators are nonsingular and reference the same sequence.

4.210.3.8 `_M_dereferenceable()` `template<typename _Iterator , typename _Sequence , typename _Category = typename std::iterator_traits<_Iterator>::iterator_category>`
`bool __gnu_debug::Safe_iterator<_Iterator, _Sequence, _Category>::_M_dereferenceable () const`
`[inline]`

Is the iterator dereferenceable?

Definition at line 384 of file `safe_iterator.h`.

References `__gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator<_Iterator, _Sequence, _Category>::_M_is_before_begin()`, `__gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator<_Iterator, _Sequence, _Category>::_M_is_end()`, and `__gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_singular()`.

4.210.3.9 `_M_detach()` `void __gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_detach ()` [protected], [inherited]
Detach the iterator for whatever sequence it is attached to, if any.

4.210.3.10 `_M_detach_single()` `void __gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_detach_single ()` throw () [inherited]

Likewise, but not thread-safe.

Referenced by `__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence<_Sequence>::_M_transfer_from_if()`.

4.210.3.11 `_M_get_mutex()` `__gnu_cxx::__mutex& __gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_get_mutex ()` throw () [protected], [inherited]

For use in `_Safe_iterator`.

4.210.3.12 `_M_incrementable()` `template<typename _Iterator, typename _Sequence, typename _Category = typename std::iterator_traits<_Iterator>::iterator_category>`
`bool __gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator<_Iterator, _Sequence, _Category>::_M_incrementable ()` const [inline]

Is the iterator incrementable?

Definition at line 401 of file `safe_iterator.h`.

References `__gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator<_Iterator, _Sequence, _Category>::_M_is_end()`, and `__gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_singular()`.

Referenced by `__gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator<_Iterator, _Sequence, _Category>::_M_before_dereferenceable()`.

4.210.3.13 `_M_invalidate()` `void __gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_invalidate ()` [inline], [inherited]

Invalidate the iterator, making it singular.

Definition at line 146 of file `safe_base.h`.

References `__gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_version`.

4.210.3.14 `_M_is_before_begin()` `template<typename _Iterator, typename _Sequence, typename _Category = typename std::iterator_traits<_Iterator>::iterator_category>`
`bool __gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator<_Iterator, _Sequence, _Category>::_M_is_before_begin ()` const [inline]

Is this iterator equal to the sequence's `before_begin()` iterator if any?

Definition at line 451 of file `safe_iterator.h`.

Referenced by `__gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator<_Iterator, _Sequence, _Category>::_M_dereferenceable()`.

4.210.3.15 `_M_is_begin()` `template<typename _Iterator, typename _Sequence, typename _Category = typename std::iterator_traits<_Iterator>::iterator_category>`
`bool __gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator<_Iterator, _Sequence, _Category>::_M_is_begin ()` const [inline]

Is this iterator equal to the sequence's `begin()` iterator?

Definition at line 440 of file `safe_iterator.h`.

References `__gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator<_Iterator, _Sequence, _Category>::base()`.

4.210.3.16 `_M_is_beginnest()` `template<typename _Iterator, typename _Sequence, typename _Category = typename std::iterator_traits<_Iterator>::iterator_category>`

`bool __gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator<_Iterator, _Sequence, _Category>::_M_is_beginnest () const`
[inline]

Is this iterator equal to the sequence's `before_begin()` iterator if any or `begin()` otherwise?

Definition at line 457 of file `safe_iterator.h`.

4.210.3.17 `_M_is_end()` `template<typename _Iterator, typename _Sequence, typename _Category = typename std::iterator_traits<_Iterator>::iterator_category>`

`bool __gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator<_Iterator, _Sequence, _Category>::_M_is_end () const` [inline]

Is this iterator equal to the sequence's `end()` iterator?

Definition at line 445 of file `safe_iterator.h`.

References `__gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator<_Iterator, _Sequence, _Category>::base()`.

Referenced by `__gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator<_Iterator, _Sequence, _Category>::_M_dereferenceable()`, and `__gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator<_Iterator, _Sequence, _Category>::_M_incrementable()`.

4.210.3.18 `_M_reset()` `void __gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_reset () throw ()` [inherited]

Reset all member variables

4.210.3.19 `_M_singular()` `bool __gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_singular () const throw ()`
[inherited]

Is this iterator singular?

Referenced by `__gnu_debug::_check_singular_aux()`, `__gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator<_Iterator, _Sequence, _Category>::_M_dereferenceable()`, `__gnu_debug::_Safe_local_iterator<_Iterator, _Sequence>::_M_dereferenceable()`, `__gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator<_Iterator, _Sequence, _Category>::_M_incrementable()`, and `__gnu_debug::_Safe_local_iterator<_Iterator, _Sequence>::_M_incrementable()`.

4.210.3.20 `_M_unlink()` `void __gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_unlink () throw ()` [inline],
[inherited]

Unlink itself

Definition at line 155 of file `safe_base.h`.

References `__gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_next`, and `__gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_prior`.

4.210.3.21 `_S_constant()` `template<typename _Iterator, typename _Sequence, typename _Category = typename std::iterator_traits<_Iterator>::iterator_category>`
`static constexpr bool __gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator<_Iterator, _Sequence, _Category>::_S_constant`
`()` [inline], [static], [constexpr]

Determine if this is a constant iterator.

Definition at line 354 of file `safe_iterator.h`.

Referenced by `__gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator<_Iterator, _Sequence, _Category>::_M_attach()`, and `__gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator<_Iterator, _Sequence, _Category>::_M_attach_single()`.

4.210.3.22 `base()` `template<typename _Iterator, typename _Sequence, typename _Category = typename std::iterator_traits<_Iterator>::iterator_category>`
`_Iterator& __gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator<_Iterator, _Sequence, _Category>::base ()` [inline],
[noexcept]

Return the underlying iterator.

Definition at line 361 of file `safe_iterator.h`.

Referenced by `__gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator<_Iterator, _Sequence, _Category>::_M_before_dereferenceable()`, `__gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator<_Iterator, _Sequence, _Category>::_M_is_begin()`, and `__gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator<_Iterator, _Sequence, _Category>::_M_is_end()`.

4.210.3.23 operator _Iterator() `template<typename _Iterator, typename _Sequence, typename _Category = typename std::iterator_traits<_Iterator>::iterator_category>
__gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator<_Iterator, _Sequence, _Category>::operator _Iterator () const
[inline], [noexcept]`
Conversion to underlying non-debug iterator to allow better interaction with non-debug containers.
Definition at line 370 of file `safe_iterator.h`.

4.210.3.24 operator*() `template<typename _Iterator, typename _Sequence, typename _Category =
typename std::iterator_traits<_Iterator>::iterator_category>
reference __gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator<_Iterator, _Sequence, _Category>::operator* () const
[inline], [noexcept]`
Iterator dereference.

Precondition

iterator is dereferenceable

Definition at line 299 of file `safe_iterator.h`.

4.210.3.25 operator++() `[1/2] template<typename _Iterator, typename _Sequence, typename _Category =
typename std::iterator_traits<_Iterator>::iterator_category>
_Safe_iterator& __gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator<_Iterator, _Sequence, _Category>::operator++ ()
[inline], [noexcept]`
Iterator preincrement.

Precondition

iterator is incrementable

Definition at line 326 of file `safe_iterator.h`.

4.210.3.26 operator++() `[2/2] template<typename _Iterator, typename _Sequence, typename _Category =
typename std::iterator_traits<_Iterator>::iterator_category>
_Safe_iterator __gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator<_Iterator, _Sequence, _Category>::operator++ (
int) [inline], [noexcept]`
Iterator postincrement.

Precondition

iterator is incrementable

Definition at line 341 of file `safe_iterator.h`.

4.210.3.27 operator->() `template<typename _Iterator, typename _Sequence, typename _Category =
typename std::iterator_traits<_Iterator>::iterator_category>
pointer __gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator<_Iterator, _Sequence, _Category>::operator-> () const
[inline], [noexcept]`
Iterator dereference.

Precondition

iterator is dereferenceable

Definition at line 312 of file `safe_iterator.h`.

4.210.3.28 `operator=()` [1/2] `template<typename _Iterator, typename _Sequence, typename _Category
= typename std::iterator_traits<_Iterator>::iterator_category>
_Safe_iterator& __gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator<_Iterator, _Sequence, _Category>::operator= (
_Safe_iterator<_Iterator, _Sequence, _Category> && __x) [inline], [noexcept]`

Move assignment.

Postcondition

`__x` is singular and unattached

Definition at line 264 of file `safe_iterator.h`.

4.210.3.29 `operator=()` [2/2] `template<typename _Iterator, typename _Sequence, typename _Category
= typename std::iterator_traits<_Iterator>::iterator_category>
_Safe_iterator& __gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator<_Iterator, _Sequence, _Category>::operator= (
const _Safe_iterator<_Iterator, _Sequence, _Category> & __x) [inline], [noexcept]`

Copy assignment.

Definition at line 232 of file `safe_iterator.h`.

4.210.4 Member Data Documentation

4.210.4.1 `_M_next` `_Safe_iterator_base* __gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_next [inherited]`

Pointer to the next iterator in the sequence's list of iterators. Only valid when `_M_sequence != NULL`.

Definition at line 74 of file `safe_base.h`.

Referenced by `__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence<_SafeSequence>::_M_invalidate_if()`, `__gnu_debug::_Safe_↵
sequence<_Sequence>::_M_transfer_from_if()`, and `__gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_unlink()`.

4.210.4.2 `_M_prior` `_Safe_iterator_base* __gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_prior [inherited]`

Pointer to the previous iterator in the sequence's list of iterators. Only valid when `_M_sequence != NULL`.

Definition at line 70 of file `safe_base.h`.

Referenced by `__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence<_SafeSequence>::_M_invalidate_if()`, `__gnu_debug::_Safe_↵
sequence<_Sequence>::_M_transfer_from_if()`, and `__gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_unlink()`.

4.210.4.3 `_M_sequence` `_Safe_sequence_base* __gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_sequence [inherited]`

The sequence this iterator references; may be `NULL` to indicate a singular iterator.

Definition at line 57 of file `safe_base.h`.

Referenced by `__gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_Safe_iterator_base()`, `__gnu_debug::_Safe_local_iterator_base_↵
::_Safe_local_iterator_base()`, `__gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_attached_to()`, and `__gnu_debug::_Safe_↵
sequence<_Sequence>::_M_transfer_from_if()`.

4.210.4.4 _M_version unsigned int __gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_version [inherited]

The version number of this iterator. The sentinel value 0 is used to indicate an invalidated iterator (i.e., one that is singular because of an operation on the container). This version number must equal the version number in the sequence referenced by _M_sequence for the iterator to be non-singular.

Definition at line 66 of file safe_base.h.

Referenced by __gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_invalidate(), and __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence<_Sequence>::_M_transfer_from_if().

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- [debug.h](#)
- [safe_iterator.h](#)
- [safe_iterator.tcc](#)

4.211 __gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for __gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base:

Public Member Functions

- bool [_M_attached_to](#) (const [_Safe_sequence_base](#) * __seq) const
- bool [_M_can_compare](#) (const [_Safe_iterator_base](#) & __x) const throw ()
- void [_M_detach_single](#) () throw ()
- void [_M_invalidate](#) ()
- void [_M_reset](#) () throw ()
- bool [_M_singular](#) () const throw ()
- void [_M_unlink](#) () throw ()

Public Attributes

- [_Safe_iterator_base](#) * [_M_next](#)
- [_Safe_iterator_base](#) * [_M_prior](#)
- [_Safe_sequence_base](#) * [_M_sequence](#)
- unsigned int [_M_version](#)

Protected Member Functions

- [_Safe_iterator_base](#) ()
- [_Safe_iterator_base](#) (const [_Safe_iterator_base](#) & __x, bool __constant)
- [_Safe_iterator_base](#) (const [_Safe_sequence_base](#) * __seq, bool __constant)
- void [_M_attach](#) ([_Safe_sequence_base](#) * __seq, bool __constant)
- void [_M_attach_single](#) ([_Safe_sequence_base](#) * __seq, bool __constant) throw ()
- void [_M_detach](#) ()
- [__gnu_cxx::__mutex](#) & [_M_get_mutex](#) () throw ()

Friends

- class [_Safe_sequence_base](#)

4.211.1 Detailed Description

Basic functionality for a *safe* iterator.

The `_Safe_iterator_base` base class implements the functionality of a safe iterator that is not specific to a particular iterator type. It contains a pointer back to the sequence it references along with iterator version information and pointers to form a doubly-linked list of iterators referenced by the container.

This class must not perform any operations that can throw an exception, or the exception guarantees of derived iterators will be broken.

Definition at line 50 of file `safe_base.h`.

4.211.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.211.2.1 `_Safe_iterator_base()` [1/3] `__gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_Safe_iterator_base ()`
`[inline], [protected]`

Initializes the iterator and makes it singular.

Definition at line 78 of file `safe_base.h`.

4.211.2.2 `_Safe_iterator_base()` [2/3] `__gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_Safe_iterator_base (`
`const _Safe_sequence_base * __seq,`
`bool __constant) [inline], [protected]`

Initialize the iterator to reference the sequence pointed to by `__seq`. `__constant` is true when we are initializing a constant iterator, and false if it is a mutable iterator. Note that `__seq` may be NULL, in which case the iterator will be singular. Otherwise, the iterator will reference `__seq` and be nonsingular.

Definition at line 89 of file `safe_base.h`.

References `_M_attach()`.

4.211.2.3 `_Safe_iterator_base()` [3/3] `__gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_Safe_iterator_base (`
`const _Safe_iterator_base & __x,`
`bool __constant) [inline], [protected]`

Initializes the iterator to reference the same sequence that `__x` does. `__constant` is true if this is a constant iterator, and false if it is mutable.

Definition at line 96 of file `safe_base.h`.

References `_M_attach()`, and `_M_sequence`.

4.211.3 Member Function Documentation

4.211.3.1 `_M_attach()` `void __gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_attach (`
`_Safe_sequence_base * __seq,`
`bool __constant) [protected]`

Attaches this iterator to the given sequence, detaching it from whatever sequence it was attached to originally. If the new sequence is the NULL pointer, the iterator is left unattached.

Referenced by `_Safe_iterator_base()`, and `__gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator<_Iterator, _Sequence, _Category>::_M_↵attach()`.

4.211.3.2 `_M_attach_single()` `void __gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_attach_single (`
`_Safe_sequence_base * __seq,`
`bool __constant) throw () [protected]`

Likewise, but not thread-safe.

Referenced by `__gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator<_Iterator, _Sequence, _Category >::_M_attach_single()`.

4.211.3.3 `_M_attached_to()` `bool __gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_attached_to (const _Safe_sequence_base * __seq) const [inline]`

Determines if we are attached to the given sequence.

Definition at line 131 of file `safe_base.h`.

References `_M_sequence`.

4.211.3.4 `_M_can_compare()` `bool __gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_can_compare (const _Safe_iterator_base & __x) const throw ()`

Can we compare this iterator to the given iterator `__x`? Returns true if both iterators are nonsingular and reference the same sequence.

4.211.3.5 `_M_detach()` `void __gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_detach () [protected]`

Detach the iterator for whatever sequence it is attached to, if any.

4.211.3.6 `_M_detach_single()` `void __gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_detach_single () throw ()`

Likewise, but not thread-safe.

Referenced by `__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence<_Sequence >::_M_transfer_from_if()`.

4.211.3.7 `_M_get_mutex()` `__gnu_cxx::__mutex& __gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_get_mutex () throw () [protected]`

For use in `_Safe_iterator`.

4.211.3.8 `_M_invalidate()` `void __gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_invalidate () [inline]`

Invalidate the iterator, making it singular.

Definition at line 146 of file `safe_base.h`.

References `_M_version`.

4.211.3.9 `_M_reset()` `void __gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_reset () throw ()`

Reset all member variables

4.211.3.10 `_M_singular()` `bool __gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_singular () const throw ()`

Is this iterator singular?

Referenced by `__gnu_debug::_check_singular_aux()`, `__gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator<_Iterator, _Sequence, _Category >::_M_dereferenceable()`, `__gnu_debug::_Safe_local_iterator<_Iterator, _Sequence >::_M_dereferenceable()`, `__gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator<_Iterator, _Sequence, _Category >::_M_incrementable()`, and `__gnu_debug::_Safe_local_iterator<_Iterator, _Sequence >::_M_incrementable()`.

4.211.3.11 `_M_unlink()` `void __gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_unlink () throw () [inline]`

Unlink itself

Definition at line 155 of file `safe_base.h`.

References `_M_next`, and `_M_prior`.

4.211.4 Member Data Documentation

4.211.4.1 `_M_next` `_Safe_iterator_base*` `__gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_next`

Pointer to the next iterator in the sequence's list of iterators. Only valid when `_M_sequence != NULL`.

Definition at line 74 of file `safe_base.h`.

Referenced by `__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence<_SafeSequence>::_M_invalidate_if()`, `__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence<_Sequence>::_M_transfer_from_if()`, and `_M_unlink()`.

4.211.4.2 `_M_prior` `_Safe_iterator_base*` `__gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_prior`

Pointer to the previous iterator in the sequence's list of iterators. Only valid when `_M_sequence != NULL`.

Definition at line 70 of file `safe_base.h`.

Referenced by `__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence<_SafeSequence>::_M_invalidate_if()`, `__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence<_Sequence>::_M_transfer_from_if()`, and `_M_unlink()`.

4.211.4.3 `_M_sequence` `_Safe_sequence_base*` `__gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_sequence`

The sequence this iterator references; may be `NULL` to indicate a singular iterator.

Definition at line 57 of file `safe_base.h`.

Referenced by `_Safe_iterator_base()`, `__gnu_debug::_Safe_local_iterator_base::_Safe_local_iterator_base()`, `_M_attached_to()`, and `__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence<_Sequence>::_M_transfer_from_if()`.

4.211.4.4 `_M_version` `unsigned int` `__gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_version`

The version number of this iterator. The sentinel value 0 is used to indicate an invalidated iterator (i.e., one that is singular because of an operation on the container). This version number must equal the version number in the sequence referenced by `_M_sequence` for the iterator to be non-singular.

Definition at line 66 of file `safe_base.h`.

Referenced by `_M_invalidate()`, and `__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence<_Sequence>::_M_transfer_from_if()`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [safe_base.h](#)

4.212 `__gnu_debug::_Safe_local_iterator<_Iterator, _Sequence>` Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_debug::_Safe_local_iterator<_Iterator, _Sequence>`:

Public Types

- `typedef _Traits::difference_type` **difference_type**
- `typedef _Traits::iterator_category` **iterator_category**
- `typedef _Iterator` **iterator_type**
- `typedef _Traits::pointer` **pointer**
- `typedef _Traits::reference` **reference**
- `typedef _Traits::value_type` **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- `_Safe_local_iterator` () noexcept
- `_Safe_local_iterator` (`_Iterator __i`, const `_Safe_sequence_base * __cont`)
- `_Safe_local_iterator` (`_Safe_local_iterator && __x`) noexcept

- `_Safe_local_iterator` (const `_Safe_local_iterator` &__x) noexcept
- template<typename `_MutableIterator` >
`_Safe_local_iterator` (const `_Safe_local_iterator`< `_MutableIterator`, typename `__gnu_cxx::__enable_if`< `_IsConstant`::__value &&std::__are_same< `_MutableIterator`, `_OtherIterator` >::__value, `_Sequence` >::__type > &__x) noexcept
- void `_M_attach` (`_Safe_sequence_base` *__seq)
- void `_M_attach_single` (`_Safe_sequence_base` *__seq)
- bool `_M_attached_to` (const `_Safe_sequence_base` *__seq) const
- bool `_M_can_compare` (const `_Safe_iterator_base` &__x) const throw ()
- bool `_M_dereferenceable` () const
- `_Distance_traits`< `_Iterator` >::__type `_M_get_distance_to` (const `_Safe_local_iterator` &__rhs) const
- `__gnu_cxx::__conditional_type`< `_IsConstant`::__value, const `_Sequence` *, `_Sequence` * >::__type `_M_get_sequence` () const
- template<typename `_Other` >
bool `_M_in_same_bucket` (const `_Safe_local_iterator`< `_Other`, `_Sequence` > &__other) const
- bool `_M_incrementable` () const
- void `_M_invalidate` ()
- bool `_M_is_begin` () const
- bool `_M_is_end` () const
- void `_M_reset` () throw ()
- bool `_M_singular` () const throw ()
- void `_M_unlink` () throw ()
- bool `_M_valid_range` (const `_Safe_local_iterator` &__rhs, `std::pair`< `difference_type`, `_Distance_precision` > &__dist_info) const
- const `_Iterator` & `base` () const noexcept
- `_Iterator` & `base` () noexcept
- size_type `bucket` () const
- `operator _Iterator` () const
- reference `operator*` () const
- `_Safe_local_iterator` & `operator++` ()
- `_Safe_local_iterator` `operator++` (int)
- pointer `operator->` () const
- `_Safe_local_iterator` & `operator=` (`_Safe_local_iterator` &&__x) noexcept
- `_Safe_local_iterator` & `operator=` (const `_Safe_local_iterator` &__x)

Static Public Member Functions

- static constexpr bool `_S_constant` ()

Public Attributes

- `_Safe_iterator_base` * `_M_next`
- `_Safe_iterator_base` * `_M_prior`
- `_Safe_sequence_base` * `_M_sequence`
- unsigned int `_M_version`

Protected Member Functions

- void `_M_attach` (`_Safe_sequence_base` *__seq, bool __constant)
- void `_M_attach_single` (`_Safe_sequence_base` *__seq, bool __constant) throw ()
- void `_M_detach` ()
- void `_M_detach_single` () throw ()
- `_Safe_unordered_container_base` * `_M_get_container` () const noexcept
- `__gnu_cxx::__mutex` & `_M_get_mutex` () throw ()

Friends

- `bool operator!= (const _Self &__lhs, const _OtherSelf &__rhs) noexcept`
- `bool operator!= (const _Self &__lhs, const _Self &__rhs) noexcept`
- `bool operator== (const _Self &__lhs, const _OtherSelf &__rhs) noexcept`
- `bool operator== (const _Self &__lhs, const _Self &__rhs) noexcept`

4.212.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Iterator, typename _Sequence>
class __gnu_debug::__Safe_local_iterator<_Iterator, _Sequence>
```

Safe iterator wrapper.

The class template `_Safe_local_iterator` is a wrapper around an iterator that tracks the iterator's movement among sequences and checks that operations performed on the "safe" iterator are legal. In addition to the basic iterator operations (which are validated, and then passed to the underlying iterator), `_Safe_local_iterator` has member functions for iterator invalidation, attaching/detaching the iterator from sequences, and querying the iterator's state.

Definition at line 62 of file `safe_local_iterator.h`.

4.212.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.212.2.1 `_Safe_local_iterator()` [1/5] `template<typename _Iterator, typename _Sequence> __gnu_debug::__Safe_local_iterator<_Iterator, _Sequence>::__Safe_local_iterator () [inline], [noexcept]`

Postcondition

the iterator is singular and unattached

Definition at line 102 of file `safe_local_iterator.h`.

4.212.2.2 `_Safe_local_iterator()` [2/5] `template<typename _Iterator, typename _Sequence> __gnu_debug::__Safe_local_iterator<_Iterator, _Sequence>::__Safe_local_iterator (_Iterator __i, const _Safe_sequence_base * __cont) [inline]`

Safe iterator construction from an unsafe iterator and its sequence.

Precondition

`seq` is not NULL

Postcondition

this is not singular

Definition at line 111 of file `safe_local_iterator.h`.

4.212.2.3 `_Safe_local_iterator()` [3/5] `template<typename _Iterator, typename _Sequence> __gnu_debug::__Safe_local_iterator<_Iterator, _Sequence>::__Safe_local_iterator (const _Safe_local_iterator<_Iterator, _Sequence> &__x) [inline], [noexcept]`

Copy construction.

Definition at line 122 of file `safe_local_iterator.h`.

4.212.2.4 `_Safe_local_iterator()` [4/5] `template<typename _Iterator , typename _Sequence > __gnu_debug::_Safe_local_iterator< _Iterator, _Sequence >::_Safe_local_iterator (_Safe_local_iterator< _Iterator, _Sequence > && __x) [inline], [noexcept]`

Move construction.

Postcondition

`__x` is singular and unattached

Definition at line 139 of file `safe_local_iterator.h`.

4.212.2.5 `_Safe_local_iterator()` [5/5] `template<typename _Iterator , typename _Sequence > template<typename _MutableIterator > __gnu_debug::_Safe_local_iterator< _Iterator, _Sequence >::_Safe_local_iterator (const _Safe_local_iterator< _MutableIterator, typename __gnu_cxx::__enable_if< _IsConstant::__value &&std::__are_same< _MutableIterator, _OtherIterator >::__value, _Sequence >::__value > & __x) [inline], [noexcept]`

Converting constructor from a mutable iterator to a constant iterator.

Definition at line 158 of file `safe_local_iterator.h`.

4.212.3 Member Function Documentation

4.212.3.1 `_M_attach()` [1/2] `template<typename _Iterator , typename _Sequence > void __gnu_debug::_Safe_local_iterator< _Iterator, _Sequence >::_M_attach (_Safe_sequence_base * __seq) [inline]`

Attach iterator to the given sequence.

Definition at line 326 of file `safe_local_iterator.h`.

References `__gnu_debug::_Safe_local_iterator_base::_M_attach()`, and `__gnu_debug::_Safe_local_iterator< _Iterator, _Sequence >::_S_constant()`.

4.212.3.2 `_M_attach()` [2/2] `void __gnu_debug::_Safe_local_iterator_base::_M_attach (_Safe_sequence_base * __seq, bool __constant) [protected], [inherited]`

Attaches this iterator to the given container, detaching it from whatever container it was attached to originally. If the new container is the NULL pointer, the iterator is left unattached.

Referenced by `__gnu_debug::_Safe_local_iterator_base::_Safe_local_iterator_base()`, and `__gnu_debug::_Safe_local_iterator< _Iterator, _Sequence >::_M_attach()`.

4.212.3.3 `_M_attach_single()` [1/2] `template<typename _Iterator , typename _Sequence > void __gnu_debug::_Safe_local_iterator< _Iterator, _Sequence >::_M_attach_single (_Safe_sequence_base * __seq) [inline]`

Likewise, but not thread-safe.

Definition at line 331 of file `safe_local_iterator.h`.

References `__gnu_debug::_Safe_local_iterator_base::_M_attach_single()`, and `__gnu_debug::_Safe_local_iterator< _Iterator, _Sequence >::_S_constant()`.

4.212.3.4 `_M_attach_single()` [2/2] `void __gnu_debug::_Safe_local_iterator_base::_M_attach_single (_Safe_sequence_base * __seq, bool __constant) throw () [protected], [inherited]`

Likewise, but not thread-safe.

Referenced by `__gnu_debug::_Safe_local_iterator<_Iterator, _Sequence>::_M_attach_single()`.

4.212.3.5 `_M_attached_to()` `bool __gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_attached_to (const _Safe_sequence_base * __seq) const [inline], [inherited]`

Determines if we are attached to the given sequence.

Definition at line 131 of file `safe_base.h`.

References `__gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_sequence`.

4.212.3.6 `_M_can_compare()` `bool __gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_can_compare (const _Safe_iterator_base & __x) const throw () [inherited]`

Can we compare this iterator to the given iterator `__x`? Returns true if both iterators are nonsingular and reference the same sequence.

4.212.3.7 `_M_dereferenceable()` `template<typename _Iterator , typename _Sequence > bool __gnu_debug::_Safe_local_iterator<_Iterator, _Sequence>::_M_dereferenceable () const [inline]`

Is the iterator dereferenceable?

Definition at line 336 of file `safe_local_iterator.h`.

References `__gnu_debug::_Safe_local_iterator<_Iterator, _Sequence>::_M_is_end()`, and `__gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_singular()`.

4.212.3.8 `_M_detach()` `void __gnu_debug::_Safe_local_iterator_base::_M_detach () [protected], [inherited]`

Detach the iterator for whatever container it is attached to, if any.

4.212.3.9 `_M_detach_single()` `void __gnu_debug::_Safe_local_iterator_base::_M_detach_single () throw () [protected], [inherited]`

Likewise, but not thread-safe.

4.212.3.10 `_M_get_mutex()` `__gnu_cxx::__mutex& __gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_get_mutex () throw () [protected], [inherited]`

For use in `_Safe_iterator`.

4.212.3.11 `_M_in_same_bucket()` `template<typename _Iterator , typename _Sequence > template<typename _Other > bool __gnu_debug::_Safe_local_iterator<_Iterator, _Sequence>::_M_in_same_bucket (const _Safe_local_iterator<_Other, _Sequence> & __other) const [inline]`

Is this iterator part of the same bucket as the other one?

Definition at line 371 of file `safe_local_iterator.h`.

References `__gnu_debug::_Safe_local_iterator<_Iterator, _Sequence>::bucket()`.

4.212.3.12 `_M_incrementable()` `template<typename _Iterator , typename _Sequence > bool __gnu_debug::_Safe_local_iterator<_Iterator, _Sequence>::_M_incrementable () const [inline]`

Is the iterator incrementable?

Definition at line 341 of file `safe_local_iterator.h`.

References `__gnu_debug::_Safe_local_iterator<_Iterator, _Sequence>::_M_is_end()`, and `__gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_singular()`.

4.212.3.13 `_M_invalidate()` `void __gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_invalidate () [inline],`
`[inherited]`

Invalidate the iterator, making it singular.

Definition at line 146 of file `safe_base.h`.

References `__gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_version`.

4.212.3.14 `_M_is_begin()` `template<typename _Iterator , typename _Sequence >`

`bool __gnu_debug::_Safe_local_iterator< _Iterator, _Sequence >::_M_is_begin () const [inline]`

Is this iterator equal to the sequence's begin(bucket) iterator?

Definition at line 361 of file `safe_local_iterator.h`.

References `__gnu_debug::_Safe_local_iterator< _Iterator, _Sequence >::base()`, and `__gnu_debug::_Safe_local_iterator< _Iterator, _Sequence >::bucket()`.

4.212.3.15 `_M_is_end()` `template<typename _Iterator , typename _Sequence >`

`bool __gnu_debug::_Safe_local_iterator< _Iterator, _Sequence >::_M_is_end () const [inline]`

Is this iterator equal to the sequence's end(bucket) iterator?

Definition at line 365 of file `safe_local_iterator.h`.

References `__gnu_debug::_Safe_local_iterator< _Iterator, _Sequence >::base()`, and `__gnu_debug::_Safe_local_iterator< _Iterator, _Sequence >::bucket()`.

Referenced by `__gnu_debug::_Safe_local_iterator< _Iterator, _Sequence >::_M_dereferenceable()`, and `__gnu_debug::_Safe_local_iterator< _Iterator, _Sequence >::_M_incrementable()`.

4.212.3.16 `_M_reset()` `void __gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_reset () throw () [inherited]`

Reset all member variables

4.212.3.17 `_M_singular()` `bool __gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_singular () const throw ()`

`[inherited]`

Is this iterator singular?

Referenced by `__gnu_debug::_check_singular_aux()`, `__gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator< _Iterator, _Sequence, _Category >::_M_dereferenceable()`, `__gnu_debug::_Safe_local_iterator< _Iterator, _Sequence >::_M_dereferenceable()`, `__gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator< _Iterator, _Sequence, _Category >::_M_incrementable()`, and `__gnu_debug::_Safe_local_iterator< _Iterator, _Sequence >::_M_incrementable()`.

4.212.3.18 `_M_unlink()` `void __gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_unlink () throw () [inline],`

`[inherited]`

Unlink itself

Definition at line 155 of file `safe_base.h`.

References `__gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_next`, and `__gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_prior`.

4.212.3.19 `_S_constant()` `template<typename _Iterator , typename _Sequence >`

`static constexpr bool __gnu_debug::_Safe_local_iterator< _Iterator, _Sequence >::_S_constant ()`

`[inline], [static], [constexpr]`

Determine if this is a constant iterator.

Definition at line 300 of file `safe_local_iterator.h`.

Referenced by `__gnu_debug::Safe_local_iterator<_Iterator, _Sequence>::_M_attach()`, and `__gnu_debug::Safe_local_iterator<_Iterator, _Sequence>::_M_attach_single()`.

4.212.3.20 base() `template<typename _Iterator, typename _Sequence> _Iterator& __gnu_debug::Safe_local_iterator<_Iterator, _Sequence>::base() [inline], [noexcept]`

Return the underlying iterator.

Definition at line 307 of file `safe_local_iterator.h`.

Referenced by `__gnu_debug::Safe_local_iterator<_Iterator, _Sequence>::_M_is_begin()`, `__gnu_debug::Safe_local_iterator<_Iterator, _Sequence>::_M_is_end()`, and `__gnu_debug::Safe_local_iterator<_Iterator, _Sequence>::bucket()`.

4.212.3.21 bucket() `template<typename _Iterator, typename _Sequence> size_type __gnu_debug::Safe_local_iterator<_Iterator, _Sequence>::bucket() const [inline]`

Return the bucket.

Definition at line 316 of file `safe_local_iterator.h`.

References `__gnu_debug::Safe_local_iterator<_Iterator, _Sequence>::base()`.

Referenced by `__gnu_debug::Safe_local_iterator<_Iterator, _Sequence>::_M_in_same_bucket()`, `__gnu_debug::Safe_local_iterator<_Iterator, _Sequence>::_M_is_begin()`, and `__gnu_debug::Safe_local_iterator<_Iterator, _Sequence>::_M_is_end()`.

4.212.3.22 operator_Iterator() `template<typename _Iterator, typename _Sequence> __gnu_debug::Safe_local_iterator<_Iterator, _Sequence>::operator_Iterator() const [inline]`

Conversion to underlying non-debug iterator to allow better interaction with non-debug containers.

Definition at line 322 of file `safe_local_iterator.h`.

4.212.3.23 operator*() `template<typename _Iterator, typename _Sequence> reference __gnu_debug::Safe_local_iterator<_Iterator, _Sequence>::operator*() const [inline]`
Iterator dereference.

Precondition

iterator is dereferenceable

Definition at line 244 of file `safe_local_iterator.h`.

4.212.3.24 operator++() [1/2] `template<typename _Iterator, typename _Sequence> _Safe_local_iterator& __gnu_debug::Safe_local_iterator<_Iterator, _Sequence>::operator++() [inline]`

Iterator preincrement.

Precondition

iterator is incrementable

Definition at line 271 of file `safe_local_iterator.h`.

4.212.3.25 operator++() [2/2] `template<typename _Iterator, typename _Sequence> _Safe_local_iterator __gnu_debug::Safe_local_iterator<_Iterator, _Sequence>::operator++(int) [inline]`

Iterator postincrement.

Precondition

iterator is incrementable

Definition at line 286 of file `safe_local_iterator.h`.

4.212.3.26 operator->() `template<typename _Iterator , typename _Sequence >`
`pointer __gnu_debug::_Safe_local_iterator< _Iterator, _Sequence >::operator-> () const [inline]`
 Iterator dereference.

Precondition

iterator is dereferenceable

Definition at line 257 of file `safe_local_iterator.h`.

4.212.3.27 operator=() [1/2] `template<typename _Iterator , typename _Sequence >`
`_Safe_local_iterator& __gnu_debug::_Safe_local_iterator< _Iterator, _Sequence >::operator= (`
`_Safe_local_iterator< _Iterator, _Sequence > && __x) [inline], [noexcept]`

Move assignment.

Postcondition

`__x` is singular and unattached

Definition at line 210 of file `safe_local_iterator.h`.

4.212.3.28 operator=() [2/2] `template<typename _Iterator , typename _Sequence >`
`_Safe_local_iterator& __gnu_debug::_Safe_local_iterator< _Iterator, _Sequence >::operator= (`
`const _Safe_local_iterator< _Iterator, _Sequence > & __x) [inline]`

Copy assignment.

Definition at line 179 of file `safe_local_iterator.h`.

4.212.4 Member Data Documentation

4.212.4.1 _M_next `_Safe_iterator_base* __gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_next [inherited]`

Pointer to the next iterator in the sequence's list of iterators. Only valid when `_M_sequence != NULL`.

Definition at line 74 of file `safe_base.h`.

Referenced by `__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence< _SafeSequence >::_M_invalidate_if()`, `__gnu_debug::_Safe_↵`
`sequence< _Sequence >::_M_transfer_from_if()`, and `__gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_unlink()`.

4.212.4.2 _M_prior `_Safe_iterator_base* __gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_prior [inherited]`

Pointer to the previous iterator in the sequence's list of iterators. Only valid when `_M_sequence != NULL`.

Definition at line 70 of file `safe_base.h`.

Referenced by `__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence< _SafeSequence >::_M_invalidate_if()`, `__gnu_debug::_Safe_↵`
`sequence< _Sequence >::_M_transfer_from_if()`, and `__gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_unlink()`.

4.212.4.3 `_M_sequence` `_Safe_sequence_base* __gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_sequence` [inherited]

The sequence this iterator references; may be NULL to indicate a singular iterator.

Definition at line 57 of file `safe_base.h`.

Referenced by `__gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_Safe_iterator_base()`, `__gnu_debug::_Safe_local_iterator_base::_Safe_local_iterator_base()`, `__gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_attached_to()`, and `__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence<_Sequence>::_M_transfer_from_if()`.

4.212.4.4 `_M_version` `unsigned int __gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_version` [inherited]

The version number of this iterator. The sentinel value 0 is used to indicate an invalidated iterator (i.e., one that is singular because of an operation on the container). This version number must equal the version number in the sequence referenced by `_M_sequence` for the iterator to be non-singular.

Definition at line 66 of file `safe_base.h`.

Referenced by `__gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_invalidate()`, and `__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence<_Sequence>::_M_transfer_from_if()`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- [formatter.h](#)
- [safe_local_iterator.h](#)
- [safe_local_iterator.tcc](#)

4.213 `__gnu_debug::_Safe_local_iterator_base` Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_debug::_Safe_local_iterator_base`:

Public Member Functions

- `bool _M_attached_to (const _Safe_sequence_base * __seq) const`
- `bool _M_can_compare (const _Safe_iterator_base & __x) const throw ()`
- `void _M_invalidate ()`
- `void _M_reset () throw ()`
- `bool _M_singular () const throw ()`
- `void _M_unlink () throw ()`

Public Attributes

- `_Safe_iterator_base * _M_next`
- `_Safe_iterator_base * _M_prior`
- `_Safe_sequence_base * _M_sequence`
- `unsigned int _M_version`

Protected Member Functions

- `_Safe_local_iterator_base ()`
- `_Safe_local_iterator_base (const _Safe_local_iterator_base & __x, bool __constant)`
- `_Safe_local_iterator_base (const _Safe_sequence_base * __seq, bool __constant)`
- `void _M_attach (_Safe_sequence_base * __seq, bool __constant)`
- `void _M_attach_single (_Safe_sequence_base * __seq, bool __constant) throw ()`
- `void _M_detach ()`
- `void _M_detach_single () throw ()`
- `_Safe_unordered_container_base * _M_get_container () const noexcept`
- `__gnu_cxx::__mutex & _M_get_mutex () throw ()`

4.213.1 Detailed Description

Basic functionality for a *safe* iterator.

The `_Safe_local_iterator_base` base class implements the functionality of a safe local iterator that is not specific to a particular iterator type. It contains a pointer back to the container it references along with iterator version information and pointers to form a doubly-linked list of local iterators referenced by the container.

This class must not perform any operations that can throw an exception, or the exception guarantees of derived iterators will be broken.

Definition at line 50 of file `safe_unordered_base.h`.

4.213.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.213.2.1 `_Safe_local_iterator_base()` [1/3] `__gnu_debug::_Safe_local_iterator_base::_Safe_local_iterator_base () [inline], [protected]`

Initializes the iterator and makes it singular.

Definition at line 54 of file `safe_unordered_base.h`.

4.213.2.2 `_Safe_local_iterator_base()` [2/3] `__gnu_debug::_Safe_local_iterator_base::_Safe_local_iterator_base (`

```
    const _Safe_sequence_base * __seq,
    bool __constant ) [inline], [protected]
```

Initialize the iterator to reference the container pointed to by `__seq`. `__constant` is true when we are initializing a constant local iterator, and false if it is a mutable local iterator. Note that `__seq` may be NULL, in which case the iterator will be singular. Otherwise, the iterator will reference `__seq` and be nonsingular.

Definition at line 64 of file `safe_unordered_base.h`.

References `_M_attach()`.

4.213.2.3 `_Safe_local_iterator_base()` [3/3] `__gnu_debug::_Safe_local_iterator_base::_Safe_local_iterator_base (`

```
    const _Safe_local_iterator_base & __x,
    bool __constant ) [inline], [protected]
```

Initializes the iterator to reference the same container that `__x` does. `__constant` is true if this is a constant iterator, and false if it is mutable.

Definition at line 70 of file `safe_unordered_base.h`.

References `_M_attach()`, and `__gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_sequence`.

4.213.3 Member Function Documentation

4.213.3.1 `_M_attach()` `void __gnu_debug::_Safe_local_iterator_base::_M_attach (`
 `_Safe_sequence_base * __seq,`
 `bool __constant) [protected]`

Attaches this iterator to the given container, detaching it from whatever container it was attached to originally. If the new container is the NULL pointer, the iterator is left unattached.

Referenced by `_Safe_local_iterator_base()`, and `__gnu_debug::_Safe_local_iterator<_Iterator, _Sequence>::_M_attach()`.

4.213.3.2 __M_attach_single() void __gnu_debug::_Safe_local_iterator_base::_M_attach_single (
 __Safe_sequence_base * __seq,
 bool __constant) throw () [protected]

Likewise, but not thread-safe.

Referenced by __gnu_debug::_Safe_local_iterator< _Iterator, _Sequence >::_M_attach_single().

4.213.3.3 __M_attached_to() bool __gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_attached_to (
 const __Safe_sequence_base * __seq) const [inline], [inherited]

Determines if we are attached to the given sequence.

Definition at line 131 of file safe_base.h.

References __gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_sequence.

4.213.3.4 __M_can_compare() bool __gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_can_compare (
 const __Safe_iterator_base & __x) const throw () [inherited]

Can we compare this iterator to the given iterator __x? Returns true if both iterators are nonsingular and reference the same sequence.

4.213.3.5 __M_detach() void __gnu_debug::_Safe_local_iterator_base::_M_detach () [protected]

Detach the iterator for whatever container it is attached to, if any.

4.213.3.6 __M_detach_single() void __gnu_debug::_Safe_local_iterator_base::_M_detach_single ()
 throw () [protected]

Likewise, but not thread-safe.

4.213.3.7 __M_get_mutex() __gnu_cxx::mutex& __gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_get_mutex ()
 throw () [protected], [inherited]

For use in __Safe_iterator.

4.213.3.8 __M_invalidate() void __gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_invalidate () [inline], [inherited]

Invalidate the iterator, making it singular.

Definition at line 146 of file safe_base.h.

References __gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_version.

4.213.3.9 __M_reset() void __gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_reset () throw () [inherited]

Reset all member variables

4.213.3.10 __M_singular() bool __gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_singular () const throw ()
 [inherited]

Is this iterator singular?

Referenced by __gnu_debug::_check_singular_aux(), __gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator< _Iterator, _Sequence, _↔
 Category >::_M_dereferenceable(), __gnu_debug::_Safe_local_iterator< _Iterator, _Sequence >::_M_dereferenceable(),
 __gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator< _Iterator, _Sequence, _Category >::_M_incrementable(), and __gnu_debug::_Safe_↔
 local_iterator< _Iterator, _Sequence >::_M_incrementable().

4.213.3.11 __M_unlink() void __gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_unlink () throw () [inline],
 [inherited]

Unlink itself

Definition at line 155 of file safe_base.h.

References `__gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_next`, and `__gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_prior`.

4.213.4 Member Data Documentation

4.213.4.1 `_M_next` `_Safe_iterator_base*` `__gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_next` [inherited]

Pointer to the next iterator in the sequence's list of iterators. Only valid when `_M_sequence` != NULL.

Definition at line 74 of file `safe_base.h`.

Referenced by `__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence<_SafeSequence>::_M_invalidate_if()`, `__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence<_Sequence>::_M_transfer_from_if()`, and `__gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_unlink()`.

4.213.4.2 `_M_prior` `_Safe_iterator_base*` `__gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_prior` [inherited]

Pointer to the previous iterator in the sequence's list of iterators. Only valid when `_M_sequence` != NULL.

Definition at line 70 of file `safe_base.h`.

Referenced by `__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence<_SafeSequence>::_M_invalidate_if()`, `__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence<_Sequence>::_M_transfer_from_if()`, and `__gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_unlink()`.

4.213.4.3 `_M_sequence` `_Safe_sequence_base*` `__gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_sequence` [inherited]

The sequence this iterator references; may be NULL to indicate a singular iterator.

Definition at line 57 of file `safe_base.h`.

Referenced by `__gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_Safe_iterator_base()`, `_Safe_local_iterator_base()`, `__gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_attached_to()`, and `__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence<_Sequence>::_M_transfer_from_if()`.

4.213.4.4 `_M_version` `unsigned int` `__gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_version` [inherited]

The version number of this iterator. The sentinel value 0 is used to indicate an invalidated iterator (i.e., one that is singular because of an operation on the container). This version number must equal the version number in the sequence referenced by `_M_sequence` for the iterator to be non-singular.

Definition at line 66 of file `safe_base.h`.

Referenced by `__gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_invalidate()`, and `__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence<_Sequence>::_M_transfer_from_if()`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [safe_unordered_base.h](#)

4.214 `__gnu_debug::_Safe_node_sequence<_Sequence>` Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_debug::_Safe_node_sequence<_Sequence>`:

Public Member Functions

- `template<typename _Predicate>`
`void _M_invalidate_if (_Predicate __pred)`
- `template<typename _Predicate>`
`void _M_transfer_from_if (_Safe_sequence &__from, _Predicate __pred)`

Public Attributes

- `_Safe_iterator_base * _M_const_iterators`
- `_Safe_iterator_base * _M_iterators`
- `unsigned int _M_version`

Protected Member Functions

- void [_M_detach_all](#) ()
- void [_M_detach_singular](#) ()
- [__gnu_cxx::__mutex](#) & [_M_get_mutex](#) () throw ()
- void [_M_invalidate_all](#) ()
- void [_M_invalidate_all](#) () const
- void [_M_revalidate_singular](#) ()
- void [_M_swap](#) ([_Safe_sequence_base](#) &__x) noexcept

4.214.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Sequence>
class __gnu_debug::_Safe_node_sequence<_Sequence>
```

Like [_Safe_sequence](#) but with a special [_M_invalidate_all](#) implementation not invalidating past-the-end iterators. Used by node based sequence.

Definition at line 131 of file [safe_sequence.h](#).

4.214.2 Member Function Documentation

4.214.2.1 [_M_detach_all\(\)](#) void [__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_detach_all](#) () [protected], [inherited]

Detach all iterators, leaving them singular.

Referenced by [__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::~~Safe_sequence_base\(\)](#).

4.214.2.2 [_M_detach_singular\(\)](#) void [__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_detach_singular](#) () [protected], [inherited]

Detach all singular iterators.

Postcondition

for all iterators *i* attached to this sequence, *i*->[_M_version](#) == [_M_version](#).

4.214.2.3 [_M_get_mutex\(\)](#) [__gnu_cxx::__mutex&](#) [__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_get_mutex](#) () throw () [protected], [inherited]

For use in [_Safe_sequence](#).

Referenced by [__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence<_Sequence>::_M_transfer_from_if\(\)](#).

4.214.2.4 [_M_invalidate_all\(\)](#) void [__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_invalidate_all](#) () const [inline], [protected], [inherited]

Invalidates all iterators.

Definition at line 256 of file [safe_base.h](#).

References [__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_version](#).

4.214.2.5 `_M_invalidate_if()` `template<typename _Sequence >`
`template<typename _Predicate >`
`void __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence< _Sequence >::_M_invalidate_if (`
`_Predicate __pred) [inherited]`

Invalidates all iterators `x` that reference this sequence, are not singular, and for which `__pred(x)` returns true. `__pred` will be invoked with the normal iterators nested in the safe ones.

Definition at line 37 of file `safe_sequence.tcc`.

4.214.2.6 `_M_revalidate_singular()` `void __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_revalidate_singular ()`
`[protected], [inherited]`

Revalidates all attached singular iterators. This method may be used to validate iterators that were invalidated before (but for some reason, such as an exception, need to become valid again).

4.214.2.7 `_M_swap()` `void __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_swap (`
`_Safe_sequence_base & __x) [protected], [noexcept], [inherited]`

Swap this sequence with the given sequence. This operation also swaps ownership of the iterators, so that when the operation is complete all iterators that originally referenced one container now reference the other container.

4.214.2.8 `_M_transfer_from_if()` `template<typename _Sequence >`
`template<typename _Predicate >`
`void __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence< _Sequence >::_M_transfer_from_if (`
`_Safe_sequence< _Sequence > & __from,`
`_Predicate __pred) [inherited]`

Transfers all iterators `x` that reference `from` sequence, are not singular, and for which `__pred(x)` returns true. `__pred` will be invoked with the normal iterators nested in the safe ones.

Definition at line 68 of file `safe_sequence.tcc`.

References `std::_addressof()`, `__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_const_iterators`, `__gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_detach_single()`, `__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_get_mutex()`, `__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_iterators`, `__gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_next`, `__gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_prior`, `__gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_sequence`, and `__gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_version`.

4.214.3 Member Data Documentation

4.214.3.1 `_M_const_iterators` `_Safe_iterator_base* __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_const_iterators [inherited]`

The list of constant iterators that reference this container.

Definition at line 197 of file `safe_base.h`.

Referenced by `__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence< _Sequence >::_M_transfer_from_if()`.

4.214.3.2 `_M_iterators` `_Safe_iterator_base* __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_iterators [inherited]`

The list of mutable iterators that reference this container.

Definition at line 194 of file `safe_base.h`.

Referenced by `__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence< _Sequence >::_M_transfer_from_if()`.

4.214.3.3 `_M_version` `unsigned int __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_version [mutable], [inherited]`

The container version number. This number may never be 0.

Definition at line 200 of file `safe_base.h`.

Referenced by `__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_invalidate_all()`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [safe_sequence.h](#)

4.215 `__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence<_Sequence>` Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence<_Sequence>`:

Public Member Functions

- `template<typename _Predicate>`
`void _M_invalidate_if (_Predicate __pred)`
- `template<typename _Predicate>`
`void _M_transfer_from_if (_Safe_sequence &__from, _Predicate __pred)`

Public Attributes

- `_Safe_iterator_base * _M_const_iterators`
- `_Safe_iterator_base * _M_iterators`
- `unsigned int _M_version`

Protected Member Functions

- `void _M_detach_all ()`
- `void _M_detach_singular ()`
- `__gnu_cxx::__mutex & _M_get_mutex () throw ()`
- `void _M_invalidate_all () const`
- `void _M_revalidate_singular ()`
- `void _M_swap (_Safe_sequence_base &__x) noexcept`

4.215.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Sequence>
class __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence<_Sequence>
```

Base class for constructing a *safe* sequence type that tracks iterators that reference it.

The class template `_Safe_sequence` simplifies the construction of *safe* sequences that track the iterators that reference the sequence, so that the iterators are notified of changes in the sequence that may affect their operation, e.g., if the container invalidates its iterators or is destructed. This class template may only be used by deriving from it and passing the name of the derived class as its template parameter via the curiously recurring template pattern. The derived class must have `iterator` and `const_iterator` types that are instantiations of class template `_Safe_iterator` for this sequence. Iterators will then be tracked automatically.

Definition at line 108 of file `safe_sequence.h`.

4.215.2 Member Function Documentation

4.215.2.1 `_M_detach_all()` `void __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_detach_all () [protected], [inherited]`

Detach all iterators, leaving them singular.

Referenced by `__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::~~Safe_sequence_base()`.

4.215.2.2 `_M_detach_singular()` `void __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_detach_singular ()` [protected], [inherited]

Detach all singular iterators.

Postcondition

for all iterators `i` attached to this sequence, `i->_M_version == _M_version`.

4.215.2.3 `_M_get_mutex()` `__gnu_cxx::__mutex& __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_get_mutex ()` throw () [protected], [inherited]

For use in `_Safe_sequence`.

Referenced by `__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence<_Sequence>::_M_transfer_from_if()`.

4.215.2.4 `_M_invalidate_all()` `void __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_invalidate_all ()` const [inline], [protected], [inherited]

Invalidates all iterators.

Definition at line 256 of file `safe_base.h`.

References `__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_version`.

4.215.2.5 `_M_invalidate_if()` `template<typename _Sequence>`
`template<typename _Predicate>`
`void __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence<_Sequence>::_M_invalidate_if (`
`_Predicate __pred)`

Invalidates all iterators `x` that reference this sequence, are not singular, and for which `__pred(x)` returns true. `__pred` will be invoked with the normal iterators nested in the safe ones.

Definition at line 37 of file `safe_sequence.tcc`.

4.215.2.6 `_M_revalidate_singular()` `void __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_revalidate_singular ()` [protected], [inherited]

Revalidates all attached singular iterators. This method may be used to validate iterators that were invalidated before (but for some reason, such as an exception, need to become valid again).

4.215.2.7 `_M_swap()` `void __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_swap (`
`_Safe_sequence_base & __x)` [protected], [noexcept], [inherited]

Swap this sequence with the given sequence. This operation also swaps ownership of the iterators, so that when the operation is complete all iterators that originally referenced one container now reference the other container.

4.215.2.8 `_M_transfer_from_if()` `template<typename _Sequence>`
`template<typename _Predicate>`
`void __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence<_Sequence>::_M_transfer_from_if (`
`_Safe_sequence<_Sequence> & __from,`
`_Predicate __pred)`

Transfers all iterators `x` that reference `from` sequence, are not singular, and for which `__pred(x)` returns true. `__pred` will be invoked with the normal iterators nested in the safe ones.

Definition at line 68 of file `safe_sequence.tcc`.

References `std::__addressof()`, `__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_const_iterators`, `__gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_detach_single()`, `__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_get_mutex()`, `__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_iterators`, `__gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_next`, `__gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_prior`, `__gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_sequence`, and `__gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_version`.

4.215.3 Member Data Documentation

4.215.3.1 `_M_const_iterators` `_Safe_iterator_base* __gnu_debug::Safe_sequence_base::_M_const_iterators` [inherited]

The list of constant iterators that reference this container.

Definition at line 197 of file `safe_base.h`.

Referenced by `__gnu_debug::Safe_sequence<_Sequence>::_M_transfer_from_if()`.

4.215.3.2 `_M_iterators` `_Safe_iterator_base* __gnu_debug::Safe_sequence_base::_M_iterators` [inherited]

The list of mutable iterators that reference this container.

Definition at line 194 of file `safe_base.h`.

Referenced by `__gnu_debug::Safe_sequence<_Sequence>::_M_transfer_from_if()`.

4.215.3.3 `_M_version` `unsigned int __gnu_debug::Safe_sequence_base::_M_version` [mutable], [inherited]

The container version number. This number may never be 0.

Definition at line 200 of file `safe_base.h`.

Referenced by `__gnu_debug::Safe_sequence_base::_M_invalidate_all()`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- [formatter.h](#)
- [safe_sequence.h](#)
- [safe_sequence.tcc](#)

4.216 `__gnu_debug::Safe_sequence_base` Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_debug::Safe_sequence_base`:

Public Attributes

- `_Safe_iterator_base * _M_const_iterators`
- `_Safe_iterator_base * _M_iterators`
- `unsigned int _M_version`

Protected Member Functions

- `_Safe_sequence_base(_Safe_sequence_base &&__seq)` noexcept
- `_Safe_sequence_base(const _Safe_sequence_base &)` noexcept
- `~_Safe_sequence_base()`
- `void _M_detach_all()`
- `void _M_detach_singular()`
- `__gnu_cxx::__mutex & _M_get_mutex()` throw()
- `void _M_invalidate_all() const`
- `void _M_revalidate_singular()`
- `void _M_swap(_Safe_sequence_base &__x)` noexcept

Friends

- `class _Safe_iterator_base`

4.216.1 Detailed Description

Base class that supports tracking of iterators that reference a sequence.

The `_Safe_sequence_base` class provides basic support for tracking iterators into a sequence. Sequences that track iterators must derived from `_Safe_sequence_base` publicly, so that safe iterators (which inherit `_Safe_iterator_base`) can attach to them. This class contains two linked lists of iterators, one for constant iterators and one for mutable iterators, and a version number that allows very fast invalidation of all iterators that reference the container.

This class must ensure that no operation on it may throw an exception, otherwise *safe* sequences may fail to provide the exception-safety guarantees required by the C++ standard.

Definition at line 188 of file `safe_base.h`.

4.216.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.216.2.1 `~_Safe_sequence_base()` `__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::~~_Safe_sequence_base ()`
[inline], [protected]

Notify all iterators that reference this sequence that the sequence is being destroyed.

Definition at line 220 of file `safe_base.h`.

References `_M_detach_all()`.

4.216.3 Member Function Documentation

4.216.3.1 `_M_detach_all()` `void __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_detach_all ()` [protected]

Detach all iterators, leaving them singular.

Referenced by `~_Safe_sequence_base()`.

4.216.3.2 `_M_detach_singular()` `void __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_detach_singular ()` [protected]

Detach all singular iterators.

Postcondition

for all iterators `i` attached to this sequence, `i->_M_version == _M_version`.

4.216.3.3 `_M_get_mutex()` `__gnu_cxx::__mutex& __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_get_mutex ()`
throw () [protected]

For use in `_Safe_sequence`.

Referenced by `__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence<_Sequence>::_M_transfer_from_if()`.

4.216.3.4 `_M_invalidate_all()` `void __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_invalidate_all () const`
[inline], [protected]

Invalidates all iterators.

Definition at line 256 of file `safe_base.h`.

References `_M_version`.

4.216.3.5 `_M_revalidate_singular()` `void __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_revalidate_singular ()`
[protected]

Revalidates all attached singular iterators. This method may be used to validate iterators that were invalidated before (but for some reason, such as an exception, need to become valid again).

4.216.3.6 `_M_swap()` `void __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_swap (`
`_Safe_sequence_base & __x) [protected], [noexcept]`

Swap this sequence with the given sequence. This operation also swaps ownership of the iterators, so that when the operation is complete all iterators that originally referenced one container now reference the other container.

4.216.4 Member Data Documentation

4.216.4.1 `_M_const_iterators` `_Safe_iterator_base* __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_const_↔`
`iterators`

The list of constant iterators that reference this container.

Definition at line 197 of file `safe_base.h`.

Referenced by `__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence<_Sequence>::_M_transfer_from_if()`.

4.216.4.2 `_M_iterators` `_Safe_iterator_base* __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_iterators`

The list of mutable iterators that reference this container.

Definition at line 194 of file `safe_base.h`.

Referenced by `__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence<_Sequence>::_M_transfer_from_if()`.

4.216.4.3 `_M_version` `unsigned int __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_version [mutable]`

The container version number. This number may never be 0.

Definition at line 200 of file `safe_base.h`.

Referenced by `_M_invalidate_all()`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [safe_base.h](#)

4.217 `__gnu_debug::_Safe_unordered_container<_Container>` Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_debug::_Safe_unordered_container<_Container>`:

Public Attributes

- [_Safe_iterator_base](#) * [_M_const_iterators](#)
- [_Safe_iterator_base](#) * [_M_const_local_iterators](#)
- [_Safe_iterator_base](#) * [_M_iterators](#)
- [_Safe_iterator_base](#) * [_M_local_iterators](#)
- unsigned int [_M_version](#)

Protected Member Functions

- void [_M_detach_all](#) ()
- void [_M_detach_singular](#) ()
- `__gnu_cxx::__mutex & _M_get_mutex () throw ()`
- void [_M_invalidate_all](#) ()
- void [_M_invalidate_all](#) () const
- `template<typename _Predicate>`
`void _M_invalidate_if (_Predicate __pred)`
- `template<typename _Predicate>`
`void _M_invalidate_local_if (_Predicate __pred)`

- void `_M_invalidate_locals` ()
- void `_M_revalidate_singular` ()
- void `_M_swap` (`_Safe_sequence_base` &__x) noexcept
- void `_M_swap` (`_Safe_unordered_container_base` &__x) noexcept

4.217.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Container>
class __gnu_debug::_Safe_unordered_container<_Container >
```

Base class for constructing a *safe* unordered container type that tracks iterators that reference it.

The class template `_Safe_unordered_container` simplifies the construction of *safe* unordered containers that track the iterators that reference the container, so that the iterators are notified of changes in the container that may affect their operation, e.g., if the container invalidates its iterators or is destructed. This class template may only be used by deriving from it and passing the name of the derived class as its template parameter via the curiously recurring template pattern. The derived class must have `iterator` and `const_iterator` types that are instantiations of class template `_Safe_iterator` for this container and `local_iterator` and `const_local_iterator` types that are instantiations of class template `_Safe_local_iterator` for this container. Iterators will then be tracked automatically.

Definition at line 58 of file `safe_unordered_container.h`.

4.217.2 Member Function Documentation

4.217.2.1 `_M_detach_all()` void `__gnu_debug::_Safe_unordered_container_base::_M_detach_all` ()

[protected], [inherited]

Detach all iterators, leaving them singular.

4.217.2.2 `_M_detach_singular()` void `__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_detach_singular` () [protected],

[inherited]

Detach all singular iterators.

Postcondition

for all iterators `i` attached to this sequence, `i->_M_version == _M_version`.

4.217.2.3 `_M_get_mutex()` `__gnu_cxx::__mutex&` `__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_get_mutex` ()

throw () [protected], [inherited]

For use in `_Safe_sequence`.

Referenced by `__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence<_Sequence >::_M_transfer_from_if()`.

4.217.2.4 `_M_invalidate_all()` void `__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_invalidate_all` () const

[inline], [protected], [inherited]

Invalidates all iterators.

Definition at line 256 of file `safe_base.h`.

References `__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_version`.

4.217.2.5 `_M_invalidate_if()` `template<typename _Container>``template<typename _Predicate>``void __gnu_debug::_Safe_unordered_container<_Container>::_M_invalidate_if (`
 `_Predicate __pred) [protected]`

Invalidates all iterators `x` that reference this container, are not singular, and for which `__pred(x)` returns true. `__pred` will be invoked with the normal iterators nested in the safe ones.

Definition at line 37 of file `safe_unordered_container.tcc`.

4.217.2.6 `_M_invalidate_local_if()` `template<typename _Container>``template<typename _Predicate>``void __gnu_debug::_Safe_unordered_container<_Container>::_M_invalidate_local_if (`
 `_Predicate __pred) [protected]`

Invalidates all local iterators `x` that reference this container, are not singular, and for which `__pred(x)` returns true. `__pred` will be invoked with the normal local iterators nested in the safe ones.

Definition at line 69 of file `safe_unordered_container.tcc`.

4.217.2.7 `_M_revalidate_singular()` `void __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_revalidate_singular ()``[protected], [inherited]`

Revalidates all attached singular iterators. This method may be used to validate iterators that were invalidated before (but for some reason, such as an exception, need to become valid again).

4.217.2.8 `_M_swap()` [1/2] `void __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_swap (` `_Safe_sequence_base & __x) [protected], [noexcept], [inherited]`

Swap this sequence with the given sequence. This operation also swaps ownership of the iterators, so that when the operation is complete all iterators that originally referenced one container now reference the other container.

4.217.2.9 `_M_swap()` [2/2] `void __gnu_debug::_Safe_unordered_container_base::_M_swap (` `_Safe_unordered_container_base & __x) [protected], [noexcept], [inherited]`

Swap this container with the given container. This operation also swaps ownership of the iterators, so that when the operation is complete all iterators that originally referenced one container now reference the other container.

4.217.3 Member Data Documentation**4.217.3.1 `_M_const_iterators`** `_Safe_iterator_base* __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_const_↔``iterators [inherited]`

The list of constant iterators that reference this container.

Definition at line 197 of file `safe_base.h`.

Referenced by `__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence<_Sequence>::_M_transfer_from_if()`.

4.217.3.2 `_M_const_local_iterators` `_Safe_iterator_base* __gnu_debug::_Safe_unordered_container_↔``base::_M_const_local_iterators [inherited]`

The list of constant local iterators that reference this container.

Definition at line 130 of file `safe_unordered_base.h`.

4.217.3.3 `_M_iterators` `_Safe_iterator_base*` `__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_iterators` [inherited]

The list of mutable iterators that reference this container.

Definition at line 194 of file `safe_base.h`.

Referenced by `__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence<_Sequence>::_M_transfer_from_if()`.

4.217.3.4 `_M_local_iterators` `_Safe_iterator_base*` `__gnu_debug::_Safe_unordered_container_base::_M↔ _local_iterators` [inherited]

The list of mutable local iterators that reference this container.

Definition at line 127 of file `safe_unordered_base.h`.

4.217.3.5 `_M_version` `unsigned int` `__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_version` [mutable], [inherited]

The container version number. This number may never be 0.

Definition at line 200 of file `safe_base.h`.

Referenced by `__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_invalidate_all()`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- [safe_unordered_container.h](#)
- [safe_unordered_container.tcc](#)

4.218 `__gnu_debug::_Safe_unordered_container_base` Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_debug::_Safe_unordered_container_base`:

Public Attributes

- `_Safe_iterator_base` * `_M_const_iterators`
- `_Safe_iterator_base` * `_M_const_local_iterators`
- `_Safe_iterator_base` * `_M_iterators`
- `_Safe_iterator_base` * `_M_local_iterators`
- `unsigned int` `_M_version`

Protected Member Functions

- `_Safe_unordered_container_base` (`_Safe_unordered_container_base` &&__x) noexcept
- `_Safe_unordered_container_base` (const `_Safe_unordered_container_base` &) noexcept
- `~_Safe_unordered_container_base` () noexcept
- void `_M_detach_all` ()
- void `_M_detach_singular` ()
- `__gnu_cxx::__mutex` & `_M_get_mutex` () throw ()
- void `_M_invalidate_all` () const
- void `_M_revalidate_singular` ()
- void `_M_swap` (`_Safe_sequence_base` &__x) noexcept
- void `_M_swap` (`_Safe_unordered_container_base` &__x) noexcept

Friends

- class `_Safe_local_iterator_base`

4.218.1 Detailed Description

Base class that supports tracking of local iterators that reference an unordered container.

The `_Safe_unordered_container_base` class provides basic support for tracking iterators into an unordered container. Containers that track iterators must derived from `_Safe_unordered_container_base` publicly, so that safe iterators (which inherit `_Safe_iterator_base`) can attach to them. This class contains four linked lists of iterators, one for constant iterators, one for mutable iterators, one for constant local iterators, one for mutable local iterators and a version number that allows very fast invalidation of all iterators that reference the container.

This class must ensure that no operation on it may throw an exception, otherwise *safe* containers may fail to provide the exception-safety guarantees required by the C++ standard.

Definition at line 120 of file `safe_unordered_base.h`.

4.218.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.218.2.1 `~_Safe_unordered_container_base()` `__gnu_debug::_Safe_unordered_container_base::~~_Safe_unordered_container_base ()` `[inline]`, `[protected]`, `[noexcept]`

Notify all iterators that reference this container that the container is being destroyed.

Definition at line 151 of file `safe_unordered_base.h`.

4.218.3 Member Function Documentation

4.218.3.1 `_M_detach_all()` `void __gnu_debug::_Safe_unordered_container_base::_M_detach_all ()` `[protected]`

Detach all iterators, leaving them singular.

4.218.3.2 `_M_detach_singular()` `void __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_detach_singular ()` `[protected]`, `[inherited]`

Detach all singular iterators.

Postcondition

for all iterators *i* attached to this sequence, *i*->`_M_version` == `_M_version`.

4.218.3.3 `_M_get_mutex()` `__gnu_cxx::__mutex& __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_get_mutex ()` `throw ()` `[protected]`, `[inherited]`

For use in `_Safe_sequence`.

Referenced by `__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence<_Sequence>::_M_transfer_from_if()`.

4.218.3.4 `_M_invalidate_all()` `void __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_invalidate_all ()` `const` `[inline]`, `[protected]`, `[inherited]`

Invalidates all iterators.

Definition at line 256 of file `safe_base.h`.

References `__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_version`.

4.218.3.5 `_M_revalidate_singular()` `void __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_revalidate_singular ()` `[protected]`, `[inherited]`

Revalidates all attached singular iterators. This method may be used to validate iterators that were invalidated before (but for some reason, such as an exception, need to become valid again).

4.218.3.6 `_M_swap()` [1/2] `void __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_swap (`
`_Safe_sequence_base & __x) [protected], [noexcept], [inherited]`

Swap this sequence with the given sequence. This operation also swaps ownership of the iterators, so that when the operation is complete all iterators that originally referenced one container now reference the other container.

4.218.3.7 `_M_swap()` [2/2] `void __gnu_debug::_Safe_unordered_container_base::_M_swap (`
`_Safe_unordered_container_base & __x) [protected], [noexcept]`

Swap this container with the given container. This operation also swaps ownership of the iterators, so that when the operation is complete all iterators that originally referenced one container now reference the other container.

4.218.4 Member Data Documentation

4.218.4.1 `_M_const_iterators` `_Safe_iterator_base* __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_const_↔`
`iterators [inherited]`

The list of constant iterators that reference this container.

Definition at line 197 of file `safe_base.h`.

Referenced by `__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence<_Sequence>::_M_transfer_from_if()`.

4.218.4.2 `_M_const_local_iterators` `_Safe_iterator_base* __gnu_debug::_Safe_unordered_container_↔`
`base::_M_const_local_iterators`

The list of constant local iterators that reference this container.

Definition at line 130 of file `safe_unordered_base.h`.

4.218.4.3 `_M_iterators` `_Safe_iterator_base* __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_iterators [inherited]`

The list of mutable iterators that reference this container.

Definition at line 194 of file `safe_base.h`.

Referenced by `__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence<_Sequence>::_M_transfer_from_if()`.

4.218.4.4 `_M_local_iterators` `_Safe_iterator_base* __gnu_debug::_Safe_unordered_container_base::_M_↔`
`_local_iterators`

The list of mutable local iterators that reference this container.

Definition at line 127 of file `safe_unordered_base.h`.

4.218.4.5 `_M_version` `unsigned int __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_version [mutable], [inherited]`

The container version number. This number may never be 0.

Definition at line 200 of file `safe_base.h`.

Referenced by `__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_invalidate_all()`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [safe_unordered_base.h](#)

4.219 `__gnu_debug::_Safe_vector<_SafeSequence, _BaseSequence>` Class Template Reference

Protected Member Functions

- `_Safe_vector (_Safe_vector &&__x) noexcept`

- `_Safe_vector` (const `_Safe_vector` &) noexcept
- `_Safe_vector` (size_type __n) noexcept
- `bool _M_requires_reallocation` (size_type __elements) const noexcept
- `void _M_update_guaranteed_capacity` () noexcept
- `_Safe_vector` & `operator=` (`_Safe_vector` &&__x) noexcept
- `_Safe_vector` & `operator=` (const `_Safe_vector` &) noexcept

Protected Attributes

- size_type `_M_guaranteed_capacity`

4.219.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _SafeSequence, typename _BaseSequence>
class __gnu_debug::_Safe_vector< _SafeSequence, _BaseSequence >
```

Base class for Debug Mode vector.

Adds information about the guaranteed capacity, which is useful for detecting code which relies on non-portable implementation details of the libstdc++ reallocation policy.

Definition at line 55 of file `debug/vector`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [debug/vector](#)

4.220 `__gnu_parallel::_SamplingSorter< __stable, _RAIter, _StrictWeakOrdering >` Struct Template Reference

Public Member Functions

- `void operator()` (`_RAIter` __first, `_RAIter` __last, `_StrictWeakOrdering` __comp)

4.220.1 Detailed Description

```
template<bool __stable, class _RAIter, class _StrictWeakOrdering>
struct __gnu_parallel::_SamplingSorter< __stable, _RAIter, _StrictWeakOrdering >
```

Stable sorting functor.

Used to reduce code instantiation in `multiway_merge_sampling_splitting`.

Definition at line 1007 of file `multiway_merge.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [multiway_merge.h](#)

4.221 `__gnu_parallel::_SamplingSorter< false, _RAIter, _StrictWeakOrdering >` Struct Template Reference

Public Member Functions

- `void operator()` (`_RAIter` __first, `_RAIter` __last, `_StrictWeakOrdering` __comp)

4.221.1 Detailed Description

```
template<class _RAIter, class _StrictWeakOrdering>
struct __gnu_parallel::_SamplingSorter< false, _RAIter, _StrictWeakOrdering >
```

Non-`__stable` sorting functor.

Used to reduce code instantiation in `multiway_merge_sampling_splitting`.

Definition at line 1020 of file multiway_merge.h.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [multiway_merge.h](#)

4.222 std::__detail::_Scanner<_CharT> Class Template Reference

Inherits std::__detail::_ScannerBase.

Public Types

- typedef const [std::ctype](#)<_CharT> _CtypeT
- typedef [regex_constants::syntax_option_type](#) _FlagT
- typedef const _CharT * _IterT
- typedef [std::basic_string](#)<_CharT> _StringT
- enum _TokenT : unsigned {
 _S_token_anychar , _S_token_ord_char , _S_token_oct_num , _S_token_hex_num ,
 _S_token_backref , _S_token_subexpr_begin , _S_token_subexpr_no_group_begin , _S_token_subexpr_lookahead_begin ,
 _S_token_subexpr_end , _S_token_bracket_begin , _S_token_bracket_neg_begin , _S_token_bracket_end ,
 _S_token_interval_begin , _S_token_interval_end , _S_token_quoted_class , _S_token_char_class_name ,
 _S_token_collsymbol , _S_token_equiv_class_name , _S_token_opt , _S_token_or ,
 _S_token_closure0 , _S_token_closure1 , _S_token_line_begin , _S_token_line_end ,
 _S_token_word_bound , _S_token_comma , _S_token_dup_count , _S_token_eof ,
 _S_token_bracket_dash , _S_token_unknown }

Public Member Functions

- [_Scanner](#) (_IterT __begin, _IterT __end, [_FlagT](#) __flags, [std::locale](#) __loc)
- void [_M_advance](#) ()
- [_TokenT](#) [_M_get_token](#) () const
- const [_StringT](#) & [_M_get_value](#) () const

Protected Types

- enum [_StateT](#) { [_S_state_normal](#) , [_S_state_in_brace](#) , [_S_state_in_bracket](#) }

Protected Member Functions

- const char * [_M_find_escape](#) (char __c)
- bool [_M_is_awk](#) () const
- bool [_M_is_basic](#) () const
- bool [_M_is_ecma](#) () const
- bool [_M_is_extended](#) () const
- bool [_M_is_grep](#) () const

Protected Attributes

- bool [_M_at_bracket_start](#)
- const [std::pair](#)< char, char > [_M_awk_escape_tbl](#) [11]
- const char * [_M_basic_spec_char](#)
- const [std::pair](#)< char, char > [_M_ecma_escape_tbl](#) [8]

- `const char * _M_ecma_spec_char`
- `const std::pair< char, char > * _M_escape_tbl`
- `const char * _M_extended_spec_char`
- `_FlagT _M_flags`
- `const char * _M_spec_char`
- `_StateT _M_state`
- `_TokenT _M_token`
- `const std::pair< char, _TokenT > _M_token_tbl [9]`

4.222.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _CharT>
class std::__detail::_Scanner< _CharT >
```

Scans an input range for regex tokens.

The `_Scanner` class interprets the regular expression pattern in the input range passed to its constructor as a sequence of parse tokens passed to the regular expression compiler. The sequence of tokens provided depends on the flag settings passed to the constructor: different regular expression grammars will interpret the same input pattern in syntactically different ways.

Definition at line 210 of file `regex_scanner.h`.

4.222.2 Member Enumeration Documentation

4.222.2.1 `_TokenT` `enum std::__detail::_ScannerBase::_TokenT : unsigned [inherited]`

Token types returned from the scanner.

Definition at line 46 of file `regex_scanner.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- [regex_scanner.h](#)
- [regex_scanner.tcc](#)

4.223 `__gnu_debug::_Sequence_traits<_Sequence>` Struct Template Reference

Public Types

- `typedef _Distance_traits< typename _Sequence::iterator > _DistTraits`

Static Public Member Functions

- `static _DistTraits::__type _S_size (const _Sequence &__seq)`

4.223.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Sequence>
struct __gnu_debug::_Sequence_traits< _Sequence >
```

Sequence traits giving the size of a container if possible.

Definition at line 85 of file `safe_iterator.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [safe_iterator.h](#)

4.224 `__gnu_parallel::_Settings` Struct Reference

Static Public Member Functions

- static const `_Settings` & `get` () throw ()
- static void `set` (`_Settings` &) throw ()

Public Attributes

- `_SequenceIndex` `accumulate_minimal_n`
- unsigned int `adjacent_difference_minimal_n`
- `_AlgorithmStrategy` `algorithm_strategy`
- unsigned int `cache_line_size`
- `_SequenceIndex` `count_minimal_n`
- `_SequenceIndex` `fill_minimal_n`
- `_FindAlgorithm` `find_algorithm`
- double `find_increasing_factor`
- `_SequenceIndex` `find_initial_block_size`
- `_SequenceIndex` `find_maximum_block_size`
- float `find_scale_factor`
- `_SequenceIndex` `find_sequential_search_size`
- `_SequenceIndex` `for_each_minimal_n`
- `_SequenceIndex` `generate_minimal_n`
- unsigned long long `L1_cache_size`
- unsigned long long `L2_cache_size`
- `_SequenceIndex` `max_element_minimal_n`
- `_SequenceIndex` `merge_minimal_n`
- unsigned int `merge_oversampling`
- `_SplittingAlgorithm` `merge_splitting`
- `_SequenceIndex` `min_element_minimal_n`
- `_MultiwayMergeAlgorithm` `multiway_merge_algorithm`
- int `multiway_merge_minimal_k`
- `_SequenceIndex` `multiway_merge_minimal_n`
- unsigned int `multiway_merge_oversampling`
- `_SplittingAlgorithm` `multiway_merge_splitting`
- `_SequenceIndex` `nth_element_minimal_n`
- `_SequenceIndex` `partial_sort_minimal_n`
- `_PartialSumAlgorithm` `partial_sum_algorithm`
- float `partial_sum_dilation`
- unsigned int `partial_sum_minimal_n`
- double `partition_chunk_share`
- `_SequenceIndex` `partition_chunk_size`
- `_SequenceIndex` `partition_minimal_n`
- `_SequenceIndex` `qsb_steals`
- unsigned int `random_shuffle_minimal_n`
- `_SequenceIndex` `replace_minimal_n`
- `_SequenceIndex` `search_minimal_n`
- `_SequenceIndex` `set_difference_minimal_n`
- `_SequenceIndex` `set_intersection_minimal_n`
- `_SequenceIndex` `set_symmetric_difference_minimal_n`
- `_SequenceIndex` `set_union_minimal_n`
- `_SortAlgorithm` `sort_algorithm`

- [_SequenceIndex](#) sort_minimal_n
- unsigned int [sort_mwms_oversampling](#)
- unsigned int [sort_qs_num_samples_preset](#)
- [_SequenceIndex](#) sort_qsb_base_case_maximal_n
- [_SplittingAlgorithm](#) **sort_splitting**
- unsigned int [TLB_size](#)
- [_SequenceIndex](#) transform_minimal_n
- [_SequenceIndex](#) unique_copy_minimal_n
- [_SequenceIndex](#) **workstealing_chunk_size**

4.224.1 Detailed Description

class `_Settings` Run-time settings for the parallel mode including all tunable parameters.

Definition at line 122 of file `settings.h`.

4.224.2 Member Function Documentation

4.224.2.1 `get()` static const [_Settings&](#) __gnu_parallel::_Settings::get () throw () [static]

Get the global settings.

Referenced by `__gnu_parallel::_find_template()`, `__gnu_parallel::_for_each_template_random_access_workstealing()`, `__gnu_parallel::_parallel_nth_element()`, `__gnu_parallel::_parallel_partial_sum()`, `__gnu_parallel::_parallel_partial_sum_linear()`, `__gnu_parallel::_parallel_partition()`, `__gnu_parallel::_parallel_random_shuffle_drs()`, `__gnu_parallel::_parallel_sort()`, `__gnu_parallel::_qsb_local_sort_with_helping()`, `__gnu_parallel::_sequential_random_shuffle()`, `__gnu_parallel::_multiway_merge_sampling_splitting()`, `__gnu_parallel::_parallel_sort_mwms()`, and `__gnu_parallel::_parallel_sort_mwms_pu()`.

4.224.2.2 `set()` static void __gnu_parallel::_Settings::set ([_Settings](#) &) throw () [static]

Set the global settings.

4.224.3 Member Data Documentation

4.224.3.1 `accumulate_minimal_n` [_SequenceIndex](#) __gnu_parallel::_Settings::accumulate_minimal_n

Minimal input size for accumulate.

Definition at line 138 of file `settings.h`.

4.224.3.2 `adjacent_difference_minimal_n` unsigned int __gnu_parallel::_Settings::adjacent_difference_minimal_n

Minimal input size for adjacent_difference.

Definition at line 141 of file `settings.h`.

4.224.3.3 `cache_line_size` unsigned int __gnu_parallel::_Settings::cache_line_size

Overestimation of cache line size. Used to avoid false sharing, i.e. elements of different threads are at least this amount apart.

Definition at line 264 of file `settings.h`.

Referenced by `__gnu_parallel::_for_each_template_random_access_workstealing()`.

4.224.3.4 count_minimal_n [_SequenceIndex](#) `__gnu_parallel::_Settings::count_minimal_n`

Minimal input size for count and count_if.

Definition at line 144 of file settings.h.

4.224.3.5 fill_minimal_n [_SequenceIndex](#) `__gnu_parallel::_Settings::fill_minimal_n`

Minimal input size for fill.

Definition at line 147 of file settings.h.

4.224.3.6 find_increasing_factor `double __gnu_parallel::_Settings::find_increasing_factor`

Block size increase factor for find.

Definition at line 150 of file settings.h.

4.224.3.7 find_initial_block_size [_SequenceIndex](#) `__gnu_parallel::_Settings::find_initial_block_size`

Initial block size for find.

Definition at line 153 of file settings.h.

Referenced by `__gnu_parallel::__find_template()`.

4.224.3.8 find_maximum_block_size [_SequenceIndex](#) `__gnu_parallel::_Settings::find_maximum_block_↵
size`

Maximal block size for find.

Definition at line 156 of file settings.h.

4.224.3.9 find_scale_factor `float __gnu_parallel::_Settings::find_scale_factor`

Block size scale-down factor with respect to current position.

Definition at line 275 of file settings.h.

Referenced by `__gnu_parallel::__find_template()`.

4.224.3.10 find_sequential_search_size [_SequenceIndex](#) `__gnu_parallel::_Settings::find_sequential_↵
search_size`

Start with looking for this many elements sequentially, for find.

Definition at line 159 of file settings.h.

Referenced by `__gnu_parallel::__find_template()`.

4.224.3.11 for_each_minimal_n [_SequenceIndex](#) `__gnu_parallel::_Settings::for_each_minimal_n`

Minimal input size for for_each.

Definition at line 162 of file settings.h.

4.224.3.12 generate_minimal_n [_SequenceIndex](#) `__gnu_parallel::_Settings::generate_minimal_n`

Minimal input size for generate.

Definition at line 165 of file settings.h.

4.224.3.13 L1_cache_size unsigned long long __gnu_parallel::_Settings::L1_cache_size
size of the L1 cache in bytes (underestimation).
Definition at line 253 of file settings.h.

4.224.3.14 L2_cache_size unsigned long long __gnu_parallel::_Settings::L2_cache_size
size of the L2 cache in bytes (underestimation).
Definition at line 256 of file settings.h.
Referenced by __gnu_parallel::__parallel_random_shuffle_drs(), and __gnu_parallel::__sequential_random_shuffle().

4.224.3.15 max_element_minimal_n [_SequenceIndex](#) __gnu_parallel::_Settings::max_element_minimal_n
Minimal input size for max_element.
Definition at line 168 of file settings.h.

4.224.3.16 merge_minimal_n [_SequenceIndex](#) __gnu_parallel::_Settings::merge_minimal_n
Minimal input size for merge.
Definition at line 171 of file settings.h.

4.224.3.17 merge_oversampling unsigned int __gnu_parallel::_Settings::merge_oversampling
Oversampling factor for merge.
Definition at line 174 of file settings.h.
Referenced by __gnu_parallel::multiway_merge_sampling_splitting().

4.224.3.18 min_element_minimal_n [_SequenceIndex](#) __gnu_parallel::_Settings::min_element_minimal_n
Minimal input size for min_element.
Definition at line 177 of file settings.h.

4.224.3.19 multiway_merge_minimal_k int __gnu_parallel::_Settings::multiway_merge_minimal_k
Oversampling factor for multiway_merge.
Definition at line 183 of file settings.h.

4.224.3.20 multiway_merge_minimal_n [_SequenceIndex](#) __gnu_parallel::_Settings::multiway_merge_minimal_n
Minimal input size for multiway_merge.
Definition at line 180 of file settings.h.

4.224.3.21 multiway_merge_oversampling unsigned int __gnu_parallel::_Settings::multiway_merge_oversampling
Oversampling factor for multiway_merge.
Definition at line 186 of file settings.h.

4.224.3.22 nth_element_minimal_n [_SequenceIndex](#) `__gnu_parallel::_Settings::nth_element_minimal_n`
Minimal input size for nth_element.
Definition at line 189 of file settings.h.
Referenced by `__gnu_parallel::__parallel_nth_element()`.

4.224.3.23 partial_sort_minimal_n [_SequenceIndex](#) `__gnu_parallel::_Settings::partial_sort_minimal_n`
Minimal input size for partial_sort.
Definition at line 202 of file settings.h.

4.224.3.24 partial_sum_dilation `float __gnu_parallel::_Settings::partial_sum_dilation`
Ratio for partial_sum. Assume "sum and write result" to be this factor slower than just "sum".
Definition at line 206 of file settings.h.
Referenced by `__gnu_parallel::__parallel_partial_sum_linear()`.

4.224.3.25 partial_sum_minimal_n `unsigned int __gnu_parallel::_Settings::partial_sum_minimal_n`
Minimal input size for partial_sum.
Definition at line 209 of file settings.h.

4.224.3.26 partition_chunk_share `double __gnu_parallel::_Settings::partition_chunk_share`
Chunk size for partition, relative to input size. If > 0.0, this value overrides partition_chunk_size.
Definition at line 196 of file settings.h.
Referenced by `__gnu_parallel::__parallel_partition()`.

4.224.3.27 partition_chunk_size [_SequenceIndex](#) `__gnu_parallel::_Settings::partition_chunk_size`
Chunk size for partition.
Definition at line 192 of file settings.h.
Referenced by `__gnu_parallel::__parallel_partition()`.

4.224.3.28 partition_minimal_n [_SequenceIndex](#) `__gnu_parallel::_Settings::partition_minimal_n`
Minimal input size for partition.
Definition at line 199 of file settings.h.
Referenced by `__gnu_parallel::__parallel_nth_element()`.

4.224.3.29 qsb_steals [_SequenceIndex](#) `__gnu_parallel::_Settings::qsb_steals`
The number of stolen ranges in load-balanced quicksort.
Definition at line 269 of file settings.h.

4.224.3.30 random_shuffle_minimal_n `unsigned int __gnu_parallel::_Settings::random_shuffle_minimal_n`
Minimal input size for random_shuffle.
Definition at line 212 of file settings.h.

4.224.3.31 replace_minimal_n [_SequenceIndex](#) __gnu_parallel::_Settings::replace_minimal_n

Minimal input size for replace and replace_if.

Definition at line 215 of file settings.h.

4.224.3.32 search_minimal_n [_SequenceIndex](#) __gnu_parallel::_Settings::search_minimal_n

Minimal input size for search and search_n.

Definition at line 272 of file settings.h.

4.224.3.33 set_difference_minimal_n [_SequenceIndex](#) __gnu_parallel::_Settings::set_difference_↔

minimal_n

Minimal input size for set_difference.

Definition at line 218 of file settings.h.

4.224.3.34 set_intersection_minimal_n [_SequenceIndex](#) __gnu_parallel::_Settings::set_intersection_↔

minimal_n

Minimal input size for set_intersection.

Definition at line 221 of file settings.h.

4.224.3.35 set_symmetric_difference_minimal_n [_SequenceIndex](#) __gnu_parallel::_Settings::set_↔

symmetric_difference_minimal_n

Minimal input size for set_symmetric_difference.

Definition at line 224 of file settings.h.

4.224.3.36 set_union_minimal_n [_SequenceIndex](#) __gnu_parallel::_Settings::set_union_minimal_n

Minimal input size for set_union.

Definition at line 227 of file settings.h.

4.224.3.37 sort_minimal_n [_SequenceIndex](#) __gnu_parallel::_Settings::sort_minimal_n

Minimal input size for parallel sorting.

Definition at line 230 of file settings.h.

4.224.3.38 sort_mwms_oversampling unsigned int __gnu_parallel::_Settings::sort_mwms_oversampling

Oversampling factor for parallel std::sort (MWMS).

Definition at line 233 of file settings.h.

Referenced by __gnu_parallel::parallel_sort_mwms(), and __gnu_parallel::parallel_sort_mwms_pu().

4.224.3.39 sort_qs_num_samples_preset unsigned int __gnu_parallel::_Settings::sort_qs_num_↔

samples_preset

Such many samples to take to find a good pivot (quicksort).

Definition at line 236 of file settings.h.

4.224.3.40 `sort_qsb_base_case_maximal_n` [_SequenceIndex](#) `__gnu_parallel::_Settings::sort_qsb_↵`
`base_case_maximal_n`

Maximal subsequence `__length` to switch to unbalanced `__base` case. Applies to `std::sort` with dynamically load-balanced quicksort.

Definition at line 240 of file `settings.h`.

Referenced by `__gnu_parallel::__qsb_local_sort_with_helping()`.

4.224.3.41 `TLB_size` `unsigned int` `__gnu_parallel::_Settings::TLB_size`

size of the Translation Lookaside Buffer (underestimation).

Definition at line 259 of file `settings.h`.

Referenced by `__gnu_parallel::__parallel_random_shuffle_drs()`, and `__gnu_parallel::__sequential_random_shuffle()`.

4.224.3.42 `transform_minimal_n` [_SequenceIndex](#) `__gnu_parallel::_Settings::transform_minimal_n`

Minimal input size for parallel `std::transform`.

Definition at line 243 of file `settings.h`.

4.224.3.43 `unique_copy_minimal_n` [_SequenceIndex](#) `__gnu_parallel::_Settings::unique_copy_minimal_n`

Minimal input size for `unique_copy`.

Definition at line 246 of file `settings.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [settings.h](#)

4.225 `std::_Sp_ebo_helper<_Nm,_Tp,false>` Struct Template Reference

Public Member Functions

- `_Sp_ebo_helper` (`_Tp` &&`__tp`)
- `_Sp_ebo_helper` (`const _Tp` &`__tp`)

Static Public Member Functions

- `static _Tp` & `_S_get` (`_Sp_ebo_helper` &`__eboh`)

4.225.1 Detailed Description

```
template<int _Nm, typename _Tp>
struct std::_Sp_ebo_helper<_Nm,_Tp,false>
```

Specialization not using EBO.

Definition at line 426 of file `shared_ptr_base.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [shared_ptr_base.h](#)

4.226 `std::_Sp_ebo_helper<_Nm,_Tp,true>` Struct Template Reference

Inherits `_Tp`.

Public Member Functions

- `_Sp_ebo_helper` (`_Tp` &&`__tp`)
- `_Sp_ebo_helper` (`const _Tp` &`__tp`)

Static Public Member Functions

- `static _Tp & _S_get (_Sp_ebo_helper & __eboh)`

4.226.1 Detailed Description

```
template<int _Nm, typename _Tp>
struct std::_Sp_ebo_helper< _Nm, _Tp, true >
```

Specialization using EBO.

Definition at line 415 of file `shared_ptr_base.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [shared_ptr_base.h](#)

4.227 `__gnu_parallel::_SplitConsistently< __exact, _RAIter, _Compare, _SortingPlacesIterator > Struct` Template Reference

4.227.1 Detailed Description

```
template<bool __exact, typename _RAIter, typename _Compare, typename _SortingPlacesIterator>
struct __gnu_parallel::_SplitConsistently< __exact, _RAIter, _Compare, _SortingPlacesIterator >
```

Split consistently.

Definition at line 122 of file `multiway_mergesort.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [multiway_mergesort.h](#)

4.228 `__gnu_parallel::_SplitConsistently< false, _RAIter, _Compare, _SortingPlacesIterator > Struct` Template Reference

Public Member Functions

- `void operator() (const _ThreadIndex __iam, _PMWSSortingData< _RAIter > * __sd, _Compare & __comp, const typename std::iterator_traits< _RAIter >::difference_type __num_samples) const`

4.228.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _RAIter, typename _Compare, typename _SortingPlacesIterator>
struct __gnu_parallel::_SplitConsistently< false, _RAIter, _Compare, _SortingPlacesIterator >
```

Split by sampling.

Definition at line 187 of file `multiway_mergesort.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [multiway_mergesort.h](#)

4.229 `__gnu_parallel::_SplitConsistently< true, _RAIter, _Compare, _SortingPlacesIterator > Struct` Template Reference

Public Member Functions

- `void operator() (const _ThreadIndex __iam, _PMWSSortingData< _RAIter > * __sd, _Compare & __comp, const typename std::iterator_traits< _RAIter >::difference_type __num_samples) const`

4.229.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _RAIter, typename _Compare, typename _SortingPlacesIterator>
struct __gnu_parallel::_SplitConsistently< true, _RAIter, _Compare, _SortingPlacesIterator >
```

Split by exact splitting.

Definition at line 128 of file `multiway_mergesort.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [multiway_mergesort.h](#)

4.230 `std::__detail::_StateSeq< _TraitsT >` Class Template Reference

Public Types

- typedef `_NFA< _TraitsT > _RegexT`

Public Member Functions

- `_StateSeq (_RegexT &__nfa, _StateIdT __s)`
- `_StateSeq (_RegexT &__nfa, _StateIdT __s, _StateIdT __end)`
- `void _M_append (_StateIdT __id)`
- `void _M_append (const _StateSeq &__s)`
- `_StateSeq _M_clone ()`

Public Attributes

- `_StateIdT _M_end`
- `_RegexT & _M_nfa`
- `_StateIdT _M_start`

4.230.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _TraitsT>
class std::__detail::_StateSeq< _TraitsT >
```

Describes a sequence of one or more `_State`, its current start and end(s). This structure contains fragments of an NFA during construction.

Definition at line 355 of file `regex_automaton.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- [regex_automaton.h](#)
- [regex_automaton.tcc](#)

4.231 `__gnu_cxx::Std_pointer_impl< _Tp >` Class Template Reference

Public Types

- typedef `_Tp element_type`

Public Member Functions

- `_Tp * get () const`
- `bool operator< (const _Std_pointer_impl &__rarg) const`
- `bool operator== (const _Std_pointer_impl &__rarg) const`
- `void set (element_type *__arg)`

4.231.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>
class __gnu_cxx::Std_pointer_impl<_Tp>
```

A storage policy for use with `_Pointer_adapter<>` which yields a standard pointer.

A `_Storage_policy` is required to provide 4 things: 1) A `get()` API for returning the stored pointer value. 2) An `set()` API for storing a pointer value. 3) An `element_type` typedef to define the type this points to. 4) An `operator<()` to support pointer comparison. 5) An `operator==()` to support pointer comparison.

Definition at line 69 of file `pointer.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [pointer.h](#)

4.232 `std::_Temporary_buffer<_ForwardIterator, _Tp>` Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::_Temporary_buffer<_ForwardIterator, _Tp>`:

Public Types

- typedef pointer **iterator**
- typedef value_type * **pointer**
- typedef ptrdiff_t **size_type**
- typedef `_Tp` **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- `_Temporary_buffer` (`_ForwardIterator __seed`, `size_type __original_len`)
- iterator `begin` ()
- iterator `end` ()
- `size_type requested_size` () const
- `size_type size` () const

Protected Attributes

- pointer `_M_buffer`
- `size_type _M_len`
- `size_type _M_original_len`

4.232.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Tp>
class std::_Temporary_buffer<_ForwardIterator, _Tp>
```

This class is used in two places: `stl_algo.h` and `ext/memory`, where it is wrapped as the `temporary_buffer` class. See `temporary_buffer` docs for more notes.

Definition at line 136 of file `stl_tempbuf.h`.

4.232.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.232.2.1 `_Temporary_buffer()` `template<typename _ForwardIterator , typename _Tp >`
`std::_Temporary_buffer< _ForwardIterator, _Tp >::_Temporary_buffer (`
`_FowardIterator __seed,`
`size_type __original_len)`

Constructs a temporary buffer of a size somewhere between zero and the given length.

Definition at line 257 of file `stl_tempbuf.h`.

References `std::pair<_T1, _T2 >::first`.

4.232.3 Member Function Documentation

4.232.3.1 `begin()` `template<typename _ForwardIterator , typename _Tp >`
`iterator std::_Temporary_buffer< _ForwardIterator, _Tp >::begin () [inline]`

As per Table mumble.

Definition at line 165 of file `stl_tempbuf.h`.

4.232.3.2 `end()` `template<typename _ForwardIterator , typename _Tp >`
`iterator std::_Temporary_buffer< _ForwardIterator, _Tp >::end () [inline]`

As per Table mumble.

Definition at line 170 of file `stl_tempbuf.h`.

4.232.3.3 `requested_size()` `template<typename _ForwardIterator , typename _Tp >`
`size_type std::_Temporary_buffer< _ForwardIterator, _Tp >::requested_size () const [inline]`

Returns the size requested by the constructor; may be `>size()`.

Definition at line 160 of file `stl_tempbuf.h`.

4.232.3.4 `size()` `template<typename _ForwardIterator , typename _Tp >`
`size_type std::_Temporary_buffer< _ForwardIterator, _Tp >::size () const [inline]`

As per Table mumble.

Definition at line 155 of file `stl_tempbuf.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [stl_tempbuf.h](#)

4.233 `std::_Tuple_impl<_Idx, _Elements >` Struct Template Reference

4.233.1 Detailed Description

```
template<std::size_t _Idx, typename... _Elements>
struct std::_Tuple_impl<_Idx, _Elements >
```

Contains the actual implementation of the `tuple` template, stored as a recursive inheritance hierarchy from the first element (most derived class) to the last (least derived class). The `Idx` parameter gives the 0-based index of the element stored at this point in the hierarchy; we use it to implement a constant-time `get()` operation.

Definition at line 193 of file `tuple`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [tuple](#)

4.234 `std::_Tuple_impl<_Idx, _Head, _Tail... >` Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::_Tuple_impl<_Idx, _Head, _Tail... >`:

Public Types

- typedef `_Head_base<_Idx, _Head>` `_Base`
- typedef `_Tuple_impl<_Idx+1, _Tail...>` `_Inherited`

Public Member Functions

- constexpr `_Tuple_impl` (`_Tuple_impl` &&__in) noexcept(`__and<is_nothrow_move_constructible<_Head>, is_nothrow_move_constructible<_Inherited>>::value`)
- template<typename `_UHead`, typename... `_UTails`>
constexpr `_Tuple_impl` (`_Tuple_impl`< `_Idx`, `_UHead`, `_UTails...` > &&__in)
- template<typename `_UHead`, typename... `_UTail`, typename = typename enable_if<sizeof...(_Tail) == sizeof...(_UTail)>::type>
constexpr `_Tuple_impl` (`_UHead` &&__head, `_UTail` &&... __tail)
- template<typename `_Alloc` >
constexpr `_Tuple_impl` (`allocator_arg_t` __tag, const `_Alloc` &__a)
- template<typename `_Alloc` >
constexpr `_Tuple_impl` (`allocator_arg_t` __tag, const `_Alloc` &__a, `_Tuple_impl` &&__in)
- template<typename `_Alloc`, typename `_UHead`, typename... `_UTails`>
constexpr `_Tuple_impl` (`allocator_arg_t` __tag, const `_Alloc` &__a, `_Tuple_impl`< `_Idx`, `_UHead`, `_UTails...` > &&__in)
- template<typename `_Alloc`, typename `_UHead`, typename... `_UTail`, typename = typename enable_if<sizeof...(_Tail) == sizeof...(_UTail)>::type>
constexpr `_Tuple_impl` (`allocator_arg_t` __tag, const `_Alloc` &__a, `_UHead` &&__head, `_UTail` &&... __tail)
- template<typename `_Alloc` >
constexpr `_Tuple_impl` (`allocator_arg_t` __tag, const `_Alloc` &__a, const `_Head` &__head, const `_Tail` &... __tail)
- template<typename `_Alloc` >
constexpr `_Tuple_impl` (`allocator_arg_t` __tag, const `_Alloc` &__a, const `_Tuple_impl` &__in)
- template<typename `_Alloc`, typename `_UHead`, typename... `_UTails`>
constexpr `_Tuple_impl` (`allocator_arg_t` __tag, const `_Alloc` &__a, const `_Tuple_impl`< `_Idx`, `_UHead`, `_UTails...` > &__in)
- constexpr `_Tuple_impl` (const `_Head` &__head, const `_Tail` &... __tail)
- constexpr `_Tuple_impl` (const `_Tuple_impl` &)=default
- template<typename... `_UElements`>
constexpr `_Tuple_impl` (const `_Tuple_impl`< `_Idx`, `_UElements...` > &__in)
- template<typename `_UHead`, typename... `_UTails`>
constexpr void `_M_assign` (`_Tuple_impl`< `_Idx`, `_UHead`, `_UTails...` > &&__in)
- template<typename... `_UElements`>
constexpr void `_M_assign` (const `_Tuple_impl`< `_Idx`, `_UElements...` > &__in)
- `_Tuple_impl` & `operator=` (const `_Tuple_impl` &)=delete

Static Public Member Functions

- static constexpr `_Head` & `_M_head` (`_Tuple_impl` &__t) noexcept
- static constexpr const `_Head` & `_M_head` (const `_Tuple_impl` &__t) noexcept
- static constexpr `_Inherited` & `_M_tail` (`_Tuple_impl` &__t) noexcept
- static constexpr const `_Inherited` & `_M_tail` (const `_Tuple_impl` &__t) noexcept

Protected Member Functions

- constexpr void `_M_swap` (`_Tuple_impl` &__in)

4.234.1 Detailed Description

```
template<std::size_t _Idx, typename _Head, typename... _Tail>
struct std::_Tuple_impl<_Idx, _Head, _Tail...>
```

Recursive tuple implementation. Here we store the `Head` element and derive from a `Tuple_impl` containing the remaining elements (which contains the `Tail`).

Definition at line 201 of file `tuple`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [tuple](#)

4.235 __gnu_cxx::_Unqualified_type<_Tp> Struct Template Reference

Public Types

- typedef `_Tp` **type**

4.235.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>
struct __gnu_cxx::_Unqualified_type<_Tp>
```

This structure accommodates the way in which `std::iterator_traits<>` is normally specialized for `const T*`, so that `value_of_type` is still `T`.

Definition at line 244 of file `pointer.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [pointer.h](#)

4.236 std::_Vector_base<_Tp, _Alloc> Struct Template Reference

Public Types

- typedef `__gnu_cxx::_alloc_traits<_Alloc>::template rebind<_Tp>::other _Tp_alloc_type`
- typedef `_Alloc` **allocator_type**
- typedef `__gnu_cxx::_alloc_traits<_Tp_alloc_type>::pointer` **pointer**

Public Member Functions

- `_Vector_base` (`_Tp_alloc_type` &&`__a`) **noexcept**
- `_Vector_base` (`_Vector_base` &&)=**default**
- `_Vector_base` (`_Vector_base` &&`__x`, `const allocator_type` &`__a`)
- `_Vector_base` (`const allocator_type` &`__a`) **noexcept**
- `_Vector_base` (`const allocator_type` &`__a`, `_Vector_base` &&`__x`)
- `_Vector_base` (`size_t` `__n`)
- `_Vector_base` (`size_t` `__n`, `const allocator_type` &`__a`)
- `pointer` **M_allocate** (`size_t` `__n`)
- `void` **M_deallocate** (`pointer` `__p`, `size_t` `__n`)
- `const _Tp_alloc_type` & **M_get_Tp_allocator** () **const noexcept**
- `_Tp_alloc_type` & **M_get_Tp_allocator** () **noexcept**
- `allocator_type` **get_allocator** () **const noexcept**

Public Attributes

- `_Vector_impl` **M_impl**

Protected Member Functions

- void **_M_create_storage** (size_t __n)

4.236.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc>
struct std::_Vector_base< _Tp, _Alloc >
```

See bits/stl_deque.h's _Deque_base for an explanation.

Definition at line 84 of file stl_vector.h.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [stl_vector.h](#)

4.237 std::add_const< _Tp > Struct Template Reference

Public Types

- typedef **_Tp const type**

4.237.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>
struct std::add_const< _Tp >
```

add_const

Definition at line 1544 of file type_traits.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [type_traits](#)

4.238 std::add_cv< _Tp > Struct Template Reference

Public Types

- typedef **add_const< typename add_volatile< _Tp >::type >::type type**

4.238.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>
struct std::add_cv< _Tp >
```

add_cv

Definition at line 1554 of file type_traits.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [type_traits](#)

4.239 std::add_lvalue_reference< _Tp > Struct Template Reference

Inherits std::__add_lvalue_reference_helper< _Tp, bool >.

Public Types

- typedef **_Tp type**

4.239.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>
struct std::add_lvalue_reference< _Tp >
```

add_lvalue_reference

Definition at line 1614 of file type_traits.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [type_traits](#)

4.240 std::add_rvalue_reference< _Tp > Struct Template Reference

Inherits std::__add_rvalue_reference_helper< _Tp, bool >.

Public Types

- typedef _Tp **type**

4.240.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>
struct std::add_rvalue_reference< _Tp >
```

add_rvalue_reference

Definition at line 1628 of file type_traits.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [type_traits](#)

4.241 std::add_volatile< _Tp > Struct Template Reference

Public Types

- typedef _Tp volatile **type**

4.241.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>
struct std::add_volatile< _Tp >
```

add_volatile

Definition at line 1549 of file type_traits.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [type_traits](#)

4.242 std::adopt_lock_t Struct Reference

4.242.1 Detailed Description

Assume the calling thread has already obtained mutex ownership and manage it.

Definition at line 136 of file std_mutex.h.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [std_mutex.h](#)

4.243 std::aligned_storage< _Len, _Align > Struct Template Reference

Inherited by `__gnu_cxx::__aligned_buffer< _Res >`, and `__gnu_cxx::__aligned_buffer< _Value >`.

4.243.1 Detailed Description

```
template<std::size_t _Len, std::size_t _Align = __alignof__(typename __aligned_storage_msa<_Len>::__type)>
struct std::aligned_storage< _Len, _Align >
```

Alignment type.

The value of `_Align` is a default-alignment which shall be the most stringent alignment requirement for any C++ object type whose size is no greater than `_Len` (3.9). The member typedef `type` shall be a POD type suitable for use as uninitialized storage for any object whose size is at most `_Len` and whose alignment is a divisor of `_Align`.

Definition at line 2069 of file `type_traits`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [type_traits](#)

4.244 std::aligned_union< _Len, _Types > Struct Template Reference

Public Types

- typedef [aligned_storage< _S_len, alignment_value >::type](#) `type`

Static Public Attributes

- static const size_t [alignment_value](#)

4.244.1 Detailed Description

```
template<size_t _Len, typename... _Types>
struct std::aligned_union< _Len, _Types >
```

Provide aligned storage for types.

[meta.trans.other]

Provides aligned storage for any of the provided types of at least size `_Len`.

See also

[aligned_storage](#)

Definition at line 2107 of file `type_traits`.

4.244.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.244.2.1 type `template<size_t _Len, typename... _Types>`

```
typedef aligned\_storage<\_S\_len, alignment\_value>::type std::aligned_union< _Len, _Types >::type
```

The storage.

Definition at line 2119 of file `type_traits`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [type_traits](#)

4.245 std::alignment_of< _Tp > Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::alignment_of< _Tp >`:

Public Types

- typedef [integral_constant](#)< std::size_t, __v > **type**
- typedef std::size_t **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- constexpr **operator value_type** () const noexcept
- constexpr value_type **operator()** () const noexcept

Static Public Attributes

- static constexpr std::size_t **value**

4.245.1 Detailed Description

template<typename _Tp>
struct std::alignment_of< _Tp >

alignment_of

Definition at line 1350 of file type_traits.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [type_traits](#)

4.246 std::allocator< _Tp > Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for std::allocator< _Tp >:

Public Types

- typedef const _Tp * **const_pointer**
- typedef const _Tp & **const_reference**
- typedef ptrdiff_t **difference_type**
- typedef [true_type](#) **is_always_equal**
- typedef _Tp * **pointer**
- typedef [true_type](#) **propagate_on_container_move_assignment**
- typedef _Tp & **reference**
- typedef size_t **size_type**
- typedef _Tp **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- constexpr **allocator** (const [allocator](#) &__a) noexcept
- template<typename _Tp1 >
constexpr **allocator** (const [allocator](#)< _Tp1 > &) noexcept
- const_pointer **address** (const_reference __x) const noexcept
- pointer **address** (reference __x) const noexcept
- _Tp * **allocate** (size_type __n, const void * __p=static_cast< const void * >(0))
- template<typename _Up , typename... _Args>
void **construct** (_Up * __p, _Args &&... __args) noexcept([std::is_nothrow_constructible](#)< _Up, _Args... >::value)
- void **deallocate** (_Tp * __p, size_type __t)
- template<typename _Up >
void **destroy** (_Up * __p) noexcept([std::is_nothrow_destructible](#)< _Up >::value)
- size_type **max_size** () const noexcept
- [allocator](#) & **operator=** (const [allocator](#) &)=default

Friends

- constexpr friend bool **operator!=** (const [allocator](#) &, const [allocator](#) &) noexcept
- constexpr friend bool **operator==** (const [allocator](#) &, const [allocator](#) &) noexcept

4.246.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>
class std::allocator< _Tp >
```

The *standard* allocator, as per C++03 [20.4.1].

See <https://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/memory.html#std.util.allocator> for further details.

Template Parameters

<code>_Tp</code>	Type of allocated object.
------------------	---------------------------

Definition at line 122 of file `allocator.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [allocator.h](#)

4.247 `std::allocator< void >` Class Reference**Public Types**

- typedef const void * **const_pointer**
- typedef ptrdiff_t **difference_type**
- typedef [true_type](#) **is_always_equal**
- typedef void * **pointer**
- typedef [true_type](#) **propagate_on_container_move_assignment**
- typedef size_t **size_type**
- typedef void **value_type**

4.247.1 Detailed Description

`allocator<void>` specialization.

Definition at line 72 of file `allocator.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [allocator.h](#)

4.248 `std::allocator_arg_t` Struct Reference**4.248.1 Detailed Description**

[`allocator.tag`]

Definition at line 50 of file `uses_allocator.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- `uses_allocator.h`

4.249 `std::allocator_traits< _Alloc >` Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::allocator_traits< _Alloc >`:

Public Types

- typedef `_Alloc` `allocator_type`
- using `const_pointer` = typename `_Ptr`< `__c_pointer`, const `value_type` >::type
- using `const_void_pointer` = typename `_Ptr`< `__cv_pointer`, const void >::type
- using `difference_type` = typename `_Diff`< `_Alloc`, `pointer` >::type
- using `is_always_equal` = `__detected_or_t`< typename `is_empty`< `_Alloc` >::type, `__equal`, `_Alloc` >
- using `pointer` = `__detected_or_t`< `value_type` *, `__pointer`, `_Alloc` >
- using `propagate_on_container_copy_assignment` = `__detected_or_t`< `false_type`, `__pocca`, `_Alloc` >
- using `propagate_on_container_move_assignment` = `__detected_or_t`< `false_type`, `__pocma`, `_Alloc` >
- using `propagate_on_container_swap` = `__detected_or_t`< `false_type`, `__pocs`, `_Alloc` >
- template<typename `_Tp` >
using `rebind_alloc` = `__alloc_rebind`< `_Alloc`, `_Tp` >
- template<typename `_Tp` >
using `rebind_traits` = `allocator_traits`< `rebind_alloc`< `_Tp` > >
- using `size_type` = typename `_Size`< `_Alloc`, `difference_type` >::type
- typedef `_Alloc::value_type` `value_type`
- using `void_pointer` = typename `_Ptr`< `__v_pointer`, void >::type

Static Public Member Functions

- static constexpr `pointer` `allocate` (`_Alloc` &`__a`, `size_type` `__n`)
- static constexpr `pointer` `allocate` (`_Alloc` &`__a`, `size_type` `__n`, `const_void_pointer` `__hint`)
- template<typename `_Tp`, typename... `_Args`>
static constexpr auto `construct` (`_Alloc` &`__a`, `_Tp` *`__p`, `_Args` &&... `__args`) noexcept(noexcept(`_S_construct`(`__a`, `__p`, `std::forward`< `_Args` >(`__args`)...))) -> `decltype`(`_S_construct`(`__a`, `__p`, `std::forward`< `_Args` >(`__args`)...))
- static constexpr void `deallocate` (`_Alloc` &`__a`, `pointer` `__p`, `size_type` `__n`)
- template<typename `_Tp` >
static constexpr void `destroy` (`_Alloc` &`__a`, `_Tp` *`__p`) noexcept(noexcept(`_S_destroy`(`__a`, `__p`, 0)))
- static constexpr `size_type` `max_size` (const `_Alloc` &`__a`) noexcept
- static constexpr `_Alloc` `select_on_container_copy_construction` (const `_Alloc` &`__rhs`)

Protected Types

- template<typename `_Tp` >
using `__c_pointer` = typename `_Tp::const_pointer`
- template<typename `_Tp` >
using `__cv_pointer` = typename `_Tp::const_void_pointer`
- template<typename `_Tp` >
using `__equal` = typename `_Tp::is_always_equal`
- template<typename `_Tp` >
using `__pocca` = typename `_Tp::propagate_on_container_copy_assignment`
- template<typename `_Tp` >
using `__pocma` = typename `_Tp::propagate_on_container_move_assignment`
- template<typename `_Tp` >
using `__pocs` = typename `_Tp::propagate_on_container_swap`
- template<typename `_Tp` >
using `__pointer` = typename `_Tp::pointer`
- template<typename `_Tp` >
using `__v_pointer` = typename `_Tp::void_pointer`

4.249.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Alloc>
struct std::allocator_traits<_Alloc>
```

Uniform interface to all allocator types.

Definition at line 86 of file bits/alloc_traits.h.

4.249.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.249.2.1 allocator_type `template<typename _Alloc>`
`typedef _Alloc std::allocator_traits<_Alloc>::allocator_type`

The allocator type.

Definition at line 89 of file bits/alloc_traits.h.

4.249.2.2 const_pointer `template<typename _Alloc>`
`using std::allocator_traits<_Alloc>::const_pointer = typename _Ptr<__c_pointer, const value_type>↵↵`
`::type`

The allocator's const pointer type.

`Alloc::const_pointer` if that type exists, otherwise `pointer_traits<pointer>::rebind<const value_type>`

Definition at line 138 of file bits/alloc_traits.h.

4.249.2.3 const_void_pointer `template<typename _Alloc>`
`using std::allocator_traits<_Alloc>::const_void_pointer = typename _Ptr<__cv_pointer, const`
`void>::type`
The allocator's const void pointer type.
`Alloc::const_void_pointer` if that type exists, otherwise `pointer_traits<pointer>::rebind<const void>`

Definition at line 154 of file bits/alloc_traits.h.

4.249.2.4 difference_type `template<typename _Alloc>`
`using std::allocator_traits<_Alloc>::difference_type = typename _Diff<_Alloc, pointer>::type`
The allocator's difference type.
`Alloc::difference_type` if that type exists, otherwise `pointer_traits<pointer>::difference↵↵`
`_type`
Definition at line 162 of file bits/alloc_traits.h.

4.249.2.5 is_always_equal `template<typename _Alloc>`
`using std::allocator_traits<_Alloc>::is_always_equal = __detected_or_t<typename is_empty<_↵↵`
`Alloc>::type, __equal, _Alloc>`

Whether all instances of the allocator type compare equal.

`Alloc::is_always_equal` if that type exists, otherwise `is_empty<Alloc>::type`

Definition at line 205 of file bits/alloc_traits.h.

4.249.2.6 pointer `template<typename _Alloc >``using std::allocator_traits< _Alloc >::pointer = __detected_or_t<value_type*, __pointer, _Alloc>`

The allocator's pointer type.

`Alloc::pointer` if that type exists, otherwise `value_type*`

Definition at line 98 of file `bits/alloc_traits.h`.

4.249.2.7 propagate_on_container_copy_assignment `template<typename _Alloc >``using std::allocator_traits< _Alloc >::propagate_on_container_copy_assignment = __detected_or_t<false_type, __pocca, _Alloc>`

How the allocator is propagated on copy assignment.

`Alloc::propagate_on_container_copy_assignment` if that type exists, otherwise `false_type`

Definition at line 178 of file `bits/alloc_traits.h`.

4.249.2.8 propagate_on_container_move_assignment `template<typename _Alloc >``using std::allocator_traits< _Alloc >::propagate_on_container_move_assignment = __detected_or_t<false_type, __pocma, _Alloc>`

How the allocator is propagated on move assignment.

`Alloc::propagate_on_container_move_assignment` if that type exists, otherwise `false_type`

Definition at line 187 of file `bits/alloc_traits.h`.

4.249.2.9 propagate_on_container_swap `template<typename _Alloc >``using std::allocator_traits< _Alloc >::propagate_on_container_swap = __detected_or_t<false_type, __pocs, _Alloc>`

How the allocator is propagated on swap.

`Alloc::propagate_on_container_swap` if that type exists, otherwise `false_type`

Definition at line 196 of file `bits/alloc_traits.h`.

4.249.2.10 size_type `template<typename _Alloc >``using std::allocator_traits< _Alloc >::size_type = typename _Size<_Alloc, difference_type>::type`

The allocator's size type.

`Alloc::size_type` if that type exists, otherwise `make_unsigned<difference_type>::type`

Definition at line 170 of file `bits/alloc_traits.h`.

4.249.2.11 value_type `template<typename _Alloc >``typedef _Alloc::value_type std::allocator_traits< _Alloc >::value_type`

The allocated type.

Definition at line 91 of file `bits/alloc_traits.h`.

4.249.2.12 void_pointer `template<typename _Alloc >``using std::allocator_traits< _Alloc >::void_pointer = typename _Ptr<__v_pointer, void>::type`

The allocator's void pointer type.

`Alloc::void_pointer` if that type exists, otherwise `pointer_traits<pointer>::rebind<void>`

Definition at line 146 of file `bits/alloc_traits.h`.

4.249.3 Member Function Documentation

4.249.3.1 allocate() [1/2] `template<typename _Alloc>`
`static constexpr pointer std::allocator_traits<_Alloc>::allocate (`
`_Alloc & __a,`
`size_type __n) [inline], [static], [constexpr]`

Allocate memory.

Parameters

<code>__a</code>	An allocator.
<code>__n</code>	The number of objects to allocate space for.

Calls `a.allocate(n)`

Definition at line 313 of file `bits/alloc_traits.h`.

Referenced by `std::__allocate_guarded()`.

4.249.3.2 allocate() [2/2] `template<typename _Alloc>`
`static constexpr pointer std::allocator_traits<_Alloc>::allocate (`
`_Alloc & __a,`
`size_type __n,`
`const_void_pointer __hint) [inline], [static], [constexpr]`

Allocate memory.

Parameters

<code>__a</code>	An allocator.
<code>__n</code>	The number of objects to allocate space for.
<code>__hint</code>	Aid to locality.

Returns

Memory of suitable size and alignment for *n* objects of type `value_type`

Returns `a.allocate(n, hint)` if that expression is well-formed, otherwise returns `a.allocate(n)`

Definition at line 328 of file `bits/alloc_traits.h`.

4.249.3.3 construct() `template<typename _Alloc>`
`template<typename _Tp, typename... _Args>`
`static constexpr auto std::allocator_traits<_Alloc>::construct (`
`_Alloc & __a,`
`_Tp * __p,`
`_Args &&... __args) -> decltype(_S_construct(__a, __p, std::forward<_Args>(__args)...`
`args)...)) [inline], [static], [constexpr], [noexcept]`
Construct an object of type `_Tp`

Parameters

<code>__a</code>	An allocator.
<code>__p</code>	Pointer to memory of suitable size and alignment for <code>Tp</code>
<code>__args</code>	Constructor arguments.

Calls `__a.construct(__p, std::forward<Args>(__args) ...)` if that expression is well-formed, otherwise uses placement-new to construct an object of type `_Tp` at location `__p` from the arguments `__args...`
 Definition at line 356 of file `bits/alloc_traits.h`.

4.249.3.4 deallocate() `template<typename _Alloc >`
`static constexpr void std::allocator_traits< _Alloc >::deallocate (`
`_Alloc & __a,`
`pointer __p,`
`size_type __n) [inline], [static], [constexpr]`

Deallocate memory.

Parameters

<code>__a</code>	An allocator.
<code>__p</code>	Pointer to the memory to deallocate.
<code>__n</code>	The number of objects space was allocated for.

Calls `a.deallocate(p, n)`
 Definition at line 340 of file `bits/alloc_traits.h`.
 Referenced by `std::__allocated_ptr< _Alloc >::~~__allocated_ptr()`.

4.249.3.5 destroy() `template<typename _Alloc >`
`template<typename _Tp >`
`static constexpr void std::allocator_traits< _Alloc >::destroy (`
`_Alloc & __a,`
`_Tp * __p) [inline], [static], [constexpr], [noexcept]`

Destroy an object of type `_Tp`.

Parameters

<code>__a</code>	An allocator.
<code>__p</code>	Pointer to the object to destroy

Calls `__a.destroy(__p)` if that expression is well-formed, otherwise calls `__p->~_Tp()`
 Definition at line 372 of file `bits/alloc_traits.h`.
 Referenced by `std::_Destroy()`.

4.249.3.6 max_size() `template<typename _Alloc >`
`static constexpr size_type std::allocator_traits< _Alloc >::max_size (`
`const _Alloc & __a) [inline], [static], [constexpr], [noexcept]`

The maximum supported allocation size.

Parameters

<code>__a</code>	An allocator.
------------------	---------------

Returns

`__a.max_size()` or `numeric_limits<size_type>::max()`

Returns `__a.max_size()` if that expression is well-formed, otherwise returns `numeric_limits<size_type>::max()`

Definition at line 385 of file `bits/alloc_traits.h`.

4.249.3.7 `select_on_container_copy_construction()` `template<typename _Alloc >`
`static constexpr _Alloc std::allocator_traits< _Alloc >::select_on_container_copy_construction (`
`const _Alloc & __rhs) [inline], [static], [constexpr]`

Obtain an allocator to use when copying a container.

Parameters

<code>__rhs</code>	An allocator.
--------------------	---------------

Returns

`__rhs.select_on_container_copy_construction()` or `__rhs`

Returns `__rhs.select_on_container_copy_construction()` if that expression is well-formed, otherwise returns `__rhs`

Definition at line 397 of file `bits/alloc_traits.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [bits/alloc_traits.h](#)

4.250 `std::allocator_traits< allocator< _Tp > >` Struct Template Reference

Public Types

- using `allocator_type` = `allocator< _Tp >`
- using `const_pointer` = `const _Tp *`
- using `const_void_pointer` = `const void *`
- using `difference_type` = `std::ptrdiff_t`
- using `is_always_equal` = `true_type`
- using `pointer` = `_Tp *`
- using `propagate_on_container_copy_assignment` = `false_type`
- using `propagate_on_container_move_assignment` = `true_type`
- using `propagate_on_container_swap` = `false_type`
- `template<typename _Up >`
using `rebind_alloc` = `allocator< _Up >`
- `template<typename _Up >`
using `rebind_traits` = `allocator_traits< allocator< _Up > >`
- using `size_type` = `std::size_t`
- using `value_type` = `_Tp`
- using `void_pointer` = `void *`

Static Public Member Functions

- static constexpr [pointer allocate](#) ([allocator_type](#) &__a, [size_type](#) __n)
- static constexpr [pointer allocate](#) ([allocator_type](#) &__a, [size_type](#) __n, [const_void_pointer](#) __hint)
- template<typename _Up, typename... _Args>
static constexpr void [construct](#) ([allocator_type](#) &__a, _Up *__p, _Args &&... __args) noexcept([std::is_nothrow_constructible](#)<_Up, _Args... >::value)
- static constexpr void [deallocate](#) ([allocator_type](#) &__a, [pointer](#) __p, [size_type](#) __n)
- template<typename _Up >
static constexpr void [destroy](#) ([allocator_type](#) &__a, _Up *__p) noexcept([is_nothrow_destructible](#)<_Up >::value)
- static constexpr [size_type max_size](#) (const [allocator_type](#) &__a) noexcept
- static constexpr [allocator_type select_on_container_copy_construction](#) (const [allocator_type](#) &__rhs)

4.250.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>  
struct std::allocator_traits< allocator< _Tp > >
```

Partial specialization for std::allocator.
Definition at line 407 of file bits/alloc_traits.h.

4.250.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.250.2.1 [allocator_type](#) template<typename _Tp >
using [std::allocator_traits](#)< [allocator](#)< _Tp > >::[allocator_type](#) = [allocator](#)<_Tp>
The allocator type.
Definition at line 410 of file bits/alloc_traits.h.

4.250.2.2 [const_pointer](#) template<typename _Tp >
using [std::allocator_traits](#)< [allocator](#)< _Tp > >::[const_pointer](#) = const _Tp*
The allocator's const pointer type.
Definition at line 419 of file bits/alloc_traits.h.

4.250.2.3 [const_void_pointer](#) template<typename _Tp >
using [std::allocator_traits](#)< [allocator](#)< _Tp > >::[const_void_pointer](#) = const void*
The allocator's const void pointer type.
Definition at line 425 of file bits/alloc_traits.h.

4.250.2.4 [difference_type](#) template<typename _Tp >
using [std::allocator_traits](#)< [allocator](#)< _Tp > >::[difference_type](#) = std::ptrdiff_t
The allocator's difference type.
Definition at line 428 of file bits/alloc_traits.h.

4.250.2.5 [is_always_equal](#) template<typename _Tp >
using [std::allocator_traits](#)< [allocator](#)< _Tp > >::[is_always_equal](#) = [true_type](#)
Whether all instances of the allocator type compare equal.
Definition at line 443 of file bits/alloc_traits.h.

4.250.2.6 pointer `template<typename _Tp >`
`using std::allocator_traits< allocator< _Tp > >::pointer = _Tp*`
 The allocator's pointer type.
 Definition at line 416 of file `bits/alloc_traits.h`.

4.250.2.7 propagate_on_container_copy_assignment `template<typename _Tp >`
`using std::allocator_traits< allocator< _Tp > >::propagate_on_container_copy_assignment = false_type`
 How the allocator is propagated on copy assignment.
 Definition at line 434 of file `bits/alloc_traits.h`.

4.250.2.8 propagate_on_container_move_assignment `template<typename _Tp >`
`using std::allocator_traits< allocator< _Tp > >::propagate_on_container_move_assignment = true_type`
 How the allocator is propagated on move assignment.
 Definition at line 437 of file `bits/alloc_traits.h`.

4.250.2.9 propagate_on_container_swap `template<typename _Tp >`
`using std::allocator_traits< allocator< _Tp > >::propagate_on_container_swap = false_type`
 How the allocator is propagated on swap.
 Definition at line 440 of file `bits/alloc_traits.h`.

4.250.2.10 size_type `template<typename _Tp >`
`using std::allocator_traits< allocator< _Tp > >::size_type = std::size_t`
 The allocator's size type.
 Definition at line 431 of file `bits/alloc_traits.h`.

4.250.2.11 value_type `template<typename _Tp >`
`using std::allocator_traits< allocator< _Tp > >::value_type = _Tp`
 The allocated type.
 Definition at line 413 of file `bits/alloc_traits.h`.

4.250.2.12 void_pointer `template<typename _Tp >`
`using std::allocator_traits< allocator< _Tp > >::void_pointer = void*`
 The allocator's void pointer type.
 Definition at line 422 of file `bits/alloc_traits.h`.

4.250.3 Member Function Documentation

4.250.3.1 allocate() [1/2] `template<typename _Tp >`
`static constexpr pointer std::allocator_traits< allocator< _Tp > >::allocate (`
 `allocator_type & __a,`
 `size_type __n) [inline], [static], [constexpr]`
 Allocate memory.

Parameters

<code>__a</code>	An allocator.
<code>__n</code>	The number of objects to allocate space for.

Calls `a.allocate(n)`

Definition at line 459 of file `bits/alloc_traits.h`.

4.250.3.2 allocate() [2/2] `template<typename _Tp >`

```
static constexpr pointer std::allocator_traits< allocator< _Tp > >::allocate (  
    allocator_type & __a,  
    size_type __n,  
    const_void_pointer __hint ) [inline], [static], [constexpr]
```

Allocate memory.

Parameters

<code>__a</code>	An allocator.
<code>__n</code>	The number of objects to allocate space for.
<code>__hint</code>	Aid to locality.

Returns

Memory of suitable size and alignment for *n* objects of type `value_type`

Returns `a.allocate(n, hint)`

Definition at line 473 of file `bits/alloc_traits.h`.

4.250.3.3 construct() `template<typename _Tp >`

```
template<typename _Up , typename... _Args>  
static constexpr void std::allocator_traits< allocator< _Tp > >::construct (  
    allocator_type & __a,  
    _Up * __p,  
    _Args &&... __args ) [inline], [static], [constexpr], [noexcept]
```

Construct an object of type `_Up`

Parameters

<code>__a</code>	An allocator.
<code>__p</code>	Pointer to memory of suitable size and alignment for an object of type <code>_Up</code> .
<code>__args</code>	Constructor arguments.

Calls `__a.construct(__p, std::forward<_Args>(__args)...) in C++11, C++14 and C++17.`
Changed in C++20 to call `std::construct_at(__p, std::forward<_Args>(__args)...) instead.`
Definition at line 507 of file `bits/alloc_traits.h`.

4.250.3.4 deallocate() `template<typename _Tp >`

```
static constexpr void std::allocator_traits< allocator< _Tp > >::deallocate (
    allocator_type & __a,
    pointer __p,
    size_type __n ) [inline], [static], [constexpr]
```

Deallocate memory.

Parameters

\leftrightarrow __a	An allocator.
\leftrightarrow __p	Pointer to the memory to deallocate.
\leftrightarrow __n	The number of objects space was allocated for.

Calls `a.deallocate(p, n)`

Definition at line 491 of file `bits/alloc_traits.h`.

4.250.3.5 destroy() `template<typename _Tp >`
`template<typename _Up >`

```
static constexpr void std::allocator_traits< allocator< _Tp > >::destroy (
    allocator_type & __a,
    _Up * __p ) [inline], [static], [constexpr], [noexcept]
```

Destroy an object of type `_Up`.

Parameters

\leftrightarrow __a	An allocator.
\leftrightarrow __p	Pointer to the object to destroy

Calls `__a.destroy(__p)`.

Definition at line 527 of file `bits/alloc_traits.h`.

4.250.3.6 max_size() `template<typename _Tp >`

```
static constexpr size_type std::allocator_traits< allocator< _Tp > >::max_size (
    const allocator_type & __a ) [inline], [static], [constexpr], [noexcept]
```

The maximum supported allocation size.

Parameters

\leftrightarrow __a	An allocator.
--------------------------	---------------

Returns

`__a.max_size()`

Definition at line 543 of file `bits/alloc_traits.h`.

4.250.3.7 select_on_container_copy_construction() `template<typename _Tp >
static constexpr allocator_type std::allocator_traits< allocator< _Tp > >::select_on_container↵
_copy_construction (`
`const allocator_type & __rhs) [inline], [static], [constexpr]`

Obtain an allocator to use when copying a container.

Parameters

<code>__rhs</code>	An allocator.
--------------------	---------------

Returns

`__rhs`

Definition at line 558 of file `bits/alloc_traits.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [bits/alloc_traits.h](#)

4.251 std::allocator_traits< allocator< void > > Struct Reference

Public Types

- using `allocator_type` = `allocator< void >`
- using `const_pointer` = `const void *`
- using `const_void_pointer` = `const void *`
- using `difference_type` = `std::ptrdiff_t`
- using `is_always_equal` = `true_type`
- using `pointer` = `void *`
- using `propagate_on_container_copy_assignment` = `false_type`
- using `propagate_on_container_move_assignment` = `true_type`
- using `propagate_on_container_swap` = `false_type`
- `template<typename _Up >`
using `rebind_alloc` = `allocator< _Up >`
- `template<typename _Up >`
using `rebind_traits` = `allocator_traits< allocator< _Up > >`
- using `size_type` = `std::size_t`
- using `value_type` = `void`
- using `void_pointer` = `void *`

Static Public Member Functions

- static `void *` `allocate` (`allocator_type` &, `size_type`, `const void *==nullptr`)=delete
- `template<typename _Up , typename... _Args>`
static `constexpr void` `construct` (`allocator_type` &, `_Up *`__p, `_Args` &&... __args) noexcept(`std::is_nothrow_constructible< _Up, _Args... >::value`)
- static `void` `deallocate` (`allocator_type` &, `void *`, `size_type`)=delete
- `template<typename _Up >`
static `constexpr void` `destroy` (`allocator_type` &, `_Up *`__p) noexcept(`is_nothrow_destructible< _Up >::value`)
- static `size_type` `max_size` (`const allocator_type` &)=delete
- static `constexpr` `allocator_type` `select_on_container_copy_construction` (`const allocator_type` &__rhs)

4.251.1 Detailed Description

Explicit specialization for `std::allocator<void>`.
Definition at line 564 of file `bits/alloc_traits.h`.

4.251.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.251.2.1 `allocator_type` using `std::allocator_traits< allocator< void > >::allocator_type = allocator<void>`
The allocator type.
Definition at line 567 of file `bits/alloc_traits.h`.

4.251.2.2 `const_pointer` using `std::allocator_traits< allocator< void > >::const_pointer = const void*`
The allocator's const pointer type.
Definition at line 576 of file `bits/alloc_traits.h`.

4.251.2.3 `const_void_pointer` using `std::allocator_traits< allocator< void > >::const_void_pointer = const void*`
The allocator's const void pointer type.
Definition at line 582 of file `bits/alloc_traits.h`.

4.251.2.4 `difference_type` using `std::allocator_traits< allocator< void > >::difference_type = std::ptrdiff_t`
The allocator's difference type.
Definition at line 585 of file `bits/alloc_traits.h`.

4.251.2.5 `is_always_equal` using `std::allocator_traits< allocator< void > >::is_always_equal = true_type`
Whether all instances of the allocator type compare equal.
Definition at line 600 of file `bits/alloc_traits.h`.

4.251.2.6 `pointer` using `std::allocator_traits< allocator< void > >::pointer = void*`
The allocator's pointer type.
Definition at line 573 of file `bits/alloc_traits.h`.

4.251.2.7 `propagate_on_container_copy_assignment` using `std::allocator_traits< allocator< void > >::propagate_on_container_copy_assignment = false_type`
How the allocator is propagated on copy assignment.
Definition at line 591 of file `bits/alloc_traits.h`.

4.251.2.8 `propagate_on_container_move_assignment` using `std::allocator_traits< allocator< void > >::propagate_on_container_move_assignment = true_type`
How the allocator is propagated on move assignment.
Definition at line 594 of file `bits/alloc_traits.h`.

4.251.2.9 propagate_on_container_swap using `std::allocator_traits< allocator< void > >::propagate_on_container_swap` = `false_type`

How the allocator is propagated on swap.

Definition at line 597 of file bits/alloc_traits.h.

4.251.2.10 size_type using `std::allocator_traits< allocator< void > >::size_type` = `std::size_t`

The allocator's size type.

Definition at line 588 of file bits/alloc_traits.h.

4.251.2.11 value_type using `std::allocator_traits< allocator< void > >::value_type` = `void`

The allocated type.

Definition at line 570 of file bits/alloc_traits.h.

4.251.2.12 void_pointer using `std::allocator_traits< allocator< void > >::void_pointer` = `void*`

The allocator's void pointer type.

Definition at line 579 of file bits/alloc_traits.h.

4.251.3 Member Function Documentation

4.251.3.1 allocate() static void* `std::allocator_traits< allocator< void > >::allocate` (
 `allocator_type` & ,
 `size_type` ,
 const void * = `nullptr`) [static], [delete]

allocate is ill-formed for `allocator<void>`

4.251.3.2 construct() template<typename `_Up` , typename... `_Args`>
static constexpr void `std::allocator_traits< allocator< void > >::construct` (
 `allocator_type` & ,
 `_Up` * `__p`,
 `_Args` &&... `__args`) [inline], [static], [constexpr], [noexcept]

Construct an object of type `_Up`

Parameters

<code>__a</code>	An allocator.
<code>__p</code>	Pointer to memory of suitable size and alignment for an object of type <code>_Up</code> .
<code>__args</code>	Constructor arguments.

Calls `__a.construct(__p, std::forward<_Args>(__args)...) in C++11, C++14 and C++17.`
Changed in C++20 to call `std::construct_at(__p, std::forward<_Args>(__args)...) instead.`

Definition at line 629 of file bits/alloc_traits.h.

4.251.3.3 deallocate() static void `std::allocator_traits< allocator< void > >::deallocate` (

```

    allocator_type & ,
    void * ,
    size_type ) [static], [delete]

```

deallocate is ill-formed for allocator<void>

4.251.3.4 `destroy()` `template<typename _Up >`

```

static constexpr void std::allocator_traits< allocator< void > >::destroy (
    allocator_type & ,
    _Up * __p ) [inline], [static], [constexpr], [noexcept]

```

Destroy an object of type `_Up`

Parameters

<code>__a</code>	An allocator.
<code>__p</code>	Pointer to the object to destroy

Invokes the destructor for `*__p`.

Definition at line 648 of file `bits/alloc_traits.h`.

References `std::_Destroy()`.

4.251.3.5 `max_size()` `static size_type std::allocator_traits< allocator< void > >::max_size (`

```

const allocator_type & ) [static], [delete]

```

`max_size` is ill-formed for allocator<void>

4.251.3.6 `select_on_container_copy_construction()` `static constexpr allocator_type std::allocator_traits<`

```

allocator< void > >::select_on_container_copy_construction (
    const allocator_type & __rhs ) [inline], [static], [constexpr]

```

Obtain an allocator to use when copying a container.

Parameters

<code>__rhs</code>	An allocator.
--------------------	---------------

Returns

`__rhs`

Definition at line 662 of file `bits/alloc_traits.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [bits/alloc_traits.h](#)

4.252 `__gnu_cxx::limit_condition::always_adjustor` Struct Reference

Inherits `__gnu_cxx::limit_condition::adjustor_base`.

4.252.1 Detailed Description

Always enter the condition.

Definition at line 452 of file `throw_allocator.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [throw_allocator.h](#)

4.253 `__gnu_cxx::random_condition::always_adjustor` Struct Reference

Inherits `__gnu_cxx::random_condition::adjustor_base`.

4.253.1 Detailed Description

Always enter the condition.

Definition at line 533 of file `throw_allocator.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [throw_allocator.h](#)

4.254 `__gnu_cxx::annotate_base` Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_cxx::annotate_base`:

Public Member Functions

- void **check** (size_t label)
- map_alloc_type::iterator **check_allocated** (void *p, size_t size)
- void **check_constructed** (size_t label)
- map_construct_type::iterator **check_constructed** (void *p)
- void **erase** (void *p, size_t size)
- void **erase_construct** (void *p)
- void **insert** (void *p, size_t size)
- void **insert_construct** (void *p)

Static Public Member Functions

- static void **check** ()
- static size_t **get_label** ()
- static void **set_label** (size_t l)

Friends

- [std::ostream](#) & **operator<<** ([std::ostream](#) &, const [annotate_base](#) &)

4.254.1 Detailed Description

Base class for checking address and label information about allocations. Create a `std::map` between the allocated address (void*) and a datum for annotations, which are a pair of numbers corresponding to label and allocated size.

Definition at line 93 of file `throw_allocator.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [throw_allocator.h](#)

4.255 std::experimental::fundamentals_v1::any Class Reference

Public Member Functions

- `any ()` noexcept
- `template<typename _ValueType , typename _Tp = _Decay<_ValueType>, typename _Mgr = _Manager<_Tp>, typename enable_if< is_constructible< _Tp, _ValueType && >::value, bool >::type = true>
any (_ValueType &&__value)`
- `template<typename _ValueType , typename _Tp = _Decay<_ValueType>, typename _Mgr = _Manager<_Tp>, typename enable_if< is_constructible< _Tp, _ValueType && >::value, bool >::type = false>
any (_ValueType &&__value)`
- `any (any &&__other)` noexcept
- `any (const any &__other)`
- `~any ()`
- `void clear ()` noexcept
- `bool empty ()` const noexcept
- `template<typename _ValueType >
enable_if_t<!is_same< any, decay_t< _ValueType > >::value, any & > operator= (_ValueType &&__rhs)`
- `any & operator= (any &&__rhs)` noexcept
- `any & operator= (const any &__rhs)`
- `void swap (any &__rhs)` noexcept
- `const type_info & type ()` const noexcept

Static Public Member Functions

- `template<typename _Tp >
static constexpr bool __is_valid_cast ()`

Friends

- `template<typename _Tp >
enable_if_t< is_object< _Tp >::value, void * > __any_caster (const any *__any)`

4.255.1 Detailed Description

A type-safe container of any type.

An `any` object's state is either empty or it stores a contained object of CopyConstructible type.

Definition at line 90 of file `experimental/any`.

4.255.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.255.2.1 any() [1/5] std::experimental::fundamentals_v1::any::any () [inline], [noexcept]

Default constructor, creates an empty object.

Definition at line 129 of file `experimental/any`.

4.255.2.2 any() [2/5] std::experimental::fundamentals_v1::any::any (const any & __other) [inline]

Copy constructor, copies the state of `__other`.

Definition at line 132 of file `experimental/any`.

4.255.2.3 any() [3/5] `std::experimental::fundamentals_v1::any::any (`
`any && __other) [inline], [noexcept]`

Move constructor, transfer the state from `__other`.

Postcondition

`__other.empty()` (this postcondition is a GNU extension)

Definition at line 149 of file `experimental/any`.

4.255.2.4 any() [4/5] `template<typename _ValueType , typename _Tp = _Decay<_ValueType>, typename`
`_Mgr = _Manager<_Tp>, typename enable_if< is_constructible< _Tp, _ValueType && >::value, bool`
`>::type = true>`

`std::experimental::fundamentals_v1::any::any (`
`_ValueType && __value) [inline]`

Construct with a copy of `__value` as the contained object.

Definition at line 166 of file `experimental/any`.

4.255.2.5 any() [5/5] `template<typename _ValueType , typename _Tp = _Decay<_ValueType>, typename`
`_Mgr = _Manager<_Tp>, typename enable_if<!is_constructible< _Tp, _ValueType && >::value, bool`
`>::type = false>`

`std::experimental::fundamentals_v1::any::any (`
`_ValueType && __value) [inline]`

Construct with a copy of `__value` as the contained object.

Definition at line 179 of file `experimental/any`.

4.255.2.6 ~any() `std::experimental::fundamentals_v1::any::~~any () [inline]`

Destructor, calls `clear()`

Definition at line 188 of file `experimental/any`.

4.255.3 Member Function Documentation

4.255.3.1 clear() `void std::experimental::fundamentals_v1::any::clear () [inline], [noexcept]`

If not empty, destroy the contained object.

Definition at line 230 of file `experimental/any`.

4.255.3.2 empty() `bool std::experimental::fundamentals_v1::any::empty () const [inline], [noexcept]`

Reports whether there is a contained object or not.

Definition at line 272 of file `experimental/any`.

4.255.3.3 operator=() [1/3] `template<typename _ValueType >`
`enable_if_t<!is_same<any, decay_t<_ValueType> >::value, any&> std::experimental::fundamentals_v1::any::operator= (`
`_ValueType && __rhs) [inline]`

Store a copy of `__rhs` as the contained object.

Definition at line 221 of file `experimental/any`.

4.255.3.4 operator=() [2/3] [any](#)& std::experimental::fundamentals_v1::any::operator= ([any](#) && __rhs) [inline], [noexcept]

Move assignment operator.

Postcondition

__rhs.empty() (not guaranteed for other implementations)

Definition at line 204 of file experimental/any.

4.255.3.5 operator=() [3/3] [any](#)& std::experimental::fundamentals_v1::any::operator= (const [any](#) & __rhs) [inline]

Copy the state of another object.

Definition at line 193 of file experimental/any.

4.255.3.6 swap() void std::experimental::fundamentals_v1::any::swap ([any](#) & __rhs) [inline], [noexcept]

Exchange state with another object.

Definition at line 240 of file experimental/any.

4.255.3.7 type() const [type_info](#)& std::experimental::fundamentals_v1::any::type () const [inline], [noexcept]

The typeid of the contained object, or typeid(void) if empty.

Definition at line 276 of file experimental/any.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [experimental/any](#)

4.256 std::array<_Tp, _Nm> Struct Template Reference

Public Types

- typedef __array_traits<_Tp, _Nm> **_AT_Type**
- typedef const value_type * **const_iterator**
- typedef const value_type * **const_pointer**
- typedef const value_type & **const_reference**
- typedef [std::reverse_iterator](#)< const_iterator > **const_reverse_iterator**
- typedef std::ptrdiff_t **difference_type**
- typedef value_type * **iterator**
- typedef value_type * **pointer**
- typedef value_type & **reference**
- typedef [std::reverse_iterator](#)< iterator > **reverse_iterator**
- typedef std::size_t **size_type**
- typedef _Tp **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- constexpr reference **at** (size_type __n)
- constexpr const_reference **at** (size_type __n) const
- constexpr const_reference **back** () const noexcept
- constexpr reference **back** () noexcept

- constexpr const_iterator **begin** () const noexcept
- constexpr iterator **begin** () noexcept
- constexpr const_iterator **cbegin** () const noexcept
- constexpr const_iterator **cend** () const noexcept
- constexpr const_reverse_iterator **crbegin** () const noexcept
- constexpr const_reverse_iterator **crend** () const noexcept
- constexpr const_pointer **data** () const noexcept
- constexpr pointer **data** () noexcept
- constexpr bool **empty** () const noexcept
- constexpr const_iterator **end** () const noexcept
- constexpr iterator **end** () noexcept
- constexpr void **fill** (const value_type &__u)
- constexpr const_reference **front** () const noexcept
- constexpr reference **front** () noexcept
- constexpr size_type **max_size** () const noexcept
- constexpr const_reference **operator[]** (size_type __n) const noexcept
- constexpr reference **operator[]** (size_type __n) noexcept
- constexpr const_reverse_iterator **rbegin** () const noexcept
- constexpr reverse_iterator **rbegin** () noexcept
- constexpr const_reverse_iterator **rend** () const noexcept
- constexpr reverse_iterator **rend** () noexcept
- constexpr size_type **size** () const noexcept
- constexpr void **swap** (array &__other) noexcept(_AT_Type::_ls_nothrow_swappable::value)

Public Attributes

- _AT_Type::_Type **_M_elems**

4.256.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp, std::size_t _Nm>
struct std::array<_Tp, _Nm >
```

A standard container for storing a fixed size sequence of elements.

Meets the requirements of a [container](#), a [reversible container](#), and a [sequence](#).

Sets support random access iterators.

Template Parameters

<i>Tp</i>	Type of element. Required to be a complete type.
<i>Nm</i>	Number of elements.

Definition at line 94 of file array.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [array](#)

4.257 __gnu_pbds::associative_tag Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for __gnu_pbds::associative_tag:

4.257.1 Detailed Description

Basic associative-container.

Definition at line 135 of file `tag_and_trait.hpp`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [tag_and_trait.hpp](#)

4.258 `std::atomic<_Tp>` Struct Template Reference

Public Types

- using `value_type` = `_Tp`

Public Member Functions

- constexpr `atomic` (`_Tp __i`) noexcept
- `atomic` (const `atomic` &)=delete
- bool `compare_exchange_strong` (`_Tp &__e`, `_Tp __i`, `memory_order __m`=`memory_order_seq_cst`) noexcept
- bool `compare_exchange_strong` (`_Tp &__e`, `_Tp __i`, `memory_order __m`=`memory_order_seq_cst`) volatile noexcept
- bool `compare_exchange_strong` (`_Tp &__e`, `_Tp __i`, `memory_order __s`, `memory_order __f`) noexcept
- bool `compare_exchange_strong` (`_Tp &__e`, `_Tp __i`, `memory_order __s`, `memory_order __f`) volatile noexcept
- bool `compare_exchange_weak` (`_Tp &__e`, `_Tp __i`, `memory_order __m`=`memory_order_seq_cst`) noexcept
- bool `compare_exchange_weak` (`_Tp &__e`, `_Tp __i`, `memory_order __m`=`memory_order_seq_cst`) volatile noexcept
- bool `compare_exchange_weak` (`_Tp &__e`, `_Tp __i`, `memory_order __s`, `memory_order __f`) noexcept
- bool `compare_exchange_weak` (`_Tp &__e`, `_Tp __i`, `memory_order __s`, `memory_order __f`) volatile noexcept
- `_Tp exchange` (`_Tp __i`, `memory_order __m`=`memory_order_seq_cst`) noexcept
- `_Tp exchange` (`_Tp __i`, `memory_order __m`=`memory_order_seq_cst`) volatile noexcept
- bool `is_lock_free` () const noexcept
- bool `is_lock_free` () const volatile noexcept
- `_Tp load` (`memory_order __m`=`memory_order_seq_cst`) const noexcept
- `_Tp load` (`memory_order __m`=`memory_order_seq_cst`) const volatile noexcept
- `operator _Tp` () const noexcept
- `operator _Tp` () const volatile noexcept
- `_Tp operator=` (`_Tp __i`) noexcept
- `_Tp operator=` (`_Tp __i`) volatile noexcept
- `atomic & operator=` (const `atomic` &) volatile=delete
- `atomic & operator=` (const `atomic` &)=delete
- void `store` (`_Tp __i`, `memory_order __m`=`memory_order_seq_cst`) noexcept
- void `store` (`_Tp __i`, `memory_order __m`=`memory_order_seq_cst`) volatile noexcept

4.258.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>
```

```
struct std::atomic<_Tp>
```

Generic atomic type, primary class template.

Template Parameters

<code>_Tp</code>	Type to be made atomic, must be trivially copyable.
------------------	---

Definition at line 180 of file `atomic`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [atomic](#)

4.259 `std::atomic<_Tp * >` Struct Template Reference

Public Types

- typedef [__atomic_base](#)<_Tp * > [__base_type](#)
- typedef _Tp * [__pointer_type](#)
- using [difference_type](#) = ptrdiff_t
- using [value_type](#) = _Tp *

Public Member Functions

- constexpr **atomic** (__pointer_type __p) noexcept
- **atomic** (const [atomic](#) &)=delete
- bool **compare_exchange_strong** (__pointer_type &__p1, __pointer_type __p2, [memory_order](#) __m1, [memory_order](#) __m2) noexcept
- bool **compare_exchange_strong** (__pointer_type &__p1, __pointer_type __p2, [memory_order](#) __m1, [memory_order](#) __m2) volatile noexcept
- bool **compare_exchange_strong** (__pointer_type &__p1, __pointer_type __p2, [memory_order](#) __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept
- bool **compare_exchange_strong** (__pointer_type &__p1, __pointer_type __p2, [memory_order](#) __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept
- bool **compare_exchange_weak** (__pointer_type &__p1, __pointer_type __p2, [memory_order](#) __m1, [memory_order](#) __m2) noexcept
- bool **compare_exchange_weak** (__pointer_type &__p1, __pointer_type __p2, [memory_order](#) __m1, [memory_order](#) __m2) volatile noexcept
- bool **compare_exchange_weak** (__pointer_type &__p1, __pointer_type __p2, [memory_order](#) __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept
- bool **compare_exchange_weak** (__pointer_type &__p1, __pointer_type __p2, [memory_order](#) __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept
- __pointer_type **exchange** (__pointer_type __p, [memory_order](#) __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept
- __pointer_type **exchange** (__pointer_type __p, [memory_order](#) __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept
- __pointer_type **fetch_add** (ptrdiff_t __d, [memory_order](#) __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept
- __pointer_type **fetch_add** (ptrdiff_t __d, [memory_order](#) __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept
- __pointer_type **fetch_sub** (ptrdiff_t __d, [memory_order](#) __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept
- __pointer_type **fetch_sub** (ptrdiff_t __d, [memory_order](#) __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept
- bool **is_lock_free** () const noexcept
- bool **is_lock_free** () const volatile noexcept
- __pointer_type **load** ([memory_order](#) __m=memory_order_seq_cst) const noexcept
- __pointer_type **load** ([memory_order](#) __m=memory_order_seq_cst) const volatile noexcept
- **operator __pointer_type** () const noexcept
- **operator __pointer_type** () const volatile noexcept
- __pointer_type **operator++** () noexcept
- __pointer_type **operator++** () volatile noexcept
- __pointer_type **operator++** (int) noexcept
- __pointer_type **operator++** (int) volatile noexcept
- __pointer_type **operator+=** (ptrdiff_t __d) noexcept
- __pointer_type **operator+=** (ptrdiff_t __d) volatile noexcept
- __pointer_type **operator--** () noexcept
- __pointer_type **operator--** () volatile noexcept
- __pointer_type **operator--** (int) noexcept

- `__pointer_type operator--` (int) volatile noexcept
- `__pointer_type operator-=` (ptrdiff_t __d) noexcept
- `__pointer_type operator-=` (ptrdiff_t __d) volatile noexcept
- `__pointer_type operator=` (__pointer_type __p) noexcept
- `__pointer_type operator=` (__pointer_type __p) volatile noexcept
- `atomic & operator=` (const `atomic` &) volatile=delete
- `atomic & operator=` (const `atomic` &)=delete
- void `store` (__pointer_type __p, `memory_order` __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept
- void `store` (__pointer_type __p, `memory_order` __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept

Public Attributes

- `__base_type _M_b`

4.259.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>
struct std::atomic< _Tp * >
```

Partial specialization for pointer types.

Definition at line 367 of file `atomic`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- `atomic`

4.260 `std::atomic< bool >` Struct Reference

Public Types

- using `value_type` = bool

Public Member Functions

- constexpr `atomic` (bool __i) noexcept
- `atomic` (const `atomic` &)=delete
- bool `compare_exchange_strong` (bool &__i1, bool __i2, `memory_order` __m1, `memory_order` __m2) noexcept
- bool `compare_exchange_strong` (bool &__i1, bool __i2, `memory_order` __m1, `memory_order` __m2) volatile noexcept
- bool `compare_exchange_strong` (bool &__i1, bool __i2, `memory_order` __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept
- bool `compare_exchange_strong` (bool &__i1, bool __i2, `memory_order` __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept
- bool `compare_exchange_weak` (bool &__i1, bool __i2, `memory_order` __m1, `memory_order` __m2) noexcept
- bool `compare_exchange_weak` (bool &__i1, bool __i2, `memory_order` __m1, `memory_order` __m2) volatile noexcept
- bool `compare_exchange_weak` (bool &__i1, bool __i2, `memory_order` __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept
- bool `compare_exchange_weak` (bool &__i1, bool __i2, `memory_order` __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept
- bool `exchange` (bool __i, `memory_order` __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept
- bool `exchange` (bool __i, `memory_order` __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept
- bool `is_lock_free` () const noexcept
- bool `is_lock_free` () const volatile noexcept
- bool `load` (`memory_order` __m=memory_order_seq_cst) const noexcept
- bool `load` (`memory_order` __m=memory_order_seq_cst) const volatile noexcept

- **operator bool** () const noexcept
- **operator bool** () const volatile noexcept
- bool **operator=** (bool __i) noexcept
- bool **operator=** (bool __i) volatile noexcept
- [atomic](#) & **operator=** (const [atomic](#) &) volatile=delete
- [atomic](#) & **operator=** (const [atomic](#) &)=delete
- void **store** (bool __i, [memory_order](#) __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept
- void **store** (bool __i, [memory_order](#) __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept

4.260.1 Detailed Description

atomic<bool>

Definition at line 62 of file atomic.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [atomic](#)

4.261 std::atomic< char > Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for std::atomic< char >:

Public Types

- typedef [__atomic_base](#)< char > **__base_type**
- typedef char **__integral_type**
- using **difference_type** = value_type
- using **value_type** = char

Public Member Functions

- constexpr **atomic** (__integral_type __i) noexcept
- **atomic** (const [atomic](#) &)=delete
- bool **compare_exchange_strong** (__int_type &__i1, __int_type __i2, [memory_order](#) __m1, [memory_order](#) __m2) noexcept
- bool **compare_exchange_strong** (__int_type &__i1, __int_type __i2, [memory_order](#) __m1, [memory_order](#) __m2) volatile noexcept
- bool **compare_exchange_strong** (__int_type &__i1, __int_type __i2, [memory_order](#) __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept
- bool **compare_exchange_strong** (__int_type &__i1, __int_type __i2, [memory_order](#) __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept
- bool **compare_exchange_weak** (__int_type &__i1, __int_type __i2, [memory_order](#) __m1, [memory_order](#) __m2) noexcept
- bool **compare_exchange_weak** (__int_type &__i1, __int_type __i2, [memory_order](#) __m1, [memory_order](#) __m2) volatile noexcept
- bool **compare_exchange_weak** (__int_type &__i1, __int_type __i2, [memory_order](#) __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept
- bool **compare_exchange_weak** (__int_type &__i1, __int_type __i2, [memory_order](#) __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept
- __int_type **exchange** (__int_type __i, [memory_order](#) __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept
- __int_type **exchange** (__int_type __i, [memory_order](#) __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept
- __int_type **fetch_add** (__int_type __i, [memory_order](#) __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept
- __int_type **fetch_add** (__int_type __i, [memory_order](#) __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept
- __int_type **fetch_and** (__int_type __i, [memory_order](#) __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept

- `__int_type fetch_and (__int_type __i, memory_order __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept`
- `__int_type fetch_or (__int_type __i, memory_order __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept`
- `__int_type fetch_or (__int_type __i, memory_order __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept`
- `__int_type fetch_sub (__int_type __i, memory_order __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept`
- `__int_type fetch_sub (__int_type __i, memory_order __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept`
- `__int_type fetch_xor (__int_type __i, memory_order __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept`
- `__int_type fetch_xor (__int_type __i, memory_order __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept`
- `bool is_lock_free () const noexcept`
- `bool is_lock_free () const volatile noexcept`
- `__int_type load (memory_order __m=memory_order_seq_cst) const noexcept`
- `__int_type load (memory_order __m=memory_order_seq_cst) const volatile noexcept`
- `operator __int_type () const noexcept`
- `operator __int_type () const volatile noexcept`
- `__int_type operator&= (__int_type __i) noexcept`
- `__int_type operator&= (__int_type __i) volatile noexcept`
- `__int_type operator++ () noexcept`
- `__int_type operator++ () volatile noexcept`
- `__int_type operator++ (int) noexcept`
- `__int_type operator++ (int) volatile noexcept`
- `__int_type operator+= (__int_type __i) noexcept`
- `__int_type operator+= (__int_type __i) volatile noexcept`
- `__int_type operator-- () noexcept`
- `__int_type operator-- () volatile noexcept`
- `__int_type operator-- (int) noexcept`
- `__int_type operator-- (int) volatile noexcept`
- `__int_type operator-= (__int_type __i) noexcept`
- `__int_type operator-= (__int_type __i) volatile noexcept`
- `atomic & operator= (const atomic &) volatile=delete`
- `atomic & operator= (const atomic &)=delete`
- `__int_type operator^= (__int_type __i) noexcept`
- `__int_type operator^= (__int_type __i) volatile noexcept`
- `__int_type operator|= (__int_type __i) noexcept`
- `__int_type operator|= (__int_type __i) volatile noexcept`
- `void store (__int_type __i, memory_order __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept`
- `void store (__int_type __i, memory_order __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept`

4.261.1 Detailed Description

Explicit specialization for char.

Definition at line 644 of file atomic.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [atomic](#)

4.262 std::atomic< char16_t > Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for std::atomic< char16_t >:

Public Types

- `typedef __atomic_base< char16_t > __base_type`
- `typedef char16_t __integral_type`
- `using difference_type = value_type`
- `using value_type = char16_t`

Public Member Functions

- constexpr **atomic** (__integral_type __i) noexcept
- **atomic** (const **atomic** &)=delete
- bool **compare_exchange_strong** (__int_type &__i1, __int_type __i2, **memory_order** __m1, **memory_order** __m2) noexcept
- bool **compare_exchange_strong** (__int_type &__i1, __int_type __i2, **memory_order** __m1, **memory_order** __m2) volatile noexcept
- bool **compare_exchange_strong** (__int_type &__i1, __int_type __i2, **memory_order** __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept
- bool **compare_exchange_strong** (__int_type &__i1, __int_type __i2, **memory_order** __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept
- bool **compare_exchange_weak** (__int_type &__i1, __int_type __i2, **memory_order** __m1, **memory_order** __m2) noexcept
- bool **compare_exchange_weak** (__int_type &__i1, __int_type __i2, **memory_order** __m1, **memory_order** __m2) volatile noexcept
- bool **compare_exchange_weak** (__int_type &__i1, __int_type __i2, **memory_order** __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept
- bool **compare_exchange_weak** (__int_type &__i1, __int_type __i2, **memory_order** __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept
- __int_type **exchange** (__int_type __i, **memory_order** __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept
- __int_type **exchange** (__int_type __i, **memory_order** __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept
- __int_type **fetch_add** (__int_type __i, **memory_order** __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept
- __int_type **fetch_add** (__int_type __i, **memory_order** __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept
- __int_type **fetch_and** (__int_type __i, **memory_order** __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept
- __int_type **fetch_and** (__int_type __i, **memory_order** __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept
- __int_type **fetch_or** (__int_type __i, **memory_order** __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept
- __int_type **fetch_or** (__int_type __i, **memory_order** __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept
- __int_type **fetch_sub** (__int_type __i, **memory_order** __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept
- __int_type **fetch_sub** (__int_type __i, **memory_order** __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept
- __int_type **fetch_xor** (__int_type __i, **memory_order** __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept
- __int_type **fetch_xor** (__int_type __i, **memory_order** __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept
- bool **is_lock_free** () const noexcept
- bool **is_lock_free** () const volatile noexcept
- __int_type **load** (**memory_order** __m=memory_order_seq_cst) const noexcept
- __int_type **load** (**memory_order** __m=memory_order_seq_cst) const volatile noexcept
- **operator** __int_type () const noexcept
- **operator** __int_type () const volatile noexcept
- __int_type **operator&=** (__int_type __i) noexcept
- __int_type **operator&=** (__int_type __i) volatile noexcept
- __int_type **operator++** () noexcept
- __int_type **operator++** () volatile noexcept
- __int_type **operator++** (int) noexcept
- __int_type **operator++** (int) volatile noexcept
- __int_type **operator+=** (__int_type __i) noexcept
- __int_type **operator+=** (__int_type __i) volatile noexcept
- __int_type **operator--** () noexcept
- __int_type **operator--** () volatile noexcept
- __int_type **operator--** (int) noexcept
- __int_type **operator--** (int) volatile noexcept
- __int_type **operator-=** (__int_type __i) noexcept
- __int_type **operator-=** (__int_type __i) volatile noexcept

- [atomic](#) & **operator=** (const [atomic](#) &) volatile=delete
- [atomic](#) & **operator=** (const [atomic](#) &)=delete
- [__int_type](#) **operator^=** ([__int_type](#) __i) noexcept
- [__int_type](#) **operator^=** ([__int_type](#) __i) volatile noexcept
- [__int_type](#) **operator|=** ([__int_type](#) __i) noexcept
- [__int_type](#) **operator|=** ([__int_type](#) __i) volatile noexcept
- void **store** ([__int_type](#) __i, [memory_order](#) __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept
- void **store** ([__int_type](#) __i, [memory_order](#) __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept

4.262.1 Detailed Description

Explicit specialization for char16_t.

Definition at line 945 of file atomic.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [atomic](#)

4.263 std::atomic< char32_t > Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for std::atomic< char32_t >:

Public Types

- typedef [__atomic_base](#)< char32_t > **__base_type**
- typedef char32_t **__integral_type**
- using **difference_type** = value_type
- using **value_type** = char32_t

Public Member Functions

- constexpr **atomic** ([__integral_type](#) __i) noexcept
- **atomic** (const [atomic](#) &)=delete
- bool **compare_exchange_strong** ([__int_type](#) &__i1, [__int_type](#) __i2, [memory_order](#) __m1, [memory_order](#) __m2) noexcept
- bool **compare_exchange_strong** ([__int_type](#) &__i1, [__int_type](#) __i2, [memory_order](#) __m1, [memory_order](#) __m2) volatile noexcept
- bool **compare_exchange_strong** ([__int_type](#) &__i1, [__int_type](#) __i2, [memory_order](#) __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept
- bool **compare_exchange_strong** ([__int_type](#) &__i1, [__int_type](#) __i2, [memory_order](#) __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept
- bool **compare_exchange_weak** ([__int_type](#) &__i1, [__int_type](#) __i2, [memory_order](#) __m1, [memory_order](#) __m2) noexcept
- bool **compare_exchange_weak** ([__int_type](#) &__i1, [__int_type](#) __i2, [memory_order](#) __m1, [memory_order](#) __m2) volatile noexcept
- bool **compare_exchange_weak** ([__int_type](#) &__i1, [__int_type](#) __i2, [memory_order](#) __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept
- bool **compare_exchange_weak** ([__int_type](#) &__i1, [__int_type](#) __i2, [memory_order](#) __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept
- [__int_type](#) **exchange** ([__int_type](#) __i, [memory_order](#) __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept
- [__int_type](#) **exchange** ([__int_type](#) __i, [memory_order](#) __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept
- [__int_type](#) **fetch_add** ([__int_type](#) __i, [memory_order](#) __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept
- [__int_type](#) **fetch_add** ([__int_type](#) __i, [memory_order](#) __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept
- [__int_type](#) **fetch_and** ([__int_type](#) __i, [memory_order](#) __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept

- `__int_type fetch_and (__int_type __i, memory_order __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept`
- `__int_type fetch_or (__int_type __i, memory_order __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept`
- `__int_type fetch_or (__int_type __i, memory_order __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept`
- `__int_type fetch_sub (__int_type __i, memory_order __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept`
- `__int_type fetch_sub (__int_type __i, memory_order __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept`
- `__int_type fetch_xor (__int_type __i, memory_order __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept`
- `__int_type fetch_xor (__int_type __i, memory_order __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept`
- `bool is_lock_free () const noexcept`
- `bool is_lock_free () const volatile noexcept`
- `__int_type load (memory_order __m=memory_order_seq_cst) const noexcept`
- `__int_type load (memory_order __m=memory_order_seq_cst) const volatile noexcept`
- `operator __int_type () const noexcept`
- `operator __int_type () const volatile noexcept`
- `__int_type operator&= (__int_type __i) noexcept`
- `__int_type operator&= (__int_type __i) volatile noexcept`
- `__int_type operator++ () noexcept`
- `__int_type operator++ () volatile noexcept`
- `__int_type operator++ (int) noexcept`
- `__int_type operator++ (int) volatile noexcept`
- `__int_type operator+= (__int_type __i) noexcept`
- `__int_type operator+= (__int_type __i) volatile noexcept`
- `__int_type operator-- () noexcept`
- `__int_type operator-- () volatile noexcept`
- `__int_type operator-- (int) noexcept`
- `__int_type operator-- (int) volatile noexcept`
- `__int_type operator-= (__int_type __i) noexcept`
- `__int_type operator-= (__int_type __i) volatile noexcept`
- `atomic & operator= (const atomic &) volatile=delete`
- `atomic & operator= (const atomic &)=delete`
- `__int_type operator^= (__int_type __i) noexcept`
- `__int_type operator^= (__int_type __i) volatile noexcept`
- `__int_type operator|= (__int_type __i) noexcept`
- `__int_type operator|= (__int_type __i) volatile noexcept`
- `void store (__int_type __i, memory_order __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept`
- `void store (__int_type __i, memory_order __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept`

4.263.1 Detailed Description

Explicit specialization for `char32_t`.

Definition at line 968 of file `atomic`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [atomic](#)

4.264 `std::atomic< int >` Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::atomic< int >`:

Public Types

- `typedef __atomic_base< int > __base_type`
- `typedef int __integral_type`
- using `difference_type` = `value_type`
- using `value_type` = `int`

Public Member Functions

- constexpr **atomic** (__integral_type __i) noexcept
- **atomic** (const **atomic** &)=delete
- bool **compare_exchange_strong** (__int_type &__i1, __int_type __i2, **memory_order** __m1, **memory_order** __m2) noexcept
- bool **compare_exchange_strong** (__int_type &__i1, __int_type __i2, **memory_order** __m1, **memory_order** __m2) volatile noexcept
- bool **compare_exchange_strong** (__int_type &__i1, __int_type __i2, **memory_order** __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept
- bool **compare_exchange_strong** (__int_type &__i1, __int_type __i2, **memory_order** __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept
- bool **compare_exchange_weak** (__int_type &__i1, __int_type __i2, **memory_order** __m1, **memory_order** __m2) noexcept
- bool **compare_exchange_weak** (__int_type &__i1, __int_type __i2, **memory_order** __m1, **memory_order** __m2) volatile noexcept
- bool **compare_exchange_weak** (__int_type &__i1, __int_type __i2, **memory_order** __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept
- bool **compare_exchange_weak** (__int_type &__i1, __int_type __i2, **memory_order** __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept
- __int_type **exchange** (__int_type __i, **memory_order** __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept
- __int_type **exchange** (__int_type __i, **memory_order** __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept
- __int_type **fetch_add** (__int_type __i, **memory_order** __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept
- __int_type **fetch_add** (__int_type __i, **memory_order** __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept
- __int_type **fetch_and** (__int_type __i, **memory_order** __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept
- __int_type **fetch_and** (__int_type __i, **memory_order** __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept
- __int_type **fetch_or** (__int_type __i, **memory_order** __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept
- __int_type **fetch_or** (__int_type __i, **memory_order** __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept
- __int_type **fetch_sub** (__int_type __i, **memory_order** __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept
- __int_type **fetch_sub** (__int_type __i, **memory_order** __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept
- __int_type **fetch_xor** (__int_type __i, **memory_order** __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept
- __int_type **fetch_xor** (__int_type __i, **memory_order** __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept
- bool **is_lock_free** () const noexcept
- bool **is_lock_free** () const volatile noexcept
- __int_type **load** (**memory_order** __m=memory_order_seq_cst) const noexcept
- __int_type **load** (**memory_order** __m=memory_order_seq_cst) const volatile noexcept
- **operator** __int_type () const noexcept
- **operator** __int_type () const volatile noexcept
- __int_type **operator&=** (__int_type __i) noexcept
- __int_type **operator&=** (__int_type __i) volatile noexcept
- __int_type **operator++** () noexcept
- __int_type **operator++** () volatile noexcept
- __int_type **operator++** (int) noexcept
- __int_type **operator++** (int) volatile noexcept
- __int_type **operator+=** (__int_type __i) noexcept
- __int_type **operator+=** (__int_type __i) volatile noexcept
- __int_type **operator--** () noexcept
- __int_type **operator--** () volatile noexcept
- __int_type **operator--** (int) noexcept
- __int_type **operator--** (int) volatile noexcept
- __int_type **operator-=** (__int_type __i) noexcept
- __int_type **operator-=** (__int_type __i) volatile noexcept

- `atomic & operator=` (const `atomic` &) volatile=delete
- `atomic & operator=` (const `atomic` &)=delete
- `__int_type operator^=` (__int_type __i) noexcept
- `__int_type operator^=` (__int_type __i) volatile noexcept
- `__int_type operator|=` (__int_type __i) noexcept
- `__int_type operator|=` (__int_type __i) volatile noexcept
- void `store` (__int_type __i, `memory_order` __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept
- void `store` (__int_type __i, `memory_order` __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept

4.264.1 Detailed Description

Explicit specialization for int.

Definition at line 759 of file atomic.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- `atomic`

4.265 std::atomic< long > Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for std::atomic< long >:

Public Types

- typedef `__atomic_base`< long > `__base_type`
- typedef long `__integral_type`
- using `difference_type` = value_type
- using `value_type` = long

Public Member Functions

- constexpr `atomic` (__integral_type __i) noexcept
- `atomic` (const `atomic` &)=delete
- bool `compare_exchange_strong` (__int_type &__i1, __int_type __i2, `memory_order` __m1, `memory_order` __m2) noexcept
- bool `compare_exchange_strong` (__int_type &__i1, __int_type __i2, `memory_order` __m1, `memory_order` __m2) volatile noexcept
- bool `compare_exchange_strong` (__int_type &__i1, __int_type __i2, `memory_order` __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept
- bool `compare_exchange_strong` (__int_type &__i1, __int_type __i2, `memory_order` __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept
- bool `compare_exchange_weak` (__int_type &__i1, __int_type __i2, `memory_order` __m1, `memory_order` __m2) noexcept
- bool `compare_exchange_weak` (__int_type &__i1, __int_type __i2, `memory_order` __m1, `memory_order` __m2) volatile noexcept
- bool `compare_exchange_weak` (__int_type &__i1, __int_type __i2, `memory_order` __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept
- bool `compare_exchange_weak` (__int_type &__i1, __int_type __i2, `memory_order` __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept
- __int_type `exchange` (__int_type __i, `memory_order` __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept
- __int_type `exchange` (__int_type __i, `memory_order` __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept
- __int_type `fetch_add` (__int_type __i, `memory_order` __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept
- __int_type `fetch_add` (__int_type __i, `memory_order` __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept
- __int_type `fetch_and` (__int_type __i, `memory_order` __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept

- `__int_type fetch_and (__int_type __i, memory_order __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept`
- `__int_type fetch_or (__int_type __i, memory_order __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept`
- `__int_type fetch_or (__int_type __i, memory_order __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept`
- `__int_type fetch_sub (__int_type __i, memory_order __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept`
- `__int_type fetch_sub (__int_type __i, memory_order __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept`
- `__int_type fetch_xor (__int_type __i, memory_order __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept`
- `__int_type fetch_xor (__int_type __i, memory_order __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept`
- `bool is_lock_free () const noexcept`
- `bool is_lock_free () const volatile noexcept`
- `__int_type load (memory_order __m=memory_order_seq_cst) const noexcept`
- `__int_type load (memory_order __m=memory_order_seq_cst) const volatile noexcept`
- `operator __int_type () const noexcept`
- `operator __int_type () const volatile noexcept`
- `__int_type operator&= (__int_type __i) noexcept`
- `__int_type operator&= (__int_type __i) volatile noexcept`
- `__int_type operator++ () noexcept`
- `__int_type operator++ () volatile noexcept`
- `__int_type operator++ (int) noexcept`
- `__int_type operator++ (int) volatile noexcept`
- `__int_type operator+= (__int_type __i) noexcept`
- `__int_type operator+= (__int_type __i) volatile noexcept`
- `__int_type operator-- () noexcept`
- `__int_type operator-- () volatile noexcept`
- `__int_type operator-- (int) noexcept`
- `__int_type operator-- (int) volatile noexcept`
- `__int_type operator-= (__int_type __i) noexcept`
- `__int_type operator-= (__int_type __i) volatile noexcept`
- `atomic & operator= (const atomic &) volatile=delete`
- `atomic & operator= (const atomic &)=delete`
- `__int_type operator^= (__int_type __i) noexcept`
- `__int_type operator^= (__int_type __i) volatile noexcept`
- `__int_type operator|= (__int_type __i) noexcept`
- `__int_type operator|= (__int_type __i) volatile noexcept`
- `void store (__int_type __i, memory_order __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept`
- `void store (__int_type __i, memory_order __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept`

4.265.1 Detailed Description

Explicit specialization for long.

Definition at line 805 of file atomic.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [atomic](#)

4.266 std::atomic< long long > Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for std::atomic< long long >:

Public Types

- `typedef __atomic_base< long long > __base_type`
- `typedef long long __integral_type`
- `using difference_type = value_type`
- `using value_type = long long`

Public Member Functions

- constexpr **atomic** (__integral_type __i) noexcept
- **atomic** (const **atomic** &)=delete
- bool **compare_exchange_strong** (__int_type &__i1, __int_type __i2, **memory_order** __m1, **memory_order** __m2) noexcept
- bool **compare_exchange_strong** (__int_type &__i1, __int_type __i2, **memory_order** __m1, **memory_order** __m2) volatile noexcept
- bool **compare_exchange_strong** (__int_type &__i1, __int_type __i2, **memory_order** __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept
- bool **compare_exchange_strong** (__int_type &__i1, __int_type __i2, **memory_order** __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept
- bool **compare_exchange_weak** (__int_type &__i1, __int_type __i2, **memory_order** __m1, **memory_order** __m2) noexcept
- bool **compare_exchange_weak** (__int_type &__i1, __int_type __i2, **memory_order** __m1, **memory_order** __m2) volatile noexcept
- bool **compare_exchange_weak** (__int_type &__i1, __int_type __i2, **memory_order** __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept
- bool **compare_exchange_weak** (__int_type &__i1, __int_type __i2, **memory_order** __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept
- __int_type **exchange** (__int_type __i, **memory_order** __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept
- __int_type **exchange** (__int_type __i, **memory_order** __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept
- __int_type **fetch_add** (__int_type __i, **memory_order** __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept
- __int_type **fetch_add** (__int_type __i, **memory_order** __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept
- __int_type **fetch_and** (__int_type __i, **memory_order** __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept
- __int_type **fetch_and** (__int_type __i, **memory_order** __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept
- __int_type **fetch_or** (__int_type __i, **memory_order** __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept
- __int_type **fetch_or** (__int_type __i, **memory_order** __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept
- __int_type **fetch_sub** (__int_type __i, **memory_order** __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept
- __int_type **fetch_sub** (__int_type __i, **memory_order** __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept
- __int_type **fetch_xor** (__int_type __i, **memory_order** __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept
- __int_type **fetch_xor** (__int_type __i, **memory_order** __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept
- bool **is_lock_free** () const noexcept
- bool **is_lock_free** () const volatile noexcept
- __int_type **load** (**memory_order** __m=memory_order_seq_cst) const noexcept
- __int_type **load** (**memory_order** __m=memory_order_seq_cst) const volatile noexcept
- **operator** __int_type () const noexcept
- **operator** __int_type () const volatile noexcept
- __int_type **operator&=** (__int_type __i) noexcept
- __int_type **operator&=** (__int_type __i) volatile noexcept
- __int_type **operator++** () noexcept
- __int_type **operator++** () volatile noexcept
- __int_type **operator++** (int) noexcept
- __int_type **operator++** (int) volatile noexcept
- __int_type **operator+=** (__int_type __i) noexcept
- __int_type **operator+=** (__int_type __i) volatile noexcept
- __int_type **operator--** () noexcept
- __int_type **operator--** () volatile noexcept
- __int_type **operator--** (int) noexcept
- __int_type **operator--** (int) volatile noexcept
- __int_type **operator-=** (__int_type __i) noexcept
- __int_type **operator-=** (__int_type __i) volatile noexcept

- [atomic](#) & **operator=** (const [atomic](#) &) volatile=delete
- [atomic](#) & **operator=** (const [atomic](#) &)=delete
- `__int_type` **operator^=** (`__int_type` __i) noexcept
- `__int_type` **operator^=** (`__int_type` __i) volatile noexcept
- `__int_type` **operator|=** (`__int_type` __i) noexcept
- `__int_type` **operator|=** (`__int_type` __i) volatile noexcept
- void **store** (`__int_type` __i, [memory_order](#) __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept
- void **store** (`__int_type` __i, [memory_order](#) __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept

4.266.1 Detailed Description

Explicit specialization for long long.

Definition at line 851 of file atomic.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [atomic](#)

4.267 std::atomic< short > Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for std::atomic< short >:

Public Types

- typedef [__atomic_base](#)< short > **__base_type**
- typedef short **__integral_type**
- using **difference_type** = value_type
- using **value_type** = short

Public Member Functions

- constexpr **atomic** (`__integral_type` __i) noexcept
- **atomic** (const [atomic](#) &)=delete
- bool **compare_exchange_strong** (`__int_type` &__i1, `__int_type` __i2, [memory_order](#) __m1, [memory_order](#) __m2) noexcept
- bool **compare_exchange_strong** (`__int_type` &__i1, `__int_type` __i2, [memory_order](#) __m1, [memory_order](#) __m2) volatile noexcept
- bool **compare_exchange_strong** (`__int_type` &__i1, `__int_type` __i2, [memory_order](#) __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept
- bool **compare_exchange_strong** (`__int_type` &__i1, `__int_type` __i2, [memory_order](#) __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept
- bool **compare_exchange_weak** (`__int_type` &__i1, `__int_type` __i2, [memory_order](#) __m1, [memory_order](#) __m2) noexcept
- bool **compare_exchange_weak** (`__int_type` &__i1, `__int_type` __i2, [memory_order](#) __m1, [memory_order](#) __m2) volatile noexcept
- bool **compare_exchange_weak** (`__int_type` &__i1, `__int_type` __i2, [memory_order](#) __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept
- bool **compare_exchange_weak** (`__int_type` &__i1, `__int_type` __i2, [memory_order](#) __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept
- `__int_type` **exchange** (`__int_type` __i, [memory_order](#) __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept
- `__int_type` **exchange** (`__int_type` __i, [memory_order](#) __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept
- `__int_type` **fetch_add** (`__int_type` __i, [memory_order](#) __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept
- `__int_type` **fetch_add** (`__int_type` __i, [memory_order](#) __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept
- `__int_type` **fetch_and** (`__int_type` __i, [memory_order](#) __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept

- `__int_type fetch_and (__int_type __i, memory_order __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept`
- `__int_type fetch_or (__int_type __i, memory_order __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept`
- `__int_type fetch_or (__int_type __i, memory_order __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept`
- `__int_type fetch_sub (__int_type __i, memory_order __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept`
- `__int_type fetch_sub (__int_type __i, memory_order __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept`
- `__int_type fetch_xor (__int_type __i, memory_order __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept`
- `__int_type fetch_xor (__int_type __i, memory_order __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept`
- `bool is_lock_free () const noexcept`
- `bool is_lock_free () const volatile noexcept`
- `__int_type load (memory_order __m=memory_order_seq_cst) const noexcept`
- `__int_type load (memory_order __m=memory_order_seq_cst) const volatile noexcept`
- `operator __int_type () const noexcept`
- `operator __int_type () const volatile noexcept`
- `__int_type operator&= (__int_type __i) noexcept`
- `__int_type operator&= (__int_type __i) volatile noexcept`
- `__int_type operator++ () noexcept`
- `__int_type operator++ () volatile noexcept`
- `__int_type operator++ (int) noexcept`
- `__int_type operator++ (int) volatile noexcept`
- `__int_type operator+= (__int_type __i) noexcept`
- `__int_type operator+= (__int_type __i) volatile noexcept`
- `__int_type operator-- () noexcept`
- `__int_type operator-- () volatile noexcept`
- `__int_type operator-- (int) noexcept`
- `__int_type operator-- (int) volatile noexcept`
- `__int_type operator-= (__int_type __i) noexcept`
- `__int_type operator-= (__int_type __i) volatile noexcept`
- `atomic & operator= (const atomic &) volatile=delete`
- `atomic & operator= (const atomic &)=delete`
- `__int_type operator^= (__int_type __i) noexcept`
- `__int_type operator^= (__int_type __i) volatile noexcept`
- `__int_type operator|= (__int_type __i) noexcept`
- `__int_type operator|= (__int_type __i) volatile noexcept`
- `void store (__int_type __i, memory_order __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept`
- `void store (__int_type __i, memory_order __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept`

4.267.1 Detailed Description

Explicit specialization for short.

Definition at line 713 of file atomic.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [atomic](#)

4.268 std::atomic< signed char > Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for std::atomic< signed char >:

Public Types

- `typedef __atomic_base< signed char > __base_type`
- `typedef signed char __integral_type`
- `using difference_type = value_type`
- `using value_type = signed char`

Public Member Functions

- constexpr **atomic** (__integral_type __i) noexcept
- **atomic** (const [atomic](#) &)=delete
- bool **compare_exchange_strong** (__int_type &__i1, __int_type __i2, [memory_order](#) __m1, [memory_order](#) __m2) noexcept
- bool **compare_exchange_strong** (__int_type &__i1, __int_type __i2, [memory_order](#) __m1, [memory_order](#) __m2) volatile noexcept
- bool **compare_exchange_strong** (__int_type &__i1, __int_type __i2, [memory_order](#) __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept
- bool **compare_exchange_strong** (__int_type &__i1, __int_type __i2, [memory_order](#) __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept
- bool **compare_exchange_weak** (__int_type &__i1, __int_type __i2, [memory_order](#) __m1, [memory_order](#) __m2) noexcept
- bool **compare_exchange_weak** (__int_type &__i1, __int_type __i2, [memory_order](#) __m1, [memory_order](#) __m2) volatile noexcept
- bool **compare_exchange_weak** (__int_type &__i1, __int_type __i2, [memory_order](#) __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept
- bool **compare_exchange_weak** (__int_type &__i1, __int_type __i2, [memory_order](#) __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept
- __int_type **exchange** (__int_type __i, [memory_order](#) __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept
- __int_type **exchange** (__int_type __i, [memory_order](#) __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept
- __int_type **fetch_add** (__int_type __i, [memory_order](#) __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept
- __int_type **fetch_add** (__int_type __i, [memory_order](#) __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept
- __int_type **fetch_and** (__int_type __i, [memory_order](#) __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept
- __int_type **fetch_and** (__int_type __i, [memory_order](#) __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept
- __int_type **fetch_or** (__int_type __i, [memory_order](#) __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept
- __int_type **fetch_or** (__int_type __i, [memory_order](#) __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept
- __int_type **fetch_sub** (__int_type __i, [memory_order](#) __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept
- __int_type **fetch_sub** (__int_type __i, [memory_order](#) __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept
- __int_type **fetch_xor** (__int_type __i, [memory_order](#) __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept
- __int_type **fetch_xor** (__int_type __i, [memory_order](#) __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept
- bool **is_lock_free** () const noexcept
- bool **is_lock_free** () const volatile noexcept
- __int_type **load** ([memory_order](#) __m=memory_order_seq_cst) const noexcept
- __int_type **load** ([memory_order](#) __m=memory_order_seq_cst) const volatile noexcept
- **operator** __int_type () const noexcept
- **operator** __int_type () const volatile noexcept
- __int_type **operator&=** (__int_type __i) noexcept
- __int_type **operator&=** (__int_type __i) volatile noexcept
- __int_type **operator++** () noexcept
- __int_type **operator++** () volatile noexcept
- __int_type **operator++** (int) noexcept
- __int_type **operator++** (int) volatile noexcept
- __int_type **operator+=** (__int_type __i) noexcept
- __int_type **operator+=** (__int_type __i) volatile noexcept
- __int_type **operator--** () noexcept
- __int_type **operator--** () volatile noexcept
- __int_type **operator--** (int) noexcept
- __int_type **operator--** (int) volatile noexcept
- __int_type **operator-=** (__int_type __i) noexcept
- __int_type **operator-=** (__int_type __i) volatile noexcept

- `atomic & operator=` (const `atomic` &) volatile=delete
- `atomic & operator=` (const `atomic` &)=delete
- `__int_type operator^=` (__int_type __i) noexcept
- `__int_type operator^=` (__int_type __i) volatile noexcept
- `__int_type operator|=` (__int_type __i) noexcept
- `__int_type operator|=` (__int_type __i) volatile noexcept
- void `store` (__int_type __i, `memory_order` __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept
- void `store` (__int_type __i, `memory_order` __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept

4.268.1 Detailed Description

Explicit specialization for signed char.

Definition at line 667 of file `atomic`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- `atomic`

4.269 `std::atomic< unsigned char >` Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::atomic< unsigned char >`:

Public Types

- typedef `__atomic_base< unsigned char >` `__base_type`
- typedef unsigned char `__integral_type`
- using `difference_type` = value_type
- using `value_type` = unsigned char

Public Member Functions

- constexpr `atomic` (__integral_type __i) noexcept
- `atomic` (const `atomic` &)=delete
- bool `compare_exchange_strong` (__int_type &__i1, __int_type __i2, `memory_order` __m1, `memory_order` __m2) noexcept
- bool `compare_exchange_strong` (__int_type &__i1, __int_type __i2, `memory_order` __m1, `memory_order` __m2) volatile noexcept
- bool `compare_exchange_strong` (__int_type &__i1, __int_type __i2, `memory_order` __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept
- bool `compare_exchange_strong` (__int_type &__i1, __int_type __i2, `memory_order` __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept
- bool `compare_exchange_weak` (__int_type &__i1, __int_type __i2, `memory_order` __m1, `memory_order` __m2) noexcept
- bool `compare_exchange_weak` (__int_type &__i1, __int_type __i2, `memory_order` __m1, `memory_order` __m2) volatile noexcept
- bool `compare_exchange_weak` (__int_type &__i1, __int_type __i2, `memory_order` __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept
- bool `compare_exchange_weak` (__int_type &__i1, __int_type __i2, `memory_order` __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept
- __int_type `exchange` (__int_type __i, `memory_order` __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept
- __int_type `exchange` (__int_type __i, `memory_order` __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept
- __int_type `fetch_add` (__int_type __i, `memory_order` __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept
- __int_type `fetch_add` (__int_type __i, `memory_order` __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept
- __int_type `fetch_and` (__int_type __i, `memory_order` __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept

- `__int_type fetch_and (__int_type __i, memory_order __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept`
- `__int_type fetch_or (__int_type __i, memory_order __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept`
- `__int_type fetch_or (__int_type __i, memory_order __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept`
- `__int_type fetch_sub (__int_type __i, memory_order __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept`
- `__int_type fetch_sub (__int_type __i, memory_order __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept`
- `__int_type fetch_xor (__int_type __i, memory_order __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept`
- `__int_type fetch_xor (__int_type __i, memory_order __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept`
- `bool is_lock_free () const noexcept`
- `bool is_lock_free () const volatile noexcept`
- `__int_type load (memory_order __m=memory_order_seq_cst) const noexcept`
- `__int_type load (memory_order __m=memory_order_seq_cst) const volatile noexcept`
- `operator __int_type () const noexcept`
- `operator __int_type () const volatile noexcept`
- `__int_type operator&= (__int_type __i) noexcept`
- `__int_type operator&= (__int_type __i) volatile noexcept`
- `__int_type operator++ () noexcept`
- `__int_type operator++ () volatile noexcept`
- `__int_type operator++ (int) noexcept`
- `__int_type operator++ (int) volatile noexcept`
- `__int_type operator+= (__int_type __i) noexcept`
- `__int_type operator+= (__int_type __i) volatile noexcept`
- `__int_type operator-- () noexcept`
- `__int_type operator-- () volatile noexcept`
- `__int_type operator-- (int) noexcept`
- `__int_type operator-- (int) volatile noexcept`
- `__int_type operator-= (__int_type __i) noexcept`
- `__int_type operator-= (__int_type __i) volatile noexcept`
- `atomic & operator= (const atomic &) volatile=delete`
- `atomic & operator= (const atomic &)=delete`
- `__int_type operator^= (__int_type __i) noexcept`
- `__int_type operator^= (__int_type __i) volatile noexcept`
- `__int_type operator|= (__int_type __i) noexcept`
- `__int_type operator|= (__int_type __i) volatile noexcept`
- `void store (__int_type __i, memory_order __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept`
- `void store (__int_type __i, memory_order __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept`

4.269.1 Detailed Description

Explicit specialization for unsigned char.

Definition at line 690 of file atomic.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [atomic](#)

4.270 std::atomic< unsigned int > Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for std::atomic< unsigned int >:

Public Types

- `typedef __atomic_base< unsigned int > __base_type`
- `typedef unsigned int __integral_type`
- `using difference_type = value_type`
- `using value_type = unsigned int`

Public Member Functions

- constexpr **atomic** (__integral_type __i) noexcept
- **atomic** (const **atomic** &)=delete
- bool **compare_exchange_strong** (__int_type &__i1, __int_type __i2, **memory_order** __m1, **memory_order** __m2) noexcept
- bool **compare_exchange_strong** (__int_type &__i1, __int_type __i2, **memory_order** __m1, **memory_order** __m2) volatile noexcept
- bool **compare_exchange_strong** (__int_type &__i1, __int_type __i2, **memory_order** __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept
- bool **compare_exchange_strong** (__int_type &__i1, __int_type __i2, **memory_order** __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept
- bool **compare_exchange_weak** (__int_type &__i1, __int_type __i2, **memory_order** __m1, **memory_order** __m2) noexcept
- bool **compare_exchange_weak** (__int_type &__i1, __int_type __i2, **memory_order** __m1, **memory_order** __m2) volatile noexcept
- bool **compare_exchange_weak** (__int_type &__i1, __int_type __i2, **memory_order** __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept
- bool **compare_exchange_weak** (__int_type &__i1, __int_type __i2, **memory_order** __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept
- __int_type **exchange** (__int_type __i, **memory_order** __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept
- __int_type **exchange** (__int_type __i, **memory_order** __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept
- __int_type **fetch_add** (__int_type __i, **memory_order** __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept
- __int_type **fetch_add** (__int_type __i, **memory_order** __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept
- __int_type **fetch_and** (__int_type __i, **memory_order** __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept
- __int_type **fetch_and** (__int_type __i, **memory_order** __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept
- __int_type **fetch_or** (__int_type __i, **memory_order** __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept
- __int_type **fetch_or** (__int_type __i, **memory_order** __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept
- __int_type **fetch_sub** (__int_type __i, **memory_order** __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept
- __int_type **fetch_sub** (__int_type __i, **memory_order** __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept
- __int_type **fetch_xor** (__int_type __i, **memory_order** __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept
- __int_type **fetch_xor** (__int_type __i, **memory_order** __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept
- bool **is_lock_free** () const noexcept
- bool **is_lock_free** () const volatile noexcept
- __int_type **load** (**memory_order** __m=memory_order_seq_cst) const noexcept
- __int_type **load** (**memory_order** __m=memory_order_seq_cst) const volatile noexcept
- **operator** __int_type () const noexcept
- **operator** __int_type () const volatile noexcept
- __int_type **operator&=** (__int_type __i) noexcept
- __int_type **operator&=** (__int_type __i) volatile noexcept
- __int_type **operator++** () noexcept
- __int_type **operator++** () volatile noexcept
- __int_type **operator++** (int) noexcept
- __int_type **operator++** (int) volatile noexcept
- __int_type **operator+=** (__int_type __i) noexcept
- __int_type **operator+=** (__int_type __i) volatile noexcept
- __int_type **operator--** () noexcept
- __int_type **operator--** () volatile noexcept
- __int_type **operator--** (int) noexcept
- __int_type **operator--** (int) volatile noexcept
- __int_type **operator-=** (__int_type __i) noexcept
- __int_type **operator-=** (__int_type __i) volatile noexcept

- [atomic](#) & **operator=** (const [atomic](#) &) volatile=delete
- [atomic](#) & **operator=** (const [atomic](#) &)=delete
- `__int_type` **operator^=** (`__int_type` __i) noexcept
- `__int_type` **operator^=** (`__int_type` __i) volatile noexcept
- `__int_type` **operator|=** (`__int_type` __i) noexcept
- `__int_type` **operator|=** (`__int_type` __i) volatile noexcept
- void **store** (`__int_type` __i, [memory_order](#) __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept
- void **store** (`__int_type` __i, [memory_order](#) __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept

4.270.1 Detailed Description

Explicit specialization for unsigned int.

Definition at line 782 of file atomic.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [atomic](#)

4.271 std::atomic< unsigned long > Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for std::atomic< unsigned long >:

Public Types

- typedef [__atomic_base](#)< unsigned long > **__base_type**
- typedef unsigned long **__integral_type**
- using **difference_type** = value_type
- using **value_type** = unsigned long

Public Member Functions

- constexpr **atomic** (`__integral_type` __i) noexcept
- **atomic** (const [atomic](#) &)=delete
- bool **compare_exchange_strong** (`__int_type` &__i1, `__int_type` __i2, [memory_order](#) __m1, [memory_order](#) __m2) noexcept
- bool **compare_exchange_strong** (`__int_type` &__i1, `__int_type` __i2, [memory_order](#) __m1, [memory_order](#) __m2) volatile noexcept
- bool **compare_exchange_strong** (`__int_type` &__i1, `__int_type` __i2, [memory_order](#) __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept
- bool **compare_exchange_strong** (`__int_type` &__i1, `__int_type` __i2, [memory_order](#) __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept
- bool **compare_exchange_weak** (`__int_type` &__i1, `__int_type` __i2, [memory_order](#) __m1, [memory_order](#) __m2) noexcept
- bool **compare_exchange_weak** (`__int_type` &__i1, `__int_type` __i2, [memory_order](#) __m1, [memory_order](#) __m2) volatile noexcept
- bool **compare_exchange_weak** (`__int_type` &__i1, `__int_type` __i2, [memory_order](#) __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept
- bool **compare_exchange_weak** (`__int_type` &__i1, `__int_type` __i2, [memory_order](#) __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept
- `__int_type` **exchange** (`__int_type` __i, [memory_order](#) __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept
- `__int_type` **exchange** (`__int_type` __i, [memory_order](#) __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept
- `__int_type` **fetch_add** (`__int_type` __i, [memory_order](#) __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept
- `__int_type` **fetch_add** (`__int_type` __i, [memory_order](#) __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept
- `__int_type` **fetch_and** (`__int_type` __i, [memory_order](#) __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept

- `__int_type fetch_and (__int_type __i, memory_order __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept`
- `__int_type fetch_or (__int_type __i, memory_order __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept`
- `__int_type fetch_or (__int_type __i, memory_order __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept`
- `__int_type fetch_sub (__int_type __i, memory_order __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept`
- `__int_type fetch_sub (__int_type __i, memory_order __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept`
- `__int_type fetch_xor (__int_type __i, memory_order __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept`
- `__int_type fetch_xor (__int_type __i, memory_order __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept`
- `bool is_lock_free () const noexcept`
- `bool is_lock_free () const volatile noexcept`
- `__int_type load (memory_order __m=memory_order_seq_cst) const noexcept`
- `__int_type load (memory_order __m=memory_order_seq_cst) const volatile noexcept`
- `operator __int_type () const noexcept`
- `operator __int_type () const volatile noexcept`
- `__int_type operator&= (__int_type __i) noexcept`
- `__int_type operator&= (__int_type __i) volatile noexcept`
- `__int_type operator++ () noexcept`
- `__int_type operator++ () volatile noexcept`
- `__int_type operator++ (int) noexcept`
- `__int_type operator++ (int) volatile noexcept`
- `__int_type operator+= (__int_type __i) noexcept`
- `__int_type operator+= (__int_type __i) volatile noexcept`
- `__int_type operator-- () noexcept`
- `__int_type operator-- () volatile noexcept`
- `__int_type operator-- (int) noexcept`
- `__int_type operator-- (int) volatile noexcept`
- `__int_type operator-= (__int_type __i) noexcept`
- `__int_type operator-= (__int_type __i) volatile noexcept`
- `atomic & operator= (const atomic &) volatile=delete`
- `atomic & operator= (const atomic &)=delete`
- `__int_type operator^= (__int_type __i) noexcept`
- `__int_type operator^= (__int_type __i) volatile noexcept`
- `__int_type operator|= (__int_type __i) noexcept`
- `__int_type operator|= (__int_type __i) volatile noexcept`
- `void store (__int_type __i, memory_order __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept`
- `void store (__int_type __i, memory_order __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept`

4.271.1 Detailed Description

Explicit specialization for unsigned long.

Definition at line 828 of file `atomic`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [atomic](#)

4.272 `std::atomic< unsigned long long >` Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::atomic< unsigned long long >`:

Public Types

- `typedef __atomic_base< unsigned long long > __base_type`
- `typedef unsigned long long __integral_type`
- `using difference_type = value_type`
- `using value_type = unsigned long long`

Public Member Functions

- constexpr **atomic** (__integral_type __i) noexcept
- **atomic** (const **atomic** &)=delete
- bool **compare_exchange_strong** (__int_type &__i1, __int_type __i2, **memory_order** __m1, **memory_order** __m2) noexcept
- bool **compare_exchange_strong** (__int_type &__i1, __int_type __i2, **memory_order** __m1, **memory_order** __m2) volatile noexcept
- bool **compare_exchange_strong** (__int_type &__i1, __int_type __i2, **memory_order** __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept
- bool **compare_exchange_strong** (__int_type &__i1, __int_type __i2, **memory_order** __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept
- bool **compare_exchange_weak** (__int_type &__i1, __int_type __i2, **memory_order** __m1, **memory_order** __m2) noexcept
- bool **compare_exchange_weak** (__int_type &__i1, __int_type __i2, **memory_order** __m1, **memory_order** __m2) volatile noexcept
- bool **compare_exchange_weak** (__int_type &__i1, __int_type __i2, **memory_order** __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept
- bool **compare_exchange_weak** (__int_type &__i1, __int_type __i2, **memory_order** __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept
- __int_type **exchange** (__int_type __i, **memory_order** __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept
- __int_type **exchange** (__int_type __i, **memory_order** __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept
- __int_type **fetch_add** (__int_type __i, **memory_order** __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept
- __int_type **fetch_add** (__int_type __i, **memory_order** __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept
- __int_type **fetch_and** (__int_type __i, **memory_order** __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept
- __int_type **fetch_and** (__int_type __i, **memory_order** __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept
- __int_type **fetch_or** (__int_type __i, **memory_order** __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept
- __int_type **fetch_or** (__int_type __i, **memory_order** __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept
- __int_type **fetch_sub** (__int_type __i, **memory_order** __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept
- __int_type **fetch_sub** (__int_type __i, **memory_order** __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept
- __int_type **fetch_xor** (__int_type __i, **memory_order** __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept
- __int_type **fetch_xor** (__int_type __i, **memory_order** __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept
- bool **is_lock_free** () const noexcept
- bool **is_lock_free** () const volatile noexcept
- __int_type **load** (**memory_order** __m=memory_order_seq_cst) const noexcept
- __int_type **load** (**memory_order** __m=memory_order_seq_cst) const volatile noexcept
- **operator** __int_type () const noexcept
- **operator** __int_type () const volatile noexcept
- __int_type **operator&=** (__int_type __i) noexcept
- __int_type **operator&=** (__int_type __i) volatile noexcept
- __int_type **operator++** () noexcept
- __int_type **operator++** () volatile noexcept
- __int_type **operator++** (int) noexcept
- __int_type **operator++** (int) volatile noexcept
- __int_type **operator+=** (__int_type __i) noexcept
- __int_type **operator+=** (__int_type __i) volatile noexcept
- __int_type **operator--** () noexcept
- __int_type **operator--** () volatile noexcept
- __int_type **operator--** (int) noexcept
- __int_type **operator--** (int) volatile noexcept
- __int_type **operator-=** (__int_type __i) noexcept
- __int_type **operator-=** (__int_type __i) volatile noexcept

- `atomic & operator=` (const `atomic` &) volatile=delete
- `atomic & operator=` (const `atomic` &)=delete
- `__int_type operator^=` (__int_type __i) noexcept
- `__int_type operator^=` (__int_type __i) volatile noexcept
- `__int_type operator|=` (__int_type __i) noexcept
- `__int_type operator|=` (__int_type __i) volatile noexcept
- void `store` (__int_type __i, `memory_order` __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept
- void `store` (__int_type __i, `memory_order` __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept

4.272.1 Detailed Description

Explicit specialization for unsigned long long.

Definition at line 874 of file `atomic`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- `atomic`

4.273 `std::atomic< unsigned short >` Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::atomic< unsigned short >`:

Public Types

- typedef `__atomic_base< unsigned short >` `__base_type`
- typedef unsigned short `__integral_type`
- using `difference_type` = `value_type`
- using `value_type` = unsigned short

Public Member Functions

- constexpr `atomic` (__integral_type __i) noexcept
- `atomic` (const `atomic` &)=delete
- bool `compare_exchange_strong` (__int_type &__i1, __int_type __i2, `memory_order` __m1, `memory_order` __m2) noexcept
- bool `compare_exchange_strong` (__int_type &__i1, __int_type __i2, `memory_order` __m1, `memory_order` __m2) volatile noexcept
- bool `compare_exchange_strong` (__int_type &__i1, __int_type __i2, `memory_order` __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept
- bool `compare_exchange_strong` (__int_type &__i1, __int_type __i2, `memory_order` __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept
- bool `compare_exchange_weak` (__int_type &__i1, __int_type __i2, `memory_order` __m1, `memory_order` __m2) noexcept
- bool `compare_exchange_weak` (__int_type &__i1, __int_type __i2, `memory_order` __m1, `memory_order` __m2) volatile noexcept
- bool `compare_exchange_weak` (__int_type &__i1, __int_type __i2, `memory_order` __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept
- bool `compare_exchange_weak` (__int_type &__i1, __int_type __i2, `memory_order` __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept
- __int_type `exchange` (__int_type __i, `memory_order` __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept
- __int_type `exchange` (__int_type __i, `memory_order` __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept
- __int_type `fetch_add` (__int_type __i, `memory_order` __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept
- __int_type `fetch_add` (__int_type __i, `memory_order` __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept
- __int_type `fetch_and` (__int_type __i, `memory_order` __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept

- `__int_type fetch_and (__int_type __i, memory_order __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept`
- `__int_type fetch_or (__int_type __i, memory_order __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept`
- `__int_type fetch_or (__int_type __i, memory_order __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept`
- `__int_type fetch_sub (__int_type __i, memory_order __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept`
- `__int_type fetch_sub (__int_type __i, memory_order __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept`
- `__int_type fetch_xor (__int_type __i, memory_order __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept`
- `__int_type fetch_xor (__int_type __i, memory_order __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept`
- `bool is_lock_free () const noexcept`
- `bool is_lock_free () const volatile noexcept`
- `__int_type load (memory_order __m=memory_order_seq_cst) const noexcept`
- `__int_type load (memory_order __m=memory_order_seq_cst) const volatile noexcept`
- `operator __int_type () const noexcept`
- `operator __int_type () const volatile noexcept`
- `__int_type operator&= (__int_type __i) noexcept`
- `__int_type operator&= (__int_type __i) volatile noexcept`
- `__int_type operator++ () noexcept`
- `__int_type operator++ () volatile noexcept`
- `__int_type operator++ (int) noexcept`
- `__int_type operator++ (int) volatile noexcept`
- `__int_type operator+= (__int_type __i) noexcept`
- `__int_type operator+= (__int_type __i) volatile noexcept`
- `__int_type operator-- () noexcept`
- `__int_type operator-- () volatile noexcept`
- `__int_type operator-- (int) noexcept`
- `__int_type operator-- (int) volatile noexcept`
- `__int_type operator-= (__int_type __i) noexcept`
- `__int_type operator-= (__int_type __i) volatile noexcept`
- `atomic & operator= (const atomic &) volatile=delete`
- `atomic & operator= (const atomic &)=delete`
- `__int_type operator^= (__int_type __i) noexcept`
- `__int_type operator^= (__int_type __i) volatile noexcept`
- `__int_type operator|= (__int_type __i) noexcept`
- `__int_type operator|= (__int_type __i) volatile noexcept`
- `void store (__int_type __i, memory_order __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept`
- `void store (__int_type __i, memory_order __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept`

4.273.1 Detailed Description

Explicit specialization for unsigned short.

Definition at line 736 of file atomic.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [atomic](#)

4.274 std::atomic< wchar_t > Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for std::atomic< wchar_t >:

Public Types

- `typedef __atomic_base< wchar_t > __base_type`
- `typedef wchar_t __integral_type`
- `using difference_type = value_type`
- `using value_type = wchar_t`

Public Member Functions

- constexpr **atomic** (__integral_type __i) noexcept
- **atomic** (const **atomic** &)=delete
- bool **compare_exchange_strong** (__int_type &__i1, __int_type __i2, **memory_order** __m1, **memory_order** __m2) noexcept
- bool **compare_exchange_strong** (__int_type &__i1, __int_type __i2, **memory_order** __m1, **memory_order** __m2) volatile noexcept
- bool **compare_exchange_strong** (__int_type &__i1, __int_type __i2, **memory_order** __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept
- bool **compare_exchange_strong** (__int_type &__i1, __int_type __i2, **memory_order** __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept
- bool **compare_exchange_weak** (__int_type &__i1, __int_type __i2, **memory_order** __m1, **memory_order** __m2) noexcept
- bool **compare_exchange_weak** (__int_type &__i1, __int_type __i2, **memory_order** __m1, **memory_order** __m2) volatile noexcept
- bool **compare_exchange_weak** (__int_type &__i1, __int_type __i2, **memory_order** __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept
- bool **compare_exchange_weak** (__int_type &__i1, __int_type __i2, **memory_order** __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept
- __int_type **exchange** (__int_type __i, **memory_order** __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept
- __int_type **exchange** (__int_type __i, **memory_order** __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept
- __int_type **fetch_add** (__int_type __i, **memory_order** __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept
- __int_type **fetch_add** (__int_type __i, **memory_order** __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept
- __int_type **fetch_and** (__int_type __i, **memory_order** __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept
- __int_type **fetch_and** (__int_type __i, **memory_order** __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept
- __int_type **fetch_or** (__int_type __i, **memory_order** __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept
- __int_type **fetch_or** (__int_type __i, **memory_order** __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept
- __int_type **fetch_sub** (__int_type __i, **memory_order** __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept
- __int_type **fetch_sub** (__int_type __i, **memory_order** __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept
- __int_type **fetch_xor** (__int_type __i, **memory_order** __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept
- __int_type **fetch_xor** (__int_type __i, **memory_order** __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept
- bool **is_lock_free** () const noexcept
- bool **is_lock_free** () const volatile noexcept
- __int_type **load** (**memory_order** __m=memory_order_seq_cst) const noexcept
- __int_type **load** (**memory_order** __m=memory_order_seq_cst) const volatile noexcept
- **operator** __int_type () const noexcept
- **operator** __int_type () const volatile noexcept
- __int_type **operator&=** (__int_type __i) noexcept
- __int_type **operator&=** (__int_type __i) volatile noexcept
- __int_type **operator++** () noexcept
- __int_type **operator++** () volatile noexcept
- __int_type **operator++** (int) noexcept
- __int_type **operator++** (int) volatile noexcept
- __int_type **operator+=** (__int_type __i) noexcept
- __int_type **operator+=** (__int_type __i) volatile noexcept
- __int_type **operator--** () noexcept
- __int_type **operator--** () volatile noexcept
- __int_type **operator--** (int) noexcept
- __int_type **operator--** (int) volatile noexcept
- __int_type **operator-=** (__int_type __i) noexcept
- __int_type **operator-=** (__int_type __i) volatile noexcept

- [atomic](#) & **operator=** (const [atomic](#) &) volatile=delete
- [atomic](#) & **operator=** (const [atomic](#) &)=delete
- __int_type **operator^=** (__int_type __i) noexcept
- __int_type **operator^=** (__int_type __i) volatile noexcept
- __int_type **operator|=** (__int_type __i) noexcept
- __int_type **operator|=** (__int_type __i) volatile noexcept
- void **store** (__int_type __i, [memory_order](#) __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept
- void **store** (__int_type __i, [memory_order](#) __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept

4.274.1 Detailed Description

Explicit specialization for wchar_t.

Definition at line 897 of file atomic.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [atomic](#)

4.275 std::atomic_flag Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for std::atomic_flag:

Public Member Functions

- constexpr **atomic_flag** (bool __i) noexcept
- **atomic_flag** (const [atomic_flag](#) &)=delete
- void **clear** ([memory_order](#) __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept
- void **clear** ([memory_order](#) __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept
- [atomic_flag](#) & **operator=** (const [atomic_flag](#) &) volatile=delete
- [atomic_flag](#) & **operator=** (const [atomic_flag](#) &)=delete
- bool **test_and_set** ([memory_order](#) __m=memory_order_seq_cst) noexcept
- bool **test_and_set** ([memory_order](#) __m=memory_order_seq_cst) volatile noexcept

Public Attributes

- __atomic_flag_data_type **_M_i**

4.275.1 Detailed Description

atomic_flag

Definition at line 186 of file atomic_base.h.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [atomic_base.h](#)

4.276 std::auto_ptr< _Tp > Class Template Reference

Public Types

- typedef _Tp [element_type](#)

Public Member Functions

- `auto_ptr (auto_ptr &__a) throw ()`
- `template<typename _Tp1 >
auto_ptr (auto_ptr< _Tp1 > &__a) throw ()`
- `auto_ptr (auto_ptr_ref< element_type > __ref) throw ()`
- `auto_ptr (element_type *__p=0) throw ()`
- `~auto_ptr ()`
- `element_type * get () const throw ()`
- `template<typename _Tp1 >
operator auto_ptr< _Tp1 > () throw ()`
- `template<typename _Tp1 >
operator auto_ptr_ref< _Tp1 > () throw ()`
- `element_type & operator* () const throw ()`
- `element_type * operator-> () const throw ()`
- `auto_ptr & operator= (auto_ptr &__a) throw ()`
- `template<typename _Tp1 >
auto_ptr & operator= (auto_ptr< _Tp1 > &__a) throw ()`
- `auto_ptr & operator= (auto_ptr_ref< element_type > __ref) throw ()`
- `element_type * release () throw ()`
- `void reset (element_type *__p=0) throw ()`

4.276.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>
class std::auto_ptr< _Tp >
```

A simple smart pointer providing strict ownership semantics.
The Standard says:

An `auto_ptr` owns the object it holds a pointer to. Copying an `auto_ptr` copies the pointer and transfers ownership to the destination. If more than one `auto_ptr` owns the same object at the same time the behavior of the program is undefined.

The uses of `auto_ptr` include providing temporary exception-safety for dynamically allocated memory, passing ownership of dynamically allocated memory to a function, and returning dynamically allocated memory from a function. `auto_ptr` does not meet the CopyConstructible requirements for Standard Library `container` elements and thus instantiating a Standard Library container with an `auto_ptr` results in undefined behavior.

Quoted from [20.4.5]/3.

Good examples of what can and cannot be done with `auto_ptr` can be found in the libstdc++ testsuite.

`_GLIBCXX_RESOLVE_LIB_DEFECTS`

1. `auto_ptr<>` conversion issues These resolutions have all been incorporated.

Definition at line 89 of file `auto_ptr.h`.

4.276.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.276.2.1 `element_type` `template<typename _Tp >`

```
typedef _Tp std::auto_ptr< _Tp >::element_type
```

The pointed-to type.

Definition at line 96 of file `auto_ptr.h`.

4.276.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.276.3.1 auto_ptr() [1/4] `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::auto_ptr<_Tp>::auto_ptr (`
`element_type * __p = 0) throw ()` [inline], [explicit]

An auto_ptr is usually constructed from a raw pointer.

Parameters

<code>__p</code>	A pointer (defaults to NULL).
------------------	-------------------------------

This object now *owns* the object pointed to by `__p`.
 Definition at line 105 of file auto_ptr.h.

4.276.3.2 auto_ptr() [2/4] `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::auto_ptr<_Tp>::auto_ptr (`
`auto_ptr<_Tp> & __a) throw ()` [inline]

An auto_ptr can be constructed from another auto_ptr.

Parameters

<code>__a</code>	Another auto_ptr of the same type.
------------------	------------------------------------

This object now *owns* the object previously owned by `__a`, which has given up ownership.
 Definition at line 114 of file auto_ptr.h.

4.276.3.3 auto_ptr() [3/4] `template<typename _Tp >`
`template<typename _Tp1 >`
`std::auto_ptr<_Tp>::auto_ptr (`
`auto_ptr<_Tp1> & __a) throw ()` [inline]

An auto_ptr can be constructed from another auto_ptr.

Parameters

<code>__a</code>	Another auto_ptr of a different but related type.
------------------	---

A pointer-to-Tp1 must be convertible to a pointer-to-Tp/element_type.
 This object now *owns* the object previously owned by `__a`, which has given up ownership.
 Definition at line 127 of file auto_ptr.h.

4.276.3.4 ~auto_ptr() `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::auto_ptr<_Tp>::~~auto_ptr ()` [inline]
 When the auto_ptr goes out of scope, the object it owns is deleted. If it no longer owns anything (i.e., `get ()` is NULL), then this has no effect.

The C++ standard says there is supposed to be an empty throw specification here, but omitting it is standard conforming. Its presence can be detected only if `_Tp::~~_Tp()` throws, but this is prohibited. [17.4.3.6]/2
Definition at line 172 of file `auto_ptr.h`.

4.276.3.5 `auto_ptr()` [4/4] `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::auto_ptr< _Tp >::auto_ptr (`
`auto_ptr_ref< element_type > __ref) throw () [inline]`

Automatic conversions.

These operations are supposed to convert an `auto_ptr` into and from an `auto_ptr_ref` automatically as needed. This would allow constructs such as

```
auto_ptr<Derived> func_returning_auto_ptr(....);
...
auto_ptr<Base> ptr = func_returning_auto_ptr(....);
```

But it doesn't work, and won't be fixed. For further details see <http://cplusplus.github.io/←LWG/lwg-closed.html#463>

Definition at line 266 of file `auto_ptr.h`.

4.276.4 Member Function Documentation

4.276.4.1 `get()` `template<typename _Tp >`
`element_type* std::auto_ptr< _Tp >::get (`
`void) const throw () [inline]`

Bypassing the smart pointer.

Returns

The raw pointer being managed.

You can get a copy of the pointer that this object owns, for situations such as passing to a function which only accepts a raw pointer.

Note

This `auto_ptr` still owns the memory.

Definition at line 213 of file `auto_ptr.h`.

4.276.4.2 `operator*()` `template<typename _Tp >`
`element_type& std::auto_ptr< _Tp >::operator* () const throw () [inline]`

Smart pointer dereferencing.

If this `auto_ptr` no longer owns anything, then this operation will crash. (For a smart pointer, *no longer owns anything* is the same as being a null pointer, and you know what happens when you dereference one of those...)

Definition at line 183 of file `auto_ptr.h`.

4.276.4.3 `operator->()` `template<typename _Tp >`
`element_type* std::auto_ptr< _Tp >::operator-> () const throw () [inline]`

Smart pointer dereferencing.

This returns the pointer itself, which the language then will automatically cause to be dereferenced.

Definition at line 196 of file `auto_ptr.h`.

4.276.4.4 operator=() [1/2] `template<typename _Tp >`
`auto_ptr& std::auto_ptr<_Tp>::operator= (`
`auto_ptr<_Tp> & __a) throw ()` [inline]
 auto_ptr assignment operator.

Parameters

<code>__a</code>	Another auto_ptr of the same type.
------------------	------------------------------------

This object now *owns* the object previously owned by `__a`, which has given up ownership. The object that this one *used* to own and track has been deleted.

Definition at line 138 of file `auto_ptr.h`.

References `std::auto_ptr<_Tp>::reset()`.

4.276.4.5 operator=() [2/2] `template<typename _Tp >`
`template<typename _Tp1 >`
`auto_ptr& std::auto_ptr<_Tp>::operator= (`
`auto_ptr<_Tp1> & __a) throw ()` [inline]
 auto_ptr assignment operator.

Parameters

<code>__a</code>	Another auto_ptr of a different but related type.
------------------	---

A pointer-to-Tp1 must be convertible to a pointer-to-Tp/element_type.

This object now *owns* the object previously owned by `__a`, which has given up ownership. The object that this one *used* to own and track has been deleted.

Definition at line 156 of file `auto_ptr.h`.

References `std::auto_ptr<_Tp>::reset()`.

4.276.4.6 release() `template<typename _Tp >`
`element_type* std::auto_ptr<_Tp>::release () throw ()` [inline]
 Bypassing the smart pointer.

Returns

The raw pointer being managed.

You can get a copy of the pointer that this object owns, for situations such as passing to a function which only accepts a raw pointer.

Note

This auto_ptr no longer owns the memory. When this object goes out of scope, nothing will happen.

Definition at line 227 of file `auto_ptr.h`.

4.276.4.7 reset() `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::auto_ptr<_Tp>::reset (`
`element_type * __p = 0) throw ()` [inline]
 Forcibly deletes the managed object.

Parameters

<code>__p</code>	A pointer (defaults to NULL).
------------------	-------------------------------

This object now *owns* the object pointed to by `__p`. The previous object has been deleted.

Definition at line 242 of file `auto_ptr.h`.

Referenced by `std::auto_ptr<_Tp>::operator=()`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [auto_ptr.h](#)

4.277 `std::auto_ptr_ref<_Tp1>` Struct Template Reference

Public Member Functions

- `auto_ptr_ref(_Tp1 * __p)`

Public Attributes

- `_Tp1 * _M_ptr`

4.277.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp1>
struct std::auto_ptr_ref<_Tp1>
```

A wrapper class to provide `auto_ptr` with reference semantics. For example, an `auto_ptr` can be assigned (or constructed from) the result of a function which returns an `auto_ptr` by value.

All the `auto_ptr_ref` stuff should happen behind the scenes.

Definition at line 48 of file `auto_ptr.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [auto_ptr.h](#)

4.278 `std::back_insert_iterator<_Container>` Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::back_insert_iterator<_Container>`:

Public Types

- typedef `_Container` [container_type](#)
- typedef void [difference_type](#)
- typedef [output_iterator_tag](#) [iterator_category](#)
- typedef void [pointer](#)
- typedef void [reference](#)
- typedef void [value_type](#)

Public Member Functions

- constexpr [back_insert_iterator](#) (`_Container & __x`)
- constexpr [back_insert_iterator](#) & [operator*](#) ()
- constexpr [back_insert_iterator](#) & [operator++](#) ()
- constexpr [back_insert_iterator](#) [operator++](#) (int)
- constexpr [back_insert_iterator](#) & [operator=](#) (const typename `_Container::value_type` & __value)
- constexpr [back_insert_iterator](#) & [operator=](#) (typename `_Container::value_type` && __value)

Protected Attributes

- `_Container * container`

4.278.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Container>
class std::back_insert_iterator<_Container>
```

Turns assignment into insertion.

These are output iterators, constructed from a container-of-T. Assigning a T to the iterator appends it to the container using `push_back`.

Tip: Using the `back_inserter` function to create these iterators can save typing.

Definition at line 616 of file `bits/stl_iterator.h`.

4.278.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.278.2.1 `container_type` `template<typename _Container>`
`typedef _Container std::back_insert_iterator<_Container>::container_type`

A nested typedef for the type of whatever container you used.

Definition at line 624 of file `bits/stl_iterator.h`.

4.278.2.2 `difference_type` `typedef void std::iterator< output_iterator_tag , void , void , void , void >::difference_type` [inherited]

Distance between iterators is represented as this type.

Definition at line 134 of file `stl_iterator_base_types.h`.

4.278.2.3 `iterator_category` `typedef output_iterator_tag std::iterator< output_iterator_tag , void , void , void , void >::iterator_category` [inherited]

One of the [tag types](#).

Definition at line 130 of file `stl_iterator_base_types.h`.

4.278.2.4 `pointer` `typedef void std::iterator< output_iterator_tag , void , void , void , void >::pointer` [inherited]

This type represents a pointer-to-value_type.

Definition at line 136 of file `stl_iterator_base_types.h`.

4.278.2.5 `reference` `typedef void std::iterator< output_iterator_tag , void , void , void , void >::reference` [inherited]

This type represents a reference-to-value_type.

Definition at line 138 of file `stl_iterator_base_types.h`.

4.278.2.6 `value_type` `typedef void std::iterator< output_iterator_tag , void , void , void , void >::value_type` [inherited]

The type "pointed to" by the iterator.

Definition at line 132 of file `stl_iterator_base_types.h`.

4.278.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.278.3.1 back_insert_iterator() `template<typename _Container >`
`constexpr std::back_insert_iterator< _Container >::back_insert_iterator (`
`_CContainer & __x) [inline], [explicit], [constexpr]`

The only way to create this iterator is with a container.

Definition at line 633 of file `bits/stl_iterator.h`.

4.278.4 Member Function Documentation

4.278.4.1 operator*() `template<typename _Container >`
`constexpr back_insert_iterator& std::back_insert_iterator< _Container >::operator* () [inline],`
`[constexpr]`

Simply returns `*this`.

Definition at line 675 of file `bits/stl_iterator.h`.

4.278.4.2 operator++() [1/2] `template<typename _Container >`
`constexpr back_insert_iterator& std::back_insert_iterator< _Container >::operator++ () [inline],`
`[constexpr]`

Simply returns `*this`. (This iterator does not *move*.)

Definition at line 681 of file `bits/stl_iterator.h`.

4.278.4.3 operator++() [2/2] `template<typename _Container >`
`constexpr back_insert_iterator std::back_insert_iterator< _Container >::operator++ (`
`int) [inline], [constexpr]`

Simply returns `*this`. (This iterator does not *move*.)

Definition at line 687 of file `bits/stl_iterator.h`.

4.278.4.4 operator=() `template<typename _Container >`
`constexpr back_insert_iterator& std::back_insert_iterator< _Container >::operator= (`
`const typename _Container::value_type & __value) [inline], [constexpr]`

Parameters

<code>__value</code>	An instance of whatever type <code>container_type::const_reference</code> is; presumably a reference-to-const <code>T</code> for <code>container<T></code> .
----------------------	--

Returns

This iterator, for chained operations.

This kind of iterator doesn't really have a *position* in the container (you can think of the position as being permanently at the end, if you like). Assigning a value to the iterator will always append the value to the end of the container.

Definition at line 657 of file `bits/stl_iterator.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [bits/stl_iterator.h](#)

4.279 `std::bad_alloc` Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::bad_alloc`:

Public Member Functions

- `bad_alloc` (const [bad_alloc](#) &)=default
- `bad_alloc` & `operator=` (const [bad_alloc](#) &)=default
- virtual const char * `what` () const throw ()

4.279.1 Detailed Description

Exception possibly thrown by `new`.

`bad_alloc` (or classes derived from it) is used to report allocation errors from the throwing forms of `new`.

Definition at line 55 of file `new`.

4.279.2 Member Function Documentation

4.279.2.1 `what()` virtual const char* `std::bad_alloc::what` () const throw () [virtual]

Returns a C-style character string describing the general cause of the current error.

Reimplemented from [std::exception](#).

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [new](#)

4.280 `std::experimental::fundamentals_v1::bad_any_cast` Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::experimental::fundamentals_v1::bad_any_cast`:

Public Member Functions

- virtual const char * `what` () const noexcept

4.280.1 Detailed Description

Exception class thrown by a failed `any_cast`.

Definition at line 67 of file `experimental/any`.

4.280.2 Member Function Documentation

4.280.2.1 `what()` virtual const char* `std::experimental::fundamentals_v1::bad_any_cast::what` () const [inline], [virtual], [noexcept]

Returns a C-style character string describing the general cause of the current error.

Reimplemented from [std::bad_cast](#).

Definition at line 70 of file `experimental/any`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [experimental/any](#)

4.281 `std::bad_cast` Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::bad_cast`:

Public Member Functions

- virtual const char * [what](#) () const noexcept

4.281.1 Detailed Description

Thrown during incorrect typecasting.

If you attempt an invalid `dynamic_cast` expression, an instance of this class (or something derived from this class) is thrown.

Definition at line 190 of file `typeinfo`.

4.281.2 Member Function Documentation

4.281.2.1 `what()` virtual const char* `std::bad_cast::what () const` [virtual], [noexcept]

Returns a C-style character string describing the general cause of the current error.

Reimplemented from [std::exception](#).

Reimplemented in [std::experimental::fundamentals_v1::bad_any_cast](#).

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [typeinfo](#)

4.282 `std::bad_exception` Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::bad_exception`:

Public Member Functions

- virtual const char * [what](#) () const noexcept

4.282.1 Detailed Description

If an exception is thrown which is not listed in a function's exception specification, one of these may be thrown.

Definition at line 50 of file `exception`.

4.282.2 Member Function Documentation

4.282.2.1 `what()` virtual const char* `std::bad_exception::what () const` [virtual], [noexcept]

Returns a C-style character string describing the general cause of the current error.

Reimplemented from [std::exception](#).

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [exception](#)

4.283 `std::bad_function_call` Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::bad_function_call`:

Public Member Functions

- `const char * what () const` noexcept

4.283.1 Detailed Description

Exception class thrown when class template function's `operator()` is called with an empty target.
Definition at line 56 of file `std_function.h`.

4.283.2 Member Function Documentation

4.283.2.1 `what()` `const char* std::bad_function_call::what () const [virtual], [noexcept]`
Returns a C-style character string describing the general cause of the current error.

Reimplemented from [std::exception](#).

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [std_function.h](#)

4.284 `std::experimental::fundamentals_v1::bad_optional_access` Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::experimental::fundamentals_v1::bad_optional_access`:

Public Member Functions

- `bad_optional_access (const char * __arg)`
- `virtual const char * what () const` noexcept

4.284.1 Detailed Description

Exception class thrown when a disengaged optional object is dereferenced.
Definition at line 104 of file `experimental/optional`.

4.284.2 Member Function Documentation

4.284.2.1 `what()` `virtual const char* std::logic_error::what () const [virtual], [noexcept], [inherited]`
Returns a C-style character string describing the general cause of the current error (the same string passed to the ctor).

Reimplemented from [std::exception](#).

Reimplemented in [std::future_error](#).

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [experimental/optional](#)

4.285 `std::bad_typeid` Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::bad_typeid`:

Public Member Functions

- virtual const char * [what](#) () const noexcept

4.285.1 Detailed Description

Thrown when a NULL pointer in a `typeid` expression is used.

Definition at line 207 of file `typeinfo`.

4.285.2 Member Function Documentation

4.285.2.1 `what()` `virtual const char* std::bad_typeid::what () const [virtual], [noexcept]`

Returns a C-style character string describing the general cause of the current error.

Reimplemented from [std::exception](#).

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [typeinfo](#)

4.286 `std::bad_weak_ptr` Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::bad_weak_ptr`:

Public Member Functions

- virtual char const * [what](#) () const noexcept

4.286.1 Detailed Description

Exception possibly thrown by `shared_ptr`.

Definition at line 76 of file `shared_ptr_base.h`.

4.286.2 Member Function Documentation

4.286.2.1 `what()` `virtual char const* std::bad_weak_ptr::what () const [virtual], [noexcept]`

Returns a C-style character string describing the general cause of the current error.

Reimplemented from [std::exception](#).

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [shared_ptr_base.h](#)

4.287 `__gnu_parallel::balanced_quicksort_tag` Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_parallel::balanced_quicksort_tag`:

Public Member Functions

- `balanced_quicksort_tag` ([_ThreadIndex](#) __num_threads)
- [_ThreadIndex](#) `__get_num_threads` ()
- void `set_num_threads` ([_ThreadIndex](#) __num_threads)

4.287.1 Detailed Description

Forces parallel sorting using balanced quicksort at compile time.
Definition at line 164 of file tags.h.

4.287.2 Member Function Documentation

4.287.2.1 `__get_num_threads()` `_ThreadIndex __gnu_parallel::parallel_tag::__get_num_threads ()`
[inline], [inherited]

Find out desired number of threads.

Returns

Desired number of threads.

Definition at line 63 of file tags.h.

Referenced by `__gnu_parallel::__parallel_sort()`.

4.287.2.2 `set_num_threads()` `void __gnu_parallel::parallel_tag::set_num_threads (`
`_ThreadIndex __num_threads)` [inline], [inherited]

Set the desired number of threads.

Parameters

<code>__num_threads</code>	Desired number of threads.
----------------------------	----------------------------

Definition at line 73 of file tags.h.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [tags.h](#)

4.288 `__gnu_parallel::balanced_tag` Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_parallel::balanced_tag`:

Public Member Functions

- `_ThreadIndex __get_num_threads ()`
- `void set_num_threads (_ThreadIndex __num_threads)`

4.288.1 Detailed Description

Recommends parallel execution using dynamic load-balancing at compile time.
Definition at line 88 of file tags.h.

4.288.2 Member Function Documentation

4.288.2.1 `__get_num_threads()` `_ThreadIndex __gnu_parallel::parallel_tag::__get_num_threads ()`
[inline], [inherited]

Find out desired number of threads.

Returns

Desired number of threads.

Definition at line 63 of file tags.h.

Referenced by `__gnu_parallel::__parallel_sort()`.

4.288.2.2 set_num_threads() `void __gnu_parallel::parallel_tag::set_num_threads (
 _ThreadIndex __num_threads) [inline], [inherited]`

Set the desired number of threads.

Parameters

<code>__num_threads</code>	Desired number of threads.
----------------------------	----------------------------

Definition at line 73 of file tags.h.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [tags.h](#)

4.289 std::tr2::bases<_Tp> Struct Template Reference

Public Types

- typedef [__reflection_typelist](#)< __bases(_Tp)... > **type**

4.289.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>  
struct std::tr2::bases<_Tp>
```

Sequence abstraction metafunctions for manipulating a typelist.

Enumerate all the base classes of a class. Form of a typelist.

Definition at line 88 of file tr2/type_traits.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [tr2/type_traits](#)

4.290 __gnu_pbds::basic_branch<Key, Mapped, Tag, Node_Update, Policy_TI, _Alloc> Class Template Reference

Inherits detail::container_base_dispatch::type.

Public Types

- typedef Node_Update **node_update**

Protected Member Functions

- **basic_branch** (const [basic_branch](#) &other)
- template<typename T0 >
 basic_branch (T0 t0)
- template<typename T0 , typename T1 >
 basic_branch (T0 t0, T1 t1)
- template<typename T0 , typename T1 , typename T2 >
 basic_branch (T0 t0, T1 t1, T2 t2)

- `template<typename T0, typename T1, typename T2, typename T3 >`
basic_branch (T0 t0, T1 t1, T2 t2, T3 t3)
- `template<typename T0, typename T1, typename T2, typename T3, typename T4 >`
basic_branch (T0 t0, T1 t1, T2 t2, T3 t3, T4 t4)
- `template<typename T0, typename T1, typename T2, typename T3, typename T4, typename T5 >`
basic_branch (T0 t0, T1 t1, T2 t2, T3 t3, T4 t4, T5 t5)
- `template<typename T0, typename T1, typename T2, typename T3, typename T4, typename T5, typename T6 >`
basic_branch (T0 t0, T1 t1, T2 t2, T3 t3, T4 t4, T5 t5, T6 t6)

4.290.1 Detailed Description

`template<typename Key, typename Mapped, typename Tag, typename Node_Update, typename Policy_Tl, typename _Alloc>`
`class __gnu_pbds::basic_branch< Key, Mapped, Tag, Node_Update, Policy_Tl, _Alloc >`

A branched, tree-like (tree, trie) container abstraction.

Template Parameters

<i>Key</i>	Key type.
<i>Mapped</i>	Map type.
<i>Tag</i>	Instantiating data structure type, see <code>container_tag</code> .
<i>Node_Update</i>	Updates nodes, restores invariants.
<i>Policy_Tl</i>	Policy typelist.
<i>_Alloc</i>	Allocator type.

Base is dispatched at compile time via `Tag`, from the following choices: `tree_tag`, `trie_tag`, and their descendants. Base choices are: `detail::ov_tree_map`, `detail::rb_tree_map`, `detail::splay_tree_map`, and `detail::pat_trie_map`. Definition at line 555 of file `assoc_container.hpp`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [assoc_container.hpp](#)

4.291 `__gnu_pbds::basic_branch_tag` Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_pbds::basic_branch_tag`:

4.291.1 Detailed Description

Basic branch structure.

Definition at line 147 of file `tag_and_trait.hpp`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [tag_and_trait.hpp](#)

4.292 `std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, _Traits >` Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, _Traits >`:

Public Types

- `typedef codecvt< char_type, char, __state_type > __codecvt_type`
- `typedef __basic_file< char > __file_type`
- `typedef basic_filebuf< char_type, traits_type > __filebuf_type`
- `typedef traits_type::state_type __state_type`

- typedef [basic_streambuf](#) < char_type, traits_type > **__streambuf_type**
- typedef `_CharT` **char_type**
- typedef traits_type::int_type **int_type**
- typedef traits_type::off_type **off_type**
- typedef traits_type::pos_type **pos_type**
- typedef `_Traits` **traits_type**

Public Member Functions

- [basic_filebuf](#) ()
- **basic_filebuf** ([basic_filebuf](#) &&)
- **basic_filebuf** (const [basic_filebuf](#) &)=delete
- virtual `~basic_filebuf` ()
- [__filebuf_type](#) * [close](#) ()
- [locale](#) [getloc](#) () const
- [streamsize](#) [in_avail](#) ()
- bool [is_open](#) () const throw ()
- [__filebuf_type](#) * [open](#) (const char *__s, [ios_base::openmode](#) __mode)
- [__filebuf_type](#) * [open](#) (const [std::string](#) &__s, [ios_base::openmode](#) __mode)
- [basic_filebuf](#) & **operator=** ([basic_filebuf](#) &&)
- [basic_filebuf](#) & **operator=** (const [basic_filebuf](#) &)=delete
- [locale](#) [pubimbue](#) (const [locale](#) &__loc)
- int_type [sbumpc](#) ()
- int_type [sgetc](#) ()
- [streamsize](#) [sgetn](#) (char_type *__s, [streamsize](#) __n)
- int_type [snextc](#) ()
- int_type [sputbackc](#) (char_type __c)
- int_type [sputc](#) (char_type __c)
- [streamsize](#) [sputn](#) (const char_type *__s, [streamsize](#) __n)
- int_type [sungetc](#) ()
- void **swap** ([basic_filebuf](#) &)
-
- [basic_streambuf](#) * [pubsetbuf](#) (char_type *__s, [streamsize](#) __n)
- pos_type [pubseekoff](#) (off_type __off, [ios_base::seekdir](#) __way, [ios_base::openmode](#) __mode=[ios_base::in](#)|[ios_base::out](#))
- pos_type [pubseekpos](#) (pos_type __sp, [ios_base::openmode](#) __mode=[ios_base::in](#)|[ios_base::out](#))
- int [pubsync](#) ()

Protected Member Functions

- void **__safe_gbump** ([streamsize](#) __n)
- void **__safe_pbump** ([streamsize](#) __n)
- void **_M_allocate_internal_buffer** ()
- bool **_M_convert_to_external** (char_type *, [streamsize](#))
- void **_M_create_pback** ()
- void **_M_destroy_internal_buffer** () throw ()
- void **_M_destroy_pback** () throw ()
- int **_M_get_ext_pos** (__state_type &__state)
- pos_type **_M_seek** (off_type __off, [ios_base::seekdir](#) __way, __state_type __state)
- void **_M_set_buffer** ([streamsize](#) __off)
- bool **_M_terminate_output** ()

- void [gbump](#) (int __n)
 - virtual void [imbue](#) (const [locale](#) &__loc)
 - virtual int_type [overflow](#) (int_type __c=_Traits::eof())
 - virtual int_type [pbackfail](#) (int_type __c=_Traits::eof())
 - void [pbump](#) (int __n)
 - virtual pos_type [seekoff](#) (off_type __off, [ios_base::seekdir](#) __way, [ios_base::openmode](#) __mode=[ios_base::in](#)|[ios_base::out](#))
 - virtual pos_type [seekpos](#) (pos_type __pos, [ios_base::openmode](#) __mode=[ios_base::in](#)|[ios_base::out](#))
 - virtual [__streambuf_type](#) * [setbuf](#) (char_type *__s, [streamsize](#) __n)
 - void [setg](#) (char_type *__gbeg, char_type *__gnext, char_type *__gend)
 - void [setp](#) (char_type *__pbeg, char_type *__pend)
 - virtual [streamsize](#) [showmanyc](#) ()
 - void [swap](#) ([basic_streambuf](#) &__sb)
 - virtual int [sync](#) ()
 - virtual int_type [uflow](#) ()
 - virtual int_type [underflow](#) ()
 - virtual [streamsize](#) [xsgetn](#) (char_type *__s, [streamsize](#) __n)
 - virtual [streamsize](#) [xspn](#) (const char_type *__s, [streamsize](#) __n)
-
- char_type * [eback](#) () const
 - char_type * [gptr](#) () const
 - char_type * [egptr](#) () const
-
- char_type * [pbase](#) () const
 - char_type * [pptr](#) () const
 - char_type * [epptr](#) () const

Protected Attributes

- char_type * [_M_buf](#)
- bool [_M_buf_allocated](#)
- [locale](#) [_M_buf_locale](#)
- size_t [_M_buf_size](#)
- const [__codecvt_type](#) * [_M_codecvt](#)
- char * [_M_ext_buf](#)
- [streamsize](#) [_M_ext_buf_size](#)
- char * [_M_ext_end](#)
- const char * [_M_ext_next](#)
- [__file_type](#) [_M_file](#)
- char_type * [_M_in_beg](#)
- char_type * [_M_in_cur](#)
- char_type * [_M_in_end](#)
- [__c_lock](#) [_M_lock](#)
- [ios_base::openmode](#) [_M_mode](#)
- char_type * [_M_out_beg](#)
- char_type * [_M_out_cur](#)
- char_type * [_M_out_end](#)
- bool [_M_reading](#)
- [__state_type](#) [_M_state_beg](#)

- `__state_type _M_state_cur`
- `__state_type _M_state_last`
- `bool _M_writing`

- `char_type _M_pback`
- `char_type * _M_pback_cur_save`
- `char_type * _M_pback_end_save`
- `bool _M_pback_init`

Friends

- class `ios_base`

4.292.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits>
class std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >
```

The actual work of input and output (for files).

Template Parameters

<code>_CharT</code>	Type of character stream.
<code>_Traits</code>	Traits for character type, defaults to <code>char_traits<_CharT></code> .

This class associates both its input and output sequence with an external disk file, and maintains a joint file position for both sequences. Many of its semantics are described in terms of similar behavior in the Standard C Library's `FILE` streams.

Requirements on `traits_type`, specific to this class:

- `traits_type::pos_type` must be `fpos<traits_type::state_type>`
- `traits_type::off_type` must be `streamoff`
- `traits_type::state_type` must be Assignable and DefaultConstructible,
- `traits_type::state_type()` must be the initial state for `codecvt`.

Definition at line 80 of file `fstream`.

4.292.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.292.2.1 `basic_filebuf()` `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::basic_filebuf`

Does not open any files.

The default constructor initializes the parent class using its own default ctor.

Definition at line 80 of file `fstream.tcc`.

References `std::basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits >::_M_buf_locale`.

4.292.2.2 ~basic_filebuf() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`virtual std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::~~basic_filebuf () [inline], [virtual]`

The destructor closes the file first.

Definition at line 246 of file fstream.

4.292.3 Member Function Documentation

4.292.3.1 _M_create_pback() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`void std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::_M_create_pback () [inline], [protected]`

Initializes pback buffers, and moves normal buffers to safety. Assumptions: `_M_in_cur` has already been moved back

Definition at line 199 of file fstream.

4.292.3.2 _M_destroy_pback() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`void std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::_M_destroy_pback () throw () [inline], [protected]`
 Deactivates pback buffer contents, and restores normal buffer. Assumptions: The pback buffer has only moved forward.
 Definition at line 216 of file fstream.

4.292.3.3 _M_set_buffer() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`void std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::_M_set_buffer (`
`streamsize __off) [inline], [protected]`

This function sets the pointers of the internal buffer, both get and put areas. Typically:

`__off == epgetr() - eback()` upon underflow/uflow (**read** mode); `__off == 0` upon overflow (**write** mode); `__off == -1` upon open, setbuf, seekoff/pos (**uncommitted** mode).

NB: `epptr() - pbase() == _M_buf_size - 1`, since `_M_buf_size` reflects the actual allocated memory and the last cell is reserved for the overflow char of a full put area.

Definition at line 459 of file fstream.

Referenced by `std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::close()`.

4.292.3.4 close() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::__filebuf_type * std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::close`
 Closes the currently associated file.

Returns

`this` on success, NULL on failure

If no file is currently open, this function immediately fails.

If a *put buffer area* exists, `overflow(eof)` is called to flush all the characters. The file is then closed.

If any operations fail, this function also fails.

Definition at line 249 of file fstream.tcc.

References `std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::_M_mode`, `std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::_M_pback_init`, `std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::_M_reading`, and `std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::_M_set_buffer()`.

4.292.3.5 eback() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`char_type* std::basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits >::eback () const [inline], [protected], [inherited]`
 Access to the get area.

These functions are only available to other protected functions, including derived classes.

- `eback()` returns the beginning pointer for the input sequence

- `gptr()` returns the next pointer for the input sequence
- `egptr()` returns the end pointer for the input sequence

Definition at line 489 of file `streambuf`.

4.292.3.6 `egptr()` `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`char_type* std::basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits >::egptr () const` `[inline], [protected], [inherited]`
Access to the get area.

These functions are only available to other protected functions, including derived classes.

- `eback()` returns the beginning pointer for the input sequence
- `gptr()` returns the next pointer for the input sequence
- `egptr()` returns the end pointer for the input sequence

Definition at line 495 of file `streambuf`.

4.292.3.7 `epptr()` `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`char_type* std::basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits >::epptr () const` `[inline], [protected], [inherited]`
Access to the put area.

These functions are only available to other protected functions, including derived classes.

- `pbase()` returns the beginning pointer for the output sequence
- `pptr()` returns the next pointer for the output sequence
- `epptr()` returns the end pointer for the output sequence

Definition at line 542 of file `streambuf`.

4.292.3.8 `gbump()` `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`void std::basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits >::gbump (`
`int __n)` `[inline], [protected], [inherited]`

Moving the read position.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	The delta by which to move.
------------------	-----------------------------

This just advances the read position without returning any data.

Definition at line 505 of file `streambuf`.

4.292.3.9 `getloc()` `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`locale std::basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits >::getloc () const` `[inline], [inherited]`
Locale access.

Returns

The current locale in effect.

If pubimbue(loc) has been called, then the most recent `loc` is returned. Otherwise the global locale in effect at the time of construction is returned.

Definition at line 233 of file streambuf.

4.292.3.10 gptr() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`char_type* std::basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits >::gptr () const [inline], [protected], [inherited]`
 Access to the get area.

These functions are only available to other protected functions, including derived classes.

- `eback()` returns the beginning pointer for the input sequence
- `gptr()` returns the next pointer for the input sequence
- `egptr()` returns the end pointer for the input sequence

Definition at line 492 of file streambuf.

4.292.3.11 imbue() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`void std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::imbue (`
`const locale & __loc) [protected], [virtual]`

Changes translations.

Parameters

<code>__loc</code>	A new locale.
--------------------	---------------

Translations done during I/O which depend on the current locale are changed by this call. The standard adds, *Between invocations of this function a class derived from streambuf can safely cache results of calls to locale functions and to members of facets so obtained.*

Note

Base class version does nothing.

Reimplemented from `std::basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits >`.

Definition at line 1029 of file fstream.tcc.

References `std::ios_base::cur`.

4.292.3.12 in_avail() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`streamsize std::basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits >::in_avail () [inline], [inherited]`

Looking ahead into the stream.

Returns

The number of characters available.

If a read position is available, returns the number of characters available for reading before the buffer must be refilled. Otherwise returns the derived `showmanyc()`.

Definition at line 291 of file streambuf.

4.292.3.13 is_open() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`bool std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::is_open () const throw () [inline]`
 Returns true if the external file is open.
 Definition at line 265 of file fstream.

4.292.3.14 open() [1/2] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::__filebuf_type * std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::open (`
`const char * __s,`
`ios_base::openmode __mode)`

Opens an external file.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	The name of the file.
<code>__mode</code>	The open mode flags.

Returns

`this` on success, NULL on failure

If a file is already open, this function immediately fails. Otherwise it tries to open the file named `__s` using the flags given in `__mode`.

Table 92, adapted here, gives the relation between openmode combinations and the equivalent `fopen()` flags. (NB: lines app, in|out|app, in|app, binary|app, binary|in|out|app, and binary|in|app per DR 596)

ios_base Flag combination					stdio equivalent
binary	in	out	trunc	app	
		+			w
		+		+	a
				+	a
		+	+		w
	+				r
	+	+			r+
	+	+	+		w+
	+	+		+	a+
	+			+	a+
+		+			wb
+		+		+	ab
+				+	ab
+		+	+		wb
+	+				rb
+	+	+			r+b
+	+	+	+		w+b
+	+	+		+	a+b
+	+			+	a+b

Definition at line 179 of file fstream.tcc.

References `std::ios_base::ate`, `std::ios_base::end`, and `std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::open()`.

Referenced by `std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::open()`.

4.292.3.15 open() [2/2] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`__filebuf_type* std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::open (`

```
const std::string & __s,
ios_base::openmode __mode ) [inline]
```

Opens an external file.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	The name of the file.
<code>__mode</code>	The open mode flags.

Returns

`this` on success, `NULL` on failure

Definition at line 331 of file `fstream`.

4.292.3.16 overflow() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`basic_filebuf<_CharT, _Traits>::int_type std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, _Traits>::overflow (`
`int_type __c = _Traits::eof()) [protected], [virtual]`

Consumes data from the buffer; writes to the controlled sequence.

Parameters

<code>__c</code>	An additional character to consume.
------------------	-------------------------------------

Returns

`eof()` to indicate failure, something else (usually `__c`, or `not_eof()`)

Informally, this function is called when the output buffer is full (or does not exist, as buffering need not actually be done). If a buffer exists, it is *consumed*, with *some effect* on the controlled sequence. (Typically, the buffer is written out to the sequence verbatim.) In either case, the character `c` is also written out, if `__c` is not `eof()`.

For a formal definition of this function, see a good text such as Langer & Kreft, or [27.5.2.4.5]/3-7.

A functioning output streambuf can be created by overriding only this function (no buffer area will be used).

Note

Base class version does nothing, returns `eof()`.

Reimplemented from `std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, _Traits>`.

Definition at line 541 of file `fstream.tcc`.

References `std::ios_base::app`, `std::ios_base::cur`, and `std::ios_base::out`.

4.292.3.17 pbackfail() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`basic_filebuf<_CharT, _Traits>::int_type std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, _Traits>::pbackfail (`
`int_type __c = _Traits::eof()) [protected], [virtual]`

Tries to back up the input sequence.

Parameters

<code>__c</code>	The character to be inserted back into the sequence.
------------------	--

Returns

`eof()` on failure, *some other value* on success

Postcondition

The constraints of `gptr()`, `eback()`, and `pptr()` are the same as for `underflow()`.

Note

Base class version does nothing, returns `eof()`.

Reimplemented from [std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, _Traits>](#).

Definition at line 482 of file `fstream.tcc`.

References `std::ios_base::cur`, and `std::ios_base::in`.

4.292.3.18 pbase() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`char_type* std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, _Traits>::pbase () const` `[inline]`, `[protected]`, `[inherited]`

Access to the put area.

These functions are only available to other protected functions, including derived classes.

- `pbase()` returns the beginning pointer for the output sequence
- `pptr()` returns the next pointer for the output sequence
- `epptr()` returns the end pointer for the output sequence

Definition at line 536 of file `streambuf`.

4.292.3.19 pbump() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`void std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, _Traits>::pbump (`
`int __n)` `[inline]`, `[protected]`, `[inherited]`

Moving the write position.

Parameters

<code>__delta</code>	The delta by which to move.
<code>__n</code>	

This just advances the write position without returning any data.

Definition at line 552 of file `streambuf`.

4.292.3.20 pptr() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`char_type* std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, _Traits>::pptr () const` `[inline]`, `[protected]`, `[inherited]`

Access to the put area.

These functions are only available to other protected functions, including derived classes.

- `pbase()` returns the beginning pointer for the output sequence
- `pptr()` returns the next pointer for the output sequence
- `epptr()` returns the end pointer for the output sequence

Definition at line 539 of file `streambuf`.

4.292.3.21 pubimbue() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`locale std::basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits >::pubimbue (`
`const locale & __loc) [inline], [inherited]`

Entry point for imbue().

Parameters

<code>__loc</code>	The new locale.
--------------------	-----------------

Returns

The previous locale.

Calls the derived imbue(__loc).

Definition at line 216 of file streambuf.

4.292.3.22 pubseekoff() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`pos_type std::basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits >::pubseekoff (`
`off_type __off,`
`ios_base::seekdir __way,`
`ios_base::openmode __mode = ios_base::in | ios_base::out) [inline], [inherited]`

Alters the stream position.

Parameters

<code>__off</code>	Offset.
<code>__way</code>	Value for ios_base::seekdir.
<code>__mode</code>	Value for ios_base::openmode.

Calls virtual seekoff function.

Definition at line 258 of file streambuf.

4.292.3.23 pubseekpos() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`pos_type std::basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits >::pubseekpos (`
`pos_type __sp,`
`ios_base::openmode __mode = ios_base::in | ios_base::out) [inline], [inherited]`

Alters the stream position.

Parameters

<code>__sp</code>	Position
<code>__mode</code>	Value for ios_base::openmode.

Calls virtual seekpos function.

Definition at line 270 of file streambuf.

4.292.3.24 pubsetbuf() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`basic_streambuf* std::basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits >::pubsetbuf (`
`char_type * __s,`

```
streamsize __n ) [inline], [inherited]
```

Entry points for derived buffer functions.

The public versions of `pubfoo` dispatch to the protected derived `foo` member functions, passing the arguments (if any) and returning the result unchanged.

Definition at line 246 of file `streambuf`.

4.292.3.25 pubsync() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`int std::basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits >::pubsync () [inline], [inherited]`

Calls virtual sync function.

Definition at line 278 of file `streambuf`.

Referenced by `std::wbuffer_convert< _Codecvt, _Elem, _Tr >::sync()`.

4.292.3.26 sbumpc() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`int_type std::basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits >::sbumpc () [inline], [inherited]`

Getting the next character.

Returns

The next character, or eof.

If the input read position is available, returns that character and increments the read pointer, otherwise calls and returns `uflow()`.

Definition at line 323 of file `streambuf`.

Referenced by `std::basic_istream< char >::getline()`, and `std::basic_istream< char >::seekg()`.

4.292.3.27 seekoff() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::pos_type std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::seekoff (`
`off_type ,`
`ios_base::seekdir ,`
`ios_base::openmode = ios_base::in | ios_base::out) [protected], [virtual]`

Alters the stream positions.

Each derived class provides its own appropriate behavior.

Note

Base class version does nothing, returns a `pos_type` that represents an invalid stream position.

Reimplemented from `std::basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits >`.

Definition at line 832 of file `fstream.tcc`.

References `std::ios_base::cur`.

4.292.3.28 seekpos() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::pos_type std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::seekpos (`
`pos_type ,`
`ios_base::openmode = ios_base::in | ios_base::out) [protected], [virtual]`

Alters the stream positions.

Each derived class provides its own appropriate behavior.

Note

Base class version does nothing, returns a `pos_type` that represents an invalid stream position.

Reimplemented from [std::basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits >](#).

Definition at line 892 of file `fstream.tcc`.

References `std::ios_base::beg`.

4.292.3.29 setbuf() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::__streambuf_type * std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >↵`
`::setbuf (`
`char_type * __s,`
`streamsize __n) [protected], [virtual]`

Manipulates the buffer.

Parameters

<code>↵</code> <code>__s</code>	Pointer to a buffer area.
<code>↵</code> <code>__n</code>	Size of <code>__s</code> .

Returns

`this`

If no file has been opened, and both `__s` and `__n` are zero, then the stream becomes unbuffered. Otherwise, `__s` is used as a buffer; see <https://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/streambufs.html#io.streambuf.buffering> for more.

Reimplemented from [std::basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits >](#).

Definition at line 803 of file `fstream.tcc`.

4.292.3.30 setg() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`void std::basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits >::setg (`
`char_type * __gbeg,`
`char_type * __gnext,`
`char_type * __gend) [inline], [protected], [inherited]`

Setting the three read area pointers.

Parameters

<code>__gbeg</code>	A pointer.
<code>__gnext</code>	A pointer.
<code>__gend</code>	A pointer.

Postcondition

`__gbeg == eback()`, `__gnext == gptr()`, and `__gend == egptr()`

Definition at line 516 of file `streambuf`.

4.292.3.31 setp() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`void std::basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits >::setp (`
`char_type * __pbeg,`
`char_type * __pend) [inline], [protected], [inherited]`

Setting the three write area pointers.

Parameters

<code>__pbeg</code>	A pointer.
<code>__pend</code>	A pointer.

Postcondition

`__pbeg == pbase()`, `__pbeg == pptr()`, and `__pend == epptr()`

Definition at line 562 of file streambuf.

4.292.3.32 sgetc() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`int_type std::basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits >::sgetc () [inline], [inherited]`
 Getting the next character.

Returns

The next character, or eof.

If the input read position is available, returns that character, otherwise calls and returns `underflow()`. Does not move the read position after fetching the character.

Definition at line 345 of file streambuf.

Referenced by `std::basic_istream< char >::getline()`, and `std::basic_istream< char >::tellg()`.

4.292.3.33 sgetn() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`streamsize std::basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits >::sgetn (`
`char_type * __s,`
`streamsize __n) [inline], [inherited]`

Entry point for `xsggetn`.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	A buffer area.
<code>__n</code>	A count.

Returns `xsggetn(__s,__n)`. The effect is to fill `__s[0]` through `__s[__n-1]` with characters from the input sequence, if possible.

Definition at line 364 of file streambuf.

4.292.3.34 showmanyc() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`streamsize std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::showmanyc [protected], [virtual]`
 Investigating the data available.

Returns

An estimate of the number of characters available in the input sequence, or -1.

If it returns a positive value, then successive calls to `underflow()` will not return `traits::eof()` until at least that number of characters have been supplied. If `showmanyc()` returns -1, then calls to `underflow()` or `uflow()` will fail. [27.5.2.4.3]/1

Note

Base class version does nothing, returns zero.

The standard adds that *the intention is not only that the calls [to `underflow` or `uflow`] will not return `eof()` but that they will return immediately.*

The standard adds that *the morphemes of `showmanyc` are **es-how-many-see**, not **show-manic**.*

Reimplemented from `std::basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits >`.

Definition at line 297 of file `fstream.tcc`.

References `std::ios_base::in`.

4.292.3.35 `snextc()` `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`int_type std::basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits >::snextc ()` [inline], [inherited]
 Getting the next character.

Returns

The next character, or eof.

Calls `sbumpc()`, and if that function returns `traits::eof()`, so does this function. Otherwise, `sgetc()`.

Definition at line 305 of file `streambuf`.

Referenced by `std::basic_istream< char >::getline()`, `std::basic_istream< char >::putback()`, and `std::basic_istream< char >::tellg()`.

4.292.3.36 `sputbackc()` `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`int_type std::basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits >::sputbackc (`
 `char_type __c)` [inline], [inherited]
 Pushing characters back into the input stream.

Parameters

<code>__c</code>	The character to push back.
------------------	-----------------------------

Returns

The previous character, if possible.

Similar to `sungetc()`, but `__c` is pushed onto the stream instead of *the previous character*. If successful, the next character fetched from the input stream will be `__c`.

Definition at line 379 of file `streambuf`.

4.292.3.37 `sputc()` `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`int_type std::basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits >::sputc (`
 `char_type __c)` [inline], [inherited]

Entry point for all single-character output functions.

Parameters

<code>__c</code>	A character to output.
------------------	------------------------

Returns

`__c`, if possible.

One of two public output functions.

If a write position is available for the output sequence (i.e., the buffer is not full), stores `__c` in that position, increments the position, and returns `traits::to_int_type(__c)`. If a write position is not available, returns `overflow(__c)`.

Definition at line 431 of file `streambuf`.

Referenced by `std::ostreambuf_iterator< _CharT, _Traits >::operator=()`.

4.292.3.38 sputn() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`streamsize std::basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits >::sputn (`
`const char_type * __s,`
`streamsize __n) [inline], [inherited]`

Entry point for all single-character output functions.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	A buffer read area.
<code>__n</code>	A count.

One of two public output functions.

Returns `xputn(__s, __n)`. The effect is to write `__s[0]` through `__s[__n-1]` to the output sequence, if possible.

Definition at line 457 of file `streambuf`.

4.292.3.39 sungetc() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`int_type std::basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits >::sungetc () [inline], [inherited]`

Moving backwards in the input stream.

Returns

The previous character, if possible.

If a putback position is available, this function decrements the input pointer and returns that character. Otherwise, calls and returns `pbackfail()`. The effect is to *unget* the last character *gotten*.

Definition at line 404 of file `streambuf`.

4.292.3.40 sync() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`int std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::sync [protected], [virtual]`
Synchronizes the buffer arrays with the controlled sequences.

Returns

-1 on failure.

Each derived class provides its own appropriate behavior, including the definition of *failure*.

Note

Base class version does nothing, returns zero.

Reimplemented from `std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, _Traits>`.

Definition at line 1012 of file `fstream.tcc`.

4.292.3.41 uflow() `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits>`
`virtual int_type std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, _Traits>::uflow () [inline], [protected], [virtual],`
`[inherited]`

Fetches more data from the controlled sequence.

Returns

The first character from the *pending sequence*.

Informally, this function does the same thing as `underflow()`, and in fact is required to call that function. It also returns the new character, like `underflow()` does. However, this function also moves the read position forward by one.

Reimplemented in `__gnu_cxx::stdio_sync_filebuf<_CharT, _Traits>`.

Definition at line 707 of file `streambuf`.

4.292.3.42 underflow() `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits>`
`basic_filebuf<_CharT, _Traits>::int_type std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, _Traits>::underflow`
`[protected], [virtual]`

Fetches more data from the controlled sequence.

Returns

The first character from the *pending sequence*.

Informally, this function is called when the input buffer is exhausted (or does not exist, as buffering need not actually be done). If a buffer exists, it is *refilled*. In either case, the next available character is returned, or `traits::eof()` to indicate a null pending sequence.

For a formal definition of the pending sequence, see a good text such as Langer & Kreft, or [27.5.2.4.3]/7-14.

A functioning input streambuf can be created by overriding only this function (no buffer area will be used). For an example, see <https://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/streambufs.html>

Note

Base class version does nothing, returns `eof()`.

Reimplemented from `std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, _Traits>`.

Definition at line 323 of file `fstream.tcc`.

References `std::ios_base::in`.

4.292.3.43 xsgetn() `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits>`
`streamsize std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, _Traits>::xsgetn (`
`char_type * __s,`
`streamsize __n) [protected], [virtual]`

Multiple character extraction.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	A buffer area.
<code>__n</code>	Maximum number of characters to assign.

Returns

The number of characters assigned.

Fills `__s[0]` through `__s[__n-1]` with characters from the input sequence, as if by `sbumpc()`. Stops when either `__n` characters have been copied, or when `traits::eof()` would be copied.

It is expected that derived classes provide a more efficient implementation by overriding this definition.

Reimplemented from [std::basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits >](#).

Definition at line 669 of file `fstream.tcc`.

References `std::ios_base::in`.

4.292.3.44 xspn() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`streamsize std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::xspn (`
`const char_type * __s,`
`streamsize __n) [protected], [virtual]`

Multiple character insertion.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	A buffer area.
<code>__n</code>	Maximum number of characters to write.

Returns

The number of characters written.

Writes `__s[0]` through `__s[__n-1]` to the output sequence, as if by `sputc()`. Stops when either `n` characters have been copied, or when `sputc()` would return `traits::eof()`.

It is expected that derived classes provide a more efficient implementation by overriding this definition.

Reimplemented from [std::basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits >](#).

Definition at line 755 of file `fstream.tcc`.

References `std::ios_base::app`, `std::min()`, and `std::ios_base::out`.

4.292.4 Member Data Documentation

4.292.4.1 _M_buf `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`char_type* std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::_M_buf [protected]`

Pointer to the beginning of internal buffer.

Definition at line 136 of file `fstream`.

4.292.4.2 `_M_buf_locale` `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`locale std::basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits >::_M_buf_locale [protected], [inherited]`
Current locale setting.
Definition at line 199 of file `streambuf`.
Referenced by `std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::basic_filebuf()`.

4.292.4.3 `_M_buf_size` `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`size_t std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::_M_buf_size [protected]`
Actual size of internal buffer. This number is equal to the size of the put area + 1 position, reserved for the overflow char of a full area.
Definition at line 143 of file `fstream`.

4.292.4.4 `_M_ext_buf` `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`char* std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::_M_ext_buf [protected]`
Buffer for external characters. Used for input when `codecvt::always_noconv() == false`. When valid, this corresponds to `eback()`.
Definition at line 178 of file `fstream`.

4.292.4.5 `_M_ext_buf_size` `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`streamsize std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::_M_ext_buf_size [protected]`
Size of buffer held by `_M_ext_buf`.
Definition at line 183 of file `fstream`.

4.292.4.6 `_M_ext_next` `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`const char* std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::_M_ext_next [protected]`
Pointers into the buffer held by `_M_ext_buf` that delimit a subsequence of bytes that have been read but not yet converted. When valid, `_M_ext_next` corresponds to `egptr()`.
Definition at line 190 of file `fstream`.

4.292.4.7 `_M_in_beg` `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`char_type* std::basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits >::_M_in_beg [protected], [inherited]`
Start of get area.
Definition at line 191 of file `streambuf`.

4.292.4.8 `_M_in_cur` `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`char_type* std::basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits >::_M_in_cur [protected], [inherited]`
Current read area.
Definition at line 192 of file `streambuf`.

4.292.4.9 `_M_in_end` `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`char_type* std::basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits >::_M_in_end [protected], [inherited]`
End of get area.
Definition at line 193 of file `streambuf`.

4.292.4.10 _M_mode `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
ios_base::openmode std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::_M_mode [protected]`
Place to stash in || out || in | out settings for current filebuf.
Definition at line 121 of file fstream.
Referenced by `std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::close()`.

4.292.4.11 _M_out_beg `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
char_type* std::basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits >::_M_out_beg [protected], [inherited]`
Start of put area.
Definition at line 194 of file streambuf.

4.292.4.12 _M_out_cur `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
char_type* std::basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits >::_M_out_cur [protected], [inherited]`
Current put area.
Definition at line 195 of file streambuf.

4.292.4.13 _M_out_end `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
char_type* std::basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits >::_M_out_end [protected], [inherited]`
End of put area.
Definition at line 196 of file streambuf.

4.292.4.14 _M_pback `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
char_type std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::_M_pback [protected]`
Necessary bits for putback buffer management.

Note

pbacks of over one character are not currently supported.

Definition at line 164 of file fstream.

4.292.4.15 _M_pback_cur_save `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
char_type* std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::_M_pback_cur_save [protected]`
Necessary bits for putback buffer management.

Note

pbacks of over one character are not currently supported.

Definition at line 165 of file fstream.

4.292.4.16 _M_pback_end_save `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
char_type* std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::_M_pback_end_save [protected]`
Necessary bits for putback buffer management.

Note

pbacks of over one character are not currently supported.

Definition at line 166 of file fstream.

4.292.4.17 `_M_pback_init` `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`bool std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::_M_pback_init [protected]`
 Necessary bits for putback buffer management.

Note

pbacks of over one character are not currently supported.

Definition at line 167 of file `fstream`.

Referenced by `std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::close()`.

4.292.4.18 `_M_reading` `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`bool std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::_M_reading [protected]`
`_M_reading == false && _M_writing == false` for **uncommitted** mode; `_M_reading == true` for **read** mode; `_M_writing == true` for **write** mode;

NB: `_M_reading == true && _M_writing == true` is unused.

Definition at line 155 of file `fstream`.

Referenced by `std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::close()`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- [fstream](#)
- [fstream.tcc](#)

4.293 `std::basic_fstream< _CharT, _Traits >` Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::basic_fstream< _CharT, _Traits >`:

Public Types

- typedef `ctype< _CharT > __ctype_type`
- typedef `ctype< _CharT > __ctype_type`
- typedef `basic_filebuf< char_type, traits_type > __filebuf_type`
- typedef `basic_ios< char_type, traits_type > __ios_type`
- typedef `basic_iostream< char_type, traits_type > __iostream_type`
- typedef `basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > __istream_type`
- typedef `num_get< _CharT, istreambuf_iterator< _CharT, _Traits > > __num_get_type`
- typedef `num_put< _CharT, ostreambuf_iterator< _CharT, _Traits > > __num_put_type`
- typedef `basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > __ostream_type`
- typedef `basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits > __streambuf_type`
- typedef `basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits > __streambuf_type`
- typedef `int io_state _GLIBCXX_DEPRECATED_SUGGEST("std::iostate")`
- typedef `int open_mode _GLIBCXX_DEPRECATED_SUGGEST("std::openmode")`
- typedef `int seek_dir _GLIBCXX_DEPRECATED_SUGGEST("std::seekdir")`
- typedef `std::streamoff streamoff _GLIBCXX_DEPRECATED_SUGGEST("std::streamoff")`
- typedef `std::streampos streampos _GLIBCXX_DEPRECATED_SUGGEST("std::streampos")`
- typedef `_CharT char_type`
- enum `event { erase_event , imbue_event , copyfmt_event }`
- typedef `void(* event_callback) (event __e, ios_base & __b, int __i)`
- typedef `_ios_Fmtflags fmtflags`
- typedef `traits_type::int_type int_type`
- typedef `_ios_istate iostate`
- typedef `traits_type::off_type off_type`
- typedef `_ios_Openmode openmode`

- typedef traits_type::pos_type **pos_type**
 - typedef _ios_Seekdir [seekdir](#)
 - typedef _Traits **traits_type**
-
- typedef [num_put](#)< _CharT, [ostreambuf_iterator](#)< _CharT, _Traits > > [__num_put_type](#)

Public Member Functions

- [basic_fstream](#) ()
- **basic_fstream** ([basic_fstream](#) &&__rhs)
- **basic_fstream** (const [basic_fstream](#) &)=delete
- [basic_fstream](#) (const char *__s, [ios_base::openmode](#) __mode=[ios_base::in](#)|[ios_base::out](#))
- [basic_fstream](#) (const [std::string](#) &__s, [ios_base::openmode](#) __mode=[ios_base::in](#)|[ios_base::out](#))
- [~basic_fstream](#) ()
- template<typename _ValueT >
[basic_istream](#)< _CharT, _Traits > & **_M_extract** (_ValueT &__v)
- const [locale](#) & [_M_getloc](#) () const
- template<typename _ValueT >
[basic_ostream](#)< _CharT, _Traits > & **_M_insert** (_ValueT __v)
- void **_M_setstate** ([iosstate](#) __state)
- bool [bad](#) () const
- void [clear](#) ([iosstate](#) __state=[goodbit](#))
- void [close](#) ()
- [basic_ios](#) & [copyfmt](#) (const [basic_ios](#) &__rhs)
- bool [eof](#) () const
- [iosstate exceptions](#) () const
- void [exceptions](#) ([iosstate](#) __except)
- bool [fail](#) () const
- char_type [fill](#) () const
- char_type [fill](#) (char_type __ch)
- [fmtflags flags](#) () const
- [fmtflags flags](#) ([fmtflags](#) __fmtfl)
- [__ostream_type](#) & [flush](#) ()
- [streamsize gcount](#) () const
- [basic_istream](#)< char > & [getline](#) (char_type *__s, [streamsize](#) __n, char_type __delim)
- [basic_istream](#)< wchar_t > & **getline** (char_type *__s, [streamsize](#) __n, char_type __delim)
- [locale getloc](#) () const
- bool [good](#) () const
- [basic_istream](#)< char > & **ignore** ([streamsize](#) __n)
- [basic_istream](#)< wchar_t > & **ignore** ([streamsize](#) __n)
- [basic_istream](#)< char > & **ignore** ([streamsize](#) __n, int_type __delim)
- [basic_istream](#)< wchar_t > & **ignore** ([streamsize](#) __n, int_type __delim)
- [locale imbue](#) (const [locale](#) &__loc)
- bool [is_open](#) ()
- bool **is_open** () const
- long & [iword](#) (int __ix)
- char [narrow](#) (char_type __c, char __dfault) const
- void [open](#) (const char *__s, [ios_base::openmode](#) __mode=[ios_base::in](#)|[ios_base::out](#))
- void [open](#) (const [std::string](#) &__s, [ios_base::openmode](#) __mode=[ios_base::in](#)|[ios_base::out](#))
- [__ostream_type](#) & **operator<<** ([__streambuf_type](#) *__sb)

- `__ostream_type & operator<< (const void *__p)`
 - `basic_fstream & operator= (basic_fstream && __rhs)`
 - `basic_fstream & operator= (const basic_fstream &)=delete`
 - `__istream_type & operator>> (__streambuf_type *__sb)`
 - `__istream_type & operator>> (void *& __p)`
 - `streamsize precision () const`
 - `streamsize precision (streamsize __prec)`
 - `void *& pword (int __ix)`
 - `__filebuf_type * rdbuf () const`
 - `basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits > * rdbuf (basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits > *__sb)`
 - `iosstate rdstate () const`
 - `void register_callback (event_callback __fn, int __index)`
 - `__ostream_type & seekp (off_type, ios_base::seekdir)`
 - `__ostream_type & seekp (pos_type)`
 - `fmtflags setf (fmtflags __fmtfl)`
 - `fmtflags setf (fmtflags __fmtfl, fmtflags __mask)`
 - `void setstate (iosstate __state)`
 - `void swap (basic_fstream & __rhs)`
 - `pos_type tellp ()`
 - `basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > * tie () const`
 - `basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > * tie (basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > *__tiestr)`
 - `void unsetf (fmtflags __mask)`
 - `char_type widen (char __c) const`
 - `streamsize width () const`
 - `streamsize width (streamsize __wide)`
-
- `__istream_type & operator>> (__istream_type &(*__pf)(__istream_type &))`
 - `__istream_type & operator>> (__ios_type &(*__pf)(__ios_type &))`
 - `__istream_type & operator>> (ios_base &(*__pf)(ios_base &))`

Extractors

All the `operator>>` functions (aka formatted input functions) have some common behavior. Each starts by constructing a temporary object of type `std::basic_istream::sentry` with the second argument (`noskipws`) set to false. This has several effects, concluding with the setting of a status flag; see the sentry documentation for more.

If the sentry status is good, the function tries to extract whatever data is appropriate for the type of the argument.

If an exception is thrown during extraction, `ios_base::badbit` will be turned on in the stream's error state (without causing an `ios_base::failure` to be thrown) and the original exception will be rethrown if `badbit` is set in the exceptions mask.

- `__istream_type & operator>> (bool & __n)`
 - `__istream_type & operator>> (short & __n)`
 - `__istream_type & operator>> (unsigned short & __n)`
 - `__istream_type & operator>> (int & __n)`
 - `__istream_type & operator>> (unsigned int & __n)`
 - `__istream_type & operator>> (long & __n)`
 - `__istream_type & operator>> (unsigned long & __n)`
 - `__istream_type & operator>> (long long & __n)`
 - `__istream_type & operator>> (unsigned long long & __n)`
-
- `__istream_type & operator>> (float & __f)`

- `__istream_type & operator>>` (double &__f)
- `__istream_type & operator>>` (long double &__f)

Unformatted Input Functions

All the unformatted input functions have some common behavior. Each starts by constructing a temporary object of type `std::basic_istream::sentry` with the second argument (`noskipws`) set to true. This has several effects, concluding with the setting of a status flag; see the sentry documentation for more.

If the sentry status is good, the function tries to extract whatever data is appropriate for the type of the argument.

The number of characters extracted is stored for later retrieval by `gcount()`.

If an exception is thrown during extraction, `ios_base::badbit` will be turned on in the stream's error state (without causing an `ios_base::failure` to be thrown) and the original exception will be rethrown if `badbit` is set in the exceptions mask.

- `int_type get()`
- `__istream_type & get` (char_type &__c)
- `__istream_type & get` (char_type * __s, streamsize __n, char_type __delim)
- `__istream_type & get` (char_type * __s, streamsize __n)
- `__istream_type & get` (__streambuf_type & __sb, char_type __delim)
- `__istream_type & get` (__streambuf_type & __sb)
- `__istream_type & getline` (char_type * __s, streamsize __n, char_type __delim)
- `__istream_type & getline` (char_type * __s, streamsize __n)
- `__istream_type & ignore` (streamsize __n, int_type __delim)
- `__istream_type & ignore` (streamsize __n)
- `__istream_type & ignore` ()
- `int_type peek()`
- `__istream_type & read` (char_type * __s, streamsize __n)
- `streamsize readsome` (char_type * __s, streamsize __n)
- `__istream_type & putback` (char_type __c)
- `__istream_type & unget()`
- `int sync()`
- `pos_type tellg()`
- `__istream_type & seekg` (pos_type)
- `__istream_type & seekg` (off_type, ios_base::seekdir)

- `operator bool()` const
- `bool operator!` () const

- `__ostream_type & operator<<` (__ostream_type &(*__pf)(__ostream_type &))
- `__ostream_type & operator<<` (__ios_type &(*__pf)(__ios_type &))
- `__ostream_type & operator<<` (ios_base &(*__pf)(ios_base &))

Inserters

All the `operator<<` functions (aka formatted output functions) have some common behavior. Each starts by constructing a temporary object of type `std::basic_ostream::sentry`. This can have several effects, concluding with the setting of a status flag; see the sentry documentation for more.

If the sentry status is good, the function tries to generate whatever data is appropriate for the type of the argument.

If an exception is thrown during insertion, `ios_base::badbit` will be turned on in the stream's error state without causing an `ios_base::failure` to be thrown. The original exception will then be rethrown.

- `__ostream_type & operator<<` (long __n)
- `__ostream_type & operator<<` (unsigned long __n)
- `__ostream_type & operator<<` (bool __n)

- [__ostream_type](#) & [operator<<](#) (short __n)
- [__ostream_type](#) & [operator<<](#) (unsigned short __n)
- [__ostream_type](#) & [operator<<](#) (int __n)
- [__ostream_type](#) & [operator<<](#) (unsigned int __n)
- [__ostream_type](#) & [operator<<](#) (long long __n)
- [__ostream_type](#) & [operator<<](#) (unsigned long long __n)

- [__ostream_type](#) & [operator<<](#) (double __f)
- [__ostream_type](#) & [operator<<](#) (float __f)
- [__ostream_type](#) & [operator<<](#) (long double __f)

Unformatted Output Functions

All the unformatted output functions have some common behavior. Each starts by constructing a temporary object of type `std::basic_ostream::sentry`. This has several effects, concluding with the setting of a status flag; see the `sentry` documentation for more.

If the `sentry` status is good, the function tries to generate whatever data is appropriate for the type of the argument.

If an exception is thrown during insertion, `ios_base::badbit` will be turned on in the stream's error state. If `badbit` is on in the stream's exceptions mask, the exception will be rethrown without completing its actions.

- [__ostream_type](#) & [put](#) (char_type __c)
- void [_M_write](#) (const char_type *__s, [streamsize](#) __n)
- [__ostream_type](#) & [write](#) (const char_type *__s, [streamsize](#) __n)

Static Public Member Functions

- static bool [sync_with_stdio](#) (bool __sync=true)
- static int [xalloc](#) () throw ()

Static Public Attributes

- static const [fmtflags](#) [adjustfield](#)
- static const [openmode](#) [app](#)
- static const [openmode](#) [ate](#)
- static const [iostate](#) [badbit](#)
- static const [fmtflags](#) [basefield](#)
- static const [seekdir](#) [beg](#)
- static const [openmode](#) [binary](#)
- static const [fmtflags](#) [boolalpha](#)
- static const [seekdir](#) [cur](#)
- static const [fmtflags](#) [dec](#)
- static const [seekdir](#) [end](#)
- static const [iostate](#) [eofbit](#)
- static const [iostate](#) [failbit](#)
- static const [fmtflags](#) [fixed](#)
- static const [fmtflags](#) [floatfield](#)
- static const [iostate](#) [goodbit](#)
- static const [fmtflags](#) [hex](#)
- static const [openmode](#) [in](#)
- static const [fmtflags](#) [internal](#)
- static const [fmtflags](#) [left](#)
- static const [fmtflags](#) [oct](#)
- static const [openmode](#) [out](#)

- static const [fmtflags](#) right
- static const [fmtflags](#) scientific
- static const [fmtflags](#) showbase
- static const [fmtflags](#) showpoint
- static const [fmtflags](#) showpos
- static const [fmtflags](#) skipws
- static const [openmode](#) trunc
- static const [fmtflags](#) unitbuf
- static const [fmtflags](#) uppercase

Protected Types

- enum { [_S_local_word_size](#) }

Protected Member Functions

- void [_M_cache_locale](#) (const [locale](#) &__loc)
- void [_M_call_callbacks](#) ([event](#) __ev) throw ()
- void [_M_dispose_callbacks](#) (void) throw ()
- template<typename _ValueT >
[__istream_type](#) & [_M_extract](#) (_ValueT &__v)
- [_Words](#) & [_M_grow_words](#) (int __index, bool __iword)
- void [_M_init](#) () throw ()
- template<typename _ValueT >
[__ostream_type](#) & [_M_insert](#) (_ValueT __v)
- void [_M_move](#) ([ios_base](#) &) noexcept
- void [_M_swap](#) ([ios_base](#) &__rhs) noexcept
- void [init](#) ([basic_streambuf](#)< _CharT, _Traits > *__sb)
- void [move](#) ([basic_ios](#) &&__rhs)
- void [move](#) ([basic_ios](#) &__rhs)
- void [set_rdbuf](#) ([basic_streambuf](#)< _CharT, _Traits > *__sb)
- void [swap](#) ([basic_ios](#) &__rhs) noexcept
- void [swap](#) ([basic_iostream](#) &__rhs)
- void [swap](#) ([basic_istream](#) &__rhs)
- void [swap](#) ([basic_ostream](#) &__rhs)

Protected Attributes

- [_Callback_list](#) * [_M_callbacks](#)
- const [__ctype_type](#) * [_M_ctype](#)
- [iostate](#) [_M_exception](#)
- char_type [_M_fill](#)
- bool [_M_fill_init](#)
- [fmtflags](#) [_M_flags](#)
- [streamsize](#) [_M_gcount](#)
- [locale](#) [_M_ios_locale](#)
- [_Words](#) [_M_local_word](#) [[_S_local_word_size](#)]
- const [__num_get_type](#) * [_M_num_get](#)
- const [__num_put_type](#) * [_M_num_put](#)
- [streamsize](#) [_M_precision](#)
- [basic_streambuf](#)< _CharT, _Traits > * [_M_streambuf](#)
- [iostate](#) [_M_streambuf_state](#)

- `basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits> * _M_tie`
- `streamsize _M_width`
- `_Words * _M_word`
- `int _M_word_size`
- `_Words _M_word_zero`

4.293.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits>
class std::basic_fstream<_CharT, _Traits>
```

Controlling input and output for files.

Template Parameters

<code>_CharT</code>	Type of character stream.
<code>_Traits</code>	Traits for character type, defaults to <code>char_traits<_CharT></code> .

This class supports reading from and writing to named files, using the inherited functions from `std::basic_istream`. To control the associated sequence, an instance of `std::basic_filebuf` is used, which this page refers to as `sb`.
Definition at line 1016 of file `fstream`.

4.293.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.293.2.1 `__num_put_type` `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits>`
`typedef num_put<_CharT, ostreambuf_iterator<_CharT, _Traits> > std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::__num_put_type` [inherited]
 These are non-standard types.
 Definition at line 89 of file `basic_ios.h`.

4.293.2.2 `event_callback` `typedef void(* std::ios_base::event_callback) (event __e, ios_base &__b, int __i)` [inherited]
 The type of an event callback function.

Parameters

<code>__e</code>	One of the members of the event enum.
<code>__b</code>	Reference to the <code>ios_base</code> object.
<code>__i</code>	The integer provided when the callback was registered.

Event callbacks are user defined functions that get called during several `ios_base` and `basic_ios` functions, specifically `imbue()`, `copyfmt()`, and `~ios()`.
Definition at line 529 of file `ios_base.h`.

4.293.2.3 `fmtflags` `typedef _Ios_Fmtflags std::ios_base::fmtflags` [inherited]
 This is a bitmask type.

`_Ios_Fmtflags` is implementation-defined, but it is valid to perform bitwise operations on these values and expect the Right Thing to happen. Defined objects of type `fmtflags` are:

- `boolalpha`
- `dec`
- `fixed`
- `hex`
- `internal`
- `left`
- `oct`
- `right`
- `scientific`
- `showbase`
- `showpoint`
- `showpos`
- `skipws`
- `unitbuf`
- `uppercase`
- `adjustfield`
- `basefield`
- `floatfield`

Definition at line 341 of file `ios_base.h`.

4.293.2.4 `iostate` `typedef _Ios_Iostate std::ios_base::iostate` [inherited]

This is a bitmask type.

`_Ios_Iostate` is implementation-defined, but it is valid to perform bitwise operations on these values and expect the Right Thing to happen. Defined objects of type `iostate` are:

- `badbit`
- `eofbit`
- `failbit`
- `goodbit`

Definition at line 416 of file `ios_base.h`.

4.293.2.5 openmode `typedef _Ios_Openmode std::ios_base::openmode [inherited]`

This is a bitmask type.

`_Ios_Openmode` is implementation-defined, but it is valid to perform bitwise operations on these values and expect the Right Thing to happen. Defined objects of type `openmode` are:

- `app`
- `ate`
- `binary`
- `in`
- `out`
- `trunc`

Definition at line 447 of file `ios_base.h`.

4.293.2.6 seekdir `typedef _Ios_Seekdir std::ios_base::seekdir [inherited]`

This is an enumerated type.

`_Ios_Seekdir` is implementation-defined. Defined values of type `seekdir` are:

- `beg`
- `cur`, equivalent to `SEEK_CUR` in the C standard library.
- `end`, equivalent to `SEEK_END` in the C standard library.

Definition at line 479 of file `ios_base.h`.

4.293.3 Member Enumeration Documentation**4.293.3.1 event** `enum std::ios_base::event [inherited]`

The set of events that may be passed to an event callback.

`erase_event` is used during `~ios()` and `copyfmt()`. `imbue_event` is used during `imbue()`. `copyfmt_event` is used during `copyfmt()`.

Definition at line 512 of file `ios_base.h`.

4.293.4 Constructor & Destructor Documentation**4.293.4.1 basic_fstream()** [1/3] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`

`std::basic_fstream< _CharT, _Traits >::basic_fstream () [inline]`

Default constructor.

Initializes `sb` using its default constructor, and passes `&sb` to the base class initializer. Does not open any files (you haven't given it a filename to open).

Definition at line 1043 of file `fstream`.

4.293.4.2 basic_fstream() [2/3] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`

`std::basic_fstream< _CharT, _Traits >::basic_fstream (`
 `const char * __s,`
 `ios_base::openmode __mode = ios_base::in | ios_base::out) [inline], [explicit]`

Create an input/output file stream.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	Null terminated string specifying the filename.
<code>__mode</code>	Open file in specified mode (see std::ios_base).

Definition at line 1053 of file fstream.

4.293.4.3 basic_fstream() [3/3] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
std::basic_fstream< _CharT, _Traits >::basic_fstream (`
 `const std::string & __s,`
 `ios_base::openmode __mode = ios_base::in | ios_base::out) [inline], [explicit]`

Create an input/output file stream.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	Null terminated string specifying the filename.
<code>__mode</code>	Open file in specified mode (see std::ios_base).

Definition at line 1083 of file fstream.

4.293.4.4 ~basic_fstream() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
std::basic_fstream< _CharT, _Traits >::~~basic_fstream () [inline]`

The destructor does nothing.

The file is closed by the filebuf object, not the formatting stream.

Definition at line 1118 of file fstream.

4.293.5 Member Function Documentation

4.293.5.1 _M_getloc() `const locale& std::ios_base::_M_getloc () const [inline], [inherited]`
 Locale access.

Returns

A reference to the current locale.

Like getloc above, but returns a reference instead of generating a copy.

Definition at line 804 of file ios_base.h.

Referenced by std::money_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::do_get(), std::time_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::do_get(), std::num_←
 _get< _CharT, _Inlter >::do_get(), std::time_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::do_get_date(), std::time_get< _CharT, _Inlter
 >::do_get_monthname(), std::time_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::do_get_time(), std::time_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::do_get_←
 _weekday(), std::num_put< _CharT, _Outlter >::do_put(), std::time_put< _CharT, _Outlter >::do_put(), std::time_get<
 _CharT, _Inlter >::get(), and std::time_put< _CharT, _Outlter >::put().

4.293.5.2 _M_write() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
void std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::_M_write (`
 `const char_type * __s,`
 `streamsize __n) [inline], [inherited]`

Core write functionality, without sentry.

Parameters

<code>_↵ _s</code>	The array to insert.
<code>_↵ _n</code>	Maximum number of characters to insert.

Definition at line 317 of file ostream.

4.293.5.3 bad() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
bool std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::bad () const [inline], [inherited]`
Fast error checking.

Returns

True if the badbit is set.

Note that other iostate flags may also be set.

Definition at line 211 of file basic_ios.h.

References `std::ios_base::badbit`, and `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::rdstate()`.

4.293.5.4 clear() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
void std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::clear (
 iostate __state = goodbit) [inherited]`
[Re]sets the error state.

Parameters

<code>__state</code>	The new state flag(s) to set.
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See `std::ios_base::iostate` for the possible bit values. Most users will not need to pass an argument.

Definition at line 41 of file basic_ios.tcc.

Referenced by `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::exceptions()`, `std::__detail::operator>>()`, `std::basic_istream< _↵
CharT, _Traits >::seekg()`, `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::setstate()`, and `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >↵
::unset()`.

4.293.5.5 close() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
void std::basic_fstream< _CharT, _Traits >::close () [inline]`
Close the file.
Calls `std::basic_filebuf::close()`. If that function fails, `failbit` is set in the stream's error state.
Definition at line 1253 of file fstream.

4.293.5.6 copyfmt() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits > & std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::copyfmt (
 const basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits > & __rhs) [inherited]`
Copies fields of `__rhs` into this.

Parameters

<code>__rhs</code>	The source values for the copies.
--------------------	-----------------------------------

Returns

Reference to this object.

All fields of `__rhs` are copied into this object except that `rdbuf()` and `rdstate()` remain unchanged. All values in the `pword` and `iword` arrays are copied. Before copying, each callback is invoked with `erase_event`. After copying, each (new) callback is invoked with `copyfmt_event`. The final step is to copy exceptions().

Definition at line 63 of file `basic_ios.tcc`.

References `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::exceptions()`, `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::fill()`, `std::ios_base::flags()`, `std::ios_base::getloc()`, `std::ios_base::precision()`, `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::tie()`, `std::tie()`, and `std::ios_base::width()`.

4.293.5.7 eof() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`bool std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::eof () const [inline], [inherited]`
 Fast error checking.

Returns

True if the eofbit is set.

Note that other iostate flags may also be set.

Definition at line 190 of file `basic_ios.h`.

References `std::ios_base::eofbit`, and `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::rdstate()`.

4.293.5.8 exceptions() [1/2] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`iosstate std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::exceptions () const [inline], [inherited]`
 Throwing exceptions on errors.

Returns

The current exceptions mask.

This changes nothing in the stream. See the one-argument version of `exceptions(iostate)` for the meaning of the return value.

Definition at line 222 of file `basic_ios.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::copyfmt()`.

4.293.5.9 exceptions() [2/2] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`void std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::exceptions (`
`iosstate __except) [inline], [inherited]`

Throwing exceptions on errors.

Parameters

<code>__except</code>	The new exceptions mask.
-----------------------	--------------------------

By default, error flags are set silently. You can set an exceptions mask for each stream; if a bit in the mask becomes set in the error flags, then an exception of type `std::ios_base::failure` is thrown.

If the error flag is already set when the exceptions mask is added, the exception is immediately thrown. Try running the following under GCC 3.1 or later:

```
#include <iostream>
#include <fstream>
#include <exception>
int main()
{
```

```

std::set_terminate (__gnu_cxx::__verbose_terminate_handler);
std::ifstream f ("/etc/motd");
std::cerr << "Setting badbit\n";
f.setstate (std::ios_base::badbit);
std::cerr << "Setting exception mask\n";
f.exceptions (std::ios_base::badbit);
}

```

Definition at line 257 of file `basic_ios.h`.

References `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::clear()`.

4.293.5.10 fail() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`bool std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::fail () const [inline], [inherited]`
 Fast error checking.

Returns

True if either the badbit or the failbit is set.

Checking the badbit in `fail()` is historical practice. Note that other iostate flags may also be set.

Definition at line 201 of file `basic_ios.h`.

References `std::ios_base::badbit`, `std::ios_base::failbit`, and `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::rdstate()`.

Referenced by `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::operator bool()`, and `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::operator!()`.

4.293.5.11 fill() [1/2] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`char_type std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::fill () const [inline], [inherited]`
 Retrieves the *empty* character.

Returns

The current fill character.

It defaults to a space (' ') in the current locale.

Definition at line 370 of file `basic_ios.h`.

References `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::widen()`.

Referenced by `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::copyfmt()`, and `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::fill()`.

4.293.5.12 fill() [2/2] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`char_type std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::fill (`
`char_type __ch) [inline], [inherited]`

Sets a new *empty* character.

Parameters

<code>__ch</code>	The new character.
-------------------	--------------------

Returns

The previous fill character.

The fill character is used to fill out space when P+ characters have been requested (e.g., via `setw`), Q characters are actually used, and Q<P. It defaults to a space (' ') in the current locale.

Definition at line 390 of file `basic_ios.h`.

References `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::fill()`.

4.293.5.13 flags() [1/2] `fmtflags` `std::ios_base::flags () const` [inline], [inherited]

Access to format flags.

Returns

The format control flags for both input and output.

Definition at line 649 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::copyfmt()`, `std::num_get<_CharT, _Inlter>::do_get()`, `std::num_get<_CharT, _Outlter>::do_put()`, `std::operator<<()`, `std::operator>>()`, and `std::__detail::operator>>()`.

4.293.5.14 flags() [2/2] `fmtflags` `std::ios_base::flags (`
`fmtflags __fmtfl)` [inline], [inherited]

Setting new format flags all at once.

Parameters

<code>__fmtfl</code>	The new flags to set.
----------------------	-----------------------

Returns

The previous format control flags.

This function overwrites all the format flags with `__fmtfl`.

Definition at line 660 of file `ios_base.h`.

4.293.5.15 flush() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits> & std::basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits>::flush` [inherited]

Synchronizing the stream buffer.

Returns

`*this`

If `rdbuf()` is a null pointer, changes nothing.

Otherwise, calls `rdbuf()->pubsync()`, and if that returns -1, sets badbit.

Definition at line 210 of file `ostream.tcc`.

References `std::ios_base::goodbit`.

4.293.5.16 gcount() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`streamsize std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::gcount () const` [inline], [inherited]

Character counting.

Returns

The number of characters extracted by the previous unformatted input function dispatched for this stream.

Definition at line 269 of file `istream`.

4.293.5.17 get() [1/6] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::int_type std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::get (`
`void)` [inherited]

Simple extraction.

Returns

A character, or eof().

Tries to extract a character. If none are available, sets failbit and returns traits::eof().

Definition at line 243 of file istream.tcc.

References `std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::_M_gcount`, and `std::ios_base::goodbit`.

4.293.5.18 get() [2/6] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
__istream_type& std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::get (`
`__streambuf_type & __sb) [inline], [inherited]`

Extraction into another streambuf.

Parameters

<code>__sb</code>	A streambuf in which to store data.
-------------------	-------------------------------------

Returns

*this

Returns `get(__sb,widen("\n"))`.

Definition at line 387 of file istream.

4.293.5.19 get() [3/6] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::get (`
`__streambuf_type & __sb,`
`char_type __delim) [inherited]`

Extraction into another streambuf.

Parameters

<code>__sb</code>	A streambuf in which to store data.
<code>__delim</code>	A "stop" character.

Returns

*this

Characters are extracted and inserted into `__sb` until one of the following happens:

- the input sequence reaches EOF
- insertion into the output buffer fails (in this case, the character that would have been inserted is not extracted)
- the next character equals `__delim` (in this case, the character is not extracted)
- an exception occurs (and in this case is caught)

If no characters are stored, failbit is set in the stream's error state.

Definition at line 363 of file istream.tcc.

References `std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::_M_gcount`, and `std::ios_base::goodbit`.

4.293.5.20 get() [4/6] `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits>
basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits> & std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::get (
char_type & __c) [inherited]`

Simple extraction.

Parameters

<code>__c</code>	The character in which to store data.
------------------	---------------------------------------

Returns

*this

Tries to extract a character and store it in __c. If none are available, sets failbit and returns traits::eof().

Note

This function is not overloaded on signed char and unsigned char.

Definition at line 279 of file istream.tcc.

References std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::_M_gcount, and std::ios_base::goodbit.

4.293.5.21 get() [5/6] `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits>
__istream_type& std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::get (
char_type * __s,
streamsize __n) [inline], [inherited]`

Simple multiple-character extraction.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	Pointer to an array.
<code>__n</code>	Maximum number of characters to store in s.

Returns

*this

Returns get(__s,__n,widen("\n")).

Definition at line 354 of file istream.

4.293.5.22 get() [6/6] `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits>
basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits> & std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::get (
char_type * __s,
streamsize __n,
char_type __delim) [inherited]`

Simple multiple-character extraction.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	Pointer to an array.
------------------	----------------------

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	Maximum number of characters to store in <code>__s</code> .
<code>__delim</code>	A "stop" character.

Returns

`*this`

Characters are extracted and stored into `__s` until one of the following happens:

- `__n-1` characters are stored
- the input sequence reaches EOF
- the next character equals `__delim`, in which case the character is not extracted

If no characters are stored, failbit is set in the stream's error state.

In any case, a null character is stored into the next location in the array.

Note

This function is not overloaded on signed char and unsigned char.

Definition at line 316 of file `istream.tcc`.

References `std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits >::_M_gcount`, and `std::ios_base::goodbit`.

4.293.5.23 `getline()` [1/3] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`__istream_type& std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::getline (`
 `char_type * __s,`
 `streamsize __n) [inline], [inherited]`

String extraction.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	A character array in which to store the data.
<code>__n</code>	Maximum number of characters to extract.

Returns

`*this`

Returns `getline(__s,__n,widen('\n'))`.

Definition at line 427 of file `istream`.

4.293.5.24 `getline()` [2/3] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::getline (`
 `char_type * __s,`
 `streamsize __n,`
 `char_type __delim) [inherited]`

String extraction.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	A character array in which to store the data.
<code>__n</code>	Maximum number of characters to extract.
<code>__delim</code>	A "stop" character.

Returns

*this

Extracts and stores characters into `__s` until one of the following happens. Note that these criteria are required to be tested in the order listed here, to allow an input line to exactly fill the `__s` array without setting failbit.

1. the input sequence reaches end-of-file, in which case eofbit is set in the stream error state
2. the next character equals `__delim`, in which case the character is extracted (and therefore counted in `gcount()`) but not stored
3. `__n-1` characters are stored, in which case failbit is set in the stream error state

If no characters are extracted, failbit is set. (An empty line of input should therefore not cause failbit to be set.) In any case, a null character is stored in the next location in the array.

Definition at line 407 of file `istream.tcc`.

References `std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::_M_gcount`, and `std::ios_base::goodbit`.

4.293.5.25 `getline()` [3/3] `basic_istream< char > & std::basic_istream< char >::getline (`
`char_type * __s,`
`streamsize __n,`
`char_type __delim) [inherited]`

Explicit specialization declarations, defined in `src/istream.cc`.

4.293.5.26 `getloc()` `locale std::ios_base::getloc () const [inline], [inherited]`

Locale access.

Returns

A copy of the current locale.

If `imbue(loc)` has previously been called, then this function returns `loc`. Otherwise, it returns a copy of `std::locale()`, the global C++ locale.

Definition at line 793 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::copyfmt()`, `std::money_put<_CharT, _Outlter>::do_put()`, and `std::ws()`.

4.293.5.27 `good()` `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`bool std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::good () const [inline], [inherited]`

Fast error checking.

Returns

True if no error flags are set.

A wrapper around `rdstate`.

Definition at line 180 of file `basic_ios.h`.

References `std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::rdstate()`.

Referenced by `std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::sentry::sentry()`, `std::basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits>::sentry::sentry()`, and `std::__detail::operator>>()`.

4.293.5.28 ignore() [1/3] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::ignore (
void) [inherited]`

Simple extraction.

Returns

A character, or `eof()`.

Tries to extract a character. If none are available, sets failbit and returns `traits::eof()`.

Definition at line 467 of file `istream.tcc`.

4.293.5.29 ignore() [2/3] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::ignore (
streamsize __n) [inherited]`

Simple extraction.

Returns

A character, or `eof()`.

Tries to extract a character. If none are available, sets failbit and returns `traits::eof()`.

Definition at line 500 of file `istream.tcc`.

References `std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::_M_gcount`.

4.293.5.30 ignore() [3/3] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::ignore (
streamsize __n,
int_type __delim) [inherited]`

Discarding characters.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	Number of characters to discard.
<code>__delim</code>	A "stop" character.

Returns

`*this`

Extracts characters and throws them away until one of the following happens:

- if `__n != std::numeric_limits<int>::max()`, `__n` characters are extracted
- the input sequence reaches end-of-file

- the next character equals `__delim` (in this case, the character is extracted); note that this condition will never occur if `__delim` equals `traits::eof()`.

NB: Provide three overloads, instead of the single function (with defaults) mandated by the Standard: this leads to a better performing implementation, while still conforming to the Standard.

Definition at line 562 of file `istream.tcc`.

References `std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::M_gcount`, and `std::ios_base::goodbit`.

4.293.5.31 imbue() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`locale std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::imbue (`
`const locale & __loc) [inherited]`

Moves to a new locale.

Parameters

<code>__loc</code>	The new locale.
--------------------	-----------------

Returns

The previous locale.

Calls `ios_base::imbue(loc)`, and if a stream buffer is associated with this stream, calls that buffer's `pubimbue(loc)`.

Additional I10n notes are at <http://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/localization.html>.

Definition at line 114 of file `basic_ios.tcc`.

References `std::ios_base::imbue()`.

4.293.5.32 init() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`void std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::init (`
`basic_streambuf<_CharT, _Traits> * __sb) [protected], [inherited]`

All setup is performed here.

This is called from the public constructor. It is not virtual and cannot be redefined.

Definition at line 126 of file `basic_ios.tcc`.

Referenced by `std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::basic_ios()`.

4.293.5.33 is_open() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`bool std::basic_fstream<_CharT, _Traits>::is_open () [inline]`

Wrapper to test for an open file.

Returns

`rdbuf()->is_open()`

Definition at line 1159 of file `fstream`.

4.293.5.34 iword() `long& std::ios_base::iword (`
`int __ix) [inline], [inherited]`

Access to integer array.

Parameters

<code>_↔ _ix</code>	Index into the array.
-------------------------	-----------------------

Returns

A reference to an integer associated with the index.

The `iword` function provides access to an array of integers that can be used for any purpose. The array grows as required to hold the supplied index. All integers in the array are initialized to 0.

The implementation reserves several indices. You should use `xalloc` to obtain an index that is safe to use. Also note that since the array can grow dynamically, it is not safe to hold onto the reference.

Definition at line 839 of file `ios_base.h`.

4.293.5.35 narrow() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`

```
char std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::narrow (
    char_type __c,
    char __default ) const [inline], [inherited]
```

Squeezes characters.

Parameters

<code>__c</code>	The character to narrow.
<code>__default</code>	The character to narrow.

Returns

The narrowed character.

Maps a character of `char_type` to a character of `char`, if possible.

Returns the result of

```
std::use_facet<ctype<char_type> >(getloc()).narrow(c,default)
```

Additional I10n notes are at <http://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/localization.html>↔

Definition at line 430 of file `basic_ios.h`.

4.293.5.36 open() [1/2] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`

```
void std::basic_fstream< _CharT, _Traits >::open (
    const char * __s,
    ios_base::openmode __mode = ios_base::in | ios_base::out ) [inline]
```

Opens an external file.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	The name of the file.
<code>__mode</code>	The open mode flags.

Calls `std::basic_filebuf::open(__s,__mode)`. If that function fails, `failbit` is set in the stream's error state.

Definition at line 1177 of file `fstream`.

4.293.5.37 open() [2/2] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`void std::basic_fstream<_CharT, _Traits>::open (`
`const std::string & __s,`
`ios_base::openmode __mode = ios_base::in | ios_base::out) [inline]`

Opens an external file.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	The name of the file.
<code>__mode</code>	The open mode flags.

Calls `std::basic_filebuf::open(__s, __mode)`. If that function fails, `failbit` is set in the stream's error state.

Definition at line 1218 of file `fstream`.

4.293.5.38 operator bool() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::operator bool () const [inline], [explicit], [inherited]`

The quick-and-easy status check.

This allows you to write constructs such as `if (!a_stream) ...` and `while (a_stream) ...`

Definition at line 117 of file `basic_ios.h`.

References `std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::fail()`.

4.293.5.39 operator"!"() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`bool std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::operator! () const [inline], [inherited]`

The quick-and-easy status check.

This allows you to write constructs such as `if (!a_stream) ...` and `while (a_stream) ...`

Definition at line 125 of file `basic_ios.h`.

References `std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::fail()`.

4.293.5.40 operator<<() [1/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`__ostream_type& std::basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits>::operator<< (`
`__ios_type &(*) (__ios_type &) __pf) [inline], [inherited]`

Interface for manipulators.

Manipulators such as `std::endl` and `std::hex` use these functions in constructs like `"std::cout << std::endl"`. For more information, see the `iomanip` header.

Definition at line 116 of file `ostream`.

4.293.5.41 operator<<() [2/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`__ostream_type& std::basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits>::operator<< (`
`__ostream_type &(*) (__ostream_type &) __pf) [inline], [inherited]`

Interface for manipulators.

Manipulators such as `std::endl` and `std::hex` use these functions in constructs like `"std::cout << std::endl"`. For more information, see the `iomanip` header.

Definition at line 107 of file `ostream`.

4.293.5.42 operator<<() [3/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator<< (`
`__streambuf_type * __sb) [inherited]`

Extracting from another streambuf.

Parameters

<code>__sb</code>	A pointer to a streambuf
-------------------	--------------------------

This function behaves like one of the basic arithmetic extractors, in that it also constructs a sentry object and has the same error handling behavior.

If `__sb` is NULL, the stream will set failbit in its error state.

Characters are extracted from `__sb` and inserted into `*this` until one of the following occurs:

- the input stream reaches end-of-file,
- insertion into the output sequence fails (in this case, the character that would have been inserted is not extracted), or
- an exception occurs while getting a character from `__sb`, which sets failbit in the error state

If the function inserts no characters, failbit is set.

Definition at line 63 of file ostream.tcc.

4.293.5.43 operator<<() [4/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
__ostream_type& std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator<< (`
`bool __n) [inline], [inherited]`

Integer arithmetic inserters.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	A variable of builtin integral type.
------------------	--------------------------------------

Returns

`*this` if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the `num_get` facet) to perform numeric formatting.

Definition at line 173 of file ostream.

4.293.5.44 operator<<() [5/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
__ostream_type& std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator<< (`
`const void * __p) [inline], [inherited]`

Pointer arithmetic inserters.

Parameters

<code>__p</code>	A variable of pointer type.
------------------	-----------------------------

Returns

*this if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the num_get facet) to perform numeric formatting.
Definition at line 244 of file ostream.

4.293.5.45 operator<<() [6/17] template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
__ostream_type& std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator<< (
double __f) [inline], [inherited]

Floating point arithmetic inserters.

Parameters

↩	A variable of builtin floating point type.
↩	
↩	
↩	
<i>f</i>	

Returns

*this if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the num_get facet) to perform numeric formatting.
Definition at line 219 of file ostream.

4.293.5.46 operator<<() [7/17] template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
__ostream_type& std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator<< (
float __f) [inline], [inherited]

Floating point arithmetic inserters.

Parameters

↩	A variable of builtin floating point type.
↩	
↩	
↩	
<i>f</i>	

Returns

*this if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the num_get facet) to perform numeric formatting.
Definition at line 223 of file ostream.

4.293.5.47 operator<<() [8/17] template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator<< (
int __n) [inherited]

Integer arithmetic inserters.

Parameters

\leftrightarrow	A variable of builtin integral type.
$_n$	

Returns

`*this` if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the `num_get` facet) to perform numeric formatting.
Definition at line 63 of file `ostream.tcc`.

4.293.5.48 operator<<() [9/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
__ostream_type& std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator<< (
ios_base &(*) (ios_base &) __pf) [inline], [inherited]`

Interface for manipulators.

Manipulators such as `std::endl` and `std::hex` use these functions in constructs like `"std::cout << std::endl"`. For more information, see the `iomanip` header.

Definition at line 126 of file `ostream`.

4.293.5.49 operator<<() [10/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
__ostream_type& std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator<< (
long __n) [inline], [inherited]`

Integer arithmetic inserters.

Parameters

\leftrightarrow	A variable of builtin integral type.
$_n$	

Returns

`*this` if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the `num_get` facet) to perform numeric formatting.
Definition at line 165 of file `ostream`.

4.293.5.50 operator<<() [11/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
__ostream_type& std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator<< (
long double __f) [inline], [inherited]`

Floating point arithmetic inserters.

Parameters

\leftrightarrow	A variable of builtin floating point type.
$_ \leftrightarrow$	
$_ \leftrightarrow$	
$_ \leftrightarrow$	
f	

Returns

*this if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the num_get facet) to perform numeric formatting.
Definition at line 231 of file ostream.

4.293.5.51 operator<<() [12/17] template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
__ostream_type& std::basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits>::operator<< (
long long __n) [inline], [inherited]

Integer arithmetic inserters.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	A variable of builtin integral type.
------------------	--------------------------------------

Returns

*this if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the num_get facet) to perform numeric formatting.
Definition at line 200 of file ostream.

4.293.5.52 operator<<() [13/17] template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits> & std::basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits>::operator<< (
short __n) [inherited]

Integer arithmetic inserters.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	A variable of builtin integral type.
------------------	--------------------------------------

Returns

*this if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the num_get facet) to perform numeric formatting.
Definition at line 63 of file ostream.tcc.
References std::ios_base::goodbit.

4.293.5.53 operator<<() [14/17] template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
__ostream_type& std::basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits>::operator<< (
unsigned int __n) [inline], [inherited]

Integer arithmetic inserters.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	A variable of builtin integral type.
------------------	--------------------------------------

Returns

*this if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the `num_get` facet) to perform numeric formatting.
Definition at line 191 of file `ostream`.

4.293.5.54 `operator<<()` [15/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`__ostream_type& std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator<< (`
`unsigned long __n) [inline], [inherited]`

Integer arithmetic inserters.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	A variable of builtin integral type.
------------------	--------------------------------------

Returns

*this if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the `num_get` facet) to perform numeric formatting.
Definition at line 169 of file `ostream`.

4.293.5.55 `operator<<()` [16/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`__ostream_type& std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator<< (`
`unsigned long long __n) [inline], [inherited]`

Integer arithmetic inserters.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	A variable of builtin integral type.
------------------	--------------------------------------

Returns

*this if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the `num_get` facet) to perform numeric formatting.
Definition at line 204 of file `ostream`.

4.293.5.56 `operator<<()` [17/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`__ostream_type& std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator<< (`
`unsigned short __n) [inline], [inherited]`

Integer arithmetic inserters.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	A variable of builtin integral type.
------------------	--------------------------------------

Returns

*this if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the `num_get` facet) to perform numeric formatting.
Definition at line 180 of file `ostream`.

4.293.5.57 operator>>() [1/17] `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits > __istream_type& std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::operator>> (__ios_type &(*) (__ios_type &) __pf) [inline], [inherited]`

Interface for manipulators.

Manipulators such as `std::ws` and `std::dec` use these functions in constructs like `std::cin >> std::ws`.

For more information, see the `io manip` header.

Definition at line 124 of file `istream`.

4.293.5.58 operator>>() [2/17] `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits > __istream_type& std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::operator>> (__istream_type &(*) (__istream_type &) __pf) [inline], [inherited]`

Interface for manipulators.

Manipulators such as `std::ws` and `std::dec` use these functions in constructs like `std::cin >> std::ws`.

For more information, see the `io manip` header.

Definition at line 120 of file `istream`.

4.293.5.59 operator>>() [3/17] `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits > basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits> & std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::operator>> (__streambuf_type * __sb) [inherited]`

Extracting into another streambuf.

Parameters

<code>__sb</code>	A pointer to a streambuf
-------------------	--------------------------

This function behaves like one of the basic arithmetic extractors, in that it also constructs a sentry object and has the same error handling behavior.

If `__sb` is `NULL`, the stream will set failbit in its error state.

Characters are extracted from this stream and inserted into the `__sb` streambuf until one of the following occurs:

- the input stream reaches end-of-file,
- insertion into the output buffer fails (in this case, the character that would have been inserted is not extracted), or
- an exception occurs (and in this case is caught)

If the function inserts no characters, failbit is set.

Definition at line 211 of file `istream.tcc`.

References `std::ios_base::goodbit`.

4.293.5.60 operator>>() [4/17] `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits > __istream_type& std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::operator>> (bool & __n) [inline], [inherited]`

Integer arithmetic extractors.

Parameters

$_ \leftrightarrow$ $_n$	A variable of builtin integral type.
-------------------------------	--------------------------------------

Returns

`*this` if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the `num_get` facet) to parse the input data.
Definition at line 168 of file `istream`.

4.293.5.61 `operator>>()` [5/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`__istream_type& std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator>> (`
`double & __f) [inline], [inherited]`

Floating point arithmetic extractors.

Parameters

\leftarrow $_ \leftarrow$ \leftarrow $_ \leftarrow$ f	A variable of builtin floating point type.
---	--

Returns

`*this` if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the `num_get` facet) to parse the input data.
Definition at line 218 of file `istream`.

4.293.5.62 `operator>>()` [6/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`__istream_type& std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator>> (`
`float & __f) [inline], [inherited]`

Floating point arithmetic extractors.

Parameters

\leftarrow $_ \leftarrow$ \leftarrow $_ \leftarrow$ f	A variable of builtin floating point type.
---	--

Returns

`*this` if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the `num_get` facet) to parse the input data.
Definition at line 214 of file `istream`.

4.293.5.63 operator>>() [7/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator>> (`
`int & __n) [inherited]`

Integer arithmetic extractors.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	A variable of builtin integral type.
------------------	--------------------------------------

Returns

`*this` if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the `num_get` facet) to parse the input data.
 Definition at line 166 of file `istream.tcc`.

4.293.5.64 operator>>() [8/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
__istream_type& std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator>> (`
`ios_base &(*) (ios_base &) __pf) [inline], [inherited]`

Interface for manipulators.

Manipulators such as `std::ws` and `std::dec` use these functions in constructs like `std::cin >> std::ws`.
 For more information, see the `omanip` header.

Definition at line 131 of file `istream`.

4.293.5.65 operator>>() [9/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
__istream_type& std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator>> (`
`long & __n) [inline], [inherited]`

Integer arithmetic extractors.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	A variable of builtin integral type.
------------------	--------------------------------------

Returns

`*this` if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the `num_get` facet) to parse the input data.
 Definition at line 186 of file `istream`.

4.293.5.66 operator>>() [10/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
__istream_type& std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator>> (`
`long double & __f) [inline], [inherited]`

Floating point arithmetic extractors.

Parameters

<code>↔</code>	A variable of builtin floating point type.
<code>_↔</code>	
<code>↔</code>	
<code>_↔</code>	
<code>f</code>	

Returns

`*this` if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the `num_get` facet) to parse the input data.
Definition at line 222 of file `istream`.

4.293.5.67 `operator>>()` [11/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`__istream_type& std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator>> (`
`long long & __n) [inline], [inherited]`

Integer arithmetic extractors.

Parameters

<code>_↔</code>	A variable of builtin integral type.
<code>_n</code>	

Returns

`*this` if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the `num_get` facet) to parse the input data.
Definition at line 195 of file `istream`.

4.293.5.68 `operator>>()` [12/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator>> (`
`short & __n) [inherited]`

Integer arithmetic extractors.

Parameters

<code>_↔</code>	A variable of builtin integral type.
<code>_n</code>	

Returns

`*this` if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the `num_get` facet) to parse the input data.
Definition at line 121 of file `istream.tcc`.
References `std::ios_base::goodbit`.

4.293.5.69 `operator>>()` [13/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`

```
__istream_type& std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::operator>> (
    unsigned int & __n ) [inline], [inherited]
```

Integer arithmetic extractors.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	A variable of builtin integral type.
------------------	--------------------------------------

Returns

*this if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the `num_get` facet) to parse the input data. Definition at line 182 of file `istream`.

4.293.5.70 operator>>() [14/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`__istream_type& std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::operator>> (`
 `unsigned long & __n) [inline], [inherited]`

Integer arithmetic extractors.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	A variable of builtin integral type.
------------------	--------------------------------------

Returns

*this if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the `num_get` facet) to parse the input data. Definition at line 190 of file `istream`.

4.293.5.71 operator>>() [15/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`__istream_type& std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::operator>> (`
 `unsigned long long & __n) [inline], [inherited]`

Integer arithmetic extractors.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	A variable of builtin integral type.
------------------	--------------------------------------

Returns

*this if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the `num_get` facet) to parse the input data. Definition at line 199 of file `istream`.

4.293.5.72 operator>>() [16/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`

```
__istream_type& std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator>> (
    unsigned short & __n ) [inline], [inherited]
```

Integer arithmetic extractors.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	A variable of builtin integral type.
------------------	--------------------------------------

Returns

`*this` if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the `num_get` facet) to parse the input data.
Definition at line 175 of file `istream`.

```
4.293.5.73 operator>>() [17/17] template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
__istream_type& std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator>> (
    void *& __p ) [inline], [inherited]
```

Basic arithmetic extractors.

Parameters

<code>__p</code>	A variable of pointer type.
------------------	-----------------------------

Returns

`*this` if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the `num_get` facet) to parse the input data.
Definition at line 235 of file `istream`.

```
4.293.5.74 peek() template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::int_type std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::peek (
    void ) [inherited]
```

Looking ahead in the stream.

Returns

The next character, or `eof()`.

If, after constructing the sentry object, `good()` is false, returns `traits::eof()`. Otherwise reads but does not extract the next input character.

Definition at line 627 of file `istream.tcc`.

References `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::M_gcount`, and `std::ios_base::goodbit`.

```
4.293.5.75 precision() [1/2] streamsize std::ios_base::precision ( ) const [inline], [inherited]
```

Flags access.

Returns

The precision to generate on certain output operations.

Be careful if you try to give a definition of *precision* here; see DR 189.

Definition at line 719 of file ios_base.h.

Referenced by std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::copyfmt().

4.293.5.76 precision() [2/2] `streamsize std::ios_base::precision (streamsize __prec) [inline], [inherited]`

Changing flags.

Parameters

<code>__prec</code>	The new precision value.
---------------------	--------------------------

Returns

The previous value of precision().

Definition at line 728 of file ios_base.h.

4.293.5.77 put() `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits > basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::put (char_type __c) [inherited]`

Simple insertion.

Parameters

<code>__c</code>	The character to insert.
------------------	--------------------------

Returns

*this

Tries to insert `__c`.

Note

This function is not overloaded on signed char and unsigned char.

Definition at line 148 of file ostream.tcc.

References std::ios_base::goodbit.

4.293.5.78 putback() `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits > basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::putback (char_type __c) [inherited]`

Unextracting a single character.

Parameters

<code>_↔ _c</code>	The character to push back into the input stream.
------------------------	---

Returns

`*this`

If `rdbuf()` is not null, calls `rdbuf() -> sputbackc(c)`.

If `rdbuf()` is null or if `sputbackc()` fails, sets `badbit` in the error state.

Note

This function first clears `eofbit`. Since no characters are extracted, the next call to `gcount()` will return 0, as required by DR 60.

Definition at line 718 of file `istream.tcc`.

4.293.5.79 pword() `void*& std::ios_base::pword (int __ix) [inline], [inherited]`

Access to void pointer array.

Parameters

<code>_↔ _ix</code>	Index into the array.
-------------------------	-----------------------

Returns

A reference to a `void*` associated with the index.

The `pword` function provides access to an array of pointers that can be used for any purpose. The array grows as required to hold the supplied index. All pointers in the array are initialized to 0.

The implementation reserves several indices. You should use `xalloc` to obtain an index that is safe to use. Also note that since the array can grow dynamically, it is not safe to hold onto the reference.

Definition at line 860 of file `ios_base.h`.

4.293.5.80 rdbuf() [1/2] `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits> __filebuf_type* std::basic_fstream<_CharT, _Traits>::rdbuf() const [inline]`

Accessing the underlying buffer.

Returns

The current `basic_filebuf` buffer.

This hides both signatures of `std::basic_ios::rdbuf()`.

Definition at line 1151 of file `fstream`.

4.293.5.81 rdbuf() [2/2] `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits> basic_streambuf<_CharT, _Traits> * std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::rdbuf (basic_streambuf<_CharT, _Traits> * __sb) [inherited]`

Changing the underlying buffer.

Parameters

<code>__sb</code>	The new stream buffer.
-------------------	------------------------

Returns

The previous stream buffer.

Associates a new buffer with the current stream, and clears the error state.

Due to historical accidents which the LWG refuses to correct, the I/O library suffers from a design error: this function is hidden in derived classes by overrides of the zero-argument `rdbuf()`, which is non-virtual for hysterical raisins. As a result, you must use explicit qualifications to access this function via any derived class. For example:

```
std::fstream    foo;           // or some other derived type
std::streambuf* p = .....;
foo.ios::rdbuf(p);             // ios == basic_ios<char>
```

Definition at line 53 of file `basic_ios.tcc`.

4.293.5.82 rdbuf() `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`

`iosstate std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::rdbuf () const` `[inline]`, `[inherited]`

Returns the error state of the stream buffer.

Returns

A bit pattern (well, isn't everything?)

See `std::ios_base::iosstate` for the possible bit values. Most users will call one of the interpreting wrappers, e.g., `good()`.

Definition at line 137 of file `basic_ios.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::bad()`, `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::eof()`, `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::fail()`, `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::good()`, `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::seekg()`, `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::setstate()`, and `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::unget()`.

4.293.5.83 read() `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`

`basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::read (`
`char_type * __s,`
`streamsize __n)` `[inherited]`

Extraction without delimiters.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	A character array.
<code>__n</code>	Maximum number of characters to store.

Returns

`*this`

If the stream state is `good()`, extracts characters and stores them into `__s` until one of the following happens:

- `__n` characters are stored
- the input sequence reaches end-of-file, in which case the error state is set to `failbit|eofbit`.

Note

This function is not overloaded on signed char and unsigned char.

Definition at line 657 of file istream.tcc.

References `std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::_M_gcount`, and `std::ios_base::goodbit`.

4.293.5.84 readsome() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`streamsize std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::readsome (`
 `char_type * __s,`
 `streamsize __n)` [inherited]

Extraction until the buffer is exhausted, but no more.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	A character array.
<code>__n</code>	Maximum number of characters to store.

Returns

The number of characters extracted.

Extracts characters and stores them into `__s` depending on the number of characters remaining in the streambuf's buffer, `rddbuf()->in_avail()`, called A here:

- if `A == -1`, sets eofbit and extracts no characters
- if `A == 0`, extracts no characters
- if `A > 0`, extracts `min(A, n)`

The goal is to empty the current buffer, and to not request any more from the external input sequence controlled by the streambuf.

Definition at line 686 of file istream.tcc.

References `std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::_M_gcount`, and `std::ios_base::goodbit`.

4.293.5.85 register_callback() `void std::ios_base::register_callback (`
 `event_callback __fn,`
 `int __index)` [inherited]

Add the callback `__fn` with parameter `__index`.

Parameters

<code>__fn</code>	The function to add.
<code>__index</code>	The integer to pass to the function when invoked.

Registers a function as an event callback with an integer parameter to be passed to the function when invoked. Multiple copies of the function are allowed. If there are multiple callbacks, they are invoked in the order they were registered.

4.293.5.86 seekg() [1/2] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::seekg (`


```

    off_type __off,
    ios_base::seekdir __dir ) [inherited]

```

Changing the current read position.

Parameters

<code>__off</code>	A file offset object.
<code>__dir</code>	The direction in which to seek.

Returns

*this

If `fail()` is not true, calls `rdbuf()->pubseekoff(__off, __dir)`. If that function fails, sets failbit.

Note

This function first clears eofbit. It does not count the number of characters extracted, if any, and therefore does not affect the next call to `gcount()`.

Definition at line 891 of file `istream.tcc`.

References `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::clear()`, `std::ios_base::eofbit`, `std::ios_base::goodbit`, and `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::rdstate()`.

```

4.293.5.87 seekg() [2/2] template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::seekg (
    pos_type __pos ) [inherited]

```

Changing the current read position.

Parameters

<code>__pos</code>	A file position object.
--------------------	-------------------------

Returns

*this

If `fail()` is not true, calls `rdbuf()->pubseekpos(__pos)`. If that function fails, sets failbit.

Note

This function first clears eofbit. It does not count the number of characters extracted, if any, and therefore does not affect the next call to `gcount()`.

Definition at line 852 of file `istream.tcc`.

References `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::clear()`, `std::ios_base::eofbit`, `std::ios_base::goodbit`, and `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::rdstate()`.

```

4.293.5.88 seekp() [1/2] template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::seekp (
    off_type __off,
    ios_base::seekdir __dir ) [inherited]

```

Changing the current write position.

Parameters

<code>__off</code>	A file offset object.
<code>__dir</code>	The direction in which to seek.

Returns

`*this`

If `fail()` is not true, calls `rdbuf()->pubseekoff(off, dir)`. If that function fails, sets `failbit`.

Definition at line 289 of file `ostream.tcc`.

References `std::ios_base::goodbit`.

4.293.5.89 `seekp()` [2/2] `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::seekp (`
`pos_type __pos) [inherited]`

Changing the current write position.

Parameters

<code>__pos</code>	A file position object.
--------------------	-------------------------

Returns

`*this`

If `fail()` is not true, calls `rdbuf()->pubseekpos(pos)`. If that function fails, sets `failbit`.

Definition at line 257 of file `ostream.tcc`.

References `std::ios_base::goodbit`.

4.293.5.90 `setf()` [1/2] `fmtflags std::ios_base::setf (`
`fmtflags __fmtfl) [inline], [inherited]`

Setting new format flags.

Parameters

<code>__fmtfl</code>	Additional flags to set.
----------------------	--------------------------

Returns

The previous format control flags.

This function sets additional flags in format control. Flags that were previously set remain set.

Definition at line 676 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::__detail::operator>>()`.

4.293.5.91 `setf()` [2/2] `fmtflags std::ios_base::setf (`
`fmtflags __fmtfl,`
`fmtflags __mask) [inline], [inherited]`

Setting new format flags.

Parameters

<code>__fmtfl</code>	Additional flags to set.
<code>__mask</code>	The flags mask for <code>fmtfl</code> .

Returns

The previous format control flags.

This function clears `mask` in the format flags, then sets `fmtfl` & `mask`. An example mask is `ios_base::adjustfield`.

Definition at line 693 of file `ios_base.h`.

4.293.5.92 setstate() `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits>`
`void std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::setstate (`
`iostate __state) [inline], [inherited]`

Sets additional flags in the error state.

Parameters

<code>__state</code>	The additional state flag(s) to set.
----------------------	--------------------------------------

See `std::ios_base::iostate` for the possible bit values.

Definition at line 157 of file `basic_ios.h`.

References `std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::clear()`, and `std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::rdstate()`.

Referenced by `std::basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits>::sentry::sentry()`, and `std::ws()`.

4.293.5.93 sync() `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits>`
`int std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::sync (`
`void) [inherited]`

Synchronizing the stream buffer.

Returns

0 on success, -1 on failure

If `rdbuf()` is a null pointer, returns -1.

Otherwise, calls `rdbuf()->pubsync()`, and if that returns -1, sets `badbit` and returns -1.

Otherwise, returns 0.

Note

This function does not count the number of characters extracted, if any, and therefore does not affect the next call to `gcount()`.

Definition at line 788 of file `istream.tcc`.

References `std::ios_base::goodbit`.

4.293.5.94 sync_with_stdio() `static bool std::ios_base::sync_with_stdio (`
`bool __sync = true) [static], [inherited]`

Interaction with the standard C I/O objects.

Parameters

<code>__sync</code>	Whether to synchronize or not.
---------------------	--------------------------------

Returns

True if the standard streams were previously synchronized.

The synchronization referred to is *only* that between the standard C facilities (e.g., `stdout`) and the standard C++ objects (e.g., `cout`). User-declared streams are unaffected. See <https://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/fstreams.html#std.io.filestreams.binary>

4.293.5.95 tellg() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::pos_type std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::tellg (
void) [inherited]`

Getting the current read position.

Returns

A file position object.

If `fail()` is not false, returns `pos_type(-1)` to indicate failure. Otherwise returns `rdbuf()->pubseekoff(0, cur, in)`.

Note

This function does not count the number of characters extracted, if any, and therefore does not affect the next call to `gcount()`. At variance with `putback`, `unget` and `seekg`, `eofbit` is not cleared first.

Definition at line 824 of file `istream.tcc`.

4.293.5.96 tellp() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::pos_type std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::tellp [inherited]`

Getting the current write position.

Returns

A file position object.

If `fail()` is not false, returns `pos_type(-1)` to indicate failure. Otherwise returns `rdbuf()->pubseekoff(0, cur, out)`.

Definition at line 236 of file `ostream.tcc`.

4.293.5.97 tie() [1/2] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits>* std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::tie () const [inline], [inherited]`

Fetches the current *tied* stream.

Returns

A pointer to the tied stream, or NULL if the stream is not tied.

A stream may be *tied* (or synchronized) to a second output stream. When this stream performs any I/O, the tied stream is first flushed. For example, `std::cin` is tied to `std::cout`.

Definition at line 295 of file `basic_ios.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::sentry::sentry()`, and `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::copyfmt()`.

4.293.5.98 tie() [2/2] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits>* std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::tie (`
`basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits> * __tistr)` [inline], [inherited]

Ties this stream to an output stream.

Parameters

<code>__tiestr</code>	The output stream.
-----------------------	--------------------

Returns

The previously tied output stream, or NULL if the stream was not tied.

This sets up a new tie; see `tie()` for more.

Definition at line 307 of file `basic_ios.h`.

```
4.293.5.99 unget()  template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::unget (
    void ) [inherited]
```

Unextracting the previous character.

Returns

`*this`

If `rdbuf()` is not null, calls `rdbuf()->sungetc(c)`.

If `rdbuf()` is null or if `sungetc()` fails, sets `badbit` in the error state.

Note

This function first clears `eofbit`. Since no characters are extracted, the next call to `gcount()` will return 0, as required by DR 60.

Definition at line 753 of file `istream.tcc`.

References `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::M_gcount`, `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::clear()`, `std::ios_base::eofbit`, `std::ios_base::goodbit`, and `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::rdstate()`.

Referenced by `std::__detail::operator>>()`.

```
4.293.5.100 unsetf()  void std::ios_base::unsetf (
    fmtflags __mask ) [inline], [inherited]
```

Clearing format flags.

Parameters

<code>__mask</code>	The flags to unset.
---------------------	---------------------

This function clears `__mask` in the format flags.

Definition at line 708 of file `ios_base.h`.

```
4.293.5.101 widen()  template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
char_type std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::widen (
    char __c ) const [inline], [inherited]
```

Widens characters.

Parameters

<code>__c</code>	The character to widen.
------------------	-------------------------

Returns

The widened character.

Maps a character of `char` to a character of `char_type`.

Returns the result of

```
std::use_facet<ctype<char_type>> >(getloc()).widen(c)
```

Additional I10n notes are at <http://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/localization.html>

Definition at line 449 of file `basic_ios.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::fill()`, `std::getline()`, and `std::tr2::operator>>()`.

4.293.5.102 width() [1/2] `streamsize` `std::ios_base::width () const` [inline], [inherited]

Flags access.

Returns

The minimum field width to generate on output operations.

Minimum field width refers to the number of characters.

Definition at line 742 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::copyfmt()`, and `std::num_put<_CharT, _OutIter>::do_put()`.

4.293.5.103 width() [2/2] `streamsize` `std::ios_base::width (`
`streamsize __wide)` [inline], [inherited]

Changing flags.

Parameters

<code>__wide</code>	The new width value.
---------------------	----------------------

Returns

The previous value of `width()`.

Definition at line 751 of file `ios_base.h`.

4.293.5.104 write() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits> & std::basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits>::write (`
`const char_type * __s,`
`streamsize __n)` [inherited]

Character string insertion.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	The array to insert.
<code>__n</code>	Maximum number of characters to insert.

Returns

*this

Characters are copied from `___s` and inserted into the stream until one of the following happens:

- `___n` characters are inserted
- inserting into the output sequence fails (in this case, `badbit` will be set in the stream's error state)

Note

This function is not overloaded on signed char and unsigned char.

Definition at line 182 of file `ostream.tcc`.

4.293.5.105 xalloc() `static int std::ios_base::xalloc () throw () [static], [inherited]`

Access to unique indices.

Returns

An integer different from all previous calls.

This function returns a unique integer every time it is called. It can be used for any purpose, but is primarily intended to be a unique index for the `iword` and `pword` functions. The expectation is that an application calls `xalloc` in order to obtain an index in the `iword` and `pword` arrays that can be used without fear of conflict.

The implementation maintains a static variable that is incremented and returned on each invocation. `xalloc` is guaranteed to return an index that is safe to use in the `iword` and `pword` arrays.

4.293.6 Member Data Documentation**4.293.6.1 _M_gcount** `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits > streamsized std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::_M_gcount [protected], [inherited]`

The number of characters extracted in the previous unformatted function; see `gcount()`.

Definition at line 82 of file `istream`.

Referenced by `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::get()`, `std::basic_istream< char >::getline()`, `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::getline()`, `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::ignore()`, `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::peek()`, `std::basic_istream< char >::peek()`, `std::basic_istream< char >::putback()`, `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::read()`, `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::readsomewhat()`, `std::basic_istream< char >::seekg()`, `std::basic_istream< char >::tellg()`, and `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::unset()`.

4.293.6.2 adjustfield `const fmtflags std::ios_base::adjustfield [static], [inherited]`

A mask of `left|right|internal`. Useful for the 2-arg form of `setf`.

Definition at line 396 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::num_put< _CharT, _Outiter >::do_put()`, `std::internal()`, `std::left()`, and `std::right()`.

4.293.6.3 app `const openmode std::ios_base::app [static], [inherited]`

Seek to end before each write.

Definition at line 450 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::overflow()`, and `std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::xsputn()`.

4.293.6.4 ate const `openmode` std::ios_base::ate [static], [inherited]

Open and seek to end immediately after opening.

Definition at line 453 of file ios_base.h.

Referenced by std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, _Traits>::open().

4.293.6.5 badbit const `istate` std::ios_base::badbit [static], [inherited]

Indicates a loss of integrity in an input or output sequence (such as an irrecoverable read error from a file).

Definition at line 420 of file ios_base.h.

Referenced by std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::bad(), std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::fail(), std::basic_istream<char>::get(), and std::basic_istream<char>::read().

4.293.6.6 basefield const `fmtflags` std::ios_base::basefield [static], [inherited]

A mask of dec|oct|hex. Useful for the 2-arg form of setf.

Definition at line 399 of file ios_base.h.

Referenced by std::dec(), std::num_get<_CharT, _InIter>::do_get(), std::num_put<_CharT, _OutIter>::do_put(), std::hex(), and std::oct().

4.293.6.7 beg const `seekdir` std::ios_base::beg [static], [inherited]

Request a seek relative to the beginning of the stream.

Definition at line 482 of file ios_base.h.

Referenced by std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, _Traits>::seekpos(), and __gnu_cxx::stdio_sync_filebuf<_CharT, _Traits>::seekpos().

4.293.6.8 binary const `openmode` std::ios_base::binary [static], [inherited]

Perform input and output in binary mode (as opposed to text mode). This is probably not what you think it is; see <https://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/fstreams.html#std.io.filestreams.binary>.

Definition at line 458 of file ios_base.h.

4.293.6.9 boolalpha const `fmtflags` std::ios_base::boolalpha [static], [inherited]

Insert/extract bool in alphabetic rather than numeric format.

Definition at line 344 of file ios_base.h.

Referenced by std::boolalpha(), std::num_get<_CharT, _InIter>::do_get(), std::num_put<_CharT, _OutIter>::do_put(), and std::noboolalpha().

4.293.6.10 cur const `seekdir` std::ios_base::cur [static], [inherited]

Request a seek relative to the current position within the sequence.

Definition at line 485 of file ios_base.h.

Referenced by std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, _Traits>::imbue(), std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, _Traits>::overflow(), std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, _Traits>::pbackfail(), std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, _Traits>::seekoff(), and std::basic_stringbuf<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::seekoff().

4.293.6.11 dec const `fmtflags` std::ios_base::dec [static], [inherited]

Converts integer input or generates integer output in decimal base.

Definition at line 347 of file ios_base.h.

Referenced by `std::dec()`.

4.293.6.12 end `const seekdir std::ios_base::end [static], [inherited]`

Request a seek relative to the current end of the sequence.

Definition at line 488 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::open()`, and `std::basic_stringbuf< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::seekoff()`.

4.293.6.13 eofbit `const iostate std::ios_base::eofbit [static], [inherited]`

Indicates that an input operation reached the end of an input sequence.

Definition at line 423 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::time_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::do_get()`, `std::num_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::do_get()`, `std::time_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::do_get_date()`, `std::time_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::do_get_monthname()`, `std::time_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::do_get_time()`, `std::time_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::do_get_weekday()`, `std::time_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::do_get_year()`, `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::eof()`, `std::time_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::get()`, `std::basic_istream< char >::getline()`, `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::seekg()`, `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::unget()`, and `std::ws()`.

4.293.6.14 failbit `const iostate std::ios_base::failbit [static], [inherited]`

Indicates that an input operation failed to read the expected characters, or that an output operation failed to generate the desired characters.

Definition at line 428 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::sentry::sentry()`, `std::num_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::do_get()`, `std::time_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::do_get_monthname()`, `std::time_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::do_get_weekday()`, `std::time_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::do_get_year()`, `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::fail()`, `std::time_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::get()`, `std::basic_istream< char >::getline()`, and `std::basic_istream< char >::operator>>()`.

4.293.6.15 fixed `const fmtflags std::ios_base::fixed [static], [inherited]`

Generate floating-point output in fixed-point notation.

Definition at line 350 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::fixed()`, and `std::hexfloat()`.

4.293.6.16 floatfield `const fmtflags std::ios_base::floatfield [static], [inherited]`

A mask of scientific|fixed. Useful for the 2-arg form of `setf`.

Definition at line 402 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::defaultfloat()`, `std::fixed()`, `std::hexfloat()`, and `std::scientific()`.

4.293.6.17 goodbit `const iostate std::ios_base::goodbit [static], [inherited]`

Indicates all is well.

Definition at line 431 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::sentry::sentry()`, `std::time_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::do_get()`, `std::num_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::do_get()`, `std::time_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::do_get_monthname()`, `std::time_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::do_get_weekday()`, `std::time_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::do_get_year()`, `std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::flush()`, `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::get()`, `std::time_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::get()`, `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::getline()`, `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::ignore()`, `std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator<<()`, `std::operator>>()`, `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator>>()`, `std::basic_istream< char >::operator>>()`, `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::peek()`, `std::basic_istream< char >::peek()`,

std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::put(), std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::read(), std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::readsome(), std::basic_istream< char >::readsome(), std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::seekg(), std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::seekp(), std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::sync(), and std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::unget().

4.293.6.18 hex const fmtflags std::ios_base::hex [static], [inherited]

Converts integer input or generates integer output in hexadecimal base.

Definition at line 353 of file ios_base.h.

Referenced by std::num_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_get(), std::num_put< _CharT, _OutIter >::do_put(), and std::hex().

4.293.6.19 in const openmode std::ios_base::in [static], [inherited]

Open for input. Default for ifstream and fstream.

Definition at line 461 of file ios_base.h.

Referenced by std::basic_stringbuf< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::overflow(), std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::pbackfail(), std::basic_stringbuf< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::seekoff(), std::basic_stringbuf< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::seekpos(), std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::showmanyc(), std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::underflow(), std::basic_stringbuf< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::underflow(), and std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::xsgetn().

4.293.6.20 internal const fmtflags std::ios_base::internal [static], [inherited]

Adds fill characters at a designated internal point in certain generated output, or identical to right if no such point is designated.

Definition at line 358 of file ios_base.h.

Referenced by std::internal().

4.293.6.21 left const fmtflags std::ios_base::left [static], [inherited]

Adds fill characters on the right (final positions) of certain generated output. (I.e., the thing you print is flush left.)

Definition at line 362 of file ios_base.h.

Referenced by std::num_put< _CharT, _OutIter >::do_put(), and std::left().

4.293.6.22 oct const fmtflags std::ios_base::oct [static], [inherited]

Converts integer input or generates integer output in octal base.

Definition at line 365 of file ios_base.h.

Referenced by std::oct().

4.293.6.23 out const openmode std::ios_base::out [static], [inherited]

Open for output. Default for ofstream and fstream.

Definition at line 464 of file ios_base.h.

Referenced by std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::overflow(), std::basic_stringbuf< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::overflow(), std::basic_stringbuf< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::pbackfail(), std::basic_stringbuf< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::seekoff(), std::basic_stringbuf< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::seekpos(), and std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::xsputn().

4.293.6.24 right const fmtflags std::ios_base::right [static], [inherited]

Adds fill characters on the left (initial positions) of certain generated output. (I.e., the thing you print is flush right.)

Definition at line 369 of file ios_base.h.

Referenced by `std::right()`.

4.293.6.25 scientific `const fmtflags std::ios_base::scientific [static], [inherited]`

Generates floating-point output in scientific notation.

Definition at line 372 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::hexfloat()`, and `std::scientific()`.

4.293.6.26 showbase `const fmtflags std::ios_base::showbase [static], [inherited]`

Generates a prefix indicating the numeric base of generated integer output.

Definition at line 376 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::num_put<_CharT, _Outlter >::do_put()`, `std::noshowbase()`, and `std::showbase()`.

4.293.6.27 showpoint `const fmtflags std::ios_base::showpoint [static], [inherited]`

Generates a decimal-point character unconditionally in generated floating-point output.

Definition at line 380 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::noshowpoint()`, and `std::showpoint()`.

4.293.6.28 showpos `const fmtflags std::ios_base::showpos [static], [inherited]`

Generates a + sign in non-negative generated numeric output.

Definition at line 383 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::noshowpos()`, and `std::showpos()`.

4.293.6.29 skipws `const fmtflags std::ios_base::skipws [static], [inherited]`

Skips leading white space before certain input operations.

Definition at line 386 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::noskipws()`, `std::__detail::operator>>()`, and `std::skipws()`.

4.293.6.30 trunc `const openmode std::ios_base::trunc [static], [inherited]`

Truncate an existing stream when opening. Default for `ofstream`.

Definition at line 467 of file `ios_base.h`.

4.293.6.31 unitbuf `const fmtflags std::ios_base::unitbuf [static], [inherited]`

Flushes output after each output operation.

Definition at line 389 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::nounitbuf()`, and `std::unitbuf()`.

4.293.6.32 uppercase `const fmtflags std::ios_base::uppercase [static], [inherited]`

Replaces certain lowercase letters with their uppercase equivalents in generated output.

Definition at line 393 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::num_put<_CharT, _Outlter >::do_put()`, `std::nouppercase()`, and `std::uppercase()`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [fstream](#)

4.294 `__gnu_pbds::basic_hash_table< Key, Mapped, Hash_Fn, Eq_Fn, Resize_Policy, Store_Hash, Tag, Policy_Tl, _Alloc >` Class Template Reference

Inherits `detail::container_base_dispatch::type`.

Protected Member Functions

- **`basic_hash_table`** (const `basic_hash_table` &other)
- `template<typename T0 >`
`basic_hash_table` (T0 t0)
- `template<typename T0, typename T1 >`
`basic_hash_table` (T0 t0, T1 t1)
- `template<typename T0, typename T1, typename T2 >`
`basic_hash_table` (T0 t0, T1 t1, T2 t2)
- `template<typename T0, typename T1, typename T2, typename T3 >`
`basic_hash_table` (T0 t0, T1 t1, T2 t2, T3 t3)
- `template<typename T0, typename T1, typename T2, typename T3, typename T4 >`
`basic_hash_table` (T0 t0, T1 t1, T2 t2, T3 t3, T4 t4)
- `template<typename T0, typename T1, typename T2, typename T3, typename T4, typename T5 >`
`basic_hash_table` (T0 t0, T1 t1, T2 t2, T3 t3, T4 t4, T5 t5)
- `template<typename T0, typename T1, typename T2, typename T3, typename T4, typename T5, typename T6 >`
`basic_hash_table` (T0 t0, T1 t1, T2 t2, T3 t3, T4 t4, T5 t5, T6 t6)
- `template<typename T0, typename T1, typename T2, typename T3, typename T4, typename T5, typename T6, typename T7 >`
`basic_hash_table` (T0 t0, T1 t1, T2 t2, T3 t3, T4 t4, T5 t5, T6 t6, T7 t7)
- `template<typename T0, typename T1, typename T2, typename T3, typename T4, typename T5, typename T6, typename T7, typename T8 >`
`basic_hash_table` (T0 t0, T1 t1, T2 t2, T3 t3, T4 t4, T5 t5, T6 t6, T7 t7, T8 t8)

4.294.1 Detailed Description

`template<typename Key, typename Mapped, typename Hash_Fn, typename Eq_Fn, typename Resize_Policy, bool Store_Hash, typename Tag, typename Policy_Tl, typename _Alloc>`

`class __gnu_pbds::basic_hash_table< Key, Mapped, Hash_Fn, Eq_Fn, Resize_Policy, Store_Hash, Tag, Policy_Tl, _Alloc >`

A hashed container abstraction.

Template Parameters

<i>Key</i>	Key type.
<i>Mapped</i>	Map type.
<i>Hash_Fn</i>	Hashing functor.
<i>Eq_Fn</i>	Equal functor.
<i>Resize_Policy</i>	Resizes hash.
<i>Store_Hash</i>	Indicates whether the hash value will be stored along with each key.
<i>Tag</i>	Instantiating data structure type, see <code>container_tag</code> .
<i>Policy_Tl</i>	Policy typelist.
<i>_Alloc</i>	Allocator type.

Base is dispatched at compile time via `Tag`, from the following choices: `cc_hash_tag`, `gp_hash_tag`, and descendants of `basic_hash_tag`.

Base choices are: `detail::cc_ht_map`, `detail::gp_ht_map`

Definition at line 104 of file `assoc_container.hpp`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [assoc_container.hpp](#)

4.295 `__gnu_pbds::basic_hash_tag` Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_pbds::basic_hash_tag`:

4.295.1 Detailed Description

Basic hash structure.

Definition at line 138 of file `tag_and_trait.hpp`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [tag_and_trait.hpp](#)

4.296 `std::basic_ifstream<_CharT, _Traits>` Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::basic_ifstream<_CharT, _Traits>`:

Public Types

- typedef `ctype<_CharT>` `__ctype_type`
 - typedef `basic_filebuf<char_type, traits_type>` `__filebuf_type`
 - typedef `basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>` `__ios_type`
 - typedef `basic_istream<char_type, traits_type>` `__istream_type`
 - typedef `num_get<_CharT, istreambuf_iterator<_CharT, _Traits>>` `__num_get_type`
 - typedef `basic_streambuf<_CharT, _Traits>` `__streambuf_type`
 - typedef `int io_state` `_GLIBCXX_DEPRECATED_SUGGEST("std::iostate")`
 - typedef `int open_mode` `_GLIBCXX_DEPRECATED_SUGGEST("std::openmode")`
 - typedef `int seek_dir` `_GLIBCXX_DEPRECATED_SUGGEST("std::seekdir")`
 - typedef `std::streamoff streamoff` `_GLIBCXX_DEPRECATED_SUGGEST("std::streamoff")`
 - typedef `std::streampos streampos` `_GLIBCXX_DEPRECATED_SUGGEST("std::streampos")`
 - typedef `_CharT` `char_type`
 - enum `event` { `erase_event`, `imbue_event`, `copyfmt_event` }
 - typedef `void(* event_callback)(event __e, ios_base &__b, int __i)`
 - typedef `_ios_Fmtflags` `fmtflags`
 - typedef `traits_type::int_type` `int_type`
 - typedef `_ios_istate` `iostate`
 - typedef `traits_type::off_type` `off_type`
 - typedef `_ios_Openmode` `openmode`
 - typedef `traits_type::pos_type` `pos_type`
 - typedef `_ios_Seekdir` `seekdir`
 - typedef `_Traits` `traits_type`
-
- typedef `num_put<_CharT, ostreambuf_iterator<_CharT, _Traits>>` `__num_put_type`

Public Member Functions

- [basic_ifstream](#) ()
- [basic_ifstream](#) ([basic_ifstream](#) && __rhs)
- [basic_ifstream](#) (const [basic_ifstream](#) &)=delete
- [basic_ifstream](#) (const char * __s, [ios_base::openmode](#) __mode=[ios_base::in](#))
- [basic_ifstream](#) (const [std::string](#) & __s, [ios_base::openmode](#) __mode=[ios_base::in](#))
- [~basic_ifstream](#) ()
- `template<typename _ValueT >`
[basic_ifstream](#)< _CharT, _Traits > & [_M_extract](#) (_ValueT & __v)
- const [locale](#) & [_M_getloc](#) () const
- void [_M_setstate](#) ([iostate](#) __state)
- bool [bad](#) () const
- void [clear](#) ([iostate](#) __state=[goodbit](#))
- void [close](#) ()
- [basic_ios](#) & [copyfmt](#) (const [basic_ios](#) & __rhs)
- bool [eof](#) () const
- [iostate](#) [exceptions](#) () const
- void [exceptions](#) ([iostate](#) __except)
- bool [fail](#) () const
- char_type [fill](#) () const
- char_type [fill](#) (char_type __ch)
- [fmtflags](#) [flags](#) () const
- [fmtflags](#) [flags](#) ([fmtflags](#) __fmtfl)
- [streamsize](#) [gcount](#) () const
- [basic_ifstream](#)< char > & [getline](#) (char_type * __s, [streamsize](#) __n, char_type __delim)
- [basic_ifstream](#)< wchar_t > & [getline](#) (char_type * __s, [streamsize](#) __n, char_type __delim)
- [locale](#) [getloc](#) () const
- bool [good](#) () const
- [basic_ifstream](#)< char > & [ignore](#) ([streamsize](#) __n)
- [basic_ifstream](#)< wchar_t > & [ignore](#) ([streamsize](#) __n)
- [basic_ifstream](#)< char > & [ignore](#) ([streamsize](#) __n, int_type __delim)
- [basic_ifstream](#)< wchar_t > & [ignore](#) ([streamsize](#) __n, int_type __delim)
- [locale](#) [imbue](#) (const [locale](#) & __loc)
- bool [is_open](#) ()
- bool [is_open](#) () const
- long & [iword](#) (int __ix)
- char [narrow](#) (char_type __c, char __dfault) const
- void [open](#) (const char * __s, [ios_base::openmode](#) __mode=[ios_base::in](#))
- void [open](#) (const [std::string](#) & __s, [ios_base::openmode](#) __mode=[ios_base::in](#))
- [basic_ifstream](#) & [operator=](#) ([basic_ifstream](#) && __rhs)
- [basic_ifstream](#) & [operator=](#) (const [basic_ifstream](#) &)=delete
- [__istream_type](#) & [operator>>](#) ([__streambuf_type](#) * __sb)
- [__istream_type](#) & [operator>>](#) (void *& __p)
- [streamsize](#) [precision](#) () const
- [streamsize](#) [precision](#) ([streamsize](#) __prec)
- void *& [pword](#) (int __ix)
- [__filebuf_type](#) * [rdbuf](#) () const
- [basic_streambuf](#)< _CharT, _Traits > * [rdbuf](#) ([basic_streambuf](#)< _CharT, _Traits > * __sb)
- [iostate](#) [rdstate](#) () const
- void [register_callback](#) ([event_callback](#) __fn, int __index)

- `fmtflags` `setf` (`fmtflags` `__fmtfl`)
 - `fmtflags` `setf` (`fmtflags` `__fmtfl`, `fmtflags` `__mask`)
 - `void` `setstate` (`iosstate` `__state`)
 - `void` `swap` (`basic_ifstream` & `__rhs`)
 - `basic_ostream` < `_CharT`, `_Traits` > * `tie` () `const`
 - `basic_ostream` < `_CharT`, `_Traits` > * `tie` (`basic_ostream` < `_CharT`, `_Traits` > * `__tiestr`)
 - `void` `unsetf` (`fmtflags` `__mask`)
 - `char_type` `widen` (`char` `__c`) `const`
 - `streamsize` `width` () `const`
 - `streamsize` `width` (`streamsize` `__wide`)
-
- `__istream_type` & `operator>>` (`__istream_type` & (*`__pf`)(`__istream_type` &))
 - `__istream_type` & `operator>>` (`__ios_type` & (*`__pf`)(`__ios_type` &))
 - `__istream_type` & `operator>>` (`ios_base` & (*`__pf`)(`ios_base` &))

Extractors

All the `operator>>` functions (aka formatted input functions) have some common behavior. Each starts by constructing a temporary object of type `std::basic_istream::sentry` with the second argument (`noskipws`) set to `false`. This has several effects, concluding with the setting of a status flag; see the `sentry` documentation for more.

If the `sentry` status is good, the function tries to extract whatever data is appropriate for the type of the argument.

If an exception is thrown during extraction, `ios_base::badbit` will be turned on in the stream's error state (without causing an `ios_base::failure` to be thrown) and the original exception will be rethrown if `badbit` is set in the exceptions mask.

- `__istream_type` & `operator>>` (`bool` & `__n`)
 - `__istream_type` & `operator>>` (`short` & `__n`)
 - `__istream_type` & `operator>>` (`unsigned short` & `__n`)
 - `__istream_type` & `operator>>` (`int` & `__n`)
 - `__istream_type` & `operator>>` (`unsigned int` & `__n`)
 - `__istream_type` & `operator>>` (`long` & `__n`)
 - `__istream_type` & `operator>>` (`unsigned long` & `__n`)
 - `__istream_type` & `operator>>` (`long long` & `__n`)
 - `__istream_type` & `operator>>` (`unsigned long long` & `__n`)
-
- `__istream_type` & `operator>>` (`float` & `__f`)
 - `__istream_type` & `operator>>` (`double` & `__f`)
 - `__istream_type` & `operator>>` (`long double` & `__f`)

Unformatted Input Functions

All the unformatted input functions have some common behavior. Each starts by constructing a temporary object of type `std::basic_istream::sentry` with the second argument (`noskipws`) set to `true`. This has several effects, concluding with the setting of a status flag; see the `sentry` documentation for more.

If the `sentry` status is good, the function tries to extract whatever data is appropriate for the type of the argument.

The number of characters extracted is stored for later retrieval by `gcount()`.

If an exception is thrown during extraction, `ios_base::badbit` will be turned on in the stream's error state (without causing an `ios_base::failure` to be thrown) and the original exception will be rethrown if `badbit` is set in the exceptions mask.

- `int_type` `get` ()
- `__istream_type` & `get` (`char_type` & `__c`)

- `__istream_type` & `get` (`char_type` * __s, `streamsize` __n, `char_type` __delim)
- `__istream_type` & `get` (`char_type` * __s, `streamsize` __n)
- `__istream_type` & `get` (`__streambuf_type` & __sb, `char_type` __delim)
- `__istream_type` & `get` (`__streambuf_type` & __sb)
- `__istream_type` & `getline` (`char_type` * __s, `streamsize` __n, `char_type` __delim)
- `__istream_type` & `getline` (`char_type` * __s, `streamsize` __n)
- `__istream_type` & `ignore` (`streamsize` __n, `int_type` __delim)
- `__istream_type` & `ignore` (`streamsize` __n)
- `__istream_type` & `ignore` ()
- `int_type` `peek` ()
- `__istream_type` & `read` (`char_type` * __s, `streamsize` __n)
- `streamsize` `readsome` (`char_type` * __s, `streamsize` __n)
- `__istream_type` & `putback` (`char_type` __c)
- `__istream_type` & `unget` ()
- `int` `sync` ()
- `pos_type` `tellg` ()
- `__istream_type` & `seekg` (`pos_type`)
- `__istream_type` & `seekg` (`off_type`, `ios_base::seekdir`)

- `operator bool` () const
- `bool operator!` () const

Static Public Member Functions

- static `bool` `sync_with_stdio` (`bool` __sync=true)
- static `int` `xalloc` () throw ()

Static Public Attributes

- static const `fmtflags` `adjustfield`
- static const `openmode` `app`
- static const `openmode` `ate`
- static const `iosstate` `badbit`
- static const `fmtflags` `basefield`
- static const `seekdir` `beg`
- static const `openmode` `binary`
- static const `fmtflags` `boolalpha`
- static const `seekdir` `cur`
- static const `fmtflags` `dec`
- static const `seekdir` `end`
- static const `iosstate` `eofbit`
- static const `iosstate` `failbit`
- static const `fmtflags` `fixed`
- static const `fmtflags` `floatfield`
- static const `iosstate` `goodbit`
- static const `fmtflags` `hex`
- static const `openmode` `in`
- static const `fmtflags` `internal`
- static const `fmtflags` `left`
- static const `fmtflags` `oct`
- static const `openmode` `out`
- static const `fmtflags` `right`
- static const `fmtflags` `scientific`

- static const [fmtflags showbase](#)
- static const [fmtflags showpoint](#)
- static const [fmtflags showpos](#)
- static const [fmtflags skipws](#)
- static const [openmode trunc](#)
- static const [fmtflags unitbuf](#)
- static const [fmtflags uppercase](#)

Protected Types

- enum { [_S_local_word_size](#) }

Protected Member Functions

- void [_M_cache_locale](#) (const [locale](#) &__loc)
- void [_M_call_callbacks](#) ([event](#) __ev) throw ()
- void [_M_dispose_callbacks](#) (void) throw ()
- template<typename _ValueT >
 [_istream_type](#) & [_M_extract](#) (_ValueT &__v)
- [_Words](#) & [_M_grow_words](#) (int __index, bool __iword)
- void [_M_init](#) () throw ()
- void [_M_move](#) ([ios_base](#) &) noexcept
- void [_M_swap](#) ([ios_base](#) &__rhs) noexcept
- void [init](#) ([basic_streambuf](#)<_CharT, _Traits > *__sb)
- void [move](#) ([basic_ios](#) &&__rhs)
- void [move](#) ([basic_ios](#) &__rhs)
- void [set_rdbuf](#) ([basic_streambuf](#)<_CharT, _Traits > *__sb)
- void [swap](#) ([basic_ios](#) &__rhs) noexcept
- void [swap](#) ([basic_istream](#) &__rhs)

Protected Attributes

- [_Callback_list](#) * [_M_callbacks](#)
- const [__ctype_type](#) * [_M_ctype](#)
- [iostate](#) [_M_exception](#)
- [char_type](#) [_M_fill](#)
- bool [_M_fill_init](#)
- [fmtflags](#) [_M_flags](#)
- [streamsize](#) [_M_gcount](#)
- [locale](#) [_M_ios_locale](#)
- [_Words](#) [_M_local_word](#) [[_S_local_word_size](#)]
- const [__num_get_type](#) * [_M_num_get](#)
- const [__num_put_type](#) * [_M_num_put](#)
- [streamsize](#) [_M_precision](#)
- [basic_streambuf](#)<_CharT, _Traits > * [_M_streambuf](#)
- [iostate](#) [_M_streambuf_state](#)
- [basic_ostream](#)<_CharT, _Traits > * [_M_tie](#)
- [streamsize](#) [_M_width](#)
- [_Words](#) * [_M_word](#)
- int [_M_word_size](#)
- [_Words](#) [_M_word_zero](#)

4.296.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits>
class std::basic_ifstream< _CharT, _Traits >
```

Controlling input for files.

Template Parameters

<code>_CharT</code>	Type of character stream.
<code>_Traits</code>	Traits for character type, defaults to <code>char_traits<_CharT></code> .

This class supports reading from named files, using the inherited functions from `std::basic_istream`. To control the associated sequence, an instance of `std::basic_filebuf` is used, which this page refers to as `sb`.
Definition at line 492 of file `fstream`.

4.296.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.296.2.1 `__num_put_type` `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`typedef num_put<_CharT, ostreambuf_iterator<_CharT, _Traits> > std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits`
`>::__num_put_type [inherited]`

These are non-standard types.

Definition at line 89 of file `basic_ios.h`.

4.296.2.2 `event_callback` `typedef void(* std::ios_base::event_callback) (event __e, ios_base &__b,`
`int __i) [inherited]`

The type of an event callback function.

Parameters

<code>__e</code>	One of the members of the event enum.
<code>__b</code>	Reference to the <code>ios_base</code> object.
<code>__i</code>	The integer provided when the callback was registered.

Event callbacks are user defined functions that get called during several `ios_base` and `basic_ios` functions, specifically `imbue()`, `copyfmt()`, and `~ios()`.

Definition at line 529 of file `ios_base.h`.

4.296.2.3 `fmtflags` `typedef _Ios_Fmtflags std::ios_base::fmtflags [inherited]`

This is a bitmask type.

`_Ios_Fmtflags` is implementation-defined, but it is valid to perform bitwise operations on these values and expect the Right Thing to happen. Defined objects of type `fmtflags` are:

- `boolalpha`
- `dec`
- `fixed`

- hex
- internal
- left
- oct
- right
- scientific
- showbase
- showpoint
- showpos
- skipws
- unitbuf
- uppercase
- adjustfield
- basefield
- floatfield

Definition at line 341 of file `ios_base.h`.

4.296.2.4 iostate `typedef _Ios_Iostate std::ios_base::iostate [inherited]`

This is a bitmask type.

`_Ios_Iostate` is implementation-defined, but it is valid to perform bitwise operations on these values and expect the Right Thing to happen. Defined objects of type `iostate` are:

- badbit
- eofbit
- failbit
- goodbit

Definition at line 416 of file `ios_base.h`.

4.296.2.5 openmode `typedef _Ios_Openmode std::ios_base::openmode [inherited]`

This is a bitmask type.

`_Ios_Openmode` is implementation-defined, but it is valid to perform bitwise operations on these values and expect the Right Thing to happen. Defined objects of type `openmode` are:

- app
- ate
- binary
- in
- out
- trunc

Definition at line 447 of file `ios_base.h`.

4.296.2.6 seekdir typedef _Ios_Seekdir std::ios_base::seekdir [inherited]

This is an enumerated type.

`_Ios_Seekdir` is implementation-defined. Defined values of type `seekdir` are:

- `beg`
- `cur`, equivalent to `SEEK_CUR` in the C standard library.
- `end`, equivalent to `SEEK_END` in the C standard library.

Definition at line 479 of file `ios_base.h`.

4.296.3 Member Enumeration Documentation**4.296.3.1 event** enum std::ios_base::event [inherited]

The set of events that may be passed to an event callback.

`erase_event` is used during `~ios()` and `copyfmt()`. `imbue_event` is used during `imbue()`. `copyfmt_event` is used during `copyfmt()`.

Definition at line 512 of file `ios_base.h`.

4.296.4 Constructor & Destructor Documentation**4.296.4.1 basic_ifstream() [1/3]** template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >

`std::basic_ifstream<_CharT, _Traits>::basic_ifstream ()` [inline]

Default constructor.

Initializes `sb` using its default constructor, and passes `&sb` to the base class initializer. Does not open any files (you haven't given it a filename to open).

Definition at line 518 of file `fstream`.

4.296.4.2 basic_ifstream() [2/3] template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >

`std::basic_ifstream<_CharT, _Traits>::basic_ifstream (`
 `const char * __s,`
 `ios_base::openmode __mode = ios_base::in)` [inline], [explicit]

Create an input file stream.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	Null terminated string specifying the filename.
<code>__mode</code>	Open file in specified mode (see <code>std::ios_base</code>).

`ios_base::in` is automatically included in `__mode`.

Definition at line 529 of file `fstream`.

4.296.4.3 basic_ifstream() [3/3] template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >

`std::basic_ifstream<_CharT, _Traits>::basic_ifstream (`
 `const std::string & __s,`
 `ios_base::openmode __mode = ios_base::in)` [inline], [explicit]

Create an input file stream.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	std::string specifying the filename.
<code>__mode</code>	Open file in specified mode (see std::ios_base).

`ios_base::in` is automatically included in `__mode`.

Definition at line 562 of file `fstream`.

4.296.4.4 `~basic_ifstream()` `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`

`std::basic_ifstream< _CharT, _Traits >::~~basic_ifstream () [inline]`

The destructor does nothing.

The file is closed by the filebuf object, not the formatting stream.

Definition at line 599 of file `fstream`.

4.296.5 Member Function Documentation

4.296.5.1 `_M_getloc()` `const locale& std::ios_base::_M_getloc () const [inline], [inherited]`

Locale access.

Returns

A reference to the current locale.

Like `getloc` above, but returns a reference instead of generating a copy.

Definition at line 804 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::money_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_get()`, `std::time_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_get()`, `std::num_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_get()`, `std::time_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_get_date()`, `std::time_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_get_monthname()`, `std::time_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_get_time()`, `std::time_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_get_weekday()`, `std::num_put< _CharT, _OutIter >::do_put()`, `std::time_put< _CharT, _OutIter >::do_put()`, `std::time_get< _CharT, _InIter >::get()`, and `std::time_put< _CharT, _OutIter >::put()`.

4.296.5.2 `bad()` `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`

`bool std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::bad () const [inline], [inherited]`

Fast error checking.

Returns

True if the badbit is set.

Note that other `iostate` flags may also be set.

Definition at line 211 of file `basic_ios.h`.

References `std::ios_base::badbit`, and `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::rdstate()`.

4.296.5.3 `clear()` `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`

`void std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::clear (`
`iostate __state = goodbit) [inherited]`

[Re]sets the error state.

Parameters

<code>__state</code>	The new state flag(s) to set.
----------------------	-------------------------------

See std::ios_base::iostate for the possible bit values. Most users will not need to pass an argument.

Definition at line 41 of file basic_ios.tcc.

Referenced by std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::exceptions(), std::__detail::operator>>(), std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::seekg(), std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::setstate(), and std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::unget().

4.296.5.4 close() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`

`void std::basic_ifstream< _CharT, _Traits >::close () [inline]`

Close the file.

Calls std::basic_filebuf::close(). If that function fails, failbit is set in the stream's error state.

Definition at line 730 of file fstream.

4.296.5.5 copyfmt() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`

`basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits > & std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::copyfmt (
 const basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits > & __rhs) [inherited]`

Copies fields of __rhs into this.

Parameters

<code>__rhs</code>	The source values for the copies.
--------------------	-----------------------------------

Returns

Reference to this object.

All fields of __rhs are copied into this object except that rdbuf() and rdstate() remain unchanged. All values in the pword and iword arrays are copied. Before copying, each callback is invoked with erase_event. After copying, each (new) callback is invoked with copyfmt_event. The final step is to copy exceptions().

Definition at line 63 of file basic_ios.tcc.

References std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::exceptions(), std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::fill(), std::ios_base::flags(), std::ios_base::getloc(), std::ios_base::precision(), std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::tie(), std::tie(), and std::ios_base::width().

4.296.5.6 eof() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`

`bool std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::eof () const [inline], [inherited]`

Fast error checking.

Returns

True if the eofbit is set.

Note that other iostate flags may also be set.

Definition at line 190 of file basic_ios.h.

References std::ios_base::eofbit, and std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::rdstate().

4.296.5.7 exceptions() [1/2] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`

`iostate std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::exceptions () const [inline], [inherited]`

Throwing exceptions on errors.

Returns

The current exceptions mask.

This changes nothing in the stream. See the one-argument version of `exceptions(iostate)` for the meaning of the return value.

Definition at line 222 of file `basic_ios.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::copyfmt()`.

4.296.5.8 exceptions() [2/2] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`

```
void std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::exceptions (
    iostate __except ) [inline], [inherited]
```

Throwing exceptions on errors.

Parameters

<code>__except</code>	The new exceptions mask.
-----------------------	--------------------------

By default, error flags are set silently. You can set an exceptions mask for each stream; if a bit in the mask becomes set in the error flags, then an exception of type `std::ios_base::failure` is thrown.

If the error flag is already set when the exceptions mask is added, the exception is immediately thrown. Try running the following under GCC 3.1 or later:

```
#include <iostream>
#include <fstream>
#include <exception>
int main()
{
    std::set_terminate (__gnu_cxx::__verbose_terminate_handler);
    std::ifstream f ("/etc/motd");
    std::cerr << "Setting badbit\n";
    f.setstate (std::ios_base::badbit);
    std::cerr << "Setting exception mask\n";
    f.exceptions (std::ios_base::badbit);
}
```

Definition at line 257 of file `basic_ios.h`.

References `std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::clear()`.

4.296.5.9 fail() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`

```
bool std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::fail ( ) const [inline], [inherited]
```

Fast error checking.

Returns

True if either the badbit or the failbit is set.

Checking the badbit in `fail()` is historical practice. Note that other iostate flags may also be set.

Definition at line 201 of file `basic_ios.h`.

References `std::ios_base::badbit`, `std::ios_base::failbit`, and `std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::rdstate()`.

Referenced by `std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::operator bool()`, and `std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::operator!()`.

4.296.5.10 fill() [1/2] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`

```
char_type std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::fill ( ) const [inline], [inherited]
```

Retrieves the *empty* character.

Returns

The current fill character.

It defaults to a space (' ') in the current locale.

Definition at line 370 of file basic_ios.h.

References std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::widen().

Referenced by std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::copyfmt(), and std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::fill().

4.296.5.11 fill() [2/2] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`char_type std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::fill (`
`char_type __ch) [inline], [inherited]`

Sets a new *empty* character.

Parameters

<code>__ch</code>	The new character.
-------------------	--------------------

Returns

The previous fill character.

The fill character is used to fill out space when P+ characters have been requested (e.g., via setw), Q characters are actually used, and Q<P. It defaults to a space (' ') in the current locale.

Definition at line 390 of file basic_ios.h.

References std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::fill().

4.296.5.12 flags() [1/2] `fmtflags std::ios_base::flags () const [inline], [inherited]`

Access to format flags.

Returns

The format control flags for both input and output.

Definition at line 649 of file ios_base.h.

Referenced by std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::copyfmt(), std::num_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_get(), std::num_get< _CharT, _OutIter >::do_put(), std::operator<<(), std::operator>>(), and std::__detail::operator>>().

4.296.5.13 flags() [2/2] `fmtflags std::ios_base::flags (`
`fmtflags __fmtfl) [inline], [inherited]`

Setting new format flags all at once.

Parameters

<code>__fmtfl</code>	The new flags to set.
----------------------	-----------------------

Returns

The previous format control flags.

This function overwrites all the format flags with `__fmtfl`.

Definition at line 660 of file ios_base.h.

4.296.5.14 gcount() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
streamsize std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::gcount () const [inline], [inherited]`
Character counting.

Returns

The number of characters extracted by the previous unformatted input function dispatched for this stream.

Definition at line 269 of file istream.

4.296.5.15 get() [1/6] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::int_type std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::get (
void) [inherited]`

Simple extraction.

Returns

A character, or eof().

Tries to extract a character. If none are available, sets failbit and returns traits::eof().

Definition at line 243 of file istream.tcc.

References `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::M_gcount`, and `std::ios_base::goodbit`.

4.296.5.16 get() [2/6] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
__istream_type& std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::get (
__streambuf_type & __sb) [inline], [inherited]`

Extraction into another streambuf.

Parameters

<code>__sb</code>	A streambuf in which to store data.
-------------------	-------------------------------------

Returns

*this

Returns `get(__sb,widen("\n"))`.

Definition at line 387 of file istream.

4.296.5.17 get() [3/6] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::get (
__streambuf_type & __sb,
char_type __delim) [inherited]`

Extraction into another streambuf.

Parameters

<code>__sb</code>	A streambuf in which to store data.
<code>__delim</code>	A "stop" character.

Returns

*this

Characters are extracted and inserted into `__sb` until one of the following happens:

- the input sequence reaches EOF
- insertion into the output buffer fails (in this case, the character that would have been inserted is not extracted)
- the next character equals `__delim` (in this case, the character is not extracted)
- an exception occurs (and in this case is caught)

If no characters are stored, failbit is set in the stream's error state.

Definition at line 363 of file `istream.tcc`.

References `std::basic_ifstream< _CharT, _Traits >::_M_gcount`, and `std::ios_base::goodbit`.

4.296.5.18 get() [4/6] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`basic_ifstream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::basic_ifstream< _CharT, _Traits >::get (`
`char_type & __c) [inherited]`

Simple extraction.

Parameters

<code>__c</code>	The character in which to store data.
------------------	---------------------------------------

Returns

*this

Tries to extract a character and store it in `__c`. If none are available, sets failbit and returns `traits::eof()`.

Note

This function is not overloaded on signed char and unsigned char.

Definition at line 279 of file `istream.tcc`.

References `std::basic_ifstream< _CharT, _Traits >::_M_gcount`, and `std::ios_base::goodbit`.

4.296.5.19 get() [5/6] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`__istream_type& std::basic_ifstream< _CharT, _Traits >::get (`
`char_type * __s,`
`streamsize __n) [inline], [inherited]`

Simple multiple-character extraction.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	Pointer to an array.
<code>__n</code>	Maximum number of characters to store in <code>s</code> .

Returns

*this

Returns `get(__s,__n,widen('\n'))`.
Definition at line 354 of file `istream`.

4.296.5.20 `get()` [6/6] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::get (`
`char_type * __s,`
`streamsize __n,`
`char_type __delim) [inherited]`

Simple multiple-character extraction.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	Pointer to an array.
<code>__n</code>	Maximum number of characters to store in <code>__s</code> .
<code>__delim</code>	A "stop" character.

Returns

*this

Characters are extracted and stored into `__s` until one of the following happens:

- `__n-1` characters are stored
- the input sequence reaches EOF
- the next character equals `__delim`, in which case the character is not extracted

If no characters are stored, `failbit` is set in the stream's error state.
In any case, a null character is stored into the next location in the array.

Note

This function is not overloaded on signed `char` and unsigned `char`.

Definition at line 316 of file `istream.tcc`.

References `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::M_gcount`, and `std::ios_base::goodbit`.

4.296.5.21 `getline()` [1/3] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`__istream_type& std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::getline (`
`char_type * __s,`
`streamsize __n) [inline], [inherited]`

String extraction.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	A character array in which to store the data.
<code>__n</code>	Maximum number of characters to extract.

Returns

*this

Returns `getline(__s, __n, widen("\n"))`.

Definition at line 427 of file istream.

4.296.5.22 getline() [2/3] `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits>
basic_ifstream<_CharT, _Traits> & std::basic_ifstream<_CharT, _Traits>::getline (
 char_type * __s,
 streamsize __n,
 char_type __delim) [inherited]`

String extraction.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	A character array in which to store the data.
<code>__n</code>	Maximum number of characters to extract.
<code>__delim</code>	A "stop" character.

Returns

*this

Extracts and stores characters into `__s` until one of the following happens. Note that these criteria are required to be tested in the order listed here, to allow an input line to exactly fill the `__s` array without setting failbit.

1. the input sequence reaches end-of-file, in which case eofbit is set in the stream error state
2. the next character equals `__delim`, in which case the character is extracted (and therefore counted in `gcount()`) but not stored
3. `__n-1` characters are stored, in which case failbit is set in the stream error state

If no characters are extracted, failbit is set. (An empty line of input should therefore not cause failbit to be set.)

In any case, a null character is stored in the next location in the array.

Definition at line 407 of file istream.tcc.

References `std::basic_ifstream<_CharT, _Traits>::_M_gcount`, and `std::ios_base::goodbit`.

4.296.5.23 getline() [3/3] `basic_ifstream<char> & std::basic_ifstream<char>::getline (
 char_type * __s,
 streamsize __n,
 char_type __delim) [inherited]`

Explicit specialization declarations, defined in `src/istream.cc`.

4.296.5.24 getloc() locale `std::ios_base::getloc () const [inline], [inherited]`

Locale access.

Returns

A copy of the current locale.

If `imbue(loc)` has previously been called, then this function returns `loc`. Otherwise, it returns a copy of `std::locale()`, the global C++ locale.

Definition at line 793 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::copyfmt()`, `std::money_put<_CharT, _Outiter>::do_put()`, and `std::ws()`.

4.296.5.25 good() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`bool std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::good () const [inline], [inherited]`
Fast error checking.

Returns

True if no error flags are set.

A wrapper around `rdstate`.

Definition at line 180 of file `basic_ios.h`.

References `std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::rdstate()`.

Referenced by `std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::sentry::sentry()`, `std::basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits>::sentry::sentry()`, and `std::_detail::operator>>()`.

4.296.5.26 ignore() [1/3] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::ignore (`
`void) [inherited]`

Simple extraction.

Returns

A character, or `eof()`.

Tries to extract a character. If none are available, sets failbit and returns `traits::eof()`.

Definition at line 467 of file `istream.tcc`.

4.296.5.27 ignore() [2/3] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::ignore (`
`streamsize __n) [inherited]`

Simple extraction.

Returns

A character, or `eof()`.

Tries to extract a character. If none are available, sets failbit and returns `traits::eof()`.

Definition at line 500 of file `istream.tcc`.

References `std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::_M_gcount`.

4.296.5.28 ignore() [3/3] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::ignore (`
`streamsize __n,`
`int_type __delim) [inherited]`

Discarding characters.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	Number of characters to discard.
<code>__delim</code>	A "stop" character.

Returns

*this

Extracts characters and throws them away until one of the following happens:

- if `__n != std::numeric_limits<int>::max()`, `__n` characters are extracted
- the input sequence reaches end-of-file
- the next character equals `__delim` (in this case, the character is extracted); note that this condition will never occur if `__delim` equals `traits::eof()`.

NB: Provide three overloads, instead of the single function (with defaults) mandated by the Standard: this leads to a better performing implementation, while still conforming to the Standard.

Definition at line 562 of file `istream.tcc`.

References `std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::_M_gcount`, and `std::ios_base::goodbit`.

4.296.5.29 imbue() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`locale std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::imbue (`
`const locale & __loc) [inherited]`

Moves to a new locale.

Parameters

<code>__loc</code>	The new locale.
--------------------	-----------------

Returns

The previous locale.

Calls `ios_base::imbue(loc)`, and if a stream buffer is associated with this stream, calls that buffer's `pubimbue(loc)`.

Additional I10n notes are at <http://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/localization.html>

Definition at line 114 of file `basic_ios.tcc`.

References `std::ios_base::imbue()`.

4.296.5.30 init() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`void std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::init (`
`basic_streambuf<_CharT, _Traits> * __sb) [protected], [inherited]`

All setup is performed here.

This is called from the public constructor. It is not virtual and cannot be redefined.

Definition at line 126 of file `basic_ios.tcc`.

Referenced by `std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::basic_ios()`.

4.296.5.31 is_open() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`bool std::basic_ifstream<_CharT, _Traits>::is_open () [inline]`

Wrapper to test for an open file.

Returns

`rdbuf() -> is_open()`

Definition at line 640 of file `fstream`.

4.296.5.32 `iword()` `long& std::ios_base::iword (int __ix) [inline], [inherited]`

Access to integer array.

Parameters

<code>__ix</code>	Index into the array.
-------------------	-----------------------

Returns

A reference to an integer associated with the index.

The `iword` function provides access to an array of integers that can be used for any purpose. The array grows as required to hold the supplied index. All integers in the array are initialized to 0.

The implementation reserves several indices. You should use `xalloc` to obtain an index that is safe to use. Also note that since the array can grow dynamically, it is not safe to hold onto the reference.

Definition at line 839 of file `ios_base.h`.

4.296.5.33 `narrow()` `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits> char std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::narrow (char_type __c, char __default) const [inline], [inherited]`

Squeezes characters.

Parameters

<code>__c</code>	The character to narrow.
<code>__default</code>	The character to narrow.

Returns

The narrowed character.

Maps a character of `char_type` to a character of `char`, if possible.

Returns the result of

`std::use_facet<ctype<char_type>> >(getloc()).narrow(c, default)`

Additional I10n notes are at <http://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/localization.html>

Definition at line 430 of file `basic_ios.h`.

4.296.5.34 `open()` `[1/2] template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits> void std::basic_ifstream<_CharT, _Traits>::open (`


```
const char * __s,
ios_base::openmode __mode = ios_base::in ) [inline]
```

Opens an external file.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	The name of the file.
<code>__mode</code>	The open mode flags.

Calls `std::basic_filebuf::open(s,__mode|in)`. If that function fails, `failbit` is set in the stream's error state.

Definition at line 658 of file `fstream`.

4.296.5.35 open() [2/2] template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >

```
void std::basic_ifstream<_CharT, _Traits>::open (
    const std::string & __s,
    ios_base::openmode __mode = ios_base::in ) [inline]
```

Opens an external file.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	The name of the file.
<code>__mode</code>	The open mode flags.

Calls `std::basic_filebuf::open(__s,__mode|in)`. If that function fails, `failbit` is set in the stream's error state.

Definition at line 697 of file `fstream`.

4.296.5.36 operator bool() template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >

```
std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::operator bool ( ) const [inline], [explicit], [inherited]
```

The quick-and-easy status check.

This allows you to write constructs such as `if (!a_stream) ...` and `while (a_stream) ...`

Definition at line 117 of file `basic_ios.h`.

References `std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::fail()`.

4.296.5.37 operator"!()" template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >

```
bool std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::operator! ( ) const [inline], [inherited]
```

The quick-and-easy status check.

This allows you to write constructs such as `if (!a_stream) ...` and `while (a_stream) ...`

Definition at line 125 of file `basic_ios.h`.

References `std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::fail()`.

4.296.5.38 operator>>() [1/17] template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >

```
__istream_type& std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::operator>> (
    __ios_type &(*) (__ios_type &) __pf ) [inline], [inherited]
```

Interface for manipulators.

Manipulators such as `std::ws` and `std::dec` use these functions in constructs like `std::cin >> std::ws`.

For more information, see the `io manip` header.

Definition at line 124 of file istream.

4.296.5.39 operator>>() [2/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
__istream_type& std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator>> (
__istream_type &(*) (__istream_type &) __pf) [inline], [inherited]`

Interface for manipulators.

Manipulators such as `std::ws` and `std::dec` use these functions in constructs like `std::cin >> std::ws`.

For more information, see the `istream` header.

Definition at line 120 of file istream.

4.296.5.40 operator>>() [3/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator>> (
__streambuf_type * __sb) [inherited]`

Extracting into another streambuf.

Parameters

<code>__sb</code>	A pointer to a streambuf
-------------------	--------------------------

This function behaves like one of the basic arithmetic extractors, in that it also constructs a sentry object and has the same error handling behavior.

If `__sb` is NULL, the stream will set failbit in its error state.

Characters are extracted from this stream and inserted into the `__sb` streambuf until one of the following occurs:

- the input stream reaches end-of-file,
- insertion into the output buffer fails (in this case, the character that would have been inserted is not extracted), or
- an exception occurs (and in this case is caught)

If the function inserts no characters, failbit is set.

Definition at line 211 of file istream.tcc.

References `std::ios_base::goodbit`.

4.296.5.41 operator>>() [4/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
__istream_type& std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator>> (
bool & __n) [inline], [inherited]`

Integer arithmetic extractors.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	A variable of builtin integral type.
------------------	--------------------------------------

Returns

`*this` if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the `num_get` facet) to parse the input data.

Definition at line 168 of file istream.

4.296.5.42 operator>>() [5/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits > __istream_type& std::basic_ifstream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator>> (double & __f) [inline], [inherited]`

Floating point arithmetic extractors.

Parameters

↩	A variable of builtin floating point type.
↩	
↩	
↩	
<i>f</i>	

Returns

*this if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the num_get facet) to parse the input data. Definition at line 218 of file istream.

4.296.5.43 operator>>() [6/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits > __istream_type& std::basic_ifstream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator>> (float & __f) [inline], [inherited]`

Floating point arithmetic extractors.

Parameters

↩	A variable of builtin floating point type.
↩	
↩	
↩	
<i>f</i>	

Returns

*this if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the num_get facet) to parse the input data. Definition at line 214 of file istream.

4.296.5.44 operator>>() [7/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits > basic_ifstream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::basic_ifstream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator>> (int & __n) [inherited]`

Integer arithmetic extractors.

Parameters

↩	A variable of builtin integral type.
<i>n</i>	

Returns

*this if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the `num_get` facet) to parse the input data.
Definition at line 166 of file `istream.tcc`.

4.296.5.45 operator>>() [8/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`__istream_type& std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator>> (`
`ios_base &(*) (ios_base &) __pf) [inline], [inherited]`

Interface for manipulators.

Manipulators such as `std::ws` and `std::dec` use these functions in constructs like `std::cin >> std::ws`.

For more information, see the `io manip` header.

Definition at line 131 of file `istream`.

4.296.5.46 operator>>() [9/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`__istream_type& std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator>> (`
`long & __n) [inline], [inherited]`

Integer arithmetic extractors.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	A variable of builtin integral type.
------------------	--------------------------------------

Returns

*this if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the `num_get` facet) to parse the input data.
Definition at line 186 of file `istream`.

4.296.5.47 operator>>() [10/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`__istream_type& std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator>> (`
`long double & __f) [inline], [inherited]`

Floating point arithmetic extractors.

Parameters

<code>__f</code>	A variable of builtin floating point type.
------------------	--

Returns

*this if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the `num_get` facet) to parse the input data.
Definition at line 222 of file `istream`.

4.296.5.48 operator>>() [11/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits > __istream_type& std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator>> (long long & __n) [inline], [inherited]`

Integer arithmetic extractors.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	A variable of builtin integral type.
------------------	--------------------------------------

Returns

`*this` if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the `num_get` facet) to parse the input data. Definition at line 195 of file `istream`.

4.296.5.49 operator>>() [12/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits > basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator>> (short & __n) [inherited]`

Integer arithmetic extractors.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	A variable of builtin integral type.
------------------	--------------------------------------

Returns

`*this` if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the `num_get` facet) to parse the input data. Definition at line 121 of file `istream.tcc`. References `std::ios_base::goodbit`.

4.296.5.50 operator>>() [13/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits > __istream_type& std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator>> (unsigned int & __n) [inline], [inherited]`

Integer arithmetic extractors.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	A variable of builtin integral type.
------------------	--------------------------------------

Returns

`*this` if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the `num_get` facet) to parse the input data. Definition at line 182 of file `istream`.

4.296.5.51 operator>>() [14/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
__istream_type& std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator>> (
 unsigned long & __n) [inline], [inherited]`

Integer arithmetic extractors.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	A variable of builtin integral type.
------------------	--------------------------------------

Returns

`*this` if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the `num_get` facet) to parse the input data.
Definition at line 190 of file `istream`.

4.296.5.52 operator>>() [15/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
__istream_type& std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator>> (
 unsigned long long & __n) [inline], [inherited]`

Integer arithmetic extractors.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	A variable of builtin integral type.
------------------	--------------------------------------

Returns

`*this` if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the `num_get` facet) to parse the input data.
Definition at line 199 of file `istream`.

4.296.5.53 operator>>() [16/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
__istream_type& std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator>> (
 unsigned short & __n) [inline], [inherited]`

Integer arithmetic extractors.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	A variable of builtin integral type.
------------------	--------------------------------------

Returns

`*this` if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the `num_get` facet) to parse the input data.
Definition at line 175 of file `istream`.

4.296.5.54 operator>>() [17/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
__istream_type& std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator>> (`
`void *& __p) [inline], [inherited]`

Basic arithmetic extractors.

Parameters

<code>__p</code>	A variable of pointer type.
------------------	-----------------------------

Returns

`*this` if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the `num_get` facet) to parse the input data.
 Definition at line 235 of file `istream`.

4.296.5.55 peek() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::int_type std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::peek (`
`void) [inherited]`

Looking ahead in the stream.

Returns

The next character, or `eof()`.

If, after constructing the sentry object, `good()` is false, returns `traits::eof()`. Otherwise reads but does not extract the next input character.

Definition at line 627 of file `istream.tcc`.

References `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::_M_gcount`, and `std::ios_base::goodbit`.

4.296.5.56 precision() [1/2] `streamsize std::ios_base::precision () const [inline], [inherited]`
 Flags access.

Returns

The precision to generate on certain output operations.

Be careful if you try to give a definition of *precision* here; see DR 189.

Definition at line 719 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::copyfmt()`.

4.296.5.57 precision() [2/2] `streamsize std::ios_base::precision (`
`streamsize __prec) [inline], [inherited]`

Changing flags.

Parameters

<code>__prec</code>	The new precision value.
---------------------	--------------------------

Returns

The previous value of `precision()`.

Definition at line 728 of file `ios_base.h`.

4.296.5.58 putback() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::putback (`
 `char_type __c) [inherited]`

Unextracting a single character.

Parameters

<code>__c</code>	The character to push back into the input stream.
------------------	---

Returns

`*this`

If `rdbuf()` is not null, calls `rdbuf()->sputbackc(c)`.

If `rdbuf()` is null or if `sputbackc()` fails, sets `badbit` in the error state.

Note

This function first clears `eofbit`. Since no characters are extracted, the next call to `gcount()` will return 0, as required by DR 60.

Definition at line 718 of file `istream.tcc`.

4.296.5.59 pword() `void*& std::ios_base::pword (`
 `int __ix) [inline], [inherited]`

Access to void pointer array.

Parameters

<code>__ix</code>	Index into the array.
-------------------	-----------------------

Returns

A reference to a `void*` associated with the index.

The `pword` function provides access to an array of pointers that can be used for any purpose. The array grows as required to hold the supplied index. All pointers in the array are initialized to 0.

The implementation reserves several indices. You should use `xalloc` to obtain an index that is safe to use. Also note that since the array can grow dynamically, it is not safe to hold onto the reference.

Definition at line 860 of file `ios_base.h`.

4.296.5.60 rdbuf() `[1/2] template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
__filebuf_type* std::basic_ifstream< _CharT, _Traits >::rdbuf () const [inline]`

Accessing the underlying buffer.

Returns

The current basic_filebuf buffer.

This hides both signatures of std::basic_ios::rdbuf().
Definition at line 632 of file fstream.

4.296.5.61 rdbuf() [2/2] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits > * std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::rdbuf (
 basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits > * __sb) [inherited]`

Changing the underlying buffer.

Parameters

<code>__sb</code>	The new stream buffer.
-------------------	------------------------

Returns

The previous stream buffer.

Associates a new buffer with the current stream, and clears the error state.

Due to historical accidents which the LWG refuses to correct, the I/O library suffers from a design error: this function is hidden in derived classes by overrides of the zero-argument `rdbuf()`, which is non-virtual for hysterical raisins. As a result, you must use explicit qualifications to access this function via any derived class. For example:

```
std::fstream    foo;           // or some other derived type
std::streambuf* p = .....;
foo.ios::rdbuf(p);             // ios == basic_ios<char>
```

Definition at line 53 of file basic_ios.tcc.

4.296.5.62 rdstate() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
iostate std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::rdstate () const [inline], [inherited]`

Returns the error state of the stream buffer.

Returns

A bit pattern (well, isn't everything?)

See std::ios_base::iostate for the possible bit values. Most users will call one of the interpreting wrappers, e.g., `good()`.
Definition at line 137 of file basic_ios.h.

Referenced by `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::bad()`, `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::eof()`, `std::basic_ios< ↵
_CharT, _Traits >::fail()`, `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::good()`, `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::seekg()`,
`std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::setstate()`, and `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::unget()`.

4.296.5.63 read() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::read (
 char_type * __s,
 streamsize __n) [inherited]`

Extraction without delimiters.

Parameters

<code>↵ __s</code>	A character array.
<code>↵ __n</code>	Maximum number of characters to store.

Returns

*this

If the stream state is `good()`, extracts characters and stores them into `__s` until one of the following happens:

- `__n` characters are stored
- the input sequence reaches end-of-file, in which case the error state is set to `failbit|eofbit`.

Note

This function is not overloaded on signed char and unsigned char.

Definition at line 657 of file `istream.tcc`.

References `std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::_M_gcount`, and `std::ios_base::goodbit`.

4.296.5.64 readsome() `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits>`

```
streamsize std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::readsome (
    char_type * __s,
    streamsize __n ) [inherited]
```

Extraction until the buffer is exhausted, but no more.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	A character array.
<code>__n</code>	Maximum number of characters to store.

Returns

The number of characters extracted.

Extracts characters and stores them into `__s` depending on the number of characters remaining in the streambuf's buffer, `rddbuf()->in_avail()`, called A here:

- if `A == -1`, sets `eofbit` and extracts no characters
- if `A == 0`, extracts no characters
- if `A > 0`, extracts `min(A, n)`

The goal is to empty the current buffer, and to not request any more from the external input sequence controlled by the streambuf.

Definition at line 686 of file `istream.tcc`.

References `std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::_M_gcount`, and `std::ios_base::goodbit`.

4.296.5.65 register_callback() `void std::ios_base::register_callback (`

```
    event_callback __fn,
    int __index ) [inherited]
```

Add the callback `__fn` with parameter `__index`.

Parameters

<code>__fn</code>	The function to add.
<code>__index</code>	The integer to pass to the function when invoked.

Registers a function as an event callback with an integer parameter to be passed to the function when invoked. Multiple copies of the function are allowed. If there are multiple callbacks, they are invoked in the order they were registered.

4.296.5.66 seekg() [1/2] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits> & std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::seekg (`
`off_type __off,`
`ios_base::seekdir __dir) [inherited]`

Changing the current read position.

Parameters

<code>__off</code>	A file offset object.
<code>__dir</code>	The direction in which to seek.

Returns

`*this`

If `fail()` is not true, calls `rdbuf()->pubseekoff(__off, __dir)`. If that function fails, sets failbit.

Note

This function first clears eofbit. It does not count the number of characters extracted, if any, and therefore does not affect the next call to `gcount()`.

Definition at line 891 of file `istream.tcc`.

References `std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::clear()`, `std::ios_base::eofbit`, `std::ios_base::goodbit`, and `std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::rdstate()`.

4.296.5.67 seekg() [2/2] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits> & std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::seekg (`
`pos_type __pos) [inherited]`

Changing the current read position.

Parameters

<code>__pos</code>	A file position object.
--------------------	-------------------------

Returns

`*this`

If `fail()` is not true, calls `rdbuf()->pubseekpos(__pos)`. If that function fails, sets failbit.

Note

This function first clears eofbit. It does not count the number of characters extracted, if any, and therefore does not affect the next call to `gcount()`.

Definition at line 852 of file `istream.tcc`.

References `std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::clear()`, `std::ios_base::eofbit`, `std::ios_base::goodbit`, and `std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::rdstate()`.

4.296.5.68 setf() [1/2] `fmtflags` `std::ios_base::setf (`
`fmtflags __fmtfl)` [inline], [inherited]

Setting new format flags.

Parameters

<code>__fmtfl</code>	Additional flags to set.
----------------------	--------------------------

Returns

The previous format control flags.

This function sets additional flags in format control. Flags that were previously set remain set.

Definition at line 676 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::__detail::operator>>()`.

4.296.5.69 setf() [2/2] `fmtflags` `std::ios_base::setf (`
`fmtflags __fmtfl,`
`fmtflags __mask)` [inline], [inherited]

Setting new format flags.

Parameters

<code>__fmtfl</code>	Additional flags to set.
<code>__mask</code>	The flags mask for <code>fmtfl</code> .

Returns

The previous format control flags.

This function clears `mask` in the format flags, then sets `fmtfl` & `mask`. An example mask is `ios_base::adjustfield`.

Definition at line 693 of file `ios_base.h`.

4.296.5.70 setstate() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`void std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::setstate (`
`iostate __state)` [inline], [inherited]

Sets additional flags in the error state.

Parameters

<code>__state</code>	The additional state flag(s) to set.
----------------------	--------------------------------------

See `std::ios_base::iostate` for the possible bit values.

Definition at line 157 of file `basic_ios.h`.

References `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::clear()`, and `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::rdstate()`.

Referenced by `std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::sentry::sentry()`, and `std::ws()`.

4.296.5.71 sync() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`int std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::sync (`

```
void ) [inherited]
```

Synchronizing the stream buffer.

Returns

0 on success, -1 on failure

If `rdbuf()` is a null pointer, returns -1.

Otherwise, calls `rdbuf()->pubsync()`, and if that returns -1, sets `badbit` and returns -1.

Otherwise, returns 0.

Note

This function does not count the number of characters extracted, if any, and therefore does not affect the next call to `gcount()`.

Definition at line 788 of file `istream.tcc`.

References `std::ios_base::goodbit`.

4.296.5.72 sync_with_stdio() `static bool std::ios_base::sync_with_stdio (bool __sync = true) [static], [inherited]`

Interaction with the standard C I/O objects.

Parameters

<code>__sync</code>	Whether to synchronize or not.
---------------------	--------------------------------

Returns

True if the standard streams were previously synchronized.

The synchronization referred to is *only* that between the standard C facilities (e.g., `stdout`) and the standard C++ objects (e.g., `cout`). User-declared streams are unaffected. See <https://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/fstreams.html#std.io.filestreams.binary>

4.296.5.73 tellg() `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits> basic_ifstream<_CharT, _Traits>::pos_type std::basic_ifstream<_CharT, _Traits>::tellg (void) [inherited]`

Getting the current read position.

Returns

A file position object.

If `fail()` is not false, returns `pos_type(-1)` to indicate failure. Otherwise returns `rdbuf()->pubseekoff(0, cur, in)`.

Note

This function does not count the number of characters extracted, if any, and therefore does not affect the next call to `gcount()`. At variance with `putback`, `unget` and `seekg`, `eofbit` is not cleared first.

Definition at line 824 of file `istream.tcc`.

4.296.5.74 tie() `[1/2] template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits> basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits>* std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::tie () const [inline], [inherited]`
Fetches the current *typed* stream.

Returns

A pointer to the tied stream, or NULL if the stream is not tied.

A stream may be *tied* (or synchronized) to a second output stream. When this stream performs any I/O, the tied stream is first flushed. For example, `std::cin` is tied to `std::cout`.

Definition at line 295 of file `basic_ios.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits>::sentry::sentry()`, and `std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::copyfmt()`.

4.296.5.75 tie() [2/2] `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits>`
`basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits>* std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::tie (`
`basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits> * __tiestr) [inline], [inherited]`

Ties this stream to an output stream.

Parameters

<code>__tiestr</code>	The output stream.
-----------------------	--------------------

Returns

The previously tied output stream, or NULL if the stream was not tied.

This sets up a new tie; see `tie()` for more.

Definition at line 307 of file `basic_ios.h`.

4.296.5.76 ungetc() `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits>`
`basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits> & std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::ungetc (`
`void) [inherited]`

Unextracting the previous character.

Returns

`*this`

If `rdbuf()` is not null, calls `rdbuf()->sungetc(c)`.

If `rdbuf()` is null or if `sungetc()` fails, sets `badbit` in the error state.

Note

This function first clears `eofbit`. Since no characters are extracted, the next call to `gcount()` will return 0, as required by DR 60.

Definition at line 753 of file `istream.tcc`.

References `std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::M_gcount`, `std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::clear()`, `std::ios_base::eofbit`, `std::ios_base::goodbit`, and `std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::rdstate()`.

Referenced by `std::__detail::operator>>()`.

4.296.5.77 unsetf() `void std::ios_base::unsetf (`
`fmtflags __mask) [inline], [inherited]`

Clearing format flags.

Parameters

<code>__mask</code>	The flags to unset.
---------------------	---------------------

This function clears `__mask` in the format flags.

Definition at line 708 of file `ios_base.h`.

4.296.5.78 widen() `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits>`
`char_type std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::widen (`
`char __c) const [inline], [inherited]`

Widens characters.

Parameters

<code>__c</code>	The character to widen.
------------------	-------------------------

Returns

The widened character.

Maps a character of `char` to a character of `char_type`.

Returns the result of

`std::use_facet<ctype<char_type>> >(getloc()).widen(c)`

Additional I10n notes are at <http://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/localization.html>

Definition at line 449 of file `basic_ios.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::fill()`, `std::getline()`, and `std::tr2::operator>>()`.

4.296.5.79 width() [1/2] `streamsize std::ios_base::width () const [inline], [inherited]`
 Flags access.

Returns

The minimum field width to generate on output operations.

Minimum field width refers to the number of characters.

Definition at line 742 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::copyfmt()`, and `std::num_put<_CharT, _Outiter>::do_put()`.

4.296.5.80 width() [2/2] `streamsize std::ios_base::width (`
`streamsize __wide) [inline], [inherited]`

Changing flags.

Parameters

<code>__wide</code>	The new width value.
---------------------	----------------------

Returns

The previous value of `width()`.

Definition at line 751 of file `ios_base.h`.

4.296.5.81 `xalloc()` `static int std::ios_base::xalloc () throw () [static], [inherited]`
Access to unique indices.

Returns

An integer different from all previous calls.

This function returns a unique integer every time it is called. It can be used for any purpose, but is primarily intended to be a unique index for the `iword` and `pword` functions. The expectation is that an application calls `xalloc` in order to obtain an index in the `iword` and `pword` arrays that can be used without fear of conflict.

The implementation maintains a static variable that is incremented and returned on each invocation. `xalloc` is guaranteed to return an index that is safe to use in the `iword` and `pword` arrays.

4.296.6 Member Data Documentation

4.296.6.1 `_M_gcount` `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits>
streamsize std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::_M_gcount [protected], [inherited]`
The number of characters extracted in the previous unformatted function; see `gcount()`.

Definition at line 82 of file `istream`.

Referenced by `std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::get()`, `std::basic_istream<char>::getline()`, `std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::getline()`, `std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::ignore()`, `std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::peek()`, `std::basic_istream<char>::peek()`, `std::basic_istream<char>::putback()`, `std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::read()`, `std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::readsome()`, `std::basic_istream<char>::seekg()`, `std::basic_istream<char>::tellg()`, and `std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::unget()`.

4.296.6.2 `adjustfield` `const fmtflags std::ios_base::adjustfield [static], [inherited]`
A mask of `left|right|internal`. Useful for the 2-arg form of `setf`.
Definition at line 396 of file `ios_base.h`.
Referenced by `std::num_put<_CharT, _OutIter>::do_put()`, `std::internal()`, `std::left()`, and `std::right()`.

4.296.6.3 `app` `const openmode std::ios_base::app [static], [inherited]`
Seek to end before each write.
Definition at line 450 of file `ios_base.h`.
Referenced by `std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, _Traits>::overflow()`, and `std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, _Traits>::xsputn()`.

4.296.6.4 `ate` `const openmode std::ios_base::ate [static], [inherited]`
Open and seek to end immediately after opening.
Definition at line 453 of file `ios_base.h`.
Referenced by `std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, _Traits>::open()`.

4.296.6.5 badbit const `ios_base::badbit` [static], [inherited]

Indicates a loss of integrity in an input or output sequence (such as an irrecoverable read error from a file).

Definition at line 420 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::bad()`, `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::fail()`, `std::basic_istream< char >::get()`, and `std::basic_istream< char >::read()`.

4.296.6.6 basefield const `fmtflags` `std::ios_base::basefield` [static], [inherited]

A mask of `dec|oct|hex`. Useful for the 2-arg form of `setf`.

Definition at line 399 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::dec()`, `std::num_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_get()`, `std::num_put< _CharT, _OutIter >::do_put()`, `std::hex()`, and `std::oct()`.

4.296.6.7 beg const `seekdir` `std::ios_base::beg` [static], [inherited]

Request a seek relative to the beginning of the stream.

Definition at line 482 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::seekpos()`, and `__gnu_cxx::stdio_sync_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::seekpos()`.

4.296.6.8 binary const `openmode` `std::ios_base::binary` [static], [inherited]

Perform input and output in binary mode (as opposed to text mode). This is probably not what you think it is; see <https://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/fstreams.html#std.io.filestreams.binary>.

Definition at line 458 of file `ios_base.h`.

4.296.6.9 boolalpha const `fmtflags` `std::ios_base::boolalpha` [static], [inherited]

Insert/extract `bool` in alphabetic rather than numeric format.

Definition at line 344 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::boolalpha()`, `std::num_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_get()`, `std::num_put< _CharT, _OutIter >::do_←put()`, and `std::noboolalpha()`.

4.296.6.10 cur const `seekdir` `std::ios_base::cur` [static], [inherited]

Request a seek relative to the current position within the sequence.

Definition at line 485 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::imbue()`, `std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::overflow()`, `std::←basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::pbackfail()`, `std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::seekoff()`, and `std::basic_←stringbuf< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::seekoff()`.

4.296.6.11 dec const `fmtflags` `std::ios_base::dec` [static], [inherited]

Converts integer input or generates integer output in decimal base.

Definition at line 347 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::dec()`.

4.296.6.12 end const `seekdir` `std::ios_base::end` [static], [inherited]

Request a seek relative to the current end of the sequence.

Definition at line 488 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::open()`, and `std::basic_stringbuf< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::seekoff()`.

4.296.6.13 eofbit `const iostate std::ios_base::eofbit [static], [inherited]`

Indicates that an input operation reached the end of an input sequence.

Definition at line 423 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::time_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_get()`, `std::num_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_get()`, `std::time_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_get_date()`, `std::time_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_get_monthname()`, `std::time_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_get_time()`, `std::time_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_get_weekday()`, `std::time_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_get_year()`, `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::eof()`, `std::time_get< _CharT, _InIter >::get()`, `std::basic_istream< char >::getline()`, `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::seekg()`, `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::unget()`, and `std::ws()`.

4.296.6.14 failbit `const iostate std::ios_base::failbit [static], [inherited]`

Indicates that an input operation failed to read the expected characters, or that an output operation failed to generate the desired characters.

Definition at line 428 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::sentry::sentry()`, `std::num_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_get()`, `std::time_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_get_monthname()`, `std::time_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_get_weekday()`, `std::time_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_get_year()`, `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::fail()`, `std::time_get< _CharT, _InIter >::get()`, `std::basic_istream< char >::getline()`, and `std::basic_istream< char >::operator>>()`.

4.296.6.15 fixed `const fmtflags std::ios_base::fixed [static], [inherited]`

Generate floating-point output in fixed-point notation.

Definition at line 350 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::fixed()`, and `std::hexfloat()`.

4.296.6.16 floatfield `const fmtflags std::ios_base::floatfield [static], [inherited]`

A mask of scientific|fixed. Useful for the 2-arg form of `setf`.

Definition at line 402 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::defaultfloat()`, `std::fixed()`, `std::hexfloat()`, and `std::scientific()`.

4.296.6.17 goodbit `const iostate std::ios_base::goodbit [static], [inherited]`

Indicates all is well.

Definition at line 431 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::sentry::sentry()`, `std::time_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_get()`, `std::num_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_get()`, `std::time_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_get_monthname()`, `std::time_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_get_weekday()`, `std::time_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_get_year()`, `std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::flush()`, `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::get()`, `std::time_get< _CharT, _InIter >::get()`, `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::getline()`, `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::ignore()`, `std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator<<()`, `std::operator>>()`, `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator>>()`, `std::basic_istream< char >::operator>>()`, `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::peek()`, `std::basic_istream< char >::peek()`, `std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::put()`, `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::read()`, `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::readsomewhat()`, `std::basic_istream< char >::readsomewhat()`, `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::seekg()`, `std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::seekp()`, `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::sync()`, and `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::unget()`.

4.296.6.18 hex const `fmtflags` std::ios_base::hex [static], [inherited]

Converts integer input or generates integer output in hexadecimal base.

Definition at line 353 of file ios_base.h.

Referenced by std::num_get<_CharT, _Inlter>::do_get(), std::num_put<_CharT, _Outlter>::do_put(), and std::hex().

4.296.6.19 in const `openmode` std::ios_base::in [static], [inherited]

Open for input. Default for ifstream and fstream.

Definition at line 461 of file ios_base.h.

Referenced by std::basic_stringbuf<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::overflow(), std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, _Traits>::pbackfail(), std::basic_stringbuf<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::seekoff(), std::basic_stringbuf<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::seekpos(), std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, _Traits>::showmanyc(), std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, _Traits>::underflow(), std::basic_stringbuf<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::underflow(), and std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, _Traits>::xsgetn().

4.296.6.20 internal const `fmtflags` std::ios_base::internal [static], [inherited]

Adds fill characters at a designated internal point in certain generated output, or identical to right if no such point is designated.

Definition at line 358 of file ios_base.h.

Referenced by std::internal().

4.296.6.21 left const `fmtflags` std::ios_base::left [static], [inherited]

Adds fill characters on the right (final positions) of certain generated output. (I.e., the thing you print is flush left.)

Definition at line 362 of file ios_base.h.

Referenced by std::num_put<_CharT, _Outlter>::do_put(), and std::left().

4.296.6.22 oct const `fmtflags` std::ios_base::oct [static], [inherited]

Converts integer input or generates integer output in octal base.

Definition at line 365 of file ios_base.h.

Referenced by std::oct().

4.296.6.23 out const `openmode` std::ios_base::out [static], [inherited]

Open for output. Default for ofstream and fstream.

Definition at line 464 of file ios_base.h.

Referenced by std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, _Traits>::overflow(), std::basic_stringbuf<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::overflow(), std::basic_stringbuf<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::pbackfail(), std::basic_stringbuf<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::seekoff(), std::basic_stringbuf<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::seekpos(), and std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, _Traits>::xsputn().

4.296.6.24 right const `fmtflags` std::ios_base::right [static], [inherited]

Adds fill characters on the left (initial positions) of certain generated output. (I.e., the thing you print is flush right.)

Definition at line 369 of file ios_base.h.

Referenced by std::right().

4.296.6.25 scientific const `fmtflags` std::ios_base::scientific [static], [inherited]

Generates floating-point output in scientific notation.

Definition at line 372 of file ios_base.h.

Referenced by `std::hexfloat()`, and `std::scientific()`.

4.296.6.26 showbase `const fmtflags std::ios_base::showbase [static], [inherited]`

Generates a prefix indicating the numeric base of generated integer output.

Definition at line 376 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::num_put<_CharT, _Outlter >::do_put()`, `std::noshowbase()`, and `std::showbase()`.

4.296.6.27 showpoint `const fmtflags std::ios_base::showpoint [static], [inherited]`

Generates a decimal-point character unconditionally in generated floating-point output.

Definition at line 380 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::noshowpoint()`, and `std::showpoint()`.

4.296.6.28 showpos `const fmtflags std::ios_base::showpos [static], [inherited]`

Generates a + sign in non-negative generated numeric output.

Definition at line 383 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::noshowpos()`, and `std::showpos()`.

4.296.6.29 skipws `const fmtflags std::ios_base::skipws [static], [inherited]`

Skips leading white space before certain input operations.

Definition at line 386 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::noskipws()`, `std::__detail::operator>>()`, and `std::skipws()`.

4.296.6.30 trunc `const openmode std::ios_base::trunc [static], [inherited]`

Truncate an existing stream when opening. Default for `ofstream`.

Definition at line 467 of file `ios_base.h`.

4.296.6.31 unitbuf `const fmtflags std::ios_base::unitbuf [static], [inherited]`

Flushes output after each output operation.

Definition at line 389 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::nounitbuf()`, and `std::unitbuf()`.

4.296.6.32 uppercase `const fmtflags std::ios_base::uppercase [static], [inherited]`

Replaces certain lowercase letters with their uppercase equivalents in generated output.

Definition at line 393 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::num_put<_CharT, _Outlter >::do_put()`, `std::nouppercase()`, and `std::uppercase()`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- `fstream`

4.297 __gnu_pbds::basic_invalidation_guarantee Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_pbds::basic_invalidation_guarantee`:

4.297.1 Detailed Description

Signifies a basic invalidation guarantee that any iterator, pointer, or reference to a container object's mapped value type is valid as long as the container is not modified.

Definition at line 93 of file tag_and_trait.hpp.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [tag_and_trait.hpp](#)

4.298 std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits > Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >:

Public Types

- typedef int io_state **_GLIBCXX_DEPRECATED_SUGGEST**("std::iostate")
 - typedef int open_mode **_GLIBCXX_DEPRECATED_SUGGEST**("std::openmode")
 - typedef int seek_dir **_GLIBCXX_DEPRECATED_SUGGEST**("std::seekdir")
 - typedef [std::streamoff](#) streamoff **_GLIBCXX_DEPRECATED_SUGGEST**("std::streamoff")
 - typedef [std::streampos](#) streampos **_GLIBCXX_DEPRECATED_SUGGEST**("std::streampos")
 - enum [event](#) { [erase_event](#) , [imbue_event](#) , [copyfmt_event](#) }
 - typedef void(* [event_callback](#)) ([event](#) __e, [ios_base](#) &__b, int __i)
 - typedef _ios_Fmtflags [fmtflags](#)
 - typedef _ios_iostate [iostate](#)
 - typedef _ios_Openmode [openmode](#)
 - typedef _ios_Seekdir [seekdir](#)
-
- typedef _CharT [char_type](#)
 - typedef _Traits::int_type [int_type](#)
 - typedef _Traits::pos_type [pos_type](#)
 - typedef _Traits::off_type [off_type](#)
 - typedef _Traits [traits_type](#)
-
- typedef [ctype](#)< _CharT > [__ctype_type](#)
 - typedef [num_put](#)< _CharT, [ostreambuf_iterator](#)< _CharT, _Traits > > [__num_put_type](#)
 - typedef [num_get](#)< _CharT, [istreambuf_iterator](#)< _CharT, _Traits > > [__num_get_type](#)

Public Member Functions

- [basic_ios](#) ([basic_streambuf](#)< _CharT, _Traits > *__sb)
- virtual [~basic_ios](#) ()
- const [locale](#) & [_M_getloc](#) () const
- void [_M_setstate](#) ([iostate](#) __state)
- bool [bad](#) () const
- void [clear](#) ([iostate](#) __state=[goodbit](#))
- [basic_ios](#) & [copyfmt](#) (const [basic_ios](#) &__rhs)
- bool [eof](#) () const
- [iostate](#) [exceptions](#) () const
- void [exceptions](#) ([iostate](#) __except)
- bool [fail](#) () const

- `char_type fill () const`
 - `char_type fill (char_type __ch)`
 - `fmtflags flags () const`
 - `fmtflags flags (fmtflags __fmtfl)`
 - `locale getloc () const`
 - `bool good () const`
 - `locale imbue (const locale &__loc)`
 - `long & iword (int __ix)`
 - `char narrow (char_type __c, char __dfault) const`
 - `streamsize precision () const`
 - `streamsize precision (streamsize __prec)`
 - `void *& pword (int __ix)`
 - `basic_streambuf<_CharT, _Traits> * rdbuf () const`
 - `basic_streambuf<_CharT, _Traits> * rdbuf (basic_streambuf<_CharT, _Traits> *__sb)`
 - `iosstate rdstate () const`
 - `void register_callback (event_callback __fn, int __index)`
 - `fmtflags setf (fmtflags __fmtfl)`
 - `fmtflags setf (fmtflags __fmtfl, fmtflags __mask)`
 - `void setstate (iosstate __state)`
 - `basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits> * tie () const`
 - `basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits> * tie (basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits> *__tiesr)`
 - `void unsetf (fmtflags __mask)`
 - `char_type widen (char __c) const`
 - `streamsize width () const`
 - `streamsize width (streamsize __wide)`
-
- `operator bool () const`
 - `bool operator! () const`

Static Public Member Functions

- `static bool sync_with_stdio (bool __sync=true)`
- `static int xalloc () throw ()`

Static Public Attributes

- `static const fmtflags adjustfield`
- `static const openmode app`
- `static const openmode ate`
- `static const iosstate badbit`
- `static const fmtflags basefield`
- `static const seekdir beg`
- `static const openmode binary`
- `static const fmtflags boolalpha`
- `static const seekdir cur`
- `static const fmtflags dec`
- `static const seekdir end`
- `static const iosstate eofbit`
- `static const iosstate failbit`
- `static const fmtflags fixed`

- static const `fmtflags` `floatfield`
- static const `iostate` `goodbit`
- static const `fmtflags` `hex`
- static const `openmode` `in`
- static const `fmtflags` `internal`
- static const `fmtflags` `left`
- static const `fmtflags` `oct`
- static const `openmode` `out`
- static const `fmtflags` `right`
- static const `fmtflags` `scientific`
- static const `fmtflags` `showbase`
- static const `fmtflags` `showpoint`
- static const `fmtflags` `showpos`
- static const `fmtflags` `skipws`
- static const `openmode` `trunc`
- static const `fmtflags` `unitbuf`
- static const `fmtflags` `uppercase`

Protected Types

- enum { `_S_local_word_size` }

Protected Member Functions

- `basic_ios` ()
- `basic_ios` (const `basic_ios` &)=delete
- void `_M_cache_locale` (const `locale` &__loc)
- void `_M_call_callbacks` (`event` __ev) throw ()
- void `_M_dispose_callbacks` (void) throw ()
- `_Words` & `_M_grow_words` (int __index, bool __iword)
- void `_M_init` () throw ()
- void `_M_move` (`ios_base` &) noexcept
- void `_M_swap` (`ios_base` &__rhs) noexcept
- void `init` (`basic_streambuf`< `_CharT`, `_Traits` > *__sb)
- void `move` (`basic_ios` &&__rhs)
- void `move` (`basic_ios` &__rhs)
- `basic_ios` & `operator=` (const `basic_ios` &)=delete
- void `set_rdbuf` (`basic_streambuf`< `_CharT`, `_Traits` > *__sb)
- void `swap` (`basic_ios` &__rhs) noexcept

Protected Attributes

- `_Callback_list` * `_M_callbacks`
- const `__ctype_type` * `_M_ctype`
- `iostate` `_M_exception`
- `char_type` `_M_fill`
- bool `_M_fill_init`
- `fmtflags` `_M_flags`
- `locale` `_M_ios_locale`
- `_Words` `_M_local_word` [`_S_local_word_size`]
- const `__num_get_type` * `_M_num_get`
- const `__num_put_type` * `_M_num_put`

- [streamsize _M_precision](#)
- [basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits > * _M_streambuf](#)
- [iostate _M_streambuf_state](#)
- [basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > * _M_tie](#)
- [streamsize _M_width](#)
- [_Words * _M_word](#)
- [int _M_word_size](#)
- [_Words _M_word_zero](#)

4.298.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits>
class std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >
```

Template class `basic_ios`, virtual base class for all stream classes.

Template Parameters

<code>_CharT</code>	Type of character stream.
<code>_Traits</code>	Traits for character type, defaults to <code>char_traits<_CharT></code> .

Most of the member functions called dispatched on stream objects (e.g., `std::cout.foo(bar)`;) are consolidated in this class.

Definition at line 67 of file `basic_ios.h`.

4.298.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.298.2.1 `__ctype_type` `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`typedef ctype<_CharT> std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::__ctype_type`

These are non-standard types.

Definition at line 87 of file `basic_ios.h`.

4.298.2.2 `__num_get_type` `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`typedef num_get<_CharT, istreambuf_iterator<_CharT, _Traits> > std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::__num_get_type`

These are non-standard types.

Definition at line 91 of file `basic_ios.h`.

4.298.2.3 `__num_put_type` `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`typedef num_put<_CharT, ostreambuf_iterator<_CharT, _Traits> > std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::__num_put_type`

These are non-standard types.

Definition at line 89 of file `basic_ios.h`.

4.298.2.4 `char_type` `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`typedef _CharT std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::__char_type`




These are standard types. They permit a standardized way of referring to names of (or names dependent on) the template parameters, which are specific to the implementation.

Definition at line 76 of file basic_ios.h.

4.298.2.5 event_callback typedef void(* std::ios_base::event_callback) (event __e, ios_base &__b, int __i) [inherited]

The type of an event callback function.

Parameters

 __e	One of the members of the event enum.
 __b	Reference to the ios_base object.
 __i	The integer provided when the callback was registered.

Event callbacks are user defined functions that get called during several ios_base and basic_ios functions, specifically imbue(), copyfmt(), and ~ios().

Definition at line 529 of file ios_base.h.

4.298.2.6 fmtflags typedef _Ios_Fmtflags std::ios_base::fmtflags [inherited]

This is a bitmask type.

_Ios_Fmtflags is implementation-defined, but it is valid to perform bitwise operations on these values and expect the Right Thing to happen. Defined objects of type fmtflags are:

- boolalpha
- dec
- fixed
- hex
- internal
- left
- oct
- right
- scientific
- showbase
- showpoint
- showpos
- skipws
- unitbuf
- uppercase
- adjustfield
- basefield

- floatfield

Definition at line 341 of file ios_base.h.

4.298.2.7 int_type `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`typedef _Traits::int_type std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::int_type`

These are standard types. They permit a standardized way of referring to names of (or names dependent on) the template parameters, which are specific to the implementation.

Definition at line 77 of file basic_ios.h.

4.298.2.8 iostate `typedef _Ios_Iostate std::ios_base::iostate [inherited]`

This is a bitmask type.

`_Ios_Iostate` is implementation-defined, but it is valid to perform bitwise operations on these values and expect the Right Thing to happen. Defined objects of type `iostate` are:

- badbit
- eofbit
- failbit
- goodbit

Definition at line 416 of file ios_base.h.

4.298.2.9 off_type `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`typedef _Traits::off_type std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::off_type`

These are standard types. They permit a standardized way of referring to names of (or names dependent on) the template parameters, which are specific to the implementation.

Definition at line 79 of file basic_ios.h.

4.298.2.10 openmode `typedef _Ios_Openmode std::ios_base::openmode [inherited]`

This is a bitmask type.

`_Ios_Openmode` is implementation-defined, but it is valid to perform bitwise operations on these values and expect the Right Thing to happen. Defined objects of type `openmode` are:

- app
- ate
- binary
- in
- out
- trunc

Definition at line 447 of file ios_base.h.

4.298.2.11 pos_type `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`

`typedef _Traits::pos_type std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::pos_type`

These are standard types. They permit a standardized way of referring to names of (or names dependent on) the template parameters, which are specific to the implementation.

Definition at line 78 of file `basic_ios.h`.

4.298.2.12 seekdir `typedef _Ios_Seekdir std::ios_base::seekdir [inherited]`

This is an enumerated type.

`_Ios_Seekdir` is implementation-defined. Defined values of type `seekdir` are:

- `beg`
- `cur`, equivalent to `SEEK_CUR` in the C standard library.
- `end`, equivalent to `SEEK_END` in the C standard library.

Definition at line 479 of file `ios_base.h`.

4.298.2.13 traits_type `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`

`typedef _Traits std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::traits_type`

These are standard types. They permit a standardized way of referring to names of (or names dependent on) the template parameters, which are specific to the implementation.

Definition at line 80 of file `basic_ios.h`.

4.298.3 Member Enumeration Documentation

4.298.3.1 event `enum std::ios_base::event [inherited]`

The set of events that may be passed to an event callback.

`erase_event` is used during `~ios()` and `copyfmt()`. `imbue_event` is used during `imbue()`. `copyfmt_event` is used during `copyfmt()`.

Definition at line 512 of file `ios_base.h`.

4.298.4 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.298.4.1 basic_ios() [1/2] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`

`std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::basic_ios (`
`basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits > * __sb) [inline], [explicit]`

Constructor performs initialization.

The parameter is passed by derived streams.

Definition at line 270 of file `basic_ios.h`.

References `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::init()`.

4.298.4.2 ~basic_ios() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`

`virtual std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::~~basic_ios () [inline], [virtual]`

Empty.

The destructor does nothing. More specifically, it does not destroy the streambuf held by `rdbuf()`.

Definition at line 282 of file `basic_ios.h`.

4.298.4.3 basic_ios() [2/2] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::basic_ios () [inline], [protected]`
Empty.

The default constructor does nothing and is not normally accessible to users.

Definition at line 460 of file `basic_ios.h`.

4.298.5 Member Function Documentation

4.298.5.1 _M_getloc() `const locale& std::ios_base::_M_getloc () const [inline], [inherited]`
Locale access.

Returns

A reference to the current locale.

Like `getloc` above, but returns a reference instead of generating a copy.

Definition at line 804 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::money_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::do_get()`, `std::time_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::do_get()`, `std::num_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::do_get()`, `std::time_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::do_get_date()`, `std::time_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::do_get_monthname()`, `std::time_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::do_get_time()`, `std::time_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::do_get_weekday()`, `std::num_put< _CharT, _Outlter >::do_put()`, `std::time_put< _CharT, _Outlter >::do_put()`, `std::time_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::get()`, and `std::time_put< _CharT, _Outlter >::put()`.

4.298.5.2 bad() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
bool std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::bad () const [inline]`
Fast error checking.

Returns

True if the badbit is set.

Note that other iostate flags may also be set.

Definition at line 211 of file `basic_ios.h`.

References `std::ios_base::badbit`, and `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::rdstate()`.

4.298.5.3 clear() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
void std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::clear (
 iostate __state = goodbit)`

[Re]sets the error state.

Parameters

<code>__state</code>	The new state flag(s) to set.
----------------------	-------------------------------

See `std::ios_base::iostate` for the possible bit values. Most users will not need to pass an argument.

Definition at line 41 of file `basic_ios.tcc`.

Referenced by `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::exceptions()`, `std::__detail::operator>>()`, `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::seekg()`, `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::setstate()`, and `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::unget()`.

4.298.5.4 copyfmt() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits > & std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::copyfmt (`
`const basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits > & __rhs)`

Copies fields of __rhs into this.

Parameters

<code>__rhs</code>	The source values for the copies.
--------------------	-----------------------------------

Returns

Reference to this object.

All fields of __rhs are copied into this object except that rdbuf() and rdstate() remain unchanged. All values in the pword and iword arrays are copied. Before copying, each callback is invoked with erase_event. After copying, each (new) callback is invoked with copyfmt_event. The final step is to copy exceptions().

Definition at line 63 of file basic_ios.tcc.

References `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::exceptions()`, `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::fill()`, `std::ios_base::flags()`, `std::ios_base::getloc()`, `std::ios_base::precision()`, `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::tie()`, `std::tie()`, and `std::ios_base::width()`.

4.298.5.5 eof() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`bool std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::eof () const [inline]`
Fast error checking.

Returns

True if the eofbit is set.

Note that other iostate flags may also be set.

Definition at line 190 of file basic_ios.h.

References `std::ios_base::eofbit`, and `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::rdstate()`.

4.298.5.6 exceptions() [1/2] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`iostate std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::exceptions () const [inline]`
Throwing exceptions on errors.

Returns

The current exceptions mask.

This changes nothing in the stream. See the one-argument version of exceptions(iostate) for the meaning of the return value.

Definition at line 222 of file basic_ios.h.

Referenced by `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::copyfmt()`.

4.298.5.7 exceptions() [2/2] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`void std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::exceptions (`
`iostate __except) [inline]`

Throwing exceptions on errors.

Parameters

<code>__except</code>	The new exceptions mask.
-----------------------	--------------------------

By default, error flags are set silently. You can set an exceptions mask for each stream; if a bit in the mask becomes set in the error flags, then an exception of type `std::ios_base::failure` is thrown.

If the error flag is already set when the exceptions mask is added, the exception is immediately thrown. Try running the following under GCC 3.1 or later:

```
#include <iostream>
#include <fstream>
#include <exception>
int main()
{
    std::set_terminate (__gnu_cxx::__verbose_terminate_handler);
    std::ifstream f ("/etc/motd");
    std::cerr << "Setting badbit\n";
    f.setstate (std::ios_base::badbit);
    std::cerr << "Setting exception mask\n";
    f.exceptions (std::ios_base::badbit);
}
```

Definition at line 257 of file `basic_ios.h`.

References `std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::clear()`.

4.298.5.8 fail() `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits>`
`bool std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::fail () const [inline]`
 Fast error checking.

Returns

True if either the badbit or the failbit is set.

Checking the badbit in `fail()` is historical practice. Note that other iostate flags may also be set.

Definition at line 201 of file `basic_ios.h`.

References `std::ios_base::badbit`, `std::ios_base::failbit`, and `std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::rdstate()`.

Referenced by `std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::operator bool()`, and `std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::operator!()`.

4.298.5.9 fill() [1/2] `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits>`
`char_type std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::fill () const [inline]`
 Retrieves the *empty* character.

Returns

The current fill character.

It defaults to a space (' ') in the current locale.

Definition at line 370 of file `basic_ios.h`.

References `std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::widen()`.

Referenced by `std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::copyfmt()`, and `std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::fill()`.

4.298.5.10 fill() [2/2] `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits>`
`char_type std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::fill (`
 `char_type __ch) [inline]`

Sets a new *empty* character.

Parameters

<code>__ch</code>	The new character.
-------------------	--------------------

Returns

The previous fill character.

The fill character is used to fill out space when P+ characters have been requested (e.g., via setw), Q characters are actually used, and Q<P. It defaults to a space (' ') in the current locale.

Definition at line 390 of file basic_ios.h.

References std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::fill().

4.298.5.11 flags() [1/2] `fmtflags` std::ios_base::flags () const [inline], [inherited]

Access to format flags.

Returns

The format control flags for both input and output.

Definition at line 649 of file ios_base.h.

Referenced by std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::copyfmt(), std::num_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_get(), std::num_get< _CharT, _OutIter >::do_put(), std::operator<<(), std::operator>>(), and std::__detail::operator>>().

4.298.5.12 flags() [2/2] `fmtflags` std::ios_base::flags (`fmtflags __fmtfl`) [inline], [inherited]

Setting new format flags all at once.

Parameters

<code>__fmtfl</code>	The new flags to set.
----------------------	-----------------------

Returns

The previous format control flags.

This function overwrites all the format flags with `__fmtfl`.

Definition at line 660 of file ios_base.h.

4.298.5.13 getloc() `locale` std::ios_base::getloc () const [inline], [inherited]

Locale access.

Returns

A copy of the current locale.

If imbue(loc) has previously been called, then this function returns loc. Otherwise, it returns a copy of std::locale(), the global C++ locale.

Definition at line 793 of file ios_base.h.

Referenced by std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::copyfmt(), std::money_put< _CharT, _OutIter >::do_put(), and std::ws().

4.298.5.14 good() `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits > bool` std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::good () const [inline]

Fast error checking.

Returns

True if no error flags are set.

A wrapper around `rdstate`.

Definition at line 180 of file `basic_ios.h`.

References `std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::rdstate()`.

Referenced by `std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::sentry::sentry()`, `std::basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits>::sentry::sentry()`, and `std::__detail::operator>>()`.

4.298.5.15 imbue() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`

```
locale std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::imbue (  
    const locale & __loc )
```

Moves to a new locale.

Parameters

<code>__loc</code>	The new locale.
--------------------	-----------------

Returns

The previous locale.

Calls `ios_base::imbue(loc)`, and if a stream buffer is associated with this stream, calls that buffer's `pubimbue(loc)`.

Additional I10n notes are at <http://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/localization.html>

Definition at line 114 of file `basic_ios.tcc`.

References `std::ios_base::imbue()`.

4.298.5.16 init() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`

```
void std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::init (  
    basic_streambuf<_CharT, _Traits> * __sb ) [protected]
```

All setup is performed here.

This is called from the public constructor. It is not virtual and cannot be redefined.

Definition at line 126 of file `basic_ios.tcc`.

Referenced by `std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::basic_ios()`.

4.298.5.17 iword() `long& std::ios_base::iword (`

```
    int __ix ) [inline], [inherited]
```

Access to integer array.

Parameters

<code>__ix</code>	Index into the array.
-------------------	-----------------------

Returns

A reference to an integer associated with the index.

The `iword` function provides access to an array of integers that can be used for any purpose. The array grows as required to hold the supplied index. All integers in the array are initialized to 0.

The implementation reserves several indices. You should use `xalloc` to obtain an index that is safe to use. Also note that since the array can grow dynamically, it is not safe to hold onto the reference.

Definition at line 839 of file `ios_base.h`.

4.298.5.18 narrow() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`

```
char std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::narrow (
    char_type __c,
    char __default ) const [inline]
```

Squeezes characters.

Parameters

<code>__c</code>	The character to narrow.
<code>__default</code>	The character to narrow.

Returns

The narrowed character.

Maps a character of `char_type` to a character of `char`, if possible.

Returns the result of

```
std::use_facet<ctype<char_type>> >(getloc()).narrow(c,default)
```

Additional I10n notes are at <http://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/localization.html>

Definition at line 430 of file `basic_ios.h`.

4.298.5.19 operator bool() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`

```
std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::operator bool ( ) const [inline], [explicit]
```

The quick-and-easy status check.

This allows you to write constructs such as `if (!a_stream) ...` and `while (a_stream) ...`

Definition at line 117 of file `basic_ios.h`.

References `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::fail()`.

4.298.5.20 operator"!() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`

```
bool std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::operator! ( ) const [inline]
```

The quick-and-easy status check.

This allows you to write constructs such as `if (!a_stream) ...` and `while (a_stream) ...`

Definition at line 125 of file `basic_ios.h`.

References `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::fail()`.

4.298.5.21 precision() [1/2] `streamsize std::ios_base::precision () const [inline], [inherited]`

Flags access.

Returns

The precision to generate on certain output operations.

Be careful if you try to give a definition of *precision* here; see DR 189.

Definition at line 719 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::copyfmt()`.

4.298.5.22 precision() [2/2] `streamsize std::ios_base::precision (`
`streamsize __prec) [inline], [inherited]`

Changing flags.

Parameters

<code>__prec</code>	The new precision value.
---------------------	--------------------------

Returns

The previous value of `precision()`.

Definition at line 728 of file `ios_base.h`.

4.298.5.23 pword() `void*& std::ios_base::pword (`
`int __ix) [inline], [inherited]`

Access to void pointer array.

Parameters

<code>__ix</code>	Index into the array.
-------------------	-----------------------

Returns

A reference to a `void*` associated with the index.

The `pword` function provides access to an array of pointers that can be used for any purpose. The array grows as required to hold the supplied index. All pointers in the array are initialized to 0.

The implementation reserves several indices. You should use `xalloc` to obtain an index that is safe to use. Also note that since the array can grow dynamically, it is not safe to hold onto the reference.

Definition at line 860 of file `ios_base.h`.

4.298.5.24 rdbuf() [1/2] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`basic_streambuf<_CharT, _Traits>* std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::rdbuf () const [inline]`

Accessing the underlying buffer.

Returns

The current stream buffer.

This does not change the state of the stream.

Definition at line 321 of file `basic_ios.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_istream<char>::getline()`, `std::basic_istream<char>::tellg()`, and `std::ws()`.

4.298.5.25 rdbuf() [2/2] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits > * std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::rdbuf (`
`basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits > * __sb)`

Changing the underlying buffer.

Parameters

<code>__sb</code>	The new stream buffer.
-------------------	------------------------

Returns

The previous stream buffer.

Associates a new buffer with the current stream, and clears the error state.

Due to historical accidents which the LWG refuses to correct, the I/O library suffers from a design error: this function is hidden in derived classes by overrides of the zero-argument `rdbuf()`, which is non-virtual for hysterical raisins. As a result, you must use explicit qualifications to access this function via any derived class. For example:

```
std::fstream    foo;           // or some other derived type
std::streambuf* p = .....;
foo.ios::rdbuf(p);             // ios == basic_ios<char>
```

Definition at line 53 of file `basic_ios.tcc`.

4.298.5.26 rdstate() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`iosstate std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::rdstate () const [inline]`

Returns the error state of the stream buffer.

Returns

A bit pattern (well, isn't everything?)

See `std::ios_base::iosstate` for the possible bit values. Most users will call one of the interpreting wrappers, e.g., `good()`.

Definition at line 137 of file `basic_ios.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::bad()`, `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::eof()`, `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::fail()`, `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::good()`, `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::seekg()`, `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::setstate()`, and `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::unget()`.

4.298.5.27 register_callback() `void std::ios_base::register_callback (`
`event_callback __fn,`
`int __index) [inherited]`

Add the callback `__fn` with parameter `__index`.

Parameters

<code>__fn</code>	The function to add.
<code>__index</code>	The integer to pass to the function when invoked.

Registers a function as an event callback with an integer parameter to be passed to the function when invoked. Multiple copies of the function are allowed. If there are multiple callbacks, they are invoked in the order they were registered.

4.298.5.28 setf() [1/2] `fmtflags std::ios_base::setf (`
`fmtflags __fmtfl) [inline], [inherited]`

Setting new format flags.

Parameters

<code>__fmtfl</code>	Additional flags to set.
----------------------	--------------------------

Returns

The previous format control flags.

This function sets additional flags in format control. Flags that were previously set remain set.

Definition at line 676 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::__detail::operator>>()`.

4.298.5.29 **setf()** [2/2] `fmtflags` `std::ios_base::setf (`
 `fmtflags __fmtfl,`
 `fmtflags __mask)` [inline], [inherited]

Setting new format flags.

Parameters

<code>__fmtfl</code>	Additional flags to set.
<code>__mask</code>	The flags mask for <i>fmtfl</i> .

Returns

The previous format control flags.

This function clears *mask* in the format flags, then sets *fmtfl* & *mask*. An example mask is `ios_base::adjustfield`.

Definition at line 693 of file `ios_base.h`.

4.298.5.30 **setstate()** `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`void std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::setstate (`
 `iostate __state)` [inline]

Sets additional flags in the error state.

Parameters

<code>__state</code>	The additional state flag(s) to set.
----------------------	--------------------------------------

See `std::ios_base::iostate` for the possible bit values.

Definition at line 157 of file `basic_ios.h`.

References `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::clear()`, and `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::rdstate()`.

Referenced by `std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::sentry::sentry()`, and `std::ws()`.

4.298.5.31 **sync_with_stdio()** `static bool std::ios_base::sync_with_stdio (`
 `bool __sync = true)` [static], [inherited]

Interaction with the standard C I/O objects.

Parameters

<code>__sync</code>	Whether to synchronize or not.
---------------------	--------------------------------

Returns

True if the standard streams were previously synchronized.

The synchronization referred to is *only* that between the standard C facilities (e.g., `stdout`) and the standard C++ objects (e.g., `cout`). User-declared streams are unaffected. See <https://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/fstreams.html#std.io.filestreams.binary>

4.298.5.32 tie() [1/2] `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits > basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits>* std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits >::tie () const [inline]`
Fetches the current *tied* stream.

Returns

A pointer to the tied stream, or NULL if the stream is not tied.

A stream may be *tied* (or synchronized) to a second output stream. When this stream performs any I/O, the tied stream is first flushed. For example, `std::cin` is tied to `std::cout`.

Definition at line 295 of file `basic_ios.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits >::sentry::sentry()`, and `std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits >::copyfmt()`.

4.298.5.33 tie() [2/2] `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits > basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits>* std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits >::tie (basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits > * __tiestr) [inline]`

Ties this stream to an output stream.

Parameters

<code>__tiestr</code>	The output stream.
-----------------------	--------------------

Returns

The previously tied output stream, or NULL if the stream was not tied.

This sets up a new tie; see `tie()` for more.

Definition at line 307 of file `basic_ios.h`.

4.298.5.34 unsetf() `void std::ios_base::unsetf (fmtflags __mask) [inline], [inherited]`

Clearing format flags.

Parameters

<code>__mask</code>	The flags to unset.
---------------------	---------------------

This function clears `__mask` in the format flags.

Definition at line 708 of file `ios_base.h`.

4.298.5.35 widen() `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits>
char_type std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::widen (
char __c) const [inline]`

Widens characters.

Parameters

<code>__c</code>	The character to widen.
------------------	-------------------------

Returns

The widened character.

Maps a character of `char` to a character of `char_type`.

Returns the result of

`std::use_facet<ctype<char_type>> >(getloc()).widen(c)`

Additional I10n notes are at <http://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/localization.html>

Definition at line 449 of file `basic_ios.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::fill()`, `std::getline()`, and `std::tr2::operator>>()`.

4.298.5.36 width() [1/2] `streamsize std::ios_base::width () const [inline], [inherited]`

Flags access.

Returns

The minimum field width to generate on output operations.

Minimum field width refers to the number of characters.

Definition at line 742 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::copyfmt()`, and `std::num_put<_CharT, _Outiter>::do_put()`.

4.298.5.37 width() [2/2] `streamsize std::ios_base::width (
streamsize __wide) [inline], [inherited]`

Changing flags.

Parameters

<code>__wide</code>	The new width value.
---------------------	----------------------

Returns

The previous value of `width()`.

Definition at line 751 of file `ios_base.h`.

4.298.5.38 xalloc() `static int std::ios_base::xalloc () throw () [static], [inherited]`

Access to unique indices.

Returns

An integer different from all previous calls.

This function returns a unique integer every time it is called. It can be used for any purpose, but is primarily intended to be a unique index for the `iword` and `pword` functions. The expectation is that an application calls `xalloc` in order to obtain an index in the `iword` and `pword` arrays that can be used without fear of conflict.

The implementation maintains a static variable that is incremented and returned on each invocation. `xalloc` is guaranteed to return an index that is safe to use in the `iword` and `pword` arrays.

4.298.6 Member Data Documentation

4.298.6.1 `adjustfield` `const fmtflags std::ios_base::adjustfield [static], [inherited]`

A mask of `left|right|internal`. Useful for the 2-arg form of `setf`.

Definition at line 396 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::num_put< _CharT, _OutIter >::do_put()`, `std::internal()`, `std::left()`, and `std::right()`.

4.298.6.2 `app` `const openmode std::ios_base::app [static], [inherited]`

Seek to end before each write.

Definition at line 450 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::overflow()`, and `std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::xsputn()`.

4.298.6.3 `ate` `const openmode std::ios_base::ate [static], [inherited]`

Open and seek to end immediately after opening.

Definition at line 453 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::open()`.

4.298.6.4 `badbit` `const iostate std::ios_base::badbit [static], [inherited]`

Indicates a loss of integrity in an input or output sequence (such as an irrecoverable read error from a file).

Definition at line 420 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::bad()`, `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::fail()`, `std::basic_istream< char >::get()`, and `std::basic_istream< char >::read()`.

4.298.6.5 `basefield` `const fmtflags std::ios_base::basefield [static], [inherited]`

A mask of `dec|oct|hex`. Useful for the 2-arg form of `setf`.

Definition at line 399 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::dec()`, `std::num_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_get()`, `std::num_put< _CharT, _OutIter >::do_put()`, `std::hex()`, and `std::oct()`.

4.298.6.6 `beg` `const seekdir std::ios_base::beg [static], [inherited]`

Request a seek relative to the beginning of the stream.

Definition at line 482 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::seekpos()`, and `__gnu_cxx::stdio_sync_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::seekpos()`.

4.298.6.7 binary const `openmode` `std::ios_base::binary` [static], [inherited]

Perform input and output in binary mode (as opposed to text mode). This is probably not what you think it is; see <https://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/fstreams.html#std.io.filestreams.binary>.

Definition at line 458 of file `ios_base.h`.

4.298.6.8 boolalpha const `fmtflags` `std::ios_base::boolalpha` [static], [inherited]

Insert/extract `bool` in alphabetic rather than numeric format.

Definition at line 344 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::boolalpha()`, `std::num_get<_CharT, _InIter>::do_get()`, `std::num_put<_CharT, _OutIter>::do_put()`, and `std::noboolalpha()`.

4.298.6.9 cur const `seekdir` `std::ios_base::cur` [static], [inherited]

Request a seek relative to the current position within the sequence.

Definition at line 485 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, _Traits>::imbue()`, `std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, _Traits>::overflow()`, `std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, _Traits>::pbackfail()`, `std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, _Traits>::seekoff()`, and `std::basic_stringbuf<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::seekoff()`.

4.298.6.10 dec const `fmtflags` `std::ios_base::dec` [static], [inherited]

Converts integer input or generates integer output in decimal base.

Definition at line 347 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::dec()`.

4.298.6.11 end const `seekdir` `std::ios_base::end` [static], [inherited]

Request a seek relative to the current end of the sequence.

Definition at line 488 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, _Traits>::open()`, and `std::basic_stringbuf<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::seekoff()`.

4.298.6.12 eofbit const `iostate` `std::ios_base::eofbit` [static], [inherited]

Indicates that an input operation reached the end of an input sequence.

Definition at line 423 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::time_get<_CharT, _InIter>::do_get()`, `std::num_get<_CharT, _InIter>::do_get()`, `std::time_get<_CharT, _InIter>::do_get_date()`, `std::time_get<_CharT, _InIter>::do_get_monthname()`, `std::time_get<_CharT, _InIter>::do_get_time()`, `std::time_get<_CharT, _InIter>::do_get_weekday()`, `std::time_get<_CharT, _InIter>::do_get_year()`, `std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::eof()`, `std::time_get<_CharT, _InIter>::get()`, `std::basic_istream<char>::getline()`, `std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::seekg()`, `std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::unget()`, and `std::ws()`.

4.298.6.13 failbit const `iostate` `std::ios_base::failbit` [static], [inherited]

Indicates that an input operation failed to read the expected characters, or that an output operation failed to generate the desired characters.

Definition at line 428 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits>::sentry::sentry()`, `std::num_get<_CharT, _InIter>::do_get()`, `std::time_get<_CharT, _InIter>::do_get_monthname()`, `std::time_get<_CharT, _InIter>::do_get_weekday()`, `std::time_get<_CharT, _InIter>::do_get_year()`, `std::time_get<_CharT, _InIter>::get()`, `std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::seekg()`, `std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::unget()`, and `std::ws()`.

`::time_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::do_get_year()`, `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::fail()`, `std::time_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::get()`, `std::basic_istream< char >::getline()`, and `std::basic_istream< char >::operator>>()`.

4.298.6.14 fixed `const fmtflags std::ios_base::fixed [static], [inherited]`

Generate floating-point output in fixed-point notation.

Definition at line 350 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::fixed()`, and `std::hexfloat()`.

4.298.6.15 floatfield `const fmtflags std::ios_base::floatfield [static], [inherited]`

A mask of scientific|fixed. Useful for the 2-arg form of `setf`.

Definition at line 402 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::defaultfloat()`, `std::fixed()`, `std::hexfloat()`, and `std::scientific()`.

4.298.6.16 goodbit `const iostate std::ios_base::goodbit [static], [inherited]`

Indicates all is well.

Definition at line 431 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::sentry::sentry()`, `std::time_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::do_get()`, `std::num_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::do_get()`, `std::time_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::do_get_monthname()`, `std::time_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::do_get_weekday()`, `std::time_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::do_get_year()`, `std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::flush()`, `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::get()`, `std::time_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::get()`, `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::getline()`, `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::ignore()`, `std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator<<()`, `std::operator>>()`, `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator>>()`, `std::basic_istream< char >::operator>>()`, `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::peek()`, `std::basic_istream< char >::peek()`, `std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::put()`, `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::read()`, `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::readsome()`, `std::basic_istream< char >::readsome()`, `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::seekg()`, `std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::seekp()`, `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::sync()`, and `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::unset()`.

4.298.6.17 hex `const fmtflags std::ios_base::hex [static], [inherited]`

Converts integer input or generates integer output in hexadecimal base.

Definition at line 353 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::num_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::do_get()`, `std::num_put< _CharT, _Outlter >::do_put()`, and `std::hex()`.

4.298.6.18 in `const openmode std::ios_base::in [static], [inherited]`

Open for input. Default for `ifstream` and `fstream`.

Definition at line 461 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_stringbuf< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::overflow()`, `std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::pbackfail()`, `std::basic_stringbuf< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::seekoff()`, `std::basic_stringbuf< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::seekpos()`, `std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::showmanyc()`, `std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::underflow()`, `std::basic_stringbuf< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::underflow()`, and `std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::xsgetn()`.

4.298.6.19 internal `const fmtflags std::ios_base::internal [static], [inherited]`

Adds fill characters at a designated internal point in certain generated output, or identical to `right` if no such point is designated.

Definition at line 358 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::internal()`.

4.298.6.20 left `const fmtflags std::ios_base::left [static], [inherited]`

Adds fill characters on the right (final positions) of certain generated output. (I.e., the thing you print is flush left.)

Definition at line 362 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::num_put<_CharT, _OutIter >::do_put()`, and `std::left()`.

4.298.6.21 oct `const fmtflags std::ios_base::oct [static], [inherited]`

Converts integer input or generates integer output in octal base.

Definition at line 365 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::oct()`.

4.298.6.22 out `const openmode std::ios_base::out [static], [inherited]`

Open for output. Default for `ofstream` and `fstream`.

Definition at line 464 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, _Traits >::overflow()`, `std::basic_stringbuf<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::overflow()`, `std::basic_stringbuf<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::pbackfail()`, `std::basic_stringbuf<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::seekoff()`, `std::basic_stringbuf<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::seekpos()`, and `std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, _Traits >::xsputn()`.

4.298.6.23 right `const fmtflags std::ios_base::right [static], [inherited]`

Adds fill characters on the left (initial positions) of certain generated output. (I.e., the thing you print is flush right.)

Definition at line 369 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::right()`.

4.298.6.24 scientific `const fmtflags std::ios_base::scientific [static], [inherited]`

Generates floating-point output in scientific notation.

Definition at line 372 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::hexfloat()`, and `std::scientific()`.

4.298.6.25 showbase `const fmtflags std::ios_base::showbase [static], [inherited]`

Generates a prefix indicating the numeric base of generated integer output.

Definition at line 376 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::num_put<_CharT, _OutIter >::do_put()`, `std::noshowbase()`, and `std::showbase()`.

4.298.6.26 showpoint `const fmtflags std::ios_base::showpoint [static], [inherited]`

Generates a decimal-point character unconditionally in generated floating-point output.

Definition at line 380 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::noshowpoint()`, and `std::showpoint()`.

4.298.6.27 showpos `const fmtflags std::ios_base::showpos [static], [inherited]`

Generates a + sign in non-negative generated numeric output.

Definition at line 383 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::noshowpos()`, and `std::showpos()`.

4.298.6.28 skipws const [fmtflags](#) std::ios_base::skipws [static], [inherited]

Skips leading white space before certain input operations.

Definition at line 386 of file ios_base.h.

Referenced by std::noskipws(), std::__detail::operator>>(), and std::skipws().

4.298.6.29 trunc const [openmode](#) std::ios_base::trunc [static], [inherited]

Truncate an existing stream when opening. Default for ofstream.

Definition at line 467 of file ios_base.h.

4.298.6.30 unitbuf const [fmtflags](#) std::ios_base::unitbuf [static], [inherited]

Flushes output after each output operation.

Definition at line 389 of file ios_base.h.

Referenced by std::nunitbuf(), and std::unitbuf().

4.298.6.31 uppercase const [fmtflags](#) std::ios_base::uppercase [static], [inherited]

Replaces certain lowercase letters with their uppercase equivalents in generated output.

Definition at line 393 of file ios_base.h.

Referenced by std::num_put< _CharT, _OutIter >::do_put(), std::nouppercase(), and std::uppercase().

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- [iosfwd](#)
- [basic_ios.h](#)
- [basic_ios.tcc](#)

4.299 std::basic_iostream< _CharT, _Traits > Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for std::basic_iostream< _CharT, _Traits >:

Public Types

- typedef [ctype](#)< _CharT > __ctype_type
- typedef [ctype](#)< _CharT > __ctype_type
- typedef [basic_ios](#)< _CharT, _Traits > __ios_type
- typedef [basic_ios](#)< _CharT, _Traits > __ios_type
- typedef [basic_istream](#)< _CharT, _Traits > __istream_type
- typedef [num_get](#)< _CharT, [istreambuf_iterator](#)< _CharT, _Traits > > __num_get_type
- typedef [num_put](#)< _CharT, [ostreambuf_iterator](#)< _CharT, _Traits > > __num_put_type
- typedef [basic_ostream](#)< _CharT, _Traits > __ostream_type
- typedef [basic_streambuf](#)< _CharT, _Traits > __streambuf_type
- typedef [basic_streambuf](#)< _CharT, _Traits > __streambuf_type
- typedef int io_state [GLIBCXX_DEPRECATED_SUGGEST](#)("std::iostate")
- typedef int open_mode [GLIBCXX_DEPRECATED_SUGGEST](#)("std::openmode")
- typedef int seek_dir [GLIBCXX_DEPRECATED_SUGGEST](#)("std::seekdir")
- typedef [std::streamoff](#) streamoff [GLIBCXX_DEPRECATED_SUGGEST](#)("std::streamoff")
- typedef [std::streampos](#) streampos [GLIBCXX_DEPRECATED_SUGGEST](#)("std::streampos")
- typedef _CharT char_type
- enum [event](#) { erase_event , imbue_event , copyfmt_event }
- typedef void(* [event_callback](#)) (event __e, [ios_base](#) &__b, int __i)
- typedef _ios_Fmtflags [fmtflags](#)

- typedef `_Traits::int_type` **int_type**
 - typedef `_ios_istate` **istate**
 - typedef `_Traits::off_type` **off_type**
 - typedef `_ios_Openmode` **openmode**
 - typedef `_Traits::pos_type` **pos_type**
 - typedef `_ios_Seekdir` **seekdir**
 - typedef `_Traits` **traits_type**
-
- typedef `num_put<_CharT, ostreambuf_iterator<_CharT, _Traits>>` **__num_put_type**

Public Member Functions

- `basic_istream (basic_streambuf<_CharT, _Traits> *__sb)`
- virtual `~basic_istream ()`
- `template<typename _ValueT>`
`basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits> &_M_extract (_ValueT &__v)`
- `const locale &_M_getloc () const`
- `template<typename _ValueT>`
`basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits> &_M_insert (_ValueT __v)`
- `void _M_setstate (istate __state)`
- `bool bad () const`
- `void clear (istate __state=goodbit)`
- `basic_ios ©fmt (const basic_ios &__rhs)`
- `bool eof () const`
- `istate exceptions () const`
- `void exceptions (istate __except)`
- `bool fail () const`
- `char_type fill () const`
- `char_type fill (char_type __ch)`
- `fmtflags flags () const`
- `fmtflags flags (fmtflags __fmtfl)`
- `__ostream_type &flush ()`
- `streamsize gcount () const`
- `basic_istream<char> &getline (char_type *__s, streamsize __n, char_type __delim)`
- `basic_istream<wchar_t> &getline (char_type *__s, streamsize __n, char_type __delim)`
- `locale getloc () const`
- `bool good () const`
- `basic_istream<char> &ignore (streamsize __n)`
- `basic_istream<wchar_t> &ignore (streamsize __n)`
- `basic_istream<char> &ignore (streamsize __n, int_type __delim)`
- `basic_istream<wchar_t> &ignore (streamsize __n, int_type __delim)`
- `locale imbue (const locale &__loc)`
- `long &iword (int __ix)`
- `char narrow (char_type __c, char __dfault) const`
- `__ostream_type &operator<< (__streambuf_type *__sb)`
- `__ostream_type &operator<< (const void *__p)`
- `__istream_type &operator>> (__streambuf_type *__sb)`
- `__istream_type &operator>> (void *&__p)`
- `streamsize precision () const`
- `streamsize precision (streamsize __prec)`

- `void*& pword` (`int __ix`)
- `basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits > * rdbuf` () const
- `basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits > * rdbuf` (`basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits > * __sb`)
- `iosstate rdstate` () const
- `void register_callback` (`event_callback __fn`, `int __index`)
- `__ostream_type & seekp` (`off_type`, `ios_base::seekdir`)
- `__ostream_type & seekp` (`pos_type`)
- `fmtflags setf` (`fmtflags __fmtfl`)
- `fmtflags setf` (`fmtflags __fmtfl`, `fmtflags __mask`)
- `void setstate` (`iosstate __state`)
- `pos_type tellp` ()
- `basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > * tie` () const
- `basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > * tie` (`basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > * __tiestr`)
- `void unsetf` (`fmtflags __mask`)
- `char_type widen` (`char __c`) const
- `streamsize width` () const
- `streamsize width` (`streamsize __wide`)
- `__istream_type & operator>>` (`__istream_type &(*__pf)(__istream_type &)`)
- `__istream_type & operator>>` (`__ios_type &(*__pf)(__ios_type &)`)
- `__istream_type & operator>>` (`ios_base &(*__pf)(ios_base &)`)

Extractors

All the `operator>>` functions (aka formatted input functions) have some common behavior. Each starts by constructing a temporary object of type `std::basic_istream::sentry` with the second argument (`noskipws`) set to false. This has several effects, concluding with the setting of a status flag; see the sentry documentation for more.

If the sentry status is good, the function tries to extract whatever data is appropriate for the type of the argument.

If an exception is thrown during extraction, `ios_base::badbit` will be turned on in the stream's error state (without causing an `ios_base::failure` to be thrown) and the original exception will be rethrown if `badbit` is set in the exceptions mask.

- `__istream_type & operator>>` (`bool &__n`)
- `__istream_type & operator>>` (`short &__n`)
- `__istream_type & operator>>` (`unsigned short &__n`)
- `__istream_type & operator>>` (`int &__n`)
- `__istream_type & operator>>` (`unsigned int &__n`)
- `__istream_type & operator>>` (`long &__n`)
- `__istream_type & operator>>` (`unsigned long &__n`)
- `__istream_type & operator>>` (`long long &__n`)
- `__istream_type & operator>>` (`unsigned long long &__n`)
- `__istream_type & operator>>` (`float &__f`)
- `__istream_type & operator>>` (`double &__f`)
- `__istream_type & operator>>` (`long double &__f`)

Unformatted Input Functions

All the unformatted input functions have some common behavior. Each starts by constructing a temporary object of type `std::basic_istream::sentry` with the second argument (`noskipws`) set to true. This has several effects, concluding with the setting of a status flag; see the sentry documentation for more.

If the sentry status is good, the function tries to extract whatever data is appropriate for the type of the argument.

The number of characters extracted is stored for later retrieval by `gcount()`.

If an exception is thrown during extraction, `ios_base::badbit` will be turned on in the stream's error state (without causing an `ios_base::failure` to be thrown) and the original exception will be rethrown if `badbit` is set in the exceptions mask.

- `int_type get ()`
 - `__istream_type & get (char_type & __c)`
 - `__istream_type & get (char_type * __s, streamsize __n, char_type __delim)`
 - `__istream_type & get (char_type * __s, streamsize __n)`
 - `__istream_type & get (__streambuf_type & __sb, char_type __delim)`
 - `__istream_type & get (__streambuf_type & __sb)`
 - `__istream_type & getline (char_type * __s, streamsize __n, char_type __delim)`
 - `__istream_type & getline (char_type * __s, streamsize __n)`
 - `__istream_type & ignore (streamsize __n, int_type __delim)`
 - `__istream_type & ignore (streamsize __n)`
 - `__istream_type & ignore ()`
 - `int_type peek ()`
 - `__istream_type & read (char_type * __s, streamsize __n)`
 - `streamsize readsome (char_type * __s, streamsize __n)`
 - `__istream_type & putback (char_type __c)`
 - `__istream_type & unget ()`
 - `int sync ()`
 - `pos_type tellg ()`
 - `__istream_type & seekg (pos_type)`
 - `__istream_type & seekg (off_type, ios_base::seekdir)`
-
- `operator bool () const`
 - `bool operator! () const`
-
- `__ostream_type & operator<< (__ostream_type & (*__pf)(__ostream_type &))`
 - `__ostream_type & operator<< (__ios_type & (*__pf)(__ios_type &))`
 - `__ostream_type & operator<< (ios_base & (*__pf)(ios_base &))`

Inserters

All the `operator<<` functions (aka formatted output functions) have some common behavior. Each starts by constructing a temporary object of type `std::basic_ostream::sentry`. This can have several effects, concluding with the setting of a status flag; see the `sentry` documentation for more.

If the `sentry` status is good, the function tries to generate whatever data is appropriate for the type of the argument.

If an exception is thrown during insertion, `ios_base::badbit` will be turned on in the stream's error state without causing an `ios_base::failure` to be thrown. The original exception will then be rethrown.

- `__ostream_type & operator<< (long __n)`
 - `__ostream_type & operator<< (unsigned long __n)`
 - `__ostream_type & operator<< (bool __n)`
 - `__ostream_type & operator<< (short __n)`
 - `__ostream_type & operator<< (unsigned short __n)`
 - `__ostream_type & operator<< (int __n)`
 - `__ostream_type & operator<< (unsigned int __n)`
 - `__ostream_type & operator<< (long long __n)`
 - `__ostream_type & operator<< (unsigned long long __n)`
-
- `__ostream_type & operator<< (double __f)`

- `__ostream_type` & `operator<<` (float __f)
- `__ostream_type` & `operator<<` (long double __f)

Unformatted Output Functions

All the unformatted output functions have some common behavior. Each starts by constructing a temporary object of type `std::basic_ostream::sentry`. This has several effects, concluding with the setting of a status flag; see the sentry documentation for more.

If the sentry status is good, the function tries to generate whatever data is appropriate for the type of the argument.

If an exception is thrown during insertion, `ios_base::badbit` will be turned on in the stream's error state. If `badbit` is on in the stream's exceptions mask, the exception will be rethrown without completing its actions.

- `__ostream_type` & `put` (char_type __c)
- void `_M_write` (const char_type *__s, streamsize __n)
- `__ostream_type` & `write` (const char_type *__s, streamsize __n)

Static Public Member Functions

- static bool `sync_with_stdio` (bool __sync=true)
- static int `xalloc` () throw ()

Static Public Attributes

- static const `fmtflags` `adjustfield`
- static const `openmode` `app`
- static const `openmode` `ate`
- static const `iosstate` `badbit`
- static const `fmtflags` `basefield`
- static const `seekdir` `beg`
- static const `openmode` `binary`
- static const `fmtflags` `boolalpha`
- static const `seekdir` `cur`
- static const `fmtflags` `dec`
- static const `seekdir` `end`
- static const `iosstate` `eofbit`
- static const `iosstate` `failbit`
- static const `fmtflags` `fixed`
- static const `fmtflags` `floatfield`
- static const `iosstate` `goodbit`
- static const `fmtflags` `hex`
- static const `openmode` `in`
- static const `fmtflags` `internal`
- static const `fmtflags` `left`
- static const `fmtflags` `oct`
- static const `openmode` `out`
- static const `fmtflags` `right`
- static const `fmtflags` `scientific`
- static const `fmtflags` `showbase`
- static const `fmtflags` `showpoint`
- static const `fmtflags` `showpos`
- static const `fmtflags` `skipws`
- static const `openmode` `trunc`
- static const `fmtflags` `unitbuf`
- static const `fmtflags` `uppercase`

Protected Types

- enum { **_S_local_word_size** }

Protected Member Functions

- **basic_istream** (**basic_istream** &&__rhs)
- **basic_istream** (const **basic_istream** &)=delete
- void **_M_cache_locale** (const **locale** &__loc)
- void **_M_call_callbacks** (**event** __ev) throw ()
- void **_M_dispose_callbacks** (void) throw ()
- template<typename _ValueT >
 __istream_type & **_M_extract** (_ValueT &__v)
- **_Words** & **_M_grow_words** (int __index, bool __iword)
- void **_M_init** () throw ()
- template<typename _ValueT >
 __ostream_type & **_M_insert** (_ValueT __v)
- void **_M_move** (**ios_base** &) noexcept
- void **_M_swap** (**ios_base** &__rhs) noexcept
- void **init** (**basic_streambuf**<_CharT, _Traits > *__sb)
- void **move** (**basic_ios** &&__rhs)
- void **move** (**basic_ios** &__rhs)
- **basic_istream** & **operator=** (**basic_istream** &&__rhs)
- **basic_istream** & **operator=** (const **basic_istream** &)=delete
- void **set_rdbuf** (**basic_streambuf**<_CharT, _Traits > *__sb)
- void **swap** (**basic_ios** &__rhs) noexcept
- void **swap** (**basic_istream** &__rhs)
- void **swap** (**basic_istream** &__rhs)
- void **swap** (**basic_ostream** &__rhs)

Protected Attributes

- **_Callback_list** * **_M_callbacks**
- const **__ctype_type** * **_M_ctype**
- **iostate** **_M_exception**
- **char_type** **_M_fill**
- **bool** **_M_fill_init**
- **fmtflags** **_M_flags**
- **streamsize** **_M_gcount**
- **locale** **_M_ios_locale**
- **_Words** **_M_local_word** [**_S_local_word_size**]
- const **__num_get_type** * **_M_num_get**
- const **__num_put_type** * **_M_num_put**
- **streamsize** **_M_precision**
- **basic_streambuf**<_CharT, _Traits > * **_M_streambuf**
- **iostate** **_M_streambuf_state**
- **basic_ostream**<_CharT, _Traits > * **_M_tie**
- **streamsize** **_M_width**
- **_Words** * **_M_word**
- **int** **_M_word_size**
- **_Words** **_M_word_zero**

4.299.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits>
class std::basic_iostream< _CharT, _Traits >
```

Template class basic_iostream.

Template Parameters

<code>_CharT</code>	Type of character stream.
<code>_Traits</code>	Traits for character type, defaults to <code>char_traits<_CharT></code> .

This class multiply inherits from the input and output stream classes simply to provide a single interface.
Definition at line 824 of file istream.

4.299.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.299.2.1 `__num_put_type` `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`typedef num_put<_CharT, ostreambuf_iterator<_CharT, _Traits> > std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits`
`>::__num_put_type [inherited]`

These are non-standard types.

Definition at line 89 of file basic_ios.h.

4.299.2.2 `event_callback` `typedef void(* std::ios_base::event_callback) (event __e, ios_base &__b,`
`int __i) [inherited]`

The type of an event callback function.

Parameters

<code>__e</code>	One of the members of the event enum.
<code>__b</code>	Reference to the ios_base object.
<code>__i</code>	The integer provided when the callback was registered.

Event callbacks are user defined functions that get called during several ios_base and basic_ios functions, specifically imbue(), copyfmt(), and ~ios().

Definition at line 529 of file ios_base.h.

4.299.2.3 `fmtflags` `typedef _Ios_Fmtflags std::ios_base::fmtflags [inherited]`

This is a bitmask type.

`_Ios_Fmtflags` is implementation-defined, but it is valid to perform bitwise operations on these values and expect the Right Thing to happen. Defined objects of type `fmtflags` are:

- `boolalpha`
- `dec`
- `fixed`

- hex
- internal
- left
- oct
- right
- scientific
- showbase
- showpoint
- showpos
- skipws
- unitbuf
- uppercase
- adjustfield
- basefield
- floatfield

Definition at line 341 of file `ios_base.h`.

4.299.2.4 iostate `typedef _Ios_Iostate std::ios_base::iostate [inherited]`

This is a bitmask type.

`_Ios_Iostate` is implementation-defined, but it is valid to perform bitwise operations on these values and expect the Right Thing to happen. Defined objects of type `iostate` are:

- badbit
- eofbit
- failbit
- goodbit

Definition at line 416 of file `ios_base.h`.

4.299.2.5 openmode `typedef _Ios_Openmode std::ios_base::openmode [inherited]`

This is a bitmask type.

`_Ios_Openmode` is implementation-defined, but it is valid to perform bitwise operations on these values and expect the Right Thing to happen. Defined objects of type `openmode` are:

- app
- ate
- binary
- in
- out
- trunc

Definition at line 447 of file `ios_base.h`.

4.299.2.6 seekdir typedef _Ios_Seekdir std::ios_base::seekdir [inherited]

This is an enumerated type.

`_Ios_Seekdir` is implementation-defined. Defined values of type `seekdir` are:

- `beg`
- `cur`, equivalent to `SEEK_CUR` in the C standard library.
- `end`, equivalent to `SEEK_END` in the C standard library.

Definition at line 479 of file `ios_base.h`.

4.299.3 Member Enumeration Documentation**4.299.3.1 event** enum std::ios_base::event [inherited]

The set of events that may be passed to an event callback.

`erase_event` is used during `~ios()` and `copyfmt()`. `imbue_event` is used during `imbue()`. `copyfmt_event` is used during `copyfmt()`.

Definition at line 512 of file `ios_base.h`.

4.299.4 Constructor & Destructor Documentation**4.299.4.1 basic_istream()** template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::basic_istream (
basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits > * __sb) [inline], [explicit]

Constructor does nothing.

Both of the parent classes are initialized with the same streambuf pointer passed to this constructor.

Definition at line 849 of file `istream`.

4.299.4.2 ~basic_istream() template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
virtual std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::~~basic_istream () [inline], [virtual]

Destructor does nothing.

Definition at line 856 of file `istream`.

4.299.5 Member Function Documentation**4.299.5.1 _M_getloc()** const locale& std::ios_base::_M_getloc () const [inline], [inherited]

Locale access.

Returns

A reference to the current locale.

Like `getloc` above, but returns a reference instead of generating a copy.

Definition at line 804 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::money_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::do_get()`, `std::time_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::do_get()`, `std::num_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::do_get()`, `std::time_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::do_get_date()`, `std::time_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::do_get_monthname()`, `std::time_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::do_get_time()`, `std::time_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::do_get_weekday()`, `std::num_put< _CharT, _Outlter >::do_put()`, `std::time_put< _CharT, _Outlter >::do_put()`, `std::time_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::get()`, and `std::time_put< _CharT, _Outlter >::put()`.

4.299.5.2 `_M_write()` `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`void std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::_M_write (`
 `const char_type * __s,`
 `streamsize __n) [inline], [inherited]`

Core write functionality, without sentry.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	The array to insert.
<code>__n</code>	Maximum number of characters to insert.

Definition at line 317 of file ostream.

4.299.5.3 `bad()` `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`bool std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::bad () const [inline], [inherited]`
Fast error checking.

Returns

True if the badbit is set.

Note that other iostate flags may also be set.

Definition at line 211 of file basic_ios.h.

References `std::ios_base::badbit`, and `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::rdstate()`.

4.299.5.4 `clear()` `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`void std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::clear (`
 `iostate __state = goodbit) [inherited]`

[Re]sets the error state.

Parameters

<code>__state</code>	The new state flag(s) to set.
----------------------	-------------------------------

See `std::ios_base::iostate` for the possible bit values. Most users will not need to pass an argument.

Definition at line 41 of file basic_ios.tcc.

Referenced by `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::exceptions()`, `std::__detail::operator>>()`, `std::basic_istream< __CharT, _Traits >::seekg()`, `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::setstate()`, and `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::unget()`.

4.299.5.5 `copyfmt()` `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits > & std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::copyfmt (`
 `const basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits > & __rhs) [inherited]`

Copies fields of `__rhs` into this.

Parameters

<code>__rhs</code>	The source values for the copies.
--------------------	-----------------------------------

Returns

Reference to this object.

All fields of `__rhs` are copied into this object except that `rdbuf()` and `rdstate()` remain unchanged. All values in the `pword` and `iword` arrays are copied. Before copying, each callback is invoked with `erase_event`. After copying, each (new) callback is invoked with `copyfmt_event`. The final step is to copy exceptions().

Definition at line 63 of file `basic_ios.tcc`.

References `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::exceptions()`, `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::fill()`, `std::ios_base::flags()`, `std::ios_base::getloc()`, `std::ios_base::precision()`, `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::tie()`, `std::tie()`, and `std::ios_base::width()`.

4.299.5.6 eof() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`

```
bool std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::eof ( ) const [inline], [inherited]
```

Fast error checking.

Returns

True if the eofbit is set.

Note that other `iosstate` flags may also be set.

Definition at line 190 of file `basic_ios.h`.

References `std::ios_base::eofbit`, and `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::rdstate()`.

4.299.5.7 exceptions() [1/2] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`

```
iosstate std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::exceptions ( ) const [inline], [inherited]
```

Throwing exceptions on errors.

Returns

The current exceptions mask.

This changes nothing in the stream. See the one-argument version of `exceptions(iosstate)` for the meaning of the return value.

Definition at line 222 of file `basic_ios.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::copyfmt()`.

4.299.5.8 exceptions() [2/2] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`

```
void std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::exceptions (
    iosstate __except ) [inline], [inherited]
```

Throwing exceptions on errors.

Parameters

<code>__except</code>	The new exceptions mask.
-----------------------	--------------------------

By default, error flags are set silently. You can set an exceptions mask for each stream; if a bit in the mask becomes set in the error flags, then an exception of type `std::ios_base::failure` is thrown.

If the error flag is already set when the exceptions mask is added, the exception is immediately thrown. Try running the following under GCC 3.1 or later:

```
#include <iostream>
#include <fstream>
#include <exception>
int main()
{
```

```
std::set_terminate (__gnu_cxx::__verbose_terminate_handler);
std::ifstream f ("/etc/motd");
std::cerr << "Setting badbit\n";
f.setstate (std::ios_base::badbit);
std::cerr << "Setting exception mask\n";
f.exceptions (std::ios_base::badbit);
}
```

Definition at line 257 of file `basic_ios.h`.

References `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::clear()`.

4.299.5.9 `fail()` `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`

`bool std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::fail () const` `[inline]`, `[inherited]`

Fast error checking.

Returns

True if either the badbit or the failbit is set.

Checking the badbit in `fail()` is historical practice. Note that other iostate flags may also be set.

Definition at line 201 of file `basic_ios.h`.

References `std::ios_base::badbit`, `std::ios_base::failbit`, and `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::rdstate()`.

Referenced by `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::operator bool()`, and `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::operator!()`.

4.299.5.10 `fill()` `[1/2]` `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`

`char_type std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::fill () const` `[inline]`, `[inherited]`

Retrieves the *empty* character.

Returns

The current fill character.

It defaults to a space (' ') in the current locale.

Definition at line 370 of file `basic_ios.h`.

References `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::widen()`.

Referenced by `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::copyfmt()`, and `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::fill()`.

4.299.5.11 `fill()` `[2/2]` `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`

```
char_type std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::fill (
    char_type __ch ) [inline], [inherited]
```

Sets a new *empty* character.

Parameters

<code>__ch</code>	The new character.
-------------------	--------------------

Returns

The previous fill character.

The fill character is used to fill out space when P+ characters have been requested (e.g., via `setw`), Q characters are actually used, and Q<P. It defaults to a space (' ') in the current locale.

Definition at line 390 of file `basic_ios.h`.

References `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::fill()`.

4.299.5.12 flags() [1/2] `fmtflags` `std::ios_base::flags () const` [inline], [inherited]

Access to format flags.

Returns

The format control flags for both input and output.

Definition at line 649 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::copyfmt()`, `std::num_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::do_get()`, `std::num_get< _CharT, _Outlter >::do_put()`, `std::operator<<()`, `std::operator>>()`, and `std::__detail::operator>>()`.

4.299.5.13 flags() [2/2] `fmtflags` `std::ios_base::flags (`
`fmtflags __fmtfl)` [inline], [inherited]

Setting new format flags all at once.

Parameters

<code>__fmtfl</code>	The new flags to set.
----------------------	-----------------------

Returns

The previous format control flags.

This function overwrites all the format flags with `__fmtfl`.

Definition at line 660 of file `ios_base.h`.

4.299.5.14 flush() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::flush` [inherited]

Synchronizing the stream buffer.

Returns

`*this`

If `rdbuf()` is a null pointer, changes nothing.

Otherwise, calls `rdbuf()->pubsync()`, and if that returns -1, sets badbit.

Definition at line 210 of file `ostream.tcc`.

References `std::ios_base::goodbit`.

4.299.5.15 gcount() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`streamsize std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::gcount () const` [inline], [inherited]

Character counting.

Returns

The number of characters extracted by the previous unformatted input function dispatched for this stream.

Definition at line 269 of file `istream`.

4.299.5.16 get() [1/6] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::int_type std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::get (`
`void)` [inherited]

Simple extraction.

Returns

A character, or eof().

Tries to extract a character. If none are available, sets failbit and returns traits::eof().

Definition at line 243 of file istream.tcc.

References `std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::_M_gcount`, and `std::ios_base::goodbit`.

4.299.5.17 get() [2/6] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`__istream_type& std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::get (`
`__streambuf_type & __sb) [inline], [inherited]`

Extraction into another streambuf.

Parameters

<code>__sb</code>	A streambuf in which to store data.
-------------------	-------------------------------------

Returns

*this

Returns `get(__sb, widen("\n"))`.

Definition at line 387 of file istream.

4.299.5.18 get() [3/6] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::get (`
`__streambuf_type & __sb,`
`char_type __delim) [inherited]`

Extraction into another streambuf.

Parameters

<code>__sb</code>	A streambuf in which to store data.
<code>__delim</code>	A "stop" character.

Returns

*this

Characters are extracted and inserted into `__sb` until one of the following happens:

- the input sequence reaches EOF
- insertion into the output buffer fails (in this case, the character that would have been inserted is not extracted)
- the next character equals `__delim` (in this case, the character is not extracted)
- an exception occurs (and in this case is caught)

If no characters are stored, failbit is set in the stream's error state.

Definition at line 363 of file istream.tcc.

References `std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::_M_gcount`, and `std::ios_base::goodbit`.

4.299.5.19 get() [4/6] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::get (`
`char_type & __c) [inherited]`

Simple extraction.

Parameters

<code>__c</code>	The character in which to store data.
------------------	---------------------------------------

Returns

*this

Tries to extract a character and store it in __c. If none are available, sets failbit and returns traits::eof().

Note

This function is not overloaded on signed char and unsigned char.

Definition at line 279 of file istream.tcc.

References std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::_M_gcount, and std::ios_base::goodbit.

4.299.5.20 get() [5/6] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`__istream_type& std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::get (`
`char_type * __s,`
`streamsize __n) [inline], [inherited]`

Simple multiple-character extraction.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	Pointer to an array.
<code>__n</code>	Maximum number of characters to store in s.

Returns

*this

Returns get(__s,__n,widen("\n")).

Definition at line 354 of file istream.

4.299.5.21 get() [6/6] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::get (`
`char_type * __s,`
`streamsize __n,`
`char_type __delim) [inherited]`

Simple multiple-character extraction.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	Pointer to an array.
------------------	----------------------

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	Maximum number of characters to store in <code>__s</code> .
<code>__delim</code>	A "stop" character.

Returns

`*this`

Characters are extracted and stored into `__s` until one of the following happens:

- `__n-1` characters are stored
- the input sequence reaches EOF
- the next character equals `__delim`, in which case the character is not extracted

If no characters are stored, failbit is set in the stream's error state.

In any case, a null character is stored into the next location in the array.

Note

This function is not overloaded on signed char and unsigned char.

Definition at line 316 of file `istream.tcc`.

References `std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits >::_M_gcount`, and `std::ios_base::goodbit`.

4.299.5.22 `getline()` [1/3] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`__istream_type& std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits >::getline (`
 `char_type * __s,`
 `streamsize __n) [inline], [inherited]`

String extraction.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	A character array in which to store the data.
<code>__n</code>	Maximum number of characters to extract.

Returns

`*this`

Returns `getline(__s,__n,widen("\n"))`.

Definition at line 427 of file `istream`.

4.299.5.23 `getline()` [2/3] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits > & std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits >::getline (`
 `char_type * __s,`
 `streamsize __n,`
 `char_type __delim) [inherited]`

String extraction.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	A character array in which to store the data.
<code>__n</code>	Maximum number of characters to extract.
<code>__delim</code>	A "stop" character.

Returns

*this

Extracts and stores characters into `__s` until one of the following happens. Note that these criteria are required to be tested in the order listed here, to allow an input line to exactly fill the `__s` array without setting failbit.

1. the input sequence reaches end-of-file, in which case eofbit is set in the stream error state
2. the next character equals `__delim`, in which case the character is extracted (and therefore counted in `gcount()`) but not stored
3. `__n-1` characters are stored, in which case failbit is set in the stream error state

If no characters are extracted, failbit is set. (An empty line of input should therefore not cause failbit to be set.) In any case, a null character is stored in the next location in the array.

Definition at line 407 of file `istream.tcc`.

References `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::_M_gcount`, and `std::ios_base::goodbit`.

4.299.5.24 `getline()` [3/3] `basic_istream< char > & std::basic_istream< char >::getline (`
`char_type * __s,`
`streamsize __n,`
`char_type __delim) [inherited]`

Explicit specialization declarations, defined in `src/istream.cc`.

4.299.5.25 `getloc()` `locale std::ios_base::getloc () const [inline], [inherited]`

Locale access.

Returns

A copy of the current locale.

If `imbue(loc)` has previously been called, then this function returns `loc`. Otherwise, it returns a copy of `std::locale()`, the global C++ locale.

Definition at line 793 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::copyfmt()`, `std::money_put< _CharT, _Outlter >::do_put()`, and `std::ws()`.

4.299.5.26 `good()` `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`bool std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::good () const [inline], [inherited]`

Fast error checking.

Returns

True if no error flags are set.

A wrapper around `rdstate`.

Definition at line 180 of file `basic_ios.h`.

References `std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::rdstate()`.

Referenced by `std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::sentry::sentry()`, `std::basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits>::sentry::sentry()`, and `std::__detail::operator>>()`.

4.299.5.27 ignore() [1/3] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::ignore (
void) [inherited]`

Simple extraction.

Returns

A character, or `eof()`.

Tries to extract a character. If none are available, sets failbit and returns `traits::eof()`.

Definition at line 467 of file `istream.tcc`.

4.299.5.28 ignore() [2/3] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::ignore (
streamsize __n) [inherited]`

Simple extraction.

Returns

A character, or `eof()`.

Tries to extract a character. If none are available, sets failbit and returns `traits::eof()`.

Definition at line 500 of file `istream.tcc`.

References `std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::_M_gcount`.

4.299.5.29 ignore() [3/3] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::ignore (
streamsize __n,
int_type __delim) [inherited]`

Discarding characters.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	Number of characters to discard.
<code>__delim</code>	A "stop" character.

Returns

`*this`

Extracts characters and throws them away until one of the following happens:

- if `__n != std::numeric_limits<int>::max()`, `__n` characters are extracted
- the input sequence reaches end-of-file

- the next character equals `__delim` (in this case, the character is extracted); note that this condition will never occur if `__delim` equals `traits::eof()`.

NB: Provide three overloads, instead of the single function (with defaults) mandated by the Standard: this leads to a better performing implementation, while still conforming to the Standard.

Definition at line 562 of file `istream.tcc`.

References `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::M_gcount`, and `std::ios_base::goodbit`.

4.299.5.30 imbue() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`locale std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::imbue (`
`const locale & __loc) [inherited]`

Moves to a new locale.

Parameters

<code>__loc</code>	The new locale.
--------------------	-----------------

Returns

The previous locale.

Calls `ios_base::imbue(loc)`, and if a stream buffer is associated with this stream, calls that buffer's `pubimbue(loc)`.

Additional I10n notes are at <http://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/localization.html>.

Definition at line 114 of file `basic_ios.tcc`.

References `std::ios_base::imbue()`.

4.299.5.31 init() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`void std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::init (`
`basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits > * __sb) [protected], [inherited]`

All setup is performed here.

This is called from the public constructor. It is not virtual and cannot be redefined.

Definition at line 126 of file `basic_ios.tcc`.

Referenced by `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::basic_ios()`.

4.299.5.32 iword() `long& std::ios_base::iword (`
`int __ix) [inline], [inherited]`

Access to integer array.

Parameters

<code>__ix</code>	Index into the array.
-------------------	-----------------------

Returns

A reference to an integer associated with the index.

The `iword` function provides access to an array of integers that can be used for any purpose. The array grows as required to hold the supplied index. All integers in the array are initialized to 0.

The implementation reserves several indices. You should use `xalloc` to obtain an index that is safe to use. Also note that since the array can grow dynamically, it is not safe to hold onto the reference.
Definition at line 839 of file `ios_base.h`.

4.299.5.33 narrow() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`char std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::narrow (`
 `char_type __c,`
 `char __default) const [inline], [inherited]`

Squeezes characters.

Parameters

<code>__c</code>	The character to narrow.
<code>__default</code>	The character to narrow.

Returns

The narrowed character.

Maps a character of `char_type` to a character of `char`, if possible.

Returns the result of

`std::use_facet<ctype<char_type> >(getloc()).narrow(c,default)`

Additional I10n notes are at <http://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/localization.html>

Definition at line 430 of file `basic_ios.h`.

4.299.5.34 operator bool() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::operator bool () const [inline], [explicit], [inherited]`

The quick-and-easy status check.

This allows you to write constructs such as `if (!a_stream) ...` and `while (a_stream) ...`

Definition at line 117 of file `basic_ios.h`.

References `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::fail()`.

4.299.5.35 operator"!() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`bool std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::operator! () const [inline], [inherited]`

The quick-and-easy status check.

This allows you to write constructs such as `if (!a_stream) ...` and `while (a_stream) ...`

Definition at line 125 of file `basic_ios.h`.

References `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::fail()`.

4.299.5.36 operator<<() `[1/17] template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`__ostream_type& std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator<< (`
 `__ios_type &(*) (__ios_type &) __pf) [inline], [inherited]`

Interface for manipulators.

Manipulators such as `std::endl` and `std::hex` use these functions in constructs like `"std::cout << std::endl"`. For more information, see the `omanip` header.

Definition at line 116 of file `ostream`.

4.299.5.37 operator<<() [2/17] template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
 __ostream_type& std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator<< (
 __ostream_type &(*) (__ostream_type &) __pf) [inline], [inherited]

Interface for manipulators.

Manipulators such as std::endl and std::hex use these functions in constructs like "std::cout << std::endl". For more information, see the iomanip header.

Definition at line 107 of file ostream.

4.299.5.38 operator<<() [3/17] template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
 basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator<< (
 __streambuf_type * __sb) [inherited]

Extracting from another streambuf.

Parameters

<code>__sb</code>	A pointer to a streambuf
-------------------	--------------------------

This function behaves like one of the basic arithmetic extractors, in that it also constructs a sentry object and has the same error handling behavior.

If `__sb` is NULL, the stream will set failbit in its error state.

Characters are extracted from `__sb` and inserted into `*this` until one of the following occurs:

- the input stream reaches end-of-file,
- insertion into the output sequence fails (in this case, the character that would have been inserted is not extracted), or
- an exception occurs while getting a character from `__sb`, which sets failbit in the error state

If the function inserts no characters, failbit is set.

Definition at line 63 of file ostream.tcc.

4.299.5.39 operator<<() [4/17] template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
 __ostream_type& std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator<< (
 bool __n) [inline], [inherited]

Integer arithmetic inserters.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	A variable of builtin integral type.
------------------	--------------------------------------

Returns

`*this` if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the `num_get` facet) to perform numeric formatting.

Definition at line 173 of file ostream.

4.299.5.40 operator<<() [5/17] template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
 __ostream_type& std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator<< (
 const void * __p) [inline], [inherited]

Pointer arithmetic inserters.

Parameters

$_p$	A variable of pointer type.
-------	-----------------------------

Returns

`*this` if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the `num_get` facet) to perform numeric formatting.
Definition at line 244 of file `ostream`.

4.299.5.41 `operator<<()` [6/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`__ostream_type& std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator<< (`
`double __f) [inline], [inherited]`

Floating point arithmetic inserters.

Parameters

\leftarrow	A variable of builtin floating point type.
$_ \leftarrow$	
\leftarrow	
$_ \leftarrow$	
<i>f</i>	

Returns

`*this` if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the `num_get` facet) to perform numeric formatting.
Definition at line 219 of file `ostream`.

4.299.5.42 `operator<<()` [7/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`__ostream_type& std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator<< (`
`float __f) [inline], [inherited]`

Floating point arithmetic inserters.

Parameters

\leftarrow	A variable of builtin floating point type.
$_ \leftarrow$	
\leftarrow	
$_ \leftarrow$	
<i>f</i>	

Returns

`*this` if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the `num_get` facet) to perform numeric formatting.

Definition at line 223 of file ostream.

4.299.5.43 operator<<() [8/17] template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
 basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator<< (
 int __n) [inherited]

Integer arithmetic inserters.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	A variable of builtin integral type.
------------------	--------------------------------------

Returns

*this if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the num_get facet) to perform numeric formatting.
 Definition at line 63 of file ostream.tcc.

4.299.5.44 operator<<() [9/17] template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
 __ostream_type& std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator<< (
 ios_base &(*) (ios_base &) __pf) [inline], [inherited]

Interface for manipulators.

Manipulators such as std::endl and std::hex use these functions in constructs like "std::cout << std::endl". For more information, see the iomanip header.

Definition at line 126 of file ostream.

4.299.5.45 operator<<() [10/17] template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
 __ostream_type& std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator<< (
 long __n) [inline], [inherited]

Integer arithmetic inserters.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	A variable of builtin integral type.
------------------	--------------------------------------

Returns






*this if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the num_get facet) to perform numeric formatting.
 Definition at line 165 of file ostream.

4.299.5.46 operator<<() [11/17] template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
 __ostream_type& std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator<< (
 long double __f) [inline], [inherited]

Floating point arithmetic inserters.

Parameters

	A variable of builtin floating point type.
	
	
	
	

Returns



*this if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the `num_get` facet) to perform numeric formatting.
Definition at line 231 of file `ostream`.

4.299.5.47 operator<<() [12/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`__ostream_type& std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator<< (`
`long long __n) [inline], [inherited]`

Integer arithmetic inserters.

Parameters

	A variable of builtin integral type.
	

Returns



*this if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the `num_get` facet) to perform numeric formatting.
Definition at line 200 of file `ostream`.

4.299.5.48 operator<<() [13/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator<< (`
`short __n) [inherited]`

Integer arithmetic inserters.

Parameters

	A variable of builtin integral type.
	

Returns

*this if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the `num_get` facet) to perform numeric formatting.
Definition at line 63 of file `ostream.tcc`.
References `std::ios_base::goodbit`.

4.299.5.49 operator<<() [14/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`

```
__ostream_type& std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator<< (
    unsigned int __n ) [inline], [inherited]
```

Integer arithmetic inserters.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	A variable of builtin integral type.
------------------	--------------------------------------

Returns

`*this` if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the `num_get` facet) to perform numeric formatting. Definition at line 191 of file ostream.

4.299.5.50 operator<<() [15/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`__ostream_type& std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator<< (`
 `unsigned long __n) [inline], [inherited]`

Integer arithmetic inserters.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	A variable of builtin integral type.
------------------	--------------------------------------

Returns

`*this` if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the `num_get` facet) to perform numeric formatting. Definition at line 169 of file ostream.

4.299.5.51 operator<<() [16/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`__ostream_type& std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator<< (`
 `unsigned long long __n) [inline], [inherited]`

Integer arithmetic inserters.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	A variable of builtin integral type.
------------------	--------------------------------------

Returns

`*this` if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the `num_get` facet) to perform numeric formatting. Definition at line 204 of file ostream.

4.299.5.52 operator<<() [17/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`

```
__ostream_type& std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator<< (
    unsigned short __n ) [inline], [inherited]
```

Integer arithmetic inserters.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	A variable of builtin integral type.
------------------	--------------------------------------

Returns

*this if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the `num_get` facet) to perform numeric formatting. Definition at line 180 of file `ostream`.

4.299.5.53 operator>>() [1/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`__istream_type& std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator>> (`
 `__ios_type &(*) (__ios_type &) __pf) [inline], [inherited]`

Interface for manipulators.

Manipulators such as `std::ws` and `std::dec` use these functions in constructs like `std::cin >> std::ws`. For more information, see the `io manip` header.

Definition at line 124 of file `istream`.

4.299.5.54 operator>>() [2/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`__istream_type& std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator>> (`
 `__istream_type &(*) (__istream_type &) __pf) [inline], [inherited]`

Interface for manipulators.

Manipulators such as `std::ws` and `std::dec` use these functions in constructs like `std::cin >> std::ws`. For more information, see the `io manip` header.

Definition at line 120 of file `istream`.

4.299.5.55 operator>>() [3/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator>> (`
 `__streambuf_type * __sb) [inherited]`

Extracting into another streambuf.

Parameters

<code>__sb</code>	A pointer to a streambuf
-------------------	--------------------------

This function behaves like one of the basic arithmetic extractors, in that it also constructs a sentry object and has the same error handling behavior.

If `__sb` is NULL, the stream will set failbit in its error state.

Characters are extracted from this stream and inserted into the `__sb` streambuf until one of the following occurs:

- the input stream reaches end-of-file,
- insertion into the output buffer fails (in this case, the character that would have been inserted is not extracted), or
- an exception occurs (and in this case is caught)

If the function inserts no characters, failbit is set.

Definition at line 211 of file istream.tcc.

References `std::ios_base::goodbit`.

4.299.5.56 operator>>() [4/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits > __istream_type& std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator>> (bool & __n) [inline], [inherited]`

Integer arithmetic extractors.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	A variable of builtin integral type.
------------------	--------------------------------------

Returns

`*this` if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the `num_get` facet) to parse the input data.

Definition at line 168 of file istream.

4.299.5.57 operator>>() [5/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits > __istream_type& std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator>> (double & __f) [inline], [inherited]`

Floating point arithmetic extractors.

Parameters

<code>__f</code>	A variable of builtin floating point type.
------------------	--

Returns

`*this` if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the `num_get` facet) to parse the input data.

Definition at line 218 of file istream.

4.299.5.58 operator>>() [6/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits > __istream_type& std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator>> (float & __f) [inline], [inherited]`

Floating point arithmetic extractors.

Parameters

<code>↵</code>	A variable of builtin floating point type.
<code>_↵</code>	
<code>↵</code>	
<code>_↵</code>	
<code>f</code>	

Returns

`*this` if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the `num_get` facet) to parse the input data.
Definition at line 214 of file `istream`.

4.299.5.59 `operator>>()` [7/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator>> (`
`int & __n) [inherited]`

Integer arithmetic extractors.

Parameters

<code>_↵</code>	A variable of builtin integral type.
<code>_n</code>	

Returns

`*this` if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the `num_get` facet) to parse the input data.
Definition at line 166 of file `istream.tcc`.

4.299.5.60 `operator>>()` [8/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`__istream_type& std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator>> (`
`ios_base &(*) (ios_base &) __pf) [inline], [inherited]`

Interface for manipulators.

Manipulators such as `std::ws` and `std::dec` use these functions in constructs like `std::cin >> std::ws`.
For more information, see the `io manip` header.

Definition at line 131 of file `istream`.

4.299.5.61 `operator>>()` [9/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`__istream_type& std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator>> (`
`long & __n) [inline], [inherited]`

Integer arithmetic extractors.

Parameters

<code>_↵</code>	A variable of builtin integral type.
<code>_n</code>	

Returns

*this if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the num_get facet) to parse the input data.
Definition at line 186 of file istream.

4.299.5.62 operator>>() [10/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
__istream_type& std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator>> (
 long double & __f) [inline], [inherited]`

Floating point arithmetic extractors.

Parameters

↩	A variable of builtin floating point type.
↩	
↩	
↩	
<i>f</i>	

Returns

*this if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the num_get facet) to parse the input data.
Definition at line 222 of file istream.

4.299.5.63 operator>>() [11/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
__istream_type& std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator>> (
 long long & __n) [inline], [inherited]`

Integer arithmetic extractors.

Parameters

↩	A variable of builtin integral type.
<i>n</i>	

Returns

*this if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the num_get facet) to parse the input data.
Definition at line 195 of file istream.

4.299.5.64 operator>>() [12/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator>> (
 short & __n) [inherited]`

Integer arithmetic extractors.

Parameters

$_↔$	A variable of builtin integral type.
$_n$	

Returns

`*this` if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the `num_get` facet) to parse the input data.

Definition at line 121 of file `istream.tcc`.

References `std::ios_base::goodbit`.

4.299.5.65 `operator>>()` [13/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`__istream_type& std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator>> (`
 `unsigned int & __n) [inline], [inherited]`

Integer arithmetic extractors.

Parameters

$_↔$	A variable of builtin integral type.
$_n$	

Returns

`*this` if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the `num_get` facet) to parse the input data.

Definition at line 182 of file `istream`.

4.299.5.66 `operator>>()` [14/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`__istream_type& std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator>> (`
 `unsigned long & __n) [inline], [inherited]`

Integer arithmetic extractors.

Parameters

$_↔$	A variable of builtin integral type.
$_n$	

Returns

`*this` if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the `num_get` facet) to parse the input data.

Definition at line 190 of file `istream`.

4.299.5.67 `operator>>()` [15/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`__istream_type& std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator>> (`
 `unsigned long long & __n) [inline], [inherited]`

Integer arithmetic extractors.

Parameters

$_↔$	A variable of builtin integral type.
$_n$	

Returns

`*this` if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the `num_get` facet) to parse the input data.
Definition at line 199 of file `istream`.

4.299.5.68 `operator>>()` [16/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`__istream_type& std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator>> (`
 `unsigned short & __n) [inline], [inherited]`

Integer arithmetic extractors.

Parameters

$_↔$	A variable of builtin integral type.
$_n$	

Returns

`*this` if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the `num_get` facet) to parse the input data.
Definition at line 175 of file `istream`.

4.299.5.69 `operator>>>()` [17/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`__istream_type& std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator>>> (`
 `void *& __p) [inline], [inherited]`

Basic arithmetic extractors.

Parameters

$_↔$	A variable of pointer type.
$_p$	

Returns

`*this` if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the `num_get` facet) to parse the input data.
Definition at line 235 of file `istream`.

4.299.5.70 `peek()` `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::int_type std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::peek (`
 `void) [inherited]`

Looking ahead in the stream.

Returns

The next character, or eof().

If, after constructing the sentry object, `good()` is false, returns `traits::eof()`. Otherwise reads but does not extract the next input character.

Definition at line 627 of file `istream.tcc`.

References `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::_M_gcount`, and `std::ios_base::goodbit`.

4.299.5.71 precision() [1/2] `streamsize` `std::ios_base::precision () const` [inline], [inherited]
Flags access.

Returns

The precision to generate on certain output operations.

Be careful if you try to give a definition of *precision* here; see DR 189.

Definition at line 719 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::copyfmt()`.

4.299.5.72 precision() [2/2] `streamsize` `std::ios_base::precision (`
`streamsize __prec)` [inline], [inherited]

Changing flags.

Parameters

<code>__prec</code>	The new precision value.
---------------------	--------------------------

Returns

The previous value of `precision()`.

Definition at line 728 of file `ios_base.h`.

4.299.5.73 put() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::put (`
`char_type __c)` [inherited]

Simple insertion.

Parameters

<code>__c</code>	The character to insert.
------------------	--------------------------

Returns

`*this`

Tries to insert `__c`.

Note

This function is not overloaded on signed char and unsigned char.

Definition at line 148 of file ostream.tcc.

References `std::ios_base::goodbit`.

4.299.5.74 putback() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::putback (`
 `char_type __c) [inherited]`

Unextracting a single character.

Parameters

<code>__c</code>	The character to push back into the input stream.
------------------	---

Returns

`*this`

If `rdbuf()` is not null, calls `rdbuf()->sputbackc(c)`.

If `rdbuf()` is null or if `sputbackc()` fails, sets `badbit` in the error state.

Note

This function first clears `eofbit`. Since no characters are extracted, the next call to `gcount()` will return 0, as required by DR 60.

Definition at line 718 of file istream.tcc.

4.299.5.75 pword() `void*& std::ios_base::pword (`
 `int __ix) [inline], [inherited]`

Access to void pointer array.

Parameters

<code>__ix</code>	Index into the array.
-------------------	-----------------------

Returns

A reference to a `void*` associated with the index.

The `pword` function provides access to an array of pointers that can be used for any purpose. The array grows as required to hold the supplied index. All pointers in the array are initialized to 0.

The implementation reserves several indices. You should use `xalloc` to obtain an index that is safe to use. Also note that since the array can grow dynamically, it is not safe to hold onto the reference.

Definition at line 860 of file `ios_base.h`.

4.299.5.76 rdbuf() `[1/2] template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
basic_streambuf<_CharT, _Traits>* std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::rdbuf () const [inline],`
 `[inherited]`

Accessing the underlying buffer.

Returns

The current stream buffer.

This does not change the state of the stream.

Definition at line 321 of file basic_ios.h.

Referenced by std::basic_istream< char >::getline(), std::basic_istream< char >::tellg(), and std::ws().

4.299.5.77 rdbuf() [2/2] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits > * std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::rdbuf (
 basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits > * __sb) [inherited]`

Changing the underlying buffer.

Parameters

<code>__sb</code>	The new stream buffer.
-------------------	------------------------

Returns

The previous stream buffer.

Associates a new buffer with the current stream, and clears the error state.

Due to historical accidents which the LWG refuses to correct, the I/O library suffers from a design error: this function is hidden in derived classes by overrides of the zero-argument `rdbuf()`, which is non-virtual for hysterical raisins. As a result, you must use explicit qualifications to access this function via any derived class. For example:

```
std::fstream    foo;           // or some other derived type
std::streambuf* p = .....;
foo.ios::rdbuf(p);             // ios == basic_ios<char>
```

Definition at line 53 of file basic_ios.tcc.

4.299.5.78 rdstate() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
iostate std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::rdstate () const [inline], [inherited]`

Returns the error state of the stream buffer.

Returns

A bit pattern (well, isn't everything?)

See std::ios_base::iostate for the possible bit values. Most users will call one of the interpreting wrappers, e.g., `good()`.

Definition at line 137 of file basic_ios.h.

Referenced by std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::bad(), std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::eof(), std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::fail(), std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::good(), std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::seekg(), std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::setstate(), and std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::unget().

4.299.5.79 read() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::read (
 char_type * __s,
 streamsize __n) [inherited]`

Extraction without delimiters.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	A character array.
<code>__n</code>	Maximum number of characters to store.

Returns

*this

If the stream state is `good()`, extracts characters and stores them into `__s` until one of the following happens:

- `__n` characters are stored
- the input sequence reaches end-of-file, in which case the error state is set to `failbit|eofbit`.

Note

This function is not overloaded on signed char and unsigned char.

Definition at line 657 of file `istream.tcc`.

References `std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::_M_gcount`, and `std::ios_base::goodbit`.

4.299.5.80 readsome() `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits>`
`streamsize std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::readsome (`
 `char_type * __s,`
 `streamsize __n) [inherited]`

Extraction until the buffer is exhausted, but no more.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	A character array.
<code>__n</code>	Maximum number of characters to store.

Returns

The number of characters extracted.

Extracts characters and stores them into `__s` depending on the number of characters remaining in the streambuf's buffer, `rddbuf()->in_avail()`, called `A` here:

- if `A == -1`, sets `eofbit` and extracts no characters
- if `A == 0`, extracts no characters
- if `A > 0`, extracts `min(A, n)`

The goal is to empty the current buffer, and to not request any more from the external input sequence controlled by the streambuf.

Definition at line 686 of file `istream.tcc`.

References `std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::_M_gcount`, and `std::ios_base::goodbit`.

4.299.5.81 register_callback() void std::ios_base::register_callback (
 event_callback __fn,
 int __index) [inherited]

Add the callback __fn with parameter __index.

Parameters

<code>__fn</code>	The function to add.
<code>__index</code>	The integer to pass to the function when invoked.

Registers a function as an event callback with an integer parameter to be passed to the function when invoked. Multiple copies of the function are allowed. If there are multiple callbacks, they are invoked in the order they were registered.

4.299.5.82 seekg() [1/2] template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
 basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::seekg (
 off_type __off,
 ios_base::seekdir __dir) [inherited]

Changing the current read position.

Parameters

<code>__off</code>	A file offset object.
<code>__dir</code>	The direction in which to seek.

Returns

*this

If fail() is not true, calls rdbuf()->pubseekoff(__off, __dir). If that function fails, sets failbit.

Note

This function first clears eofbit. It does not count the number of characters extracted, if any, and therefore does not affect the next call to gcount().

Definition at line 891 of file istream.tcc.

References std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::clear(), std::ios_base::eofbit, std::ios_base::goodbit, and std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::rdstate().

4.299.5.83 seekg() [2/2] template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
 basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::seekg (
 pos_type __pos) [inherited]

Changing the current read position.

Parameters

<code>__pos</code>	A file position object.
--------------------	-------------------------

Returns

*this

If fail() is not true, calls rdbuf()->pubseekpos(__pos). If that function fails, sets failbit.

Note

This function first clears eofbit. It does not count the number of characters extracted, if any, and therefore does not affect the next call to `gcount()`.

Definition at line 852 of file `istream.tcc`.

References `std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::clear()`, `std::ios_base::eofbit`, `std::ios_base::goodbit`, and `std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::rdstate()`.

4.299.5.84 seekp() [1/2] `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits>`
`basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits> & std::basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits>::seekp (`
 `off_type __off,`
 `ios_base::seekdir __dir) [inherited]`

Changing the current write position.

Parameters

<code>__off</code>	A file offset object.
<code>__dir</code>	The direction in which to seek.

Returns

`*this`

If `fail()` is not true, calls `rdbuf()->pubseekoff(off, dir)`. If that function fails, sets failbit.

Definition at line 289 of file `ostream.tcc`.

References `std::ios_base::goodbit`.

4.299.5.85 seekp() [2/2] `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits>`
`basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits> & std::basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits>::seekp (`
 `pos_type __pos) [inherited]`

Changing the current write position.

Parameters

<code>__pos</code>	A file position object.
--------------------	-------------------------

Returns

`*this`

If `fail()` is not true, calls `rdbuf()->pubseekpos(pos)`. If that function fails, sets failbit.

Definition at line 257 of file `ostream.tcc`.

References `std::ios_base::goodbit`.

4.299.5.86 setf() [1/2] `fmtflags std::ios_base::setf (`
 `fmtflags __fmtfl) [inline], [inherited]`

Setting new format flags.

Parameters

<code>__fmtfl</code>	Additional flags to set.
----------------------	--------------------------

Returns

The previous format control flags.

This function sets additional flags in format control. Flags that were previously set remain set.

Definition at line 676 of file ios_base.h.

Referenced by std::__detail::operator>>().

4.299.5.87 setf() [2/2] `fmtflags` std::ios_base::setf (
 `fmtflags` __fmtfl,
 `fmtflags` __mask) [inline], [inherited]

Setting new format flags.

Parameters

<code>__fmtfl</code>	Additional flags to set.
<code>__mask</code>	The flags mask for <i>fmtfl</i> .

Returns

The previous format control flags.

This function clears *mask* in the format flags, then sets *fmtfl* & *mask*. An example mask is `ios_base::adjustfield`.

Definition at line 693 of file ios_base.h.

4.299.5.88 setstate() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
 `void` std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::setstate (
 `iostate` __state) [inline], [inherited]

Sets additional flags in the error state.

Parameters

<code>__state</code>	The additional state flag(s) to set.
----------------------	--------------------------------------

See std::ios_base::iostate for the possible bit values.

Definition at line 157 of file basic_ios.h.

References std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::clear(), and std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::rdstate().

Referenced by std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::sentry::sentry(), and std::ws().

4.299.5.89 sync() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
 `int` std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::sync (
 `void`) [inherited]

Synchronizing the stream buffer.

Returns

0 on success, -1 on failure

If `rdbuf()` is a null pointer, returns -1.

Otherwise, calls `rdbuf()->pubsync()`, and if that returns -1, sets `badbit` and returns -1.

Otherwise, returns 0.

Note

This function does not count the number of characters extracted, if any, and therefore does not affect the next call to `gcount()`.

Definition at line 788 of file `istream.tcc`.

References `std::ios_base::goodbit`.

4.299.5.90 `sync_with_stdio()` `static bool std::ios_base::sync_with_stdio (`
`bool __sync = true) [static], [inherited]`

Interaction with the standard C I/O objects.

Parameters

<code>__sync</code>	Whether to synchronize or not.
---------------------	--------------------------------

Returns

True if the standard streams were previously synchronized.

The synchronization referred to is *only* that between the standard C facilities (e.g., `stdout`) and the standard C++ objects (e.g., `cout`). User-declared streams are unaffected. See <https://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/fstreams.html#std.io.filestreams.binary>

4.299.5.91 `tellg()` `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::pos_type std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::tellg (`
`void) [inherited]`

Getting the current read position.

Returns

A file position object.

If `fail()` is not false, returns `pos_type(-1)` to indicate failure. Otherwise returns `rdbuf()->pubseekoff(0, cur, in)`.

Note

This function does not count the number of characters extracted, if any, and therefore does not affect the next call to `gcount()`. At variance with `putback`, `unget` and `seekg`, `eofbit` is not cleared first.

Definition at line 824 of file `istream.tcc`.

4.299.5.92 `tellp()` `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::pos_type std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::tellp [inherited]`

Getting the current write position.

Returns

A file position object.

If `fail()` is not false, returns `pos_type(-1)` to indicate failure. Otherwise returns `rdbuf()->pubseekoff(0, cur, out)`.

Definition at line 236 of file `ostream.tcc`.

4.299.5.93 tie() [1/2] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits>* std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::tie () const [inline], [inherited]`
Fetches the current *tied* stream.

Returns

A pointer to the tied stream, or NULL if the stream is not tied.

A stream may be *tied* (or synchronized) to a second output stream. When this stream performs any I/O, the tied stream is first flushed. For example, `std::cin` is tied to `std::cout`.

Definition at line 295 of file `basic_ios.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::sentry::sentry()`, and `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::copyfmt()`.

4.299.5.94 tie() [2/2] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits>* std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::tie (
 basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > * __tiestr) [inline], [inherited]`

Ties this stream to an output stream.

Parameters

<code>__tiestr</code>	The output stream.
-----------------------	--------------------

Returns

The previously tied output stream, or NULL if the stream was not tied.

This sets up a new tie; see `tie()` for more.

Definition at line 307 of file `basic_ios.h`.

4.299.5.95 unget() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::unget (
 void) [inherited]`

Unextracting the previous character.

Returns

`*this`

If `rdbuf()` is not null, calls `rdbuf()->sungetc()`.

If `rdbuf()` is null or if `sungetc()` fails, sets `badbit` in the error state.

Note

This function first clears `eofbit`. Since no characters are extracted, the next call to `gcount()` will return 0, as required by DR 60.

Definition at line 753 of file `istream.tcc`.

References `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::M_gcount`, `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::clear()`, `std::ios_base::eofbit`, `std::ios_base::goodbit`, and `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::rdstate()`.

Referenced by `std::__detail::operator>>()`.

4.299.5.96 unsetf() `void std::ios_base::unsetf (
 fmtflags __mask) [inline], [inherited]`

Clearing format flags.

Parameters

<code>__mask</code>	The flags to unset.
---------------------	---------------------

This function clears `__mask` in the format flags.
Definition at line 708 of file `ios_base.h`.

4.299.5.97 `widen()` `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`char_type std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::widen (`
`char __c) const [inline], [inherited]`

Widens characters.

Parameters

<code>__c</code>	The character to widen.
------------------	-------------------------

Returns

The widened character.

Maps a character of `char` to a character of `char_type`.

Returns the result of

`std::use_facet<ctype<char_type> >(getloc()).widen(c)`

Additional I10n notes are at <http://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/localization.html>

Definition at line 449 of file `basic_ios.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::fill()`, `std::getline()`, and `std::tr2::operator>>()`.

4.299.5.98 `width()` [1/2] `streamsize std::ios_base::width () const [inline], [inherited]`
Flags access.

Returns

The minimum field width to generate on output operations.

Minimum field width refers to the number of characters.

Definition at line 742 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::copyfmt()`, and `std::num_put< _CharT, _Outlter >::do_put()`.

4.299.5.99 `width()` [2/2] `streamsize std::ios_base::width (`
`streamsize __wide) [inline], [inherited]`

Changing flags.

Parameters

<code>__wide</code>	The new width value.
---------------------	----------------------

Returns

The previous value of width().

Definition at line 751 of file ios_base.h.

4.299.5.100 write() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::write (
 const char_type * __s,
 streamsize __n) [inherited]`

Character string insertion.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	The array to insert.
<code>__n</code>	Maximum number of characters to insert.

Returns

*this

Characters are copied from `__s` and inserted into the stream until one of the following happens:

- `__n` characters are inserted
- inserting into the output sequence fails (in this case, badbit will be set in the stream's error state)

Note

This function is not overloaded on signed char and unsigned char.

Definition at line 182 of file ostream.tcc.

4.299.5.101 xalloc() `static int std::ios_base::xalloc () throw () [static], [inherited]`
Access to unique indices.

Returns

An integer different from all previous calls.

This function returns a unique integer every time it is called. It can be used for any purpose, but is primarily intended to be a unique index for the `iword` and `pword` functions. The expectation is that an application calls `xalloc` in order to obtain an index in the `iword` and `pword` arrays that can be used without fear of conflict.

The implementation maintains a static variable that is incremented and returned on each invocation. `xalloc` is guaranteed to return an index that is safe to use in the `iword` and `pword` arrays.

4.299.6 Member Data Documentation

4.299.6.1 `_M_gcount` `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits>
streamsize std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::_M_gcount [protected], [inherited]`

The number of characters extracted in the previous unformatted function; see `gcount()`.

Definition at line 82 of file `istream`.

Referenced by `std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::get()`, `std::basic_istream<char>::getline()`, `std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::getline()`, `std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::ignore()`, `std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::peek()`, `std::basic_istream<char>::peek()`, `std::basic_istream<char>::putback()`, `std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::read()`, `std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::readsome()`, `std::basic_istream<char>::seekg()`, `std::basic_istream<char>::tellg()`, and `std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::unget()`.

4.299.6.2 `adjustfield` `const fmtflags std::ios_base::adjustfield [static], [inherited]`

A mask of left|right|internal. Useful for the 2-arg form of `setf`.

Definition at line 396 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::num_put<_CharT, _Outiter>::do_put()`, `std::internal()`, `std::left()`, and `std::right()`.

4.299.6.3 `app` `const openmode std::ios_base::app [static], [inherited]`

Seek to end before each write.

Definition at line 450 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, _Traits>::overflow()`, and `std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, _Traits>::xsputn()`.

4.299.6.4 `ate` `const openmode std::ios_base::ate [static], [inherited]`

Open and seek to end immediately after opening.

Definition at line 453 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, _Traits>::open()`.

4.299.6.5 `badbit` `const iostate std::ios_base::badbit [static], [inherited]`

Indicates a loss of integrity in an input or output sequence (such as an irrecoverable read error from a file).

Definition at line 420 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::bad()`, `std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::fail()`, `std::basic_istream<char>::get()`, and `std::basic_istream<char>::read()`.

4.299.6.6 `basefield` `const fmtflags std::ios_base::basefield [static], [inherited]`

A mask of dec|oct|hex. Useful for the 2-arg form of `setf`.

Definition at line 399 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::dec()`, `std::num_get<_CharT, _Initer>::do_get()`, `std::num_put<_CharT, _Outiter>::do_put()`, `std::hex()`, and `std::oct()`.

4.299.6.7 `beg` `const seekdir std::ios_base::beg [static], [inherited]`

Request a seek relative to the beginning of the stream.

Definition at line 482 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, _Traits>::seekpos()`, and `__gnu_cxx::stdio_sync_filebuf<_CharT, _Traits>::seekpos()`.

4.299.6.8 `binary` `const openmode std::ios_base::binary [static], [inherited]`

Perform input and output in binary mode (as opposed to text mode). This is probably not what you think it is; see <https://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/fstreams.html#std.io.binary>.

Definition at line 458 of file ios_base.h.

4.299.6.9 boolalpha const fmtflags std::ios_base::boolalpha [static], [inherited]

Insert/extract `bool` in alphabetic rather than numeric format.

Definition at line 344 of file ios_base.h.

Referenced by `std::boolalpha()`, `std::num_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_get()`, `std::num_put< _CharT, _OutIter >::do_put()`, and `std::noboolalpha()`.

4.299.6.10 cur const seekdir std::ios_base::cur [static], [inherited]

Request a seek relative to the current position within the sequence.

Definition at line 485 of file ios_base.h.

Referenced by `std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::imbue()`, `std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::overflow()`, `std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::pbackfail()`, `std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::seekoff()`, and `std::basic_stringbuf< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::seekoff()`.

4.299.6.11 dec const fmtflags std::ios_base::dec [static], [inherited]

Converts integer input or generates integer output in decimal base.

Definition at line 347 of file ios_base.h.

Referenced by `std::dec()`.

4.299.6.12 end const seekdir std::ios_base::end [static], [inherited]

Request a seek relative to the current end of the sequence.

Definition at line 488 of file ios_base.h.

Referenced by `std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::open()`, and `std::basic_stringbuf< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::seekoff()`.

4.299.6.13 eofbit const iostate std::ios_base::eofbit [static], [inherited]

Indicates that an input operation reached the end of an input sequence.

Definition at line 423 of file ios_base.h.

Referenced by `std::time_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_get()`, `std::num_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_get()`, `std::time_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_get_date()`, `std::time_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_get_monthname()`, `std::time_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_get_time()`, `std::time_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_get_weekday()`, `std::time_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_get_year()`, `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::eof()`, `std::time_get< _CharT, _InIter >::get()`, `std::basic_istream< char >::getline()`, `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::seekg()`, `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::unget()`, and `std::ws()`.

4.299.6.14 failbit const iostate std::ios_base::failbit [static], [inherited]

Indicates that an input operation failed to read the expected characters, or that an output operation failed to generate the desired characters.

Definition at line 428 of file ios_base.h.

Referenced by `std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::sentry::sentry()`, `std::num_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_get()`, `std::time_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_get_monthname()`, `std::time_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_get_weekday()`, `std::time_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_get_year()`, `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::fail()`, `std::time_get< _CharT, _InIter >::get()`, `std::basic_istream< char >::getline()`, and `std::basic_istream< char >::operator>>()`.

4.299.6.15 fixed `const fmtflags std::ios_base::fixed [static], [inherited]`

Generate floating-point output in fixed-point notation.

Definition at line 350 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::fixed()`, and `std::hexfloat()`.

4.299.6.16 floatfield `const fmtflags std::ios_base::floatfield [static], [inherited]`

A mask of scientific|fixed. Useful for the 2-arg form of `setf`.

Definition at line 402 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::defaultfloat()`, `std::fixed()`, `std::hexfloat()`, and `std::scientific()`.

4.299.6.17 goodbit `const iostate std::ios_base::goodbit [static], [inherited]`

Indicates all is well.

Definition at line 431 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::sentry::sentry()`, `std::time_get<_CharT, _Inlter>::do_get()`, `std::num_get<_CharT, _Inlter>::do_get()`, `std::time_get<_CharT, _Inlter>::do_get_monthname()`, `std::time_get<_CharT, _Inlter>::do_get_weekday()`, `std::time_get<_CharT, _Inlter>::do_get_year()`, `std::basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits>::flush()`, `std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::get()`, `std::time_get<_CharT, _Inlter>::get()`, `std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::getline()`, `std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::ignore()`, `std::basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits>::operator<<()`, `std::operator>>()`, `std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::operator>>()`, `std::basic_istream<char>::operator>>()`, `std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::peek()`, `std::basic_istream<char>::peek()`, `std::basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits>::put()`, `std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::read()`, `std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::readsome()`, `std::basic_istream<char>::readsome()`, `std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::seekg()`, `std::basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits>::seekp()`, `std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::sync()`, and `std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::unget()`.

4.299.6.18 hex `const fmtflags std::ios_base::hex [static], [inherited]`

Converts integer input or generates integer output in hexadecimal base.

Definition at line 353 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::num_get<_CharT, _Inlter>::do_get()`, `std::num_put<_CharT, _Outlter>::do_put()`, and `std::hex()`.

4.299.6.19 in `const openmode std::ios_base::in [static], [inherited]`

Open for input. Default for `ifstream` and `fstream`.

Definition at line 461 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_stringbuf<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::overflow()`, `std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, _Traits>::pbackfail()`, `std::basic_stringbuf<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::seekoff()`, `std::basic_stringbuf<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::seekpos()`, `std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, _Traits>::showmanyc()`, `std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, _Traits>::underflow()`, `std::basic_stringbuf<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::underflow()`, and `std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, _Traits>::xsgetn()`.

4.299.6.20 internal `const fmtflags std::ios_base::internal [static], [inherited]`

Adds fill characters at a designated internal point in certain generated output, or identical to `right` if no such point is designated.

Definition at line 358 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::internal()`.

4.299.6.21 left const `fmtflags` `std::ios_base::left` [static], [inherited]

Adds fill characters on the right (final positions) of certain generated output. (I.e., the thing you print is flush left.)

Definition at line 362 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::num_put< _CharT, _OutIter >::do_put()`, and `std::left()`.

4.299.6.22 oct const `fmtflags` `std::ios_base::oct` [static], [inherited]

Converts integer input or generates integer output in octal base.

Definition at line 365 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::oct()`.

4.299.6.23 out const `openmode` `std::ios_base::out` [static], [inherited]

Open for output. Default for `ofstream` and `fstream`.

Definition at line 464 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::overflow()`, `std::basic_stringbuf< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::overflow()`, `std::basic_stringbuf< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::pbackfail()`, `std::basic_stringbuf< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::seekoff()`, `std::basic_stringbuf< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::seekpos()`, and `std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::xsputn()`.

4.299.6.24 right const `fmtflags` `std::ios_base::right` [static], [inherited]

Adds fill characters on the left (initial positions) of certain generated output. (I.e., the thing you print is flush right.)

Definition at line 369 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::right()`.

4.299.6.25 scientific const `fmtflags` `std::ios_base::scientific` [static], [inherited]

Generates floating-point output in scientific notation.

Definition at line 372 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::hexfloat()`, and `std::scientific()`.

4.299.6.26 showbase const `fmtflags` `std::ios_base::showbase` [static], [inherited]

Generates a prefix indicating the numeric base of generated integer output.

Definition at line 376 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::num_put< _CharT, _OutIter >::do_put()`, `std::noshowbase()`, and `std::showbase()`.

4.299.6.27 showpoint const `fmtflags` `std::ios_base::showpoint` [static], [inherited]

Generates a decimal-point character unconditionally in generated floating-point output.

Definition at line 380 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::noshowpoint()`, and `std::showpoint()`.

4.299.6.28 showpos const `fmtflags` `std::ios_base::showpos` [static], [inherited]

Generates a + sign in non-negative generated numeric output.

Definition at line 383 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::noshowpos()`, and `std::showpos()`.

4.299.6.29 skipws `const fmtflags std::ios_base::skipws [static], [inherited]`

Skips leading white space before certain input operations.

Definition at line 386 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::noskipws()`, `std::__detail::operator>>()`, and `std::skipws()`.

4.299.6.30 trunc `const openmode std::ios_base::trunc [static], [inherited]`

Truncate an existing stream when opening. Default for `ofstream`.

Definition at line 467 of file `ios_base.h`.

4.299.6.31 unitbuf `const fmtflags std::ios_base::unitbuf [static], [inherited]`

Flushes output after each output operation.

Definition at line 389 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::nounitbuf()`, and `std::unitbuf()`.

4.299.6.32 uppercase `const fmtflags std::ios_base::uppercase [static], [inherited]`

Replaces certain lowercase letters with their uppercase equivalents in generated output.

Definition at line 393 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::num_put<_CharT, _OutIter>::do_put()`, `std::nouppercase()`, and `std::uppercase()`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- [iosfwd](#)
- [istream](#)

4.300 std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits> Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>`:

Classes

- class [sentry](#)

Public Types

- typedef `ctype<_CharT>` **__ctype_type**
- typedef `basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>` **__ios_type**
- typedef `basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>` **__istream_type**
- typedef `num_get<_CharT, istreambuf_iterator<_CharT, _Traits>>` **__num_get_type**
- typedef `basic_streambuf<_CharT, _Traits>` **__streambuf_type**
- typedef `int io_state` **_GLIBCXX_DEPRECATED_SUGGEST("std::iostate")**
- typedef `int open_mode` **_GLIBCXX_DEPRECATED_SUGGEST("std::openmode")**
- typedef `int seek_dir` **_GLIBCXX_DEPRECATED_SUGGEST("std::seekdir")**
- typedef `std::streamoff streamoff` **_GLIBCXX_DEPRECATED_SUGGEST("std::streamoff")**
- typedef `std::streampos streampos` **_GLIBCXX_DEPRECATED_SUGGEST("std::streampos")**
- typedef `_CharT` **char_type**
- enum `event { erase_event, imbue_event, copyfmt_event }`
- typedef `void(* event_callback) (event __e, ios_base &__b, int __i)`
- typedef `_ios_Fmtflags` **fmtflags**
- typedef `_Traits::int_type` **int_type**
- typedef `_ios_iostate` **iostate**
- typedef `_Traits::off_type` **off_type**

- typedef _ios_Openmode [openmode](#)
 - typedef _Traits::pos_type **pos_type**
 - typedef _ios_Seekdir [seekdir](#)
 - typedef _Traits **traits_type**
-
- typedef [num_put](#)< _CharT, [ostreambuf_iterator](#)< _CharT, _Traits > > [__num_put_type](#)

Public Member Functions

- [basic_istream](#) ([__streambuf_type](#) * __sb)
- virtual [~basic_istream](#) ()
- template<typename _ValueT >
[basic_istream](#)< _CharT, _Traits > & **M_extract** (_ValueT & __v)
- const [locale](#) & [_M_getloc](#) () const
- void **_M_setstate** ([iostate](#) __state)
- bool [bad](#) () const
- void [clear](#) ([iostate](#) __state=[goodbit](#))
- [basic_ios](#) & [copyfmt](#) (const [basic_ios](#) & __rhs)
- bool [eof](#) () const
- [iostate](#) [exceptions](#) () const
- void [exceptions](#) ([iostate](#) __except)
- bool [fail](#) () const
- char_type [fill](#) () const
- char_type [fill](#) (char_type __ch)
- [fmtflags](#) [flags](#) () const
- [fmtflags](#) [flags](#) ([fmtflags](#) __fmtfl)
- [streamsize](#) [gcount](#) () const
- [basic_istream](#)< char > & [getline](#) (char_type * __s, [streamsize](#) __n, char_type __delim)
- [basic_istream](#)< wchar_t > & **getline** (char_type * __s, [streamsize](#) __n, char_type __delim)
- [locale](#) [getloc](#) () const
- bool [good](#) () const
- [basic_istream](#)< char > & **ignore** ([streamsize](#) __n)
- [basic_istream](#)< wchar_t > & **ignore** ([streamsize](#) __n)
- [basic_istream](#)< char > & **ignore** ([streamsize](#) __n, int_type __delim)
- [basic_istream](#)< wchar_t > & **ignore** ([streamsize](#) __n, int_type __delim)
- [locale](#) [imbue](#) (const [locale](#) & __loc)
- long & [iword](#) (int __ix)
- char [narrow](#) (char_type __c, char __dfault) const
- [__istream_type](#) & **operator>>** ([__streambuf_type](#) * __sb)
- [__istream_type](#) & **operator>>** (void *& __p)
- [streamsize](#) [precision](#) () const
- [streamsize](#) [precision](#) ([streamsize](#) __prec)
- void *& [pword](#) (int __ix)
- [basic_streambuf](#)< _CharT, _Traits > * [rdbuf](#) () const
- [basic_streambuf](#)< _CharT, _Traits > * [rdbuf](#) ([basic_streambuf](#)< _CharT, _Traits > * __sb)
- [iostate](#) [rdstate](#) () const
- void [register_callback](#) ([event_callback](#) __fn, int __index)
- [fmtflags](#) [setf](#) ([fmtflags](#) __fmtfl)
- [fmtflags](#) [setf](#) ([fmtflags](#) __fmtfl, [fmtflags](#) __mask)
- void [setstate](#) ([iostate](#) __state)

- `basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits> * tie () const`
- `basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits> * tie (basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits> * __tiestr)`
- `void unsetf (fmtflags __mask)`
- `char_type widen (char __c) const`
- `streamsize width () const`
- `streamsize width (streamsize __wide)`
- `__istream_type & operator>> (__istream_type &(*__pf)(__istream_type &))`
- `__istream_type & operator>> (__ios_type &(*__pf)(__ios_type &))`
- `__istream_type & operator>> (ios_base &(*__pf)(ios_base &))`

Extractors

All the `operator>>` functions (aka formatted input functions) have some common behavior. Each starts by constructing a temporary object of type `std::basic_istream::sentry` with the second argument (`noskipws`) set to false. This has several effects, concluding with the setting of a status flag; see the sentry documentation for more.

If the sentry status is good, the function tries to extract whatever data is appropriate for the type of the argument.

If an exception is thrown during extraction, `ios_base::badbit` will be turned on in the stream's error state (without causing an `ios_base::failure` to be thrown) and the original exception will be rethrown if `badbit` is set in the exceptions mask.

- `__istream_type & operator>> (bool &__n)`
- `__istream_type & operator>> (short &__n)`
- `__istream_type & operator>> (unsigned short &__n)`
- `__istream_type & operator>> (int &__n)`
- `__istream_type & operator>> (unsigned int &__n)`
- `__istream_type & operator>> (long &__n)`
- `__istream_type & operator>> (unsigned long &__n)`
- `__istream_type & operator>> (long long &__n)`
- `__istream_type & operator>> (unsigned long long &__n)`
- `__istream_type & operator>> (float &__f)`
- `__istream_type & operator>> (double &__f)`
- `__istream_type & operator>> (long double &__f)`

Unformatted Input Functions

All the unformatted input functions have some common behavior. Each starts by constructing a temporary object of type `std::basic_istream::sentry` with the second argument (`noskipws`) set to true. This has several effects, concluding with the setting of a status flag; see the sentry documentation for more.

If the sentry status is good, the function tries to extract whatever data is appropriate for the type of the argument.

The number of characters extracted is stored for later retrieval by `gcount()`.

If an exception is thrown during extraction, `ios_base::badbit` will be turned on in the stream's error state (without causing an `ios_base::failure` to be thrown) and the original exception will be rethrown if `badbit` is set in the exceptions mask.

- `int_type get ()`
- `__istream_type & get (char_type &__c)`
- `__istream_type & get (char_type * __s, streamsize __n, char_type __delim)`
- `__istream_type & get (char_type * __s, streamsize __n)`
- `__istream_type & get (__streambuf_type & __sb, char_type __delim)`
- `__istream_type & get (__streambuf_type & __sb)`
- `__istream_type & getline (char_type * __s, streamsize __n, char_type __delim)`

- [__istream_type](#) & [getline](#) (char_type * __s, [streamsize](#) __n)
 - [__istream_type](#) & [ignore](#) ([streamsize](#) __n, int_type __delim)
 - [__istream_type](#) & [ignore](#) ([streamsize](#) __n)
 - [__istream_type](#) & [ignore](#) ()
 - int_type [peek](#) ()
 - [__istream_type](#) & [read](#) (char_type * __s, [streamsize](#) __n)
 - [streamsize](#) [readsome](#) (char_type * __s, [streamsize](#) __n)
 - [__istream_type](#) & [putback](#) (char_type __c)
 - [__istream_type](#) & [unget](#) ()
 - int [sync](#) ()
 - pos_type [tellg](#) ()
 - [__istream_type](#) & [seekg](#) (pos_type)
 - [__istream_type](#) & [seekg](#) (off_type, [ios_base::seekdir](#))
-
- [operator bool](#) () const
 - bool [operator!](#) () const

Static Public Member Functions

- static bool [sync_with_stdio](#) (bool __sync=true)
- static int [xalloc](#) () throw ()

Static Public Attributes

- static const [fmtflags](#) [adjustfield](#)
- static const [openmode](#) [app](#)
- static const [openmode](#) [ate](#)
- static const [iostate](#) [badbit](#)
- static const [fmtflags](#) [basefield](#)
- static const [seekdir](#) [beg](#)
- static const [openmode](#) [binary](#)
- static const [fmtflags](#) [boolalpha](#)
- static const [seekdir](#) [cur](#)
- static const [fmtflags](#) [dec](#)
- static const [seekdir](#) [end](#)
- static const [iostate](#) [eofbit](#)
- static const [iostate](#) [failbit](#)
- static const [fmtflags](#) [fixed](#)
- static const [fmtflags](#) [floatfield](#)
- static const [iostate](#) [goodbit](#)
- static const [fmtflags](#) [hex](#)
- static const [openmode](#) [in](#)
- static const [fmtflags](#) [internal](#)
- static const [fmtflags](#) [left](#)
- static const [fmtflags](#) [oct](#)
- static const [openmode](#) [out](#)
- static const [fmtflags](#) [right](#)
- static const [fmtflags](#) [scientific](#)
- static const [fmtflags](#) [showbase](#)
- static const [fmtflags](#) [showpoint](#)
- static const [fmtflags](#) [showpos](#)
- static const [fmtflags](#) [skipws](#)
- static const [openmode](#) [trunc](#)
- static const [fmtflags](#) [unitbuf](#)
- static const [fmtflags](#) [uppercase](#)

Protected Types

- enum { **_S_local_word_size** }

Protected Member Functions

- **basic_istream** (**basic_istream** &&__rhs)
- **basic_istream** (const **basic_istream** &)=delete
- void **_M_cache_locale** (const **locale** &__loc)
- void **_M_call_callbacks** (**event** __ev) throw ()
- void **_M_dispose_callbacks** (void) throw ()
- template<typename _ValueT >
 __istream_type & **_M_extract** (_ValueT &__v)
- **_Words** & **_M_grow_words** (int __index, bool __iword)
- void **_M_init** () throw ()
- void **_M_move** (**ios_base** &) noexcept
- void **_M_swap** (**ios_base** &__rhs) noexcept
- void **init** (**basic_streambuf**<_CharT, _Traits > *__sb)
- void **move** (**basic_ios** &&__rhs)
- void **move** (**basic_ios** &__rhs)
- **basic_istream** & **operator=** (**basic_istream** &&__rhs)
- **basic_istream** & **operator=** (const **basic_istream** &)=delete
- void **set_rdbuf** (**basic_streambuf**<_CharT, _Traits > *__sb)
- void **swap** (**basic_ios** &__rhs) noexcept
- void **swap** (**basic_istream** &__rhs)

Protected Attributes

- **_Callback_list** * **_M_callbacks**
- const **__ctype_type** * **_M_ctype**
- **iostate** **_M_exception**
- **char_type** **_M_fill**
- bool **_M_fill_init**
- **fmtflags** **_M_flags**
- **streamsize** **_M_gcount**
- **locale** **_M_ios_locale**
- **_Words** **_M_local_word** [**_S_local_word_size**]
- const **__num_get_type** * **_M_num_get**
- const **__num_put_type** * **_M_num_put**
- **streamsize** **_M_precision**
- **basic_streambuf**<_CharT, _Traits > * **_M_streambuf**
- **iostate** **_M_streambuf_state**
- **basic_ostream**<_CharT, _Traits > * **_M_tie**
- **streamsize** **_M_width**
- **_Words** * **_M_word**
- int **_M_word_size**
- **_Words** **_M_word_zero**

Friends

- class **sentry**

4.300.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits>
class std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >
```

Template class basic_istream.

Template Parameters

<code>_CharT</code>	Type of character stream.
<code>_Traits</code>	Traits for character type, defaults to <code>char_traits<_CharT></code> .

This is the base class for all input streams. It provides text formatting of all builtin types, and communicates with any class derived from basic_streambuf to do the actual input.
Definition at line 58 of file istream.

4.300.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.300.2.1 `__num_put_type` `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`typedef num_put<_CharT, ostreambuf_iterator<_CharT, _Traits> > std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits`
`>::__num_put_type [inherited]`

These are non-standard types.

Definition at line 89 of file basic_ios.h.

4.300.2.2 `event_callback` `typedef void(* std::ios_base::event_callback) (event __e, ios_base &__b,`
`int __i) [inherited]`

The type of an event callback function.

Parameters

<code>__e</code>	One of the members of the event enum.
<code>__b</code>	Reference to the ios_base object.
<code>__i</code>	The integer provided when the callback was registered.

Event callbacks are user defined functions that get called during several ios_base and basic_ios functions, specifically imbue(), copyfmt(), and ~ios().

Definition at line 529 of file ios_base.h.

4.300.2.3 `fmtflags` `typedef _Ios_Fmtflags std::ios_base::fmtflags [inherited]`

This is a bitmask type.

`_Ios_Fmtflags` is implementation-defined, but it is valid to perform bitwise operations on these values and expect the Right Thing to happen. Defined objects of type `fmtflags` are:

- `boolalpha`
- `dec`
- `fixed`

- hex
- internal
- left
- oct
- right
- scientific
- showbase
- showpoint
- showpos
- skipws
- unitbuf
- uppercase
- adjustfield
- basefield
- floatfield

Definition at line 341 of file `ios_base.h`.

4.300.2.4 iostate `typedef _Ios_Iostate std::ios_base::iostate [inherited]`

This is a bitmask type.

`_Ios_Iostate` is implementation-defined, but it is valid to perform bitwise operations on these values and expect the Right Thing to happen. Defined objects of type `iostate` are:

- badbit
- eofbit
- failbit
- goodbit

Definition at line 416 of file `ios_base.h`.

4.300.2.5 openmode `typedef _Ios_Openmode std::ios_base::openmode [inherited]`

This is a bitmask type.

`_Ios_Openmode` is implementation-defined, but it is valid to perform bitwise operations on these values and expect the Right Thing to happen. Defined objects of type `openmode` are:

- app
- ate
- binary
- in
- out
- trunc

Definition at line 447 of file `ios_base.h`.

4.300.2.6 seekdir typedef `_Ios_Seekdir` `std::ios_base::seekdir` [inherited]

This is an enumerated type.

`_Ios_Seekdir` is implementation-defined. Defined values of type `seekdir` are:

- `beg`
- `cur`, equivalent to `SEEK_CUR` in the C standard library.
- `end`, equivalent to `SEEK_END` in the C standard library.

Definition at line 479 of file `ios_base.h`.

4.300.3 Member Enumeration Documentation**4.300.3.1 event** enum `std::ios_base::event` [inherited]

The set of events that may be passed to an event callback.

`erase_event` is used during `~ios()` and `copyfmt()`. `imbue_event` is used during `imbue()`. `copyfmt_event` is used during `copyfmt()`.

Definition at line 512 of file `ios_base.h`.

4.300.4 Constructor & Destructor Documentation**4.300.4.1 basic_istream()** template<typename `_CharT` , typename `_Traits` >

```
std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::basic_istream (
    __streambuf_type * __sb ) [inline], [explicit]
```

Base constructor.

This ctor is almost never called by the user directly, rather from derived classes' initialization lists, which pass a pointer to their own stream buffer.

Definition at line 93 of file `istream`.

4.300.4.2 ~basic_istream() template<typename `_CharT` , typename `_Traits` >

```
virtual std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::~~basic_istream ( ) [inline], [virtual]
```

Base destructor.

This does very little apart from providing a virtual base dtor.

Definition at line 103 of file `istream`.

4.300.5 Member Function Documentation**4.300.5.1 _M_getloc()** const `locale&` `std::ios_base::_M_getloc ()` const [inline], [inherited]

Locale access.

Returns

A reference to the current locale.

Like `getloc` above, but returns a reference instead of generating a copy.

Definition at line 804 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::money_get<_CharT, _InIter>::do_get()`, `std::time_get<_CharT, _InIter>::do_get()`, `std::num_get<_CharT, _InIter>::do_get()`, `std::time_get<_CharT, _InIter>::do_get_date()`, `std::time_get<_CharT, _InIter>`

>::do_get_monthname(), std::time_get<_CharT, _Inlter>::do_get_time(), std::time_get<_CharT, _Inlter>::do_get←
_weekday(), std::num_put<_CharT, _Outlter>::do_put(), std::time_put<_CharT, _Outlter>::do_put(), std::time_get<←
_CharT, _Inlter>::get(), and std::time_put<_CharT, _Outlter>::put().

4.300.5.2 bad() `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits>`
`bool std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::bad () const [inline], [inherited]`
 Fast error checking.

Returns

True if the badbit is set.

Note that other iostate flags may also be set.

Definition at line 211 of file `basic_ios.h`.

References `std::ios_base::badbit`, and `std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::rdstate()`.

4.300.5.3 clear() `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits>`
`void std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::clear (`
`iostate __state = goodbit) [inherited]`

[Re]sets the error state.

Parameters

<code>__state</code>	The new state flag(s) to set.
----------------------	-------------------------------

See `std::ios_base::iostate` for the possible bit values. Most users will not need to pass an argument.

Definition at line 41 of file `basic_ios.tcc`.

Referenced by `std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::exceptions()`, `std::__detail::operator>>()`, `std::basic_istream<_←
_CharT, _Traits>::seekg()`, `std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::setstate()`, and `std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>←
::unset()`.

4.300.5.4 copyfmt() `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits>`
`basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits> & std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::copyfmt (`
`const basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits> & __rhs) [inherited]`

Copies fields of `__rhs` into this.

Parameters

<code>__rhs</code>	The source values for the copies.
--------------------	-----------------------------------

Returns

Reference to this object.

All fields of `__rhs` are copied into this object except that `rdbuf()` and `rdstate()` remain unchanged. All values in the `pword` and `iword` arrays are copied. Before copying, each callback is invoked with `erase_event`. After copying, each (new) callback is invoked with `copyfmt_event`. The final step is to copy exceptions().

Definition at line 63 of file `basic_ios.tcc`.

References `std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::exceptions()`, `std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::fill()`, `std::ios_base←
::flags()`, `std::ios_base::getloc()`, `std::ios_base::precision()`, `std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::tie()`, `std::tie()`, and `std←
::ios_base::width()`.

4.300.5.5 eof() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`bool std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::eof () const [inline], [inherited]`
 Fast error checking.

Returns

True if the eofbit is set.

Note that other iostate flags may also be set.

Definition at line 190 of file `basic_ios.h`.

References `std::ios_base::eofbit`, and `std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::rdstate()`.

4.300.5.6 exceptions() [1/2] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`iostate std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::exceptions () const [inline], [inherited]`
 Throwing exceptions on errors.

Returns

The current exceptions mask.

This changes nothing in the stream. See the one-argument version of `exceptions(iostate)` for the meaning of the return value.

Definition at line 222 of file `basic_ios.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::copyfmt()`.

4.300.5.7 exceptions() [2/2] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`void std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::exceptions (`
`iostate __except) [inline], [inherited]`

Throwing exceptions on errors.

Parameters

<code>__except</code>	The new exceptions mask.
-----------------------	--------------------------

By default, error flags are set silently. You can set an exceptions mask for each stream; if a bit in the mask becomes set in the error flags, then an exception of type `std::ios_base::failure` is thrown.

If the error flag is already set when the exceptions mask is added, the exception is immediately thrown. Try running the following under GCC 3.1 or later:

```
#include <iostream>
#include <fstream>
#include <exception>
int main()
{
    std::set_terminate (__gnu_cxx::__verbose_terminate_handler);
    std::ifstream f ("/etc/motd");
    std::cerr << "Setting badbit\n";
    f.setstate (std::ios_base::badbit);
    std::cerr << "Setting exception mask\n";
    f.exceptions (std::ios_base::badbit);
}
```

Definition at line 257 of file `basic_ios.h`.

References `std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::clear()`.

4.300.5.8 fail() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`bool std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::fail () const [inline], [inherited]`
 Fast error checking.

Returns

True if either the badbit or the failbit is set.

Checking the badbit in fail() is historical practice. Note that other iostate flags may also be set.

Definition at line 201 of file basic_ios.h.

References std::ios_base::badbit, std::ios_base::failbit, and std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::rdstate().

Referenced by std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::operator bool(), and std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::operator!().

4.300.5.9 fill() [1/2] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`char_type std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::fill () const [inline], [inherited]`
Retrieves the *empty* character.

Returns

The current fill character.

It defaults to a space (' ') in the current locale.

Definition at line 370 of file basic_ios.h.

References std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::widen().

Referenced by std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::copyfmt(), and std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::fill().

4.300.5.10 fill() [2/2] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`char_type std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::fill (`
`char_type __ch) [inline], [inherited]`

Sets a new *empty* character.

Parameters

<code>__ch</code>	The new character.
-------------------	--------------------

Returns

The previous fill character.

The fill character is used to fill out space when P+ characters have been requested (e.g., via setw), Q characters are actually used, and Q<P. It defaults to a space (' ') in the current locale.

Definition at line 390 of file basic_ios.h.

References std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::fill().

4.300.5.11 flags() [1/2] `fmtflags std::ios_base::flags () const [inline], [inherited]`
Access to format flags.

Returns

The format control flags for both input and output.

Definition at line 649 of file ios_base.h.

Referenced by std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::copyfmt(), std::num_get<_CharT, _InIter>::do_get(), std::num_get<_CharT, _OutIter>::do_put(), std::operator<<(), std::operator>>(), and std::__detail::operator>>().

4.300.5.12 flags() [2/2] `fmtflags std::ios_base::flags (`
`fmtflags __fmtfl) [inline], [inherited]`

Setting new format flags all at once.

Parameters

<code>__fmtfl</code>	The new flags to set.
----------------------	-----------------------

Returns

The previous format control flags.

This function overwrites all the format flags with `__fmtfl`.

Definition at line 660 of file `ios_base.h`.

4.300.5.13 gcount() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
streamsize std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::gcount () const [inline]`
Character counting.

Returns

The number of characters extracted by the previous unformatted input function dispatched for this stream.

Definition at line 269 of file `istream`.

4.300.5.14 get() [1/6] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::int_type std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::get (
void)`

Simple extraction.

Returns

A character, or `eof()`.

Tries to extract a character. If none are available, sets failbit and returns `traits::eof()`.

Definition at line 243 of file `istream.tcc`.

References `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::M_gcount`, and `std::ios_base::goodbit`.

4.300.5.15 get() [2/6] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
__istream_type& std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::get (
__streambuf_type & __sb) [inline]`

Extraction into another streambuf.

Parameters

<code>__sb</code>	A streambuf in which to store data.
-------------------	-------------------------------------

Returns

`*this`

Returns `get(__sb,widen("\n"))`.

Definition at line 387 of file `istream`.

4.300.5.16 get() [3/6] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::get (`

```

    __streambuf_type & __sb,
    char_type __delim )

```

Extraction into another streambuf.

Parameters

<code>__sb</code>	A streambuf in which to store data.
<code>__delim</code>	A "stop" character.

Returns

*this

Characters are extracted and inserted into `__sb` until one of the following happens:

- the input sequence reaches EOF
- insertion into the output buffer fails (in this case, the character that would have been inserted is not extracted)
- the next character equals `__delim` (in this case, the character is not extracted)
- an exception occurs (and in this case is caught)

If no characters are stored, failbit is set in the stream's error state.

Definition at line 363 of file `istream.tcc`.

References `std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::_M_gcount`, and `std::ios_base::goodbit`.

4.300.5.17 get() [4/6] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits> & std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::get (`
`char_type & __c)`

Simple extraction.

Parameters

<code>__c</code>	The character in which to store data.
------------------	---------------------------------------

Returns

*this

Tries to extract a character and store it in `__c`. If none are available, sets failbit and returns `traits::eof()`.

Note

This function is not overloaded on signed char and unsigned char.

Definition at line 279 of file `istream.tcc`.

References `std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::_M_gcount`, and `std::ios_base::goodbit`.

4.300.5.18 get() [5/6] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`__istream_type& std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::get (`
`char_type * __s,`
`streamsize __n) [inline]`

Simple multiple-character extraction.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	Pointer to an array.
<code>__n</code>	Maximum number of characters to store in <code>s</code> .

Returns

`*this`

Returns `get(__s,__n,widen("\n"))`.

Definition at line 354 of file `istream`.

```
4.300.5.19 get() [6/6]  template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::get (
    char_type * __s,
    streamsize __n,
    char_type __delim )
```

Simple multiple-character extraction.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	Pointer to an array.
<code>__n</code>	Maximum number of characters to store in <code>__s</code> .
<code>__delim</code>	A "stop" character.

Returns

`*this`

Characters are extracted and stored into `__s` until one of the following happens:

- `__n-1` characters are stored
- the input sequence reaches EOF
- the next character equals `__delim`, in which case the character is not extracted

If no characters are stored, `failbit` is set in the stream's error state.

In any case, a null character is stored into the next location in the array.

Note

This function is not overloaded on signed char and unsigned char.

Definition at line 316 of file `istream.tcc`.

References `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::_M_gcount`, and `std::ios_base::goodbit`.

```
4.300.5.20 getline() [1/3]  template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
__istream_type& std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::getline (
    char_type * __s,
    streamsize __n ) [inline]
```

String extraction.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	A character array in which to store the data.
<code>__n</code>	Maximum number of characters to extract.

Returns

*this

Returns `getline(__s,__n,widen("\n"))`.

Definition at line 427 of file istream.

4.300.5.21 `getline()` [2/3] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::getline (`
`char_type * __s,`
`streamsize __n,`
`char_type __delim)`

String extraction.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	A character array in which to store the data.
<code>__n</code>	Maximum number of characters to extract.
<code>__delim</code>	A "stop" character.

Returns

*this

Extracts and stores characters into `__s` until one of the following happens. Note that these criteria are required to be tested in the order listed here, to allow an input line to exactly fill the `__s` array without setting failbit.

1. the input sequence reaches end-of-file, in which case eofbit is set in the stream error state
2. the next character equals `__delim`, in which case the character is extracted (and therefore counted in `gcount()`) but not stored
3. `__n-1` characters are stored, in which case failbit is set in the stream error state

If no characters are extracted, failbit is set. (An empty line of input should therefore not cause failbit to be set.)

In any case, a null character is stored in the next location in the array.

Definition at line 407 of file istream.tcc.

References `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::_M_gcount`, and `std::ios_base::goodbit`.

4.300.5.22 `getline()` [3/3] `basic_istream< char > & std::basic_istream< char >::getline (`
`char_type * __s,`
`streamsize __n,`
`char_type __delim)`

Explicit specialization declarations, defined in `src/istream.cc`.

4.300.5.23 getloc() `locale` `std::ios_base::getloc () const [inline], [inherited]`

Locale access.

Returns

A copy of the current locale.

If `imbue(loc)` has previously been called, then this function returns `loc`. Otherwise, it returns a copy of `std::locale()`, the global C++ locale.

Definition at line 793 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::copyfmt()`, `std::money_put<_CharT, _Outiter>::do_put()`, and `std::ws()`.

4.300.5.24 good() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`

`bool std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::good () const [inline], [inherited]`

Fast error checking.

Returns

True if no error flags are set.

A wrapper around `rdstate`.

Definition at line 180 of file `basic_ios.h`.

References `std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::rdstate()`.

Referenced by `std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::sentry::sentry()`, `std::basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits>::sentry::sentry()`, and `std::__detail::operator>>()`.

4.300.5.25 ignore() [1/3] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`

`basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits> & std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::ignore (`
`void)`

Simple extraction.

Returns

A character, or `eof()`.

Tries to extract a character. If none are available, sets failbit and returns `traits::eof()`.

Definition at line 467 of file `istream.tcc`.

4.300.5.26 ignore() [2/3] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`

`basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits> & std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::ignore (`
`streamsize __n)`

Simple extraction.

Returns

A character, or `eof()`.

Tries to extract a character. If none are available, sets failbit and returns `traits::eof()`.

Definition at line 500 of file `istream.tcc`.

References `std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::_M_gcount`.

4.300.5.27 ignore() [3/3] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::ignore (`
 `streamsize __n,`
 `int_type __delim)`

Discarding characters.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	Number of characters to discard.
<code>__delim</code>	A "stop" character.

Returns

`*this`

Extracts characters and throws them away until one of the following happens:

- if `__n != std::numeric_limits<int>::max()`, `__n` characters are extracted
- the input sequence reaches end-of-file
- the next character equals `__delim` (in this case, the character is extracted); note that this condition will never occur if `__delim` equals `traits::eof()`.

NB: Provide three overloads, instead of the single function (with defaults) mandated by the Standard: this leads to a better performing implementation, while still conforming to the Standard.

Definition at line 562 of file `istream.tcc`.

References `std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::_M_gcount`, and `std::ios_base::goodbit`.

4.300.5.28 imbue() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`locale std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::imbue (`
`const locale & __loc) [inherited]`

Moves to a new locale.

Parameters

<code>__loc</code>	The new locale.
--------------------	-----------------

Returns

The previous locale.

Calls `ios_base::imbue(loc)`, and if a stream buffer is associated with this stream, calls that buffer's `pubimbue(loc)`.

Additional I10n notes are at <http://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/localization.html>

Definition at line 114 of file `basic_ios.tcc`.

References `std::ios_base::imbue()`.

4.300.5.29 init() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`void std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::init (`
`basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits > * __sb) [protected], [inherited]`

All setup is performed here.

This is called from the public constructor. It is not virtual and cannot be redefined.

Definition at line 126 of file `basic_ios.tcc`.

Referenced by `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::basic_ios()`.

4.300.5.30 iword() `long& std::ios_base::iword (`
`int __ix) [inline], [inherited]`

Access to integer array.

Parameters

<code>_↔ _ix</code>	Index into the array.
-------------------------	-----------------------

Returns

A reference to an integer associated with the index.

The `ixword` function provides access to an array of integers that can be used for any purpose. The array grows as required to hold the supplied index. All integers in the array are initialized to 0.

The implementation reserves several indices. You should use `xalloc` to obtain an index that is safe to use. Also note that since the array can grow dynamically, it is not safe to hold onto the reference.

Definition at line 839 of file `ios_base.h`.

4.300.5.31 narrow() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`

```
char std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::narrow (
    char_type __c,
    char __default ) const [inline], [inherited]
```

Squeezes characters.

Parameters

<code>__c</code>	The character to narrow.
<code>__default</code>	The character to narrow.

Returns

The narrowed character.

Maps a character of `char_type` to a character of `char`, if possible.

Returns the result of

```
std::use_facet<ctype<char_type> >(getloc()).narrow(c,default)
```

Additional I10n notes are at <http://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/localization.html>

Definition at line 430 of file `basic_ios.h`.

4.300.5.32 operator bool() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`

```
std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::operator bool ( ) const [inline], [explicit], [inherited]
```

The quick-and-easy status check.

This allows you to write constructs such as `if (!a_stream) ...` and `while (a_stream) ...`

Definition at line 117 of file `basic_ios.h`.

References `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::fail()`.

4.300.5.33 operator"!()" `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`

```
bool std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::operator! ( ) const [inline], [inherited]
```

The quick-and-easy status check.

This allows you to write constructs such as `if (!a_stream) ...` and `while (a_stream) ...`

Definition at line 125 of file `basic_ios.h`.

References `std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::fail()`.

4.300.5.34 operator>>() [1/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
__istream_type& std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator>> (
__ios_type &(*) (__ios_type &) __pf) [inline]`

Interface for manipulators.

Manipulators such as `std::ws` and `std::dec` use these functions in constructs like `std::cin >> std::ws`.

For more information, see the `io manip` header.

Definition at line 124 of file `istream`.

4.300.5.35 operator>>() [2/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
__istream_type& std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator>> (
__istream_type &(*) (__istream_type &) __pf) [inline]`

Interface for manipulators.

Manipulators such as `std::ws` and `std::dec` use these functions in constructs like `std::cin >> std::ws`.

For more information, see the `io manip` header.

Definition at line 120 of file `istream`.

4.300.5.36 operator>>() [3/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator>> (
__streambuf_type * __sb)`

Extracting into another streambuf.

Parameters

<code>__sb</code>	A pointer to a streambuf
-------------------	--------------------------

This function behaves like one of the basic arithmetic extractors, in that it also constructs a sentry object and has the same error handling behavior.

If `__sb` is NULL, the stream will set failbit in its error state.

Characters are extracted from this stream and inserted into the `__sb` streambuf until one of the following occurs:

- the input stream reaches end-of-file,
- insertion into the output buffer fails (in this case, the character that would have been inserted is not extracted), or
- an exception occurs (and in this case is caught)

If the function inserts no characters, failbit is set.

Definition at line 211 of file `istream.tcc`.

References `std::ios_base::goodbit`.

4.300.5.37 operator>>() [4/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
__istream_type& std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator>> (
bool & __n) [inline]`

Integer arithmetic extractors.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	A variable of builtin integral type.
------------------	--------------------------------------

Returns

*this if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the num_get facet) to parse the input data.
Definition at line 168 of file istream.

4.300.5.38 operator>>() [5/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
__istream_type& std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator>> (
double & __f) [inline]`

Floating point arithmetic extractors.

Parameters

↩	A variable of builtin floating point type.
↩	
↩	
↩	
<i>f</i>	

Returns

*this if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the num_get facet) to parse the input data.
Definition at line 218 of file istream.

4.300.5.39 operator>>() [6/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
__istream_type& std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator>> (
float & __f) [inline]`

Floating point arithmetic extractors.

Parameters

↩	A variable of builtin floating point type.
↩	
↩	
↩	
<i>f</i>	

Returns

*this if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the num_get facet) to parse the input data.
Definition at line 214 of file istream.

4.300.5.40 operator>>() [7/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator>> (
int & __n)`

Integer arithmetic extractors.

Parameters

\leftrightarrow	A variable of builtin integral type.
$_n$	

Returns

`*this` if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the `num_get` facet) to parse the input data.
Definition at line 166 of file `istream.tcc`.

4.300.5.41 `operator>>()` [8/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`__istream_type& std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator>> (`
`ios_base &(*) (ios_base &) __pf) [inline]`

Interface for manipulators.

Manipulators such as `std::ws` and `std::dec` use these functions in constructs like `std::cin >> std::ws`.

For more information, see the `io manip` header.

Definition at line 131 of file `istream`.

4.300.5.42 `operator>>()` [9/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`__istream_type& std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator>> (`
`long & __n) [inline]`

Integer arithmetic extractors.

Parameters

\leftrightarrow	A variable of builtin integral type.
$_n$	

Returns

`*this` if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the `num_get` facet) to parse the input data.
Definition at line 186 of file `istream`.

4.300.5.43 `operator>>()` [10/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`__istream_type& std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator>> (`
`long double & __f) [inline]`

Floating point arithmetic extractors.

Parameters

\leftrightarrow	A variable of builtin floating point type.
$_ \leftrightarrow$	
$_ \leftrightarrow$	
$_ \leftrightarrow$	
f	

Returns

*this if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the num_get facet) to parse the input data.
Definition at line 222 of file istream.

4.300.5.44 operator>>() [11/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
__istream_type& std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::operator>> (
long long & __n) [inline]`

Integer arithmetic extractors.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	A variable of builtin integral type.
------------------	--------------------------------------

Returns

*this if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the num_get facet) to parse the input data.
Definition at line 195 of file istream.

4.300.5.45 operator>>() [12/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits> & std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::operator>> (
short & __n)`

Integer arithmetic extractors.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	A variable of builtin integral type.
------------------	--------------------------------------

Returns

*this if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the num_get facet) to parse the input data.
Definition at line 121 of file istream.tcc.
References std::ios_base::goodbit.

4.300.5.46 operator>>() [13/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
__istream_type& std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::operator>> (
unsigned int & __n) [inline]`

Integer arithmetic extractors.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	A variable of builtin integral type.
------------------	--------------------------------------

Returns

*this if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the `num_get` facet) to parse the input data.
Definition at line 182 of file `istream`.

4.300.5.47 `operator>>()` [14/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`__istream_type& std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator>> (`
 `unsigned long & __n) [inline]`

Integer arithmetic extractors.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	A variable of builtin integral type.
------------------	--------------------------------------

Returns

*this if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the `num_get` facet) to parse the input data.
Definition at line 190 of file `istream`.

4.300.5.48 `operator>>()` [15/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`__istream_type& std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator>> (`
 `unsigned long long & __n) [inline]`

Integer arithmetic extractors.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	A variable of builtin integral type.
------------------	--------------------------------------

Returns

*this if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the `num_get` facet) to parse the input data.
Definition at line 199 of file `istream`.

4.300.5.49 `operator>>()` [16/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`__istream_type& std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator>> (`
 `unsigned short & __n) [inline]`

Integer arithmetic extractors.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	A variable of builtin integral type.
------------------	--------------------------------------

Returns

*this if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the num_get facet) to parse the input data.
Definition at line 175 of file istream.

4.300.550 operator>>() [17/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
__istream_type& std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator>> (
void *& __p) [inline]`

Basic arithmetic extractors.

Parameters

<code>__p</code>	A variable of pointer type.
------------------	-----------------------------

Returns

*this if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the num_get facet) to parse the input data.
Definition at line 235 of file istream.

4.300.551 peek() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::int_type std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::peek (
void)`

Looking ahead in the stream.

Returns

The next character, or eof().

If, after constructing the sentry object, good() is false, returns traits::eof(). Otherwise reads but does not extract the next input character.

Definition at line 627 of file istream.tcc.

References std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::_M_gcount, and std::ios_base::goodbit.

4.300.552 precision() [1/2] `streamsize std::ios_base::precision () const [inline], [inherited]`
Flags access.

Returns

The precision to generate on certain output operations.

Be careful if you try to give a definition of *precision* here; see DR 189.

Definition at line 719 of file ios_base.h.

Referenced by std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::copyfmt().

4.300.553 precision() [2/2] `streamsize std::ios_base::precision (
streamsize __prec) [inline], [inherited]`

Changing flags.

Parameters

<code>__prec</code>	The new precision value.
---------------------	--------------------------

Returns

The previous value of `precision()`.

Definition at line 728 of file `ios_base.h`.

4.300.5.54 putback() `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits >
basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::putback (
char_type __c)`

Unextracting a single character.

Parameters

<code>__c</code>	The character to push back into the input stream.
------------------	---

Returns

`*this`

If `rdbuf()` is not null, calls `rdbuf()->sputbackc(c)`.

If `rdbuf()` is null or if `sputbackc()` fails, sets `badbit` in the error state.

Note

This function first clears `eofbit`. Since no characters are extracted, the next call to `gcount()` will return 0, as required by DR 60.

Definition at line 718 of file `istream.tcc`.

4.300.5.55 pword() `void*& std::ios_base::pword (
int __ix) [inline], [inherited]`

Access to void pointer array.

Parameters

<code>__ix</code>	Index into the array.
-------------------	-----------------------

Returns

A reference to a `void*` associated with the index.

The `pword` function provides access to an array of pointers that can be used for any purpose. The array grows as required to hold the supplied index. All pointers in the array are initialized to 0.

The implementation reserves several indices. You should use `xalloc` to obtain an index that is safe to use. Also note that since the array can grow dynamically, it is not safe to hold onto the reference.

Definition at line 860 of file `ios_base.h`.

4.300.556 rdbuf() [1/2] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
basic_streambuf<_CharT, _Traits>* std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::rdbuf () const [inline],
[inherited]`

Accessing the underlying buffer.

Returns

The current stream buffer.

This does not change the state of the stream.

Definition at line 321 of file `basic_ios.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_istream< char >::getline()`, `std::basic_istream< char >::tellg()`, and `std::ws()`.

4.300.557 rdbuf() [2/2] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits > * std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::rdbuf (
 basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits > * __sb) [inherited]`

Changing the underlying buffer.

Parameters

<code>__sb</code>	The new stream buffer.
-------------------	------------------------

Returns

The previous stream buffer.

Associates a new buffer with the current stream, and clears the error state.

Due to historical accidents which the LWG refuses to correct, the I/O library suffers from a design error: this function is hidden in derived classes by overrides of the zero-argument `rdbuf()`, which is non-virtual for hysterical raisins. As a result, you must use explicit qualifications to access this function via any derived class. For example:

```
std::fstream    foo;           // or some other derived type
std::streambuf* p = .....;
foo.ios::rdbuf(p);             // ios == basic_ios<char>
```

Definition at line 53 of file `basic_ios.tcc`.

4.300.558 rdstate() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
iostate std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::rdstate () const [inline], [inherited]`

Returns the error state of the stream buffer.

Returns

A bit pattern (well, isn't everything?)

See `std::ios_base::iostate` for the possible bit values. Most users will call one of the interpreting wrappers, e.g., `good()`.

Definition at line 137 of file `basic_ios.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::bad()`, `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::eof()`, `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::fail()`, `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::good()`, `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::seekg()`, `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::setstate()`, and `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::unset()`.

4.300.559 read() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::read (
 char_type * __s,
 streamsize __n)`

Extraction without delimiters.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	A character array.
<code>__n</code>	Maximum number of characters to store.

Returns

*this

If the stream state is `good()`, extracts characters and stores them into `__s` until one of the following happens:

- `__n` characters are stored
- the input sequence reaches end-of-file, in which case the error state is set to `failbit|eofbit`.

Note

This function is not overloaded on signed char and unsigned char.

Definition at line 657 of file `istream.tcc`.

References `std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::_M_gcount`, and `std::ios_base::goodbit`.

```
4.300.5.60 readsome() template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
streamsize std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::readsome (
    char_type * __s,
    streamsize __n )
```

Extraction until the buffer is exhausted, but no more.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	A character array.
<code>__n</code>	Maximum number of characters to store.

Returns

The number of characters extracted.

Extracts characters and stores them into `__s` depending on the number of characters remaining in the streambuf's buffer, `rddbuf()->in_avail()`, called `A` here:

- if `A == -1`, sets `eofbit` and extracts no characters
- if `A == 0`, extracts no characters
- if `A > 0`, extracts `min(A, n)`

The goal is to empty the current buffer, and to not request any more from the external input sequence controlled by the streambuf.

Definition at line 686 of file `istream.tcc`.

References `std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::_M_gcount`, and `std::ios_base::goodbit`.

4.300.5.61 register_callback() void std::ios_base::register_callback (
 event_callback __fn,
 int __index) [inherited]

Add the callback __fn with parameter __index.

Parameters

<code>__fn</code>	The function to add.
<code>__index</code>	The integer to pass to the function when invoked.

Registers a function as an event callback with an integer parameter to be passed to the function when invoked. Multiple copies of the function are allowed. If there are multiple callbacks, they are invoked in the order they were registered.

4.300.5.62 seekg() [1/2] template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
 basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::seekg (
 off_type __off,
 ios_base::seekdir __dir)

Changing the current read position.

Parameters

<code>__off</code>	A file offset object.
<code>__dir</code>	The direction in which to seek.

Returns

*this

If fail() is not true, calls rdbuf()->pubseekoff(__off, __dir). If that function fails, sets failbit.

Note

This function first clears eofbit. It does not count the number of characters extracted, if any, and therefore does not affect the next call to gcount().

Definition at line 891 of file istream.tcc.

References std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::clear(), std::ios_base::eofbit, std::ios_base::goodbit, and std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::rdstate().

4.300.5.63 seekg() [2/2] template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
 basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::seekg (
 pos_type __pos)

Changing the current read position.

Parameters

<code>__pos</code>	A file position object.
--------------------	-------------------------

Returns

*this

If fail() is not true, calls rdbuf()->pubseekpos(__pos). If that function fails, sets failbit.

Note

This function first clears eofbit. It does not count the number of characters extracted, if any, and therefore does not affect the next call to `gcount()`.

Definition at line 852 of file `istream.tcc`.

References `std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::clear()`, `std::ios_base::eofbit`, `std::ios_base::goodbit`, and `std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::rdstate()`.

4.300.5.64 setf() [1/2] `fmtflags` `std::ios_base::setf (`
`fmtflags __fmtfl)` [inline], [inherited]

Setting new format flags.

Parameters

<code>__fmtfl</code>	Additional flags to set.
----------------------	--------------------------

Returns

The previous format control flags.

This function sets additional flags in format control. Flags that were previously set remain set.

Definition at line 676 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::__detail::operator>>()`.

4.300.5.65 setf() [2/2] `fmtflags` `std::ios_base::setf (`
`fmtflags __fmtfl,`
`fmtflags __mask)` [inline], [inherited]

Setting new format flags.

Parameters

<code>__fmtfl</code>	Additional flags to set.
<code>__mask</code>	The flags mask for <code>fmtfl</code> .

Returns

The previous format control flags.

This function clears `mask` in the format flags, then sets `fmtfl & mask`. An example mask is `ios_base::adjustfield`.

Definition at line 693 of file `ios_base.h`.

4.300.5.66 setstate() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`void std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::setstate (`
`istate __state)` [inline], [inherited]

Sets additional flags in the error state.

Parameters

<code>__state</code>	The additional state flag(s) to set.
----------------------	--------------------------------------

See std::ios_base::iostate for the possible bit values.

Definition at line 157 of file basic_ios.h.

References std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::clear(), and std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::rdstate().

Referenced by std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::sentry::sentry(), and std::ws().

4.300.5.67 sync() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
int std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::sync (
void)`

Synchronizing the stream buffer.

Returns

0 on success, -1 on failure

If rdbuf() is a null pointer, returns -1.

Otherwise, calls rdbuf() -> pubsync(), and if that returns -1, sets badbit and returns -1.

Otherwise, returns 0.

Note

This function does not count the number of characters extracted, if any, and therefore does not affect the next call to gcount().

Definition at line 788 of file istream.tcc.

References std::ios_base::goodbit.

4.300.5.68 sync_with_stdio() `static bool std::ios_base::sync_with_stdio (
bool __sync = true) [static], [inherited]`

Interaction with the standard C I/O objects.

Parameters

<code>__sync</code>	Whether to synchronize or not.
---------------------	--------------------------------

Returns

True if the standard streams were previously synchronized.

The synchronization referred to is *only* that between the standard C facilities (e.g., stdout) and the standard C++ objects (e.g., cout). User-declared streams are unaffected. See <https://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/fstreams.html#std.io.filestreams.binary>

4.300.5.69 tellg() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::pos_type std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::tellg (
void)`

Getting the current read position.

Returns

A file position object.

If fail() is not false, returns pos_type(-1) to indicate failure. Otherwise returns rdbuf() -> pubseekoff(0, cur, in).

Note

This function does not count the number of characters extracted, if any, and therefore does not affect the next call to `gcount()`. At variance with `putback`, `unget` and `seekg`, `eofbit` is not cleared first.

Definition at line 824 of file `istream.tcc`.

4.300.5.70 tie() [1/2] `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits>
basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits>* std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::tie () const [inline], [inherited]`
Fetches the current *tied* stream.

Returns

A pointer to the tied stream, or `NULL` if the stream is not tied.

A stream may be *tied* (or synchronized) to a second output stream. When this stream performs any I/O, the tied stream is first flushed. For example, `std::cin` is tied to `std::cout`.

Definition at line 295 of file `basic_ios.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits>::sentry::sentry()`, and `std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::copyfmt()`.

4.300.5.71 tie() [2/2] `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits>
basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits>* std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::tie (
 basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits> * __tiestr) [inline], [inherited]`

Ties this stream to an output stream.

Parameters

<code>__tiestr</code>	The output stream.
-----------------------	--------------------

Returns

The previously tied output stream, or `NULL` if the stream was not tied.

This sets up a new tie; see `tie()` for more.

Definition at line 307 of file `basic_ios.h`.

4.300.5.72 unget() `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits>
basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits> & std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::unget (
 void)`

Unextracting the previous character.

Returns

`*this`

If `rdbuf()` is not null, calls `rdbuf()->sungetc()`.

If `rdbuf()` is null or if `sungetc()` fails, sets `badbit` in the error state.

Note

This function first clears eofbit. Since no characters are extracted, the next call to `gcount()` will return 0, as required by DR 60.

Definition at line 753 of file `istream.tcc`.

References `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::_M_gcount`, `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::clear()`, `std::ios_base::eofbit`, `std::ios_base::goodbit`, and `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::rdstate()`.

Referenced by `std::__detail::operator>>()`.

4.300.5.73 unsetf() `void std::ios_base::unsetf (`
`fmtflags __mask) [inline], [inherited]`

Clearing format flags.

Parameters

<code>__mask</code>	The flags to unset.
---------------------	---------------------

This function clears `__mask` in the format flags.

Definition at line 708 of file `ios_base.h`.

4.300.5.74 widen() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`char_type std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::widen (`
`char __c) const [inline], [inherited]`

Widens characters.

Parameters

<code>__c</code>	The character to widen.
------------------	-------------------------

Returns

The widened character.

Maps a character of `char` to a character of `char_type`.

Returns the result of

`std::use_facet<ctype<char_type>> >(getloc()).widen(c)`

Additional I10n notes are at <http://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/localization.html>

Definition at line 449 of file `basic_ios.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::fill()`, `std::getline()`, and `std::tr2::operator>>()`.

4.300.5.75 width() [1/2] `streamsize std::ios_base::width () const [inline], [inherited]`

Flags access.

Returns

The minimum field width to generate on output operations.

Minimum field width refers to the number of characters.

Definition at line 742 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::copyfmt()`, and `std::num_put< _CharT, _Outiter >::do_put()`.

4.300.5.76 width() [2/2] `streamsize std::ios_base::width (streamsize __wide) [inline], [inherited]`

Changing flags.

Parameters

<code>__wide</code>	The new width value.
---------------------	----------------------

Returns

The previous value of `width()`.

Definition at line 751 of file `ios_base.h`.

4.300.5.77 xalloc() `static int std::ios_base::xalloc () throw () [static], [inherited]`

Access to unique indices.

Returns

An integer different from all previous calls.

This function returns a unique integer every time it is called. It can be used for any purpose, but is primarily intended to be a unique index for the `iword` and `pword` functions. The expectation is that an application calls `xalloc` in order to obtain an index in the `iword` and `pword` arrays that can be used without fear of conflict.

The implementation maintains a static variable that is incremented and returned on each invocation. `xalloc` is guaranteed to return an index that is safe to use in the `iword` and `pword` arrays.

4.300.6 Member Data Documentation

4.300.6.1 _M_gcount `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits > streamsize std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::_M_gcount [protected]`

The number of characters extracted in the previous unformatted function; see `gcount()`.

Definition at line 82 of file `istream`.

Referenced by `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::get()`, `std::basic_istream< char >::getline()`, `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::getline()`, `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::ignore()`, `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::peek()`, `std::basic_istream< char >::peek()`, `std::basic_istream< char >::putback()`, `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::read()`, `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::readsome()`, `std::basic_istream< char >::seekg()`, `std::basic_istream< char >::tellg()`, and `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::unget()`.

4.300.6.2 adjustfield `const fmtflags std::ios_base::adjustfield [static], [inherited]`

A mask of left|right|internal. Useful for the 2-arg form of `setf`.

Definition at line 396 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::num_put< _CharT, _Outiter >::do_put()`, `std::internal()`, `std::left()`, and `std::right()`.

4.300.6.3 app `const openmode std::ios_base::app [static], [inherited]`

Seek to end before each write.

Definition at line 450 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::overflow()`, and `std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::xsputn()`.

4.300.6.4 ate const `openmode` std::ios_base::ate [static], [inherited]

Open and seek to end immediately after opening.

Definition at line 453 of file ios_base.h.

Referenced by std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::open().

4.300.6.5 badbit const `iostate` std::ios_base::badbit [static], [inherited]

Indicates a loss of integrity in an input or output sequence (such as an irrecoverable read error from a file).

Definition at line 420 of file ios_base.h.

Referenced by std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::bad(), std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::fail(), std::basic_istream< char >::get(), and std::basic_istream< char >::read().

4.300.6.6 basefield const `fmtflags` std::ios_base::basefield [static], [inherited]

A mask of dec|oct|hex. Useful for the 2-arg form of setf.

Definition at line 399 of file ios_base.h.

Referenced by std::dec(), std::num_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_get(), std::num_put< _CharT, _OutIter >::do_put(), std::hex(), and std::oct().

4.300.6.7 beg const `seekdir` std::ios_base::beg [static], [inherited]

Request a seek relative to the beginning of the stream.

Definition at line 482 of file ios_base.h.

Referenced by std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::seekpos(), and __gnu_cxx::stdio_sync_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::seekpos().

4.300.6.8 binary const `openmode` std::ios_base::binary [static], [inherited]

Perform input and output in binary mode (as opposed to text mode). This is probably not what you think it is; see <https://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/fstreams.html#std.io.filestreams.binary>.

Definition at line 458 of file ios_base.h.

4.300.6.9 boolalpha const `fmtflags` std::ios_base::boolalpha [static], [inherited]

Insert/extract bool in alphabetic rather than numeric format.

Definition at line 344 of file ios_base.h.

Referenced by std::boolalpha(), std::num_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_get(), std::num_put< _CharT, _OutIter >::do_put(), and std::noboolalpha().

4.300.6.10 cur const `seekdir` std::ios_base::cur [static], [inherited]

Request a seek relative to the current position within the sequence.

Definition at line 485 of file ios_base.h.

Referenced by std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::imbue(), std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::overflow(), std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::pbackfail(), std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::seekoff(), and std::basic_stringbuf< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::seekoff().

4.300.6.11 dec const `fmtflags` std::ios_base::dec [static], [inherited]

Converts integer input or generates integer output in decimal base.

Definition at line 347 of file ios_base.h.

Referenced by `std::dec()`.

4.300.6.12 end `const seekdir std::ios_base::end [static], [inherited]`

Request a seek relative to the current end of the sequence.

Definition at line 488 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::open()`, and `std::basic_stringbuf< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::seekoff()`.

4.300.6.13 eofbit `const iostate std::ios_base::eofbit [static], [inherited]`

Indicates that an input operation reached the end of an input sequence.

Definition at line 423 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::time_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_get()`, `std::num_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_get()`, `std::time_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_get_date()`, `std::time_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_get_monthname()`, `std::time_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_get_time()`, `std::time_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_get_weekday()`, `std::time_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_get_year()`, `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::eof()`, `std::time_get< _CharT, _InIter >::get()`, `std::basic_istream< char >::getline()`, `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::seekg()`, `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::unget()`, and `std::ws()`.

4.300.6.14 failbit `const iostate std::ios_base::failbit [static], [inherited]`

Indicates that an input operation failed to read the expected characters, or that an output operation failed to generate the desired characters.

Definition at line 428 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::sentry::sentry()`, `std::num_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_get()`, `std::time_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_get_monthname()`, `std::time_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_get_weekday()`, `std::time_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_get_year()`, `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::fail()`, `std::time_get< _CharT, _InIter >::get()`, `std::basic_istream< char >::getline()`, and `std::basic_istream< char >::operator>>()`.

4.300.6.15 fixed `const fmtflags std::ios_base::fixed [static], [inherited]`

Generate floating-point output in fixed-point notation.

Definition at line 350 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::fixed()`, and `std::hexfloat()`.

4.300.6.16 floatfield `const fmtflags std::ios_base::floatfield [static], [inherited]`

A mask of scientific|fixed. Useful for the 2-arg form of `setf`.

Definition at line 402 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::defaultfloat()`, `std::fixed()`, `std::hexfloat()`, and `std::scientific()`.

4.300.6.17 goodbit `const iostate std::ios_base::goodbit [static], [inherited]`

Indicates all is well.

Definition at line 431 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::sentry::sentry()`, `std::time_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_get()`, `std::num_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_get()`, `std::time_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_get_monthname()`, `std::time_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_get_weekday()`, `std::time_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_get_year()`, `std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::flush()`, `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::get()`, `std::time_get< _CharT, _InIter >::get()`, `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::getline()`, `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::ignore()`, `std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator<<()`, `std::operator>>()`, `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator>>()`, `std::basic_istream< char >::operator>>()`, `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::peek()`, `std::basic_istream< char >::peek()`,

std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::put(), std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::read(), std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::readsome(), std::basic_istream< char >::readsome(), std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::seekg(), std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::seekp(), std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::sync(), and std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::unget().

4.300.6.18 hex const fmtflags std::ios_base::hex [static], [inherited]

Converts integer input or generates integer output in hexadecimal base.

Definition at line 353 of file ios_base.h.

Referenced by std::num_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_get(), std::num_put< _CharT, _OutIter >::do_put(), and std::hex().

4.300.6.19 in const openmode std::ios_base::in [static], [inherited]

Open for input. Default for ifstream and fstream.

Definition at line 461 of file ios_base.h.

Referenced by std::basic_stringbuf< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::overflow(), std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::pbackfail(), std::basic_stringbuf< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::seekoff(), std::basic_stringbuf< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::seekpos(), std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::showmanyc(), std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::underflow(), std::basic_stringbuf< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::underflow(), and std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::xsgetn().

4.300.6.20 internal const fmtflags std::ios_base::internal [static], [inherited]

Adds fill characters at a designated internal point in certain generated output, or identical to right if no such point is designated.

Definition at line 358 of file ios_base.h.

Referenced by std::internal().

4.300.6.21 left const fmtflags std::ios_base::left [static], [inherited]

Adds fill characters on the right (final positions) of certain generated output. (I.e., the thing you print is flush left.)

Definition at line 362 of file ios_base.h.

Referenced by std::num_put< _CharT, _OutIter >::do_put(), and std::left().

4.300.6.22 oct const fmtflags std::ios_base::oct [static], [inherited]

Converts integer input or generates integer output in octal base.

Definition at line 365 of file ios_base.h.

Referenced by std::oct().

4.300.6.23 out const openmode std::ios_base::out [static], [inherited]

Open for output. Default for ofstream and fstream.

Definition at line 464 of file ios_base.h.

Referenced by std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::overflow(), std::basic_stringbuf< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::overflow(), std::basic_stringbuf< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::pbackfail(), std::basic_stringbuf< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::seekoff(), std::basic_stringbuf< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::seekpos(), and std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::xsputn().

4.300.6.24 right const fmtflags std::ios_base::right [static], [inherited]

Adds fill characters on the left (initial positions) of certain generated output. (I.e., the thing you print is flush right.)

Definition at line 369 of file ios_base.h.

Referenced by `std::right()`.

4.300.6.25 scientific `const fmtflags std::ios_base::scientific [static], [inherited]`

Generates floating-point output in scientific notation.

Definition at line 372 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::hexfloat()`, and `std::scientific()`.

4.300.6.26 showbase `const fmtflags std::ios_base::showbase [static], [inherited]`

Generates a prefix indicating the numeric base of generated integer output.

Definition at line 376 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::num_put<_CharT, _Outlter >::do_put()`, `std::noshowbase()`, and `std::showbase()`.

4.300.6.27 showpoint `const fmtflags std::ios_base::showpoint [static], [inherited]`

Generates a decimal-point character unconditionally in generated floating-point output.

Definition at line 380 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::noshowpoint()`, and `std::showpoint()`.

4.300.6.28 showpos `const fmtflags std::ios_base::showpos [static], [inherited]`

Generates a + sign in non-negative generated numeric output.

Definition at line 383 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::noshowpos()`, and `std::showpos()`.

4.300.6.29 skipws `const fmtflags std::ios_base::skipws [static], [inherited]`

Skips leading white space before certain input operations.

Definition at line 386 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::noskipws()`, `std::__detail::operator>>()`, and `std::skipws()`.

4.300.6.30 trunc `const openmode std::ios_base::trunc [static], [inherited]`

Truncate an existing stream when opening. Default for `ofstream`.

Definition at line 467 of file `ios_base.h`.

4.300.6.31 unitbuf `const fmtflags std::ios_base::unitbuf [static], [inherited]`

Flushes output after each output operation.

Definition at line 389 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::nounitbuf()`, and `std::unitbuf()`.

4.300.6.32 uppercase `const fmtflags std::ios_base::uppercase [static], [inherited]`

Replaces certain lowercase letters with their uppercase equivalents in generated output.

Definition at line 393 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::num_put<_CharT, _Outlter >::do_put()`, `std::nouppercase()`, and `std::uppercase()`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- [iosfwd](#)
- [istream](#)
- [istream.tcc](#)

4.301 std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >:

Public Types

- typedef [ctype](#)< _CharT > **__ctype_type**
 - typedef [basic_ios](#)< _CharT, _Traits > **__ios_type**
 - typedef [basic_istream](#)< char_type, traits_type > **__istream_type**
 - typedef [num_get](#)< _CharT, [istreambuf_iterator](#)< _CharT, _Traits > > **__num_get_type**
 - typedef [basic_streambuf](#)< _CharT, _Traits > **__streambuf_type**
 - typedef [basic_string](#)< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > **__string_type**
 - typedef [basic_stringbuf](#)< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > **__stringbuf_type**
 - typedef int io_state **_GLIBCXX_DEPRECATED_SUGGEST**("std::iostate")
 - typedef int open_mode **_GLIBCXX_DEPRECATED_SUGGEST**("std::openmode")
 - typedef int seek_dir **_GLIBCXX_DEPRECATED_SUGGEST**("std::seekdir")
 - typedef [std::streamoff](#) streamoff **_GLIBCXX_DEPRECATED_SUGGEST**("std::streamoff")
 - typedef [std::streampos](#) streampos **_GLIBCXX_DEPRECATED_SUGGEST**("std::streampos")
 - typedef _Alloc **allocator_type**
 - typedef _CharT **char_type**
 - enum [event](#) { **erase_event** , **imbue_event** , **copyfmt_event** }
 - typedef void(* [event_callback](#)) (event __e, [ios_base](#) & __b, int __i)
 - typedef _ios_Fmtflags **fmtflags**
 - typedef traits_type::int_type **int_type**
 - typedef _ios_iostate **iostate**
 - typedef traits_type::off_type **off_type**
 - typedef _ios_Openmode **openmode**
 - typedef traits_type::pos_type **pos_type**
 - typedef _ios_Seekdir **seekdir**
 - typedef _Traits **traits_type**
-
- typedef [num_put](#)< _CharT, [ostreambuf_iterator](#)< _CharT, _Traits > > **__num_put_type**

Public Member Functions

- [basic_istream](#) ()
- **basic_istream** ([basic_istream](#) && __rhs)
- [basic_istream](#) (const [__string_type](#) & __str, [ios_base::openmode](#) __mode=[ios_base::in](#))
- **basic_istream** (const [basic_istream](#) &)=delete
- [basic_istream](#) ([ios_base::openmode](#) __mode)
- [~basic_istream](#) ()
- template<typename _ValueT >
 [basic_istream](#)< _CharT, _Traits > & **_M_extract** (_ValueT & __v)
- const [locale](#) & **_M_getloc** () const
- void **_M_setstate** ([iostate](#) __state)
- bool **bad** () const
- void **clear** ([iostate](#) __state=[goodbit](#))
- [basic_ios](#) & **copyfmt** (const [basic_ios](#) & __rhs)
- bool **eof** () const
- [iostate](#) **exceptions** () const
- void **exceptions** ([iostate](#) __except)

- `bool fail () const`
 - `char_type fill () const`
 - `char_type fill (char_type __ch)`
 - `fmtflags flags () const`
 - `fmtflags flags (fmtflags __fmtfl)`
 - `streamsize gcount () const`
 - `basic_istream< char > & getline (char_type *__s, streamsize __n, char_type __delim)`
 - `basic_istream< wchar_t > & getline (char_type *__s, streamsize __n, char_type __delim)`
 - `locale getloc () const`
 - `bool good () const`
 - `basic_istream< char > & ignore (streamsize __n)`
 - `basic_istream< wchar_t > & ignore (streamsize __n)`
 - `basic_istream< char > & ignore (streamsize __n, int_type __delim)`
 - `basic_istream< wchar_t > & ignore (streamsize __n, int_type __delim)`
 - `locale imbue (const locale &__loc)`
 - `long & iword (int __ix)`
 - `char narrow (char_type __c, char __default) const`
 - `basic_istream & operator= (basic_istream &&__rhs)`
 - `basic_istream & operator= (const basic_istream &)=delete`
 - `__istream_type & operator>> (__streambuf_type *__sb)`
 - `__istream_type & operator>> (void *&__p)`
 - `streamsize precision () const`
 - `streamsize precision (streamsize __prec)`
 - `void *& pword (int __ix)`
 - `__stringbuf_type * rdbuf () const`
 - `basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits > * rdbuf (basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits > *__sb)`
 - `iosstate rdstate () const`
 - `void register_callback (event_callback __fn, int __index)`
 - `fmtflags self (fmtflags __fmtfl)`
 - `fmtflags self (fmtflags __fmtfl, fmtflags __mask)`
 - `void setstate (iosstate __state)`
 - `__string_type str () const`
 - `void str (const __string_type &__s)`
 - `void swap (basic_istream &__rhs)`
 - `basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > * tie () const`
 - `basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > * tie (basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > *__tiestr)`
 - `void unsetf (fmtflags __mask)`
 - `char_type widen (char __c) const`
 - `streamsize width () const`
 - `streamsize width (streamsize __wide)`
-
- `__istream_type & operator>> (__istream_type &(*__pf)(__istream_type &))`
 - `__istream_type & operator>> (__ios_type &(*__pf)(__ios_type &))`
 - `__istream_type & operator>> (ios_base &(*__pf)(ios_base &))`

Extractors

All the `operator>>` functions (aka formatted input functions) have some common behavior. Each starts by constructing a temporary object of type `std::basic_istream::sentry` with the second argument (`noskipws`) set to `false`. This has several effects, concluding with the setting of a status flag; see the sentry documentation for more.

If the sentry status is good, the function tries to extract whatever data is appropriate for the type of the argument.

If an exception is thrown during extraction, `ios_base::badbit` will be turned on in the stream's error state (without causing an `ios_base::failure` to be thrown) and the original exception will be rethrown if `badbit` is set in the exceptions mask.

- `__istream_type & operator>> (bool &__n)`
- `__istream_type & operator>> (short &__n)`
- `__istream_type & operator>> (unsigned short &__n)`
- `__istream_type & operator>> (int &__n)`
- `__istream_type & operator>> (unsigned int &__n)`
- `__istream_type & operator>> (long &__n)`
- `__istream_type & operator>> (unsigned long &__n)`
- `__istream_type & operator>> (long long &__n)`
- `__istream_type & operator>> (unsigned long long &__n)`

- `__istream_type & operator>> (float &__f)`
- `__istream_type & operator>> (double &__f)`
- `__istream_type & operator>> (long double &__f)`

Unformatted Input Functions

All the unformatted input functions have some common behavior. Each starts by constructing a temporary object of type `std::basic_istream::sentry` with the second argument (`noskipws`) set to `true`. This has several effects, concluding with the setting of a status flag; see the sentry documentation for more.

If the sentry status is good, the function tries to extract whatever data is appropriate for the type of the argument.

The number of characters extracted is stored for later retrieval by `gcount()`.

If an exception is thrown during extraction, `ios_base::badbit` will be turned on in the stream's error state (without causing an `ios_base::failure` to be thrown) and the original exception will be rethrown if `badbit` is set in the exceptions mask.

- `int_type get ()`
- `__istream_type & get (char_type &__c)`
- `__istream_type & get (char_type * __s, streamsize __n, char_type __delim)`
- `__istream_type & get (char_type * __s, streamsize __n)`
- `__istream_type & get (__streambuf_type & __sb, char_type __delim)`
- `__istream_type & get (__streambuf_type & __sb)`
- `__istream_type & getline (char_type * __s, streamsize __n, char_type __delim)`
- `__istream_type & getline (char_type * __s, streamsize __n)`
- `__istream_type & ignore (streamsize __n, int_type __delim)`
- `__istream_type & ignore (streamsize __n)`
- `__istream_type & ignore ()`
- `int_type peek ()`
- `__istream_type & read (char_type * __s, streamsize __n)`
- `streamsize readsome (char_type * __s, streamsize __n)`
- `__istream_type & putback (char_type __c)`
- `__istream_type & unget ()`
- `int sync ()`
- `pos_type tellg ()`
- `__istream_type & seekg (pos_type)`
- `__istream_type & seekg (off_type, ios_base::seekdir)`

- `operator bool () const`
- `bool operator! () const`

Static Public Member Functions

- static bool [sync_with_stdio](#) (bool __sync=true)
- static int [xalloc](#) () throw ()

Static Public Attributes

- static const [fmtflags](#) [adjustfield](#)
- static const [openmode](#) [app](#)
- static const [openmode](#) [ate](#)
- static const [iosstate](#) [badbit](#)
- static const [fmtflags](#) [basefield](#)
- static const [seekdir](#) [beg](#)
- static const [openmode](#) [binary](#)
- static const [fmtflags](#) [boolalpha](#)
- static const [seekdir](#) [cur](#)
- static const [fmtflags](#) [dec](#)
- static const [seekdir](#) [end](#)
- static const [iosstate](#) [eofbit](#)
- static const [iosstate](#) [failbit](#)
- static const [fmtflags](#) [fixed](#)
- static const [fmtflags](#) [floatfield](#)
- static const [iosstate](#) [goodbit](#)
- static const [fmtflags](#) [hex](#)
- static const [openmode](#) [in](#)
- static const [fmtflags](#) [internal](#)
- static const [fmtflags](#) [left](#)
- static const [fmtflags](#) [oct](#)
- static const [openmode](#) [out](#)
- static const [fmtflags](#) [right](#)
- static const [fmtflags](#) [scientific](#)
- static const [fmtflags](#) [showbase](#)
- static const [fmtflags](#) [showpoint](#)
- static const [fmtflags](#) [showpos](#)
- static const [fmtflags](#) [skipws](#)
- static const [openmode](#) [trunc](#)
- static const [fmtflags](#) [unitbuf](#)
- static const [fmtflags](#) [uppercase](#)

Protected Types

- enum { [_S_local_word_size](#) }

Protected Member Functions

- void [_M_cache_locale](#) (const [locale](#) &__loc)
- void [_M_call_callbacks](#) ([event](#) __ev) throw ()
- void [_M_dispose_callbacks](#) (void) throw ()
- template<typename _ValueT >
 [_istream_type](#) & [_M_extract](#) (_ValueT &__v)
- [_Words](#) & [_M_grow_words](#) (int __index, bool __iword)
- void [_M_init](#) () throw ()

- void **_M_move** (ios_base &) noexcept
- void **_M_swap** (ios_base &__rhs) noexcept
- void **init** (basic_streambuf<_CharT, _Traits> *__sb)
- void **move** (basic_ios &&__rhs)
- void **move** (basic_ios &__rhs)
- void **set_rdbuf** (basic_streambuf<_CharT, _Traits> *__sb)
- void **swap** (basic_ios &__rhs) noexcept
- void **swap** (basic_istream &__rhs)

Protected Attributes

- _Callback_list * **_M_callbacks**
- const __ctype_type * **_M_ctype**
- iostate **_M_exception**
- char_type **_M_fill**
- bool **_M_fill_init**
- fmtflags **_M_flags**
- streamsize **_M_gcount**
- locale **_M_ios_locale**
- _Words **_M_local_word** [_S_local_word_size]
- const __num_get_type * **_M_num_get**
- const __num_put_type * **_M_num_put**
- streamsize **_M_precision**
- basic_streambuf<_CharT, _Traits> * **_M_streambuf**
- iostate **_M_streambuf_state**
- basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits> * **_M_tie**
- streamsize **_M_width**
- _Words * **_M_word**
- int **_M_word_size**
- _Words **_M_word_zero**

4.301.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc>
class std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>
```

Controlling input for std::string.

Template Parameters

<code>_CharT</code>	Type of character stream.
<code>_Traits</code>	Traits for character type, defaults to <code>char_traits<_CharT></code> .
<code>_Alloc</code>	Allocator type, defaults to <code>allocator<_CharT></code> .

This class supports reading from objects of type `std::basic_string`, using the inherited functions from `std::basic_istream`. To control the associated sequence, an instance of `std::basic_stringbuf` is used, which this page refers to as `sb`. Definition at line 392 of file `sstream`.

4.301.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.301.2.1 __num_put_type `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits>
 typedef num_put<_CharT, ostreambuf_iterator<_CharT, _Traits> > std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::__num_put_type [inherited]`

These are non-standard types.

Definition at line 89 of file basic_ios.h.

4.301.2.2 event_callback `typedef void(* std::ios_base::event_callback) (event __e, ios_base &__b, int __i) [inherited]`

The type of an event callback function.

Parameters

<code>__e</code>	One of the members of the event enum.
<code>__b</code>	Reference to the ios_base object.
<code>__i</code>	The integer provided when the callback was registered.

Event callbacks are user defined functions that get called during several ios_base and basic_ios functions, specifically imbue(), copyfmt(), and ~ios().

Definition at line 529 of file ios_base.h.

4.301.2.3 fmtflags `typedef _Ios_Fmtflags std::ios_base::fmtflags [inherited]`

This is a bitmask type.

`_Ios_Fmtflags` is implementation-defined, but it is valid to perform bitwise operations on these values and expect the Right Thing to happen. Defined objects of type fmtflags are:

- boolalpha
- dec
- fixed
- hex
- internal
- left
- oct
- right
- scientific
- showbase
- showpoint
- showpos
- skipws
- unitbuf
- uppercase

- `adjustfield`
- `basefield`
- `floatfield`

Definition at line 341 of file `ios_base.h`.

4.301.2.4 `iostate` `typedef _Ios_Iostate std::ios_base::iostate [inherited]`

This is a bitmask type.

`_Ios_Iostate` is implementation-defined, but it is valid to perform bitwise operations on these values and expect the Right Thing to happen. Defined objects of type `iostate` are:

- `badbit`
- `eofbit`
- `failbit`
- `goodbit`

Definition at line 416 of file `ios_base.h`.

4.301.2.5 `openmode` `typedef _Ios_Openmode std::ios_base::openmode [inherited]`

This is a bitmask type.

`_Ios_Openmode` is implementation-defined, but it is valid to perform bitwise operations on these values and expect the Right Thing to happen. Defined objects of type `openmode` are:

- `app`
- `ate`
- `binary`
- `in`
- `out`
- `trunc`

Definition at line 447 of file `ios_base.h`.

4.301.2.6 `seekdir` `typedef _Ios_Seekdir std::ios_base::seekdir [inherited]`

This is an enumerated type.

`_Ios_Seekdir` is implementation-defined. Defined values of type `seekdir` are:

- `beg`
- `cur`, equivalent to `SEEK_CUR` in the C standard library.
- `end`, equivalent to `SEEK_END` in the C standard library.

Definition at line 479 of file `ios_base.h`.

4.301.3 Member Enumeration Documentation

4.301.3.1 event enum `std::ios_base::event` [inherited]

The set of events that may be passed to an event callback.

`erase_event` is used during `~ios()` and `copyfmt()`. `imbue_event` is used during `imbue()`. `copyfmt_event` is used during `copyfmt()`.

Definition at line 512 of file `ios_base.h`.

4.301.4 Constructor & Destructor Documentation**4.301.4.1 basic_istreamream()** [1/3] template<typename `_CharT` , typename `_Traits` , typename `_Alloc` >

```
std::basic_istreamream< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::basic_istreamream ( ) [inline]
```

Default constructor starts with an empty string buffer.

Initializes `sb` using `in`, and passes `&sb` to the base class initializer. Does not allocate any buffer.

That's a lie. We initialize the base class with `NULL`, because the string class does its own memory management.

Definition at line 425 of file `sstream`.

4.301.4.2 basic_istreamream() [2/3] template<typename `_CharT` , typename `_Traits` , typename `_Alloc` >

```
std::basic_istreamream< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::basic_istreamream (
    ios_base::openmode __mode ) [inline], [explicit]
```

Starts with an empty string buffer.

Parameters

<code>__mode</code>	Whether the buffer can read, or write, or both.
---------------------	---

`ios_base::in` is automatically included in `__mode`.

Initializes `sb` using `__mode|in`, and passes `&sb` to the base class initializer. Does not allocate any buffer.

That's a lie. We initialize the base class with `NULL`, because the string class does its own memory management.

Definition at line 442 of file `sstream`.

4.301.4.3 basic_istreamream() [3/3] template<typename `_CharT` , typename `_Traits` , typename `_Alloc` >

```
std::basic_istreamream< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::basic_istreamream (
    const __string_type & __str,
    ios_base::openmode __mode = ios_base::in ) [inline], [explicit]
```

Starts with an existing string buffer.

Parameters

<code>__str</code>	A string to copy as a starting buffer.
<code>__mode</code>	Whether the buffer can read, or write, or both.

`ios_base::in` is automatically included in `mode`.

Initializes `sb` using `str` and `mode|in`, and passes `&sb` to the base class initializer.

That's a lie. We initialize the base class with `NULL`, because the string class does its own memory management.

Definition at line 460 of file `sstream`.

4.301.4.4 ~basic_istream() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc >
std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::~~basic_istream () [inline]`

The destructor does nothing.

The buffer is deallocated by the stringbuf object, not the formatting stream.

Definition at line 471 of file sstream.

4.301.5 Member Function Documentation

4.301.5.1 _M_getloc() `const locale& std::ios_base::_M_getloc () const [inline], [inherited]`
Locale access.

Returns

A reference to the current locale.

Like getloc above, but returns a reference instead of generating a copy.

Definition at line 804 of file ios_base.h.

Referenced by std::money_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::do_get(), std::time_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::do_get(), std::num_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::do_get(), std::time_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::do_get_date(), std::time_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::do_get_monthname(), std::time_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::do_get_time(), std::time_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::do_get_weekday(), std::num_put< _CharT, _Outlter >::do_put(), std::time_put< _CharT, _Outlter >::do_put(), std::time_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::get(), and std::time_put< _CharT, _Outlter >::put().

4.301.5.2 bad() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
bool std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::bad () const [inline], [inherited]`
Fast error checking.

Returns

True if the badbit is set.

Note that other iostate flags may also be set.

Definition at line 211 of file basic_ios.h.

References std::ios_base::badbit, and std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::rdstate().

4.301.5.3 clear() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
void std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::clear (
 iostate __state = goodbit) [inherited]`

[Re]sets the error state.

Parameters

<code>__state</code>	The new state flag(s) to set.
----------------------	-------------------------------

See std::ios_base::iostate for the possible bit values. Most users will not need to pass an argument.

Definition at line 41 of file basic_ios.tcc.

Referenced by std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::exceptions(), std::__detail::operator>>(), std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::seekg(), std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::setstate(), and std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::unget().

4.301.5.4 copyfmt() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits > & std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::copyfmt (`
`const basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits > & __rhs) [inherited]`

Copies fields of `__rhs` into this.

Parameters

<code>__rhs</code>	The source values for the copies.
--------------------	-----------------------------------

Returns

Reference to this object.

All fields of `__rhs` are copied into this object except that `rdbuf()` and `rdstate()` remain unchanged. All values in the `pword` and `iword` arrays are copied. Before copying, each callback is invoked with `erase_event`. After copying, each (new) callback is invoked with `copyfmt_event`. The final step is to copy exceptions().

Definition at line 63 of file `basic_ios.tcc`.

References `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::exceptions()`, `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::fill()`, `std::ios_base::flags()`, `std::ios_base::getloc()`, `std::ios_base::precision()`, `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::tie()`, `std::tie()`, and `std::ios_base::width()`.

4.301.5.5 eof() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`bool std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::eof () const [inline], [inherited]`
Fast error checking.

Returns

True if the eofbit is set.

Note that other `iosstate` flags may also be set.

Definition at line 190 of file `basic_ios.h`.

References `std::ios_base::eofbit`, and `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::rdstate()`.

4.301.5.6 exceptions() [1/2] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`iosstate std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::exceptions () const [inline], [inherited]`
Throwing exceptions on errors.

Returns

The current exceptions mask.

This changes nothing in the stream. See the one-argument version of `exceptions(iostate)` for the meaning of the return value.

Definition at line 222 of file `basic_ios.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::copyfmt()`.

4.301.5.7 exceptions() [2/2] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`void std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::exceptions (`
`iosstate __except) [inline], [inherited]`

Throwing exceptions on errors.

Parameters

<code>__except</code>	The new exceptions mask.
-----------------------	--------------------------

By default, error flags are set silently. You can set an exceptions mask for each stream; if a bit in the mask becomes set in the error flags, then an exception of type `std::ios_base::failure` is thrown.

If the error flag is already set when the exceptions mask is added, the exception is immediately thrown. Try running the following under GCC 3.1 or later:

```
#include <iostream>
#include <fstream>
#include <exception>
int main()
{
    std::set_terminate (__gnu_cxx::__verbose_terminate_handler);
    std::ifstream f ("/etc/motd");
    std::cerr << "Setting badbit\n";
    f.setstate (std::ios_base::badbit);
    std::cerr << "Setting exception mask\n";
    f.exceptions (std::ios_base::badbit);
}
```

Definition at line 257 of file `basic_ios.h`.

References `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::clear()`.

4.301.5.8 fail() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`

`bool std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::fail () const` `[inline]`, `[inherited]`

Fast error checking.

Returns

True if either the badbit or the failbit is set.

Checking the badbit in `fail()` is historical practice. Note that other iostate flags may also be set.

Definition at line 201 of file `basic_ios.h`.

References `std::ios_base::badbit`, `std::ios_base::failbit`, and `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::rdstate()`.

Referenced by `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::operator bool()`, and `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::operator!()`.

4.301.5.9 fill() [1/2] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`

`char_type std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::fill () const` `[inline]`, `[inherited]`

Retrieves the *empty* character.

Returns

The current fill character.

It defaults to a space (' ') in the current locale.

Definition at line 370 of file `basic_ios.h`.

References `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::widen()`.

Referenced by `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::copyfmt()`, and `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::fill()`.

4.301.5.10 fill() [2/2] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`

`char_type std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::fill (`
`char_type __ch)` `[inline]`, `[inherited]`

Sets a new *empty* character.

Parameters

<code>__ch</code>	The new character.
-------------------	--------------------

Returns

The previous fill character.

The fill character is used to fill out space when P+ characters have been requested (e.g., via setw), Q characters are actually used, and Q<P. It defaults to a space (' ') in the current locale.

Definition at line 390 of file basic_ios.h.

References std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::fill().

4.301.5.11 flags() [1/2] `fmtflags` std::ios_base::flags () const [inline], [inherited]

Access to format flags.

Returns

The format control flags for both input and output.

Definition at line 649 of file ios_base.h.

Referenced by std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::copyfmt(), std::num_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_get(), std::num_get< _CharT, _OutIter >::do_put(), std::operator<<(), std::operator>>(), and std::__detail::operator>>().

4.301.5.12 flags() [2/2] `fmtflags` std::ios_base::flags (`fmtflags` __fmtfl) [inline], [inherited]

Setting new format flags all at once.

Parameters

<code>__fmtfl</code>	The new flags to set.
----------------------	-----------------------

Returns

The previous format control flags.

This function overwrites all the format flags with `__fmtfl`.

Definition at line 660 of file ios_base.h.

4.301.5.13 gcount() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`streamsize` std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::gcount () const [inline], [inherited]

Character counting.

Returns

The number of characters extracted by the previous unformatted input function dispatched for this stream.

Definition at line 269 of file istream.

4.301.5.14 get() [1/6] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::int_type` std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::get (`void`) [inherited]

Simple extraction.

Returns

A character, or eof().

Tries to extract a character. If none are available, sets failbit and returns traits::eof().

Definition at line 243 of file istream.tcc.

References std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::_M_gcount, and std::ios_base::goodbit.

4.301.5.15 get() [2/6] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
__istream_type& std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::get (
 __streambuf_type & __sb) [inline], [inherited]`

Extraction into another streambuf.

Parameters

<code>__sb</code>	A streambuf in which to store data.
-------------------	-------------------------------------

Returns

*this

Returns `get(__sb,widen("\n"))`.

Definition at line 387 of file istream.

4.301.5.16 get() [3/6] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::get (
 __streambuf_type & __sb,
 char_type __delim) [inherited]`

Extraction into another streambuf.

Parameters

<code>__sb</code>	A streambuf in which to store data.
<code>__delim</code>	A "stop" character.

Returns

*this

Characters are extracted and inserted into `__sb` until one of the following happens:

- the input sequence reaches EOF
- insertion into the output buffer fails (in this case, the character that would have been inserted is not extracted)
- the next character equals `__delim` (in this case, the character is not extracted)
- an exception occurs (and in this case is caught)

If no characters are stored, failbit is set in the stream's error state.

Definition at line 363 of file istream.tcc.

References std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::_M_gcount, and std::ios_base::goodbit.

4.301.5.17 get() [4/6] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::get (`
 `char_type & __c) [inherited]`

Simple extraction.

Parameters

<code>__c</code>	The character in which to store data.
------------------	---------------------------------------

Returns

*this

Tries to extract a character and store it in __c. If none are available, sets failbit and returns traits::eof().

Note

This function is not overloaded on signed char and unsigned char.

Definition at line 279 of file istream.tcc.

References `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::_M_gcount`, and `std::ios_base::goodbit`.

4.301.5.18 get() [5/6] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
__istream_type& std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::get (`
 `char_type * __s,`
 `streamsize __n) [inline], [inherited]`

Simple multiple-character extraction.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	Pointer to an array.
<code>__n</code>	Maximum number of characters to store in s.

Returns

*this

Returns `get(__s,__n,widen("\n"))`.

Definition at line 354 of file istream.

4.301.5.19 get() [6/6] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::get (`
 `char_type * __s,`
 `streamsize __n,`
 `char_type __delim) [inherited]`

Simple multiple-character extraction.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	Pointer to an array.
------------------	----------------------

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	Maximum number of characters to store in <code>__s</code> .
<code>__delim</code>	A "stop" character.

Returns

`*this`

Characters are extracted and stored into `__s` until one of the following happens:

- `__n-1` characters are stored
- the input sequence reaches EOF
- the next character equals `__delim`, in which case the character is not extracted

If no characters are stored, failbit is set in the stream's error state.

In any case, a null character is stored into the next location in the array.

Note

This function is not overloaded on signed char and unsigned char.

Definition at line 316 of file istream.tcc.

References `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::_M_gcount`, and `std::ios_base::goodbit`.

4.301.5.20 getline() [1/3] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`__istream_type& std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::getline (`
`char_type * __s,`
`streamsize __n) [inline], [inherited]`

String extraction.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	A character array in which to store the data.
<code>__n</code>	Maximum number of characters to extract.

Returns

`*this`

Returns `getline(__s,__n,widen("\n"))`.

Definition at line 427 of file istream.

4.301.5.21 getline() [2/3] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::getline (`
`char_type * __s,`
`streamsize __n,`
`char_type __delim) [inherited]`

String extraction.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	A character array in which to store the data.
<code>__n</code>	Maximum number of characters to extract.
<code>__delim</code>	A "stop" character.

Returns

`*this`

Extracts and stores characters into `__s` until one of the following happens. Note that these criteria are required to be tested in the order listed here, to allow an input line to exactly fill the `__s` array without setting failbit.

1. the input sequence reaches end-of-file, in which case eofbit is set in the stream error state
2. the next character equals `__delim`, in which case the character is extracted (and therefore counted in `gcount()`) but not stored
3. `__n-1` characters are stored, in which case failbit is set in the stream error state

If no characters are extracted, failbit is set. (An empty line of input should therefore not cause failbit to be set.) In any case, a null character is stored in the next location in the array.

Definition at line 407 of file `istream.tcc`.

References `std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::_M_gcount`, and `std::ios_base::goodbit`.

4.301.5.22 `getline()` [3/3] `basic_istream< char > & std::basic_istream< char >::getline (`
`char_type * __s,`
`streamsize __n,`
`char_type __delim) [inherited]`

Explicit specialization declarations, defined in `src/istream.cc`.

4.301.5.23 `getloc()` `locale std::ios_base::getloc () const [inline], [inherited]`

Locale access.

Returns

A copy of the current locale.

If `imbue(loc)` has previously been called, then this function returns `loc`. Otherwise, it returns a copy of `std::locale()`, the global C++ locale.

Definition at line 793 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::copyfmt()`, `std::money_put<_CharT, _Outlter>::do_put()`, and `std::ws()`.

4.301.5.24 `good()` `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`bool std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::good () const [inline], [inherited]`

Fast error checking.

Returns

True if no error flags are set.

A wrapper around `rdstate`.

Definition at line 180 of file `basic_ios.h`.

References `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::rdstate()`.

Referenced by `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::sentry::sentry()`, `std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::sentry::sentry()`, and `std::__detail::operator>()`.

4.301.5.25 ignore() [1/3] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::ignore (
void) [inherited]`

Simple extraction.

Returns

A character, or `eof()`.

Tries to extract a character. If none are available, sets failbit and returns `traits::eof()`.

Definition at line 467 of file `istream.tcc`.

4.301.5.26 ignore() [2/3] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::ignore (
streamsize __n) [inherited]`

Simple extraction.

Returns

A character, or `eof()`.

Tries to extract a character. If none are available, sets failbit and returns `traits::eof()`.

Definition at line 500 of file `istream.tcc`.

References `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::_M_gcount`.

4.301.5.27 ignore() [3/3] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::ignore (
streamsize __n,
int_type __delim) [inherited]`

Discarding characters.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	Number of characters to discard.
<code>__delim</code>	A "stop" character.

Returns

*this

Extracts characters and throws them away until one of the following happens:

- if `__n != std::numeric_limits<int>::max()`, `__n` characters are extracted
- the input sequence reaches end-of-file

- the next character equals `__delim` (in this case, the character is extracted); note that this condition will never occur if `__delim` equals `traits::eof()`.

NB: Provide three overloads, instead of the single function (with defaults) mandated by the Standard: this leads to a better performing implementation, while still conforming to the Standard.

Definition at line 562 of file `istream.tcc`.

References `std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::M_gcount`, and `std::ios_base::goodbit`.

4.301.5.28 imbue() `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits>`
`locale std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::imbue (`
`const locale & __loc) [inherited]`

Moves to a new locale.

Parameters

<code>__loc</code>	The new locale.
--------------------	-----------------

Returns

The previous locale.

Calls `ios_base::imbue(loc)`, and if a stream buffer is associated with this stream, calls that buffer's `pubimbue(loc)`.

Additional I10n notes are at <http://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/localization.html>.

Definition at line 114 of file `basic_ios.tcc`.

References `std::ios_base::imbue()`.

4.301.5.29 init() `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits>`
`void std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::init (`
`basic_streambuf<_CharT, _Traits> * __sb) [protected], [inherited]`

All setup is performed here.

This is called from the public constructor. It is not virtual and cannot be redefined.

Definition at line 126 of file `basic_ios.tcc`.

Referenced by `std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::basic_ios()`.

4.301.5.30 iword() `long& std::ios_base::iword (`
`int __ix) [inline], [inherited]`

Access to integer array.

Parameters

<code>__ix</code>	Index into the array.
-------------------	-----------------------

Returns

A reference to an integer associated with the index.

The `iword` function provides access to an array of integers that can be used for any purpose. The array grows as required to hold the supplied index. All integers in the array are initialized to 0.

The implementation reserves several indices. You should use `xalloc` to obtain an index that is safe to use. Also note that since the array can grow dynamically, it is not safe to hold onto the reference.
Definition at line 839 of file `ios_base.h`.

4.301.5.31 narrow() `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits>`

```
char std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::narrow (
    char_type __c,
    char __default ) const [inline], [inherited]
```

Squeezes characters.

Parameters

<code>__c</code>	The character to narrow.
<code>__default</code>	The character to narrow.

Returns

The narrowed character.

Maps a character of `char_type` to a character of `char`, if possible.

Returns the result of

```
std::use_facet<ctype<char_type>> (getloc()).narrow(c, default)
```

Additional I10n notes are at <http://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/localization.html>

Definition at line 430 of file `basic_ios.h`.

4.301.5.32 operator bool() `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits>`

```
std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::operator bool ( ) const [inline], [explicit], [inherited]
```

The quick-and-easy status check.

This allows you to write constructs such as `if (!a_stream) ...` and `while (a_stream) ...`

Definition at line 117 of file `basic_ios.h`.

References `std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::fail()`.

4.301.5.33 operator"!()" `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits>`

```
bool std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::operator! ( ) const [inline], [inherited]
```

The quick-and-easy status check.

This allows you to write constructs such as `if (!a_stream) ...` and `while (a_stream) ...`

Definition at line 125 of file `basic_ios.h`.

References `std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::fail()`.

4.301.5.34 operator>>() [1/17] `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits>`

```
__istream_type& std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::operator>> (
    __ios_type &(*) (__ios_type &) __pf ) [inline], [inherited]
```

Interface for manipulators.

Manipulators such as `std::ws` and `std::dec` use these functions in constructs like `std::cin >> std::ws`.

For more information, see the `io manip` header.

Definition at line 124 of file `istream`.

4.301.5.35 operator>>() [2/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
__istream_type& std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator>> (
__istream_type &(*) (__istream_type &) __pf) [inline], [inherited]`

Interface for manipulators.

Manipulators such as `std::ws` and `std::dec` use these functions in constructs like `std::cin >> std::ws`.
For more information, see the `io manip` header.

Definition at line 120 of file `istream`.

4.301.5.36 operator>>() [3/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator>> (
__streambuf_type * __sb) [inherited]`

Extracting into another streambuf.

Parameters

<code>__sb</code>	A pointer to a streambuf
-------------------	--------------------------

This function behaves like one of the basic arithmetic extractors, in that it also constructs a sentry object and has the same error handling behavior.

If `__sb` is NULL, the stream will set failbit in its error state.

Characters are extracted from this stream and inserted into the `__sb` streambuf until one of the following occurs:

- the input stream reaches end-of-file,
- insertion into the output buffer fails (in this case, the character that would have been inserted is not extracted), or
- an exception occurs (and in this case is caught)

If the function inserts no characters, failbit is set.

Definition at line 211 of file `istream.tcc`.

References `std::ios_base::goodbit`.

4.301.5.37 operator>>() [4/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
__istream_type& std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator>> (
bool & __n) [inline], [inherited]`

Integer arithmetic extractors.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	A variable of builtin integral type.
------------------	--------------------------------------

Returns

`*this` if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the `num_get` facet) to parse the input data.

Definition at line 168 of file `istream`.

4.301.5.38 operator>>() [5/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
__istream_type& std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator>> (
double & __f) [inline], [inherited]`

Floating point arithmetic extractors.

Parameters

↩	A variable of builtin floating point type.
↩	
↩	
↩	
<i>f</i>	

Returns

*this if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the num_get facet) to parse the input data. Definition at line 218 of file istream.

4.301.5.39 operator>>() [6/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
__istream_type& std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator>> (
float & __f) [inline], [inherited]`

Floating point arithmetic extractors.

Parameters

↩	A variable of builtin floating point type.
↩	
↩	
↩	
<i>f</i>	

Returns

*this if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the num_get facet) to parse the input data. Definition at line 214 of file istream.

4.301.5.40 operator>>() [7/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator>> (
int & __n) [inherited]`

Integer arithmetic extractors.

Parameters

↩	A variable of builtin integral type.
<i>n</i>	

Returns

*this if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the num_get facet) to parse the input data.

Definition at line 166 of file istream.tcc.

4.301.5.41 operator>>() [8/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
__istream_type& std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator>> (
 ios_base &(*) (ios_base &) __pf) [inline], [inherited]`

Interface for manipulators.

Manipulators such as `std::ws` and `std::dec` use these functions in constructs like `std::cin >> std::ws`.

For more information, see the `io manip` header.

Definition at line 131 of file istream.

4.301.5.42 operator>>() [9/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
__istream_type& std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator>> (
 long & __n) [inline], [inherited]`

Integer arithmetic extractors.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	A variable of builtin integral type.
------------------	--------------------------------------

Returns

`*this` if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the `num_get` facet) to parse the input data.

Definition at line 186 of file istream.

4.301.5.43 operator>>() [10/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
__istream_type& std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator>> (
 long double & __f) [inline], [inherited]`

Floating point arithmetic extractors.

Parameters

<code>__f</code>	A variable of builtin floating point type.
------------------	--

Returns

`*this` if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the `num_get` facet) to parse the input data.

Definition at line 222 of file istream.

4.301.5.44 operator>>() [11/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
__istream_type& std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator>> (
 long long & __n) [inline], [inherited]`

Integer arithmetic extractors.

Parameters

<code>_↔</code> <code>_n</code>	A variable of builtin integral type.
------------------------------------	--------------------------------------

Returns

`*this` if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the `num_get` facet) to parse the input data.
Definition at line 195 of file `istream`.

4.301.5.45 operator>>() [12/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator>> (`
`short & __n) [inherited]`

Integer arithmetic extractors.

Parameters

<code>_↔</code> <code>_n</code>	A variable of builtin integral type.
------------------------------------	--------------------------------------

Returns

`*this` if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the `num_get` facet) to parse the input data.
Definition at line 121 of file `istream.tcc`.
References `std::ios_base::goodbit`.

4.301.5.46 operator>>() [13/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`__istream_type& std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator>> (`
`unsigned int & __n) [inline], [inherited]`

Integer arithmetic extractors.

Parameters

<code>_↔</code> <code>_n</code>	A variable of builtin integral type.
------------------------------------	--------------------------------------

Returns

`*this` if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the `num_get` facet) to parse the input data.
Definition at line 182 of file `istream`.

4.301.5.47 operator>>() [14/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`

```
__istream_type& std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator>> (
    unsigned long & __n ) [inline], [inherited]
```

Integer arithmetic extractors.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	A variable of builtin integral type.
------------------	--------------------------------------

Returns

`*this` if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the `num_get` facet) to parse the input data.
Definition at line 190 of file `istream`.

```
4.301.5.48 operator>>() [15/17] template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
__istream_type& std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator>> (
    unsigned long long & __n ) [inline], [inherited]
```

Integer arithmetic extractors.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	A variable of builtin integral type.
------------------	--------------------------------------

Returns

`*this` if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the `num_get` facet) to parse the input data.
Definition at line 199 of file `istream`.

```
4.301.5.49 operator>>() [16/17] template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
__istream_type& std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator>> (
    unsigned short & __n ) [inline], [inherited]
```

Integer arithmetic extractors.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	A variable of builtin integral type.
------------------	--------------------------------------

Returns

`*this` if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the `num_get` facet) to parse the input data.
Definition at line 175 of file `istream`.

```
4.301.5.50 operator>>() [17/17] template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
```



```
__istream_type& std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator>> (
    void *& __p ) [inline], [inherited]
```

Basic arithmetic extractors.

Parameters

<code>__p</code>	A variable of pointer type.
------------------	-----------------------------

Returns

*this if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the `num_get` facet) to parse the input data.
Definition at line 235 of file `istream`.

4.301.5.51 peek() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::int_type std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::peek (`
`void) [inherited]`

Looking ahead in the stream.

Returns

The next character, or `eof()`.

If, after constructing the sentry object, `good()` is false, returns `traits::eof()`. Otherwise reads but does not extract the next input character.

Definition at line 627 of file `istream.tcc`.

References `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::_M_gcount`, and `std::ios_base::goodbit`.

4.301.5.52 precision() [1/2] `streamsize std::ios_base::precision () const [inline], [inherited]`
 Flags access.

Returns

The precision to generate on certain output operations.

Be careful if you try to give a definition of *precision* here; see DR 189.

Definition at line 719 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::copyfmt()`.

4.301.5.53 precision() [2/2] `streamsize std::ios_base::precision (`
`streamsize __prec) [inline], [inherited]`

Changing flags.

Parameters

<code>__prec</code>	The new precision value.
---------------------	--------------------------

Returns

The previous value of `precision()`.

Definition at line 728 of file `ios_base.h`.

4.301.5.54 putback() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::putback (`
 `char_type __c) [inherited]`

Unextracting a single character.

Parameters

<code>__c</code>	The character to push back into the input stream.
------------------	---

Returns

`*this`

If `rdbuf()` is not null, calls `rdbuf()->sputbackc(c)`.

If `rdbuf()` is null or if `sputbackc()` fails, sets `badbit` in the error state.

Note

This function first clears `eofbit`. Since no characters are extracted, the next call to `gcount()` will return 0, as required by DR 60.

Definition at line 718 of file `istream.tcc`.

4.301.5.55 pword() `void*& std::ios_base::pword (`
 `int __ix) [inline], [inherited]`

Access to void pointer array.

Parameters

<code>__ix</code>	Index into the array.
-------------------	-----------------------

Returns

A reference to a `void*` associated with the index.

The `pword` function provides access to an array of pointers that can be used for any purpose. The array grows as required to hold the supplied index. All pointers in the array are initialized to 0.

The implementation reserves several indices. You should use `xalloc` to obtain an index that is safe to use. Also note that since the array can grow dynamically, it is not safe to hold onto the reference.

Definition at line 860 of file `ios_base.h`.

4.301.5.56 rdbuf() `[1/2] template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc >`
`__stringbuf_type* std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::rdbuf () const [inline]`

Accessing the underlying buffer.

Returns

The current basic_stringbuf buffer.

This hides both signatures of std::basic_ios::rdbuf().
Definition at line 511 of file sstream.

4.301.5.57 rdbuf() [2/2] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits > * std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::rdbuf (
 basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits > * __sb) [inherited]`

Changing the underlying buffer.

Parameters

<code>__sb</code>	The new stream buffer.
-------------------	------------------------

Returns

The previous stream buffer.

Associates a new buffer with the current stream, and clears the error state.

Due to historical accidents which the LWG refuses to correct, the I/O library suffers from a design error: this function is hidden in derived classes by overrides of the zero-argument `rdbuf()`, which is non-virtual for hysterical raisins. As a result, you must use explicit qualifications to access this function via any derived class. For example:

```
std::fstream    foo;           // or some other derived type
std::streambuf* p = .....;
foo.ios::rdbuf(p);           // ios == basic_ios<char>
```

Definition at line 53 of file basic_ios.tcc.

4.301.5.58 rdstate() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
iostate std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::rdstate () const [inline], [inherited]`

Returns the error state of the stream buffer.

Returns

A bit pattern (well, isn't everything?)

See std::ios_base::iostate for the possible bit values. Most users will call one of the interpreting wrappers, e.g., `good()`.
Definition at line 137 of file basic_ios.h.

Referenced by `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::bad()`, `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::eof()`, `std::basic_ios< ↵
_CharT, _Traits >::fail()`, `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::good()`, `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::seekg()`,
`std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::setstate()`, and `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::unget()`.

4.301.5.59 read() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::read (
 char_type * __s,
 streamsize __n) [inherited]`

Extraction without delimiters.

Parameters

<code>↵ __s</code>	A character array.
<code>↵ __n</code>	Maximum number of characters to store.

Returns

*this

If the stream state is `good()`, extracts characters and stores them into `__s` until one of the following happens:

- `__n` characters are stored
- the input sequence reaches end-of-file, in which case the error state is set to `failbit|eofbit`.

Note

This function is not overloaded on signed char and unsigned char.

Definition at line 657 of file `istream.tcc`.

References `std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::_M_gcount`, and `std::ios_base::goodbit`.

4.301.5.60 readsome() `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits>`

```
streamsize std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::readsome (
    char_type * __s,
    streamsize __n ) [inherited]
```

Extraction until the buffer is exhausted, but no more.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	A character array.
<code>__n</code>	Maximum number of characters to store.

Returns

The number of characters extracted.

Extracts characters and stores them into `__s` depending on the number of characters remaining in the streambuf's buffer, `rddbuf()->in_avail()`, called A here:

- if `A == -1`, sets `eofbit` and extracts no characters
- if `A == 0`, extracts no characters
- if `A > 0`, extracts `min(A, n)`

The goal is to empty the current buffer, and to not request any more from the external input sequence controlled by the streambuf.

Definition at line 686 of file `istream.tcc`.

References `std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::_M_gcount`, and `std::ios_base::goodbit`.

4.301.5.61 register_callback() `void std::ios_base::register_callback (`

```
    event_callback __fn,
    int __index ) [inherited]
```

Add the callback `__fn` with parameter `__index`.

Parameters

<code>__fn</code>	The function to add.
<code>__index</code>	The integer to pass to the function when invoked.

Registers a function as an event callback with an integer parameter to be passed to the function when invoked. Multiple copies of the function are allowed. If there are multiple callbacks, they are invoked in the order they were registered.

4.301.5.62 seekg() [1/2] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::seekg (`
`off_type __off,`
`ios_base::seekdir __dir) [inherited]`

Changing the current read position.

Parameters

<code>__off</code>	A file offset object.
<code>__dir</code>	The direction in which to seek.

Returns

`*this`

If `fail()` is not true, calls `rdbuf()->pubseekoff(__off, __dir)`. If that function fails, sets failbit.

Note

This function first clears eofbit. It does not count the number of characters extracted, if any, and therefore does not affect the next call to `gcount()`.

Definition at line 891 of file `istream.tcc`.

References `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::clear()`, `std::ios_base::eofbit`, `std::ios_base::goodbit`, and `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::rdstate()`.

4.301.5.63 seekg() [2/2] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::seekg (`
`pos_type __pos) [inherited]`

Changing the current read position.

Parameters

<code>__pos</code>	A file position object.
--------------------	-------------------------

Returns

`*this`

If `fail()` is not true, calls `rdbuf()->pubseekpos(__pos)`. If that function fails, sets failbit.

Note

This function first clears eofbit. It does not count the number of characters extracted, if any, and therefore does not affect the next call to `gcount()`.

Definition at line 852 of file `istream.tcc`.

References `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::clear()`, `std::ios_base::eofbit`, `std::ios_base::goodbit`, and `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::rdstate()`.

4.301.5.64 setf() [1/2] `fmtflags` `std::ios_base::setf (`
`fmtflags __fmtfl)` [inline], [inherited]

Setting new format flags.

Parameters

<code>__fmtfl</code>	Additional flags to set.
----------------------	--------------------------

Returns

The previous format control flags.

This function sets additional flags in format control. Flags that were previously set remain set.

Definition at line 676 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::__detail::operator>>()`.

4.301.5.65 setf() [2/2] `fmtflags` `std::ios_base::setf (`
`fmtflags __fmtfl,`
`fmtflags __mask)` [inline], [inherited]

Setting new format flags.

Parameters

<code>__fmtfl</code>	Additional flags to set.
<code>__mask</code>	The flags mask for <i>fmtfl</i> .

Returns

The previous format control flags.

This function clears *mask* in the format flags, then sets *fmtfl* & *mask*. An example mask is `ios_base::adjustfield`.

Definition at line 693 of file `ios_base.h`.

4.301.5.66 setstate() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`void std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::setstate (`
`iostate __state)` [inline], [inherited]

Sets additional flags in the error state.

Parameters

<code>__state</code>	The additional state flag(s) to set.
----------------------	--------------------------------------

See `std::ios_base::iostate` for the possible bit values.

Definition at line 157 of file `basic_ios.h`.

References `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::clear()`, and `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::rdstate()`.

Referenced by `std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::sentry::sentry()`, and `std::ws()`.

4.301.5.67 str() [1/2] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc >`
`__string_type std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::str () const` [inline]

Copying out the string buffer.

Returns

```
rdbuf() -> str()
```

Definition at line 519 of file sstream.

4.301.5.68 str() [2/2] `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc > void std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::str (const __string_type & __s) [inline]`

Setting a new buffer.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	The string to use as a new sequence.
------------------	--------------------------------------

Calls `rdbuf() -> str(s)`.

Definition at line 529 of file sstream.

4.301.5.69 sync() `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits > int std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::sync (void) [inherited]`

Synchronizing the stream buffer.

Returns

0 on success, -1 on failure

If `rdbuf()` is a null pointer, returns -1.

Otherwise, calls `rdbuf() -> pubsync()`, and if that returns -1, sets badbit and returns -1.

Otherwise, returns 0.

Note

This function does not count the number of characters extracted, if any, and therefore does not affect the next call to `gcount()`.

Definition at line 788 of file istream.tcc.

References `std::ios_base::goodbit`.

4.301.5.70 sync_with_stdio() `static bool std::ios_base::sync_with_stdio (bool __sync = true) [static], [inherited]`

Interaction with the standard C I/O objects.

Parameters

<code>__sync</code>	Whether to synchronize or not.
---------------------	--------------------------------

Returns

True if the standard streams were previously synchronized.

The synchronization referred to is *only* that between the standard C facilities (e.g., `stdout`) and the standard C++ objects (e.g., `cout`). User-declared streams are unaffected. See <https://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/fstreams.html#std.io.filestreams.binary>

4.301.5.71 `tellg()` `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits>`
`basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::pos_type std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::tellg (`
`void) [inherited]`

Getting the current read position.

Returns

A file position object.

If `fail()` is not false, returns `pos_type(-1)` to indicate failure. Otherwise returns `rdbuf()->pubseekoff(0, cur, in)`.

Note

This function does not count the number of characters extracted, if any, and therefore does not affect the next call to `gcount()`. At variance with `putback`, `unget` and `seekg`, `eofbit` is not cleared first.

Definition at line 824 of file `istream.tcc`.

4.301.5.72 `tie()` [1/2] `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits>`
`basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits>* std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::tie () const [inline], [inherited]`
 Fetches the current *tied* stream.

Returns

A pointer to the tied stream, or NULL if the stream is not tied.

A stream may be *tied* (or synchronized) to a second output stream. When this stream performs any I/O, the tied stream is first flushed. For example, `std::cin` is tied to `std::cout`.

Definition at line 295 of file `basic_ios.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits>::sentry::sentry()`, and `std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::copyfmt()`.

4.301.5.73 `tie()` [2/2] `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits>`
`basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits>* std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::tie (`
`basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits> * __tiestr) [inline], [inherited]`

Ties this stream to an output stream.

Parameters

<code>__tiestr</code>	The output stream.
-----------------------	--------------------

Returns

The previously tied output stream, or NULL if the stream was not tied.

This sets up a new tie; see `tie()` for more.

Definition at line 307 of file `basic_ios.h`.

4.301.5.74 unget() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::unget (`
`void) [inherited]`

Unextracting the previous character.

Returns

*this

If `rdbuf()` is not null, calls `rdbuf()->sungetc(c)`.

If `rdbuf()` is null or if `sungetc()` fails, sets `badbit` in the error state.

Note

This function first clears `eofbit`. Since no characters are extracted, the next call to `gcount()` will return 0, as required by DR 60.

Definition at line 753 of file `istream.tcc`.

References `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::M_gcount`, `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::clear()`, `std::ios_base::eofbit`, `std::ios_base::goodbit`, and `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::rdstate()`.

Referenced by `std::__detail::operator>>()`.

4.301.5.75 unsetf() `void std::ios_base::unsetf (`
`fmtflags __mask) [inline], [inherited]`

Clearing format flags.

Parameters

<code>__mask</code>	The flags to unset.
---------------------	---------------------

This function clears `__mask` in the format flags.

Definition at line 708 of file `ios_base.h`.

4.301.5.76 widen() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
char_type std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::widen (`
`char __c) const [inline], [inherited]`

Widens characters.

Parameters

<code>__c</code>	The character to widen.
------------------	-------------------------

Returns

The widened character.

Maps a character of `char` to a character of `char_type`.

Returns the result of

`std::use_facet<ctype<char_type>> >(getloc()).widen(c)`

Additional I10n notes are at <http://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/localization.html>

Definition at line 449 of file `basic_ios.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::fill()`, `std::getline()`, and `std::tr2::operator>>()`.

4.301.5.77 width() [1/2] `streamsize std::ios_base::width () const [inline], [inherited]`
Flags access.

Returns

The minimum field width to generate on output operations.

Minimum field width refers to the number of characters.

Definition at line 742 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::copyfmt()`, and `std::num_put<_CharT, _OutIt, _Traits>::do_put()`.

4.301.5.78 width() [2/2] `streamsize std::ios_base::width (streamsize __wide) [inline], [inherited]`

Changing flags.

Parameters

<code>__wide</code>	The new width value.
---------------------	----------------------

Returns

The previous value of `width()`.

Definition at line 751 of file `ios_base.h`.

4.301.5.79 xalloc() `static int std::ios_base::xalloc () throw () [static], [inherited]`
Access to unique indices.

Returns

An integer different from all previous calls.

This function returns a unique integer every time it is called. It can be used for any purpose, but is primarily intended to be a unique index for the `iword` and `pword` functions. The expectation is that an application calls `xalloc` in order to obtain an index in the `iword` and `pword` arrays that can be used without fear of conflict.

The implementation maintains a static variable that is incremented and returned on each invocation. `xalloc` is guaranteed to return an index that is safe to use in the `iword` and `pword` arrays.

4.301.6 Member Data Documentation

4.301.6.1 _M_gcount `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits > streamsize std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::_M_gcount [protected], [inherited]`

The number of characters extracted in the previous unformatted function; see `gcount()`.

Definition at line 82 of file `istream`.

Referenced by `std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::get()`, `std::basic_istream<char>::getline()`, `std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::getline()`, `std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::ignore()`, `std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::peek()`, `std::basic_istream<char>::peek()`, `std::basic_istream<char>::putback()`, `std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::read()`, `std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::readsomewhat()`, `std::basic_istream<char>::seekg()`, `std::basic_istream<char>::tellg()`, and `std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::unget()`.

4.301.6.2 adjustfield const `fmtflags` std::ios_base::adjustfield [static], [inherited]

A mask of left|right|internal. Useful for the 2-arg form of `setf`.

Definition at line 396 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::num_put< _CharT, _Outiter >::do_put()`, `std::internal()`, `std::left()`, and `std::right()`.

4.301.6.3 app const `openmode` std::ios_base::app [static], [inherited]

Seek to end before each write.

Definition at line 450 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::overflow()`, and `std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::xsputn()`.

4.301.6.4 ate const `openmode` std::ios_base::ate [static], [inherited]

Open and seek to end immediately after opening.

Definition at line 453 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::open()`.

4.301.6.5 badbit const `iostate` std::ios_base::badbit [static], [inherited]

Indicates a loss of integrity in an input or output sequence (such as an irrecoverable read error from a file).

Definition at line 420 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::bad()`, `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::fail()`, `std::basic_istream< char >::get()`, and `std::basic_istream< char >::read()`.

4.301.6.6 basefield const `fmtflags` std::ios_base::basefield [static], [inherited]

A mask of dec|oct|hex. Useful for the 2-arg form of `setf`.

Definition at line 399 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::dec()`, `std::num_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_get()`, `std::num_put< _CharT, _OutIter >::do_put()`, `std::hex()`, and `std::oct()`.

4.301.6.7 beg const `seekdir` std::ios_base::beg [static], [inherited]

Request a seek relative to the beginning of the stream.

Definition at line 482 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::seekpos()`, and `__gnu_cxx::stdio_sync_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::seekpos()`.

4.301.6.8 binary const `openmode` std::ios_base::binary [static], [inherited]

Perform input and output in binary mode (as opposed to text mode). This is probably not what you think it is; see <https://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/fstreams.html#std.io.filestreams.binary>.

Definition at line 458 of file `ios_base.h`.

4.301.6.9 boolalpha const `fmtflags` std::ios_base::boolalpha [static], [inherited]

Insert/extract `bool` in alphabetic rather than numeric format.

Definition at line 344 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::boolalpha()`, `std::num_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_get()`, `std::num_put< _CharT, _OutIter >::do_←put()`, and `std::noboolalpha()`.

4.301.6.10 cur `const seekdir std::ios_base::cur [static], [inherited]`

Request a seek relative to the current position within the sequence.

Definition at line 485 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::imbue()`, `std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::overflow()`, `std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::pbackfail()`, `std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::seekoff()`, and `std::basic_stringbuf< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::seekoff()`.

4.301.6.11 dec `const fmtflags std::ios_base::dec [static], [inherited]`

Converts integer input or generates integer output in decimal base.

Definition at line 347 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::dec()`.

4.301.6.12 end `const seekdir std::ios_base::end [static], [inherited]`

Request a seek relative to the current end of the sequence.

Definition at line 488 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::open()`, and `std::basic_stringbuf< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::seekoff()`.

4.301.6.13 eofbit `const iostate std::ios_base::eofbit [static], [inherited]`

Indicates that an input operation reached the end of an input sequence.

Definition at line 423 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::time_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_get()`, `std::num_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_get()`, `std::time_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_get_date()`, `std::time_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_get_monthname()`, `std::time_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_get_time()`, `std::time_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_get_weekday()`, `std::time_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_get_year()`, `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::eof()`, `std::time_get< _CharT, _InIter >::get()`, `std::basic_istream< char >::getline()`, `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::seekg()`, `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::unget()`, and `std::ws()`.

4.301.6.14 failbit `const iostate std::ios_base::failbit [static], [inherited]`

Indicates that an input operation failed to read the expected characters, or that an output operation failed to generate the desired characters.

Definition at line 428 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::sentry::sentry()`, `std::num_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_get()`, `std::time_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_get_monthname()`, `std::time_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_get_weekday()`, `std::time_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_get_year()`, `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::fail()`, `std::time_get< _CharT, _InIter >::get()`, `std::basic_istream< char >::getline()`, and `std::basic_istream< char >::operator>>()`.

4.301.6.15 fixed `const fmtflags std::ios_base::fixed [static], [inherited]`

Generate floating-point output in fixed-point notation.

Definition at line 350 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::fixed()`, and `std::hexfloat()`.

4.301.6.16 floatfield `const fmtflags std::ios_base::floatfield [static], [inherited]`

A mask of scientific|fixed. Useful for the 2-arg form of `setf`.

Definition at line 402 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::defaultfloat()`, `std::fixed()`, `std::hexfloat()`, and `std::scientific()`.

4.301.6.17 goodbit const `ios_base::goodbit` [static], [inherited]

Indicates all is well.

Definition at line 431 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::sentry::sentry()`, `std::time_get<_CharT, _InIter>::do_get()`, `std::num_get<_CharT, _InIter>::do_get()`, `std::time_get<_CharT, _InIter>::do_get_monthname()`, `std::time_get<_CharT, _InIter>::do_get_weekday()`, `std::time_get<_CharT, _InIter>::do_get_year()`, `std::basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits>::flush()`, `std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::get()`, `std::time_get<_CharT, _InIter>::get()`, `std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::getline()`, `std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::ignore()`, `std::basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits>::operator<<()`, `std::operator>>()`, `std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::operator>>()`, `std::basic_istream<char>::operator>>()`, `std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::peek()`, `std::basic_istream<char>::peek()`, `std::basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits>::put()`, `std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::read()`, `std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::readsome()`, `std::basic_istream<char>::readsome()`, `std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::seekg()`, `std::basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits>::seekp()`, `std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::sync()`, and `std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::unget()`.

4.301.6.18 hex const `fmtflags` `std::ios_base::hex` [static], [inherited]

Converts integer input or generates integer output in hexadecimal base.

Definition at line 353 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::num_get<_CharT, _InIter>::do_get()`, `std::num_put<_CharT, _OutIter>::do_put()`, and `std::hex()`.

4.301.6.19 in const `openmode` `std::ios_base::in` [static], [inherited]

Open for input. Default for `ifstream` and `fstream`.

Definition at line 461 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_stringbuf<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::overflow()`, `std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, _Traits>::pbackfail()`, `std::basic_stringbuf<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::seekoff()`, `std::basic_stringbuf<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::seekpos()`, `std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, _Traits>::showmanyc()`, `std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, _Traits>::underflow()`, `std::basic_stringbuf<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::underflow()`, and `std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, _Traits>::xsgetn()`.

4.301.6.20 internal const `fmtflags` `std::ios_base::internal` [static], [inherited]

Adds fill characters at a designated internal point in certain generated output, or identical to `right` if no such point is designated.

Definition at line 358 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::internal()`.

4.301.6.21 left const `fmtflags` `std::ios_base::left` [static], [inherited]

Adds fill characters on the right (final positions) of certain generated output. (I.e., the thing you print is flush left.)

Definition at line 362 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::num_put<_CharT, _OutIter>::do_put()`, and `std::left()`.

4.301.6.22 oct const `fmtflags` `std::ios_base::oct` [static], [inherited]

Converts integer input or generates integer output in octal base.

Definition at line 365 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::oct()`.

4.301.6.23 out const `openmode` `std::ios_base::out` [static], [inherited]

Open for output. Default for `ofstream` and `fstream`.

Definition at line 464 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, _Traits>::overflow()`, `std::basic_stringbuf<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::overflow()`, `std::basic_stringbuf<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::pbackfail()`, `std::basic_stringbuf<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::seekoff()`, `std::basic_stringbuf<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::seekpos()`, and `std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, _Traits>::xsputn()`.

4.301.6.24 right `const fmtflags std::ios_base::right [static], [inherited]`

Adds fill characters on the left (initial positions) of certain generated output. (I.e., the thing you print is flush right.)

Definition at line 369 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::right()`.

4.301.6.25 scientific `const fmtflags std::ios_base::scientific [static], [inherited]`

Generates floating-point output in scientific notation.

Definition at line 372 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::hexfloat()`, and `std::scientific()`.

4.301.6.26 showbase `const fmtflags std::ios_base::showbase [static], [inherited]`

Generates a prefix indicating the numeric base of generated integer output.

Definition at line 376 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::num_put<_CharT, _OutIter>::do_put()`, `std::noshowbase()`, and `std::showbase()`.

4.301.6.27 showpoint `const fmtflags std::ios_base::showpoint [static], [inherited]`

Generates a decimal-point character unconditionally in generated floating-point output.

Definition at line 380 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::noshowpoint()`, and `std::showpoint()`.

4.301.6.28 showpos `const fmtflags std::ios_base::showpos [static], [inherited]`

Generates a + sign in non-negative generated numeric output.

Definition at line 383 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::noshowpos()`, and `std::showpos()`.

4.301.6.29 skipws `const fmtflags std::ios_base::skipws [static], [inherited]`

Skips leading white space before certain input operations.

Definition at line 386 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::noskipws()`, `std::__detail::operator>>()`, and `std::skipws()`.

4.301.6.30 trunc `const openmode std::ios_base::trunc [static], [inherited]`

Truncate an existing stream when opening. Default for `ofstream`.

Definition at line 467 of file `ios_base.h`.

4.301.6.31 unitbuf `const fmtflags std::ios_base::unitbuf [static], [inherited]`

Flushes output after each output operation.

Definition at line 389 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::nounitbuf()`, and `std::unitbuf()`.

4.301.6.32 uppercase const `fmtflags` std::ios_base::uppercase [static], [inherited]

Replaces certain lowercase letters with their uppercase equivalents in generated output.

Definition at line 393 of file ios_base.h.

Referenced by std::num_put< _CharT, _Outiter >::do_put(), std::nouppercase(), and std::uppercase().

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- `iosfwd`
- `sstream`

4.302 std::basic_ofstream< _CharT, _Traits > Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for std::basic_ofstream< _CharT, _Traits >:

Public Types

- typedef `ctype`< _CharT > `__ctype_type`
 - typedef `basic_filebuf`< char_type, traits_type > `__filebuf_type`
 - typedef `basic_ios`< _CharT, _Traits > `__ios_type`
 - typedef `num_put`< _CharT, `ostreambuf_iterator`< _CharT, _Traits > > `__num_put_type`
 - typedef `basic_ostream`< char_type, traits_type > `__ostream_type`
 - typedef `basic_streambuf`< _CharT, _Traits > `__streambuf_type`
 - typedef int io_state `_GLIBCXX_DEPRECATED_SUGGEST("std::iostate")`
 - typedef int open_mode `_GLIBCXX_DEPRECATED_SUGGEST("std::openmode")`
 - typedef int seek_dir `_GLIBCXX_DEPRECATED_SUGGEST("std::seekdir")`
 - typedef `std::streamoff` streamoff `_GLIBCXX_DEPRECATED_SUGGEST("std::streamoff")`
 - typedef `std::streampos` streampos `_GLIBCXX_DEPRECATED_SUGGEST("std::streampos")`
 - typedef _CharT `char_type`
 - enum `event` { `erase_event` , `imbue_event` , `copyfmt_event` }
 - typedef void(* `event_callback`) (event __e, `ios_base` &__b, int __i)
 - typedef _ios_Fmtflags `fmtflags`
 - typedef traits_type::int_type `int_type`
 - typedef _ios_istate `iostate`
 - typedef traits_type::off_type `off_type`
 - typedef _ios_Openmode `openmode`
 - typedef traits_type::pos_type `pos_type`
 - typedef _ios_Seekdir `seekdir`
 - typedef _Traits `traits_type`
-
- typedef `num_get`< _CharT, `istreambuf_iterator`< _CharT, _Traits > > `__num_get_type`

Public Member Functions

- `basic_ofstream` ()
- `basic_ofstream` (`basic_ofstream` &&__rhs)
- `basic_ofstream` (const `basic_ofstream` &)=delete
- `basic_ofstream` (const char *__s, `ios_base::openmode` __mode=`ios_base::out`)
- `basic_ofstream` (const std::string &__s, `ios_base::openmode` __mode=`ios_base::out`)
- `~basic_ofstream` ()
- const `locale` & `_M_getloc` () const
- template<typename _ValueT >
 `basic_ostream`< _CharT, _Traits > & `_M_insert` (_ValueT __v)

- void **M_setstate** (iostate __state)
 - bool **bad** () const
 - void **clear** (iostate __state=goodbit)
 - void **close** ()
 - **basic_ios** & **copyfmt** (const **basic_ios** &__rhs)
 - bool **eof** () const
 - **iostate exceptions** () const
 - void **exceptions** (iostate __except)
 - bool **fail** () const
 - char_type **fill** () const
 - char_type **fill** (char_type __ch)
 - **fmtflags flags** () const
 - **fmtflags flags** (fmtflags __fmtfl)
 - **__ostream_type** & **flush** ()
 - **locale getloc** () const
 - bool **good** () const
 - **locale imbue** (const **locale** &__loc)
 - bool **is_open** ()
 - bool **is_open** () const
 - long & **word** (int __ix)
 - char **narrow** (char_type __c, char __default) const
 - void **open** (const char * __s, ios_base::openmode __mode=ios_base::out)
 - void **open** (const std::string & __s, ios_base::openmode __mode=ios_base::out)
 - **__ostream_type** & **operator<<** (__streambuf_type * __sb)
 - **__ostream_type** & **operator<<** (const void * __p)
 - **basic_ofstream** & **operator=** (**basic_ofstream** &&__rhs)
 - **basic_ofstream** & **operator=** (const **basic_ofstream** &)=delete
 - **streamsize precision** () const
 - **streamsize precision** (streamsize __prec)
 - void *& **pword** (int __ix)
 - **__filebuf_type** * **rdbuf** () const
 - **basic_streambuf**< _CharT, _Traits > * **rdbuf** (**basic_streambuf**< _CharT, _Traits > * __sb)
 - **iostate rdstate** () const
 - void **register_callback** (event_callback __fn, int __index)
 - **__ostream_type** & **seekp** (off_type, ios_base::seekdir)
 - **__ostream_type** & **seekp** (pos_type)
 - **fmtflags setf** (fmtflags __fmtfl)
 - **fmtflags setf** (fmtflags __fmtfl, fmtflags __mask)
 - void **setstate** (iostate __state)
 - void **swap** (**basic_ofstream** &__rhs)
 - pos_type **tellp** ()
 - **basic_ostream**< _CharT, _Traits > * **tie** () const
 - **basic_ostream**< _CharT, _Traits > * **tie** (**basic_ostream**< _CharT, _Traits > * __tiestr)
 - void **unsetf** (fmtflags __mask)
 - char_type **widen** (char __c) const
 - **streamsize width** () const
 - **streamsize width** (streamsize __wide)
-
- **__ostream_type** & **operator<<** (__ostream_type &(*__pf)(__ostream_type &))

- [__ostream_type](#) & [operator<<](#) ([__ios_type](#) &(*__pf)([__ios_type](#) &))
- [__ostream_type](#) & [operator<<](#) ([ios_base](#) &(*__pf)([ios_base](#) &))

Inserters

All the `operator<<` functions (aka formatted output functions) have some common behavior. Each starts by constructing a temporary object of type `std::basic_ofstream::sentry`. This can have several effects, concluding with the setting of a status flag; see the sentry documentation for more.

If the sentry status is good, the function tries to generate whatever data is appropriate for the type of the argument.

If an exception is thrown during insertion, `ios_base::badbit` will be turned on in the stream's error state without causing an `ios_base::failure` to be thrown. The original exception will then be rethrown.

- [__ostream_type](#) & [operator<<](#) (long __n)
 - [__ostream_type](#) & [operator<<](#) (unsigned long __n)
 - [__ostream_type](#) & [operator<<](#) (bool __n)
 - [__ostream_type](#) & [operator<<](#) (short __n)
 - [__ostream_type](#) & [operator<<](#) (unsigned short __n)
 - [__ostream_type](#) & [operator<<](#) (int __n)
 - [__ostream_type](#) & [operator<<](#) (unsigned int __n)
 - [__ostream_type](#) & [operator<<](#) (long long __n)
 - [__ostream_type](#) & [operator<<](#) (unsigned long long __n)
-
- [__ostream_type](#) & [operator<<](#) (double __f)
 - [__ostream_type](#) & [operator<<](#) (float __f)
 - [__ostream_type](#) & [operator<<](#) (long double __f)

Unformatted Output Functions

All the unformatted output functions have some common behavior. Each starts by constructing a temporary object of type `std::basic_ofstream::sentry`. This has several effects, concluding with the setting of a status flag; see the sentry documentation for more.

If the sentry status is good, the function tries to generate whatever data is appropriate for the type of the argument.

If an exception is thrown during insertion, `ios_base::badbit` will be turned on in the stream's error state. If `badbit` is on in the stream's exceptions mask, the exception will be rethrown without completing its actions.

- [__ostream_type](#) & [put](#) (char_type __c)
 - void [_M_write](#) (const char_type *__s, [streamsize](#) __n)
 - [__ostream_type](#) & [write](#) (const char_type *__s, [streamsize](#) __n)
-
- [operator bool](#) () const
 - bool [operator!](#) () const

Static Public Member Functions

- static bool [sync_with_stdio](#) (bool __sync=true)
- static int [xalloc](#) () throw ()

Static Public Attributes

- static const [fmtflags](#) [adjustfield](#)
- static const [openmode](#) [app](#)
- static const [openmode](#) [ate](#)
- static const [iosstate](#) [badbit](#)
- static const [fmtflags](#) [basefield](#)
- static const [seekdir](#) [beg](#)
- static const [openmode](#) [binary](#)
- static const [fmtflags](#) [boolalpha](#)
- static const [seekdir](#) [cur](#)
- static const [fmtflags](#) [dec](#)
- static const [seekdir](#) [end](#)
- static const [iosstate](#) [eofbit](#)
- static const [iosstate](#) [failbit](#)
- static const [fmtflags](#) [fixed](#)
- static const [fmtflags](#) [floatfield](#)
- static const [iosstate](#) [goodbit](#)
- static const [fmtflags](#) [hex](#)
- static const [openmode](#) [in](#)
- static const [fmtflags](#) [internal](#)
- static const [fmtflags](#) [left](#)
- static const [fmtflags](#) [oct](#)
- static const [openmode](#) [out](#)
- static const [fmtflags](#) [right](#)
- static const [fmtflags](#) [scientific](#)
- static const [fmtflags](#) [showbase](#)
- static const [fmtflags](#) [showpoint](#)
- static const [fmtflags](#) [showpos](#)
- static const [fmtflags](#) [skipws](#)
- static const [openmode](#) [trunc](#)
- static const [fmtflags](#) [unitbuf](#)
- static const [fmtflags](#) [uppercase](#)

Protected Types

- enum { [_S_local_word_size](#) }

Protected Member Functions

- void [_M_cache_locale](#) (const [locale](#) &__loc)
- void [_M_call_callbacks](#) ([event](#) __ev) throw ()
- void [_M_dispose_callbacks](#) (void) throw ()
- [_Words](#) & [_M_grow_words](#) (int __index, bool __iword)
- void [_M_init](#) () throw ()
- template<typename [_ValueT](#) >
 [__ostream_type](#) & [_M_insert](#) ([_ValueT](#) __v)
- void [_M_move](#) ([ios_base](#) &) noexcept
- void [_M_swap](#) ([ios_base](#) &__rhs) noexcept
- void [init](#) ([basic_streambuf](#)< [_CharT](#), [_Traits](#) > *__sb)
- void [move](#) ([basic_ios](#) &&__rhs)
- void [move](#) ([basic_ios](#) &__rhs)
- void [set_rdbuf](#) ([basic_streambuf](#)< [_CharT](#), [_Traits](#) > *__sb)
- void [swap](#) ([basic_ios](#) &__rhs) noexcept
- void [swap](#) ([basic_ostream](#) &__rhs)

Protected Attributes

- `_Callback_list * _M_callbacks`
- `const __ctype_type * _M_ctype`
- `iosstate _M_exception`
- `char_type _M_fill`
- `bool _M_fill_init`
- `fmtflags _M_flags`
- `locale _M_ios_locale`
- `_Words _M_local_word [_S_local_word_size]`
- `const __num_get_type * _M_num_get`
- `const __num_put_type * _M_num_put`
- `streamsize _M_precision`
- `basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits > * _M_streambuf`
- `iosstate _M_streambuf_state`
- `basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > * _M_tie`
- `streamsize _M_width`
- `_Words * _M_word`
- `int _M_word_size`
- `_Words _M_word_zero`

4.302.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits>
```

```
class std::basic_ofstream< _CharT, _Traits >
```

Controlling output for files.

Template Parameters

<code>_CharT</code>	Type of character stream.
<code>_Traits</code>	Traits for character type, defaults to <code>char_traits<_CharT></code> .

This class supports reading from named files, using the inherited functions from `std::basic_ostream`. To control the associated sequence, an instance of `std::basic_filebuf` is used, which this page refers to as `sb`.

Definition at line 753 of file `fstream`.

4.302.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.302.2.1 `__num_get_type` `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`

```
typedef num_get<_CharT, istreambuf_iterator<_CharT, _Traits> > std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::__num_get_type [inherited]
```

These are non-standard types.

Definition at line 91 of file `basic_ios.h`.

4.302.2.2 `event_callback` `typedef void(* std::ios_base::event_callback) (event __e, ios_base &__b, int __i) [inherited]`

The type of an event callback function.

Parameters

<code>_↔ _e</code>	One of the members of the event enum.
<code>_↔ _b</code>	Reference to the ios_base object.
<code>_↔ _i</code>	The integer provided when the callback was registered.

Event callbacks are user defined functions that get called during several ios_base and basic_ios functions, specifically imbue(), copyfmt(), and ~ios().

Definition at line 529 of file ios_base.h.

4.302.2.3 fmtflags `typedef _Ios_Fmtflags std::ios_base::fmtflags [inherited]`

This is a bitmask type.

`_Ios_Fmtflags` is implementation-defined, but it is valid to perform bitwise operations on these values and expect the Right Thing to happen. Defined objects of type `fmtflags` are:

- `boolalpha`
- `dec`
- `fixed`
- `hex`
- `internal`
- `left`
- `oct`
- `right`
- `scientific`
- `showbase`
- `showpoint`
- `showpos`
- `skipws`
- `unitbuf`
- `uppercase`
- `adjustfield`
- `basefield`
- `floatfield`

Definition at line 341 of file ios_base.h.

4.302.2.4 iostate `typedef _Ios_Iostate std::ios_base::iostate [inherited]`

This is a bitmask type.

`_Ios_Iostate` is implementation-defined, but it is valid to perform bitwise operations on these values and expect the Right Thing to happen. Defined objects of type `iostate` are:

- `badbit`
- `eofbit`
- `failbit`
- `goodbit`

Definition at line 416 of file `ios_base.h`.

4.302.2.5 openmode `typedef _Ios_Openmode std::ios_base::openmode [inherited]`

This is a bitmask type.

`_Ios_Openmode` is implementation-defined, but it is valid to perform bitwise operations on these values and expect the Right Thing to happen. Defined objects of type `openmode` are:

- `app`
- `ate`
- `binary`
- `in`
- `out`
- `trunc`

Definition at line 447 of file `ios_base.h`.

4.302.2.6 seekdir `typedef _Ios_Seekdir std::ios_base::seekdir [inherited]`

This is an enumerated type.

`_Ios_Seekdir` is implementation-defined. Defined values of type `seekdir` are:

- `beg`
- `cur`, equivalent to `SEEK_CUR` in the C standard library.
- `end`, equivalent to `SEEK_END` in the C standard library.

Definition at line 479 of file `ios_base.h`.

4.302.3 Member Enumeration Documentation**4.302.3.1 event** `enum std::ios_base::event [inherited]`

The set of events that may be passed to an event callback.

`erase_event` is used during `~ios()` and `copyfmt()`. `imbue_event` is used during `imbue()`. `copyfmt_event` is used during `copyfmt()`.

Definition at line 512 of file `ios_base.h`.

4.302.4 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.302.4.1 `basic_ofstream()` [1/3] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
std::basic_ofstream< _CharT, _Traits >::basic_ofstream () [inline]`

Default constructor.

Initializes `sb` using its default constructor, and passes `&sb` to the base class initializer. Does not open any files (you haven't given it a filename to open).

Definition at line 779 of file `fstream`.

4.302.4.2 `basic_ofstream()` [2/3] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
std::basic_ofstream< _CharT, _Traits >::basic_ofstream (
 const char * __s,
 ios_base::openmode __mode = ios_base::out) [inline], [explicit]`

Create an output file stream.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	Null terminated string specifying the filename.
<code>__mode</code>	Open file in specified mode (see <code>std::ios_base</code>).

`ios_base::out` is automatically included in `__mode`.

Definition at line 790 of file `fstream`.

4.302.4.3 `basic_ofstream()` [3/3] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
std::basic_ofstream< _CharT, _Traits >::basic_ofstream (
 const std::string & __s,
 ios_base::openmode __mode = ios_base::out) [inline], [explicit]`

Create an output file stream.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	<code>std::string</code> specifying the filename.
<code>__mode</code>	Open file in specified mode (see <code>std::ios_base</code>).

`ios_base::out` is automatically included in `__mode`.

Definition at line 825 of file `fstream`.

4.302.4.4 `~basic_ofstream()` `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
std::basic_ofstream< _CharT, _Traits >::~~basic_ofstream () [inline]`

The destructor does nothing.

The file is closed by the filebuf object, not the formatting stream.

Definition at line 862 of file `fstream`.

4.302.5 Member Function Documentation

4.302.5.1 _M_getloc() `const locale& std::ios_base::_M_getloc () const [inline], [inherited]`
 Locale access.

Returns

A reference to the current locale.

Like getloc above, but returns a reference instead of generating a copy.

Definition at line 804 of file ios_base.h.

Referenced by std::money_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::do_get(), std::time_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::do_get(), std::num_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::do_get(), std::time_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::do_get_date(), std::time_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::do_get_monthname(), std::time_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::do_get_time(), std::time_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::do_get_weekday(), std::num_put< _CharT, _Outlter >::do_put(), std::time_put< _CharT, _Outlter >::do_put(), std::time_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::get(), and std::time_put< _CharT, _Outlter >::put().

4.302.5.2 _M_write() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`void std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::_M_write (`
`const char_type * __s,`
`streamsize __n) [inline], [inherited]`

Core write functionality, without sentry.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	The array to insert.
<code>__n</code>	Maximum number of characters to insert.

Definition at line 317 of file ostream.

4.302.5.3 bad() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`bool std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::bad () const [inline], [inherited]`
 Fast error checking.

Returns

True if the badbit is set.

Note that other iostate flags may also be set.

Definition at line 211 of file basic_ios.h.

References std::ios_base::badbit, and std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::rdstate().

4.302.5.4 clear() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`void std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::clear (`
`iostate __state = goodbit) [inherited]`
 [Re]sets the error state.

Parameters

<code>__state</code>	The new state flag(s) to set.
----------------------	-------------------------------

See std::ios_base::iostate for the possible bit values. Most users will not need to pass an argument.

Definition at line 41 of file `basic_ios.tcc`.

Referenced by `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::exceptions()`, `std::__detail::operator>>()`, `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::seekg()`, `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::setstate()`, and `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::unget()`.

4.302.5.5 close() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`void std::basic_ofstream< _CharT, _Traits >::close () [inline]`

Close the file.

Calls `std::basic_filebuf::close()`. If that function fails, `failbit` is set in the stream's error state.

Definition at line 993 of file `fstream`.

4.302.5.6 copyfmt() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits > & std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::copyfmt (`
`const basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits > & __rhs) [inherited]`

Copies fields of `__rhs` into this.

Parameters

<code>__rhs</code>	The source values for the copies.
--------------------	-----------------------------------

Returns

Reference to this object.

All fields of `__rhs` are copied into this object except that `rdbuf()` and `rdstate()` remain unchanged. All values in the `pword` and `iword` arrays are copied. Before copying, each callback is invoked with `erase_event`. After copying, each (new) callback is invoked with `copyfmt_event`. The final step is to copy exceptions().

Definition at line 63 of file `basic_ios.tcc`.

References `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::exceptions()`, `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::fill()`, `std::ios_base::flags()`, `std::ios_base::getloc()`, `std::ios_base::precision()`, `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::tie()`, `std::tie()`, and `std::ios_base::width()`.

4.302.5.7 eof() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`bool std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::eof () const [inline], [inherited]`

Fast error checking.

Returns

True if the `eofbit` is set.

Note that other `iostate` flags may also be set.

Definition at line 190 of file `basic_ios.h`.

References `std::ios_base::eofbit`, and `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::rdstate()`.

4.302.5.8 exceptions() [1/2] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`iosstate std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::exceptions () const [inline], [inherited]`

Throwing exceptions on errors.

Returns

The current exceptions mask.

This changes nothing in the stream. See the one-argument version of exceptions(iostate) for the meaning of the return value.

Definition at line 222 of file basic_ios.h.

Referenced by std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::copyfmt().

4.302.5.9 exceptions() [2/2] template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >

```
void std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::exceptions (
    iostate __except ) [inline], [inherited]
```

Throwing exceptions on errors.

Parameters

<code>__except</code>	The new exceptions mask.
-----------------------	--------------------------

By default, error flags are set silently. You can set an exceptions mask for each stream; if a bit in the mask becomes set in the error flags, then an exception of type std::ios_base::failure is thrown.

If the error flag is already set when the exceptions mask is added, the exception is immediately thrown. Try running the following under GCC 3.1 or later:

```
#include <iostream>
#include <fstream>
#include <exception>
int main()
{
    std::set_terminate (__gnu_cxx::__verbose_terminate_handler);
    std::ifstream f ("/etc/motd");
    std::cerr << "Setting badbit\n";
    f.setstate (std::ios_base::badbit);
    std::cerr << "Setting exception mask\n";
    f.exceptions (std::ios_base::badbit);
}
```

Definition at line 257 of file basic_ios.h.

References std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::clear().

4.302.5.10 fail() template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >

```
bool std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::fail ( ) const [inline], [inherited]
```

Fast error checking.

Returns

True if either the badbit or the failbit is set.

Checking the badbit in fail() is historical practice. Note that other iostate flags may also be set.

Definition at line 201 of file basic_ios.h.

References std::ios_base::badbit, std::ios_base::failbit, and std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::rdstate().

Referenced by std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::operator bool(), and std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::operator!().

4.302.5.11 fill() [1/2] template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >

```
char_type std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::fill ( ) const [inline], [inherited]
```

Retrieves the *empty* character.

Returns

The current fill character.

It defaults to a space (' ') in the current locale.

Definition at line 370 of file `basic_ios.h`.

References `std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::widen()`.

Referenced by `std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::copyfmt()`, and `std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::fill()`.

4.302.5.12 fill() [2/2] `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits>`
`char_type std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::fill (`
`char_type __ch) [inline], [inherited]`

Sets a new *empty* character.

Parameters

<code>__ch</code>	The new character.
-------------------	--------------------

Returns

The previous fill character.

The fill character is used to fill out space when P+ characters have been requested (e.g., via `setw`), Q characters are actually used, and Q<P. It defaults to a space (' ') in the current locale.

Definition at line 390 of file `basic_ios.h`.

References `std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::fill()`.

4.302.5.13 flags() [1/2] `fmtflags std::ios_base::flags () const [inline], [inherited]`

Access to format flags.

Returns

The format control flags for both input and output.

Definition at line 649 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::copyfmt()`, `std::num_get<_CharT, _InIter>::do_get()`, `std::num_↵
put<_CharT, _OutIter>::do_put()`, `std::operator<<()`, `std::operator>>()`, and `std::__detail::operator>>()`.

4.302.5.14 flags() [2/2] `fmtflags std::ios_base::flags (`
`fmtflags __fmtfl) [inline], [inherited]`

Setting new format flags all at once.

Parameters

<code>__fmtfl</code>	The new flags to set.
----------------------	-----------------------

Returns

The previous format control flags.

This function overwrites all the format flags with `__fmtfl`.

Definition at line 660 of file `ios_base.h`.

4.302.5.15 flush() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
basic_ofstream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::basic_ofstream< _CharT, _Traits >::flush [inherited]`
Synchronizing the stream buffer.

Returns

*this

If `rdbuf()` is a null pointer, changes nothing.
Otherwise, calls `rdbuf()->pubsync()`, and if that returns -1, sets `badbit`.
Definition at line 210 of file `ostream.tcc`.
References `std::ios_base::goodbit`.

4.302.5.16 getloc() `locale std::ios_base::getloc () const [inline], [inherited]`
Locale access.

Returns

A copy of the current locale.

If `imbue(loc)` has previously been called, then this function returns `loc`. Otherwise, it returns a copy of `std::locale()`, the global C++ locale.
Definition at line 793 of file `ios_base.h`.
Referenced by `std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::copyfmt()`, `std::money_put<_CharT, _Outiter>::do_put()`, and `std::ws()`.

4.302.5.17 good() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
bool std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::good () const [inline], [inherited]`
Fast error checking.

Returns

True if no error flags are set.

A wrapper around `rdstate`.
Definition at line 180 of file `basic_ios.h`.
References `std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::rdstate()`.
Referenced by `std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::sentry::sentry()`, `std::basic_ofstream<_CharT, _Traits>::sentry::sentry()`, and `std::__detail::operator>>()`.

4.302.5.18 imbue() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
locale std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::imbue (
const locale & __loc) [inherited]`

Moves to a new locale.

Parameters

<code>__loc</code>	The new locale.
--------------------	-----------------

Returns

The previous locale.

Calls `ios_base::imbue(loc)`, and if a stream buffer is associated with this stream, calls that buffer's `pubimbue(loc)`.

Additional l10n notes are at <http://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/localization.html>.

Definition at line 114 of file `basic_ios.tcc`.

References `std::ios_base::imbue()`.

```
4.302.5.19 init()  template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
void std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::init (
    basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits > * __sb )  [protected], [inherited]
```

All setup is performed here.

This is called from the public constructor. It is not virtual and cannot be redefined.

Definition at line 126 of file `basic_ios.tcc`.

Referenced by `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::basic_ios()`.

```
4.302.5.20 is_open()  template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
bool std::basic_ofstream< _CharT, _Traits >::is_open ( )  [inline]
```

Wrapper to test for an open file.

Returns

`rdbuf()->is_open()`

Definition at line 903 of file `fstream`.

```
4.302.5.21 iword()  long& std::ios_base::iword (
    int __ix )  [inline], [inherited]
```

Access to integer array.

Parameters

<code>__ix</code>	Index into the array.
-------------------	-----------------------

Returns

A reference to an integer associated with the index.

The `iword` function provides access to an array of integers that can be used for any purpose. The array grows as required to hold the supplied index. All integers in the array are initialized to 0.

The implementation reserves several indices. You should use `xalloc` to obtain an index that is safe to use. Also note that since the array can grow dynamically, it is not safe to hold onto the reference.

Definition at line 839 of file `ios_base.h`.

```
4.302.5.22 narrow()  template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
char std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::narrow (
    char_type __c,
    char __default ) const  [inline], [inherited]
```

Squeezes characters.

Parameters

<code>__c</code>	The character to narrow.
<code>__dfault</code>	The character to narrow.

Returns

The narrowed character.

Maps a character of `char_type` to a character of `char`, if possible.

Returns the result of

```
std::use_facet<ctype<char_type>> >(getloc()).narrow(c,dfault)
```

Additional I10n notes are at <http://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/localization.html>

Definition at line 430 of file `basic_ios.h`.

4.302.5.23 open() [1/2] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits > void std::basic_ofstream< _CharT, _Traits >::open (`

```
    const char * __s,
    ios_base::openmode __mode = ios_base::out ) [inline]
```

Opens an external file.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	The name of the file.
<code>__mode</code>	The open mode flags.

Calls `std::basic_filebuf::open(__s,__mode|out)`. If that function fails, `failbit` is set in the stream's error state.

Definition at line 921 of file `fstream`.

4.302.5.24 open() [2/2] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits > void std::basic_ofstream< _CharT, _Traits >::open (`

```
    const std::string & __s,
    ios_base::openmode __mode = ios_base::out ) [inline]
```

Opens an external file.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	The name of the file.
<code>__mode</code>	The open mode flags.

Calls `std::basic_filebuf::open(s,mode|out)`. If that function fails, `failbit` is set in the stream's error state.

Definition at line 960 of file `fstream`.

4.302.5.25 operator bool() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`

```
std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::operator bool ( ) const [inline], [explicit], [inherited]
```

The quick-and-easy status check.

This allows you to write constructs such as `if (!a_stream) ...` and `while (a_stream) ...`.
 Definition at line 117 of file `basic_ios.h`.
 References `std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::fail()`.

4.302.5.26 operator"!") `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits>`
`bool std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::operator! () const [inline], [inherited]`
 The quick-and-easy status check.
 This allows you to write constructs such as `if (!a_stream) ...` and `while (a_stream) ...`.
 Definition at line 125 of file `basic_ios.h`.
 References `std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::fail()`.

4.302.5.27 operator<<() [1/17] `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits>`
`__ostream_type& std::basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits>::operator<< (`
`__ios_type &(*) (__ios_type &) __pf) [inline], [inherited]`

Interface for manipulators.

Manipulators such as `std::endl` and `std::hex` use these functions in constructs like `"std::cout << std::endl"`. For more information, see the `iomanip` header.

Definition at line 116 of file `ostream`.

4.302.5.28 operator<<() [2/17] `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits>`
`__ostream_type& std::basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits>::operator<< (`
`__ostream_type &(*) (__ostream_type &) __pf) [inline], [inherited]`

Interface for manipulators.

Manipulators such as `std::endl` and `std::hex` use these functions in constructs like `"std::cout << std::endl"`. For more information, see the `iomanip` header.

Definition at line 107 of file `ostream`.

4.302.5.29 operator<<() [3/17] `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits>`
`basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits> & std::basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits>::operator<< (`
`__streambuf_type * __sb) [inherited]`

Extracting from another streambuf.

Parameters

<code>__sb</code>	A pointer to a streambuf
-------------------	--------------------------

This function behaves like one of the basic arithmetic extractors, in that it also constructs a sentry object and has the same error handling behavior.

If `__sb` is `NULL`, the stream will set failbit in its error state.

Characters are extracted from `__sb` and inserted into `*this` until one of the following occurs:

- the input stream reaches end-of-file,
- insertion into the output sequence fails (in this case, the character that would have been inserted is not extracted), or
- an exception occurs while getting a character from `__sb`, which sets failbit in the error state

If the function inserts no characters, failbit is set.

Definition at line 63 of file `ostream.tcc`.

4.302.5.30 operator<<() [4/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits > __ostream_type& std::basic_ofstream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator<< (bool __n) [inline], [inherited]`

Integer arithmetic inserters.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	A variable of builtin integral type.
------------------	--------------------------------------

Returns

`*this` if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the `num_get` facet) to perform numeric formatting. Definition at line 173 of file ostream.

4.302.5.31 operator<<() [5/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits > __ostream_type& std::basic_ofstream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator<< (const void * __p) [inline], [inherited]`

Pointer arithmetic inserters.

Parameters

<code>__p</code>	A variable of pointer type.
------------------	-----------------------------

Returns

`*this` if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the `num_get` facet) to perform numeric formatting. Definition at line 244 of file ostream.

4.302.5.32 operator<<() [6/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits > __ostream_type& std::basic_ofstream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator<< (double __f) [inline], [inherited]`

Floating point arithmetic inserters.

Parameters

<code>f</code>	A variable of builtin floating point type.
----------------	--

Returns

`*this` if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the `num_get` facet) to perform numeric formatting.

Definition at line 219 of file ostream.

4.302.5.33 operator<<() [7/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
__ostream_type& std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator<< (`
`float __f) [inline], [inherited]`

Floating point arithmetic inserters.

Parameters

<code>↔</code>	A variable of builtin floating point type.
<code>↔</code>	
<code>↔</code>	
<code>↔</code>	
<code>f</code>	

Returns

`*this` if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the `num_get` facet) to perform numeric formatting.
 Definition at line 223 of file ostream.

4.302.5.34 operator<<() [8/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator<< (`
`int __n) [inherited]`

Integer arithmetic inserters.

Parameters

<code>↔</code>	A variable of builtin integral type.
<code>n</code>	

Returns

`*this` if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the `num_get` facet) to perform numeric formatting.
 Definition at line 63 of file ostream.tcc.

4.302.5.35 operator<<() [9/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
__ostream_type& std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator<< (`
`ios_base &(*) (ios_base &) __pf) [inline], [inherited]`

Interface for manipulators.

Manipulators such as `std::endl` and `std::hex` use these functions in constructs like `"std::cout << std::endl"`. For more information, see the `io manip` header.

Definition at line 126 of file ostream.

4.302.5.36 operator<<() [10/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
__ostream_type& std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator<< (`
`long __n) [inline], [inherited]`

Integer arithmetic inserters.

Parameters

<code>_↔</code> <code>_n</code>	A variable of builtin integral type.
------------------------------------	--------------------------------------

Returns

`*this` if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the `num_get` facet) to perform numeric formatting. Definition at line 165 of file ostream.

4.302.5.37 operator<<() [11/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits > __ostream_type& std::basic_ofstream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator<< (long double __f) [inline], [inherited]`

Floating point arithmetic inserters.

Parameters

<code>↔</code> <code>_↔</code> <code>↔</code> <code>_↔</code> <code>f</code>	A variable of builtin floating point type.
--	--

Returns

`*this` if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the `num_get` facet) to perform numeric formatting. Definition at line 231 of file ostream.

4.302.5.38 operator<<() [12/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits > __ostream_type& std::basic_ofstream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator<< (long long __n) [inline], [inherited]`

Integer arithmetic inserters.

Parameters

<code>_↔</code> <code>_n</code>	A variable of builtin integral type.
------------------------------------	--------------------------------------

Returns

`*this` if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the `num_get` facet) to perform numeric formatting. Definition at line 200 of file ostream.

4.302.5.39 operator<<() [13/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator<< (
 short __n) [inherited]`

Integer arithmetic inserters.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	A variable of builtin integral type.
------------------	--------------------------------------

Returns

`*this` if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the `num_get` facet) to perform numeric formatting.

Definition at line 63 of file `ostream.tcc`.

References `std::ios_base::goodbit`.

4.302.5.40 operator<<() [14/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
__ostream_type& std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator<< (
 unsigned int __n) [inline], [inherited]`

Integer arithmetic inserters.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	A variable of builtin integral type.
------------------	--------------------------------------

Returns

`*this` if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the `num_get` facet) to perform numeric formatting.

Definition at line 191 of file `ostream`.

4.302.5.41 operator<<() [15/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
__ostream_type& std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator<< (
 unsigned long __n) [inline], [inherited]`

Integer arithmetic inserters.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	A variable of builtin integral type.
------------------	--------------------------------------

Returns

`*this` if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the `num_get` facet) to perform numeric formatting.

Definition at line 169 of file `ostream`.

4.302.5.42 operator<<() [16/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits > __ostream_type& std::basic_ofstream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator<< (unsigned long long __n) [inline], [inherited]`

Integer arithmetic inserters.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	A variable of builtin integral type.
------------------	--------------------------------------

Returns

`*this` if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the `num_get` facet) to perform numeric formatting. Definition at line 204 of file `ostream`.

4.302.5.43 operator<<() [17/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits > __ostream_type& std::basic_ofstream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator<< (unsigned short __n) [inline], [inherited]`

Integer arithmetic inserters.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	A variable of builtin integral type.
------------------	--------------------------------------

Returns

`*this` if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the `num_get` facet) to perform numeric formatting. Definition at line 180 of file `ostream`.

4.302.5.44 precision() [1/2] `streamsize std::ios_base::precision () const [inline], [inherited]`
Flags access.

Returns

The precision to generate on certain output operations.

Be careful if you try to give a definition of *precision* here; see DR 189.

Definition at line 719 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::copyfmt()`.

4.302.5.45 precision() [2/2] `streamsize std::ios_base::precision (streamsize __prec) [inline], [inherited]`

Changing flags.

Parameters

<code>__prec</code>	The new precision value.
---------------------	--------------------------

Returns

The previous value of precision().

Definition at line 728 of file ios_base.h.

4.302.5.46 put() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::put (`
 `char_type __c) [inherited]`

Simple insertion.

Parameters

<code>__c</code>	The character to insert.
------------------	--------------------------

Returns

*this

Tries to insert __c.

Note

This function is not overloaded on signed char and unsigned char.

Definition at line 148 of file ostream.tcc.

References std::ios_base::goodbit.

4.302.5.47 pword() `void*& std::ios_base::pword (`
 `int __ix) [inline], [inherited]`

Access to void pointer array.

Parameters

<code>__ix</code>	Index into the array.
-------------------	-----------------------

Returns

A reference to a void* associated with the index.

The pword function provides access to an array of pointers that can be used for any purpose. The array grows as required to hold the supplied index. All pointers in the array are initialized to 0.

The implementation reserves several indices. You should use xalloc to obtain an index that is safe to use. Also note that since the array can grow dynamically, it is not safe to hold onto the reference.

Definition at line 860 of file ios_base.h.

4.302.5.48 rdbuf() `[1/2] template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`__filebuf_type* std::basic_ofstream< _CharT, _Traits >::rdbuf () const [inline]`

Accessing the underlying buffer.

Returns

The current basic_filebuf buffer.

This hides both signatures of std::basic_ios::rdbuf().
Definition at line 895 of file fstream.

4.302.5.49 rdbuf() [2/2] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits > * std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::rdbuf (
 basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits > * __sb) [inherited]`

Changing the underlying buffer.

Parameters

<code>__sb</code>	The new stream buffer.
-------------------	------------------------

Returns

The previous stream buffer.

Associates a new buffer with the current stream, and clears the error state.

Due to historical accidents which the LWG refuses to correct, the I/O library suffers from a design error: this function is hidden in derived classes by overrides of the zero-argument `rdbuf()`, which is non-virtual for hysterical raisins. As a result, you must use explicit qualifications to access this function via any derived class. For example:

```
std::fstream    foo;           // or some other derived type
std::streambuf* p = .....;
foo.ios::rdbuf(p);           // ios == basic_ios<char>
```

Definition at line 53 of file basic_ios.tcc.

4.302.5.50 rdstate() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
iostate std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::rdstate () const [inline], [inherited]`

Returns the error state of the stream buffer.

Returns

A bit pattern (well, isn't everything?)

See std::ios_base::iostate for the possible bit values. Most users will call one of the interpreting wrappers, e.g., `good()`.
Definition at line 137 of file basic_ios.h.

Referenced by `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::bad()`, `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::eof()`, `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::fail()`, `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::good()`, `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::seekg()`, `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::setstate()`, and `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::unget()`.

4.302.5.51 register_callback() `void std::ios_base::register_callback (
 event_callback __fn,
 int __index) [inherited]`

Add the callback `__fn` with parameter `__index`.

Parameters

<code>__fn</code>	The function to add.
<code>__index</code>	The integer to pass to the function when invoked.

Registers a function as an event callback with an integer parameter to be passed to the function when invoked. Multiple copies of the function are allowed. If there are multiple callbacks, they are invoked in the order they were registered.

4.302.5.52 seekp() [1/2] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::seekp (`
`off_type __off,`
`ios_base::seekdir __dir) [inherited]`

Changing the current write position.

Parameters

<code>__off</code>	A file offset object.
<code>__dir</code>	The direction in which to seek.

Returns

`*this`

If `fail()` is not true, calls `rdbuf()->pubseekoff(off, dir)`. If that function fails, sets failbit.

Definition at line 289 of file `ostream.tcc`.

References `std::ios_base::goodbit`.

4.302.5.53 seekp() [2/2] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::seekp (`
`pos_type __pos) [inherited]`

Changing the current write position.

Parameters

<code>__pos</code>	A file position object.
--------------------	-------------------------

Returns

`*this`

If `fail()` is not true, calls `rdbuf()->pubseekpos(pos)`. If that function fails, sets failbit.

Definition at line 257 of file `ostream.tcc`.

References `std::ios_base::goodbit`.

4.302.5.54 setf() [1/2] `fmtflags std::ios_base::setf (`
`fmtflags __fmtfl) [inline], [inherited]`

Setting new format flags.

Parameters

<code>__fmtfl</code>	Additional flags to set.
----------------------	--------------------------

Returns

The previous format control flags.

This function sets additional flags in format control. Flags that were previously set remain set.

Definition at line 676 of file ios_base.h.

Referenced by std::__detail::operator>>().

4.302.5.55 setf() [2/2] `fmtflags` std::ios_base::setf (
 `fmtflags` __fmtfl,
 `fmtflags` __mask) [inline], [inherited]

Setting new format flags.

Parameters

<code>__fmtfl</code>	Additional flags to set.
<code>__mask</code>	The flags mask for <i>fmtfl</i> .

Returns

The previous format control flags.

This function clears *mask* in the format flags, then sets *fmtfl* & *mask*. An example mask is `ios_base::adjustfield`.

Definition at line 693 of file ios_base.h.

4.302.5.56 setstate() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
 `void` std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::setstate (
 `iostate` __state) [inline], [inherited]

Sets additional flags in the error state.

Parameters

<code>__state</code>	The additional state flag(s) to set.
----------------------	--------------------------------------

See std::ios_base::iostate for the possible bit values.

Definition at line 157 of file basic_ios.h.

References std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::clear(), and std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::rdstate().

Referenced by std::basic_ofstream< _CharT, _Traits >::sentry::sentry(), and std::ws().

4.302.5.57 sync_with_stdio() `static bool` std::ios_base::sync_with_stdio (
 `bool` __sync = true) [static], [inherited]

Interaction with the standard C I/O objects.

Parameters

<code>__sync</code>	Whether to synchronize or not.
---------------------	--------------------------------

Returns

True if the standard streams were previously synchronized.

The synchronization referred to is *only* that between the standard C facilities (e.g., `stdout`) and the standard C++ objects (e.g., `cout`). User-declared streams are unaffected. See <https://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/fstreams.html#std.io.filestreams.binary>

4.302.5.58 tellp() `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits>
basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits>::pos_type std::basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits>::tellp [inherited]`
Getting the current write position.

Returns

A file position object.

If `fail()` is not false, returns `pos_type(-1)` to indicate failure. Otherwise returns `rdbuf()->pubseekoff(0, cur, out)`.
Definition at line 236 of file `ostream.tcc`.

4.302.5.59 tie() [1/2] `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits>
basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits>* std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::tie() const [inline], [inherited]`
Fetches the current *tied* stream.

Returns

A pointer to the tied stream, or NULL if the stream is not tied.

A stream may be *tied* (or synchronized) to a second output stream. When this stream performs any I/O, the tied stream is first flushed. For example, `std::cin` is tied to `std::cout`.

Definition at line 295 of file `basic_ios.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits>::sentry::sentry()`, and `std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::copyfmt()`.

4.302.5.60 tie() [2/2] `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits>
basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits>* std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::tie (
basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits> * __tiestr) [inline], [inherited]`

Ties this stream to an output stream.

Parameters

<code>__tiestr</code>	The output stream.
-----------------------	--------------------

Returns

The previously tied output stream, or NULL if the stream was not tied.

This sets up a new tie; see `tie()` for more.

Definition at line 307 of file `basic_ios.h`.

4.302.5.61 unsetf() `void std::ios_base::unsetf (
fmtflags __mask) [inline], [inherited]`

Clearing format flags.

Parameters

<code>__mask</code>	The flags to unset.
---------------------	---------------------

This function clears `__mask` in the format flags.
Definition at line 708 of file `ios_base.h`.

4.302.5.62 widen() `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits>`
`char_type std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::widen (`
`char __c) const [inline], [inherited]`

Widens characters.

Parameters

<code>__c</code>	The character to widen.
------------------	-------------------------

Returns

The widened character.

Maps a character of `char` to a character of `char_type`.

Returns the result of

`std::use_facet<ctype<char_type>> >(getloc()).widen(c)`

Additional I10n notes are at <http://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/localization.html>

Definition at line 449 of file `basic_ios.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::fill()`, `std::getline()`, and `std::tr2::operator>>()`.

4.302.5.63 width() [1/2] `streamsize std::ios_base::width () const [inline], [inherited]`
 Flags access.

Returns

The minimum field width to generate on output operations.

Minimum field width refers to the number of characters.

Definition at line 742 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::copyfmt()`, and `std::num_put<_CharT, _Outiter>::do_put()`.

4.302.5.64 width() [2/2] `streamsize std::ios_base::width (`
`streamsize __wide) [inline], [inherited]`

Changing flags.

Parameters

<code>__wide</code>	The new width value.
---------------------	----------------------

Returns

The previous value of width().

Definition at line 751 of file ios_base.h.

4.302.5.65 write() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::write (
 const char_type * __s,
 streamsize __n) [inherited]`

Character string insertion.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	The array to insert.
<code>__n</code>	Maximum number of characters to insert.

Returns

*this

Characters are copied from `__s` and inserted into the stream until one of the following happens:

- `__n` characters are inserted
- inserting into the output sequence fails (in this case, badbit will be set in the stream's error state)

Note

This function is not overloaded on signed char and unsigned char.

Definition at line 182 of file ostream.tcc.

4.302.5.66 xalloc() `static int std::ios_base::xalloc () throw () [static], [inherited]`
Access to unique indices.

Returns

An integer different from all previous calls.

This function returns a unique integer every time it is called. It can be used for any purpose, but is primarily intended to be a unique index for the `iword` and `pword` functions. The expectation is that an application calls `xalloc` in order to obtain an index in the `iword` and `pword` arrays that can be used without fear of conflict.

The implementation maintains a static variable that is incremented and returned on each invocation. `xalloc` is guaranteed to return an index that is safe to use in the `iword` and `pword` arrays.

4.302.6 Member Data Documentation

4.302.6.1 adjustfield `const fmtflags std::ios_base::adjustfield [static], [inherited]`

A mask of left|right|internal. Useful for the 2-arg form of `setf`.

Definition at line 396 of file ios_base.h.

Referenced by `std::num_put< _CharT, _Outlter >::do_put()`, `std::internal()`, `std::left()`, and `std::right()`.

4.302.6.2 app const `openmode` std::ios_base::app [static], [inherited]

Seek to end before each write.

Definition at line 450 of file ios_base.h.

Referenced by std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::overflow(), and std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::xsputn().

4.302.6.3 ate const `openmode` std::ios_base::ate [static], [inherited]

Open and seek to end immediately after opening.

Definition at line 453 of file ios_base.h.

Referenced by std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::open().

4.302.6.4 badbit const `iostate` std::ios_base::badbit [static], [inherited]

Indicates a loss of integrity in an input or output sequence (such as an irrecoverable read error from a file).

Definition at line 420 of file ios_base.h.

Referenced by std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::bad(), std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::fail(), std::basic_istream< char >::get(), and std::basic_istream< char >::read().

4.302.6.5 basefield const `fmtflags` std::ios_base::basefield [static], [inherited]

A mask of dec|oct|hex. Useful for the 2-arg form of setf.

Definition at line 399 of file ios_base.h.

Referenced by std::dec(), std::num_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_get(), std::num_put< _CharT, _OutIter >::do_put(), std::hex(), and std::oct().

4.302.6.6 beg const `seekdir` std::ios_base::beg [static], [inherited]

Request a seek relative to the beginning of the stream.

Definition at line 482 of file ios_base.h.

Referenced by std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::seekpos(), and __gnu_cxx::stdio_sync_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::seekpos().

4.302.6.7 binary const `openmode` std::ios_base::binary [static], [inherited]

Perform input and output in binary mode (as opposed to text mode). This is probably not what you think it is; see <https://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/fstreams.html#std.io.filestreams.binary>.

Definition at line 458 of file ios_base.h.

4.302.6.8 boolalpha const `fmtflags` std::ios_base::boolalpha [static], [inherited]

Insert/extract bool in alphabetic rather than numeric format.

Definition at line 344 of file ios_base.h.

Referenced by std::boolalpha(), std::num_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_get(), std::num_put< _CharT, _OutIter >::do_put(), and std::noboolalpha().

4.302.6.9 cur const `seekdir` std::ios_base::cur [static], [inherited]

Request a seek relative to the current position within the sequence.

Definition at line 485 of file ios_base.h.

Referenced by std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::imbue(), std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::overflow(), std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::pbackfail(), std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::seekoff(), and std::basic_stringbuf< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::seekoff().

4.302.6.10 dec `const fmtflags std::ios_base::dec [static], [inherited]`

Converts integer input or generates integer output in decimal base.

Definition at line 347 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::dec()`.

4.302.6.11 end `const seekdir std::ios_base::end [static], [inherited]`

Request a seek relative to the current end of the sequence.

Definition at line 488 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::open()`, and `std::basic_stringbuf< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::seekoff()`.

4.302.6.12 eofbit `const iostate std::ios_base::eofbit [static], [inherited]`

Indicates that an input operation reached the end of an input sequence.

Definition at line 423 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::time_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_get()`, `std::num_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_get()`, `std::time_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_get_date()`, `std::time_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_get_monthname()`, `std::time_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_get_time()`, `std::time_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_get_weekday()`, `std::time_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_get_year()`, `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::eof()`, `std::time_get< _CharT, _InIter >::get()`, `std::basic_istream< char >::getline()`, `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::seekg()`, `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::unget()`, and `std::ws()`.

4.302.6.13 failbit `const iostate std::ios_base::failbit [static], [inherited]`

Indicates that an input operation failed to read the expected characters, or that an output operation failed to generate the desired characters.

Definition at line 428 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::sentry::sentry()`, `std::num_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_get()`, `std::time_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_get_monthname()`, `std::time_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_get_weekday()`, `std::time_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_get_year()`, `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::fail()`, `std::time_get< _CharT, _InIter >::get()`, `std::basic_istream< char >::getline()`, and `std::basic_istream< char >::operator>>()`.

4.302.6.14 fixed `const fmtflags std::ios_base::fixed [static], [inherited]`

Generate floating-point output in fixed-point notation.

Definition at line 350 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::fixed()`, and `std::hexfloat()`.

4.302.6.15 floatfield `const fmtflags std::ios_base::floatfield [static], [inherited]`

A mask of scientific|fixed. Useful for the 2-arg form of `setf`.

Definition at line 402 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::defaultfloat()`, `std::fixed()`, `std::hexfloat()`, and `std::scientific()`.

4.302.6.16 goodbit `const iostate std::ios_base::goodbit [static], [inherited]`

Indicates all is well.

Definition at line 431 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::sentry::sentry(), std::time_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::do_get(), std::num_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::do_get(), std::time_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::do_get_monthname(), std::time_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::do_get_weekday(), std::time_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::do_get_year(), std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::flush(), std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::get(), std::time_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::get(), std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::getline(), std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::ignore(), std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator<<(), std::operator>>(), std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator>>(), std::basic_istream< char >::operator>>(), std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::peek(), std::basic_istream< char >::peek(), std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::put(), std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::read(), std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::readsome(), std::basic_istream< char >::readsome(), std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::seekg(), std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::seekp(), std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::sync(), and std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::unget().

4.302.6.17 hex const fmtflags std::ios_base::hex [static], [inherited]

Converts integer input or generates integer output in hexadecimal base.

Definition at line 353 of file ios_base.h.

Referenced by std::num_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::do_get(), std::num_put< _CharT, _Outlter >::do_put(), and std::hex().

4.302.6.18 in const openmode std::ios_base::in [static], [inherited]

Open for input. Default for ifstream and fstream.

Definition at line 461 of file ios_base.h.

Referenced by std::basic_stringbuf< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::overflow(), std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::pbackfail(), std::basic_stringbuf< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::seekoff(), std::basic_stringbuf< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::seekpos(), std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::showmanyc(), std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::underflow(), std::basic_stringbuf< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::underflow(), and std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::xsgetn().

4.302.6.19 internal const fmtflags std::ios_base::internal [static], [inherited]

Adds fill characters at a designated internal point in certain generated output, or identical to right if no such point is designated.

Definition at line 358 of file ios_base.h.

Referenced by std::internal().

4.302.6.20 left const fmtflags std::ios_base::left [static], [inherited]

Adds fill characters on the right (final positions) of certain generated output. (I.e., the thing you print is flush left.)

Definition at line 362 of file ios_base.h.

Referenced by std::num_put< _CharT, _Outlter >::do_put(), and std::left().

4.302.6.21 oct const fmtflags std::ios_base::oct [static], [inherited]

Converts integer input or generates integer output in octal base.

Definition at line 365 of file ios_base.h.

Referenced by std::oct().

4.302.6.22 out const openmode std::ios_base::out [static], [inherited]

Open for output. Default for ofstream and fstream.

Definition at line 464 of file ios_base.h.

Referenced by std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::overflow(), std::basic_stringbuf< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::overflow(), std::basic_stringbuf< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::pbackfail(), std::basic_stringbuf< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc

`>::seekoff()`, `std::basic_stringbuf<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::seekpos()`, and `std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, _Traits>::xsputn()`.

4.302.6.23 right `const fmtflags std::ios_base::right [static], [inherited]`

Adds fill characters on the left (initial positions) of certain generated output. (I.e., the thing you print is flush right.)

Definition at line 369 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::right()`.

4.302.6.24 scientific `const fmtflags std::ios_base::scientific [static], [inherited]`

Generates floating-point output in scientific notation.

Definition at line 372 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::hexfloat()`, and `std::scientific()`.

4.302.6.25 showbase `const fmtflags std::ios_base::showbase [static], [inherited]`

Generates a prefix indicating the numeric base of generated integer output.

Definition at line 376 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::num_put<_CharT, _OutIter>::do_put()`, `std::noshowbase()`, and `std::showbase()`.

4.302.6.26 showpoint `const fmtflags std::ios_base::showpoint [static], [inherited]`

Generates a decimal-point character unconditionally in generated floating-point output.

Definition at line 380 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::noshowpoint()`, and `std::showpoint()`.

4.302.6.27 showpos `const fmtflags std::ios_base::showpos [static], [inherited]`

Generates a + sign in non-negative generated numeric output.

Definition at line 383 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::noshowpos()`, and `std::showpos()`.

4.302.6.28 skipws `const fmtflags std::ios_base::skipws [static], [inherited]`

Skips leading white space before certain input operations.

Definition at line 386 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::noskipws()`, `std::__detail::operator>>()`, and `std::skipws()`.

4.302.6.29 trunc `const openmode std::ios_base::trunc [static], [inherited]`

Truncate an existing stream when opening. Default for `ofstream`.

Definition at line 467 of file `ios_base.h`.

4.302.6.30 unitbuf `const fmtflags std::ios_base::unitbuf [static], [inherited]`

Flushes output after each output operation.

Definition at line 389 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::nounitbuf()`, and `std::unitbuf()`.

4.302.6.31 uppercase const fmtflags std::ios_base::uppercase [static], [inherited]

Replaces certain lowercase letters with their uppercase equivalents in generated output.

Definition at line 393 of file ios_base.h.

Referenced by std::num_put< _CharT, _Outiter >::do_put(), std::nouppercase(), and std::uppercase().

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [fstream](#)

4.303 std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >:

Classes

- class [sentry](#)

Public Types

- typedef [ctype](#)< _CharT > [__ctype_type](#)
 - typedef [basic_ios](#)< _CharT, _Traits > [__ios_type](#)
 - typedef [num_put](#)< _CharT, [ostreambuf_iterator](#)< _CharT, _Traits > > [__num_put_type](#)
 - typedef [basic_ostream](#)< _CharT, _Traits > [__ostream_type](#)
 - typedef [basic_streambuf](#)< _CharT, _Traits > [__streambuf_type](#)
 - typedef int io_state [_GLIBCXX_DEPRECATED_SUGGEST](#)("std::iostate")
 - typedef int open_mode [_GLIBCXX_DEPRECATED_SUGGEST](#)("std::openmode")
 - typedef int seek_dir [_GLIBCXX_DEPRECATED_SUGGEST](#)("std::seekdir")
 - typedef [std::streamoff](#) streamoff [_GLIBCXX_DEPRECATED_SUGGEST](#)("std::streamoff")
 - typedef [std::streampos](#) streampos [_GLIBCXX_DEPRECATED_SUGGEST](#)("std::streampos")
 - typedef _CharT [char_type](#)
 - enum [event](#) { [erase_event](#) , [imbue_event](#) , [copyfmt_event](#) }
 - typedef void(* [event_callback](#)) ([event](#) __e, [ios_base](#) &__b, int __i)
 - typedef _ios_Fmtflags [fmtflags](#)
 - typedef _Traits::int_type [int_type](#)
 - typedef _ios_istate [iostate](#)
 - typedef _Traits::off_type [off_type](#)
 - typedef _ios_Openmode [openmode](#)
 - typedef _Traits::pos_type [pos_type](#)
 - typedef _ios_Seekdir [seekdir](#)
 - typedef _Traits [traits_type](#)
-
- typedef [num_get](#)< _CharT, [istreambuf_iterator](#)< _CharT, _Traits > > [__num_get_type](#)

Public Member Functions

- [basic_ostream](#) ([__streambuf_type](#) *__sb)
- virtual [~basic_ostream](#) ()
- const [locale](#) & [_M_getloc](#) () const
- template<typename _ValueT >
[basic_ostream](#)< _CharT, _Traits > & [_M_insert](#) (_ValueT __v)
- void [_M_setstate](#) ([iostate](#) __state)
- bool [bad](#) () const
- void [clear](#) ([iostate](#) __state=[goodbit](#))

- `basic_ios & copyfmt` (const `basic_ios` & __rhs)
 - `bool eof` () const
 - `iosstate exceptions` () const
 - `void exceptions` (iosstate __except)
 - `bool fail` () const
 - `char_type fill` () const
 - `char_type fill` (char_type __ch)
 - `fmtflags flags` () const
 - `fmtflags flags` (fmtflags __fmtfl)
 - `__ostream_type & flush` ()
 - `locale getloc` () const
 - `bool good` () const
 - `locale imbue` (const `locale` & __loc)
 - `long & iword` (int __ix)
 - `char narrow` (char_type __c, char __dfault) const
 - `__ostream_type & operator<<` (__streambuf_type * __sb)
 - `__ostream_type & operator<<` (const void * __p)
 - `streamsize precision` () const
 - `streamsize precision` (streamsize __prec)
 - `void *& pword` (int __ix)
 - `basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits > * rdbuf` () const
 - `basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits > * rdbuf` (basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits > * __sb)
 - `iosstate rdstate` () const
 - `void register_callback` (event_callback __fn, int __index)
 - `__ostream_type & seekp` (off_type, ios_base::seekdir)
 - `__ostream_type & seekp` (pos_type)
 - `fmtflags setf` (fmtflags __fmtfl)
 - `fmtflags setf` (fmtflags __fmtfl, fmtflags __mask)
 - `void setstate` (iosstate __state)
 - `pos_type tellp` ()
 - `basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > * tie` () const
 - `basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > * tie` (basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > * __tiestr)
 - `void unsetf` (fmtflags __mask)
 - `char_type widen` (char __c) const
 - `streamsize width` () const
 - `streamsize width` (streamsize __wide)
-
- `__ostream_type & operator<<` (__ostream_type & (*__pf)(__ostream_type &))
 - `__ostream_type & operator<<` (__ios_type & (*__pf)(__ios_type &))
 - `__ostream_type & operator<<` (ios_base & (*__pf)(ios_base &))

Inserters

All the `operator<<` functions (aka formatted output functions) have some common behavior. Each starts by constructing a temporary object of type `std::basic_ostream::sentry`. This can have several effects, concluding with the setting of a status flag; see the sentry documentation for more.

If the sentry status is good, the function tries to generate whatever data is appropriate for the type of the argument.

If an exception is thrown during insertion, `ios_base::badbit` will be turned on in the stream's error state without causing an `ios_base::failure` to be thrown. The original exception will then be rethrown.

- `__ostream_type & operator<<` (long __n)

- `__ostream_type & operator<<` (unsigned long __n)
- `__ostream_type & operator<<` (bool __n)
- `__ostream_type & operator<<` (short __n)
- `__ostream_type & operator<<` (unsigned short __n)
- `__ostream_type & operator<<` (int __n)
- `__ostream_type & operator<<` (unsigned int __n)
- `__ostream_type & operator<<` (long long __n)
- `__ostream_type & operator<<` (unsigned long long __n)

- `__ostream_type & operator<<` (double __f)
- `__ostream_type & operator<<` (float __f)
- `__ostream_type & operator<<` (long double __f)

Unformatted Output Functions

All the unformatted output functions have some common behavior. Each starts by constructing a temporary object of type `std::basic_ostream::sentry`. This has several effects, concluding with the setting of a status flag; see the sentry documentation for more.

If the sentry status is good, the function tries to generate whatever data is appropriate for the type of the argument.

If an exception is thrown during insertion, `ios_base::badbit` will be turned on in the stream's error state. If `badbit` is on in the stream's exceptions mask, the exception will be rethrown without completing its actions.

- `__ostream_type & put` (char_type __c)
- void `_M_write` (const char_type *__s, streamsize __n)
- `__ostream_type & write` (const char_type *__s, streamsize __n)

- `operator bool` () const
- `bool operator!` () const

Static Public Member Functions

- static bool `sync_with_stdio` (bool __sync=true)
- static int `xalloc` () throw ()

Static Public Attributes

- static const `fmtflags adjustfield`
- static const `openmode app`
- static const `openmode ate`
- static const `iosstate badbit`
- static const `fmtflags basefield`
- static const `seekdir beg`
- static const `openmode binary`
- static const `fmtflags boolalpha`
- static const `seekdir cur`
- static const `fmtflags dec`
- static const `seekdir end`
- static const `iosstate eofbit`
- static const `iosstate failbit`
- static const `fmtflags fixed`
- static const `fmtflags floatfield`
- static const `iosstate goodbit`

- static const [fmtflags hex](#)
- static const [openmode in](#)
- static const [fmtflags internal](#)
- static const [fmtflags left](#)
- static const [fmtflags oct](#)
- static const [openmode out](#)
- static const [fmtflags right](#)
- static const [fmtflags scientific](#)
- static const [fmtflags showbase](#)
- static const [fmtflags showpoint](#)
- static const [fmtflags showpos](#)
- static const [fmtflags skipws](#)
- static const [openmode trunc](#)
- static const [fmtflags unitbuf](#)
- static const [fmtflags uppercase](#)

Protected Types

- enum { [_S_local_word_size](#) }

Protected Member Functions

- **basic_ostream** ([basic_ostream](#)< [_CharT](#), [_Traits](#) > &)
- **basic_ostream** ([basic_ostream](#) &&__rhs)
- **basic_ostream** (const [basic_ostream](#) &)=delete
- void **_M_cache_locale** (const [locale](#) &__loc)
- void **_M_call_callbacks** ([event](#) __ev) throw ()
- void **_M_dispose_callbacks** (void) throw ()
- [_Words](#) & **_M_grow_words** (int __index, bool __iword)
- void **_M_init** () throw ()
- template<typename [_ValueT](#) >
[__ostream_type](#) & **_M_insert** ([_ValueT](#) __v)
- void **_M_move** ([ios_base](#) &) noexcept
- void **_M_swap** ([ios_base](#) &__rhs) noexcept
- void **init** ([basic_streambuf](#)< [_CharT](#), [_Traits](#) > *__sb)
- void **move** ([basic_ios](#) &&__rhs)
- void **move** ([basic_ios](#) &__rhs)
- [basic_ostream](#) & **operator=** ([basic_ostream](#) &&__rhs)
- [basic_ostream](#) & **operator=** (const [basic_ostream](#) &)=delete
- void **set_rdbuf** ([basic_streambuf](#)< [_CharT](#), [_Traits](#) > *__sb)
- void **swap** ([basic_ios](#) &__rhs) noexcept
- void **swap** ([basic_ostream](#) &__rhs)

Protected Attributes

- [_Callback_list](#) * **_M_callbacks**
- const [__ctype_type](#) * **_M_ctype**
- [iostate](#) **_M_exception**
- [char_type](#) **_M_fill**
- bool **_M_fill_init**
- [fmtflags](#) **_M_flags**
- [locale](#) **_M_ios_locale**

- `_Words` `_M_local_word` [`_S_local_word_size`]
- `const` `__num_get_type` * `_M_num_get`
- `const` `__num_put_type` * `_M_num_put`
- `streamsize` `_M_precision`
- `basic_streambuf`< `_CharT`, `_Traits` > * `_M_streambuf`
- `iosstate` `_M_streambuf_state`
- `basic_ostream`< `_CharT`, `_Traits` > * `_M_tie`
- `streamsize` `_M_width`
- `_Words` * `_M_word`
- `int` `_M_word_size`
- `_Words` `_M_word_zero`

Friends

- class `sentry`

4.303.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits>
class std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >
```

Template class `basic_ostream`.

Template Parameters

<code>_CharT</code>	Type of character stream.
<code>_Traits</code>	Traits for character type, defaults to <code>char_traits<_CharT></code> .

This is the base class for all output streams. It provides text formatting of all builtin types, and communicates with any class derived from `basic_streambuf` to do the actual output.

Definition at line 58 of file `ostream`.

4.303.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.303.2.1 `__num_get_type` `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`typedef` `num_get`<`_CharT`, `istreambuf_iterator`<`_CharT`, `_Traits`> > `std::basic_ios`< `_CharT`, `_Traits` >::`__num_get_type` [inherited]

These are non-standard types.

Definition at line 91 of file `basic_ios.h`.

4.303.2.2 `event_callback` `typedef` `void`(* `std::ios_base::event_callback`) (`event` `__e`, `ios_base` &`__b`, `int` `__i`) [inherited]

The type of an event callback function.

Parameters

<code>__e</code>	One of the members of the event enum.
<code>__b</code>	Reference to the <code>ios_base</code> object.

Parameters

<code>_i</code>	The integer provided when the callback was registered.
-----------------	--

Event callbacks are user defined functions that get called during several `ios_base` and `basic_ios` functions, specifically `imbue()`, `copyfmt()`, and `~ios()`.

Definition at line 529 of file `ios_base.h`.

4.303.2.3 fmtflags `typedef _Ios_Fmtflags std::ios_base::fmtflags [inherited]`

This is a bitmask type.

`_Ios_Fmtflags` is implementation-defined, but it is valid to perform bitwise operations on these values and expect the Right Thing to happen. Defined objects of type `fmtflags` are:

- `boolalpha`
- `dec`
- `fixed`
- `hex`
- `internal`
- `left`
- `oct`
- `right`
- `scientific`
- `showbase`
- `showpoint`
- `showpos`
- `skipws`
- `unitbuf`
- `uppercase`
- `adjustfield`
- `basefield`
- `floatfield`

Definition at line 341 of file `ios_base.h`.

4.303.2.4 iostate `typedef _Ios_Iostate std::ios_base::iostate [inherited]`

This is a bitmask type.

`_Ios_Iostate` is implementation-defined, but it is valid to perform bitwise operations on these values and expect the Right Thing to happen. Defined objects of type `iostate` are:

- `badbit`
- `eofbit`
- `failbit`
- `goodbit`

Definition at line 416 of file `ios_base.h`.

4.303.2.5 openmode `typedef _Ios_Openmode std::ios_base::openmode [inherited]`

This is a bitmask type.

`_Ios_Openmode` is implementation-defined, but it is valid to perform bitwise operations on these values and expect the Right Thing to happen. Defined objects of type `openmode` are:

- `app`
- `ate`
- `binary`
- `in`
- `out`
- `trunc`

Definition at line 447 of file `ios_base.h`.

4.303.2.6 seekdir `typedef _Ios_Seekdir std::ios_base::seekdir [inherited]`

This is an enumerated type.

`_Ios_Seekdir` is implementation-defined. Defined values of type `seekdir` are:

- `beg`
- `cur`, equivalent to `SEEK_CUR` in the C standard library.
- `end`, equivalent to `SEEK_END` in the C standard library.

Definition at line 479 of file `ios_base.h`.

4.303.3 Member Enumeration Documentation**4.303.3.1 event** `enum std::ios_base::event [inherited]`

The set of events that may be passed to an event callback.

`erase_event` is used during `~ios()` and `copyfmt()`. `imbue_event` is used during `imbue()`. `copyfmt_event` is used during `copyfmt()`.

Definition at line 512 of file `ios_base.h`.

4.303.4 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.303.4.1 basic_ostream() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::basic_ostream (`
`__streambuf_type * __sb) [inline], [explicit]`

Base constructor.

This ctor is almost never called by the user directly, rather from derived classes' initialization lists, which pass a pointer to their own stream buffer.

Definition at line 84 of file ostream.

4.303.4.2 ~basic_ostream() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
virtual std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::~~basic_ostream () [inline], [virtual]`

Base destructor.

This does very little apart from providing a virtual base dtor.

Definition at line 93 of file ostream.

4.303.5 Member Function Documentation

4.303.5.1 _M_getloc() `const locale& std::ios_base::_M_getloc () const [inline], [inherited]`
 Locale access.

Returns

A reference to the current locale.

Like getloc above, but returns a reference instead of generating a copy.

Definition at line 804 of file ios_base.h.

Referenced by `std::money_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::do_get()`, `std::time_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::do_get()`, `std::num_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::do_get()`, `std::time_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::do_get_date()`, `std::time_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::do_get_monthname()`, `std::time_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::do_get_time()`, `std::time_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::do_get_weekday()`, `std::num_put< _CharT, _Outlter >::do_put()`, `std::time_put< _CharT, _Outlter >::do_put()`, `std::time_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::get()`, and `std::time_put< _CharT, _Outlter >::put()`.

4.303.5.2 _M_write() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
void std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::_M_write (`
`const char_type * __s,`
`streamsize __n) [inline]`

Core write functionality, without sentry.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	The array to insert.
<code>__n</code>	Maximum number of characters to insert.

Definition at line 317 of file ostream.

4.303.5.3 bad() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`bool std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::bad () const [inline], [inherited]`
 Fast error checking.

Returns

True if the badbit is set.

Note that other iostate flags may also be set.

Definition at line 211 of file basic_ios.h.

References `std::ios_base::badbit`, and `std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::rdstate()`.

4.303.5.4 clear() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`void std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::clear (`
`iostate __state = goodbit) [inherited]`
 [Re]sets the error state.

Parameters

<code>__state</code>	The new state flag(s) to set.
----------------------	-------------------------------

See `std::ios_base::iostate` for the possible bit values. Most users will not need to pass an argument.

Definition at line 41 of file basic_ios.tcc.

Referenced by `std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::exceptions()`, `std::__detail::operator>>()`, `std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::seekg()`, `std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::setstate()`, and `std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::unget()`.

4.303.5.5 copyfmt() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits > & std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::copyfmt (`
`const basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits > & __rhs) [inherited]`
 Copies fields of `__rhs` into this.

Parameters

<code>__rhs</code>	The source values for the copies.
--------------------	-----------------------------------

Returns

Reference to this object.

All fields of `__rhs` are copied into this object except that `rdbuf()` and `rdstate()` remain unchanged. All values in the `pword` and `iword` arrays are copied. Before copying, each callback is invoked with `erase_event`. After copying, each (new) callback is invoked with `copyfmt_event`. The final step is to copy `exceptions()`.

Definition at line 63 of file basic_ios.tcc.

References `std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::exceptions()`, `std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::fill()`, `std::ios_base::flags()`, `std::ios_base::getloc()`, `std::ios_base::precision()`, `std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::tie()`, `std::tie()`, and `std::ios_base::width()`.

4.303.5.6 eof() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`bool std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::eof () const [inline], [inherited]`
 Fast error checking.

Returns

True if the eofbit is set.

Note that other iostate flags may also be set.

Definition at line 190 of file `basic_ios.h`.

References `std::ios_base::eofbit`, and `std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::rdstate()`.

4.303.5.7 exceptions() [1/2] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`iostate std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::exceptions () const` [inline], [inherited]
Throwing exceptions on errors.

Returns

The current exceptions mask.

This changes nothing in the stream. See the one-argument version of `exceptions(iostate)` for the meaning of the return value.

Definition at line 222 of file `basic_ios.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::copyfmt()`.

4.303.5.8 exceptions() [2/2] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`void std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::exceptions (`
`iostate __except)` [inline], [inherited]
Throwing exceptions on errors.

Parameters

<code>__except</code>	The new exceptions mask.
-----------------------	--------------------------

By default, error flags are set silently. You can set an exceptions mask for each stream; if a bit in the mask becomes set in the error flags, then an exception of type `std::ios_base::failure` is thrown.

If the error flag is already set when the exceptions mask is added, the exception is immediately thrown. Try running the following under GCC 3.1 or later:

```
#include <iostream>
#include <fstream>
#include <exception>
int main()
{
    std::set_terminate (__gnu_cxx::__verbose_terminate_handler);
    std::ifstream f ("/etc/motd");
    std::cerr << "Setting badbit\n";
    f.setstate (std::ios_base::badbit);
    std::cerr << "Setting exception mask\n";
    f.exceptions (std::ios_base::badbit);
}
```

Definition at line 257 of file `basic_ios.h`.

References `std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::clear()`.

4.303.5.9 fail() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`bool std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::fail () const` [inline], [inherited]
Fast error checking.

Returns

True if either the badbit or the failbit is set.

Checking the badbit in fail() is historical practice. Note that other iostate flags may also be set.

Definition at line 201 of file basic_ios.h.

References std::ios_base::badbit, std::ios_base::failbit, and std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::rdstate().

Referenced by std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::operator bool(), and std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::operator!().

4.303.5.10 fill() [1/2] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
char_type std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::fill () const [inline], [inherited]`
Retrieves the *empty* character.

Returns

The current fill character.

It defaults to a space (' ') in the current locale.

Definition at line 370 of file basic_ios.h.

References std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::widen().

Referenced by std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::copyfmt(), and std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::fill().

4.303.5.11 fill() [2/2] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
char_type std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::fill (
char_type __ch) [inline], [inherited]`

Sets a new *empty* character.

Parameters

<code>__ch</code>	The new character.
-------------------	--------------------

Returns

The previous fill character.

The fill character is used to fill out space when P+ characters have been requested (e.g., via setw), Q characters are actually used, and Q<P. It defaults to a space (' ') in the current locale.

Definition at line 390 of file basic_ios.h.

References std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::fill().

4.303.5.12 flags() [1/2] `fmtflags std::ios_base::flags () const [inline], [inherited]`
Access to format flags.

Returns

The format control flags for both input and output.

Definition at line 649 of file ios_base.h.

Referenced by std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::copyfmt(), std::num_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_get(), std::num_get< _CharT, _OutIter >::do_put(), std::operator<<(), std::operator>>(), and std::__detail::operator>>().

4.303.5.13 flags() [2/2] `fmtflags std::ios_base::flags (
fmtflags __fmtfl) [inline], [inherited]`

Setting new format flags all at once.

Parameters

<code>__fmtfl</code>	The new flags to set.
----------------------	-----------------------

Returns

The previous format control flags.

This function overwrites all the format flags with `__fmtfl`.

Definition at line 660 of file `ios_base.h`.

4.303.5.14 flush() `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits>`
`basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits> & std::basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits>::flush`
 Synchronizing the stream buffer.

Returns

*this

If `rdbuf()` is a null pointer, changes nothing.

Otherwise, calls `rdbuf()->pubsync()`, and if that returns -1, sets badbit.

Definition at line 210 of file `ostream.tcc`.

References `std::ios_base::goodbit`.

4.303.5.15 getloc() `locale std::ios_base::getloc() const [inline], [inherited]`
 Locale access.

Returns

A copy of the current locale.

If `imbue(loc)` has previously been called, then this function returns `loc`. Otherwise, it returns a copy of `std::locale()`, the global C++ locale.

Definition at line 793 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::copyfmt()`, `std::money_put<_CharT, _Outiter>::do_put()`, and `std::ws()`.

4.303.5.16 good() `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits>`
`bool std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::good() const [inline], [inherited]`
 Fast error checking.

Returns

True if no error flags are set.

A wrapper around `rdstate`.

Definition at line 180 of file `basic_ios.h`.

References `std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::rdstate()`.

Referenced by `std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::sentry::sentry()`, `std::basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits>::sentry::sentry()`, and `std::__detail::operator>>()`.

4.303.5.17 imbue() `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits>`
`locale std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::imbue (`
`const locale & __loc) [inherited]`

Moves to a new locale.

Parameters

<code>__loc</code>	The new locale.
--------------------	-----------------

Returns

The previous locale.

Calls `ios_base::imbue(loc)`, and if a stream buffer is associated with this stream, calls that buffer's `pubimbue(loc)`.

Additional I10n notes are at <http://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/localization.html>

Definition at line 114 of file `basic_ios.tcc`.

References `std::ios_base::imbue()`.

```
4.303.5.18 init()  template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
void std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::init (
    basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits > * __sb )  [protected], [inherited]
```

All setup is performed here.

This is called from the public constructor. It is not virtual and cannot be redefined.

Definition at line 126 of file `basic_ios.tcc`.

Referenced by `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::basic_ios()`.

```
4.303.5.19 iword()  long& std::ios_base::iword (
    int __ix )  [inline], [inherited]
```

Access to integer array.

Parameters

<code>__ix</code>	Index into the array.
-------------------	-----------------------

Returns

A reference to an integer associated with the index.

The `iword` function provides access to an array of integers that can be used for any purpose. The array grows as required to hold the supplied index. All integers in the array are initialized to 0.

The implementation reserves several indices. You should use `xalloc` to obtain an index that is safe to use. Also note that since the array can grow dynamically, it is not safe to hold onto the reference.

Definition at line 839 of file `ios_base.h`.

```
4.303.5.20 narrow()  template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
char std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::narrow (
    char_type __c,
    char __default ) const  [inline], [inherited]
```

Squeezes characters.

Parameters

<code>__c</code>	The character to narrow.
<code>__default</code>	The character to narrow.

Returns

The narrowed character.

Maps a character of `char_type` to a character of `char`, if possible.

Returns the result of

```
std::use_facet<ctype<char_type>> >(getloc()).narrow(c, default)
```

Additional I10n notes are at <http://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/localization.html>

Definition at line 430 of file `basic_ios.h`.

4.303.5.21 operator bool() `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits>`

```
std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::operator bool ( ) const [inline], [explicit], [inherited]
```

The quick-and-easy status check.

This allows you to write constructs such as `if (!a_stream) ...` and `while (a_stream) ...`

Definition at line 117 of file `basic_ios.h`.

References `std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::fail()`.

4.303.5.22 operator"!() `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits>`

```
bool std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::operator! ( ) const [inline], [inherited]
```

The quick-and-easy status check.

This allows you to write constructs such as `if (!a_stream) ...` and `while (a_stream) ...`

Definition at line 125 of file `basic_ios.h`.

References `std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::fail()`.

4.303.5.23 operator<<() [1/17] `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits>`

```
__ostream_type& std::basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits>::operator<< (
    __ios_type &(*) (__ios_type &) __pf ) [inline]
```

Interface for manipulators.

Manipulators such as `std::endl` and `std::hex` use these functions in constructs like `"std::cout << std::endl"`. For more information, see the `iomanip` header.

Definition at line 116 of file `ostream`.

4.303.5.24 operator<<() [2/17] `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits>`

```
__ostream_type& std::basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits>::operator<< (
    __ostream_type &(*) (__ostream_type &) __pf ) [inline]
```

Interface for manipulators.

Manipulators such as `std::endl` and `std::hex` use these functions in constructs like `"std::cout << std::endl"`. For more information, see the `iomanip` header.

Definition at line 107 of file `ostream`.

4.303.5.25 operator<<() [3/17] `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits>`

```
basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits> & std::basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits>::operator<< (
    __streambuf_type * __sb )
```

Extracting from another streambuf.

Parameters

<code>__sb</code>	A pointer to a streambuf
-------------------	--------------------------

This function behaves like one of the basic arithmetic extractors, in that it also constructs a sentry object and has the same error handling behavior.

If `__sb` is NULL, the stream will set failbit in its error state.

Characters are extracted from `__sb` and inserted into `*this` until one of the following occurs:

- the input stream reaches end-of-file,
- insertion into the output sequence fails (in this case, the character that would have been inserted is not extracted), or
- an exception occurs while getting a character from `__sb`, which sets failbit in the error state

If the function inserts no characters, failbit is set.

Definition at line 63 of file `ostream.tcc`.

4.303.5.26 operator<<() [4/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`__ostream_type& std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator<< (`
`bool __n) [inline]`

Integer arithmetic inserters.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	A variable of builtin integral type.
------------------	--------------------------------------

Returns

`*this` if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the `num_get` facet) to perform numeric formatting.

Definition at line 173 of file `ostream`.

4.303.5.27 operator<<() [5/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`__ostream_type& std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator<< (`
`const void * __p) [inline]`

Pointer arithmetic inserters.

Parameters

<code>__p</code>	A variable of pointer type.
------------------	-----------------------------

Returns

`*this` if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the `num_get` facet) to perform numeric formatting.

Definition at line 244 of file `ostream`.

4.303.5.28 operator<<() [6/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`__ostream_type& std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator<< (`
`double __f) [inline]`

Floating point arithmetic inserters.

Parameters

↩	A variable of builtin floating point type.
↩	
↩	
↩	
<i>f</i>	

Returns

*this if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the num_get facet) to perform numeric formatting. Definition at line 219 of file ostream.

4.303.5.29 operator<<() [7/17] template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
__ostream_type& std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator<< (
float __f) [inline]

Floating point arithmetic inserters.

Parameters

↩	A variable of builtin floating point type.
↩	
↩	
↩	
<i>f</i>	

Returns

*this if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the num_get facet) to perform numeric formatting. Definition at line 223 of file ostream.

4.303.5.30 operator<<() [8/17] template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator<< (
int __n)

Integer arithmetic inserters.

Parameters

↩	A variable of builtin integral type.
<i>n</i>	

Returns

*this if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the num_get facet) to perform numeric formatting.

Definition at line 63 of file ostream.tcc.

4.303.5.31 operator<<() [9/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
__ostream_type& std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator<< (
 ios_base &(*) (ios_base &) __pf) [inline]`

Interface for manipulators.

Manipulators such as `std::endl` and `std::hex` use these functions in constructs like `"std::cout << std::endl"`. For more information, see the `iomanip` header.

Definition at line 126 of file ostream.

4.303.5.32 operator<<() [10/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
__ostream_type& std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator<< (
 long __n) [inline]`

Integer arithmetic inserters.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	A variable of builtin integral type.
------------------	--------------------------------------

Returns

`*this` if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the `num_get` facet) to perform numeric formatting.

Definition at line 165 of file ostream.

4.303.5.33 operator<<() [11/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
__ostream_type& std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator<< (
 long double __f) [inline]`

Floating point arithmetic inserters.

Parameters

<code>__f</code>	A variable of builtin floating point type.
------------------	--

Returns

`*this` if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the `num_get` facet) to perform numeric formatting.

Definition at line 231 of file ostream.

4.303.5.34 operator<<() [12/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
__ostream_type& std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator<< (
 long long __n) [inline]`

Integer arithmetic inserters.

Parameters

<code>_↔ _n</code>	A variable of builtin integral type.
------------------------	--------------------------------------

Returns

`*this` if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the `num_get` facet) to perform numeric formatting.
Definition at line 200 of file `ostream`.

4.303.5.35 operator<<() [13/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator<< (
 short __n)`

Integer arithmetic inserters.

Parameters

<code>_↔ _n</code>	A variable of builtin integral type.
------------------------	--------------------------------------

Returns

`*this` if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the `num_get` facet) to perform numeric formatting.
Definition at line 63 of file `ostream.tcc`.
References `std::ios_base::goodbit`.

4.303.5.36 operator<<() [14/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
__ostream_type& std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator<< (
 unsigned int __n) [inline]`

Integer arithmetic inserters.

Parameters

<code>_↔ _n</code>	A variable of builtin integral type.
------------------------	--------------------------------------

Returns

`*this` if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the `num_get` facet) to perform numeric formatting.
Definition at line 191 of file `ostream`.

4.303.5.37 operator<<() [15/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`

```
__ostream_type& std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator<< (
    unsigned long __n ) [inline]
```

Integer arithmetic inserters.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	A variable of builtin integral type.
------------------	--------------------------------------

Returns

`*this` if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the `num_get` facet) to perform numeric formatting.
Definition at line 169 of file `ostream`.

```
4.303.5.38 operator<<() [16/17] template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
__ostream_type& std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator<< (
    unsigned long long __n ) [inline]
```

Integer arithmetic inserters.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	A variable of builtin integral type.
------------------	--------------------------------------

Returns

`*this` if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the `num_get` facet) to perform numeric formatting.
Definition at line 204 of file `ostream`.

```
4.303.5.39 operator<<() [17/17] template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
__ostream_type& std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator<< (
    unsigned short __n ) [inline]
```

Integer arithmetic inserters.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	A variable of builtin integral type.
------------------	--------------------------------------

Returns

`*this` if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the `num_get` facet) to perform numeric formatting.
Definition at line 180 of file `ostream`.

```
4.303.5.40 precision() [1/2] streamsize std::ios_base::precision ( ) const [inline], [inherited]
```

Flags access.

Returns

The precision to generate on certain output operations.

Be careful if you try to give a definition of *precision* here; see DR 189.

Definition at line 719 of file ios_base.h.

Referenced by std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::copyfmt().

4.303.5.41 precision() [2/2] `streamsize std::ios_base::precision (streamsize __prec) [inline], [inherited]`

Changing flags.

Parameters

<code>__prec</code>	The new precision value.
---------------------	--------------------------

Returns

The previous value of precision().

Definition at line 728 of file ios_base.h.

4.303.5.42 put() `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits> basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits> & std::basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits>::put (char_type __c)`

Simple insertion.

Parameters

<code>__c</code>	The character to insert.
------------------	--------------------------

Returns

*this

Tries to insert `__c`.

Note

This function is not overloaded on signed char and unsigned char.

Definition at line 148 of file ostream.tcc.

References std::ios_base::goodbit.

4.303.5.43 pword() `void*& std::ios_base::pword (int __ix) [inline], [inherited]`

Access to void pointer array.

Parameters

<code>_↔ _ix</code>	Index into the array.
-------------------------	-----------------------

Returns

A reference to a `void*` associated with the index.

The `pword` function provides access to an array of pointers that can be used for any purpose. The array grows as required to hold the supplied index. All pointers in the array are initialized to 0.

The implementation reserves several indices. You should use `xalloc` to obtain an index that is safe to use. Also note that since the array can grow dynamically, it is not safe to hold onto the reference.

Definition at line 860 of file `ios_base.h`.

4.303.5.44 `rdbuf()` [1/2] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`basic_streambuf<_CharT, _Traits>* std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits >::rdbuf () const [inline],`
`[inherited]`

Accessing the underlying buffer.

Returns

The current stream buffer.

This does not change the state of the stream.

Definition at line 321 of file `basic_ios.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_istream< char >::getline()`, `std::basic_istream< char >::tellg()`, and `std::ws()`.

4.303.5.45 `rdbuf()` [2/2] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`basic_streambuf<_CharT, _Traits > * std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits >::rdbuf (`
`basic_streambuf<_CharT, _Traits > * __sb) [inherited]`

Changing the underlying buffer.

Parameters

<code>__sb</code>	The new stream buffer.
-------------------	------------------------

Returns

The previous stream buffer.

Associates a new buffer with the current stream, and clears the error state.

Due to historical accidents which the LWG refuses to correct, the I/O library suffers from a design error: this function is hidden in derived classes by overrides of the zero-argument `rdbuf()`, which is non-virtual for hysterical raisins. As a result, you must use explicit qualifications to access this function via any derived class. For example:

```
std::fstream    foo;           // or some other derived type
std::streambuf* p = .....;
foo.ios::rdbuf(p);             // ios == basic_ios<char>
```

Definition at line 53 of file `basic_ios.tcc`.

4.303.5.46 `rdstate()` `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`iosstate std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits >::rdstate () const [inline], [inherited]`
Returns the error state of the stream buffer.

Returns

A bit pattern (well, isn't everything?)

See std::ios_base::iostate for the possible bit values. Most users will call one of the interpreting wrappers, e.g., good(). Definition at line 137 of file basic_ios.h.

Referenced by std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::bad(), std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::eof(), std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::fail(), std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::good(), std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::seekg(), std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::setstate(), and std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::unget().

4.303.5.47 register_callback() void std::ios_base::register_callback (
 event_callback __fn,
 int __index) [inherited]

Add the callback __fn with parameter __index.

Parameters

<code>__fn</code>	The function to add.
<code>__index</code>	The integer to pass to the function when invoked.

Registers a function as an event callback with an integer parameter to be passed to the function when invoked. Multiple copies of the function are allowed. If there are multiple callbacks, they are invoked in the order they were registered.

4.303.5.48 seekp() [1/2] template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::seekp (
 off_type __off,
 ios_base::seekdir __dir)

Changing the current write position.

Parameters

<code>__off</code>	A file offset object.
<code>__dir</code>	The direction in which to seek.

Returns

*this

If fail() is not true, calls rdbuf()->pubseekoff(off, dir). If that function fails, sets failbit.

Definition at line 289 of file ostream.tcc.

References std::ios_base::goodbit.

4.303.5.49 seekp() [2/2] template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::seekp (
 pos_type __pos)

Changing the current write position.

Parameters

<code>__pos</code>	A file position object.
--------------------	-------------------------

Returns

*this

If `fail()` is not true, calls `rdbuf()->pubseekpos(pos)`. If that function fails, sets failbit.

Definition at line 257 of file `ostream.tcc`.

References `std::ios_base::goodbit`.

4.303.5.50 setf() [1/2] `fmtflags` `std::ios_base::setf (`
`fmtflags __fmtfl)` [inline], [inherited]

Setting new format flags.

Parameters

<code>__fmtfl</code>	Additional flags to set.
----------------------	--------------------------

Returns

The previous format control flags.

This function sets additional flags in format control. Flags that were previously set remain set.

Definition at line 676 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::__detail::operator>>()`.

4.303.5.51 setf() [2/2] `fmtflags` `std::ios_base::setf (`
`fmtflags __fmtfl,`
`fmtflags __mask)` [inline], [inherited]

Setting new format flags.

Parameters

<code>__fmtfl</code>	Additional flags to set.
<code>__mask</code>	The flags mask for <code>fmtfl</code> .

Returns

The previous format control flags.

This function clears `mask` in the format flags, then sets `fmtfl & mask`. An example mask is `ios_base::adjustfield`.

Definition at line 693 of file `ios_base.h`.

4.303.5.52 setstate() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`void std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits >::setstate (`
`istate __state)` [inline], [inherited]

Sets additional flags in the error state.

Parameters

<code>__state</code>	The additional state flag(s) to set.
----------------------	--------------------------------------

See std::ios_base::iostate for the possible bit values.

Definition at line 157 of file basic_ios.h.

References std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::clear(), and std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::rdstate().

Referenced by std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::sentry::sentry(), and std::ws().

4.303.553 sync_with_stdio() static bool std::ios_base::sync_with_stdio (bool __sync = true) [static], [inherited]

Interaction with the standard C I/O objects.

Parameters

<code>__sync</code>	Whether to synchronize or not.
---------------------	--------------------------------

Returns

True if the standard streams were previously synchronized.

The synchronization referred to is *only* that between the standard C facilities (e.g., stdout) and the standard C++ objects (e.g., cout). User-declared streams are unaffected. See <https://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/fstreams.html#std.io.filestreams.binary>

4.303.554 tellp() template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits > basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::pos_type std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::tellp
Getting the current write position.

Returns

A file position object.

If fail() is not false, returns pos_type(-1) to indicate failure. Otherwise returns rdbuf() ->pubseekoff(0, cur, out).
Definition at line 236 of file ostream.tcc.

4.303.555 tie() [1/2] template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits > basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits>* std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::tie () const [inline], [inherited]
Fetches the current *tied* stream.

Returns

A pointer to the tied stream, or NULL if the stream is not tied.

A stream may be *tied* (or synchronized) to a second output stream. When this stream performs any I/O, the tied stream is first flushed. For example, std::cin is tied to std::cout.

Definition at line 295 of file basic_ios.h.

Referenced by std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::sentry::sentry(), and std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::copyfmt().

4.303.556 tie() [2/2] template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits > basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits>* std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::tie (basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > * __tiestr) [inline], [inherited]

Ties this stream to an output stream.

Parameters

<code>__tiestr</code>	The output stream.
-----------------------	--------------------

Returns

The previously tied output stream, or NULL if the stream was not tied.

This sets up a new tie; see `tie()` for more.

Definition at line 307 of file `basic_ios.h`.

4.303.5.57 `unsetf()` `void std::ios_base::unsetf (`
`fmtflags __mask) [inline], [inherited]`

Clearing format flags.

Parameters

<code>__mask</code>	The flags to unset.
---------------------	---------------------

This function clears `__mask` in the format flags.

Definition at line 708 of file `ios_base.h`.

4.303.5.58 `widen()` `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`char_type std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::widen (`
`char __c) const [inline], [inherited]`

Widens characters.

Parameters

<code>__c</code>	The character to widen.
------------------	-------------------------

Returns

The widened character.

Maps a character of `char` to a character of `char_type`.

Returns the result of

`std::use_facet<ctype<char_type>> >(getloc()).widen(c)`

Additional I10n notes are at <http://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/localization.html>

Definition at line 449 of file `basic_ios.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::fill()`, `std::getline()`, and `std::tr2::operator>>()`.

4.303.5.59 `width()` [1/2] `streamsize std::ios_base::width () const [inline], [inherited]`

Flags access.

Returns

The minimum field width to generate on output operations.

Minimum field width refers to the number of characters.

Definition at line 742 of file ios_base.h.

Referenced by std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::copyfmt(), and std::num_put< _CharT, _Outiter >::do_put().

4.303.5.60 width() [2/2] `streamsize` std::ios_base::width (
 `streamsize` __wide) [inline], [inherited]

Changing flags.

Parameters

<code>__wide</code>	The new width value.
---------------------	----------------------

Returns

The previous value of width().

Definition at line 751 of file ios_base.h.

4.303.5.61 write() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
 `basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::write (`
 `const char_type * __s,`
 `streamsize __n)`

Character string insertion.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	The array to insert.
<code>__n</code>	Maximum number of characters to insert.

Returns

*this

Characters are copied from `__s` and inserted into the stream until one of the following happens:

- `__n` characters are inserted
- inserting into the output sequence fails (in this case, badbit will be set in the stream's error state)

Note

This function is not overloaded on signed char and unsigned char.

Definition at line 182 of file ostream.tcc.

4.303.5.62 xalloc() `static int std::ios_base::xalloc () throw () [static], [inherited]`

Access to unique indices.

Returns

An integer different from all previous calls.

This function returns a unique integer every time it is called. It can be used for any purpose, but is primarily intended to be a unique index for the `iword` and `pwd` functions. The expectation is that an application calls `xalloc` in order to obtain an index in the `iword` and `pwd` arrays that can be used without fear of conflict.

The implementation maintains a static variable that is incremented and returned on each invocation. `xalloc` is guaranteed to return an index that is safe to use in the `iword` and `pwd` arrays.

4.303.6 Member Data Documentation

4.303.6.1 adjustfield `const fmtflags std::ios_base::adjustfield [static], [inherited]`

A mask of left|right|internal. Useful for the 2-arg form of `setf`.

Definition at line 396 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::num_put< _CharT, _OutIter >::do_put()`, `std::internal()`, `std::left()`, and `std::right()`.

4.303.6.2 app `const openmode std::ios_base::app [static], [inherited]`

Seek to end before each write.

Definition at line 450 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::overflow()`, and `std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::xsputn()`.

4.303.6.3 ate `const openmode std::ios_base::ate [static], [inherited]`

Open and seek to end immediately after opening.

Definition at line 453 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::open()`.

4.303.6.4 badbit `const iostate std::ios_base::badbit [static], [inherited]`

Indicates a loss of integrity in an input or output sequence (such as an irrecoverable read error from a file).

Definition at line 420 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::bad()`, `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::fail()`, `std::basic_istream< char >::get()`, and `std::basic_istream< char >::read()`.

4.303.6.5 basefield `const fmtflags std::ios_base::basefield [static], [inherited]`

A mask of dec|oct|hex. Useful for the 2-arg form of `setf`.

Definition at line 399 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::dec()`, `std::num_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_get()`, `std::num_put< _CharT, _OutIter >::do_put()`, `std::hex()`, and `std::oct()`.

4.303.6.6 beg `const seekdir std::ios_base::beg [static], [inherited]`

Request a seek relative to the beginning of the stream.

Definition at line 482 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::seekpos()`, and `__gnu_cxx::stdio_sync_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::seekpos()`.

4.303.6.7 binary const `openmode` std::ios_base::binary [static], [inherited]

Perform input and output in binary mode (as opposed to text mode). This is probably not what you think it is; see <https://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/fstreams.html#std.io.filestreams.binary>.

Definition at line 458 of file ios_base.h.

4.303.6.8 boolalpha const `fmtflags` std::ios_base::boolalpha [static], [inherited]

Insert/extract `bool` in alphabetic rather than numeric format.

Definition at line 344 of file ios_base.h.

Referenced by std::boolalpha(), std::num_get<_CharT, _InIter>::do_get(), std::num_put<_CharT, _OutIter>::do_put(), and std::noboolalpha().

4.303.6.9 cur const `seekdir` std::ios_base::cur [static], [inherited]

Request a seek relative to the current position within the sequence.

Definition at line 485 of file ios_base.h.

Referenced by std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, _Traits>::imbue(), std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, _Traits>::overflow(), std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, _Traits>::pbackfail(), std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, _Traits>::seekoff(), and std::basic_stringbuf<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::seekoff().

4.303.6.10 dec const `fmtflags` std::ios_base::dec [static], [inherited]

Converts integer input or generates integer output in decimal base.

Definition at line 347 of file ios_base.h.

Referenced by std::dec().

4.303.6.11 end const `seekdir` std::ios_base::end [static], [inherited]

Request a seek relative to the current end of the sequence.

Definition at line 488 of file ios_base.h.

Referenced by std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, _Traits>::open(), and std::basic_stringbuf<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::seekoff().

4.303.6.12 eofbit const `iostate` std::ios_base::eofbit [static], [inherited]

Indicates that an input operation reached the end of an input sequence.

Definition at line 423 of file ios_base.h.

Referenced by std::time_get<_CharT, _InIter>::do_get(), std::num_get<_CharT, _InIter>::do_get(), std::time_get<_CharT, _InIter>::do_get_date(), std::time_get<_CharT, _InIter>::do_get_monthname(), std::time_get<_CharT, _InIter>::do_get_time(), std::time_get<_CharT, _InIter>::do_get_weekday(), std::time_get<_CharT, _InIter>::do_get_year(), std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::eof(), std::time_get<_CharT, _InIter>::get(), std::basic_istream<char>::getline(), std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::seekg(), std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::unget(), and std::ws().

4.303.6.13 failbit const `iostate` std::ios_base::failbit [static], [inherited]

Indicates that an input operation failed to read the expected characters, or that an output operation failed to generate the desired characters.

Definition at line 428 of file ios_base.h.

Referenced by std::basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits>::sentry::sentry(), std::num_get<_CharT, _InIter>::do_get(), std::time_get<_CharT, _InIter>::do_get_monthname(), std::time_get<_CharT, _InIter>::do_get_weekday(), std::

`::time_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::do_get_year()`, `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::fail()`, `std::time_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::get()`, `std::basic_istream< char >::getline()`, and `std::basic_istream< char >::operator>>()`.

4.303.6.14 fixed `const fmtflags std::ios_base::fixed [static], [inherited]`

Generate floating-point output in fixed-point notation.

Definition at line 350 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::fixed()`, and `std::hexfloat()`.

4.303.6.15 floatfield `const fmtflags std::ios_base::floatfield [static], [inherited]`

A mask of scientific|fixed. Useful for the 2-arg form of `setf`.

Definition at line 402 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::defaultfloat()`, `std::fixed()`, `std::hexfloat()`, and `std::scientific()`.

4.303.6.16 goodbit `const iostate std::ios_base::goodbit [static], [inherited]`

Indicates all is well.

Definition at line 431 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::sentry::sentry()`, `std::time_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::do_get()`, `std::num_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::do_get()`, `std::time_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::do_get_monthname()`, `std::time_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::do_get_weekday()`, `std::time_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::do_get_year()`, `std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::flush()`, `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::get()`, `std::time_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::get()`, `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::getline()`, `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::ignore()`, `std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator<<()`, `std::operator>>()`, `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator>>()`, `std::basic_istream< char >::operator>>()`, `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::peek()`, `std::basic_istream< char >::peek()`, `std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::put()`, `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::read()`, `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::readsome()`, `std::basic_istream< char >::readsome()`, `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::seekg()`, `std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::seekp()`, `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::sync()`, and `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::unget()`.

4.303.6.17 hex `const fmtflags std::ios_base::hex [static], [inherited]`

Converts integer input or generates integer output in hexadecimal base.

Definition at line 353 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::num_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::do_get()`, `std::num_put< _CharT, _Outlter >::do_put()`, and `std::hex()`.

4.303.6.18 in `const openmode std::ios_base::in [static], [inherited]`

Open for input. Default for `ifstream` and `fstream`.

Definition at line 461 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_stringbuf< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::overflow()`, `std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::pbackfail()`, `std::basic_stringbuf< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::seekoff()`, `std::basic_stringbuf< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::seekpos()`, `std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::showmanyc()`, `std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::underflow()`, `std::basic_stringbuf< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::underflow()`, and `std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::xsgetn()`.

4.303.6.19 internal `const fmtflags std::ios_base::internal [static], [inherited]`

Adds fill characters at a designated internal point in certain generated output, or identical to `right` if no such point is designated.

Definition at line 358 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::internal()`.

4.303.6.20 left const `fmtflags` `std::ios_base::left` [static], [inherited]

Adds fill characters on the right (final positions) of certain generated output. (I.e., the thing you print is flush left.)

Definition at line 362 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::num_put<_CharT, _Outiter>::do_put()`, and `std::left()`.

4.303.6.21 oct const `fmtflags` `std::ios_base::oct` [static], [inherited]

Converts integer input or generates integer output in octal base.

Definition at line 365 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::oct()`.

4.303.6.22 out const `openmode` `std::ios_base::out` [static], [inherited]

Open for output. Default for `ofstream` and `fstream`.

Definition at line 464 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, _Traits>::overflow()`, `std::basic_stringbuf<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::overflow()`, `std::basic_stringbuf<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::pbackfail()`, `std::basic_stringbuf<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::seekoff()`, `std::basic_stringbuf<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::seekpos()`, and `std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, _Traits>::xsputn()`.

4.303.6.23 right const `fmtflags` `std::ios_base::right` [static], [inherited]

Adds fill characters on the left (initial positions) of certain generated output. (I.e., the thing you print is flush right.)

Definition at line 369 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::right()`.

4.303.6.24 scientific const `fmtflags` `std::ios_base::scientific` [static], [inherited]

Generates floating-point output in scientific notation.

Definition at line 372 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::hexfloat()`, and `std::scientific()`.

4.303.6.25 showbase const `fmtflags` `std::ios_base::showbase` [static], [inherited]

Generates a prefix indicating the numeric base of generated integer output.

Definition at line 376 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::num_put<_CharT, _Outiter>::do_put()`, `std::noshowbase()`, and `std::showbase()`.

4.303.6.26 showpoint const `fmtflags` `std::ios_base::showpoint` [static], [inherited]

Generates a decimal-point character unconditionally in generated floating-point output.

Definition at line 380 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::noshowpoint()`, and `std::showpoint()`.

4.303.6.27 showpos const `fmtflags` `std::ios_base::showpos` [static], [inherited]

Generates a + sign in non-negative generated numeric output.

Definition at line 383 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::noshowpos()`, and `std::showpos()`.

4.303.6.28 skipws `const fmtflags std::ios_base::skipws [static], [inherited]`

Skips leading white space before certain input operations.

Definition at line 386 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::noskipws()`, `std::__detail::operator>>()`, and `std::skipws()`.

4.303.6.29 trunc `const openmode std::ios_base::trunc [static], [inherited]`

Truncate an existing stream when opening. Default for `ofstream`.

Definition at line 467 of file `ios_base.h`.

4.303.6.30 unitbuf `const fmtflags std::ios_base::unitbuf [static], [inherited]`

Flushes output after each output operation.

Definition at line 389 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::nounitbuf()`, and `std::unitbuf()`.

4.303.6.31 uppercase `const fmtflags std::ios_base::uppercase [static], [inherited]`

Replaces certain lowercase letters with their uppercase equivalents in generated output.

Definition at line 393 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::num_put<_CharT, _OutIter>::do_put()`, `std::nouppercase()`, and `std::uppercase()`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- [iosfwd](#)
- [ostream](#)
- [ostream.tcc](#)

4.304 std::basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc> Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>`:

Public Types

- typedef `ctype<_CharT>` `__ctype_type`
- typedef `basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>` `__ios_type`
- typedef `num_put<_CharT, ostreambuf_iterator<_CharT, _Traits>>` `__num_put_type`
- typedef `basic_ostream<char_type, traits_type>` `__ostream_type`
- typedef `basic_streambuf<_CharT, _Traits>` `__streambuf_type`
- typedef `basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>` `__string_type`
- typedef `basic_stringbuf<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>` `__stringbuf_type`
- typedef `int io_state` `_GLIBCXX_DEPRECATED_SUGGEST("std::iostate")`
- typedef `int open_mode` `_GLIBCXX_DEPRECATED_SUGGEST("std::openmode")`
- typedef `int seek_dir` `_GLIBCXX_DEPRECATED_SUGGEST("std::seekdir")`
- typedef `std::streamoff streamoff` `_GLIBCXX_DEPRECATED_SUGGEST("std::streamoff")`
- typedef `std::streampos streampos` `_GLIBCXX_DEPRECATED_SUGGEST("std::streampos")`
- typedef `_Alloc allocator_type`
- typedef `_CharT char_type`
- enum `event` { `erase_event`, `imbue_event`, `copyfmt_event` }
- typedef `void(* event_callback) (event __e, ios_base &__b, int __i)`
- typedef `_ios_Fmtflags fmtflags`
- typedef `traits_type::int_type int_type`
- typedef `_ios_iostate iostate`

- typedef traits_type::off_type **off_type**
 - typedef _ios_Openmode **openmode**
 - typedef traits_type::pos_type **pos_type**
 - typedef _ios_Seekdir **seekdir**
 - typedef _Traits **traits_type**
-
- typedef num_get<_CharT, istreambuf_iterator<_CharT, _Traits>> **__num_get_type**

Public Member Functions

- **basic_ostringstream** ()
- **basic_ostringstream** (basic_ostringstream &&__rhs)
- **basic_ostringstream** (const __string_type &__str, ios_base::openmode __mode=ios_base::out)
- **basic_ostringstream** (const basic_ostringstream &)=delete
- **basic_ostringstream** (ios_base::openmode __mode)
- ~basic_ostringstream ()
- const locale & **_M_getloc** () const
- template<typename _ValueT>
basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits> & **_M_insert** (_ValueT __v)
- void **_M_setstate** (iostate __state)
- bool **bad** () const
- void **clear** (iostate __state=goodbit)
- **basic_ios** & **copyfmt** (const basic_ios &__rhs)
- bool **eof** () const
- iostate **exceptions** () const
- void **exceptions** (iostate __except)
- bool **fail** () const
- char_type **fill** () const
- char_type **fill** (char_type __ch)
- **fmtflags** **flags** () const
- **fmtflags** **flags** (fmtflags __fmtfl)
- **__ostream_type** & **flush** ()
- locale **getloc** () const
- bool **good** () const
- locale **imbue** (const locale &__loc)
- long & **word** (int __ix)
- char **narrow** (char_type __c, char __dfault) const
- **__ostream_type** & **operator<<** (__streambuf_type *__sb)
- **__ostream_type** & **operator<<** (const void *__p)
- **basic_ostringstream** & **operator=** (basic_ostringstream &&__rhs)
- **basic_ostringstream** & **operator=** (const basic_ostringstream &)=delete
- streamsize **precision** () const
- streamsize **precision** (streamsize __prec)
- void *& **pword** (int __ix)
- __stringbuf_type * **rdbuf** () const
- **basic_streambuf**<_CharT, _Traits> * **rdbuf** (basic_streambuf<_CharT, _Traits> *__sb)
- iostate **rdstate** () const
- void **register_callback** (event_callback __fn, int __index)
- **__ostream_type** & **seekp** (off_type, ios_base::seekdir)
- **__ostream_type** & **seekp** (pos_type)

- `fmtflags` `setf` (`fmtflags` `__fmtfl`)
- `fmtflags` `setf` (`fmtflags` `__fmtfl`, `fmtflags` `__mask`)
- `void` `setstate` (`iosstate` `__state`)
- `__string_type` `str` () `const`
- `void` `str` (`const` `__string_type` & `__s`)
- `void` `swap` (`basic_ostringstream` & `__rhs`)
- `pos_type` `tellp` ()
- `basic_ostream` < `_CharT`, `_Traits` > * `tie` () `const`
- `basic_ostream` < `_CharT`, `_Traits` > * `tie` (`basic_ostream` < `_CharT`, `_Traits` > * `__tiestr`)
- `void` `unsetf` (`fmtflags` `__mask`)
- `char_type` `widen` (`char` `__c`) `const`
- `streamsize` `width` () `const`
- `streamsize` `width` (`streamsize` `__wide`)
- `__ostream_type` & `operator<<` (`__ostream_type` &(*`__pf`)(`__ostream_type` &))
- `__ostream_type` & `operator<<` (`__ios_type` &(*`__pf`)(`__ios_type` &))
- `__ostream_type` & `operator<<` (`ios_base` &(*`__pf`)(`ios_base` &))

Inserters

All the `operator<<` functions (aka formatted output functions) have some common behavior. Each starts by constructing a temporary object of type `std::basic_ostream::sentry`. This can have several effects, concluding with the setting of a status flag; see the sentry documentation for more.

If the sentry status is good, the function tries to generate whatever data is appropriate for the type of the argument.

If an exception is thrown during insertion, `ios_base::badbit` will be turned on in the stream's error state without causing an `ios_base::failure` to be thrown. The original exception will then be rethrown.

- `__ostream_type` & `operator<<` (`long` `__n`)
- `__ostream_type` & `operator<<` (`unsigned long` `__n`)
- `__ostream_type` & `operator<<` (`bool` `__n`)
- `__ostream_type` & `operator<<` (`short` `__n`)
- `__ostream_type` & `operator<<` (`unsigned short` `__n`)
- `__ostream_type` & `operator<<` (`int` `__n`)
- `__ostream_type` & `operator<<` (`unsigned int` `__n`)
- `__ostream_type` & `operator<<` (`long long` `__n`)
- `__ostream_type` & `operator<<` (`unsigned long long` `__n`)
- `__ostream_type` & `operator<<` (`double` `__f`)
- `__ostream_type` & `operator<<` (`float` `__f`)
- `__ostream_type` & `operator<<` (`long double` `__f`)

Unformatted Output Functions

All the unformatted output functions have some common behavior. Each starts by constructing a temporary object of type `std::basic_ostream::sentry`. This has several effects, concluding with the setting of a status flag; see the sentry documentation for more.

If the sentry status is good, the function tries to generate whatever data is appropriate for the type of the argument.

If an exception is thrown during insertion, `ios_base::badbit` will be turned on in the stream's error state. If `badbit` is on in the stream's exceptions mask, the exception will be rethrown without completing its actions.

- `__ostream_type` & `put` (`char_type` `__c`)
- `void` `_M_write` (`const` `char_type` * `__s`, `streamsize` `__n`)
- `__ostream_type` & `write` (`const` `char_type` * `__s`, `streamsize` `__n`)
- `operator bool` () `const`
- `bool` `operator!` () `const`

Static Public Member Functions

- static bool [sync_with_stdio](#) (bool __sync=true)
- static int [xalloc](#) () throw ()

Static Public Attributes

- static const [fmtflags](#) [adjustfield](#)
- static const [openmode](#) [app](#)
- static const [openmode](#) [ate](#)
- static const [iosstate](#) [badbit](#)
- static const [fmtflags](#) [basefield](#)
- static const [seekdir](#) [beg](#)
- static const [openmode](#) [binary](#)
- static const [fmtflags](#) [boolalpha](#)
- static const [seekdir](#) [cur](#)
- static const [fmtflags](#) [dec](#)
- static const [seekdir](#) [end](#)
- static const [iosstate](#) [eofbit](#)
- static const [iosstate](#) [failbit](#)
- static const [fmtflags](#) [fixed](#)
- static const [fmtflags](#) [floatfield](#)
- static const [iosstate](#) [goodbit](#)
- static const [fmtflags](#) [hex](#)
- static const [openmode](#) [in](#)
- static const [fmtflags](#) [internal](#)
- static const [fmtflags](#) [left](#)
- static const [fmtflags](#) [oct](#)
- static const [openmode](#) [out](#)
- static const [fmtflags](#) [right](#)
- static const [fmtflags](#) [scientific](#)
- static const [fmtflags](#) [showbase](#)
- static const [fmtflags](#) [showpoint](#)
- static const [fmtflags](#) [showpos](#)
- static const [fmtflags](#) [skipws](#)
- static const [openmode](#) [trunc](#)
- static const [fmtflags](#) [unitbuf](#)
- static const [fmtflags](#) [uppercase](#)

Protected Types

- enum { [_S_local_word_size](#) }

Protected Member Functions

- void [_M_cache_locale](#) (const [locale](#) &__loc)
- void [_M_call_callbacks](#) ([event](#) __ev) throw ()
- void [_M_dispose_callbacks](#) (void) throw ()
- [_Words](#) & [_M_grow_words](#) (int __index, bool __iword)
- void [_M_init](#) () throw ()
- template<typename _ValueT >
[__ostream_type](#) & [_M_insert](#) (_ValueT __v)

- void **_M_move** (ios_base &) noexcept
- void **_M_swap** (ios_base & __rhs) noexcept
- void **init** (basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits > * __sb)
- void **move** (basic_ios && __rhs)
- void **move** (basic_ios & __rhs)
- void **set_rdbuf** (basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits > * __sb)
- void **swap** (basic_ios & __rhs) noexcept
- void **swap** (basic_ostream & __rhs)

Protected Attributes

- _Callback_list * **_M_callbacks**
- const __ctype_type * **_M_ctype**
- iostate **_M_exception**
- char_type **_M_fill**
- bool **_M_fill_init**
- fmtflags **_M_flags**
- locale **_M_ios_locale**
- _Words **_M_local_word** [_S_local_word_size]
- const __num_get_type * **_M_num_get**
- const __num_put_type * **_M_num_put**
- streamsize **_M_precision**
- basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits > * **_M_streambuf**
- iostate **_M_streambuf_state**
- basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > * **_M_tie**
- streamsize **_M_width**
- _Words * **_M_word**
- int **_M_word_size**
- _Words **_M_word_zero**

4.304.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc>
class std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >
```

Controlling output for std::string.

Template Parameters

<code>_CharT</code>	Type of character stream.
<code>_Traits</code>	Traits for character type, defaults to <code>char_traits<_CharT></code> .
<code>_Alloc</code>	Allocator type, defaults to <code>allocator<_CharT></code> .

This class supports writing to objects of type `std::basic_string`, using the inherited functions from `std::basic_ostream`. To control the associated sequence, an instance of `std::basic_stringbuf` is used, which this page refers to as `sb`. Definition at line 550 of file `sstream`.

4.304.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.304.2.1 __num_get_type `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits>`

```
typedef num_get<_CharT, istreambuf_iterator<_CharT, _Traits> > std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::__num_get_type [inherited]
```

These are non-standard types.

Definition at line 91 of file basic_ios.h.

4.304.2.2 event_callback `typedef void(* std::ios_base::event_callback) (event __e, ios_base &__b, int __i) [inherited]`

The type of an event callback function.

Parameters

<code>__e</code>	One of the members of the event enum.
<code>__b</code>	Reference to the ios_base object.
<code>__i</code>	The integer provided when the callback was registered.

Event callbacks are user defined functions that get called during several ios_base and basic_ios functions, specifically imbue(), copyfmt(), and ~ios().

Definition at line 529 of file ios_base.h.

4.304.2.3 fmtflags `typedef _Ios_Fmtflags std::ios_base::fmtflags [inherited]`

This is a bitmask type.

`_Ios_Fmtflags` is implementation-defined, but it is valid to perform bitwise operations on these values and expect the Right Thing to happen. Defined objects of type fmtflags are:

- boolalpha
- dec
- fixed
- hex
- internal
- left
- oct
- right
- scientific
- showbase
- showpoint
- showpos
- skipws
- unitbuf
- uppercase

- `adjustfield`
- `basefield`
- `floatfield`

Definition at line 341 of file `ios_base.h`.

4.304.2.4 iostate `typedef _Ios_Iostate std::ios_base::iostate [inherited]`

This is a bitmask type.

`_Ios_Iostate` is implementation-defined, but it is valid to perform bitwise operations on these values and expect the Right Thing to happen. Defined objects of type `iostate` are:

- `badbit`
- `eofbit`
- `failbit`
- `goodbit`

Definition at line 416 of file `ios_base.h`.

4.304.2.5 openmode `typedef _Ios_Openmode std::ios_base::openmode [inherited]`

This is a bitmask type.

`_Ios_Openmode` is implementation-defined, but it is valid to perform bitwise operations on these values and expect the Right Thing to happen. Defined objects of type `openmode` are:

- `app`
- `ate`
- `binary`
- `in`
- `out`
- `trunc`

Definition at line 447 of file `ios_base.h`.

4.304.2.6 seekdir `typedef _Ios_Seekdir std::ios_base::seekdir [inherited]`

This is an enumerated type.

`_Ios_Seekdir` is implementation-defined. Defined values of type `seekdir` are:

- `beg`
- `cur`, equivalent to `SEEK_CUR` in the C standard library.
- `end`, equivalent to `SEEK_END` in the C standard library.

Definition at line 479 of file `ios_base.h`.

4.304.3 Member Enumeration Documentation

4.304.3.1 event enum `std::ios_base::event` [inherited]

The set of events that may be passed to an event callback.

`erase_event` is used during `~ios()` and `copyfmt()`. `imbue_event` is used during `imbue()`. `copyfmt_event` is used during `copyfmt()`.

Definition at line 512 of file `ios_base.h`.

4.304.4 Constructor & Destructor Documentation**4.304.4.1 basic_ostringstream()** [1/3] `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc`
>

`std::basic_ostringstream< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::basic_ostringstream ()` [inline]

Default constructor starts with an empty string buffer.

Initializes `sb` using `mode|out`, and passes `&sb` to the base class initializer. Does not allocate any buffer.

That's a lie. We initialize the base class with `NULL`, because the string class does its own memory management.

Definition at line 583 of file `sstream`.

4.304.4.2 basic_ostringstream() [2/3] `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc`
>

`std::basic_ostringstream< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::basic_ostringstream (`
 `ios_base::openmode __mode)` [inline], [explicit]

Starts with an empty string buffer.

Parameters

<code>__mode</code>	Whether the buffer can read, or write, or both.
---------------------	---

`ios_base::out` is automatically included in `mode`.

Initializes `sb` using `mode|out`, and passes `&sb` to the base class initializer. Does not allocate any buffer.

That's a lie. We initialize the base class with `NULL`, because the string class does its own memory management.

Definition at line 600 of file `sstream`.

4.304.4.3 basic_ostringstream() [3/3] `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc`
>

`std::basic_ostringstream< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::basic_ostringstream (`
 `const __string_type & __str,`
 `ios_base::openmode __mode = ios_base::out)` [inline], [explicit]

Starts with an existing string buffer.

Parameters

<code>__str</code>	A string to copy as a starting buffer.
<code>__mode</code>	Whether the buffer can read, or write, or both.

`ios_base::out` is automatically included in `mode`.

Initializes `sb` using `str` and `mode|out`, and passes `&sb` to the base class initializer.

That's a lie. We initialize the base class with `NULL`, because the string class does its own memory management.

Definition at line 618 of file `sstream`.

4.304.4.4 ~basic_ostringstream() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc > std::basic_ostringstream< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::~~basic_ostringstream () [inline]`

The destructor does nothing.

The buffer is deallocated by the stringbuf object, not the formatting stream.

Definition at line 629 of file sstream.

4.304.5 Member Function Documentation

4.304.5.1 _M_getloc() `const locale& std::ios_base::_M_getloc () const [inline], [inherited]`
Locale access.

Returns

A reference to the current locale.

Like getloc above, but returns a reference instead of generating a copy.

Definition at line 804 of file ios_base.h.

Referenced by `std::money_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::do_get()`, `std::time_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::do_get()`, `std::num_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::do_get()`, `std::time_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::do_get_date()`, `std::time_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::do_get_monthname()`, `std::time_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::do_get_time()`, `std::time_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::do_get_weekday()`, `std::num_put< _CharT, _Outlter >::do_put()`, `std::time_put< _CharT, _Outlter >::do_put()`, `std::time_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::get()`, and `std::time_put< _CharT, _Outlter >::put()`.

4.304.5.2 _M_write() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits > void std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::_M_write (const char_type * __s, streamsize __n) [inline], [inherited]`

Core write functionality, without sentry.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	The array to insert.
<code>__n</code>	Maximum number of characters to insert.

Definition at line 317 of file ostream.

4.304.5.3 bad() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits > bool std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::bad () const [inline], [inherited]`
Fast error checking.

Returns

True if the badbit is set.

Note that other iostate flags may also be set.

Definition at line 211 of file basic_ios.h.

References `std::ios_base::badbit`, and `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::rdstate()`.

4.304.5.4 clear() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`void std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::clear (`
`iostate __state = goodbit) [inherited]`

[Re]sets the error state.

Parameters

<code>__state</code>	The new state flag(s) to set.
----------------------	-------------------------------

See std::ios_base::iostate for the possible bit values. Most users will not need to pass an argument.

Definition at line 41 of file basic_ios.tcc.

Referenced by std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::exceptions(), std::__detail::operator>>(), std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::seekg(), std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::setstate(), and std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::unget().

4.304.5.5 copyfmt() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits > & std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::copyfmt (`
`const basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits > & __rhs) [inherited]`

Copies fields of __rhs into this.

Parameters

<code>__rhs</code>	The source values for the copies.
--------------------	-----------------------------------

Returns

Reference to this object.

All fields of __rhs are copied into this object except that rdbuf() and rdstate() remain unchanged. All values in the pword and iword arrays are copied. Before copying, each callback is invoked with erase_event. After copying, each (new) callback is invoked with copyfmt_event. The final step is to copy exceptions().

Definition at line 63 of file basic_ios.tcc.

References std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::exceptions(), std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::fill(), std::ios_base::flags(), std::ios_base::getloc(), std::ios_base::precision(), std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::tie(), std::tie(), and std::ios_base::width().

4.304.5.6 eof() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`bool std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::eof () const [inline], [inherited]`
Fast error checking.

Returns

True if the eofbit is set.

Note that other iostate flags may also be set.

Definition at line 190 of file basic_ios.h.

References std::ios_base::eofbit, and std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::rdstate().

4.304.5.7 exceptions() [1/2] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`iostate std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::exceptions () const [inline], [inherited]`
Throwing exceptions on errors.

Returns

The current exceptions mask.

This changes nothing in the stream. See the one-argument version of `exceptions(iostate)` for the meaning of the return value.

Definition at line 222 of file `basic_ios.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::copyfmt()`.

4.304.5.8 exceptions() [2/2] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`

```
void std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::exceptions (
    iostate __except ) [inline], [inherited]
```

Throwing exceptions on errors.

Parameters

<code>__except</code>	The new exceptions mask.
-----------------------	--------------------------

By default, error flags are set silently. You can set an exceptions mask for each stream; if a bit in the mask becomes set in the error flags, then an exception of type `std::ios_base::failure` is thrown.

If the error flag is already set when the exceptions mask is added, the exception is immediately thrown. Try running the following under GCC 3.1 or later:

```
#include <iostream>
#include <fstream>
#include <exception>
int main()
{
    std::set_terminate (__gnu_cxx::__verbose_terminate_handler);
    std::ifstream f ("/etc/motd");
    std::cerr << "Setting badbit\n";
    f.setstate (std::ios_base::badbit);
    std::cerr << "Setting exception mask\n";
    f.exceptions (std::ios_base::badbit);
}
```

Definition at line 257 of file `basic_ios.h`.

References `std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::clear()`.

4.304.5.9 fail() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`

```
bool std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::fail ( ) const [inline], [inherited]
```

Fast error checking.

Returns

True if either the badbit or the failbit is set.

Checking the badbit in `fail()` is historical practice. Note that other `iostate` flags may also be set.

Definition at line 201 of file `basic_ios.h`.

References `std::ios_base::badbit`, `std::ios_base::failbit`, and `std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::rdstate()`.

Referenced by `std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::operator bool()`, and `std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::operator!()`.

4.304.5.10 fill() [1/2] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`

```
char_type std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::fill ( ) const [inline], [inherited]
```

Retrieves the *empty* character.

Returns

The current fill character.

It defaults to a space (' ') in the current locale.

Definition at line 370 of file basic_ios.h.

References std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::widen().

Referenced by std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::copyfmt(), and std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::fill().

4.304.5.11 fill() [2/2] `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`char_type std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::fill (`
`char_type __ch) [inline], [inherited]`

Sets a new *empty* character.

Parameters

<code>__ch</code>	The new character.
-------------------	--------------------

Returns

The previous fill character.

The fill character is used to fill out space when P+ characters have been requested (e.g., via setw), Q characters are actually used, and Q<P. It defaults to a space (' ') in the current locale.

Definition at line 390 of file basic_ios.h.

References std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::fill().

4.304.5.12 flags() [1/2] `fmtflags std::ios_base::flags () const [inline], [inherited]`

Access to format flags.

Returns

The format control flags for both input and output.

Definition at line 649 of file ios_base.h.

Referenced by std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::copyfmt(), std::num_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_get(), std::num_get< _CharT, _OutIter >::do_put(), std::operator<<(), std::operator>>(), and std::__detail::operator>>().

4.304.5.13 flags() [2/2] `fmtflags std::ios_base::flags (`
`fmtflags __fmtfl) [inline], [inherited]`

Setting new format flags all at once.

Parameters

<code>__fmtfl</code>	The new flags to set.
----------------------	-----------------------

Returns

The previous format control flags.

This function overwrites all the format flags with `__fmtfl`.

Definition at line 660 of file ios_base.h.

4.304.5.14 flush() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::flush [inherited]`
Synchronizing the stream buffer.

Returns

*this

If `rdbuf()` is a null pointer, changes nothing.
Otherwise, calls `rdbuf()->pubsync()`, and if that returns -1, sets `badbit`.
Definition at line 210 of file `ostream.tcc`.
References `std::ios_base::goodbit`.

4.304.5.15 getloc() `locale std::ios_base::getloc () const [inline], [inherited]`
Locale access.

Returns

A copy of the current locale.

If `imbue(loc)` has previously been called, then this function returns `loc`. Otherwise, it returns a copy of `std::locale()`, the global C++ locale.
Definition at line 793 of file `ios_base.h`.
Referenced by `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::copyfmt()`, `std::money_put< _CharT, _Outiter >::do_put()`, and `std::ws()`.

4.304.5.16 good() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
bool std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::good () const [inline], [inherited]`
Fast error checking.

Returns

True if no error flags are set.

A wrapper around `rdstate`.
Definition at line 180 of file `basic_ios.h`.
References `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::rdstate()`.
Referenced by `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::sentry::sentry()`, `std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::sentry::sentry()`, and `std::__detail::operator>>()`.

4.304.5.17 imbue() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
locale std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::imbue (
const locale & __loc) [inherited]`

Moves to a new locale.

Parameters

<code>__loc</code>	The new locale.
--------------------	-----------------

Returns

The previous locale.

Calls `ios_base::imbue(loc)`, and if a stream buffer is associated with this stream, calls that buffer's `pubimbue(loc)`.

Additional I10n notes are at <http://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/localization.html>

Definition at line 114 of file `basic_ios.tcc`.

References `std::ios_base::imbue()`.

```
4.304.5.18 init() template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
void std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::init (
    basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits > * __sb ) [protected], [inherited]
```

All setup is performed here.

This is called from the public constructor. It is not virtual and cannot be redefined.

Definition at line 126 of file `basic_ios.tcc`.

Referenced by `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::basic_ios()`.

```
4.304.5.19 iword() long& std::ios_base::iword (
    int __ix ) [inline], [inherited]
```

Access to integer array.

Parameters

<code>__ix</code>	Index into the array.
-------------------	-----------------------

Returns

A reference to an integer associated with the index.

The `iword` function provides access to an array of integers that can be used for any purpose. The array grows as required to hold the supplied index. All integers in the array are initialized to 0.

The implementation reserves several indices. You should use `xalloc` to obtain an index that is safe to use. Also note that since the array can grow dynamically, it is not safe to hold onto the reference.

Definition at line 839 of file `ios_base.h`.

```
4.304.5.20 narrow() template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
char std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::narrow (
    char_type __c,
    char __default ) const [inline], [inherited]
```

Squeezes characters.

Parameters

<code>__c</code>	The character to narrow.
<code>__default</code>	The character to narrow.

Returns

The narrowed character.

Maps a character of `char_type` to a character of `char`, if possible.

Returns the result of

```
std::use_facet<ctype<char_type>> >(getloc()).narrow(c, default)
```

Additional I10n notes are at <http://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/localization.html>

Definition at line 430 of file `basic_ios.h`.

4.304.5.21 operator bool() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`

```
std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::operator bool ( ) const [inline], [explicit], [inherited]
```

The quick-and-easy status check.

This allows you to write constructs such as `if (!a_stream) ...` and `while (a_stream) ...`

Definition at line 117 of file `basic_ios.h`.

References `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::fail()`.

4.304.5.22 operator"!()" `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`

```
bool std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::operator! ( ) const [inline], [inherited]
```

The quick-and-easy status check.

This allows you to write constructs such as `if (!a_stream) ...` and `while (a_stream) ...`

Definition at line 125 of file `basic_ios.h`.

References `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::fail()`.

4.304.5.23 operator<<() [1/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`

```
__ostream_type& std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator<< (
    __ios_type &(*) (__ios_type &) __pf ) [inline], [inherited]
```

Interface for manipulators.

Manipulators such as `std::endl` and `std::hex` use these functions in constructs like `"std::cout << std::endl"`. For more information, see the `iomanip` header.

Definition at line 116 of file `ostream`.

4.304.5.24 operator<<() [2/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`

```
__ostream_type& std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator<< (
    __ostream_type &(*) (__ostream_type &) __pf ) [inline], [inherited]
```

Interface for manipulators.

Manipulators such as `std::endl` and `std::hex` use these functions in constructs like `"std::cout << std::endl"`. For more information, see the `iomanip` header.

Definition at line 107 of file `ostream`.

4.304.5.25 operator<<() [3/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`

```
basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator<< (
    __streambuf_type * __sb ) [inherited]
```

Extracting from another streambuf.

Parameters

<code>__sb</code>	A pointer to a streambuf
-------------------	--------------------------

This function behaves like one of the basic arithmetic extractors, in that it also constructs a sentry object and has the same error handling behavior.

If `__sb` is NULL, the stream will set failbit in its error state.

Characters are extracted from `__sb` and inserted into `*this` until one of the following occurs:

- the input stream reaches end-of-file,
- insertion into the output sequence fails (in this case, the character that would have been inserted is not extracted), or
- an exception occurs while getting a character from `__sb`, which sets failbit in the error state

If the function inserts no characters, failbit is set.

Definition at line 63 of file ostream.tcc.

4.304.5.26 operator<<() [4/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
__ostream_type& std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator<< (
 bool __n) [inline], [inherited]`

Integer arithmetic inserters.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	A variable of builtin integral type.
------------------	--------------------------------------

Returns

`*this` if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the `num_get` facet) to perform numeric formatting.

Definition at line 173 of file ostream.

4.304.5.27 operator<<() [5/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
__ostream_type& std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator<< (
 const void * __p) [inline], [inherited]`

Pointer arithmetic inserters.

Parameters

<code>__p</code>	A variable of pointer type.
------------------	-----------------------------

Returns

`*this` if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the `num_get` facet) to perform numeric formatting.

Definition at line 244 of file ostream.

4.304.5.28 operator<<() [6/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
__ostream_type& std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator<< (
 double __f) [inline], [inherited]`

Floating point arithmetic inserters.

Parameters

↵	A variable of builtin floating point type.
↵	
↵	
↵	
<i>f</i>	

Returns

*this if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the `num_get` facet) to perform numeric formatting.
Definition at line 219 of file `ostream`.

4.304.5.29 operator<<() [7/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`__ostream_type& std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator<< (`
`float __f) [inline], [inherited]`

Floating point arithmetic inserters.

Parameters

↵	A variable of builtin floating point type.
↵	
↵	
↵	
<i>f</i>	

Returns

*this if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the `num_get` facet) to perform numeric formatting.
Definition at line 223 of file `ostream`.

4.304.5.30 operator<<() [8/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator<< (`
`int __n) [inherited]`

Integer arithmetic inserters.

Parameters

↵	A variable of builtin integral type.
<i>n</i>	

Returns

*this if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the `num_get` facet) to perform numeric formatting.

Definition at line 63 of file ostream.tcc.

4.304.5.31 operator<<() [9/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
__ostream_type& std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator<< (
 ios_base &(*) (ios_base &) __pf) [inline], [inherited]`

Interface for manipulators.

Manipulators such as `std::endl` and `std::hex` use these functions in constructs like "`std::cout << std::endl`". For more information, see the `iomanip` header.

Definition at line 126 of file ostream.

4.304.5.32 operator<<() [10/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
__ostream_type& std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator<< (
 long __n) [inline], [inherited]`

Integer arithmetic inserters.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	A variable of builtin integral type.
------------------	--------------------------------------

Returns

`*this` if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the `num_get` facet) to perform numeric formatting.

Definition at line 165 of file ostream.

4.304.5.33 operator<<() [11/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
__ostream_type& std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator<< (
 long double __f) [inline], [inherited]`

Floating point arithmetic inserters.

Parameters

<code>__f</code>	A variable of builtin floating point type.
------------------	--

Returns

`*this` if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the `num_get` facet) to perform numeric formatting.

Definition at line 231 of file ostream.

4.304.5.34 operator<<() [12/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
__ostream_type& std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator<< (
 long long __n) [inline], [inherited]`

Integer arithmetic inserters.

Parameters

$_ \leftrightarrow$ $_n$	A variable of builtin integral type.
-------------------------------	--------------------------------------

Returns

`*this` if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the `num_get` facet) to perform numeric formatting.
Definition at line 200 of file `ostream`.

4.304.5.35 `operator<<()` [13/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator<< (`
`short __n) [inherited]`

Integer arithmetic inserters.

Parameters

$_ \leftrightarrow$ $_n$	A variable of builtin integral type.
-------------------------------	--------------------------------------

Returns

`*this` if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the `num_get` facet) to perform numeric formatting.
Definition at line 63 of file `ostream.tcc`.
References `std::ios_base::goodbit`.

4.304.5.36 `operator<<()` [14/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`__ostream_type& std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator<< (`
`unsigned int __n) [inline], [inherited]`

Integer arithmetic inserters.

Parameters

$_ \leftrightarrow$ $_n$	A variable of builtin integral type.
-------------------------------	--------------------------------------

Returns

`*this` if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the `num_get` facet) to perform numeric formatting.
Definition at line 191 of file `ostream`.

4.304.5.37 `operator<<()` [15/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`


```
__ostream_type& std::basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits>::operator<< (
    unsigned long __n ) [inline], [inherited]
```

Integer arithmetic inserters.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	A variable of builtin integral type.
------------------	--------------------------------------

Returns

`*this` if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the `num_get` facet) to perform numeric formatting. Definition at line 169 of file ostream.

4.304.5.38 operator<<() [16/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`__ostream_type& std::basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits>::operator<< (`
 `unsigned long long __n) [inline], [inherited]`

Integer arithmetic inserters.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	A variable of builtin integral type.
------------------	--------------------------------------

Returns

`*this` if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the `num_get` facet) to perform numeric formatting. Definition at line 204 of file ostream.

4.304.5.39 operator<<() [17/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`__ostream_type& std::basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits>::operator<< (`
 `unsigned short __n) [inline], [inherited]`

Integer arithmetic inserters.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	A variable of builtin integral type.
------------------	--------------------------------------

Returns

`*this` if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the `num_get` facet) to perform numeric formatting. Definition at line 180 of file ostream.

4.304.5.40 precision() [1/2] `streamsize std::ios_base::precision () const [inline], [inherited]`

Flags access.

Returns

The precision to generate on certain output operations.

Be careful if you try to give a definition of *precision* here; see DR 189.

Definition at line 719 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::copyfmt()`.

4.304.5.41 precision() [2/2] `streamsize std::ios_base::precision (`
`streamsize __prec) [inline], [inherited]`

Changing flags.

Parameters

<code>__prec</code>	The new precision value.
---------------------	--------------------------

Returns

The previous value of `precision()`.

Definition at line 728 of file `ios_base.h`.

4.304.5.42 put() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::put (`
`char_type __c) [inherited]`

Simple insertion.

Parameters

<code>__c</code>	The character to insert.
------------------	--------------------------

Returns

`*this`

Tries to insert `__c`.

Note

This function is not overloaded on signed char and unsigned char.

Definition at line 148 of file `ostream.tcc`.

References `std::ios_base::goodbit`.

4.304.5.43 pword() `void*& std::ios_base::pword (`
`int __ix) [inline], [inherited]`

Access to void pointer array.

Parameters

<code>_↔ _ix</code>	Index into the array.
-------------------------	-----------------------

Returns

A reference to a void* associated with the index.

The pword function provides access to an array of pointers that can be used for any purpose. The array grows as required to hold the supplied index. All pointers in the array are initialized to 0.

The implementation reserves several indices. You should use xalloc to obtain an index that is safe to use. Also note that since the array can grow dynamically, it is not safe to hold onto the reference.

Definition at line 860 of file ios_base.h.

4.304.5.44 rdbuf() [1/2] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc >
__stringbuf_type* std::basic_ostringstream< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::rdbuf () const [inline]`
Accessing the underlying buffer.

Returns

The current basic_stringbuf buffer.

This hides both signatures of std::basic_ios::rdbuf().

Definition at line 669 of file sstream.

4.304.5.45 rdbuf() [2/2] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits > * std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::rdbuf (
 basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits > * __sb) [inherited]`
Changing the underlying buffer.

Parameters

<code>__sb</code>	The new stream buffer.
-------------------	------------------------

Returns

The previous stream buffer.

Associates a new buffer with the current stream, and clears the error state.

Due to historical accidents which the LWG refuses to correct, the I/O library suffers from a design error: this function is hidden in derived classes by overrides of the zero-argument rdbuf(), which is non-virtual for hysterical raisins. As a result, you must use explicit qualifications to access this function via any derived class. For example:

```
std::fstream    foo;           // or some other derived type
std::streambuf* p = .....;
foo.ios::rdbuf(p);             // ios == basic_ios<char>
```

Definition at line 53 of file basic_ios.tcc.

4.304.5.46 rdstate() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
iostate std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::rdstate () const [inline], [inherited]`
Returns the error state of the stream buffer.

Returns

A bit pattern (well, isn't everything?)

See `std::ios_base::iostate` for the possible bit values. Most users will call one of the interpreting wrappers, e.g., `good()`.
Definition at line 137 of file `basic_ios.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::bad()`, `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::eof()`, `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::fail()`, `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::good()`, `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::seekg()`, `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::setstate()`, and `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::unget()`.

4.304.5.47 register_callback() `void std::ios_base::register_callback (`
`event_callback __fn,`
`int __index) [inherited]`

Add the callback `__fn` with parameter `__index`.

Parameters

<code>__fn</code>	The function to add.
<code>__index</code>	The integer to pass to the function when invoked.

Registers a function as an event callback with an integer parameter to be passed to the function when invoked. Multiple copies of the function are allowed. If there are multiple callbacks, they are invoked in the order they were registered.

4.304.5.48 seekp() [1/2] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::seekp (`
`off_type __off,`
`ios_base::seekdir __dir) [inherited]`

Changing the current write position.

Parameters

<code>__off</code>	A file offset object.
<code>__dir</code>	The direction in which to seek.

Returns

`*this`

If `fail()` is not true, calls `rdbuf() -> pubseekoff(off, dir)`. If that function fails, sets failbit.

Definition at line 289 of file `ostream.tcc`.

References `std::ios_base::goodbit`.

4.304.5.49 seekp() [2/2] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::seekp (`
`pos_type __pos) [inherited]`

Changing the current write position.

Parameters

<code>__pos</code>	A file position object.
--------------------	-------------------------

Returns

*this

If `fail()` is not true, calls `rdbuf()->pubseekpos(pos)`. If that function fails, sets `failbit`.

Definition at line 257 of file `ostream.tcc`.

References `std::ios_base::goodbit`.

4.304.5.50 setf() [1/2] `fmtflags` `std::ios_base::setf (`
`fmtflags __fmtfl)` [inline], [inherited]

Setting new format flags.

Parameters

<code>__fmtfl</code>	Additional flags to set.
----------------------	--------------------------

Returns

The previous format control flags.

This function sets additional flags in format control. Flags that were previously set remain set.

Definition at line 676 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::__detail::operator>>()`.

4.304.5.51 setf() [2/2] `fmtflags` `std::ios_base::setf (`
`fmtflags __fmtfl,`
`fmtflags __mask)` [inline], [inherited]

Setting new format flags.

Parameters

<code>__fmtfl</code>	Additional flags to set.
<code>__mask</code>	The flags mask for <code>fmtfl</code> .

Returns

The previous format control flags.

This function clears `mask` in the format flags, then sets `fmtfl & mask`. An example mask is `ios_base::adjustfield`.

Definition at line 693 of file `ios_base.h`.

4.304.5.52 setstate() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`void std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::setstate (`
`istate __state)` [inline], [inherited]

Sets additional flags in the error state.

Parameters

<code>__state</code>	The additional state flag(s) to set.
----------------------	--------------------------------------

See `std::ios_base::iostate` for the possible bit values.

Definition at line 157 of file `basic_ios.h`.

References `std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::clear()`, and `std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::rdstate()`.

Referenced by `std::basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits>::sentry::sentry()`, and `std::ws()`.

4.304.5.53 `str()` [1/2] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc > __string_type std::basic_ostringstream< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::str () const [inline]`

Copying out the string buffer.

Returns

`rdbuf() -> str()`

Definition at line 677 of file `sstream`.

4.304.5.54 `str()` [2/2] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc > void std::basic_ostringstream< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::str (const __string_type & __s) [inline]`

Setting a new buffer.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	The string to use as a new sequence.
------------------	--------------------------------------

Calls `rdbuf() -> str(s)`.

Definition at line 687 of file `sstream`.

4.304.5.55 `sync_with_stdio()` `static bool std::ios_base::sync_with_stdio (bool __sync = true) [static], [inherited]`

Interaction with the standard C I/O objects.

Parameters

<code>__sync</code>	Whether to synchronize or not.
---------------------	--------------------------------

Returns

True if the standard streams were previously synchronized.

The synchronization referred to is *only* that between the standard C facilities (e.g., `stdout`) and the standard C++ objects (e.g., `cout`). User-declared streams are unaffected. See <https://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/fstreams.html#std.io.filestreams.binary>

4.304.5.56 `tellp()` `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits > basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::pos_type std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::tellp [inherited]`

Getting the current write position.

Returns

A file position object.

If `fail()` is not false, returns `pos_type(-1)` to indicate failure. Otherwise returns `rdbuf() -> pubseekoff(0, cur, out)`.
Definition at line 236 of file `ostream.tcc`.

4.304.5.57 tie() [1/2] `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits >
basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits>* std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits >::tie () const [inline], [inherited]`
Fetches the current *tied* stream.

Returns

A pointer to the tied stream, or NULL if the stream is not tied.

A stream may be *tied* (or synchronized) to a second output stream. When this stream performs any I/O, the tied stream is first flushed. For example, `std::cin` is tied to `std::cout`.

Definition at line 295 of file `basic_ios.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::sentry::sentry()`, and `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::copyfmt()`.

4.304.5.58 tie() [2/2] `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits >
basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits>* std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits >::tie (
 basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits > * __tiestr) [inline], [inherited]`

Ties this stream to an output stream.

Parameters

<code>__tiestr</code>	The output stream.
-----------------------	--------------------

Returns

The previously tied output stream, or NULL if the stream was not tied.

This sets up a new tie; see `tie()` for more.

Definition at line 307 of file `basic_ios.h`.

4.304.5.59 unsetf() `void std::ios_base::unsetf (
 fmtflags __mask) [inline], [inherited]`

Clearing format flags.

Parameters

<code>__mask</code>	The flags to unset.
---------------------	---------------------

This function clears `__mask` in the format flags.

Definition at line 708 of file `ios_base.h`.

4.304.5.60 widen() `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits >
char_type std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits >::widen (
 char __c) const [inline], [inherited]`

Widens characters.

Parameters

<code>_↵</code>	The character to widen.
<code>_C</code>	

Returns

The widened character.

Maps a character of `char` to a character of `char_type`.

Returns the result of

```
std::use_facet<ctype<char_type>> >(getloc()).widen(c)
```

Additional I10n notes are at <http://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/localization.↵html>

Definition at line 449 of file `basic_ios.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::fill()`, `std::getline()`, and `std::tr2::operator>>()`.

4.304.5.61 width() [1/2] `streamsize` `std::ios_base::width () const` [inline], [inherited]

Flags access.

Returns

The minimum field width to generate on output operations.

Minimum field width refers to the number of characters.

Definition at line 742 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::copyfmt()`, and `std::num_put<_CharT, _OutIt>::do_put()`.

4.304.5.62 width() [2/2] `streamsize` `std::ios_base::width (`

`streamsize __wide)` [inline], [inherited]

Changing flags.

Parameters

<code>__wide</code>	The new width value.
---------------------	----------------------

Returns

The previous value of `width()`.

Definition at line 751 of file `ios_base.h`.

4.304.5.63 write() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`

`basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits> & std::basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits>::write (`

`const char_type * __s,`

`streamsize __n)` [inherited]

Character string insertion.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	The array to insert.
<code>__n</code>	Maximum number of characters to insert.

Returns

*this

Characters are copied from `__s` and inserted into the stream until one of the following happens:

- `__n` characters are inserted
- inserting into the output sequence fails (in this case, `badbit` will be set in the stream's error state)

Note

This function is not overloaded on signed char and unsigned char.

Definition at line 182 of file `ostream.tcc`.

4.304.5.64 xalloc() static int std::ios_base::xalloc () throw () [static], [inherited]

Access to unique indices.

Returns

An integer different from all previous calls.

This function returns a unique integer every time it is called. It can be used for any purpose, but is primarily intended to be a unique index for the `iword` and `pword` functions. The expectation is that an application calls `xalloc` in order to obtain an index in the `iword` and `pword` arrays that can be used without fear of conflict.

The implementation maintains a static variable that is incremented and returned on each invocation. `xalloc` is guaranteed to return an index that is safe to use in the `iword` and `pword` arrays.

4.304.6 Member Data Documentation

4.304.6.1 adjustfield const fmtflags std::ios_base::adjustfield [static], [inherited]

A mask of `left|right|internal`. Useful for the 2-arg form of `setf`.

Definition at line 396 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::num_put<_CharT, _OutIter>::do_put()`, `std::internal()`, `std::left()`, and `std::right()`.

4.304.6.2 app const openmode std::ios_base::app [static], [inherited]

Seek to end before each write.

Definition at line 450 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, _Traits>::overflow()`, and `std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, _Traits>::xsputn()`.

4.304.6.3 ate const openmode std::ios_base::ate [static], [inherited]

Open and seek to end immediately after opening.

Definition at line 453 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, _Traits>::open()`.

4.304.6.4 badbit `const iostate std::ios_base::badbit [static], [inherited]`

Indicates a loss of integrity in an input or output sequence (such as an irrecoverable read error from a file).

Definition at line 420 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::bad()`, `std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::fail()`, `std::basic_istream<char>::get()`, and `std::basic_istream<char>::read()`.

4.304.6.5 basefield `const fmtflags std::ios_base::basefield [static], [inherited]`

A mask of `dec|oct|hex`. Useful for the 2-arg form of `setf`.

Definition at line 399 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::dec()`, `std::num_get<_CharT, _InIter>::do_get()`, `std::num_put<_CharT, _OutIter>::do_put()`, `std::hex()`, and `std::oct()`.

4.304.6.6 beg `const seekdir std::ios_base::beg [static], [inherited]`

Request a seek relative to the beginning of the stream.

Definition at line 482 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, _Traits>::seekpos()`, and `__gnu_cxx::stdio_sync_filebuf<_CharT, _Traits>::seekpos()`.

4.304.6.7 binary `const openmode std::ios_base::binary [static], [inherited]`

Perform input and output in binary mode (as opposed to text mode). This is probably not what you think it is; see <https://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/fstreams.html#std.io.filestreams.binary>.

Definition at line 458 of file `ios_base.h`.

4.304.6.8 boolalpha `const fmtflags std::ios_base::boolalpha [static], [inherited]`

Insert/extract `bool` in alphabetic rather than numeric format.

Definition at line 344 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::boolalpha()`, `std::num_get<_CharT, _InIter>::do_get()`, `std::num_put<_CharT, _OutIter>::do_←put()`, and `std::noboolalpha()`.

4.304.6.9 cur `const seekdir std::ios_base::cur [static], [inherited]`

Request a seek relative to the current position within the sequence.

Definition at line 485 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, _Traits>::imbue()`, `std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, _Traits>::overflow()`, `std::←basic_filebuf<_CharT, _Traits>::pbackfail()`, `std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, _Traits>::seekoff()`, and `std::basic_←stringbuf<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::seekoff()`.

4.304.6.10 dec `const fmtflags std::ios_base::dec [static], [inherited]`

Converts integer input or generates integer output in decimal base.

Definition at line 347 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::dec()`.

4.304.6.11 end `const seekdir std::ios_base::end [static], [inherited]`

Request a seek relative to the current end of the sequence.

Definition at line 488 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::open(), and std::basic_stringbuf< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::seekoff().

4.304.6.12 eofbit `const iostate std::ios_base::eofbit [static], [inherited]`

Indicates that an input operation reached the end of an input sequence.

Definition at line 423 of file ios_base.h.

Referenced by std::time_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::do_get(), std::num_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::do_get(), std::time_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::do_get_date(), std::time_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::do_get_monthname(), std::time_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::do_get_time(), std::time_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::do_get_weekday(), std::time_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::do_get_year(), std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::eof(), std::time_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::get(), std::basic_istream< char >::getline(), std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::seekg(), std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::unget(), and std::ws().

4.304.6.13 failbit `const iostate std::ios_base::failbit [static], [inherited]`

Indicates that an input operation failed to read the expected characters, or that an output operation failed to generate the desired characters.

Definition at line 428 of file ios_base.h.

Referenced by std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::sentry::sentry(), std::num_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::do_get(), std::time_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::do_get_monthname(), std::time_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::do_get_weekday(), std::time_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::do_get_year(), std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::fail(), std::time_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::get(), std::basic_istream< char >::getline(), and std::basic_istream< char >::operator>>().

4.304.6.14 fixed `const fmtflags std::ios_base::fixed [static], [inherited]`

Generate floating-point output in fixed-point notation.

Definition at line 350 of file ios_base.h.

Referenced by std::fixed(), and std::hexfloat().

4.304.6.15 floatfield `const fmtflags std::ios_base::floatfield [static], [inherited]`

A mask of scientific|fixed. Useful for the 2-arg form of setf.

Definition at line 402 of file ios_base.h.

Referenced by std::defaultfloat(), std::fixed(), std::hexfloat(), and std::scientific().

4.304.6.16 goodbit `const iostate std::ios_base::goodbit [static], [inherited]`

Indicates all is well.

Definition at line 431 of file ios_base.h.

Referenced by std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::sentry::sentry(), std::time_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::do_get(), std::num_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::do_get(), std::time_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::do_get_monthname(), std::time_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::do_get_weekday(), std::time_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::do_get_year(), std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::flush(), std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::get(), std::time_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::get(), std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::getline(), std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::ignore(), std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator<<(), std::operator>>(), std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator>>(), std::basic_istream< char >::operator>>(), std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::peek(), std::basic_istream< char >::peek(), std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::put(), std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::read(), std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::readsomewhat(), std::basic_istream< char >::readsomewhat(), std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::seekg(), std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::seekp(), std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::sync(), and std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::unget().

4.304.6.17 hex `const fmtflags std::ios_base::hex [static], [inherited]`

Converts integer input or generates integer output in hexadecimal base.

Definition at line 353 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::num_get<_CharT, _Inlter>::do_get()`, `std::num_put<_CharT, _Outlter>::do_put()`, and `std::hex()`.

4.304.6.18 in `const openmode std::ios_base::in [static], [inherited]`

Open for input. Default for `ifstream` and `fstream`.

Definition at line 461 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_stringbuf<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::overflow()`, `std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, _Traits>::pbackfail()`, `std::basic_stringbuf<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::seekoff()`, `std::basic_stringbuf<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::seekpos()`, `std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, _Traits>::showmanyc()`, `std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, _Traits>::underflow()`, `std::basic_stringbuf<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::underflow()`, and `std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, _Traits>::xsgetn()`.

4.304.6.19 internal `const fmtflags std::ios_base::internal [static], [inherited]`

Adds fill characters at a designated internal point in certain generated output, or identical to `right` if no such point is designated.

Definition at line 358 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::internal()`.

4.304.6.20 left `const fmtflags std::ios_base::left [static], [inherited]`

Adds fill characters on the right (final positions) of certain generated output. (I.e., the thing you print is flush left.)

Definition at line 362 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::num_put<_CharT, _Outlter>::do_put()`, and `std::left()`.

4.304.6.21 oct `const fmtflags std::ios_base::oct [static], [inherited]`

Converts integer input or generates integer output in octal base.

Definition at line 365 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::oct()`.

4.304.6.22 out `const openmode std::ios_base::out [static], [inherited]`

Open for output. Default for `ofstream` and `fstream`.

Definition at line 464 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, _Traits>::overflow()`, `std::basic_stringbuf<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::overflow()`, `std::basic_stringbuf<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::pbackfail()`, `std::basic_stringbuf<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::seekoff()`, `std::basic_stringbuf<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::seekpos()`, and `std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, _Traits>::xsputn()`.

4.304.6.23 right `const fmtflags std::ios_base::right [static], [inherited]`

Adds fill characters on the left (initial positions) of certain generated output. (I.e., the thing you print is flush right.)

Definition at line 369 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::right()`.

4.304.6.24 scientific `const fmtflags std::ios_base::scientific [static], [inherited]`

Generates floating-point output in scientific notation.

Definition at line 372 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::hexfloat()`, and `std::scientific()`.

4.304.6.25 showbase `const fmtflags std::ios_base::showbase [static], [inherited]`

Generates a prefix indicating the numeric base of generated integer output.

Definition at line 376 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::num_put<_CharT, _OutIter>::do_put()`, `std::noshowbase()`, and `std::showbase()`.

4.304.6.26 showpoint `const fmtflags std::ios_base::showpoint [static], [inherited]`

Generates a decimal-point character unconditionally in generated floating-point output.

Definition at line 380 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::noshowpoint()`, and `std::showpoint()`.

4.304.6.27 showpos `const fmtflags std::ios_base::showpos [static], [inherited]`

Generates a + sign in non-negative generated numeric output.

Definition at line 383 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::noshowpos()`, and `std::showpos()`.

4.304.6.28 skipws `const fmtflags std::ios_base::skipws [static], [inherited]`

Skips leading white space before certain input operations.

Definition at line 386 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::noskipws()`, `std::__detail::operator>>()`, and `std::skipws()`.

4.304.6.29 trunc `const openmode std::ios_base::trunc [static], [inherited]`

Truncate an existing stream when opening. Default for `ofstream`.

Definition at line 467 of file `ios_base.h`.

4.304.6.30 unitbuf `const fmtflags std::ios_base::unitbuf [static], [inherited]`

Flushes output after each output operation.

Definition at line 389 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::nunitbuf()`, and `std::unitbuf()`.

4.304.6.31 uppercase `const fmtflags std::ios_base::uppercase [static], [inherited]`

Replaces certain lowercase letters with their uppercase equivalents in generated output.

Definition at line 393 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::num_put<_CharT, _OutIter>::do_put()`, `std::nouppercase()`, and `std::uppercase()`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- `iosfwd`
- `sstream`

4.305 `std::basic_regex<_Ch_type, _Rx_traits>` Class Template Reference

Public Types

- typedef `regex_constants::syntax_option_type` `flag_type`
- typedef `traits_type::locale_type` `locale_type`

- typedef traits_type::string_type **string_type**
- typedef _Rx_traits **traits_type**
- typedef _Ch_type **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- [basic_regex](#) ()
- template<typename _FwdIter >
 [basic_regex](#) (_FwdIter __first, _FwdIter __last, [flag_type](#) __f=ECMAScript)
- [basic_regex](#) ([basic_regex](#) && __rhs) noexcept=default
- [basic_regex](#) (const _Ch_type * __p, [flag_type](#) __f=ECMAScript)
- [basic_regex](#) (const _Ch_type * __p, std::size_t __len, [flag_type](#) __f=ECMAScript)
- [basic_regex](#) (const [basic_regex](#) & __rhs)=default
- template<typename _Ch_traits, typename _Ch_alloc >
 [basic_regex](#) (const std::basic_string< _Ch_type, _Ch_traits, _Ch_alloc > & __s, [flag_type](#) __f=ECMAScript)
- [basic_regex](#) (initializer_list< _Ch_type > __l, [flag_type](#) __f=ECMAScript)
- ~[basic_regex](#) ()
- template<typename _InputIterator >
 [basic_regex](#) & [assign](#) (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, [flag_type](#) __flags=ECMAScript)
- [basic_regex](#) & [assign](#) ([basic_regex](#) && __rhs) noexcept
- [basic_regex](#) & [assign](#) (const _Ch_type * __p, [flag_type](#) __flags=ECMAScript)
- [basic_regex](#) & [assign](#) (const _Ch_type * __p, size_t __len, [flag_type](#) __flags=ECMAScript)
- [basic_regex](#) & [assign](#) (const [basic_regex](#) & __rhs)
- template<typename _Ch_traits, typename _Alloc >
 [basic_regex](#) & [assign](#) (const [basic_string](#)< _Ch_type, _Ch_traits, _Alloc > & __s, [flag_type](#) __flags=ECMAScript)
- [basic_regex](#) & [assign](#) (initializer_list< _Ch_type > __l, [flag_type](#) __flags=ECMAScript)
- [flag_type](#) [flags](#) () const
- locale_type [getloc](#) () const
- locale_type [imbue](#) (locale_type __loc)
- unsigned int [mark_count](#) () const
- [basic_regex](#) & [operator=](#) ([basic_regex](#) && __rhs) noexcept
- [basic_regex](#) & [operator=](#) (const _Ch_type * __p)
- [basic_regex](#) & [operator=](#) (const [basic_regex](#) & __rhs)
- template<typename _Ch_traits, typename _Alloc >
 [basic_regex](#) & [operator=](#) (const [basic_string](#)< _Ch_type, _Ch_traits, _Alloc > & __s)
- [basic_regex](#) & [operator=](#) (initializer_list< _Ch_type > __l)
- void [swap](#) ([basic_regex](#) & __rhs)

Static Public Attributes

Constants

std [28.8.1](1)

- static constexpr [flag_type](#) [icase](#)
- static constexpr [flag_type](#) [nosubs](#)
- static constexpr [flag_type](#) [optimize](#)
- static constexpr [flag_type](#) [collate](#)
- static constexpr [flag_type](#) [ECMAScript](#)
- static constexpr [flag_type](#) [basic](#)
- static constexpr [flag_type](#) [extended](#)
- static constexpr [flag_type](#) [awk](#)
- static constexpr [flag_type](#) [grep](#)
- static constexpr [flag_type](#) [egrep](#)

Friends

- template<typename _Bp, typename _Ap, typename _Cp, typename _Rp, __detail::__RegexExecutorPolicy, bool >
bool __detail::__regex_algo_impl (_Bp, _Bp, match_results<_Bp, _Ap> &, const basic_regex<_Cp, _Rp> &, regex_constants::match_flag_type)
- template<typename, typename, typename, bool >
class __detail::__Executor

Related Functions

(Note that these are not member functions.)

- template<typename _Ch_type, typename _Rx_traits >
void swap (basic_regex<_Ch_type, _Rx_traits> &__lhs, basic_regex<_Ch_type, _Rx_traits> &__rhs)

4.305.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Ch_type, typename _Rx_traits = regex_traits<_Ch_type>>
class std::basic_regex<_Ch_type, _Rx_traits>
```

Objects of specializations of this class represent regular expressions constructed from sequences of character type `_Ch_type`.

Storage for the regular expression is allocated and deallocated as necessary by the member functions of this class.

Definition at line 388 of file `regex.h`.

4.305.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.305.2.1 basic_regex() [1/8] template<typename _Ch_type, typename _Rx_traits = regex_traits<_↵
_Ch_type>>>

```
std::basic_regex<_Ch_type, _Rx_traits>::basic_regex ( ) [inline]
```

Constructs a basic regular expression that does not match any character sequence.

Definition at line 423 of file `regex.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_regex<_Ch_type, _Rx_traits>::assign()`.

4.305.2.2 basic_regex() [2/8] template<typename _Ch_type, typename _Rx_traits = regex_traits<_↵
_Ch_type>>>

```
std::basic_regex<_Ch_type, _Rx_traits>::basic_regex (
    const _Ch_type * __p,
    flag_type __f = ECMAScript ) [inline], [explicit]
```

Constructs a basic regular expression from the sequence `[__p, __p + char_traits<_Ch_type>::length(__p))` interpreted according to the flags in `__f`.

Parameters

<code>_↵ __p</code>	A pointer to the start of a C-style null-terminated string containing a regular expression.
<code>_↵ __f</code>	Flags indicating the syntax rules and options.

Exceptions

<i>regex_error</i>	if <code>__p</code> is not a valid regular expression.
--------------------	--

Definition at line 439 of file `regex.h`.

4.305.2.3 basic_regex() [3/8] `template<typename _Ch_type , typename _Rx_traits = regex_traits<_Ch_type>>`

```
std::basic_regex< _Ch_type, _Rx_traits >::basic_regex (
    const _Ch_type * __p,
    std::size_t __len,
    flag_type __f = ECMAScript ) [inline]
```

Constructs a basic regular expression from the sequence `[p, p + len)` interpreted according to the flags in `f`.

Parameters

<code>__p</code>	A pointer to the start of a string containing a regular expression.
<code>__len</code>	The length of the string containing the regular expression.
<code>__f</code>	Flags indicating the syntax rules and options.

Exceptions

<i>regex_error</i>	if <code>__p</code> is not a valid regular expression.
--------------------	--

Definition at line 455 of file `regex.h`.

4.305.2.4 basic_regex() [4/8] `template<typename _Ch_type , typename _Rx_traits = regex_traits<_Ch_type>>`

```
std::basic_regex< _Ch_type, _Rx_traits >::basic_regex (
    const basic_regex< _Ch_type, _Rx_traits > & __rhs ) [default]
```

Copy-constructs a basic regular expression.

Parameters

<code>__rhs</code>	A regex object.
--------------------	-----------------

4.305.2.5 basic_regex() [5/8] `template<typename _Ch_type , typename _Rx_traits = regex_traits<_Ch_type>>`

```
std::basic_regex< _Ch_type, _Rx_traits >::basic_regex (
    basic_regex< _Ch_type, _Rx_traits > && __rhs ) [default], [noexcept]
```

Move-constructs a basic regular expression.

Parameters

<code>__rhs</code>	A regex object.
--------------------	-----------------

4.305.2.6 basic_regex() [6/8] `template<typename _Ch_type , typename _Rx_traits = regex_traits<_Ch_type>>
template<typename _Ch_traits , typename _Ch_alloc >
std::basic_regex< _Ch_type, _Rx_traits >::basic_regex (`
 `const std::basic_string< _Ch_type, _Ch_traits, _Ch_alloc > & __s,`
 `flag_type __f = ECMAScript) [inline], [explicit]`

Constructs a basic regular expression from the string *s* interpreted according to the flags in *f*.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	A string containing a regular expression.
<code>__f</code>	Flags indicating the syntax rules and options.

Exceptions

<code>regex_error</code>	if <code>__s</code> is not a valid regular expression.
--------------------------	--

Definition at line 485 of file `regex.h`.

4.305.2.7 basic_regex() [7/8] `template<typename _Ch_type , typename _Rx_traits = regex_traits<_Ch_type>>
template<typename _FwdIter >
std::basic_regex< _Ch_type, _Rx_traits >::basic_regex (`
 `_FwdIter __first,`
 `_FwdIter __last,`
 `flag_type __f = ECMAScript) [inline]`

Constructs a basic regular expression from the range `[first, last)` interpreted according to the flags in *f*.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	The start of a range containing a valid regular expression.
<code>__last</code>	The end of a range containing a valid regular expression.
<code>__f</code>	The format flags of the regular expression.

Exceptions

<code>regex_error</code>	if <code>[__first, __last)</code> is not a valid regular expression.
--------------------------	--

Definition at line 505 of file `regex.h`.

4.305.2.8 basic_regex() [8/8] `template<typename _Ch_type , typename _Rx_traits = regex_traits<_Ch_type>>
std::basic_regex< _Ch_type, _Rx_traits >::basic_regex (`

Constructs a basic regular expression from an initializer list.

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```
std::basic_regex< _Ch_type, _Rx_traits >::~~basic_regex ( ) [inline]
```

Definition at line 525 of file regex.h.

```
template<typename _InputIterator >
```

```
basic_regex& std::basic_regex< _Ch_type, _Rx_traits >::assign (
```

Assigns a new regular expression to a regex object.

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Exceptions

<i>regex_error</i>	if p does not contain a valid regular expression pattern interpreted according to __flags. If regex_error is thrown, the object remains unchanged.
--------------------	--

Definition at line 674 of file regex.h.

References std::basic_regex<_Ch_type, _Rx_traits>::assign().

4.305.3.2 assign() [2/7] `template<typename _Ch_type , typename _Rx_traits = regex_traits<_Ch_type>>`

```
basic_regex& std::basic_regex<_Ch_type, _Rx_traits>::assign (
    basic_regex<_Ch_type, _Rx_traits> && __rhs ) [inline], [noexcept]
```

The move-assignment operator.

Parameters

<i>__rhs</i>	Another regular expression object.
--------------	------------------------------------

Definition at line 596 of file regex.h.

References std::move(), and std::basic_regex<_Ch_type, _Rx_traits>::swap().

4.305.3.3 assign() [3/7] `template<typename _Ch_type , typename _Rx_traits = regex_traits<_Ch_type>>`

```
basic_regex& std::basic_regex<_Ch_type, _Rx_traits>::assign (
    const _Ch_type * __p,
    flag_type __flags = ECMAScript ) [inline]
```

Assigns a new regular expression to a regex object from a C-style null-terminated string containing a regular expression pattern.

Parameters

<i>__p</i>	A pointer to a C-style null-terminated string containing a regular expression pattern.
<i>__flags</i>	Syntax option flags.

Exceptions

<i>regex_error</i>	if __p does not contain a valid regular expression pattern interpreted according to __flags. If regex_error is thrown, *this remains unchanged.
--------------------	---

Definition at line 617 of file regex.h.

References std::basic_regex<_Ch_type, _Rx_traits>::assign().

4.305.3.4 assign() [4/7] `template<typename _Ch_type , typename _Rx_traits = regex_traits<_Ch_type>>`

```
basic_regex& std::basic_regex<_Ch_type, _Rx_traits>::assign (
    const _Ch_type * __p,
    size_t __len,
    flag_type __flags = ECMAScript ) [inline]
```

Assigns a new regular expression to a regex object from a C-style string containing a regular expression pattern.

Parameters

<code>__p</code>	A pointer to a C-style string containing a regular expression pattern.
<code>__len</code>	The length of the regular expression pattern string.
<code>__flags</code>	Syntax option flags.

Exceptions

<code>regex_error</code>	if <code>p</code> does not contain a valid regular expression pattern interpreted according to <code>__flags</code> . If <code>regex_error</code> is thrown, <code>*this</code> remains unchanged.
--------------------------	--

Definition at line 636 of file `regex.h`.

References `std::basic_regex<_Ch_type, _Rx_traits>::assign()`.

4.305.3.5 assign() [5/7] `template<typename _Ch_type , typename _Rx_traits = regex_traits<_Ch_type>>`

`basic_regex& std::basic_regex<_Ch_type, _Rx_traits>::assign (`
`const basic_regex<_Ch_type, _Rx_traits> &__rhs) [inline]`

the real assignment operator.

Parameters

<code>__rhs</code>	Another regular expression object.
--------------------	------------------------------------

Definition at line 583 of file `regex.h`.

References `std::basic_regex<_Ch_type, _Rx_traits>::swap()`.

Referenced by `std::basic_regex<_Ch_type, _Rx_traits>::assign()`, and `std::basic_regex<_Ch_type, _Rx_traits>::operator=()`.

4.305.3.6 assign() [6/7] `template<typename _Ch_type , typename _Rx_traits = regex_traits<_Ch_type>>`

`template<typename _Ch_traits , typename _Alloc >`
`basic_regex& std::basic_regex<_Ch_type, _Rx_traits>::assign (`
`const basic_string<_Ch_type, _Ch_traits, _Alloc> &__s,`
`flag_type __flags = ECMAScript) [inline]`

Assigns a new regular expression to a regex object from a string containing a regular expression pattern.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	A string containing a regular expression pattern.
<code>__flags</code>	Syntax option flags.

Exceptions

<code>regex_error</code>	if <code>__s</code> does not contain a valid regular expression pattern interpreted according to <code>__flags</code> . If <code>regex_error</code> is thrown, <code>*this</code> remains unchanged.
--------------------------	--

Definition at line 652 of file regex.h.

References std::basic_regex< _Ch_type, _Rx_traits >::basic_regex(), std::basic_regex< _Ch_type, _Rx_traits >::assign(), std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::data(), and std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::size().

4.305.3.7 assign() [7/7] template<typename _Ch_type , typename _Rx_traits = regex_traits<_Ch_type>>

```
basic_regex& std::basic_regex< _Ch_type, _Rx_traits >::assign (
    initializer_list< _Ch_type > __l,
    flag_type __flags = ECMAScript ) [inline]
```

Assigns a new regular expression to a regex object.

Parameters

<code>__l</code>	An initializer list representing a regular expression.
<code>__flags</code>	Syntax option flags.

Exceptions

<i>regex_error</i>	if <code>__l</code> does not contain a valid regular expression pattern interpreted according to <code>__flags</code> . If <code>regex_error</code> is thrown, the object remains unchanged.
--------------------	--

Definition at line 690 of file regex.h.

References std::basic_regex< _Ch_type, _Rx_traits >::assign().

4.305.3.8 flags() template<typename _Ch_type , typename _Rx_traits = regex_traits<_Ch_type>>

```
flag_type std::basic_regex< _Ch_type, _Rx_traits >::flags ( ) const [inline]
```

Gets the flags used to construct the regular expression or in the last call to assign().

Definition at line 711 of file regex.h.

4.305.3.9 getloc() template<typename _Ch_type , typename _Rx_traits = regex_traits<_Ch_type>>

```
locale_type std::basic_regex< _Ch_type, _Rx_traits >::getloc ( ) const [inline]
```

Gets the locale currently imbued in the regular expression object.

Definition at line 733 of file regex.h.

4.305.3.10 imbue() template<typename _Ch_type , typename _Rx_traits = regex_traits<_Ch_type>>

```
locale_type std::basic_regex< _Ch_type, _Rx_traits >::imbue (
    locale_type __loc ) [inline]
```

Imbues the regular expression object with the given locale.

Parameters

<code>__loc</code>	A locale.
--------------------	-----------

Definition at line 721 of file regex.h.

4.305.3.11 mark_count() template<typename _Ch_type , typename _Rx_traits = regex_traits<_Ch_type>>

```
type>>
unsigned int std::basic_regex< _Ch_type, _Rx_traits >::mark_count ( ) const [inline]
Gets the number of marked subexpressions within the regular expression.
Definition at line 699 of file regex.h.
```

4.305.3.12 operator=() [1/5] `template<typename _Ch_type , typename _Rx_traits = regex_traits<_Ch↵_type>>`

```
basic_regex& std::basic_regex< _Ch_type, _Rx_traits >::operator= (
    basic_regex< _Ch_type, _Rx_traits > && __rhs ) [inline], [noexcept]
```

Move-assigns one regular expression to another.

Definition at line 539 of file regex.h.

References `std::basic_regex< _Ch_type, _Rx_traits >::assign()`, and `std::move()`.

4.305.3.13 operator=() [2/5] `template<typename _Ch_type , typename _Rx_traits = regex_traits<_Ch↵_type>>`

```
basic_regex& std::basic_regex< _Ch_type, _Rx_traits >::operator= (
    const _Ch_type * __p ) [inline]
```

Replaces a regular expression with a new one constructed from a C-style null-terminated string.

Parameters

<code>↵_p</code>	A pointer to the start of a null-terminated C-style string containing a regular expression.
------------------	---

Definition at line 550 of file regex.h.

References `std::basic_regex< _Ch_type, _Rx_traits >::assign()`.

4.305.3.14 operator=() [3/5] `template<typename _Ch_type , typename _Rx_traits = regex_traits<_Ch↵_type>>`

```
basic_regex& std::basic_regex< _Ch_type, _Rx_traits >::operator= (
    const basic_regex< _Ch_type, _Rx_traits > & __rhs ) [inline]
```

Assigns one regular expression to another.

Definition at line 532 of file regex.h.

References `std::basic_regex< _Ch_type, _Rx_traits >::assign()`.

4.305.3.15 operator=() [4/5] `template<typename _Ch_type , typename _Rx_traits = regex_traits<_Ch↵_type>>`

```
template<typename _Ch_traits , typename _Alloc >
basic_regex& std::basic_regex< _Ch_type, _Rx_traits >::operator= (
    const basic_string< _Ch_type, _Ch_traits, _Alloc > & __s ) [inline]
```

Replaces a regular expression with a new one constructed from a string.

Parameters

<code>↵_s</code>	A pointer to a string containing a regular expression.
------------------	--

Definition at line 573 of file regex.h.

References `std::basic_regex< _Ch_type, _Rx_traits >::assign()`.

4.305.3.16 operator=() [5/5] `template<typename _Ch_type , typename _Rx_traits = regex_traits<_Ch_type>>`

`basic_regex& std::basic_regex<_Ch_type, _Rx_traits>::operator= (`
`initializer_list<_Ch_type> __l) [inline]`

Replaces a regular expression with a new one constructed from an initializer list.

Parameters

↩	The initializer list.
↩	
↩	
↩	
/	

Exceptions

<i>regex_error</i>	if __l is not a valid regular expression.
--------------------	---

Definition at line 562 of file regex.h.

References `std::basic_regex<_Ch_type, _Rx_traits>::assign()`.

4.305.3.17 swap() `template<typename _Ch_type , typename _Rx_traits = regex_traits<_Ch_type>>`

`void std::basic_regex<_Ch_type, _Rx_traits>::swap (`
`basic_regex<_Ch_type, _Rx_traits> & __rhs) [inline]`

Swaps the contents of two regular expression objects.

Parameters

__rhs	Another regular expression object.
-------	------------------------------------

Definition at line 743 of file regex.h.

Referenced by `std::basic_regex<_Ch_type, _Rx_traits>::assign()`, and `std::basic_regex<_Ch_type, _Rx_traits>::swap()`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [regex.h](#)

4.306 std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, _Traits> Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, _Traits>`:

Public Types

- typedef `_CharT` [char_type](#)
- typedef `_Traits` [traits_type](#)
- typedef `traits_type::int_type` [int_type](#)
- typedef `traits_type::pos_type` [pos_type](#)

- typedef traits_type::off_type off_type
- typedef basic_streambuf< char_type, traits_type > __streambuf_type

Public Member Functions

- virtual ~basic_streambuf ()
- locale getloc () const
- streamsize in_avail ()
- locale pubimbue (const locale &__loc)
- int_type sbumpc ()
- int_type sgetc ()
- streamsize sgetn (char_type *__s, streamsize __n)
- int_type snextc ()
- int_type sputbackc (char_type __c)
- int_type sputc (char_type __c)
- streamsize sputn (const char_type *__s, streamsize __n)
- int_type sungetc ()
- basic_streambuf * pubsetbuf (char_type *__s, streamsize __n)
- pos_type pubseekoff (off_type __off, ios_base::seekdir __way, ios_base::openmode __mode=ios_base::in|ios_base::out)
- pos_type pubseekpos (pos_type __sp, ios_base::openmode __mode=ios_base::in|ios_base::out)
- int pubsync ()

Protected Member Functions

- basic_streambuf ()
- basic_streambuf (const basic_streambuf &)
- void __safe_gbump (streamsize __n)
- void __safe_pbump (streamsize __n)
- void gbump (int __n)
- virtual void imbue (const locale &__loc)
- basic_streambuf & operator= (const basic_streambuf &)
- virtual int_type overflow (int_type __c=traits_type::eof())
- virtual int_type pbackfail (int_type __c=traits_type::eof())
- void pbump (int __n)
- virtual pos_type seekoff (off_type, ios_base::seekdir, ios_base::openmode=ios_base::in|ios_base::out)
- virtual pos_type seekpos (pos_type, ios_base::openmode=ios_base::in|ios_base::out)
- virtual basic_streambuf< char_type, _Traits > * setbuf (char_type *, streamsize)
- void setg (char_type *__gbeg, char_type *__gnext, char_type *__gend)
- void setp (char_type *__pbeg, char_type *__pend)
- virtual streamsize showmanyc ()
- void swap (basic_streambuf &__sb)
- virtual int sync ()
- virtual int_type uflow ()
- virtual int_type underflow ()
- virtual streamsize xsgetn (char_type *__s, streamsize __n)
- virtual streamsize xspun (const char_type *__s, streamsize __n)

- `char_type * eback () const`
- `char_type * gptr () const`
- `char_type * egptr () const`

- `char_type * pbase () const`
- `char_type * pptr () const`
- `char_type * epptr () const`

Protected Attributes

- `locale _M_buf_locale`
- `char_type * _M_in_beg`
- `char_type * _M_in_cur`
- `char_type * _M_in_end`
- `char_type * _M_out_beg`
- `char_type * _M_out_cur`
- `char_type * _M_out_end`

Friends

- `template<bool _IsMove, typename _CharT2 >`
`__gnu_cxx::__enable_if< __is_char< _CharT2 >::__value, _CharT2 * >::__type __copy_move_a2`
`(istreambuf_iterator< _CharT2 >, istreambuf_iterator< _CharT2 >, _CharT2 *)`
- `streamsize __copy_streambufs_eof (basic_streambuf *, basic_streambuf *, bool &)`
- `template<typename _CharT2, typename _Distance >`
`__gnu_cxx::__enable_if< __is_char< _CharT2 >::__value, void >::__type advance (istreambuf_iterator< _CharT2 > &, _Distance)`
- `class basic_ios< char_type, traits_type >`
- `class basic_istream< char_type, traits_type >`
- `class basic_ostream< char_type, traits_type >`
- `template<typename _CharT2 >`
`__gnu_cxx::__enable_if< __is_char< _CharT2 >::__value, istreambuf_iterator< _CharT2 > >::__type find`
`(istreambuf_iterator< _CharT2 >, istreambuf_iterator< _CharT2 >, const _CharT2 &)`
- `template<typename _CharT2, typename _Traits2, typename _Alloc >`
`basic_istream< _CharT2, _Traits2 > & getline (basic_istream< _CharT2, _Traits2 > &, basic_string< _CharT2,`
`_Traits2, _Alloc > &, _CharT2)`
- `class istreambuf_iterator< char_type, traits_type >`
- `template<typename _CharT2, typename _Traits2 >`
`basic_istream< _CharT2, _Traits2 > & operator>> (basic_istream< _CharT2, _Traits2 > &, _CharT2 *)`
- `template<typename _CharT2, typename _Traits2, typename _Alloc >`
`basic_istream< _CharT2, _Traits2 > & operator>> (basic_istream< _CharT2, _Traits2 > &, basic_string<`
`_CharT2, _Traits2, _Alloc > &)`
- `class ostreambuf_iterator< char_type, traits_type >`

4.306.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits>
class std::basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits >
```

The actual work of input and output (interface).

Template Parameters

<code>_CharT</code>	Type of character stream.
<code>_Traits</code>	Traits for character type, defaults to <code>char_traits<_CharT></code> .

This is a base class. Derived stream buffers each control a pair of character sequences: one for input, and one for output.

Section [27.5.1] of the standard describes the requirements and behavior of stream buffer classes. That section (three paragraphs) is reproduced here, for simplicity and accuracy.

1. Stream buffers can impose various constraints on the sequences they control. Some constraints are:
 - The controlled input sequence can be not readable.
 - The controlled output sequence can be not writable.
 - The controlled sequences can be associated with the contents of other representations for character sequences, such as external files.
 - The controlled sequences can support operations *directly* to or from associated sequences.
 - The controlled sequences can impose limitations on how the program can read characters from a sequence, write characters to a sequence, put characters back into an input sequence, or alter the stream position.
1. Each sequence is characterized by three pointers which, if non-null, all point into the same `charT` array object. The array object represents, at any moment, a (sub)sequence of characters from the sequence. Operations performed on a sequence alter the values stored in these pointers, perform reads and writes directly to or from associated sequences, and alter *the stream position* and conversion state as needed to maintain this subsequence relationship. The three pointers are:
 - the *beginning pointer*, or lowest element address in the array (called *xbeg* here);
 - the *next pointer*, or next element address that is a current candidate for reading or writing (called *xnext* here);
 - the *end pointer*, or first element address beyond the end of the array (called *xend* here).
1. The following semantic constraints shall always apply for any set of three pointers for a sequence, using the pointer names given immediately above:
 - If *xnext* is not a null pointer, then *xbeg* and *xend* shall also be non-null pointers into the same `charT` array, as described above; otherwise, *xbeg* and *xend* shall also be null.
 - If *xnext* is not a null pointer and $xnext < xend$ for an output sequence, then a *write position* is available. In this case, **xnext* shall be assignable as the next element to write (to put, or to store a character value, into the sequence).
 - If *xnext* is not a null pointer and $xbeg < xnext$ for an input sequence, then a *putback position* is available. In this case, *xnext[-1]* shall have a defined value and is the next (preceding) element to store a character that is put back into the input sequence.
 - If *xnext* is not a null pointer and $xnext < xend$ for an input sequence, then a *read position* is available. In this case, **xnext* shall have a defined value and is the next element to read (to get, or to obtain a character value, from the sequence).

Definition at line 122 of file `streambuf`.

4.306.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.306.2.1 __streambuf_type template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >

```
typedef basic_streambuf<char_type, traits_type> std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, _Traits>::__streambuf_type
```

This is a non-standard type.

Definition at line 140 of file streambuf.

4.306.2.2 char_type template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >

```
typedef _CharT std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, _Traits>::char_type
```

These are standard types. They permit a standardized way of referring to names of (or names dependent on) the template parameters, which are specific to the implementation.

Definition at line 131 of file streambuf.

4.306.2.3 int_type template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >

```
typedef traits_type::int_type std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, _Traits>::int_type
```

These are standard types. They permit a standardized way of referring to names of (or names dependent on) the template parameters, which are specific to the implementation.

Definition at line 133 of file streambuf.

4.306.2.4 off_type template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >

```
typedef traits_type::off_type std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, _Traits>::off_type
```

These are standard types. They permit a standardized way of referring to names of (or names dependent on) the template parameters, which are specific to the implementation.

Definition at line 135 of file streambuf.

4.306.2.5 pos_type template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >

```
typedef traits_type::pos_type std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, _Traits>::pos_type
```

These are standard types. They permit a standardized way of referring to names of (or names dependent on) the template parameters, which are specific to the implementation.

Definition at line 134 of file streambuf.

4.306.2.6 traits_type template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >

```
typedef _Traits std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, _Traits>::traits_type
```

These are standard types. They permit a standardized way of referring to names of (or names dependent on) the template parameters, which are specific to the implementation.

Definition at line 132 of file streambuf.

4.306.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation**4.306.3.1 ~basic_streambuf()** template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >

```
virtual std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, _Traits>::~~basic_streambuf ( ) [inline], [virtual]
```

Destructor deallocates no buffer space.

Definition at line 204 of file streambuf.

4.306.3.2 basic_streambuf() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
std::basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits >::basic_streambuf () [inline], [protected]`

Base constructor.

Only called from derived constructors, and sets up all the buffer data to zero, including the pointers described in the `basic_streambuf` class description. Note that, as a result,

- the class starts with no read nor write positions available,
- this is not an error

Definition at line 470 of file `streambuf`.

4.306.4 Member Function Documentation

4.306.4.1 eback() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
char_type* std::basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits >::eback () const [inline], [protected]`

Access to the get area.

These functions are only available to other protected functions, including derived classes.

- `eback()` returns the beginning pointer for the input sequence
- `gptr()` returns the next pointer for the input sequence
- `egptr()` returns the end pointer for the input sequence

Definition at line 489 of file `streambuf`.

4.306.4.2 egptr() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
char_type* std::basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits >::egptr () const [inline], [protected]`

Access to the get area.

These functions are only available to other protected functions, including derived classes.

- `eback()` returns the beginning pointer for the input sequence
- `gptr()` returns the next pointer for the input sequence
- `egptr()` returns the end pointer for the input sequence

Definition at line 495 of file `streambuf`.

4.306.4.3 epptr() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
char_type* std::basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits >::epptr () const [inline], [protected]`

Access to the put area.

These functions are only available to other protected functions, including derived classes.

- `pbase()` returns the beginning pointer for the output sequence
- `pptr()` returns the next pointer for the output sequence
- `epptr()` returns the end pointer for the output sequence

Definition at line 542 of file `streambuf`.

4.306.4.4 gbump() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`void std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, _Traits>::gbump (`
`int __n) [inline], [protected]`

Moving the read position.

Parameters

<code>_↔</code>	The delta by which to move.
<code>_n</code>	

This just advances the read position without returning any data.

Definition at line 505 of file streambuf.

4.306.4.5 getloc() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`locale std::basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits >::getloc () const [inline]`

Locale access.

Returns

The current locale in effect.

If `pubimbue(loc)` has been called, then the most recent `loc` is returned. Otherwise the global locale in effect at the time of construction is returned.

Definition at line 233 of file streambuf.

4.306.4.6 gptr() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`char_type* std::basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits >::gptr () const [inline], [protected]`

Access to the get area.

These functions are only available to other protected functions, including derived classes.

- `eback()` returns the beginning pointer for the input sequence
- `gptr()` returns the next pointer for the input sequence
- `egptr()` returns the end pointer for the input sequence

Definition at line 492 of file streambuf.

4.306.4.7 imbue() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`virtual void std::basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits >::imbue (`
`const locale & __loc) [inline], [protected], [virtual]`

Changes translations.

Parameters

<code>__loc</code>	A new locale.
--------------------	---------------

Translations done during I/O which depend on the current locale are changed by this call. The standard adds, *Between invocations of this function a class derived from streambuf can safely cache results of calls to locale functions and to members of facets so obtained.*

Note

Base class version does nothing.

Reimplemented in `std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >`, `std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, std::char_traits< _CharT > >`, `std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, encoding_char_traits< _CharT > >`, and `std::basic_filebuf< char_type, traits_type >`.

Definition at line 583 of file streambuf.

4.306.4.8 in_avail() `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits>
streamsize std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, _Traits>::in_avail () [inline]`
Looking ahead into the stream.

Returns

The number of characters available.

If a read position is available, returns the number of characters available for reading before the buffer must be refilled. Otherwise returns the derived `showmanyc()`.
Definition at line 291 of file `streambuf`.

4.306.4.9 overflow() `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits>
virtual int_type std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, _Traits>::overflow (
int_type __c = traits_type::eof()) [inline], [protected], [virtual]`
Consumes data from the buffer; writes to the controlled sequence.

Parameters

<code>__c</code>	An additional character to consume.
------------------	-------------------------------------

Returns

`eof()` to indicate failure, something else (usually `__c`, or `not_eof()`)

Informally, this function is called when the output buffer is full (or does not exist, as buffering need not actually be done). If a buffer exists, it is *consumed*, with *some effect* on the controlled sequence. (Typically, the buffer is written out to the sequence verbatim.) In either case, the character `c` is also written out, if `__c` is not `eof()`.
For a formal definition of this function, see a good text such as Langer & Kreft, or [27.5.2.4.5]/3-7.
A functioning output streambuf can be created by overriding only this function (no buffer area will be used).

Note

Base class version does nothing, returns `eof()`.

Reimplemented in `std::wbuffer_convert<_Codecv, _Elem, _Tr>`, `std::basic_stringbuf<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>`, `std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, _Traits>`, `std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, encoding_char_traits<_CharT>>`, and `std::basic_filebuf<char_type>`.
Definition at line 775 of file `streambuf`.

4.306.4.10 pbackfail() `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits>
virtual int_type std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, _Traits>::pbackfail (
int_type __c = traits_type::eof()) [inline], [protected], [virtual]`
Tries to back up the input sequence.

Parameters

<code>__c</code>	The character to be inserted back into the sequence.
------------------	--

Returns

`eof()` on failure, *some other value* on success

Postcondition

The constraints of `gptr()`, `eback()`, and `pptr()` are the same as for `underflow()`.

Note

Base class version does nothing, returns `eof()`.

Reimplemented in `std::basic_stringbuf<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>`, `std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, _Traits>`, `std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, encoding_type, traits_type>`, and `std::basic_filebuf<char_type, traits_type>`.

Definition at line 731 of file `streambuf`.

4.306.4.11 pbase() `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits>`
`char_type* std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, _Traits>::pbase() const [inline], [protected]`

Access to the put area.

These functions are only available to other protected functions, including derived classes.

- `pbase()` returns the beginning pointer for the output sequence
- `pptr()` returns the next pointer for the output sequence
- `epptr()` returns the end pointer for the output sequence

Definition at line 536 of file `streambuf`.

4.306.4.12 pbump() `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits>`
`void std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, _Traits>::pbump (`
`int __n) [inline], [protected]`

Moving the write position.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	The delta by which to move.
------------------	-----------------------------

This just advances the write position without returning any data.

Definition at line 552 of file `streambuf`.

4.306.4.13 pptr() `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits>`
`char_type* std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, _Traits>::pptr() const [inline], [protected]`

Access to the put area.

These functions are only available to other protected functions, including derived classes.

- `pbase()` returns the beginning pointer for the output sequence
- `pptr()` returns the next pointer for the output sequence
- `epptr()` returns the end pointer for the output sequence

Definition at line 539 of file `streambuf`.

4.306.4.14 pubimbue() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
locale std::basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits >::pubimbue (`
`const locale & __loc) [inline]`

Entry point for imbue().

Parameters

<code>__loc</code>	The new locale.
--------------------	-----------------

Returns

The previous locale.

Calls the derived imbue(__loc).

Definition at line 216 of file streambuf.

4.306.4.15 pubseekoff() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
pos_type std::basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits >::pubseekoff (`
`off_type __off,`
`ios_base::seekdir __way,`
`ios_base::openmode __mode = ios_base::in | ios_base::out) [inline]`

Alters the stream position.

Parameters

<code>__off</code>	Offset.
<code>__way</code>	Value for ios_base::seekdir.
<code>__mode</code>	Value for ios_base::openmode.

Calls virtual seekoff function.

Definition at line 258 of file streambuf.

4.306.4.16 pubseekpos() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
pos_type std::basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits >::pubseekpos (`
`pos_type __sp,`
`ios_base::openmode __mode = ios_base::in | ios_base::out) [inline]`

Alters the stream position.

Parameters

<code>__sp</code>	Position
<code>__mode</code>	Value for ios_base::openmode.

Calls virtual seekpos function.

Definition at line 270 of file streambuf.

4.306.4.17 pubsetbuf() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
basic_streambuf* std::basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits >::pubsetbuf (`
`char_type * __s,`

```
streamsize __n ) [inline]
```

Entry points for derived buffer functions.

The public versions of `pubfoo` dispatch to the protected derived `foo` member functions, passing the arguments (if any) and returning the result unchanged.

Definition at line 246 of file `streambuf`.

4.306.4.18 pubsync() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`

```
int std::basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits >::pubsync ( ) [inline]
```

Calls virtual sync function.

Definition at line 278 of file `streambuf`.

Referenced by `std::wbuffer_convert< _Codecvt, _Elem, _Tr >::sync()`.

4.306.4.19 sbumpc() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`

```
int_type std::basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits >::sbumpc ( ) [inline]
```

Getting the next character.

Returns

The next character, or eof.

If the input read position is available, returns that character and increments the read pointer, otherwise calls and returns `uflow()`.

Definition at line 323 of file `streambuf`.

Referenced by `std::basic_istream< char >::getline()`, and `std::basic_istream< char >::seekg()`.

4.306.4.20 seekoff() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`

```
virtual pos_type std::basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits >::seekoff (
```

```
    off_type ,
```

```
    ios_base::seekdir ,
```

```
    ios_base::openmode = ios_base::in | ios_base::out ) [inline], [protected], [virtual]
```

Alters the stream positions.

Each derived class provides its own appropriate behavior.

Note

Base class version does nothing, returns a `pos_type` that represents an invalid stream position.

Reimplemented in `std::basic_stringbuf< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >`, `std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >`, `std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, encoding_type, traits_type >`, and `std::basic_filebuf< char_type, traits_type >`.

Definition at line 609 of file `streambuf`.

4.306.4.21 seekpos() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`

```
virtual pos_type std::basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits >::seekpos (
```

```
    pos_type ,
```

```
    ios_base::openmode = ios_base::in | ios_base::out ) [inline], [protected], [virtual]
```

Alters the stream positions.

Each derived class provides its own appropriate behavior.

Note

Base class version does nothing, returns a `pos_type` that represents an invalid stream position.

Reimplemented in `__gnu_cxx::stdio_sync_filebuf<_CharT, _Traits>`, `std::basic_stringbuf<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>`, `std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, _Traits>`, `std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, encoding_char_traits<_CharT>>`, and `std::basic_filebuf<char_type>`.
Definition at line 621 of file `streambuf`.

4.306.4.22 setbuf() `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits>`
`virtual basic_streambuf<char_type, _Traits>* std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, _Traits>::setbuf (`
`char_type *,`
`streamsize) [inline], [protected], [virtual]`

Manipulates the buffer.

Each derived class provides its own appropriate behavior. See the next-to-last paragraph of <https://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/streambufs.html#io.streambuf.buffering> for more on this function.

Note

Base class version does nothing, returns `this`.

Reimplemented in `std::basic_stringbuf<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>`, `std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, _Traits>`, `std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>>`, `std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, encoding_char_traits<_CharT>>`, and `std::basic_filebuf<char_type, traits_type>`.
Definition at line 598 of file `streambuf`.

4.306.4.23 setg() `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits>`
`void std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, _Traits>::setg (`
`char_type * __gbeg,`
`char_type * __gnext,`
`char_type * __gend) [inline], [protected]`

Setting the three read area pointers.

Parameters

<code>__gbeg</code>	A pointer.
<code>__gnext</code>	A pointer.
<code>__gend</code>	A pointer.

Postcondition

`__gbeg == eback()`, `__gnext == gptr()`, and `__gend == egptr()`

Definition at line 516 of file `streambuf`.

4.306.4.24 setp() `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits>`
`void std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, _Traits>::setp (`
`char_type * __pbeg,`
`char_type * __pend) [inline], [protected]`

Setting the three write area pointers.

Parameters

<code>__pbeg</code>	A pointer.
---------------------	------------

Parameters

<code>__pend</code>	A pointer.
---------------------	------------

Postcondition

`__pbeg == pbase()`, `__pbeg == pptr()`, and `__pend == epptr()`

Definition at line 562 of file `streambuf`.

4.306.4.25 `sgetc()` `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits>`
`int_type std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, _Traits>::sgetc () [inline]`
 Getting the next character.

Returns

The next character, or `eof`.

If the input read position is available, returns that character, otherwise calls and returns `underflow()`. Does not move the read position after fetching the character.

Definition at line 345 of file `streambuf`.

Referenced by `std::basic_istream<char>::getline()`, and `std::basic_istream<char>::tellg()`.

4.306.4.26 `sgetn()` `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits>`
`streamsize std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, _Traits>::sgetn (`
`char_type * __s,`
`streamsize __n) [inline]`

Entry point for `xsgetn`.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	A buffer area.
<code>__n</code>	A count.

Returns `xsgetn(__s,__n)`. The effect is to fill `__s[0]` through `__s[__n-1]` with characters from the input sequence, if possible.

Definition at line 364 of file `streambuf`.

4.306.4.27 `showmanyc()` `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits>`
`virtual streamsize std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, _Traits>::showmanyc () [inline], [protected],`
`[virtual]`
 Investigating the data available.

Returns

An estimate of the number of characters available in the input sequence, or -1.

If it returns a positive value, then successive calls to `underflow()` will not return `traits::eof()` until at least that number of characters have been supplied. If `showmanyc()` returns -1, then calls to `underflow()` or `uflow()` will fail. [27.5.2.4.3]/1

Note

Base class version does nothing, returns zero.

The standard adds that *the intention is not only that the calls [to underflow or uflow] will not return eof() but that they will return immediately.*

The standard adds that *the morphemes of showmanyc are **es-how-many-see**, not **show-manic**.*

Reimplemented in `std::basic_stringbuf< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >`, `std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >`, `std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, std::char_traits< _CharT >, _Alloc >`, `std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, encoding_char_traits< _CharT > >`, and `std::basic_filebuf< char_type, traits_type >`.

Definition at line 656 of file streambuf.

4.306.4.28 snextc() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
int_type std::basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits >::snextc () [inline]`

Getting the next character.

Returns

The next character, or eof.

Calls `sbumpc()`, and if that function returns `traits::eof()`, so does this function. Otherwise, `sgetc()`.

Definition at line 305 of file streambuf.

Referenced by `std::basic_istream< char >::getline()`, `std::basic_istream< char >::putback()`, and `std::basic_istream< char >::tellg()`.

4.306.4.29 sputbackc() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
int_type std::basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits >::sputbackc (
char_type __c) [inline]`

Pushing characters back into the input stream.

Parameters

<code>__c</code>	The character to push back.
------------------	-----------------------------

Returns

The previous character, if possible.

Similar to `sungetc()`, but `__c` is pushed onto the stream instead of *the previous character*. If successful, the next character fetched from the input stream will be `__c`.

Definition at line 379 of file streambuf.

4.306.4.30 sputc() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
int_type std::basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits >::sputc (
char_type __c) [inline]`

Entry point for all single-character output functions.

Parameters

<code>__c</code>	A character to output.
------------------	------------------------

Returns

__c, if possible.

One of two public output functions.

If a write position is available for the output sequence (i.e., the buffer is not full), stores __c in that position, increments the position, and returns `traits::to_int_type(__c)`. If a write position is not available, returns `overflow(↵__c)`.

Definition at line 431 of file `streambuf`.

Referenced by `std::ostreambuf_iterator<_CharT, _Traits>::operator=()`.

4.306.4.31 sputn() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
streamsize std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, _Traits>::sputn (
 const char_type * __s,
 streamsize __n) [inline]`

Entry point for all single-character output functions.

Parameters

↵ __s	A buffer read area.
↵ __n	A count.

One of two public output functions.

Returns `xputn(__s, __n)`. The effect is to write `__s[0]` through `__s[__n-1]` to the output sequence, if possible.

Definition at line 457 of file `streambuf`.

4.306.4.32 sungetc() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
int_type std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, _Traits>::sungetc () [inline]`

Moving backwards in the input stream.

Returns

The previous character, if possible.

If a putback position is available, this function decrements the input pointer and returns that character. Otherwise, calls and returns `pbackfail()`. The effect is to *unget* the last character *gotten*.

Definition at line 404 of file `streambuf`.

4.306.4.33 sync() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
virtual int std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, _Traits>::sync (
 void) [inline], [protected], [virtual]`

Synchronizes the buffer arrays with the controlled sequences.

Returns

-1 on failure.

Each derived class provides its own appropriate behavior, including the definition of *failure*.

Note

Base class version does nothing, returns zero.

Reimplemented in [std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >](#), [std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, std::char_traits< _CharT > >](#), [std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, encoding_char_traits< _CharT > >](#), [std::basic_filebuf< char_type, traits_type >](#), [__gnu_cxx::stdio_sync_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >](#), [std::wbuffer_convert< _Codecvt, _Elem, _Tr >](#).

Definition at line 634 of file streambuf.

4.306.4.34 uflow() `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits >
virtual int_type std::basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits >::uflow () [inline], [protected], [virtual]`
Fetches more data from the controlled sequence.

Returns

The first character from the *pending sequence*.

Informally, this function does the same thing as `underflow()`, and in fact is required to call that function. It also returns the new character, like `underflow()` does. However, this function also moves the read position forward by one.

Reimplemented in [__gnu_cxx::stdio_sync_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >](#).

Definition at line 707 of file streambuf.

4.306.4.35 underflow() `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits >
virtual int_type std::basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits >::underflow () [inline], [protected], [virtual]`
Fetches more data from the controlled sequence.

Returns

The first character from the *pending sequence*.

Informally, this function is called when the input buffer is exhausted (or does not exist, as buffering need not actually be done). If a buffer exists, it is *refilled*. In either case, the next available character is returned, or `traits::eof()` to indicate a null pending sequence.

For a formal definition of the pending sequence, see a good text such as Langer & Kreft, or [27.5.2.4.3]/7-14.

A functioning input streambuf can be created by overriding only this function (no buffer area will be used). For an example, see <https://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/streambufs.html>

Note

Base class version does nothing, returns `eof()`.

Reimplemented in [std::basic_stringbuf< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >](#), [std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >](#), [std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, std::char_traits< _CharT > >](#), [std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, encoding_char_traits< _CharT > >](#), [std::basic_filebuf< char_type, traits_type >](#), [__gnu_cxx::stdio_sync_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >](#), [std::wbuffer_convert< _Codecvt, _Elem, _Tr >](#).

Definition at line 694 of file streambuf.

4.306.4.36 xsgetn() `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits >
streamsize std::basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits >::xsgetn (
 char_type * __s,
 streamsize __n) [protected], [virtual]`

Multiple character extraction.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	A buffer area.
<code>__n</code>	Maximum number of characters to assign.

Returns

The number of characters assigned.

Fills `__s[0]` through `__s[__n-1]` with characters from the input sequence, as if by `sbumpc()`. Stops when either `__n` characters have been copied, or when `traits::eof()` would be copied.

It is expected that derived classes provide a more efficient implementation by overriding this definition.

Reimplemented in `std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, _Traits>`, `std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>>`, `std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, encoding_char_traits<_CharT>>`, and `std::basic_filebuf<char_type, traits_type>`.

Definition at line 45 of file `streambuf.tcc`.

References `std::min()`.

4.306.4.37 `xsputn()` `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits>`

```
streamsize std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, _Traits>::xsputn (
    const char_type * __s,
    streamsize __n ) [protected], [virtual]
```

Multiple character insertion.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	A buffer area.
<code>__n</code>	Maximum number of characters to write.

Returns

The number of characters written.

Writes `__s[0]` through `__s[__n-1]` to the output sequence, as if by `sputc()`. Stops when either `n` characters have been copied, or when `sputc()` would return `traits::eof()`.

It is expected that derived classes provide a more efficient implementation by overriding this definition.

Reimplemented in `std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, _Traits>`, `std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>>`, `std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, encoding_char_traits<_CharT>>`, and `std::basic_filebuf<char_type, traits_type>`.

Definition at line 79 of file `streambuf.tcc`.

References `std::min()`.

4.306.5 Member Data Documentation

4.306.5.1 `_M_buf_locale` `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits>`

```
locale std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, _Traits>::_M_buf_locale [protected]
```

Current locale setting.

Definition at line 199 of file `streambuf`.

Referenced by `std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, _Traits>::basic_filebuf()`.

4.306.5.2 `_M_in_beg` `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits>`
`char_type* std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, _Traits>::_M_in_beg` [protected]
 Start of get area.
 Definition at line 191 of file `streambuf`.

4.306.5.3 `_M_in_cur` `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits>`
`char_type* std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, _Traits>::_M_in_cur` [protected]
 Current read area.
 Definition at line 192 of file `streambuf`.

4.306.5.4 `_M_in_end` `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits>`
`char_type* std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, _Traits>::_M_in_end` [protected]
 End of get area.
 Definition at line 193 of file `streambuf`.

4.306.5.5 `_M_out_beg` `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits>`
`char_type* std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, _Traits>::_M_out_beg` [protected]
 Start of put area.
 Definition at line 194 of file `streambuf`.

4.306.5.6 `_M_out_cur` `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits>`
`char_type* std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, _Traits>::_M_out_cur` [protected]
 Current put area.
 Definition at line 195 of file `streambuf`.

4.306.5.7 `_M_out_end` `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits>`
`char_type* std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, _Traits>::_M_out_end` [protected]
 End of put area.
 Definition at line 196 of file `streambuf`.
 The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- `iosfwd`
- `streambuf`
- `streambuf.tcc`

4.307 `__gnu_debug::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Allocator>` Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_debug::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Allocator>`:

Public Types

- typedef `_Allocator` **`allocator_type`**
- typedef `__gnu_debug::Safe_iterator<typename _Base::const_iterator, basic_string>` **`const_iterator`**
- typedef `_Base::const_pointer` **`const_pointer`**
- typedef `_Base::const_reference` **`const_reference`**

- typedef `std::reverse_iterator`< `const_iterator` > `const_reverse_iterator`
- typedef `_Base::difference_type` `difference_type`
- typedef `__gnu_debug::Safe_iterator`< typename `_Base::iterator`, `basic_string` > `iterator`
- typedef `_Base::pointer` `pointer`
- typedef `_Base::reference` `reference`
- typedef `std::reverse_iterator`< `iterator` > `reverse_iterator`
- typedef `_Base::size_type` `size_type`
- typedef `_Traits` `traits_type`
- typedef `_Traits::char_type` `value_type`

Public Member Functions

- `basic_string` (`_Base` && `_base`) noexcept
- template<typename `_InputIterator` >
`basic_string` (`_InputIterator` __begin, `_InputIterator` __end, const `_Allocator` & __a= `_Allocator`())
- `basic_string` (`basic_string` &&)=default
- `basic_string` (const `_Allocator` & __a) noexcept
- `basic_string` (const `_Base` & `_base`)
- `basic_string` (const `_CharT` * __s, const `_Allocator` & __a= `_Allocator`())
- `basic_string` (const `_CharT` * __s, `size_type` __n, const `_Allocator` & __a= `_Allocator`())
- `basic_string` (const `basic_string` &)=default
- `basic_string` (const `basic_string` & __str, `size_type` __pos, `size_type` __n= `_Base::npos`, const `_Allocator` & __a= `_Allocator`())
- `basic_string` (`size_type` __n, `_CharT` __c, const `_Allocator` & __a= `_Allocator`())
- `basic_string` (`std::initializer_list`< `_CharT` > __l, const `_Allocator` & __a= `_Allocator`())
- const `_Base` & `_M_base` () const noexcept
- `_Base` & `_M_base` () noexcept
- template<typename `_Predicate` >
void `_M_invalidate_if` (`_Predicate` __pred)
- `basic_string`< `_CharT`, `std::char_traits`< `_CharT` >, `std::allocator`< `_CharT` > > & `_M_replace_dispatch` (`iterator` __i1, `iterator` __i2, `_InputIterator` __k1, `_InputIterator` __k2, `_false_type`)
- void `_M_swap` (`_Safe_container` & __x) noexcept
- template<typename `_Predicate` >
void `_M_transfer_from_if` (`_Safe_sequence` & __from, `_Predicate` __pred)
- `_CharT` * `_S_construct` (`_InIterator` __beg, `_InIterator` __end, const `std::allocator`< `_CharT` > & __a, forward_iterator_tag)
- template<typename `_InputIterator` >
`basic_string` & `append` (`_InputIterator` __first, `_InputIterator` __last)
- `basic_string` & `append` (const `_CharT` * __s)
- `basic_string` & `append` (const `_CharT` * __s, `size_type` __n)
- `basic_string` & `append` (const `basic_string` & __str)
- `basic_string` & `append` (const `basic_string` & __str)
- `basic_string` & `append` (const `basic_string` & __str, `size_type` __pos, `size_type` __n)
- `basic_string` & `append` (const `basic_string` & __str, `size_type` __pos, `size_type` __n= `npos`)
- `basic_string` & `append` (`initializer_list`< `_CharT` > __l)
- `basic_string` & `append` (`size_type` __n, `_CharT` __c)
- template<typename `_InputIterator` >
`basic_string` & `assign` (`_InputIterator` __first, `_InputIterator` __last)
- `basic_string` & `assign` (`basic_string` && __str) noexcept(`allocator_traits`< `std::allocator`< `_CharT` > >::is_always_equal::value)
- `basic_string` & `assign` (`basic_string` && __x) noexcept(`noexcept`(`std::declval`< `_Base` & >().`assign`(`std::move`(__x))))

- `basic_string` & **assign** (const `_CharT *__s`)
- `basic_string` & **assign** (const `_CharT *__s`, size_type `__n`)
- `basic_string` & **assign** (const `basic_string` & `__str`)
- `basic_string` & **assign** (const `basic_string` & `__str`, size_type `__pos`, size_type `__n`)
- `basic_string` & **assign** (const `basic_string` & `__str`, size_type `__pos`, size_type `__n=npos`)
- `basic_string` & **assign** (const `basic_string` & `__x`)
- `basic_string` & **assign** (size_type `__n`, `_CharT __c`)
- `basic_string` & **assign** (`std::initializer_list<_CharT> __l`)
- reference **at** (size_type `__n`)
- reference **at** (size_type `__n`)
- const_reference **at** (size_type `__n`) const
- const_reference **at** (size_type `__n`) const
- reference **back** ()
- const_reference **back** () const noexcept
- const_reference **back** () const noexcept
- **iterator begin** ()
- **const_iterator begin** () const noexcept
- const `_CharT * c_str` () const noexcept
- size_type **capacity** () const noexcept
- size_type **capacity** () const noexcept
- **const_iterator cbegin** () const noexcept
- **const_iterator cend** () const noexcept
- void **clear** ()
- int **compare** (const `_CharT *__s`) const
- int **compare** (const `basic_string` & `__str`) const
- int **compare** (const `basic_string` & `__str`) const
- int **compare** (size_type `__pos`, size_type `__n`, const `basic_string` & `__str`) const
- int **compare** (size_type `__pos1`, size_type `__n1`, const `_CharT *__s`) const
- int **compare** (size_type `__pos1`, size_type `__n1`, const `_CharT *__s`, size_type `__n2`) const
- int **compare** (size_type `__pos1`, size_type `__n1`, const `basic_string` & `__str`) const
- int **compare** (size_type `__pos1`, size_type `__n1`, const `basic_string` & `__str`, size_type `__pos2`, size_type `__n2`) const
- int **compare** (size_type `__pos1`, size_type `__n1`, const `basic_string` & `__str`, size_type `__pos2`, size_type `__n2=npos`) const
- size_type **copy** (`_CharT *__s`, size_type `__n`, size_type `__pos=0`) const
- **const_reverse_iterator crbegin** () const noexcept
- **const_reverse_iterator crend** () const noexcept
- const `_CharT * data` () const noexcept
- bool **empty** () const noexcept
- bool **empty** () const noexcept
- **iterator end** ()
- **const_iterator end** () const noexcept
- **iterator erase** (**iterator** `__first`, **iterator** `__last`)
- **iterator erase** (**iterator** `__first`, **iterator** `__last`)
- **iterator erase** (**iterator** `__position`)
- **iterator erase** (**iterator** `__position`)
- `basic_string` & **erase** (size_type `__pos=0`, size_type `__n=__Base::npos`)
- size_type **find** (`_CharT __c`, size_type `__pos=0`) const noexcept
- size_type **find** (const `_CharT *__s`, size_type `__pos`, size_type `__n`) const
- size_type **find** (const `_CharT *__s`, size_type `__pos=0`) const
- size_type **find** (const `basic_string` & `__str`, size_type `__pos=0`) const noexcept

- size_type **find** (const [basic_string](#) &__str, size_type __pos=0) const noexcept
- size_type **find_first_not_of** (_CharT __c, size_type __pos=0) const noexcept
- size_type **find_first_not_of** (const _CharT * __s, size_type __pos, size_type __n) const
- size_type **find_first_not_of** (const _CharT * __s, size_type __pos=0) const
- size_type **find_first_not_of** (const [basic_string](#) &__str, size_type __pos=0) const noexcept
- size_type **find_first_not_of** (const [basic_string](#) &__str, size_type __pos=0) const noexcept
- size_type **find_first_of** (_CharT __c, size_type __pos=0) const noexcept
- size_type **find_first_of** (const _CharT * __s, size_type __pos, size_type __n) const
- size_type **find_first_of** (const _CharT * __s, size_type __pos=0) const
- size_type **find_first_of** (const [basic_string](#) &__str, size_type __pos=0) const noexcept
- size_type **find_first_of** (const [basic_string](#) &__str, size_type __pos=0) const noexcept
- size_type **find_last_not_of** (_CharT __c, size_type __pos= [Base::npos](#)) const noexcept
- size_type **find_last_not_of** (const _CharT * __s, size_type __pos, size_type __n) const
- size_type **find_last_not_of** (const _CharT * __s, size_type __pos= [Base::npos](#)) const
- size_type **find_last_not_of** (const [basic_string](#) &__str, size_type __pos= [Base::npos](#)) const noexcept
- size_type **find_last_not_of** (const [basic_string](#) &__str, size_type __pos= [Base::npos](#)) const noexcept
- size_type **find_last_of** (_CharT __c, size_type __pos= [Base::npos](#)) const noexcept
- size_type **find_last_of** (const _CharT * __s, size_type __pos, size_type __n) const
- size_type **find_last_of** (const _CharT * __s, size_type __pos= [Base::npos](#)) const
- size_type **find_last_of** (const [basic_string](#) &__str, size_type __pos= [Base::npos](#)) const noexcept
- size_type **find_last_of** (const [basic_string](#) &__str, size_type __pos= [Base::npos](#)) const noexcept
- reference [front](#) ()
- const_reference [front](#) () const noexcept
- const_reference [front](#) () const noexcept
- allocator_type [get_allocator](#) () const noexcept
- allocator_type [get_allocator](#) () const noexcept
- iterator **insert** (__const_iterator __p, _CharT __c)
- template<typename _InputIterator >
[iterator](#) **insert** (__const_iterator __p, _InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last)
- iterator **insert** (const_iterator __p, size_type __n, _CharT __c)
- iterator **insert** (const_iterator __p, [std::initializer_list](#)< _CharT > __l)
- iterator **insert** (iterator __p, _CharT __c)
- void **insert** (iterator __p, _InputIterator __beg, _InputIterator __end)
- void **insert** (iterator __p, [initializer_list](#)< _CharT > __l)
- void **insert** (iterator __p, size_type __n, _CharT __c)
- [basic_string](#) & **insert** (size_type __pos, const _CharT * __s)
- [basic_string](#) & **insert** (size_type __pos, const _CharT * __s, size_type __n)
- [basic_string](#) & **insert** (size_type __pos, size_type __n, _CharT __c)
- [basic_string](#) & **insert** (size_type __pos1, const [basic_string](#) &__str)
- [basic_string](#) & **insert** (size_type __pos1, const [basic_string](#) &__str)
- [basic_string](#) & **insert** (size_type __pos1, const [basic_string](#) &__str, size_type __pos2, size_type __n)
- [basic_string](#) & **insert** (size_type __pos1, const [basic_string](#) &__str, size_type __pos2, size_type __n= [npos](#))
- size_type **length** () const noexcept
- size_type **length** () const noexcept
- size_type **max_size** () const noexcept
- size_type **max_size** () const noexcept
- [basic_string](#) & **operator+=** (_CharT __c)
- [basic_string](#) & **operator+=** (const _CharT * __s)
- [basic_string](#) & **operator+=** (const [basic_string](#) &__str)
- [basic_string](#) & **operator+=** (const [basic_string](#) &__str)
- [basic_string](#) & **operator+=** ([std::initializer_list](#)< _CharT > __l)

- `basic_string` & `operator=` (`_CharT __c`)
- `basic_string` & `operator=` (`basic_string &&`)=default
- `basic_string` & `operator=` (`const _CharT *__s`)
- `basic_string` & `operator=` (`const basic_string &`)=default
- `basic_string` & `operator=` (`std::initializer_list<_CharT> __l`)
- reference `operator[]` (`size_type __pos`)
- const_reference `operator[]` (`size_type __pos`) const noexcept
- void `pop_back` ()
- void `push_back` (`_CharT __c`)
- `reverse_iterator` `rbegin` ()
- `const_reverse_iterator` `rbegin` () const noexcept
- `reverse_iterator` `rend` ()
- `const_reverse_iterator` `rend` () const noexcept
- `template<typename _InputIterator>`
`basic_string` & `replace` (`_const_iterator __i1, _const_iterator __i2, _InputIterator __j1, _InputIterator __j2`)
- `basic_string` & `replace` (`_const_iterator __i1, _const_iterator __i2, const _CharT *__s`)
- `basic_string` & `replace` (`_const_iterator __i1, _const_iterator __i2, const _CharT *__s, size_type __n`)
- `basic_string` & `replace` (`_const_iterator __i1, _const_iterator __i2, const basic_string &__str`)
- `basic_string` & `replace` (`_const_iterator __i1, _const_iterator __i2, size_type __n, _CharT __c`)
- `basic_string` & `replace` (`_const_iterator __i1, _const_iterator __i2, std::initializer_list<_CharT> __l`)
- `basic_string` & `replace` (`iterator __i1, iterator __i2, _CharT *__k1, _CharT *__k2`)
- `basic_string` & `replace` (`iterator __i1, iterator __i2, _InputIterator __k1, _InputIterator __k2`)
- `basic_string` & `replace` (`iterator __i1, iterator __i2, const _CharT *__k1, const _CharT *__k2`)
- `basic_string` & `replace` (`iterator __i1, iterator __i2, const _CharT *__s`)
- `basic_string` & `replace` (`iterator __i1, iterator __i2, const _CharT *__s, size_type __n`)
- `basic_string` & `replace` (`iterator __i1, iterator __i2, const basic_string &__str`)
- `basic_string` & `replace` (`iterator __i1, iterator __i2, const_iterator __k1, const_iterator __k2`)
- `basic_string` & `replace` (`iterator __i1, iterator __i2, initializer_list<_CharT> __l`)
- `basic_string` & `replace` (`iterator __i1, iterator __i2, iterator __k1, iterator __k2`)
- `basic_string` & `replace` (`iterator __i1, iterator __i2, size_type __n, _CharT __c`)
- `basic_string` & `replace` (`size_type __pos, size_type __n, const basic_string &__str`)
- `basic_string` & `replace` (`size_type __pos, size_type __n1, const _CharT *__s`)
- `basic_string` & `replace` (`size_type __pos, size_type __n1, const _CharT *__s, size_type __n2`)
- `basic_string` & `replace` (`size_type __pos, size_type __n1, size_type __n2, _CharT __c`)
- `basic_string` & `replace` (`size_type __pos1, size_type __n1, const basic_string &__str`)
- `basic_string` & `replace` (`size_type __pos1, size_type __n1, const basic_string &__str, size_type __pos2, size_type __n2`)
- `basic_string` & `replace` (`size_type __pos1, size_type __n1, const basic_string &__str, size_type __pos2, size_type __n2=npos`)
- void `reserve` (`size_type __res_arg=0`)
- void `reserve` (`size_type __res_arg=0`)
- void `resize` (`size_type __n`)
- void `resize` (`size_type __n, _CharT __c`)
- `size_type` `rfind` (`_CharT __c, size_type __pos=_Base::npos`) const noexcept
- `size_type` `rfind` (`const _CharT *__s, size_type __pos, size_type __n`) const
- `size_type` `rfind` (`const _CharT *__s, size_type __pos=_Base::npos`) const
- `size_type` `rfind` (`const basic_string &__str, size_type __pos=_Base::npos`) const noexcept
- `size_type` `rfind` (`const basic_string &__str, size_type __pos=npos`) const noexcept
- void `shrink_to_fit` () noexcept
- `size_type` `size` () const noexcept
- `size_type` `size` () const noexcept
- `basic_string` `substr` (`size_type __pos=0, size_type __n=_Base::npos`) const
- void `swap` (`basic_string &__s`) noexcept(*/*conditional */*)
- void `swap` (`basic_string &__x`) noexcept(*/*conditional */*)

Public Attributes

- [_Safe_iterator_base](#) * [_M_const_iterators](#)
- [_Safe_iterator_base](#) * [_M_iterators](#)
- unsigned int [_M_version](#)

Static Public Attributes

- static const size_type [npos](#)

Protected Member Functions

- void [_M_detach_all](#) ()
- void [_M_detach_singular](#) ()
- [__gnu_cxx::__mutex](#) & [_M_get_mutex](#) () throw ()
- void [_M_invalidate_all](#) () const
- void [_M_revalidate_singular](#) ()
- [_Safe_container](#) & [_M_safe](#) () noexcept
- void [_M_swap](#) ([_Safe_sequence_base](#) &__x) noexcept

Friends

- template<typename [_ItT](#) , typename [_SeqT](#) , typename [_CatT](#) >
class [__gnu_debug::Safe_iterator](#)

4.307.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename \_CharT, typename \_Traits = std::char_traits<\_CharT>, typename \_Allocator = std::allocator<\_CharT>>
class \_\_gnu\_debug::basic\_string<\_CharT, \_Traits, \_Allocator >
```

Class `std::basic_string` with safety/checking/debug instrumentation.
Definition at line 86 of file `debug/string`.

4.307.2 Member Function Documentation

4.307.2.1 [_M_detach_all\(\)](#) void [__gnu_debug::Safe_sequence_base::_M_detach_all](#) () [protected],
[inherited]

Detach all iterators, leaving them singular.

Referenced by [__gnu_debug::Safe_sequence_base::~~Safe_sequence_base\(\)](#).

4.307.2.2 [_M_detach_singular\(\)](#) void [__gnu_debug::Safe_sequence_base::_M_detach_singular](#) () [protected],
[inherited]

Detach all singular iterators.

Postcondition

for all iterators `i` attached to this sequence, `i->_M_version == _M_version`.

4.307.2.3 `_M_get_mutex()` `__gnu_cxx::__mutex& __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_get_mutex ()`
`throw () [protected], [inherited]`
 For use in `_Safe_sequence`.
 Referenced by `__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence<_Sequence>::_M_transfer_from_if()`.

4.307.2.4 `_M_invalidate_all()` `void __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_invalidate_all () const`
`[inline], [protected], [inherited]`
 Invalidates all iterators.
 Definition at line 256 of file `safe_base.h`.
 References `__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_version`.

4.307.2.5 `_M_invalidate_if()` `template<typename _Sequence>`
`template<typename _Predicate>`
`void __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence<_Sequence>::_M_invalidate_if (`
`_Predicate __pred) [inherited]`
 Invalidates all iterators `x` that reference this sequence, are not singular, and for which `__pred(x)` returns true.
`__pred` will be invoked with the normal iterators nested in the safe ones.
 Definition at line 37 of file `safe_sequence.tcc`.

4.307.2.6 `_M_revalidate_singular()` `void __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_revalidate_singular ()`
`[protected], [inherited]`
 Revalidates all attached singular iterators. This method may be used to validate iterators that were invalidated before (but for some reason, such as an exception, need to become valid again).

4.307.2.7 `_M_swap()` `void __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_swap (`
`_Safe_sequence_base & __x) [protected], [noexcept], [inherited]`
 Swap this sequence with the given sequence. This operation also swaps ownership of the iterators, so that when the operation is complete all iterators that originally referenced one container now reference the other container.

4.307.2.8 `_M_transfer_from_if()` `template<typename _Sequence>`
`template<typename _Predicate>`
`void __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence<_Sequence>::_M_transfer_from_if (`
`_Safe_sequence<_Sequence> & __from,`
`_Predicate __pred) [inherited]`
 Transfers all iterators `x` that reference `from` sequence, are not singular, and for which `__pred(x)` returns true.
`__pred` will be invoked with the normal iterators nested in the safe ones.
 Definition at line 68 of file `safe_sequence.tcc`.
 References `std::_addressof()`, `__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_const_iterators`, `__gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_detach_single()`, `__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_get_mutex()`, `__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_iterators`, `__gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_next`, `__gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_prior`, `__gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_sequence`, and `__gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_version`.

4.307.2.9 `append()` [1/3] `basic_string<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>, std::allocator<_CharT>>`
`<_CharT> > > & std::basic_string<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>, std::allocator<_CharT>`
`>::append (`
`const basic_string<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>, std::allocator<_CharT> >`
`& __str) [inherited]`
 Append a string to this string.

Parameters

<code>__str</code>	The string to append.
--------------------	-----------------------

Returns

Reference to this string.

Definition at line 4232 of file `basic_string.tcc`.

4.307.2.10 `append()` [2/3] `basic_string<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>, std::allocator<_CharT>> & std::basic_string<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>, std::allocator<_CharT>>::append (`
`const basic_string<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>, std::allocator<_CharT>>`
`& __str,`
`size_type __pos,`
`size_type __n = npos)` [inherited]

Append a substring.

Parameters

<code>__str</code>	The string to append.
<code>__pos</code>	Index of the first character of <code>str</code> to append.
<code>__n</code>	The number of characters to append.

Returns

Reference to this string.

Exceptions

<code>std::out_of_range</code>	if <code>__pos</code> is not a valid index.
--------------------------------	---

This function appends `__n` characters from `__str` starting at `__pos` to this string. If `__n` is larger than the number of available characters in `__str`, the remainder of `__str` is appended.

Definition at line 4248 of file `basic_string.tcc`.

4.307.2.11 `append()` [3/3] `basic_string& std::basic_string<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>, std::allocator<_CharT>>::append (`
`initializer_list<_CharT> __l)` [inline], [inherited]

Append an `initializer_list` of characters.

Parameters

<code>__l</code>	The <code>initializer_list</code> of characters to append.
------------------	--

Returns

Reference to this string.

Definition at line 4289 of file basic_string.h.

4.307.2.12 assign() [1/3] `basic_string& std::basic_string<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>, std::allocator<_CharT>>::assign (basic_string<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>, std::allocator<_CharT>> && __str)` [inline], [noexcept], [inherited]

Set value to contents of another string.

Parameters

<code>__str</code>	Source string to use.
--------------------	-----------------------

Returns

Reference to this string.

This function sets this string to the exact contents of `__str`. `__str` is a valid, but unspecified string.

Definition at line 4371 of file basic_string.h.

4.307.2.13 assign() [2/3] `basic_string<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>, std::allocator<_CharT>> & std::basic_string<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>, std::allocator<_CharT>>::assign (const basic_string<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>, std::allocator<_CharT>> & __str)` [inherited]

Set value to contents of another string.

Parameters

<code>__str</code>	Source string to use.
--------------------	-----------------------

Returns

Reference to this string.

Definition at line 4359 of file basic_string.tcc.

4.307.2.14 assign() [3/3] `basic_string& std::basic_string<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>, std::allocator<_CharT>>::assign (const basic_string<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>, std::allocator<_CharT>> & __str, size_type __pos, size_type __n = npos)` [inline], [inherited]

Set value to a substring of a string.

Parameters

<code>__str</code>	The string to use.
--------------------	--------------------

Parameters

<code>__pos</code>	Index of the first character of <code>str</code> .
<code>__n</code>	Number of characters to use.

Returns

Reference to this string.

Exceptions

<code>std::out_of_range</code>	if <code>pos</code> is not a valid index.
--------------------------------	---

This function sets this string to the substring of `__str` consisting of `__n` characters at `__pos`. If `__n` is larger than the number of available characters in `__str`, the remainder of `__str` is used.

Definition at line 4393 of file `basic_string.h`.

4.307.2.15 `at()` [1/4] reference `std::basic_string<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>, std::allocator<_CharT>>::at` (
 `size_type __n`) [inline], [inherited]

Provides access to the data contained in the string.

Parameters

<code>__↔ __n</code>	The index of the character to access.
--------------------------	---------------------------------------

Returns

Read/write reference to the character.

Exceptions

<code>std::out_of_range</code>	If <code>n</code> is an invalid index.
--------------------------------	--

This function provides for safer data access. The parameter is first checked that it is in the range of the string. The function throws `out_of_range` if the check fails. Success results in unsharing the string.

Definition at line 4115 of file `basic_string.h`.

4.307.2.16 `at()` [2/4] `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits = std::char_traits<_CharT>,`
`typename _Allocator = std::allocator<_CharT>>`
reference `std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::at` [inline]

Provides access to the data contained in the string.

Parameters

<code>__↔ __n</code>	The index of the character to access.
--------------------------	---------------------------------------

Returns

Read/write reference to the character.

Exceptions

<code>std::out_of_range</code>	If n is an invalid index.
--------------------------------	-----------------------------

This function provides for safer data access. The parameter is first checked that it is in the range of the string. The function throws `out_of_range` if the check fails. Success results in unsharing the string.
Definition at line 4115 of file `basic_string.h`.

4.307.2.17 `at()` [3/4] `const_reference std::basic_string<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>, std::allocator<_CharT>>::at (size_type __n) const` [inline], [inherited]

Provides access to the data contained in the string.

Parameters

<code>__↔ __n</code>	The index of the character to access.
--------------------------	---------------------------------------

Returns

Read-only (const) reference to the character.

Exceptions

<code>std::out_of_range</code>	If n is an invalid index.
--------------------------------	-----------------------------

This function provides for safer data access. The parameter is first checked that it is in the range of the string. The function throws `out_of_range` if the check fails.
Definition at line 4093 of file `basic_string.h`.

4.307.2.18 `at()` [4/4] `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits = std::char_traits<_CharT>, typename _Allocator = std::allocator<_CharT>> const_reference std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::at` [inline]

Provides access to the data contained in the string.

Parameters

<code>__↔ __n</code>	The index of the character to access.
--------------------------	---------------------------------------

Returns

Read-only (const) reference to the character.

Exceptions

<code>std::out_of_range</code>	If <i>n</i> is an invalid index.
--------------------------------	----------------------------------

This function provides for safer data access. The parameter is first checked that it is in the range of the string. The function throws `out_of_range` if the check fails.

Definition at line 4093 of file `basic_string.h`.

4.307.2.19 back() [1/3] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits = std::char_traits<_CharT>,
typename _Allocator = std::allocator<_CharT>>
reference std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::back [inline]`

Returns a read/write reference to the data at the last element of the string.

Definition at line 4154 of file `basic_string.h`.

4.307.2.20 back() [2/3] `const_reference std::basic_string<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT > ,
std::allocator<_CharT > >::back () const [inline], [noexcept], [inherited]`

Returns a read-only (constant) reference to the data at the last element of the string.

Definition at line 4165 of file `basic_string.h`.

4.307.2.21 back() [3/3] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits = std::char_traits<_CharT>,
typename _Allocator = std::allocator<_CharT>>
const_reference std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::back [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns a read-only (constant) reference to the data at the last element of the string.

Definition at line 4165 of file `basic_string.h`.

4.307.2.22 capacity() [1/2] `size_type std::basic_string<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT > ,
std::allocator<_CharT > >::capacity () const [inline], [noexcept], [inherited]`

Returns the total number of characters that the string can hold before needing to allocate more memory.

Definition at line 3989 of file `basic_string.h`.

4.307.2.23 capacity() [2/2] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits = std::char_traits<_CharT>,
typename _Allocator = std::allocator<_CharT>>
size_type std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::capacity [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns the total number of characters that the string can hold before needing to allocate more memory.

Definition at line 3989 of file `basic_string.h`.

4.307.2.24 compare() [1/3] `int std::basic_string<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT > , std::allocator<
_CharT > >::compare (`
`const basic_string<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT >, std::allocator<_CharT > >`
`& __str) const [inline], [inherited]`

Compare to a string.

Parameters

<code>__str</code>	String to compare against.
--------------------	----------------------------

Returns

Integer < 0 , 0 , or > 0 .

Returns an integer < 0 if this string is ordered before `__str`, 0 if their values are equivalent, or > 0 if this string is ordered after `__str`. Determines the effective length `rlen` of the strings to compare as the smallest of `size()` and `str.size()`. The function then compares the two strings by calling `traits::compare(data(), str.data(), rlen)`. If the result of the comparison is nonzero returns it, otherwise the shorter one is ordered first.

Definition at line 5775 of file `basic_string.h`.

4.307.2.25 `compare()` [2/3] `int std::basic_string<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>, std::allocator<_CharT>>::compare (`
`size_type __pos,`
`size_type __n,`
`const basic_string<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>, std::allocator<_CharT>> & __str) const` [inherited]

Compare substring to a string.

Parameters

<code>__pos</code>	Index of first character of substring.
<code>__n</code>	Number of characters in substring.
<code>__str</code>	String to compare against.

Returns

Integer < 0 , 0 , or > 0 .

Form the substring of this string from the `__n` characters starting at `__pos`. Returns an integer < 0 if the substring is ordered before `__str`, 0 if their values are equivalent, or > 0 if the substring is ordered after `__str`. Determines the effective length `rlen` of the strings to compare as the smallest of the length of the substring and `__str.size()`. The function then compares the two strings by calling `traits::compare(substring.data(), str.data(), rlen)`. If the result of the comparison is nonzero returns it, otherwise the shorter one is ordered first.

Definition at line 5868 of file `basic_string.tcc`.

4.307.2.26 `compare()` [3/3] `int std::basic_string<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>, std::allocator<_CharT>>::compare (`
`size_type __pos1,`
`size_type __n1,`
`const basic_string<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>, std::allocator<_CharT>> & __str,`
`size_type __pos2,`
`size_type __n2 = npos) const` [inherited]

Compare substring to a substring.

Parameters

<code>__pos1</code>	Index of first character of substring.
<code>__n1</code>	Number of characters in substring.
<code>__str</code>	String to compare against.
<code>__pos2</code>	Index of first character of substring of <code>str</code> .
<code>__n2</code>	Number of characters in substring of <code>str</code> .

Returns

Integer < 0, 0, or > 0.

Form the substring of this string from the `__n1` characters starting at `__pos1`. Form the substring of `__str` from the `__n2` characters starting at `__pos2`. Returns an integer < 0 if this substring is ordered before the substring of `__str`, 0 if their values are equivalent, or > 0 if this substring is ordered after the substring of `__str`. Determines the effective length `rlen` of the strings to compare as the smallest of the lengths of the substrings. The function then compares the two strings by calling `traits::compare(substring.data(),str.substr(pos2,n2).data(),rlen)`. If the result of the comparison is nonzero returns it, otherwise the shorter one is ordered first.

Definition at line 5894 of file `basic_string.tcc`.

4.307.2.27 empty() [1/2] `bool std::basic_string<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>, std::allocator<_CharT>>::empty () const [inline], [noexcept], [inherited]`

Returns true if the string is empty. Equivalent to `*this == ""`.

Definition at line 4039 of file `basic_string.h`.

4.307.2.28 empty() [2/2] `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits = std::char_traits<_CharT>, typename _Allocator = std::allocator<_CharT>>`

`bool std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::empty [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns true if the string is empty. Equivalent to `*this == ""`.

Definition at line 4039 of file `basic_string.h`.

4.307.2.29 erase() [1/2] `basic_string<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>, std::allocator<_CharT>>::iterator std::basic_string<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>, std::allocator<_CharT>>::erase (`

`iterator __first,`
`iterator __last) [inherited]`

Remove a range of characters.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	Iterator referencing the first character to remove.
<code>__last</code>	Iterator referencing the end of the range.

Returns

Iterator referencing location of first after removal.

Removes the characters in the range `[first,last)` from this string. The value of the string doesn't change if an error is thrown.

Definition at line 4758 of file `basic_string.tcc`.

4.307.2.30 erase() [2/2] `iterator std::basic_string<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>, std::allocator<_CharT>>::erase (`

`iterator __position) [inline], [inherited]`

Remove one character.

Parameters

<code>__position</code>	Iterator referencing the character to remove.
-------------------------	---

Returns

iterator referencing same location after removal.

Removes the character at `__position` from this string. The value of the string doesn't change if an error is thrown.
Definition at line 4738 of file `basic_string.h`.

4.307.2.31 `find()` `size_type std::basic_string<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>, std::allocator<_CharT>>::find (const basic_string<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>, std::allocator<_CharT>> & __str, size_type __pos = 0) const [inline], [noexcept], [inherited]`

Find position of a string.

Parameters

<code>__str</code>	String to locate.
<code>__pos</code>	Index of character to search from (default 0).

Returns

Index of start of first occurrence.

Starting from `__pos`, searches forward for value of `__str` within this string. If found, returns the index where it begins. If not found, returns `npos`.
Definition at line 5283 of file `basic_string.h`.

4.307.2.32 `find_first_not_of()` `size_type std::basic_string<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>, std::allocator<_CharT>>::find_first_not_of (const basic_string<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>, std::allocator<_CharT>> & __str, size_type __pos = 0) const [inline], [noexcept], [inherited]`

Find position of a character not in string.

Parameters

<code>__str</code>	String containing characters to avoid.
<code>__pos</code>	Index of character to search from (default 0).

Returns

Index of first occurrence.

Starting from `__pos`, searches forward for a character not contained in `__str` within this string. If found, returns the index where it was found. If not found, returns `npos`.
Definition at line 5591 of file `basic_string.h`.

4.307.2.33 find_first_of() `size_type std::basic_string<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>, std::allocator<_CharT>>::find_first_of (`
`const basic_string<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>, std::allocator<_CharT>>`
`& __str,`
`size_type __pos = 0) const [inline], [noexcept], [inherited]`

Find position of a character of string.

Parameters

<code>__str</code>	String containing characters to locate.
<code>__pos</code>	Index of character to search from (default 0).

Returns

Index of first occurrence.

Starting from `__pos`, searches forward for one of the characters of `__str` within this string. If found, returns the index where it was found. If not found, returns `npos`.

Definition at line 5424 of file `basic_string.h`.

4.307.2.34 find_last_not_of() `size_type std::basic_string<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>, std::allocator<_CharT>>::find_last_not_of (`
`const basic_string<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>, std::allocator<_CharT>>`
`& __str,`
`size_type __pos = npos) const [inline], [noexcept], [inherited]`

Find last position of a character not in string.

Parameters

<code>__str</code>	String containing characters to avoid.
<code>__pos</code>	Index of character to search back from (default end).

Returns

Index of last occurrence.

Starting from `__pos`, searches backward for a character not contained in `__str` within this string. If found, returns the index where it was found. If not found, returns `npos`.

Definition at line 5673 of file `basic_string.h`.

4.307.2.35 find_last_of() `size_type std::basic_string<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>, std::allocator<_CharT>>::find_last_of (`
`const basic_string<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>, std::allocator<_CharT>>`
`& __str,`
`size_type __pos = npos) const [inline], [noexcept], [inherited]`

Find last position of a character of string.

Parameters

<code>__str</code>	String containing characters to locate.
<code>__pos</code>	Index of character to search back from (default end).

Returns

Index of last occurrence.

Starting from `__pos`, searches backward for one of the characters of `__str` within this string. If found, returns the index where it was found. If not found, returns `npos`.

Definition at line 5508 of file `basic_string.h`.

4.307.2.36 `front()` [1/3] `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits = std::char_traits<_CharT>, typename _Allocator = std::allocator<_CharT>>`
reference `std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::front` [inline]

Returns a read/write reference to the data at the first element of the string.

Definition at line 4132 of file `basic_string.h`.

4.307.2.37 `front()` [2/3] `const_reference std::basic_string<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>, std::allocator<_CharT>>::front () const` [inline], [noexcept], [inherited]

Returns a read-only (constant) reference to the data at the first element of the string.

Definition at line 4143 of file `basic_string.h`.

4.307.2.38 `front()` [3/3] `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits = std::char_traits<_CharT>, typename _Allocator = std::allocator<_CharT>>`
`const_reference std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::front` [inline], [noexcept]

Returns a read-only (constant) reference to the data at the first element of the string.

Definition at line 4143 of file `basic_string.h`.

4.307.2.39 `get_allocator()` [1/2] `allocator_type std::basic_string<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>, std::allocator<_CharT>>::get_allocator () const` [inline], [noexcept], [inherited]

Return copy of allocator used to construct this string.

Definition at line 5253 of file `basic_string.h`.

4.307.2.40 `get_allocator()` [2/2] `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits = std::char_traits<_CharT>, typename _Allocator = std::allocator<_CharT>>`
`allocator_type std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::get_allocator` [inline], [noexcept]

Return copy of allocator used to construct this string.

Definition at line 5253 of file `basic_string.h`.

4.307.2.41 `insert()` [1/6] `iterator std::basic_string<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>, std::allocator<_CharT>>::insert (`
`iterator __p,`
`_CharT __c)` [inline], [inherited]

Insert one character.

Parameters

<code>__p</code>	Iterator referencing position in string to insert at.
<code>__c</code>	The character to insert.

Returns

Iterator referencing newly inserted char.

Exceptions

<code>std::length_error</code>	If new length exceeds <code>max_size()</code> .
--------------------------------	---

Inserts character `__c` at position referenced by `__p`. If adding character causes the length to exceed `max_size()`, `length_error` is thrown. If `__p` is beyond end of string, `out_of_range` is thrown. The value of the string doesn't change if an error is thrown.

Definition at line 4662 of file `basic_string.h`.

4.307.2.42 insert() [2/6] `void std::basic_string<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>, std::allocator<_CharT>>::insert (`
`iterator __p,`
`_InputIterator __beg,`
`_InputIterator __end) [inline], [inherited]`

Insert a range of characters.

Parameters

<code>__p</code>	Iterator referencing location in string to insert at.
<code>__beg</code>	Start of range.
<code>__end</code>	End of range.

Exceptions

<code>std::length_error</code>	If new length exceeds <code>max_size()</code> .
--------------------------------	---

Inserts characters in range `[__beg,__end)`. If adding characters causes the length to exceed `max_size()`, `length_error` is thrown. The value of the string doesn't change if an error is thrown.

Definition at line 4527 of file `basic_string.h`.

4.307.2.43 insert() [3/6] `void std::basic_string<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>, std::allocator<_CharT>>::insert (`
`iterator __p,`
`initializer_list<_CharT> __l) [inline], [inherited]`

Insert an `initializer_list` of characters.

Parameters

<code>__p</code>	Iterator referencing location in string to insert at.
<code>__l</code>	The <code>initializer_list</code> of characters to insert.

Exceptions

<code>std::length_error</code>	If new length exceeds <code>max_size()</code> .
--------------------------------	---

Definition at line 4538 of file `basic_string.h`.

4.307.2.44 `insert()` [4/6] `void std::basic_string<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>, std::allocator<_CharT>>::insert (`
`iterator __p,`
`size_type __n,`
`_CharT __c) [inline], [inherited]`

Insert multiple characters.

Parameters

<code>__p</code>	Iterator referencing location in string to insert at.
<code>__n</code>	Number of characters to insert
<code>__c</code>	The character to insert.

Exceptions

<code>std::length_error</code>	If new length exceeds <code>max_size()</code> .
--------------------------------	---

Inserts `__n` copies of character `__c` starting at the position referenced by iterator `__p`. If adding characters causes the length to exceed `max_size()`, `length_error` is thrown. The value of the string doesn't change if an error is thrown.

Definition at line 4510 of file `basic_string.h`.

4.307.2.45 `insert()` [5/6] `basic_string& std::basic_string<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>, std::allocator<_CharT>>::insert (`
`size_type __pos1,`
`const basic_string<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>, std::allocator<_CharT>>`
`& __str) [inline], [inherited]`

Insert value of a string.

Parameters

<code>__pos1</code>	Position in string to insert at.
<code>__str</code>	The string to insert.

Returns

Reference to this string.

Exceptions

<code>std::length_error</code>	If new length exceeds <code>max_size()</code> .
--------------------------------	---

Inserts value of `__str` starting at `__pos1`. If adding characters causes the length to exceed `max_size()`, `length_error` is thrown. The value of the string doesn't change if an error is thrown.

Definition at line 4558 of file `basic_string.h`.

```
4.307.2.46 insert() [6/6] basic_string& std::basic_string<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>, std::allocator<_CharT>>::insert (  

      size_type __pos1,  

      const basic_string<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>, std::allocator<_CharT>>  

& __str,  

      size_type __pos2,  

      size_type __n = npos ) [inline], [inherited]
```

Insert a substring.

Parameters

<code>__pos1</code>	Position in string to insert at.
<code>__str</code>	The string to insert.
<code>__pos2</code>	Start of characters in <code>str</code> to insert.
<code>__n</code>	Number of characters to insert.

Returns

Reference to this string.

Exceptions

<code>std::length_error</code>	If new length exceeds <code>max_size()</code> .
<code>std::out_of_range</code>	If <code>pos1 > size()</code> or <code>__pos2 > str.size()</code> .

Starting at `pos1`, insert `__n` character of `__str` beginning with `__pos2`. If adding characters causes the length to exceed `max_size()`, `length_error` is thrown. If `__pos1` is beyond the end of this string or `__pos2` is beyond the end of `__str`, `out_of_range` is thrown. The value of the string doesn't change if an error is thrown.

Definition at line 4580 of file `basic_string.h`.

```
4.307.2.47 length() [1/2] size_type std::basic_string<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>, std::allocator<  

_CharT>>::length ( ) const [inline], [noexcept], [inherited]
```

Returns the number of characters in the string, not including any null-termination.

Definition at line 3932 of file `basic_string.h`.

```
4.307.2.48 length() [2/2] template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits = std::char_traits<_CharT>,  

typename _Allocator = std::allocator<_CharT>>
```

```
size_type std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::length [inline], [noexcept]
```

Returns the number of characters in the string, not including any null-termination.

Definition at line 3932 of file `basic_string.h`.

4.307.2.49 `max_size()` [1/2] `size_type std::basic_string<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>, std::allocator<_CharT>>::max_size () const` [inline], [noexcept], [inherited]

Returns the `size()` of the largest possible string.

Definition at line 3937 of file `basic_string.h`.

4.307.2.50 `max_size()` [2/2] `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits = std::char_traits<_CharT>, typename _Allocator = std::allocator<_CharT>>`

`size_type std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::max_size` [inline], [noexcept]

Returns the `size()` of the largest possible string.

Definition at line 3937 of file `basic_string.h`.

4.307.2.51 `operator+=()` `basic_string& std::basic_string<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>, std::allocator<_CharT>>::operator+= (const basic_string<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>, std::allocator<_CharT>> & __str)` [inline], [inherited]

Append a string to this string.

Parameters

<code>__str</code>	The string to append.
--------------------	-----------------------

Returns

Reference to this string.

Definition at line 4179 of file `basic_string.h`.

4.307.2.52 `replace()` [1/8] `basic_string& std::basic_string<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>, std::allocator<_CharT>>::replace (iterator __i1, iterator __i2, _InputIterator __k1, _InputIterator __k2)` [inline], [inherited]

Replace range of characters with range.

Parameters

<code>__i1</code>	Iterator referencing start of range to replace.
<code>__i2</code>	Iterator referencing end of range to replace.
<code>__k1</code>	Iterator referencing start of range to insert.
<code>__k2</code>	Iterator referencing end of range to insert.

Returns

Reference to this string.

Exceptions

<code>std::length_error</code>	If new length exceeds <code>max_size()</code> .
--------------------------------	---

Removes the characters in the range `[__i1,__i2)`. In place, characters in the range `[__k1,__k2)` are inserted. If the length of result exceeds `max_size()`, `length_error` is thrown. The value of the string doesn't change if an error is thrown.
Definition at line 4986 of file `basic_string.h`.

4.307.2.53 replace() [2/8] `basic_string& std::basic_string<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT> , std::allocator<_CharT> >::replace (`
`iterator __i1,`
`iterator __i2,`
`const _CharT * __s) [inline], [inherited]`

Replace range of characters with C string.

Parameters

<code>↵ __i1</code>	Iterator referencing start of range to replace.
<code>↵ __i2</code>	Iterator referencing end of range to replace.
<code>↵ __s</code>	C string value to insert.

Returns

Reference to this string.

Exceptions

<code>std::length_error</code>	If new length exceeds <code>max_size()</code> .
--------------------------------	---

Removes the characters in the range `[__i1,__i2)`. In place, the characters of `__s` are inserted. If the length of result exceeds `max_size()`, `length_error` is thrown. The value of the string doesn't change if an error is thrown.
Definition at line 4941 of file `basic_string.h`.

4.307.2.54 replace() [3/8] `basic_string& std::basic_string<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT> , std::allocator<_CharT> >::replace (`
`iterator __i1,`
`iterator __i2,`
`const _CharT * __s,`
`size_type __n) [inline], [inherited]`

Replace range of characters with C substring.

Parameters

<code>↵ __i1</code>	Iterator referencing start of range to replace.
<code>↵ __i2</code>	Iterator referencing end of range to replace.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	C string value to insert.
<code>__n</code>	Number of characters from <code>s</code> to insert.

Returns

Reference to this string.

Exceptions

<code>std::length_error</code>	If new length exceeds <code>max_size()</code> .
--------------------------------	---

Removes the characters in the range `[__i1, __i2)`. In place, the first `__n` characters of `__s` are inserted. If the length of result exceeds `max_size()`, `length_error` is thrown. The value of the string doesn't change if an error is thrown.

Definition at line 4920 of file `basic_string.h`.

4.307.2.55 `replace()` [4/8] `basic_string& std::basic_string<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>, std::allocator<_CharT>>::replace (`
`iterator __i1,`
`iterator __i2,`
`const basic_string<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>, std::allocator<_CharT>>`
`& __str) [inline], [inherited]`

Replace range of characters with string.

Parameters

<code>__i1</code>	Iterator referencing start of range to replace.
<code>__i2</code>	Iterator referencing end of range to replace.
<code>__str</code>	String value to insert.

Returns

Reference to this string.

Exceptions

<code>std::length_error</code>	If new length exceeds <code>max_size()</code> .
--------------------------------	---

Removes the characters in the range `[__i1, __i2)`. In place, the value of `__str` is inserted. If the length of result exceeds `max_size()`, `length_error` is thrown. The value of the string doesn't change if an error is thrown.

Definition at line 4901 of file `basic_string.h`.

4.307.2.56 `replace()` [5/8] `basic_string& std::basic_string<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>, std::allocator<_CharT>>::replace (`
`iterator __i1,`

```

        iterator __i2,
        initializer_list< _CharT > __l ) [inline], [inherited]

```

Replace range of characters with initializer_list.

Parameters

<code>__i1</code>	Iterator referencing start of range to replace.
<code>__i2</code>	Iterator referencing end of range to replace.
<code>__l</code>	The initializer_list of characters to insert.

Returns

Reference to this string.

Exceptions

<code>std::length_error</code>	If new length exceeds <code>max_size()</code> .
--------------------------------	---

Removes the characters in the range `[__i1,__i2)`. In place, characters in the range `[__k1,__k2)` are inserted. If the length of result exceeds `max_size()`, `length_error` is thrown. The value of the string doesn't change if an error is thrown. Definition at line 5055 of file `basic_string.h`.

4.307.2.57 replace() [6/8] `basic_string& std::basic_string< _CharT, std::char_traits< _CharT > , std::allocator< _CharT > >::replace (`

```

        iterator __i1,
        iterator __i2,
        size_type __n,
        _CharT __c ) [inline], [inherited]

```

Replace range of characters with multiple characters.

Parameters

<code>__i1</code>	Iterator referencing start of range to replace.
<code>__i2</code>	Iterator referencing end of range to replace.
<code>__n</code>	Number of characters to insert.
<code>__c</code>	Character to insert.

Returns

Reference to this string.

Exceptions

<code>std::length_error</code>	If new length exceeds <code>max_size()</code> .
--------------------------------	---

Removes the characters in the range `[__i1, __i2)`. In place, `__n` copies of `__c` are inserted. If the length of result exceeds `max_size()`, `length_error` is thrown. The value of the string doesn't change if an error is thrown.

Definition at line 4962 of file `basic_string.h`.

4.307.2.58 `replace()` [7/8] `basic_string& std::basic_string<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>, std::allocator<_CharT>>::replace (`
`size_type __pos,`
`size_type __n,`
`const basic_string<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>, std::allocator<_CharT>>`
`& __str) [inline], [inherited]`

Replace characters with value from another string.

Parameters

<code>__pos</code>	Index of first character to replace.
<code>__n</code>	Number of characters to be replaced.
<code>__str</code>	String to insert.

Returns

Reference to this string.

Exceptions

<code>std::out_of_range</code>	If <code>pos</code> is beyond the end of this string.
<code>std::length_error</code>	If new length exceeds <code>max_size()</code> .

Removes the characters in the range `[__pos, __pos+__n)` from this string. In place, the value of `__str` is inserted. If `__pos` is beyond end of string, `out_of_range` is thrown. If the length of the result exceeds `max_size()`, `length_error` is thrown. The value of the string doesn't change if an error is thrown.

Definition at line 4792 of file `basic_string.h`.

4.307.2.59 `replace()` [8/8] `basic_string& std::basic_string<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>, std::allocator<_CharT>>::replace (`
`size_type __pos1,`
`size_type __n1,`
`const basic_string<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>, std::allocator<_CharT>>`
`& __str,`
`size_type __pos2,`
`size_type __n2 = npos) [inline], [inherited]`

Replace characters with value from another string.

Parameters

<code>__pos1</code>	Index of first character to replace.
---------------------	--------------------------------------

Parameters

<code>__n1</code>	Number of characters to be replaced.
<code>__str</code>	String to insert.
<code>__pos2</code>	Index of first character of str to use.
<code>__n2</code>	Number of characters from str to use.

Returns

Reference to this string.

Exceptions

<code>std::out_of_range</code>	If <code>__pos1 > size()</code> or <code>__pos2 > __str.size()</code> .
<code>std::length_error</code>	If new length exceeds <code>max_size()</code> .

Removes the characters in the range `[__pos1, __pos1 + n)` from this string. In place, the value of `__str` is inserted. If `__pos` is beyond end of string, `out_of_range` is thrown. If the length of the result exceeds `max_size()`, `length_error` is thrown. The value of the string doesn't change if an error is thrown.

Definition at line 4814 of file `basic_string.h`.

4.307.2.60 `reserve()` [1/2] `void std::basic_string<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>, std::allocator<_CharT>>::reserve (`
`size_type __res_arg = 0)` [inherited]

Attempt to preallocate enough memory for specified number of characters.

Parameters

<code>__res_arg</code>	Number of characters required.
------------------------	--------------------------------

Exceptions

<code>std::length_error</code>	If <code>__res_arg</code> exceeds <code>max_size()</code> .
--------------------------------	---

This function attempts to reserve enough memory for the string to hold the specified number of characters. If the number requested is more than `max_size()`, `length_error` is thrown.

The advantage of this function is that if optimal code is a necessity and the user can determine the string length that will be required, the user can reserve the memory in advance, and thus prevent a possible reallocation of memory and copying of string data.

Definition at line 4010 of file `basic_string.tcc`.

4.307.2.61 `reserve()` [2/2] `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits = std::char_traits<_CharT>,`
`typename _Allocator = std::allocator<_CharT>>`
`void std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::reserve`

Attempt to preallocate enough memory for specified number of characters.

Parameters

<code>__res_arg</code>	Number of characters required.
------------------------	--------------------------------

Exceptions

<code>std::length_error</code>	If <code>__res_arg</code> exceeds <code>max_size()</code> .
--------------------------------	---

This function attempts to reserve enough memory for the string to hold the specified number of characters. If the number requested is more than `max_size()`, `length_error` is thrown.

The advantage of this function is that if optimal code is a necessity and the user can determine the string length that will be required, the user can reserve the memory in advance, and thus prevent a possible reallocation of memory and copying of string data.

Definition at line 4010 of file `basic_string.tcc`.

4.307.2.62 `rfind()` `size_type std::basic_string<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>, std::allocator<_CharT>>::rfind (const basic_string<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>, std::allocator<_CharT>> & __str, size_type __pos = npos) const [inline], [noexcept], [inherited]`

Find last position of a string.

Parameters

<code>__str</code>	String to locate.
<code>__pos</code>	Index of character to search back from (default end).

Returns

Index of start of last occurrence.

Starting from `__pos`, searches backward for value of `__str` within this string. If found, returns the index where it begins. If not found, returns `npos`.

Definition at line 5345 of file `basic_string.h`.

4.307.2.63 `size()` [1/2] `size_type std::basic_string<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>, std::allocator<_CharT>>::size () const [inline], [noexcept], [inherited]`

Returns the number of characters in the string, not including any null-termination.

Definition at line 3926 of file `basic_string.h`.

4.307.2.64 `size()` [2/2] `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits = std::char_traits<_CharT>, typename _Allocator = std::allocator<_CharT>> size_type std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::size [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns the number of characters in the string, not including any null-termination.

Definition at line 3926 of file `basic_string.h`.

4.307.2.65 `swap()` `void std::basic_string<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>, std::allocator<_CharT>>::swap (`

```

        basic_string< _CharT, std::char_traits< _CharT >, std::allocator< _CharT > > & __s
    ) [noexcept], [inherited]
    Swap contents with another string.

```

Parameters

<code>__↔</code>	String to swap with.
<code>__s</code>	

Exchanges the contents of this string with that of `__s` in constant time.
 Definition at line 5208 of file `basic_string.tcc`.

4.307.3 Member Data Documentation

4.307.3.1 `_M_const_iterators` `_Safe_iterator_base* __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_const_↔`
`iterators` [inherited]

The list of constant iterators that reference this container.

Definition at line 197 of file `safe_base.h`.

Referenced by `__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence< _Sequence >::_M_transfer_from_if()`.

4.307.3.2 `_M_iterators` `_Safe_iterator_base* __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_iterators` [inherited]

The list of mutable iterators that reference this container.

Definition at line 194 of file `safe_base.h`.

Referenced by `__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence< _Sequence >::_M_transfer_from_if()`.

4.307.3.3 `_M_version` `unsigned int __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_version` [mutable], [inherited]

The container version number. This number may never be 0.

Definition at line 200 of file `safe_base.h`.

Referenced by `__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_invalidate_all()`.

4.307.3.4 `npos` `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits = std::char_traits<_CharT>, typename _Allocator = std::allocator<_CharT>>`
`const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::size_type std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _↔`
`Alloc >::npos` [static]

Value returned by various member functions when they fail.

Definition at line 3366 of file `basic_string.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [debug/string](#)

4.308 `std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >` Class Template Reference

Public Types

- `typedef _Alloc allocator_type`
- `typedef __gnu_cxx::__normal_iterator< const_pointer, basic_string > const_iterator`
- `typedef _CharT_alloc_traits::const_pointer const_pointer`
- `typedef const value_type & const_reference`
- `typedef std::reverse_iterator< const_iterator > const_reverse_iterator`

- typedef _CharT_alloc_traits::difference_type **difference_type**
- typedef __gnu_cxx::__normal_iterator< pointer, [basic_string](#) > **iterator**
- typedef _CharT_alloc_traits::pointer **pointer**
- typedef value_type & **reference**
- typedef [std::reverse_iterator](#)< iterator > **reverse_iterator**
- typedef _CharT_alloc_traits::size_type **size_type**
- typedef _Traits **traits_type**
- typedef _Traits::char_type **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- [basic_string](#) () noexcept
- template<class _InputIterator >
[basic_string](#) (_InputIterator __beg, _InputIterator __end, const _Alloc &__a=_Alloc())
- [basic_string](#) ([basic_string](#) &&__str) noexcept
- [basic_string](#) ([basic_string](#) &&__str, const _Alloc &__a)
- [basic_string](#) (const _Alloc &__a)
- [basic_string](#) (const _CharT *__s, const _Alloc &__a=_Alloc())
- [basic_string](#) (const _CharT *__s, size_type __n, const _Alloc &__a=_Alloc())
- [basic_string](#) (const [basic_string](#) &__str)
- [basic_string](#) (const [basic_string](#) &__str, const _Alloc &__a)
- [basic_string](#) (const [basic_string](#) &__str, size_type __pos, const _Alloc &__a=_Alloc())
- [basic_string](#) (const [basic_string](#) &__str, size_type __pos, size_type __n)
- [basic_string](#) (const [basic_string](#) &__str, size_type __pos, size_type __n, const _Alloc &__a)
- [basic_string](#) (initializer_list< _CharT > __l, const _Alloc &__a=_Alloc())
- [basic_string](#) (size_type __n, _CharT __c, const _Alloc &__a=_Alloc())
- [~basic_string](#) () noexcept
- template<typename _InputIterator >
[basic_string](#)< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > & **M_replace_dispatch** (iterator __i1, iterator __i2, _InputIterator __k1, _InputIterator __k2, __false_type)
- template<typename _InIterator >
_CharT * **S_construct** (_InIterator __beg, _InIterator __end, const _Alloc &__a, [forward_iterator_tag](#))
- template<class _InputIterator >
[basic_string](#) & **append** (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last)
- [basic_string](#) & **append** (const _CharT *__s)
- [basic_string](#) & **append** (const _CharT *__s, size_type __n)
- [basic_string](#) & **append** (const [basic_string](#) &__str)
- [basic_string](#) & **append** (const [basic_string](#) &__str, size_type __pos, size_type __n=[npos](#))
- [basic_string](#) & **append** (initializer_list< _CharT > __l)
- [basic_string](#) & **append** (size_type __n, _CharT __c)
- template<class _InputIterator >
[basic_string](#) & **assign** (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last)
- [basic_string](#) & **assign** ([basic_string](#) &&__str) noexcept([allocator_traits](#)< _Alloc >::is_always_equal::value)
- [basic_string](#) & **assign** (const _CharT *__s)
- [basic_string](#) & **assign** (const _CharT *__s, size_type __n)
- [basic_string](#) & **assign** (const [basic_string](#) &__str)
- [basic_string](#) & **assign** (const [basic_string](#) &__str, size_type __pos, size_type __n=[npos](#))
- [basic_string](#) & **assign** (initializer_list< _CharT > __l)
- [basic_string](#) & **assign** (size_type __n, _CharT __c)
- reference [at](#) (size_type __n)
- const_reference [at](#) (size_type __n) const

- reference `back` ()
- const_reference `back` () const noexcept
- iterator `begin` ()
- const_iterator `begin` () const noexcept
- const_CharT * `c_str` () const noexcept
- size_type `capacity` () const noexcept
- const_iterator `cbegin` () const noexcept
- const_iterator `cend` () const noexcept
- void `clear` () noexcept
- int `compare` (const_CharT * __s) const noexcept
- int `compare` (const basic_string & __str) const
- int `compare` (size_type __pos, size_type __n, const basic_string & __str) const
- int `compare` (size_type __pos, size_type __n1, const_CharT * __s) const
- int `compare` (size_type __pos, size_type __n1, const_CharT * __s, size_type __n2) const
- int `compare` (size_type __pos1, size_type __n1, const basic_string & __str, size_type __pos2, size_type __n2=npos) const
- size_type `copy` (_CharT * __s, size_type __n, size_type __pos=0) const
- const_reverse_iterator `crbegin` () const noexcept
- const_reverse_iterator `crend` () const noexcept
- const_CharT * `data` () const noexcept
- bool `empty` () const noexcept
- iterator `end` ()
- const_iterator `end` () const noexcept
- iterator `erase` (iterator __first, iterator __last)
- iterator `erase` (iterator __position)
- basic_string & `erase` (size_type __pos=0, size_type __n=npos)
- size_type `find` (_CharT __c, size_type __pos=0) const noexcept
- size_type `find` (const_CharT * __s, size_type __pos, size_type __n) const noexcept
- size_type `find` (const_CharT * __s, size_type __pos=0) const noexcept
- size_type `find` (const basic_string & __str, size_type __pos=0) const noexcept
- size_type `find_first_not_of` (_CharT __c, size_type __pos=0) const noexcept
- size_type `find_first_not_of` (const_CharT * __s, size_type __pos, size_type __n) const noexcept
- size_type `find_first_not_of` (const_CharT * __s, size_type __pos=0) const noexcept
- size_type `find_first_not_of` (const basic_string & __str, size_type __pos=0) const noexcept
- size_type `find_first_of` (_CharT __c, size_type __pos=0) const noexcept
- size_type `find_first_of` (const_CharT * __s, size_type __pos, size_type __n) const noexcept
- size_type `find_first_of` (const_CharT * __s, size_type __pos=0) const noexcept
- size_type `find_first_of` (const basic_string & __str, size_type __pos=0) const noexcept
- size_type `find_last_not_of` (_CharT __c, size_type __pos=npos) const noexcept
- size_type `find_last_not_of` (const_CharT * __s, size_type __pos, size_type __n) const noexcept
- size_type `find_last_not_of` (const_CharT * __s, size_type __pos=npos) const noexcept
- size_type `find_last_not_of` (const basic_string & __str, size_type __pos=npos) const noexcept
- size_type `find_last_of` (_CharT __c, size_type __pos=npos) const noexcept
- size_type `find_last_of` (const_CharT * __s, size_type __pos, size_type __n) const noexcept
- size_type `find_last_of` (const_CharT * __s, size_type __pos=npos) const noexcept
- size_type `find_last_of` (const basic_string & __str, size_type __pos=npos) const noexcept
- reference `front` ()
- const_reference `front` () const noexcept
- allocator_type `get_allocator` () const noexcept
- iterator `insert` (iterator __p, _CharT __c)

- template<class _InputIterator >
void [insert](#) (iterator __p, _InputIterator __beg, _InputIterator __end)
- void [insert](#) (iterator __p, [initializer_list](#)< _CharT > __l)
- void [insert](#) (iterator __p, size_type __n, _CharT __c)
- [basic_string](#) & [insert](#) (size_type __pos, const _CharT *__s)
- [basic_string](#) & [insert](#) (size_type __pos, const _CharT *__s, size_type __n)
- [basic_string](#) & [insert](#) (size_type __pos, size_type __n, _CharT __c)
- [basic_string](#) & [insert](#) (size_type __pos1, const [basic_string](#) &__str)
- [basic_string](#) & [insert](#) (size_type __pos1, const [basic_string](#) &__str, size_type __pos2, size_type __n=[npos](#))
- size_type [length](#) () const noexcept
- size_type [max_size](#) () const noexcept
- [basic_string](#) & [operator+=](#) (_CharT __c)
- [basic_string](#) & [operator+=](#) (const _CharT *__s)
- [basic_string](#) & [operator+=](#) (const [basic_string](#) &__str)
- [basic_string](#) & [operator+=](#) ([initializer_list](#)< _CharT > __l)
- [basic_string](#) & [operator=](#) (_CharT __c)
- [basic_string](#) & [operator=](#) ([basic_string](#) &&__str) noexcept(*/*conditional */*)
- [basic_string](#) & [operator=](#) (const _CharT *__s)
- [basic_string](#) & [operator=](#) (const [basic_string](#) &__str)
- [basic_string](#) & [operator=](#) ([initializer_list](#)< _CharT > __l)
- reference [operator\[\]](#) (size_type __pos)
- const_reference [operator\[\]](#) (size_type __pos) const noexcept
- void [pop_back](#) ()
- void [push_back](#) (_CharT __c)
- [reverse_iterator](#) [rbegin](#) ()
- const [reverse_iterator](#) [rbegin](#) () const noexcept
- [reverse_iterator](#) [rend](#) ()
- const [reverse_iterator](#) [rend](#) () const noexcept
- [basic_string](#) & [replace](#) (iterator __i1, iterator __i2, _CharT *__k1, _CharT *__k2)
- template<class _InputIterator >
[basic_string](#) & [replace](#) (iterator __i1, iterator __i2, _InputIterator __k1, _InputIterator __k2)
- [basic_string](#) & [replace](#) (iterator __i1, iterator __i2, const _CharT *__k1, const _CharT *__k2)
- [basic_string](#) & [replace](#) (iterator __i1, iterator __i2, const _CharT *__s)
- [basic_string](#) & [replace](#) (iterator __i1, iterator __i2, const _CharT *__s, size_type __n)
- [basic_string](#) & [replace](#) (iterator __i1, iterator __i2, const [basic_string](#) &__str)
- [basic_string](#) & [replace](#) (iterator __i1, iterator __i2, const_iterator __k1, const_iterator __k2)
- [basic_string](#) & [replace](#) (iterator __i1, iterator __i2, [initializer_list](#)< _CharT > __l)
- [basic_string](#) & [replace](#) (iterator __i1, iterator __i2, iterator __k1, iterator __k2)
- [basic_string](#) & [replace](#) (iterator __i1, iterator __i2, size_type __n, _CharT __c)
- [basic_string](#) & [replace](#) (size_type __pos, size_type __n, const [basic_string](#) &__str)
- [basic_string](#) & [replace](#) (size_type __pos, size_type __n1, const _CharT *__s)
- [basic_string](#) & [replace](#) (size_type __pos, size_type __n1, const _CharT *__s, size_type __n2)
- [basic_string](#) & [replace](#) (size_type __pos, size_type __n1, size_type __n2, _CharT __c)
- [basic_string](#) & [replace](#) (size_type __pos1, size_type __n1, const [basic_string](#) &__str, size_type __pos2, size_type __n2=[npos](#))
- void [reserve](#) (size_type __res_arg=0)
- void [resize](#) (size_type __n)
- void [resize](#) (size_type __n, _CharT __c)
- size_type [rfind](#) (_CharT __c, size_type __pos=[npos](#)) const noexcept
- size_type [rfind](#) (const _CharT *__s, size_type __pos, size_type __n) const noexcept
- size_type [rfind](#) (const _CharT *__s, size_type __pos=[npos](#)) const noexcept

- `size_type rfind` (const `basic_string` &__str, `size_type` __pos=`npos`) const noexcept
- void `shrink_to_fit` () noexcept
- `size_type size` () const noexcept
- `basic_string substr` (`size_type` __pos=0, `size_type` __n=`npos`) const
- void `swap` (`basic_string` &__s) noexcept(*/*conditional */*)

Static Public Attributes

- static const `size_type npos`

Protected Types

- typedef iterator `__const_iterator`

4.308.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc>
class std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >
```

Managing sequences of characters and character-like objects.

Template Parameters

<code>_CharT</code>	Type of character
<code>_Traits</code>	Traits for character type, defaults to <code>char_traits<_CharT></code> .
<code>_Alloc</code>	Allocator type, defaults to <code>allocator<_CharT></code> .

Meets the requirements of a `container`, a `reversible container`, and a `sequence`. Of the `optional sequence requirements`, only `push_back`, `at`, and array access are supported.

Todo Needs documentation! See http://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/documentation_↵_style.html

Documentation? What's that? Nathan Myers ncm@cantrip.org.

A string looks like this:

```

                                     [_Rep]
                                     _M_length
[basic_string<char_type>]           _M_capacity
_M_dataplus                       _M_refcount
_M_p ----->                     unnamed array of char_type
```

Where the `_M_p` points to the first character in the string, and you cast it to a pointer-to-`_Rep` and subtract 1 to get a pointer to the header.

This approach has the enormous advantage that a string object requires only one allocation. All the ugliness is confined within a single pair of inline functions, which each compile to a single *add* instruction: `_Rep::_M_data()`, and `string↵::_M_rep()`; and the allocation function which gets a block of raw bytes and with room enough and constructs a `_Rep` object at the front.

The reason you want `_M_data` pointing to the character array and not the `_Rep` is so that the debugger can see the string contents. (Probably we should add a non-inline member to get the `_Rep` for the debugger to use, so users can check the actual string length.)

Note that the `_Rep` object is a POD so that you can have a static *empty string* `_Rep` object already *constructed* before static constructors have run. The reference-count encoding is chosen so that a 0 indicates one reference, so you never try to destroy the empty-string `_Rep` object.

All but the last paragraph is considered pretty conventional for a C++ string implementation.

Definition at line 3152 of file `basic_string.h`.

4.308.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.308.2.1 basic_string() [1/12] `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc>
std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::basic_string () [inline], [noexcept]`

Default constructor creates an empty string.

Definition at line 3559 of file `basic_string.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::substr()`.

4.308.2.2 basic_string() [2/12] `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc>
std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::basic_string (
const _Alloc & __a) [explicit]`

Construct an empty string using allocator *a*.

Definition at line 619 of file `basic_string.tcc`.

4.308.2.3 basic_string() [3/12] `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc>
std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::basic_string (
const basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc> & __str)`

Construct string with copy of value of *str*.

Parameters

<code>__str</code>	Source string.
--------------------	----------------

Definition at line 611 of file `basic_string.tcc`.

4.308.2.4 basic_string() [4/12] `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc>
std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::basic_string (
const basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc> & __str,
size_type __pos,
const _Alloc & __a = _Alloc())`

Construct string as copy of a substring.

Parameters

<code>__str</code>	Source string.
<code>__pos</code>	Index of first character to copy from.
<code>__a</code>	Allocator to use.

Definition at line 625 of file `basic_string.tcc`.

4.308.2.5 basic_string() [5/12] `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc>
std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::basic_string (
const basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc> & __str,
size_type __pos,
size_type __n)`

Construct string as copy of a substring.

Parameters

<code>__str</code>	Source string.
<code>__pos</code>	Index of first character to copy from.
<code>__n</code>	Number of characters to copy.

Definition at line 635 of file `basic_string.tcc`.

```
4.308.2.6 basic_string() [6/12]  template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc >
std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::basic_string (
    const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > & __str,
    size_type __pos,
    size_type __n,
    const _Alloc & __a )
```

Construct string as copy of a substring.

Parameters

<code>__str</code>	Source string.
<code>__pos</code>	Index of first character to copy from.
<code>__n</code>	Number of characters to copy.
<code>__a</code>	Allocator to use.

Definition at line 645 of file `basic_string.tcc`.

```
4.308.2.7 basic_string() [7/12]  template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc >
std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::basic_string (
    const _CharT * __s,
    size_type __n,
    const _Alloc & __a = _Alloc() )
```

Construct string initialized by a character array.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	Source character array.
<code>__n</code>	Number of characters to copy.
<code>__a</code>	Allocator to use (default is default allocator).

NB: `__s` must have at least `__n` characters, `'\0'` has no special meaning.

Definition at line 657 of file `basic_string.tcc`.

```
4.308.2.8 basic_string() [8/12]  template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc >
std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::basic_string (
    const _CharT * __s,
    const _Alloc & __a = _Alloc() ) [inline]
```

Construct string as copy of a C string.

Parameters

\leftrightarrow _s	Source C string.
\leftrightarrow _a	Allocator to use (default is default allocator).

Definition at line 3632 of file basic_string.h.

4.308.2.9 basic_string() [9/12] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc >
std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::basic_string (`
`size_type __n,`
`_CharT __c,`
`const _Alloc & __a = _Alloc())`

Construct string as multiple characters.

Parameters

\leftrightarrow _n	Number of characters.
\leftrightarrow _c	Character to use.
\leftrightarrow _a	Allocator to use (default is default allocator).

Definition at line 663 of file basic_string.tcc.

4.308.2.10 basic_string() [10/12] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc >
std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::basic_string (`
`basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > && __str) [inline], [noexcept]`

Move construct string.

Parameters

__str	Source string.
-------	----------------

The newly-created string contains the exact contents of __str. __str is a valid, but unspecified string.

Definition at line 3653 of file basic_string.h.

References std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::get_allocator().

4.308.2.11 basic_string() [11/12] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc >
std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::basic_string (`
`initializer_list< _CharT > __l,`
`const _Alloc & __a = _Alloc())`

Construct string from an initializer list.

Parameters

<code>_l</code>	std::initializer_list of characters.
<code>_a</code>	Allocator to use (default is default allocator).

Definition at line 678 of file basic_string.tcc.

```
4.308.2.12 basic_string() [12/12]  template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc >
template<typename _InputIterator >
std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::basic_string (
    _InputIterator __beg,
    _InputIterator __end,
    const _Alloc & __a = _Alloc() )
```

Construct string as copy of a range.

Parameters

<code>__beg</code>	Start of range.
<code>__end</code>	End of range.
<code>__a</code>	Allocator to use (default is default allocator).

Definition at line 671 of file basic_string.tcc.

```
4.308.2.13 ~basic_string()  template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc >
std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::~~basic_string ( ) [inline], [noexcept]
```

Destroy the string instance.

Definition at line 3730 of file basic_string.h.

References std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::get_allocator().

4.308.3 Member Function Documentation

```
4.308.3.1 append() [1/7]  template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc >
template<class _InputIterator >
basic_string& std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::append (
    _InputIterator __first,
    _InputIterator __last ) [inline]
```

Append a range of characters.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	Iterator referencing the first character to append.
<code>__last</code>	Iterator marking the end of the range.

Returns

Reference to this string.

Appends characters in the range [__first,__last) to this string.

Definition at line 4303 of file basic_string.h.

References std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::replace().

4.308.3.2 append() [2/7] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc >
basic_string& std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::append (`
`const _CharT * __s) [inline]`

Append a C string.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	The C string to append.
------------------	-------------------------

Returns

Reference to this string.

Definition at line 4265 of file basic_string.h.

4.308.3.3 append() [3/7] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc >
basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > & std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::append (`
`const _CharT * __s,`
`size_type __n)`

Append a C substring.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	The C string to append.
<code>__n</code>	The number of characters to append.

Returns

Reference to this string.

Definition at line 741 of file basic_string.tcc.

4.308.3.4 append() [4/7] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc >
basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > & std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::append (`
`const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > & __str)`

Append a string to this string.

Parameters

<code>__str</code>	The string to append.
--------------------	-----------------------

Returns

Reference to this string.

Definition at line 768 of file `basic_string.tcc`.

References `std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::size()`.

Referenced by `std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::append()`, and `std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::operator+=()`.

4.308.3.5 `append()` [5/7] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc >`
`basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc> & std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::append (`
`const basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc> & __str,`
`size_type __pos,`
`size_type __n = npos)`

Append a substring.

Parameters

<code>__str</code>	The string to append.
<code>__pos</code>	Index of the first character of <code>str</code> to append.
<code>__n</code>	The number of characters to append.

Returns

Reference to this string.

Exceptions

<code>std::out_of_range</code>	if <code>__pos</code> is not a valid index.
--------------------------------	---

This function appends `__n` characters from `__str` starting at `__pos` to this string. If `__n` is larger than the number of available characters in `__str`, the remainder of `__str` is appended.

Definition at line 785 of file `basic_string.tcc`.

4.308.3.6 `append()` [6/7] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc >`
`basic_string& std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::append (`
`initializer_list<_CharT> __l) [inline]`

Append an `initializer_list` of characters.

Parameters

<code>__l</code>	The <code>initializer_list</code> of characters to append.
------------------	--

Returns

Reference to this string.

Definition at line 4289 of file basic_string.h.

References std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::append().

4.308.3.7 append() [7/7] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc >
basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > & std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::append (`
`size_type __n,`
`_CharT __c)`

Append multiple characters.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	The number of characters to append.
<code>__c</code>	The character to use.

Returns

Reference to this string.

Appends __n copies of __c to this string.

Definition at line 724 of file basic_string.tcc.

4.308.3.8 assign() [1/8] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc >
template<class _InputIterator >
basic_string& std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::assign (`
`_InputIterator __first,`
`_InputIterator __last) [inline]`

Set value to a range of characters.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	Iterator referencing the first character to append.
<code>__last</code>	Iterator marking the end of the range.

Returns

Reference to this string.

Sets value of string to characters in the range [__first, __last).

Definition at line 4450 of file basic_string.h.

References std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::replace().

4.308.3.9 assign() [2/8] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc >
basic_string& std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::assign (`
`basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > && __str) [inline], [noexcept]`

Set value to contents of another string.

Parameters

<code>__str</code>	Source string to use.
--------------------	-----------------------

Returns

Reference to this string.

This function sets this string to the exact contents of `__str`. `__str` is a valid, but unspecified string.

Definition at line 4371 of file `basic_string.h`.

References `std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::swap()`.

4.308.3.10 assign() [3/8] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc >
basic_string& std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::assign (
 const _CharT * __s) [inline]`

Set value to contents of a C string.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	The C string to use.
------------------	----------------------

Returns

Reference to this string.

This function sets the value of this string to the value of `__s`. The data is copied, so there is no dependence on `__s` once the function returns.

Definition at line 4421 of file `basic_string.h`.

4.308.3.11 assign() [4/8] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc >
basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc> & std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::assign (
 const _CharT * __s,
 size_type __n)`

Set value to a C substring.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	The C string to use.
<code>__n</code>	Number of characters to use.

Returns

Reference to this string.

This function sets the value of this string to the first `__n` characters of `__s`. If `__n` is larger than the number of available characters in `__s`, the remainder of `__s` is used.

Definition at line 702 of file `basic_string.tcc`.

4.308.3.12 assign() [5/8] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc > basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > & std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::assign (const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > & __str)`

Set value to contents of another string.

Parameters

<code>__str</code>	Source string to use.
--------------------	-----------------------

Returns

Reference to this string.

Definition at line 686 of file `basic_string.tcc`.

References `std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::get_allocator()`.

Referenced by `std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::assign()`, `std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::operator=()`, and `std::basic_stringbuf< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::overflow()`.

4.308.3.13 assign() [6/8] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc > basic_string& std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::assign (const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > & __str, size_type __pos, size_type __n = npos) [inline]`

Set value to a substring of a string.

Parameters

<code>__str</code>	The string to use.
<code>__pos</code>	Index of the first character of str.
<code>__n</code>	Number of characters to use.

Returns

Reference to this string.

Exceptions

<code>std::out_of_range</code>	if <code>pos</code> is not a valid index.
--------------------------------	---

This function sets this string to the substring of `__str` consisting of `__n` characters at `__pos`. If `__n` is larger than the number of available characters in `__str`, the remainder of `__str` is used.






Definition at line 4393 of file `basic_string.h`.

References `std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::assign()`.

4.308.3.14 assign() [7/8] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc > basic_string& std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::assign (initializer_list< _CharT > __l) [inline]`

Set value to an initializer_list of characters.

Parameters

	The initializer_list of characters to assign.
	
	
	
	

Returns

Reference to this string.



Definition at line 4460 of file basic_string.h.

References `std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::assign()`.

4.308.3.15 assign() [8/8] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc > basic_string& std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::assign (size_type __n, _CharT __c) [inline]`

Set value to multiple characters.

Parameters

 <code>__n</code>	Length of the resulting string.
 <code>__c</code>	The character to use.

Returns

Reference to this string.

This function sets the value of this string to `__n` copies of character `__c`.


Definition at line 4437 of file basic_string.h.

References `std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::size()`.

4.308.3.16 at() [1/2] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc > reference std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::at (size_type __n) [inline]`

Provides access to the data contained in the string.

Parameters

 <code>__n</code>	The index of the character to access.
---	---------------------------------------

Returns

Read/write reference to the character.

Exceptions

<code>std::out_of_range</code>	If n is an invalid index.
--------------------------------	-----------------------------

This function provides for safer data access. The parameter is first checked that it is in the range of the string. The function throws `out_of_range` if the check fails. Success results in unsharing the string.

Definition at line 4115 of file `basic_string.h`.

References `std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::size()`.

4.308.3.17 at() [2/2] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc >`
`const_reference std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::at (`
`size_type __n) const [inline]`

Provides access to the data contained in the string.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	The index of the character to access.
------------------	---------------------------------------

Returns

Read-only (const) reference to the character.

Exceptions

<code>std::out_of_range</code>	If n is an invalid index.
--------------------------------	-----------------------------

This function provides for safer data access. The parameter is first checked that it is in the range of the string. The function throws `out_of_range` if the check fails.

Definition at line 4093 of file `basic_string.h`.

References `std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::size()`.

4.308.3.18 back() [1/2] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc >`
`reference std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::back () [inline]`

Returns a read/write reference to the data at the last element of the string.

Definition at line 4154 of file `basic_string.h`.

4.308.3.19 back() [2/2] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc >`
`const_reference std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::back () const [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns a read-only (constant) reference to the data at the last element of the string.

Definition at line 4165 of file `basic_string.h`.

4.308.3.20 begin() [1/2] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc >`
`iterator std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::begin () [inline]`

Returns a read/write iterator that points to the first character in the string. Unshares the string.

Definition at line 3816 of file `basic_string.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::crend()`, `std::regex_match()`, `std::regex_replace()`, `std::regex_search()`, and `std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::rend()`.

4.308.3.21 begin() [2/2] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc > const_iterator std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::begin () const [inline], [noexcept]`
Returns a read-only (constant) iterator that points to the first character in the string.
Definition at line 3827 of file `basic_string.h`.

4.308.3.22 c_str() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc > const _CharT* std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::c_str () const [inline], [noexcept]`
Return const pointer to null-terminated contents.
This is a handle to internal data. Do not modify or dire things may happen.
Definition at line 5219 of file `basic_string.h`.
Referenced by `std::collate< _CharT >::do_compare()`, `std::money_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::do_get()`, `std::num_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::do_get()`, `std::collate< _CharT >::do_transform()`, `std::regex_replace()`, and `std::experimental::filesystem::v1::filesystem_error::what()`.

4.308.3.23 capacity() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc > size_type std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::capacity () const [inline], [noexcept]`
Returns the total number of characters that the string can hold before needing to allocate more memory.
Definition at line 3989 of file `basic_string.h`.
Referenced by `std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::push_back()`, and `std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::shrink_to_fit()`.

4.308.3.24 cbegin() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc > const_iterator std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::cbegin () const [inline], [noexcept]`
Returns a read-only (constant) iterator that points to the first character in the string.
Definition at line 3891 of file `basic_string.h`.

4.308.3.25 cend() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc > const_iterator std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::cend () const [inline], [noexcept]`
Returns a read-only (constant) iterator that points one past the last character in the string.
Definition at line 3899 of file `basic_string.h`.
References `std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::size()`.

4.308.3.26 clear() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc > void std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::clear () [inline], [noexcept]`
Erases the string, making it empty.
Definition at line 4017 of file `basic_string.h`.
References `std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::get_allocator()`.

4.308.3.27 compare() [1/6] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc > int std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::compare (const _CharT * __s) const [noexcept]`
Compare to a C string.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	C string to compare against.
------------------	------------------------------

Returns

Integer < 0, 0, or > 0.

Returns an integer < 0 if this string is ordered before `__s`, 0 if their values are equivalent, or > 0 if this string is ordered after `__s`. Determines the effective length `rlen` of the strings to compare as the smallest of `size()` and the length of a string constructed from `__s`. The function then compares the two strings by calling `traits::compare(data(),s,rlen)`. If the result of the comparison is nonzero returns it, otherwise the shorter one is ordered first.

Definition at line 1420 of file `basic_string.tcc`.

4.308.3.28 compare() [2/6] `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc>
int std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::compare (
 const basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc> & __str) const [inline]`

Compare to a string.

Parameters

<code>__str</code>	String to compare against.
--------------------	----------------------------

Returns

Integer < 0, 0, or > 0.

Returns an integer < 0 if this string is ordered before `__str`, 0 if their values are equivalent, or > 0 if this string is ordered after `__str`. Determines the effective length `rlen` of the strings to compare as the smallest of `size()` and `str.size()`. The function then compares the two strings by calling `traits::compare(data(), str.data(),rlen)`. If the result of the comparison is nonzero returns it, otherwise the shorter one is ordered first.

Definition at line 5775 of file `basic_string.h`.

References `std::min()`, and `std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::size()`.

4.308.3.29 compare() [3/6] `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc>
int std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::compare (
 size_type __pos,
 size_type __n,
 const basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc> & __str) const`

Compare substring to a string.

Parameters

<code>__pos</code>	Index of first character of substring.
<code>__n</code>	Number of characters in substring.
<code>__str</code>	String to compare against.

Returns

Integer < 0, 0, or > 0.

Form the substring of this string from the `__n` characters starting at `__pos`. Returns an integer < 0 if the substring is ordered before `__str`, 0 if their values are equivalent, or > 0 if the substring is ordered after `__str`. Determines the effective length `rlen` of the strings to compare as the smallest of the length of the substring and `__str.size()`. The function then compares the two strings by calling `traits::compare(substring.data(),str.data(),rlen)`. If the result of the comparison is nonzero returns it, otherwise the shorter one is ordered first.

Definition at line 1387 of file `basic_string.tcc`.

References `std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::data()`, `std::min()`, and `std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::size()`.

```
4.308.3.30 compare() [4/6]  template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc >
int  std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::compare (
    size_type __pos,
    size_type __n1,
    const _CharT * __s ) const
```

Compare substring to a C string.

Parameters

<code>__pos</code>	Index of first character of substring.
<code>__n1</code>	Number of characters in substring.
<code>__s</code>	C string to compare against.

Returns

Integer < 0, 0, or > 0.

Form the substring of this string from the `__n1` characters starting at `pos`. Returns an integer < 0 if the substring is ordered before `__s`, 0 if their values are equivalent, or > 0 if the substring is ordered after `__s`. Determines the effective length `rlen` of the strings to compare as the smallest of the length of the substring and the length of a string constructed from `__s`. The function then compares the two string by calling `traits::compare(substring.data(),__s,rlen)`. If the result of the comparison is nonzero returns it, otherwise the shorter one is ordered first.

Definition at line 1435 of file `basic_string.tcc`.

```
4.308.3.31 compare() [5/6]  template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc >
int  std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::compare (
    size_type __pos,
    size_type __n1,
    const _CharT * __s,
    size_type __n2 ) const
```

Compare substring against a character array.

Parameters

<code>__pos</code>	Index of first character of substring.
<code>__n1</code>	Number of characters in substring.
<code>__s</code>	character array to compare against.
<code>__n2</code>	Number of characters of s.

Returns

Integer < 0, 0, or > 0.

Form the substring of this string from the `__n1` characters starting at `__pos`. Form a string from the first `__n2` characters of `__s`. Returns an integer < 0 if this substring is ordered before the string from `__s`, 0 if their values are equivalent, or > 0 if this substring is ordered after the string from `__s`. Determines the effective length `rlen` of the strings to compare as the smallest of the length of the substring and `__n2`. The function then compares the two strings by calling `traits::compare(substring.data(),s,rlen)`. If the result of the comparison is nonzero returns it, otherwise the shorter one is ordered first.

NB: `s` must have at least `n2` characters, `'\0'` has no special meaning.

Definition at line 1451 of file `basic_string.tcc`.

```
4.308.3.32 compare() [6/6] template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc >
int std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::compare (
    size_type __pos1,
    size_type __n1,
    const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > & __str,
    size_type __pos2,
    size_type __n2 = npos ) const
```

Compare substring to a substring.

Parameters

<code>__pos1</code>	Index of first character of substring.
<code>__n1</code>	Number of characters in substring.
<code>__str</code>	String to compare against.
<code>__pos2</code>	Index of first character of substring of <code>str</code> .
<code>__n2</code>	Number of characters in substring of <code>str</code> .

Returns

Integer < 0, 0, or > 0.

Form the substring of this string from the `__n1` characters starting at `__pos1`. Form the substring of `__str` from the `__n2` characters starting at `__pos2`. Returns an integer < 0 if this substring is ordered before the substring of `__str`, 0 if their values are equivalent, or > 0 if this substring is ordered after the substring of `__str`. Determines the effective length `rlen` of the strings to compare as the smallest of the lengths of the substrings. The function then compares the two strings by calling `traits::compare(substring.data(),str.substr(pos2,n2).data(),rlen)`. If the result of the comparison is nonzero returns it, otherwise the shorter one is ordered first.

Definition at line 1402 of file `basic_string.tcc`.

References `std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::data()`, and `std::min()`.

```
4.308.3.33 copy() template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc >
basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::size_type std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc
>::copy (
    _CharT * __s,
    size_type __n,
    size_type __pos = 0 ) const
```

Copy substring into C string.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	C string to copy value into.
<code>__n</code>	Number of characters to copy.
<code>__pos</code>	Index of first character to copy.

Returns

Number of characters actually copied

Exceptions

<code>std::out_of_range</code>	If <code>__pos > size()</code> .
--------------------------------	-------------------------------------

Copies up to `__n` characters starting at `__pos` into the C string `__s`. If `__pos` is greater than `size()`, `out_of_range` is thrown.

Definition at line 1137 of file `basic_string.tcc`.

4.308.3.34 `crbegin()` `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc > const_reverse_iterator std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::crbegin () const [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns a read-only (constant) reverse iterator that points to the last character in the string. Iteration is done in reverse element order.

Definition at line 3908 of file `basic_string.h`.

References `std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::end()`.

4.308.3.35 `crend()` `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc > const_reverse_iterator std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::crend () const [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns a read-only (constant) reverse iterator that points to one before the first character in the string. Iteration is done in reverse element order.

Definition at line 3917 of file `basic_string.h`.

References `std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::begin()`.

4.308.3.36 `data()` `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc > const _CharT* std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::data () const [inline], [noexcept]`

Return const pointer to contents.

This is a pointer to internal data. It is undefined to modify the contents through the returned pointer. To get a pointer that allows modifying the contents use `&str[0]` instead, (or in C++17 the non-const `str.data()` overload).

Definition at line 5231 of file `basic_string.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_regex< _Ch_type, _Rx_traits >::assign()`, `std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::compare()`, `std::collate< _CharT >::do_compare()`, `std::collate< _CharT >::do_transform()`, `std::match_results< _Bi_iter, _Alloc >::format()`, `std::wstring_convert< _Codecvt, _Elem, _Wide_alloc, _Byte_alloc >::from_bytes()`, `std::wstring_convert< _Codecvt, _Elem, _Wide_alloc, _Byte_alloc >::to_bytes()`, and `std::regex_traits< _Ch_type >::transform()`.

4.308.3.37 `empty()` `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc > bool std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::empty () const [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns true if the string is empty. Equivalent to `*this == ""`.

Definition at line 4039 of file `basic_string.h`.

References `std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::size()`.

4.308.3.38 end() [1/2] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc >
iterator std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::end () [inline]`

Returns a read/write iterator that points one past the last character in the string. Unshares the string.

Definition at line 3835 of file `basic_string.h`.

References `std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::size()`.

Referenced by `std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::crbegin()`, `std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::begin()`, `std::regex_match()`, `std::regex_replace()`, and `std::regex_search()`.

4.308.3.39 end() [2/2] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc >
const_iterator std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::end () const [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns a read-only (constant) iterator that points one past the last character in the string.

Definition at line 3846 of file `basic_string.h`.

References `std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::size()`.

4.308.3.40 erase() [1/3] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc >
basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::iterator std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::erase (`
`iterator __first,`
`iterator __last)`

Remove a range of characters.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	Iterator referencing the first character to remove.
<code>__last</code>	Iterator referencing the end of the range.

Returns

Iterator referencing location of first after removal.

Removes the characters in the range `[first,last)` from this string. The value of the string doesn't change if an error is thrown.

Definition at line 834 of file `basic_string.tcc`.

4.308.3.41 erase() [2/3] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc >
iterator std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::erase (`
`iterator __position) [inline]`

Remove one character.

Parameters

<code>__position</code>	Iterator referencing the character to remove.
-------------------------	---

Returns

iterator referencing same location after removal.

Removes the character at `__position` from this string. The value of the string doesn't change if an error is thrown.
Definition at line 4738 of file `basic_string.h`.

4.308.3.42 erase() [3/3] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc >
basic_string& std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::erase (`
`size_type __pos = 0,`
`size_type __n = npos) [inline]`

Remove characters.

Parameters

<code>__pos</code>	Index of first character to remove (default 0).
<code>__n</code>	Number of characters to remove (default remainder).

Returns

Reference to this string.

Exceptions

<code>std::out_of_range</code>	If <code>pos</code> is beyond the end of this string.
--------------------------------	---

Removes `__n` characters from this string starting at `__pos`. The length of the string is reduced by `__n`. If there are `< __n` characters to remove, the remainder of the string is truncated. If `__p` is beyond end of string, `out_of_range` is thrown. The value of the string doesn't change if an error is thrown.
Definition at line 4722 of file `basic_string.h`.

4.308.3.43 find() [1/4] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc >
basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::size_type std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc
>::find (`
`_CharT __c,`
`size_type __pos = 0) const [noexcept]`

Find position of a character.

Parameters

<code>__c</code>	Character to locate.
<code>__pos</code>	Index of character to search from (default 0).

Returns

Index of first occurrence.

Starting from `__pos`, searches forward for `__c` within this string. If found, returns the index where it was found. If not found, returns `npos`.
Definition at line 1226 of file `basic_string.tcc`.

4.308.3.44 find() [2/4] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc >
basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::size_type std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc
>::find (
 const _CharT * __s,
 size_type __pos,
 size_type __n) const [noexcept]`

Find position of a C substring.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	C string to locate.
<code>__pos</code>	Index of character to search from.
<code>__n</code>	Number of characters from <code>s</code> to search for.

Returns

Index of start of first occurrence.

Starting from `__pos`, searches forward for the first `__n` characters in `__s` within this string. If found, returns the index where it begins. If not found, returns `npos`.

Definition at line 1190 of file `basic_string.tcc`.

Referenced by `std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::find()`, and `std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::find_first_of()`.

4.308.3.45 find() [3/4] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc >
size_type std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::find (
 const _CharT * __s,
 size_type __pos = 0) const [inline], [noexcept]`

Find position of a C string.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	C string to locate.
<code>__pos</code>	Index of character to search from (default 0).

Returns

Index of start of first occurrence.

Starting from `__pos`, searches forward for the value of `__s` within this string. If found, returns the index where it begins. If not found, returns `npos`.

Definition at line 5298 of file `basic_string.h`.

4.308.3.46 find() [4/4] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc >
size_type std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::find (
 const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > & __str,
 size_type __pos = 0) const [inline], [noexcept]`

Find position of a string.

Parameters

<code>__str</code>	String to locate.
--------------------	-------------------

Parameters

<code>__pos</code>	Index of character to search from (default 0).
--------------------	--

Returns

Index of start of first occurrence.

Starting from `__pos`, searches forward for value of `__str` within this string. If found, returns the index where it begins. If not found, returns `npos`.

Definition at line 5283 of file `basic_string.h`.

References `std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::find()`.

```
4.308.3.47 find_first_not_of() [1/4] template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc >
basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::size_type std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc
>::find_first_not_of (
    _CharT __c,
    size_type __pos = 0 ) const [noexcept]
```

Find position of a different character.

Parameters

<code>__c</code>	Character to avoid.
<code>__pos</code>	Index of character to search from (default 0).

Returns

Index of first occurrence.

Starting from `__pos`, searches forward for a character other than `__c` within this string. If found, returns the index where it was found. If not found, returns `npos`.

Definition at line 1334 of file `basic_string.tcc`.

```
4.308.3.48 find_first_not_of() [2/4] template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc >
basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::size_type std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc
>::find_first_not_of (
    const _CharT * __s,
    size_type __pos,
    size_type __n ) const [noexcept]
```

Find position of a character not in C substring.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	C string containing characters to avoid.
<code>__pos</code>	Index of character to search from.
<code>__n</code>	Number of characters from <code>__s</code> to consider.

Returns

Index of first occurrence.

Starting from `__pos`, searches forward for a character not contained in the first `__n` characters of `__s` within this string. If found, returns the index where it was found. If not found, returns `npos`.

Definition at line 1321 of file `basic_string.tcc`.

4.308.3.49 find_first_not_of() [3/4] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc > size_type std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::find_first_not_of (const _CharT * __s, size_type __pos = 0) const [inline], [noexcept]`

Find position of a character not in C string.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	C string containing characters to avoid.
<code>__pos</code>	Index of character to search from (default 0).

Returns

Index of first occurrence.

Starting from `__pos`, searches forward for a character not contained in `__s` within this string. If found, returns the index where it was found. If not found, returns `npos`.

Definition at line 5622 of file `basic_string.h`.

4.308.3.50 find_first_not_of() [4/4] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc > size_type std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::find_first_not_of (const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > & __str, size_type __pos = 0) const [inline], [noexcept]`

Find position of a character not in string.

Parameters

<code>__str</code>	String containing characters to avoid.
<code>__pos</code>	Index of character to search from (default 0).

Returns

Index of first occurrence.

Starting from `__pos`, searches forward for a character not contained in `__str` within this string. If found, returns the index where it was found. If not found, returns `npos`.

Definition at line 5591 of file `basic_string.h`.

4.308.3.51 find_first_of() [1/4] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc > size_type std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::find_first_of (_CharT __c, size_type __pos = 0) const [inline], [noexcept]`

Find position of a character.

Parameters

<code>__c</code>	Character to locate.
<code>__pos</code>	Index of character to search from (default 0).

Returns

Index of first occurrence.

Starting from `__pos`, searches forward for the character `__c` within this string. If found, returns the index where it was found. If not found, returns `npos`.

Note: equivalent to `find(__c, __pos)`.

Definition at line 5475 of file `basic_string.h`.

References `std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::find()`.

```
4.308.3.52 find_first_of() [2/4] template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc >
basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::size_type std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc
>::find_first_of (
    const _CharT * __s,
    size_type __pos,
    size_type __n ) const [noexcept]
```

Find position of a character of C substring.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	String containing characters to locate.
<code>__pos</code>	Index of character to search from.
<code>__n</code>	Number of characters from <code>s</code> to search for.

Returns

Index of first occurrence.

Starting from `__pos`, searches forward for one of the first `__n` characters of `__s` within this string. If found, returns the index where it was found. If not found, returns `npos`.

Definition at line 1283 of file `basic_string.tcc`.

```
4.308.3.53 find_first_of() [3/4] template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc >
size_type std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::find_first_of (
    const _CharT * __s,
    size_type __pos = 0 ) const [inline], [noexcept]
```

Find position of a character of C string.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	String containing characters to locate.
<code>__pos</code>	Index of character to search from (default 0).

Returns

Index of first occurrence.

Starting from `__pos`, searches forward for one of the characters of `__s` within this string. If found, returns the index where it was found. If not found, returns `npos`.

Definition at line 5455 of file `basic_string.h`.

4.308.3.54 find_first_of() [4/4] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc > size_type std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::find_first_of (const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > & __str, size_type __pos = 0) const [inline], [noexcept]`

Find position of a character of string.

Parameters

<code>__str</code>	String containing characters to locate.
<code>__pos</code>	Index of character to search from (default 0).

Returns

Index of first occurrence.

Starting from `__pos`, searches forward for one of the characters of `__str` within this string. If found, returns the index where it was found. If not found, returns `npos`.

Definition at line 5424 of file `basic_string.h`.

4.308.3.55 find_last_not_of() [1/4] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc > basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::size_type std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::find_last_not_of (_CharT __c, size_type __pos = npos) const [noexcept]`

Find last position of a different character.

Parameters

<code>__c</code>	Character to avoid.
<code>__pos</code>	Index of character to search back from (default end).

Returns

Index of last occurrence.

Starting from `__pos`, searches backward for a character other than `__c` within this string. If found, returns the index where it was found. If not found, returns `npos`.

Definition at line 1367 of file `basic_string.tcc`.

4.308.3.56 find_last_not_of() [2/4] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc > basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::size_type std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::find_last_not_of (const _CharT * __s,`

```
size_type __pos,  
size_type __n ) const [noexcept]
```

Find last position of a character not in C substring.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	C string containing characters to avoid.
<code>__pos</code>	Index of character to search back from.
<code>__n</code>	Number of characters from s to consider.

Returns

Index of last occurrence.

Starting from `__pos`, searches backward for a character not contained in the first `__n` characters of `__s` within this string. If found, returns the index where it was found. If not found, returns `npos`.

Definition at line 1345 of file `basic_string.tcc`.

```
4.308.3.57 find_last_not_of() [3/4] template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc >  
size_type std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::find_last_not_of (  
    const _CharT * __s,  
    size_type __pos = npos ) const [inline], [noexcept]
```

Find last position of a character not in C string.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	C string containing characters to avoid.
<code>__pos</code>	Index of character to search back from (default end).

Returns

Index of last occurrence.

Starting from `__pos`, searches backward for a character not contained in `__s` within this string. If found, returns the index where it was found. If not found, returns `npos`.

Definition at line 5704 of file `basic_string.h`.

```
4.308.3.58 find_last_not_of() [4/4] template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc >  
size_type std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::find_last_not_of (  
    const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > & __str,  
    size_type __pos = npos ) const [inline], [noexcept]
```

Find last position of a character not in string.

Parameters

<code>__str</code>	String containing characters to avoid.
<code>__pos</code>	Index of character to search back from (default end).

Returns

Index of last occurrence.

Starting from `__pos`, searches backward for a character not contained in `__str` within this string. If found, returns the index where it was found. If not found, returns `npos`.

Definition at line 5673 of file `basic_string.h`.

4.308.3.59 find_last_of() [1/4] `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc> size_type std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::find_last_of (`
`_CharT __c,`
`size_type __pos = npos) const [inline], [noexcept]`

Find last position of a character.

Parameters

<code>__c</code>	Character to locate.
<code>__pos</code>	Index of character to search back from (default end).

Returns

Index of last occurrence.

Starting from `__pos`, searches backward for `__c` within this string. If found, returns the index where it was found. If not found, returns `npos`.

Note: equivalent to `rfind(__c, __pos)`.

Definition at line 5559 of file `basic_string.h`.

References `std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::rfind()`.

4.308.3.60 find_last_of() [2/4] `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc> basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::size_type std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::find_last_of (`
`const _CharT * __s,`
`size_type __pos,`
`size_type __n) const [noexcept]`

Find last position of a character of C substring.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	C string containing characters to locate.
<code>__pos</code>	Index of character to search back from.
<code>__n</code>	Number of characters from <code>s</code> to search for.

Returns

Index of last occurrence.

Starting from `__pos`, searches backward for one of the first `__n` characters of `__s` within this string. If found, returns the index where it was found. If not found, returns `npos`.

Definition at line 1299 of file `basic_string.tcc`.

4.308.3.61 find_last_of() [3/4] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc >
size_type std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::find_last_of (
 const _CharT * __s,
 size_type __pos = npos) const [inline], [noexcept]`

Find last position of a character of C string.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	C string containing characters to locate.
<code>__pos</code>	Index of character to search back from (default end).

Returns

Index of last occurrence.

Starting from `__pos`, searches backward for one of the characters of `__s` within this string. If found, returns the index where it was found. If not found, returns `npos`.

Definition at line 5539 of file `basic_string.h`.

4.308.3.62 find_last_of() [4/4] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc >
size_type std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::find_last_of (
 const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > & __str,
 size_type __pos = npos) const [inline], [noexcept]`

Find last position of a character of string.

Parameters

<code>__str</code>	String containing characters to locate.
<code>__pos</code>	Index of character to search back from (default end).

Returns

Index of last occurrence.

Starting from `__pos`, searches backward for one of the characters of `__str` within this string. If found, returns the index where it was found. If not found, returns `npos`.

Definition at line 5508 of file `basic_string.h`.

4.308.3.63 front() [1/2] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc >
reference std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::front () [inline]`

Returns a read/write reference to the data at the first element of the string.

Definition at line 4132 of file `basic_string.h`.

4.308.3.64 front() [2/2] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc >
const_reference std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::front () const [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns a read-only (constant) reference to the data at the first element of the string.

Definition at line 4143 of file `basic_string.h`.

4.308.3.65 get_allocator() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc > allocator_type std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::get_allocator () const [inline], [noexcept]`

Return copy of allocator used to construct this string.

Definition at line 5253 of file basic_string.h.

Referenced by `std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::basic_string()`, `std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::~~basic_string()`, `std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::assign()`, `std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::clear()`, `std::wstring_convert<_Codecvt, _Elem, _Wide_alloc, _Byte_alloc>::from_bytes()`, `std::operator+()`, and `std::wstring_convert<_Codecvt, _Elem, _Wide_alloc, _Byte_alloc>::to_bytes()`.

4.308.3.66 insert() [1/9] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc > iterator std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::insert (iterator __p, _CharT __c) [inline]`

Insert one character.

Parameters

<code>__p</code>	Iterator referencing position in string to insert at.
<code>__c</code>	The character to insert.

Returns

Iterator referencing newly inserted char.

Exceptions

<code>std::length_error</code>	If new length exceeds <code>max_size()</code> .
--------------------------------	---

Inserts character `__c` at position referenced by `__p`. If adding character causes the length to exceed `max_size()`, `length_error` is thrown. If `__p` is beyond end of string, `out_of_range` is thrown. The value of the string doesn't change if an error is thrown.

Definition at line 4662 of file basic_string.h.

4.308.3.67 insert() [2/9] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc > template<class _InputIterator > void std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::insert (iterator __p, _InputIterator __beg, _InputIterator __end) [inline]`

Insert a range of characters.

Parameters

<code>__p</code>	Iterator referencing location in string to insert at.
<code>__beg</code>	Start of range.
<code>__end</code>	End of range.

Exceptions

<i>std::length_error</i>	If new length exceeds <code>max_size()</code> .
--------------------------	---

Inserts characters in range `[__beg,__end)`. If adding characters causes the length to exceed `max_size()`, `length_error` is thrown. The value of the string doesn't change if an error is thrown.

Definition at line 4527 of file `basic_string.h`.

References `std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::replace()`.

4.308.3.68 insert() [3/9] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc >`
`void std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::insert (`
`iterator __p,`
`initializer_list<_CharT > __l) [inline]`

Insert an initializer_list of characters.

Parameters

<code>__p</code>	Iterator referencing location in string to insert at.
<code>__l</code>	The initializer_list of characters to insert.

Exceptions

<i>std::length_error</i>	If new length exceeds <code>max_size()</code> .
--------------------------	---

Definition at line 4538 of file `basic_string.h`.

4.308.3.69 insert() [4/9] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc >`
`void std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::insert (`
`iterator __p,`
`size_type __n,`
`_CharT __c) [inline]`

Insert multiple characters.

Parameters

<code>__p</code>	Iterator referencing location in string to insert at.
<code>__n</code>	Number of characters to insert
<code>__c</code>	The character to insert.

Exceptions

<i>std::length_error</i>	If new length exceeds <code>max_size()</code> .
--------------------------	---

Inserts `__n` copies of character `__c` starting at the position referenced by iterator `__p`. If adding characters causes the length to exceed `max_size()`, `length_error` is thrown. The value of the string doesn't change if an error is thrown.

Definition at line 4510 of file `basic_string.h`.

References `std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::replace()`.

Referenced by `std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::insert()`.

4.308.3.70 insert() [5/9] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc > basic_string& std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::insert (`
`size_type __pos,`
`const _CharT * __s) [inline]`

Insert a C string.

Parameters

<code>__pos</code>	Position in string to insert at.
<code>__s</code>	The C string to insert.

Returns

Reference to this string.

Exceptions

<code>std::length_error</code>	If new length exceeds <code>max_size()</code> .
<code>std::out_of_range</code>	If <code>pos</code> is beyond the end of this string.

Inserts the first `n` characters of `__s` starting at `__pos`. If adding characters causes the length to exceed `max_size()`, `length_error` is thrown. If `__pos` is beyond `end()`, `out_of_range` is thrown. The value of the string doesn't change if an error is thrown.

Definition at line 4621 of file `basic_string.h`.

4.308.3.71 insert() [6/9] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc > basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > & std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::insert (`
`size_type __pos,`
`const _CharT * __s,`
`size_type __n)`

Insert a C substring.

Parameters

<code>__pos</code>	Position in string to insert at.
<code>__s</code>	The C string to insert.
<code>__n</code>	The number of characters to insert.

Returns

Reference to this string.

Exceptions

<code>std::length_error</code>	If new length exceeds <code>max_size()</code> .
<code>std::out_of_range</code>	If <code>__pos</code> is beyond the end of this string.

Inserts the first `__n` characters of `__s` starting at `__pos`. If adding characters causes the length to exceed `max_size()`, `length_error` is thrown. If `__pos` is beyond `end()`, `out_of_range` is thrown. The value of the string doesn't change if an error is thrown.

Definition at line 803 of file `basic_string.tcc`.

4.308.3.72 insert() [7/9] `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc > basic_string& std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::insert (`
`size_type __pos,`
`size_type __n,`
`_CharT __c) [inline]`

Insert multiple characters.

Parameters

<code>__pos</code>	Index in string to insert at.
<code>__n</code>	Number of characters to insert
<code>__c</code>	The character to insert.

Returns

Reference to this string.

Exceptions

<code>std::length_error</code>	If new length exceeds <code>max_size()</code> .
<code>std::out_of_range</code>	If <code>__pos</code> is beyond the end of this string.

Inserts `__n` copies of character `__c` starting at index `__pos`. If adding characters causes the length to exceed `max_size()`, `length_error` is thrown. If `__pos > length()`, `out_of_range` is thrown. The value of the string doesn't change if an error is thrown.

Definition at line 4644 of file `basic_string.h`.

4.308.3.73 insert() [8/9] `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc > basic_string& std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::insert (`
`size_type __pos1,`
`const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > & __str) [inline]`

Insert value of a string.

Parameters

<code>__pos1</code>	Position in string to insert at.
<code>__str</code>	The string to insert.

Returns

Reference to this string.

Exceptions

<code>std::length_error</code>	If new length exceeds <code>max_size()</code> .
--------------------------------	---

Inserts value of `__str` starting at `__pos1`. If adding characters causes the length to exceed `max_size()`, `length_error` is thrown. The value of the string doesn't change if an error is thrown.

Definition at line 4558 of file `basic_string.h`.

References `std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::insert()`.

4.308.3.74 insert() [9/9] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc > basic_string& std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::insert (size_type __pos1, const basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc> & __str, size_type __pos2, size_type __n = npos) [inline]`

Insert a substring.

Parameters

<code>__pos1</code>	Position in string to insert at.
<code>__str</code>	The string to insert.
<code>__pos2</code>	Start of characters in <code>str</code> to insert.
<code>__n</code>	Number of characters to insert.

Returns

Reference to this string.

Exceptions

<code>std::length_error</code>	If new length exceeds <code>max_size()</code> .
<code>std::out_of_range</code>	If <code>pos1 > size()</code> or <code>__pos2 > str.size()</code> .

Starting at `pos1`, insert `__n` character of `__str` beginning with `__pos2`. If adding characters causes the length to exceed `max_size()`, `length_error` is thrown. If `__pos1` is beyond the end of this string or `__pos2` is beyond the end of `__str`, `out_of_range` is thrown. The value of the string doesn't change if an error is thrown.

Definition at line 4580 of file `basic_string.h`.

References `std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::insert()`.

4.308.3.75 length() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc > size_type std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::length () const [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns the number of characters in the string, not including any null-termination.

Definition at line 3932 of file `basic_string.h`.

Referenced by `std::collate<_CharT>::do_compare()`, and `std::collate<_CharT>::do_transform()`.

4.308.3.76 max_size() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc >
size_type std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::max_size () const [inline], [noexcept]`
Returns the size() of the largest possible string.
Definition at line 3937 of file basic_string.h.
Referenced by std::getline().

4.308.3.77 operator+=() [1/4] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc >
basic_string& std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::operator+= (
_CharT __c) [inline]`

Append a character.

Parameters

<code>__c</code>	The character to append.
------------------	--------------------------

Returns

Reference to this string.

Definition at line 4197 of file basic_string.h.

References std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::push_back().

4.308.3.78 operator+=() [2/4] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc >
basic_string& std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::operator+= (
const _CharT * __s) [inline]`

Append a C string.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	The C string to append.
------------------	-------------------------

Returns

Reference to this string.

Definition at line 4188 of file basic_string.h.

References std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::append().

4.308.3.79 operator+=() [3/4] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc >
basic_string& std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::operator+= (
const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > & __str) [inline]`

Append a string to this string.

Parameters

<code>__str</code>	The string to append.
--------------------	-----------------------

Returns

Reference to this string.

Definition at line 4179 of file basic_string.h.

References std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::append().

4.308.3.80 operator+=() [4/4] template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc >
 basic_string& std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::operator+=((
 initializer_list<_CharT> __l) [inline]

Append an initializer_list of characters.

Parameters

↩	The initializer_list of characters to be appended.
↩	
↩	
↩	
↩	

Returns

Reference to this string.

Definition at line 4210 of file basic_string.h.

References std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::append().

4.308.3.81 operator=() [1/5] template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc >
 basic_string& std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::operator= (
 _CharT __c) [inline]

Set value to string of length 1.

Parameters

↩	Source character.
__c	

Assigning to a character makes this string length 1 and (*this)[0] == c.

Definition at line 3757 of file basic_string.h.

References std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::assign().

4.308.3.82 operator=() [2/5] template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc >
 basic_string& std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::operator= (
 basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc> && __str) [inline], [noexcept]

Move assign the value of *str* to this string.

Parameters

__str	Source string.
-------	----------------

The contents of *str* are moved into this string (without copying). *str* is a valid, but unspecified string.

Definition at line 3772 of file basic_string.h.

References `std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::swap()`.

4.308.3.83 operator=() [3/5] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc > basic_string& std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::operator= (const _CharT * __s) [inline]`

Copy contents of *s* into this string.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	Source null-terminated string.
------------------	--------------------------------

Definition at line 3746 of file basic_string.h.

References `std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::assign()`.

4.308.3.84 operator=() [4/5] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc > basic_string& std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::operator= (const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > & __str) [inline]`

Assign the value of *str* to this string.

Parameters

<code>__str</code>	Source string.
--------------------	----------------

Definition at line 3738 of file basic_string.h.

References `std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::assign()`.

4.308.3.85 operator=() [5/5] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc > basic_string& std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::operator= (initializer_list< _CharT > __l) [inline]`

Set value to string constructed from initializer list.

Parameters

<code>std::initializer_list</code>	
<code>__l</code>	

Definition at line 3785 of file basic_string.h.

References `std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::assign()`.

4.308.3.86 operator[]() [1/2] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc > reference std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::operator[] (size_type __pos) [inline]`

Subscript access to the data contained in the string.

Parameters

<code>__pos</code>	The index of the character to access.
--------------------	---------------------------------------

Returns

Read/write reference to the character.

This operator allows for easy, array-style, data access. Note that data access with this operator is unchecked and `out_of_range` lookups are not defined. (For checked lookups see `at()`.) Unshares the string.

Definition at line 4071 of file `basic_string.h`.

4.308.3.87 operator[]() [2/2] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc > const_reference std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::operator[] (size_type __pos) const [inline], [noexcept]`

Subscript access to the data contained in the string.

Parameters

<code>__pos</code>	The index of the character to access.
--------------------	---------------------------------------

Returns

Read-only (constant) reference to the character.

This operator allows for easy, array-style, data access. Note that data access with this operator is unchecked and `out_of_range` lookups are not defined. (For checked lookups see `at()`.)

Definition at line 4054 of file `basic_string.h`.

4.308.3.88 pop_back() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc > void std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::pop_back () [inline]`

Remove the last character.

The string must be non-empty.

Definition at line 4767 of file `basic_string.h`.

4.308.3.89 push_back() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc > void std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::push_back (_CharT __c) [inline]`

Append a single character.

Parameters

<code>__c</code>	Character to append.
------------------	----------------------

Definition at line 4344 of file `basic_string.h`.

References `std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::capacity()`, `std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::reserve()`, and `std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::size()`.

Referenced by `std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::operator+=()`, and `std::basic_stringbuf< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::overflow()`.

4.308.3.90 rbegin() [1/2] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc >
reverse_iterator std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::rbegin () [inline]`

Returns a read/write reverse iterator that points to the last character in the string. Iteration is done in reverse element order. Unshares the string.

Definition at line 3855 of file `basic_string.h`.

References `std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::end()`.

4.308.3.91 rbegin() [2/2] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc >
const_reverse_iterator std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::rbegin () const [inline],
[noexcept]`

Returns a read-only (constant) reverse iterator that points to the last character in the string. Iteration is done in reverse element order.

Definition at line 3864 of file `basic_string.h`.

References `std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::end()`.

4.308.3.92 rend() [1/2] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc >
reverse_iterator std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::rend () [inline]`

Returns a read/write reverse iterator that points to one before the first character in the string. Iteration is done in reverse element order. Unshares the string.

Definition at line 3873 of file `basic_string.h`.

References `std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::begin()`.

4.308.3.93 rend() [2/2] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc >
const_reverse_iterator std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::rend () const [inline],
[noexcept]`

Returns a read-only (constant) reverse iterator that points to one before the first character in the string. Iteration is done in reverse element order.

Definition at line 3882 of file `basic_string.h`.

References `std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::begin()`.

4.308.3.94 replace() [1/11] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc >
template<class _InputIterator >
basic_string& std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::replace (
 iterator __i1,
 iterator __i2,
 _InputIterator __k1,
 _InputIterator __k2) [inline]`

Replace range of characters with range.

Parameters

<code>__i1</code>	Iterator referencing start of range to replace.
<code>__i2</code>	Iterator referencing end of range to replace.
<code>__k1</code>	Iterator referencing start of range to insert.
<code>__k2</code>	Iterator referencing end of range to insert.

Returns

Reference to this string.

Exceptions

<i>std::length_error</i>	If new length exceeds <code>max_size()</code> .
--------------------------	---

Removes the characters in the range `[__i1,__i2)`. In place, characters in the range `[__k1,__k2)` are inserted. If the length of result exceeds `max_size()`, `length_error` is thrown. The value of the string doesn't change if an error is thrown.
Definition at line 4986 of file `basic_string.h`.

4.308.3.95 replace() [2/11] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc > basic_string& std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::replace (`
`iterator __i1,`
`iterator __i2,`
`const _CharT * __s) [inline]`

Replace range of characters with C string.

Parameters

<code>__i1</code>	Iterator referencing start of range to replace.
<code>__i2</code>	Iterator referencing end of range to replace.
<code>__s</code>	C string value to insert.

Returns

Reference to this string.

Exceptions

<i>std::length_error</i>	If new length exceeds <code>max_size()</code> .
--------------------------	---

Removes the characters in the range `[__i1,__i2)`. In place, the characters of `__s` are inserted. If the length of result exceeds `max_size()`, `length_error` is thrown. The value of the string doesn't change if an error is thrown.
Definition at line 4941 of file `basic_string.h`.

4.308.3.96 replace() [3/11] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc > basic_string& std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::replace (`
`iterator __i1,`
`iterator __i2,`
`const _CharT * __s,`
`size_type __n) [inline]`

Replace range of characters with C substring.

Parameters

<code>__i1</code>	Iterator referencing start of range to replace.
<code>__i2</code>	Iterator referencing end of range to replace.
<code>__s</code>	C string value to insert.
<code>__n</code>	Number of characters from s to insert.

Returns

Reference to this string.

Exceptions

<code>std::length_error</code>	If new length exceeds <code>max_size()</code> .
--------------------------------	---

Removes the characters in the range `[__i1,__i2)`. In place, the first `__n` characters of `__s` are inserted. If the length of result exceeds `max_size()`, `length_error` is thrown. The value of the string doesn't change if an error is thrown. Definition at line 4920 of file `basic_string.h`.

4.308.3.97 replace() [4/11] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc > basic_string& std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::replace (`
`iterator __i1,`
`iterator __i2,`
`const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > & __str) [inline]`

Replace range of characters with string.

Parameters

<code>__i1</code>	Iterator referencing start of range to replace.
<code>__i2</code>	Iterator referencing end of range to replace.
<code>__str</code>	String value to insert.

Returns

Reference to this string.

Exceptions

<code>std::length_error</code>	If new length exceeds <code>max_size()</code> .
--------------------------------	---

Removes the characters in the range `[__i1,__i2)`. In place, the value of `__str` is inserted. If the length of result exceeds `max_size()`, `length_error` is thrown. The value of the string doesn't change if an error is thrown.

Definition at line 4901 of file `basic_string.h`.

References `std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::replace()`.

4.308.3.98 replace() [5/11] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc > basic_string& std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::replace (`
`iterator __i1,`
`iterator __i2,`
`initializer_list< _CharT > __l) [inline]`

Replace range of characters with initializer_list.

Parameters

<code>__i1</code>	Iterator referencing start of range to replace.
<code>__i2</code>	Iterator referencing end of range to replace.
<code>__l</code>	The initializer_list of characters to insert.

Returns

Reference to this string.

Exceptions

<code>std::length_error</code>	If new length exceeds <code>max_size()</code> .
--------------------------------	---

Removes the characters in the range `[__i1,__i2)`. In place, characters in the range `[__k1,__k2)` are inserted. If the length of result exceeds `max_size()`, `length_error` is thrown. The value of the string doesn't change if an error is thrown.

Definition at line 5055 of file `basic_string.h`.

References `std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::replace()`.

4.308.3.99 replace() [6/11] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc > basic_string& std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::replace (`
`iterator __i1,`
`iterator __i2,`
`size_type __n,`
`_CharT __c) [inline]`

Replace range of characters with multiple characters.

Parameters

<code>__i1</code>	Iterator referencing start of range to replace.
<code>__i2</code>	Iterator referencing end of range to replace.
<code>__n</code>	Number of characters to insert.
<code>__c</code>	Character to insert.

Returns

Reference to this string.

Exceptions

<code>std::length_error</code>	If new length exceeds <code>max_size()</code> .
--------------------------------	---

Removes the characters in the range `[__i1,__i2)`. In place, `__n` copies of `__c` are inserted. If the length of result exceeds `max_size()`, `length_error` is thrown. The value of the string doesn't change if an error is thrown.
Definition at line 4962 of file `basic_string.h`.

4.308.3.100 replace() [7/11] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc > basic_string& std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::replace (`
`size_type __pos,`
`size_type __n,`
`const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > & __str) [inline]`

Replace characters with value from another string.

Parameters

<code>__pos</code>	Index of first character to replace.
<code>__n</code>	Number of characters to be replaced.
<code>__str</code>	String to insert.

Returns

Reference to this string.

Exceptions

<code>std::out_of_range</code>	If <code>pos</code> is beyond the end of this string.
<code>std::length_error</code>	If new length exceeds <code>max_size()</code> .

Removes the characters in the range `[__pos,__pos+__n)` from this string. In place, the value of `__str` is inserted. If `__pos` is beyond end of string, `out_of_range` is thrown. If the length of the result exceeds `max_size()`, `length_error` is thrown. The value of the string doesn't change if an error is thrown.

Definition at line 4792 of file `basic_string.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::append()`, `std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::assign()`, `std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::insert()`, and `std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::replace()`.

4.308.3.101 replace() [8/11] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc > basic_string& std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::replace (`
`size_type __pos,`
`size_type __n1,`
`const _CharT * __s) [inline]`

Replace characters with value of a C string.

Parameters

<code>__pos</code>	Index of first character to replace.
<code>__n1</code>	Number of characters to be replaced.
<code>__s</code>	C string to insert.

Returns

Reference to this string.

Exceptions

<code>std::out_of_range</code>	If <code>pos > size()</code> .
<code>std::length_error</code>	If new length exceeds <code>max_size()</code> .

Removes the characters in the range `[__pos, __pos + __n1)` from this string. In place, the characters of `__s` are inserted. If `__pos` is beyond end of string, `out_of_range` is thrown. If the length of result exceeds `max_size()`, `length_error` is thrown. The value of the string doesn't change if an error is thrown.

Definition at line 4859 of file `basic_string.h`.

4.308.3.102 replace() [9/11] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc > basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > & std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::replace (`
`size_type __pos,`
`size_type __n1,`
`const _CharT * __s,`
`size_type __n2)`

Replace characters with value of a C substring.

Parameters

<code>__pos</code>	Index of first character to replace.
<code>__n1</code>	Number of characters to be replaced.
<code>__s</code>	C string to insert.
<code>__n2</code>	Number of characters from <code>s</code> to use.

Returns

Reference to this string.

Exceptions

<code>std::out_of_range</code>	If <code>pos1 > size()</code> .
<code>std::length_error</code>	If new length exceeds <code>max_size()</code> .

Removes the characters in the range `[__pos, __pos + __n1)` from this string. In place, the first `__n2` characters of `__s` are inserted, or all of `__s` if `__n2` is too large. If `__pos` is beyond end of string, `out_of_range` is thrown. If the length of result exceeds `max_size()`, `length_error` is thrown. The value of the string doesn't change if an error is thrown.

Definition at line 857 of file basic_string.tcc.

4.308.3.103 replace() [10/11] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc >
basic_string& std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::replace (
 size_type __pos,
 size_type __n1,
 size_type __n2,
 _CharT __c) [inline]`

Replace characters with multiple characters.

Parameters

<code>__pos</code>	Index of first character to replace.
<code>__n1</code>	Number of characters to be replaced.
<code>__n2</code>	Number of characters to insert.
<code>__c</code>	Character to insert.

Returns

Reference to this string.

Exceptions

<code>std::out_of_range</code>	If <code>__pos > size()</code> .
<code>std::length_error</code>	If new length exceeds <code>max_size()</code> .

Removes the characters in the range `[pos,pos + n1)` from this string. In place, `__n2` copies of `__c` are inserted. If `__pos` is beyond end of string, `out_of_range` is thrown. If the length of result exceeds `max_size()`, `length_error` is thrown. The value of the string doesn't change if an error is thrown.

Definition at line 4883 of file basic_string.h.

4.308.3.104 replace() [11/11] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc >
basic_string& std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::replace (
 size_type __pos1,
 size_type __n1,
 const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > & __str,
 size_type __pos2,
 size_type __n2 = npos) [inline]`

Replace characters with value from another string.

Parameters

<code>__pos1</code>	Index of first character to replace.
<code>__n1</code>	Number of characters to be replaced.
<code>__str</code>	String to insert.
<code>__pos2</code>	Index of first character of str to use.
<code>__n2</code>	Number of characters from str to use.

Returns

Reference to this string.

Exceptions

<code>std::out_of_range</code>	If <code>__pos1 > size()</code> or <code>__pos2 > __str.size()</code> .
<code>std::length_error</code>	If new length exceeds <code>max_size()</code> .

Removes the characters in the range `[__pos1, __pos1 + n)` from this string. In place, the value of `__str` is inserted. If `__pos` is beyond end of string, `out_of_range` is thrown. If the length of the result exceeds `max_size()`, `length_error` is thrown. The value of the string doesn't change if an error is thrown.

Definition at line 4814 of file `basic_string.h`.

References `std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::replace()`.

4.308.3.105 reserve() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc >
void std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::reserve (
size_type __res_arg = 0)`

Attempt to preallocate enough memory for specified number of characters.

Parameters

<code>__res_arg</code>	Number of characters required.
------------------------	--------------------------------

Exceptions

<code>std::length_error</code>	If <code>__res_arg</code> exceeds <code>max_size()</code> .
--------------------------------	---

This function attempts to reserve enough memory for the string to hold the specified number of characters. If the number requested is more than `max_size()`, `length_error` is thrown.

The advantage of this function is that if optimal code is a necessity and the user can determine the string length that will be required, the user can reserve the memory in advance, and thus prevent a possible reallocation of memory and copying of string data.

Definition at line 945 of file `basic_string.tcc`.

Referenced by `std::num_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_get()`, `std::tr2::operator>>()`, `std::basic_stringbuf< _CharT, _↵ Traits, _Alloc >::overflow()`, `std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::push_back()`, and `std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::shrink_to_fit()`.

4.308.3.106 resize() [1/2] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc >
void std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::resize (
size_type __n) [inline]`

Resizes the string to the specified number of characters.

Parameters

<code>↵ __n</code>	Number of characters the string should contain.
------------------------	---

This function will resize the string to the specified length. If the new size is smaller than the string's current size the

string is truncated, otherwise the string is extended and new characters are default-constructed. For basic types such as char, this means setting them to 0.

Definition at line 3964 of file basic_string.h.

References `std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::resize()`.

4.308.3.107 `resize()` [2/2] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc >`
`void std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::resize (`
`size_type __n,`
`_CharT __c)`

Resizes the string to the specified number of characters.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	Number of characters the string should contain.
<code>__c</code>	Character to fill any new elements.

This function will resize the string to the specified number of characters. If the number is smaller than the string's current size the string is truncated, otherwise the string is extended and new elements are set to `__c`.

Definition at line 1084 of file basic_string.tcc.

Referenced by `std::money_get<_CharT, _InIter>::do_get()`, and `std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::resize()`.

4.308.3.108 `rfind()` [1/4] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc >`
`basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::size_type std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc`
`>::rfind (`
`_CharT __c,`
`size_type __pos = npos) const [noexcept]`

Find last position of a character.

Parameters

<code>__c</code>	Character to locate.
<code>__pos</code>	Index of character to search back from (default end).

Returns

Index of last occurrence.

Starting from `__pos`, searches backward for `__c` within this string. If found, returns the index where it was found. If not found, returns `npos`.

Definition at line 1266 of file basic_string.tcc.

4.308.3.109 `rfind()` [2/4] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc >`
`basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::size_type std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc`
`>::rfind (`
`const _CharT * __s,`
`size_type __pos,`
`size_type __n) const [noexcept]`

Find last position of a C substring.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	C string to locate.
<code>__pos</code>	Index of character to search back from.
<code>__n</code>	Number of characters from <code>s</code> to search for.

Returns

Index of start of last occurrence.

Starting from `__pos`, searches backward for the first `__n` characters in `__s` within this string. If found, returns the index where it begins. If not found, returns `npos`.

Definition at line 1244 of file `basic_string.tcc`.

```
4.308.3.110  rfind() [3/4]  template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc >
size_type std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::rfind (
    const _CharT * __s,
    size_type __pos = npos ) const [inline], [noexcept]
```

Find last position of a C string.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	C string to locate.
<code>__pos</code>	Index of character to start search at (default end).

Returns

Index of start of last occurrence.

Starting from `__pos`, searches backward for the value of `__s` within this string. If found, returns the index where it begins. If not found, returns `npos`.

Definition at line 5376 of file `basic_string.h`.

```
4.308.3.111  rfind() [4/4]  template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc >
size_type std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::rfind (
    const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > & __str,
    size_type __pos = npos ) const [inline], [noexcept]
```

Find last position of a string.

Parameters

<code>__str</code>	String to locate.
<code>__pos</code>	Index of character to search back from (default end).

Returns

Index of start of last occurrence.

Starting from `__pos`, searches backward for value of `__str` within this string. If found, returns the index where it begins. If not found, returns `npos`.

Definition at line 5345 of file `basic_string.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::find_last_of()`.

4.308.3.112 shrink_to_fit() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc >
void std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::shrink_to_fit () [inline], [noexcept]`

A non-binding request to reduce capacity() to size().

Definition at line 3970 of file `basic_string.h`.

References `std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::capacity()`, `std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::reserve()`, and `std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::size()`.

4.308.3.113 size() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc >
size_type std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::size () const [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns the number of characters in the string, not including any null-termination.

Definition at line 3926 of file `basic_string.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::append()`, `std::basic_regex<_Ch_type, _Rx_traits>::assign()`, `std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::assign()`, `std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::at()`, `std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::end()`, `std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::compare()`, `std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::empty()`, `std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::end()`, `std::match_results<_Bi_iter, _Alloc>::format()`, `std::wstring_convert<_Codecvt, _Elem, _Wide_alloc, _Byte_alloc>::from_bytes()`, `std::operator+()`, `std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::push_back()`, `std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::shrink_to_fit()`, `std::wstring_convert<_Codecvt, _Elem, _Wide_alloc, _Byte_alloc>::to_bytes()`, and `std::regex_traits<_Ch_type>::transform()`.

4.308.3.114 substr() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc >
basic_string std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::substr (
 size_type __pos = 0,
 size_type __n = npos) const [inline]`

Get a substring.

Parameters

<code>__pos</code>	Index of first character (default 0).
<code>__n</code>	Number of characters in substring (default remainder).

Returns

The new string.

Exceptions

<code>std::out_of_range</code>	If <code>__pos > size()</code> .
--------------------------------	-------------------------------------

Construct and return a new string using the `__n` characters starting at `__pos`. If the string is too short, use the remainder of the characters. If `__pos` is beyond the end of the string, `out_of_range` is thrown.

Definition at line 5756 of file `basic_string.h`.

References `std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::basic_string()`.

4.308.3.115 swap() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc >`

```
void std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::swap (
    basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc> & __s ) [noexcept]
```

Swap contents with another string.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	String to swap with.
------------------	----------------------

Exchanges the contents of this string with that of `__s` in constant time.

Definition at line 962 of file `basic_string.tcc`.

Referenced by `std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::assign()`, and `std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::operator=()`.

4.308.4 Member Data Documentation

4.308.4.1 npos `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc>`
`const basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::size_type std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _`
`_Alloc>::npos [static]`

Value returned by various member functions when they fail.

Definition at line 3366 of file `basic_string.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- [basic_string.h](#)
- [basic_string.tcc](#)

4.309 std::experimental::fundamentals_v1::basic_string_view<_CharT, _Traits> Class Template Reference

Public Types

- using **const_iterator** = `const _CharT *`
- using **const_pointer** = `const _CharT *`
- using **const_reference** = `const _CharT &`
- using **const_reverse_iterator** = `std::reverse_iterator<const_iterator>`
- using **difference_type** = `ptrdiff_t`
- using **iterator** = `const_iterator`
- using **pointer** = `_CharT *`
- using **reference** = `_CharT &`
- using **reverse_iterator** = `const_reverse_iterator`
- using **size_type** = `size_t`
- using **traits_type** = `_Traits`
- using **value_type** = `_CharT`

Public Member Functions

- constexpr **basic_string_view** (`const _CharT *__str`)
- constexpr **basic_string_view** (`const _CharT *__str, size_type __len`)
- `template<typename _Allocator>`
basic_string_view (`const basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Allocator> &__str`) noexcept
- constexpr **basic_string_view** (`const basic_string_view &`) noexcept=default

- constexpr const _CharT & **at** (size_type __pos) const
- constexpr const _CharT & **back** () const
- constexpr const_iterator **begin** () const noexcept
- constexpr const_iterator **cbegin** () const noexcept
- constexpr const_iterator **cend** () const noexcept
- constexpr int **compare** (basic_string_view __str) const noexcept
- constexpr int **compare** (const _CharT * __str) const noexcept
- constexpr int **compare** (size_type __pos1, size_type __n1, basic_string_view __str) const
- constexpr int **compare** (size_type __pos1, size_type __n1, basic_string_view __str, size_type __pos2, size_type __n2) const
- constexpr int **compare** (size_type __pos1, size_type __n1, const _CharT * __str) const
- constexpr int **compare** (size_type __pos1, size_type __n1, const _CharT * __str, size_type __n2) const
- size_type **copy** (_CharT * __str, size_type __n, size_type __pos=0) const
- const_reverse_iterator **crbegin** () const noexcept
- const_reverse_iterator **crend** () const noexcept
- constexpr const _CharT * **data** () const noexcept
- constexpr bool **empty** () const noexcept
- constexpr const_iterator **end** () const noexcept
- constexpr size_type **find** (_CharT __c, size_type __pos=0) const noexcept
- constexpr size_type **find** (basic_string_view __str, size_type __pos=0) const noexcept
- constexpr size_type **find** (const _CharT * __str, size_type __pos, size_type __n) const noexcept
- constexpr size_type **find** (const _CharT * __str, size_type __pos=0) const noexcept
- constexpr size_type **find_first_not_of** (_CharT __c, size_type __pos=0) const noexcept
- constexpr size_type **find_first_not_of** (basic_string_view __str, size_type __pos=0) const noexcept
- constexpr size_type **find_first_not_of** (const _CharT * __str, size_type __pos, size_type __n) const
- constexpr size_type **find_first_not_of** (const _CharT * __str, size_type __pos=0) const noexcept
- constexpr size_type **find_first_of** (_CharT __c, size_type __pos=0) const noexcept
- constexpr size_type **find_first_of** (basic_string_view __str, size_type __pos=0) const noexcept
- constexpr size_type **find_first_of** (const _CharT * __str, size_type __pos, size_type __n) const
- constexpr size_type **find_first_of** (const _CharT * __str, size_type __pos=0) const noexcept
- constexpr size_type **find_last_not_of** (_CharT __c, size_type __pos=npow) const noexcept
- constexpr size_type **find_last_not_of** (basic_string_view __str, size_type __pos=npow) const noexcept
- constexpr size_type **find_last_not_of** (const _CharT * __str, size_type __pos, size_type __n) const
- constexpr size_type **find_last_not_of** (const _CharT * __str, size_type __pos=npow) const noexcept
- constexpr size_type **find_last_of** (_CharT __c, size_type __pos=npow) const noexcept
- constexpr size_type **find_last_of** (basic_string_view __str, size_type __pos=npow) const noexcept
- constexpr size_type **find_last_of** (const _CharT * __str, size_type __pos, size_type __n) const
- constexpr size_type **find_last_of** (const _CharT * __str, size_type __pos=npow) const noexcept
- constexpr const _CharT & **front** () const
- constexpr size_type **length** () const noexcept
- constexpr size_type **max_size** () const noexcept
- template<typename _Allocator >
operator basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Allocator > () const
- basic_string_view & **operator=** (const basic_string_view &) noexcept=default
- constexpr const _CharT & **operator[]** (size_type __pos) const
- const_reverse_iterator **rbegin** () const noexcept
- constexpr void **remove_prefix** (size_type __n)
- constexpr void **remove_suffix** (size_type __n)
- const_reverse_iterator **rend** () const noexcept
- constexpr size_type **rfind** (_CharT __c, size_type __pos=npow) const noexcept
- constexpr size_type **rfind** (basic_string_view __str, size_type __pos=npow) const noexcept

- constexpr size_type **rfind** (const _CharT * __str, size_type __pos, size_type __n) const noexcept
- constexpr size_type **rfind** (const _CharT * __str, size_type __pos=npos) const noexcept
- constexpr size_type **size** () const noexcept
- constexpr [basic_string_view](#) **substr** (size_type __pos=0, size_type __n=npos) const
- constexpr void **swap** ([basic_string_view](#) & __sv) noexcept
- template<typename _Allocator = std::allocator<_CharT>>
[basic_string](#)< _CharT, _Traits, _Allocator > **to_string** (const _Allocator & __alloc=_Allocator()) const

Static Public Attributes

- static constexpr size_type **npos**

4.309.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits = std::char_traits<_CharT>>
class std::experimental::fundamentals_v1::basic_string_view< _CharT, _Traits >
```

A non-owning reference to a string.

Template Parameters

<code>_CharT</code>	Type of character
<code>_Traits</code>	Traits for character type, defaults to <code>char_traits<_CharT></code> .

A `basic_string_view` looks like this:

```
_CharT*      _M_str
size_t       _M_len
```

Definition at line 75 of file `experimental/string_view`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- [experimental/string_view](#)
- [experimental/bits/string_view.tcc](#)

4.310 std::basic_stringbuf< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::basic_stringbuf< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >`:

Public Types

- typedef __string_type::size_type **__size_type**
- typedef [basic_streambuf](#)< char_type, traits_type > **__streambuf_type**
- typedef [basic_string](#)< char_type, _Traits, _Alloc > **__string_type**
- typedef _Alloc **allocator_type**
- typedef _CharT **char_type**
- typedef traits_type::int_type **int_type**
- typedef traits_type::off_type **off_type**
- typedef traits_type::pos_type **pos_type**
- typedef _Traits **traits_type**

Public Member Functions

- [basic_stringbuf](#) ()
- [basic_stringbuf](#) ([basic_stringbuf](#) && __rhs)
- [basic_stringbuf](#) (const __string_type & __str, ios_base::openmode __mode=ios_base::in|ios_base::out)

- **basic_stringbuf** (const [basic_stringbuf](#) &)=delete
 - [basic_stringbuf](#) ([ios_base::openmode](#) __mode)
 - [locale](#) [getloc](#) () const
 - [streamsize](#) [in_avail](#) ()
 - [basic_stringbuf](#) & **operator=** ([basic_stringbuf](#) &&__rhs)
 - [basic_stringbuf](#) & **operator=** (const [basic_stringbuf](#) &)=delete
 - [locale](#) [pubimbue](#) (const [locale](#) &__loc)
 - int_type [sbumpc](#) ()
 - int_type [sgetc](#) ()
 - [streamsize](#) [sgetn](#) (char_type * __s, [streamsize](#) __n)
 - int_type [snextc](#) ()
 - int_type [sputbackc](#) (char_type __c)
 - int_type [sputc](#) (char_type __c)
 - [streamsize](#) [sputn](#) (const char_type * __s, [streamsize](#) __n)
 - [__string_type](#) [str](#) () const
 - void [str](#) (const [__string_type](#) & __s)
 - int_type [sungetc](#) ()
 - void **swap** ([basic_stringbuf](#) &__rhs)
-
- [basic_streambuf](#) * [pubsetbuf](#) (char_type * __s, [streamsize](#) __n)
 - pos_type [pubseekoff](#) (off_type __off, [ios_base::seekdir](#) __way, [ios_base::openmode](#) __mode=[ios_base::in](#)|[ios_base::out](#))
 - pos_type [pubseekpos](#) (pos_type __sp, [ios_base::openmode](#) __mode=[ios_base::in](#)|[ios_base::out](#))
 - int [pubsync](#) ()

Protected Member Functions

- void [__safe_gbump](#) ([streamsize](#) __n)
- void [__safe_pbump](#) ([streamsize](#) __n)
- void [_M_pbump](#) (char_type * __pbeg, char_type * __pend, off_type __off)
- void [_M_stringbuf_init](#) ([ios_base::openmode](#) __mode)
- void [_M_sync](#) (char_type * __base, __size_type __i, __size_type __o)
- void [_M_update_egptr](#) ()
- void [gbump](#) (int __n)
- virtual void [imbue](#) (const [locale](#) &__loc)
- virtual int_type [overflow](#) (int_type __c=traits_type::eof())
- virtual int_type [pbackfail](#) (int_type __c=traits_type::eof())
- void [pbump](#) (int __n)
- virtual pos_type [seekoff](#) (off_type __off, [ios_base::seekdir](#) __way, [ios_base::openmode](#) __mode=[ios_base::in](#)|[ios_base::out](#))
- virtual pos_type [seekpos](#) (pos_type __sp, [ios_base::openmode](#) __mode=[ios_base::in](#)|[ios_base::out](#))
- virtual [__streambuf_type](#) * [setbuf](#) (char_type * __s, [streamsize](#) __n)
- void [setg](#) (char_type * __gbeg, char_type * __gnext, char_type * __gend)
- void [setp](#) (char_type * __pbeg, char_type * __pend)
- virtual [streamsize](#) [showmanyc](#) ()
- void **swap** ([basic_streambuf](#) &__sb)
- virtual int [sync](#) ()
- virtual int_type [uflow](#) ()
- virtual int_type [underflow](#) ()
- virtual [streamsize](#) [xsgetn](#) (char_type * __s, [streamsize](#) __n)
- virtual [streamsize](#) [xspun](#) (const char_type * __s, [streamsize](#) __n)

- char_type * [eback](#) () const
- char_type * [gptr](#) () const
- char_type * [egptr](#) () const
- char_type * [pbase](#) () const
- char_type * [pptr](#) () const
- char_type * [epptr](#) () const

Protected Attributes

- [locale](#) [_M_buf_locale](#)
- char_type * [_M_in_beg](#)
- char_type * [_M_in_cur](#)
- char_type * [_M_in_end](#)
- [ios_base::openmode](#) [_M_mode](#)
- char_type * [_M_out_beg](#)
- char_type * [_M_out_cur](#)
- char_type * [_M_out_end](#)
- [__string_type](#) [_M_string](#)

4.310.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc>
class std::basic_stringbuf< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >
```

The actual work of input and output (for std::string).

Template Parameters

_CharT	Type of character stream.
_Traits	Traits for character type, defaults to char_traits<_CharT>.
_Alloc	Allocator type, defaults to allocator<_CharT>.

This class associates either or both of its input and output sequences with a sequence of characters, which can be initialized from, or made available as, a std::basic_string. (Paraphrased from [27.7.1]/1.)

For this class, open modes (of type ios_base::openmode) have `in` set if the input sequence can be read, and `out` set if the output sequence can be written.

Definition at line 65 of file sstream.

4.310.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.310.2.1 basic_stringbuf() [1/3] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc > std::basic_stringbuf< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::basic_stringbuf () [inline]`

Starts with an empty string buffer.

The default constructor initializes the parent class using its own default ctor.

Definition at line 99 of file sstream.

4.310.2.2 basic_stringbuf() [2/3] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc > std::basic_stringbuf< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::basic_stringbuf (ios_base::openmode __mode) [inline], [explicit]`

Starts with an empty string buffer.

Parameters

<code>__mode</code>	Whether the buffer can read, or write, or both.
---------------------	---

The default constructor initializes the parent class using its own default ctor.
Definition at line 111 of file sstream.

4.310.2.3 basic_stringbuf() [3/3] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc > std::basic_stringbuf< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::basic_stringbuf (const __string_type & __str, ios_base::openmode __mode = ios_base::in | ios_base::out) [inline], [explicit]`

Starts with an existing string buffer.

Parameters

<code>__str</code>	A string to copy as a starting buffer.
<code>__mode</code>	Whether the buffer can read, or write, or both.

This constructor initializes the parent class using its own default ctor.
Definition at line 124 of file sstream.

4.310.3 Member Function Documentation

4.310.3.1 eback() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits > char_type* std::basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits >::eback () const [inline], [protected], [inherited]`
Access to the get area.

These functions are only available to other protected functions, including derived classes.

- `eback()` returns the beginning pointer for the input sequence
- `gptr()` returns the next pointer for the input sequence
- `egptr()` returns the end pointer for the input sequence

Definition at line 489 of file streambuf.

4.310.3.2 egptr() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits > char_type* std::basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits >::egptr () const [inline], [protected], [inherited]`
Access to the get area.

These functions are only available to other protected functions, including derived classes.

- `eback()` returns the beginning pointer for the input sequence
- `gptr()` returns the next pointer for the input sequence
- `egptr()` returns the end pointer for the input sequence

Definition at line 495 of file streambuf.

4.310.3.3 epptr() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`

`char_type* std::basic_stringbuf< _CharT, _Traits >::epptr () const` `[inline]`, `[protected]`, `[inherited]`
Access to the put area.

These functions are only available to other protected functions, including derived classes.

- `pbase()` returns the beginning pointer for the output sequence
- `pptr()` returns the next pointer for the output sequence
- `epptr()` returns the end pointer for the output sequence

Definition at line 542 of file streambuf.

4.310.3.4 gbump() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`

`void std::basic_stringbuf< _CharT, _Traits >::gbump (`
`int __n)` `[inline]`, `[protected]`, `[inherited]`

Moving the read position.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	The delta by which to move.
------------------	-----------------------------

This just advances the read position without returning any data.

Definition at line 505 of file streambuf.

4.310.3.5 getloc() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`

`locale std::basic_stringbuf< _CharT, _Traits >::getloc () const` `[inline]`, `[inherited]`

Locale access.

Returns

The current locale in effect.

If `pubimbue(loc)` has been called, then the most recent `loc` is returned. Otherwise the global locale in effect at the time of construction is returned.

Definition at line 233 of file streambuf.

4.310.3.6 gptr() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`

`char_type* std::basic_stringbuf< _CharT, _Traits >::gptr () const` `[inline]`, `[protected]`, `[inherited]`

Access to the get area.

These functions are only available to other protected functions, including derived classes.

- `eback()` returns the beginning pointer for the input sequence
- `gptr()` returns the next pointer for the input sequence
- `egptr()` returns the end pointer for the input sequence

Definition at line 492 of file streambuf.

```

4.310.3.7 imbue() template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
virtual void std::basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits >::imbue (
    const locale & __loc ) [inline], [protected], [virtual], [inherited]

```

Changes translations.

Parameters

<code>__loc</code>	A new locale.
--------------------	---------------

Translations done during I/O which depend on the current locale are changed by this call. The standard adds, *Between invocations of this function a class derived from streambuf can safely cache results of calls to locale functions and to members of facets so obtained.*

Note

Base class version does nothing.

Reimplemented in `std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >`, `std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, std::char_traits< _CharT > >`, `std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, encoding_char_traits< _CharT > >`, and `std::basic_filebuf< char_type, traits_type >`.

Definition at line 583 of file streambuf.

```

4.310.3.8 in_avail() template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
streamsize std::basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits >::in_avail ( ) [inline], [inherited]

```

Looking ahead into the stream.

Returns

The number of characters available.

If a read position is available, returns the number of characters available for reading before the buffer must be refilled. Otherwise returns the derived `showmanyc()`.

Definition at line 291 of file streambuf.

```

4.310.3.9 overflow() template<class _CharT , class _Traits , class _Alloc >
basic_stringbuf< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::int_type std::basic_stringbuf< _CharT, _Traits, _↵
_Alloc >::overflow (
    int_type __c = traits_type::eof() ) [protected], [virtual]

```

Consumes data from the buffer; writes to the controlled sequence.

Parameters

<code>__↵</code>	An additional character to consume.
<code>__c</code>	

Returns

`eof()` to indicate failure, something else (usually `__c`, or `not_eof()`)

Informally, this function is called when the output buffer is full (or does not exist, as buffering need not actually be done). If a buffer exists, it is *consumed*, with *some effect* on the controlled sequence. (Typically, the buffer is written out to the sequence verbatim.) In either case, the character `c` is also written out, if `__c` is not `eof()`.

For a formal definition of this function, see a good text such as Langer & Kreft, or [27.5.2.4.5]/3-7.

A functioning output streambuf can be created by overriding only this function (no buffer area will be used).

Note

Base class version does nothing, returns eof().

Reimplemented from [std::basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits >](#).

Definition at line 79 of file sstream.tcc.

References [__gnu_debug::__base\(\)](#), [std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::assign\(\)](#), [std::ios_base::in](#), [std::max\(\)](#), [std::min\(\)](#), [std::ios_base::out](#), [std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::push_back\(\)](#), and [std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::reserve\(\)](#).

4.310.3.10 pbackfail() `template<class _CharT , class _Traits , class _Alloc >
basic_stringbuf< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::int_type std::basic_stringbuf< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::pbackfail (
int_type __c = traits_type::eof()) [protected], [virtual]`

Tries to back up the input sequence.

Parameters

<code>__c</code>	The character to be inserted back into the sequence.
------------------	--

Returns

eof() on failure, *some other value* on success

Postcondition

The constraints of `gptr()`, `eback()`, and `pptr()` are the same as for `underflow()`.

Note

Base class version does nothing, returns eof().

Reimplemented from [std::basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits >](#).

Definition at line 45 of file sstream.tcc.

References [std::ios_base::out](#).

4.310.3.11 pbase() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
char_type* std::basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits >::pbase () const [inline], [protected], [inherited]`
Access to the put area.

These functions are only available to other protected functions, including derived classes.

- `pbase()` returns the beginning pointer for the output sequence
- `pptr()` returns the next pointer for the output sequence
- `eptr()` returns the end pointer for the output sequence

Definition at line 536 of file streambuf.

4.310.3.12 pbump() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
void std::basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits >::pbump (
int __n) [inline], [protected], [inherited]`

Moving the write position.

Parameters

<code>_↔</code>	The delta by which to move.
<code>_n</code>	

This just advances the write position without returning any data.

Definition at line 552 of file streambuf.

4.310.3.13 pptr() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`

```
char_type* std::basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits >::pptr ( ) const [inline], [protected], [inherited]
```

Access to the put area.

These functions are only available to other protected functions, including derived classes.

- `pbase()` returns the beginning pointer for the output sequence
- `pptr()` returns the next pointer for the output sequence
- `epptr()` returns the end pointer for the output sequence

Definition at line 539 of file streambuf.

4.310.3.14 pubimbue() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`

```
locale std::basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits >::pubimbue (
```

```
    const locale & __loc ) [inline], [inherited]
```

Entry point for imbue().

Parameters

<code>__loc</code>	The new locale.
--------------------	-----------------

Returns

The previous locale.

Calls the derived `imbue(__loc)`.

Definition at line 216 of file streambuf.

4.310.3.15 pubseekoff() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`

```
pos_type std::basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits >::pubseekoff (
```

```
    off_type __off,
```

```
    ios_base::seekdir __way,
```

```
    ios_base::openmode __mode = ios_base::in | ios_base::out ) [inline], [inherited]
```

Alters the stream position.

Parameters

<code>__off</code>	Offset.
<code>__way</code>	Value for <code>ios_base::seekdir</code> .
<code>__mode</code>	Value for <code>ios_base::openmode</code> .

Calls virtual seekoff function.

Definition at line 258 of file streambuf.

4.310.3.16 pubseekpos() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`

```
pos_type std::basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits >::pubseekpos (
    pos_type __sp,
    ios_base::openmode __mode = ios_base::in | ios_base::out ) [inline], [inherited]
```

Alters the stream position.

Parameters

<code>__sp</code>	Position
<code>__mode</code>	Value for <code>ios_base::openmode</code> .

Calls virtual seekpos function.

Definition at line 270 of file streambuf.

4.310.3.17 pubsetbuf() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`

```
basic_streambuf* std::basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits >::pubsetbuf (
    char_type * __s,
    streamsize __n ) [inline], [inherited]
```

Entry points for derived buffer functions.

The public versions of `pubfoo` dispatch to the protected derived `foo` member functions, passing the arguments (if any) and returning the result unchanged.

Definition at line 246 of file streambuf.

4.310.3.18 pubsync() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`

```
int std::basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits >::pubsync ( ) [inline], [inherited]
```

Calls virtual sync function.

Definition at line 278 of file streambuf.

Referenced by `std::wbuffer_convert< _Codecvt, _Elem, _Tr >::sync()`.

4.310.3.19 sbumpc() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`

```
int_type std::basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits >::sbumpc ( ) [inline], [inherited]
```

Getting the next character.

Returns

The next character, or eof.

If the input read position is available, returns that character and increments the read pointer, otherwise calls and returns `uflow()`.

Definition at line 323 of file streambuf.

Referenced by `std::basic_istream< char >::getline()`, and `std::basic_istream< char >::seekg()`.

4.310.3.20 seekoff() `template<class _CharT , class _Traits , class _Alloc >`

```
basic_stringbuf< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::pos_type std::basic_stringbuf< _CharT, _Traits, _↵
_Alloc >::seekoff (
    off_type ,
```

```

        ios_base::seekdir ,
        ios_base::openmode = ios_base::in | ios_base::out ) [protected], [virtual]

```

Alters the stream positions.

Each derived class provides its own appropriate behavior.

Note

Base class version does nothing, returns a `pos_type` that represents an invalid stream position.

Reimplemented from [std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, _Traits>](#).

Definition at line 167 of file `sstream.tcc`.

References `std::ios_base::cur`, `std::ios_base::end`, `std::ios_base::in`, and `std::ios_base::out`.

```

4.310.3.21 seekpos() template<class _CharT , class _Traits , class _Alloc >
basic_stringbuf< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::pos_type std::basic_stringbuf< _CharT, _Traits, _↵
_Alloc >::seekpos (
    pos_type ,
    ios_base::openmode = ios_base::in | ios_base::out ) [protected], [virtual]

```

Alters the stream positions.

Each derived class provides its own appropriate behavior.

Note

Base class version does nothing, returns a `pos_type` that represents an invalid stream position.

Reimplemented from [std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, _Traits>](#).

Definition at line 215 of file `sstream.tcc`.

References `std::ios_base::in`, and `std::ios_base::out`.

```

4.310.3.22 setbuf() template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc >
virtual __streambuf_type* std::basic_stringbuf< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::setbuf (
    char_type * __s,
    streamsize __n ) [inline], [protected], [virtual]

```

Manipulates the buffer.

Parameters

<code>_↵ _s</code>	Pointer to a buffer area.
<code>_↵ _n</code>	Size of <code>__s</code> .

Returns

`this`

If no buffer has already been created, and both `__s` and `__n` are non-zero, then `__s` is used as a buffer; see <https://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/streambufs.html#io.streambuf.↵buffering> for more.

Reimplemented from [std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, _Traits>](#).

Definition at line 255 of file `sstream`.

```

4.310.3.23 setg() template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >

```

```
void std::basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits >::setg (
    char_type * __gbeg,
    char_type * __gnext,
    char_type * __gend ) [inline], [protected], [inherited]
```

Setting the three read area pointers.

Parameters

<code>__gbeg</code>	A pointer.
<code>__gnext</code>	A pointer.
<code>__gend</code>	A pointer.

Postcondition

`__gbeg == eback()`, `__gnext == gptr()`, and `__gend == egptr()`

Definition at line 516 of file streambuf.

4.310.3.24 setp() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`

```
void std::basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits >::setp (
    char_type * __pbeg,
    char_type * __pend ) [inline], [protected], [inherited]
```

Setting the three write area pointers.

Parameters

<code>__pbeg</code>	A pointer.
<code>__pend</code>	A pointer.

Postcondition

`__pbeg == pbase()`, `__pnext == pptr()`, and `__pend == epptr()`

Definition at line 562 of file streambuf.

4.310.3.25 sgetc() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`

```
int_type std::basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits >::sgetc ( ) [inline], [inherited]
```


 Getting the next character.

Returns

The next character, or eof.

If the input read position is available, returns that character, otherwise calls and returns `underflow()`. Does not move the read position after fetching the character.

Definition at line 345 of file streambuf.

Referenced by `std::basic_istream< char >::getline()`, and `std::basic_istream< char >::tellg()`.

4.310.3.26 sgetn() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`

```
streamsize std::basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits >::sgetn (
```

```
char_type * __s,
streamsize __n ) [inline], [inherited]
```

Entry point for `xsgetn`.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	A buffer area.
<code>__n</code>	A count.

Returns `xsgetn(__s,__n)`. The effect is to fill `__s[0]` through `__s[__n-1]` with characters from the input sequence, if possible.

Definition at line 364 of file `streambuf`.

4.310.3.27 showmanyc() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc >`
`virtual streamsize std::basic_stringbuf< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::showmanyc () [inline],`
`[protected], [virtual]`

Investigating the data available.

Returns

An estimate of the number of characters available in the input sequence, or -1.

If it returns a positive value, then successive calls to `underflow()` will not return `traits::eof()` until at least that number of characters have been supplied. If `showmanyc()` returns -1, then calls to `underflow()` or `uflow()` will fail. [27.5.2.4.3]/1

Note

Base class version does nothing, returns zero.

The standard adds that *the intention is not only that the calls [to `underflow` or `uflow`] will not return `eof()` but that they will return immediately.*

The standard adds that *the morphemes of `showmanyc` are **es-how-many-see**, not **show-manic**.*

Reimplemented from `std::basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits >`.

Definition at line 223 of file `sstream`.

4.310.3.28 snextc() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`int_type std::basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits >::snextc () [inline], [inherited]`

Getting the next character.

Returns

The next character, or `eof`.

Calls `sputc()`, and if that function returns `traits::eof()`, so does this function. Otherwise, `sgetc()`.

Definition at line 305 of file `streambuf`.

Referenced by `std::basic_istream< char >::getline()`, `std::basic_istream< char >::putback()`, and `std::basic_istream< char >::tellg()`.

4.310.3.29 sputbackc() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`int_type std::basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits >::sputbackc (`
`char_type __c) [inline], [inherited]`

Pushing characters back into the input stream.

Parameters

<code>__c</code>	The character to push back.
------------------	-----------------------------

Returns

The previous character, if possible.

Similar to `sungetc()`, but `__c` is pushed onto the stream instead of *the previous character*. If successful, the next character fetched from the input stream will be `__c`.

Definition at line 379 of file `streambuf`.

4.310.3.30 sputc() `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits>`
`int_type std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, _Traits>::sputc (`
`char_type __c) [inline], [inherited]`

Entry point for all single-character output functions.

Parameters

<code>__c</code>	A character to output.
------------------	------------------------

Returns

`__c`, if possible.

One of two public output functions.

If a write position is available for the output sequence (i.e., the buffer is not full), stores `__c` in that position, increments the position, and returns `traits::to_int_type(__c)`. If a write position is not available, returns `overflow(__c)`.

Definition at line 431 of file `streambuf`.

Referenced by `std::ostreambuf_iterator<_CharT, _Traits>::operator=()`.

4.310.3.31 sputn() `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits>`
`streamsize std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, _Traits>::sputn (`
`const char_type * __s,`
`streamsize __n) [inline], [inherited]`

Entry point for all single-character output functions.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	A buffer read area.
<code>__n</code>	A count.

One of two public output functions.

Returns `xputn(__s, __n)`. The effect is to write `__s[0]` through `__s[__n-1]` to the output sequence, if possible.

Definition at line 457 of file `streambuf`.

4.310.3.32 str() [1/2] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc >
__string_type std::basic_stringbuf< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::str () const [inline]`
Copying out the string buffer.

Returns

A copy of one of the underlying sequences.

If the buffer is only created in input mode, the underlying character sequence is equal to the input sequence; otherwise, it is equal to the output sequence. [27.7.1.2]/1

Definition at line 178 of file sstream.

4.310.3.33 str() [2/2] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc >
void std::basic_stringbuf< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::str (
const __string_type & __s) [inline]`

Setting a new buffer.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	The string to use as a new sequence.
------------------	--------------------------------------

Deallocates any previous stored sequence, then copies *s* to use as a new one.

Definition at line 202 of file sstream.

4.310.3.34 sungetc() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
int_type std::basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits >::sungetc () [inline], [inherited]`
Moving backwards in the input stream.

Returns

The previous character, if possible.

If a putback position is available, this function decrements the input pointer and returns that character. Otherwise, calls and returns `pbackfail()`. The effect is to *unget* the last character *gotten*.

Definition at line 404 of file streambuf.

4.310.3.35 sync() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
virtual int std::basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits >::sync (
void) [inline], [protected], [virtual], [inherited]`

Synchronizes the buffer arrays with the controlled sequences.

Returns

-1 on failure.

Each derived class provides its own appropriate behavior, including the definition of *failure*.

Note

Base class version does nothing, returns zero.

Reimplemented in `std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >`, `std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, std::char_traits< _CharT > >`, `std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, encoding_char_traits< _CharT > >`, `std::basic_filebuf< char_type, traits_type >`, `__gnu_cxx::stdio_sync_filebuf< _CharT, traits_type >`, and `std::wbuffer_convert< _Codecvt, _Elem, _Tr >`.

Definition at line 634 of file streambuf.

4.310.336 uflow() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
virtual int_type std::basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits >::uflow () [inline], [protected], [virtual],
[inherited]`

Fetches more data from the controlled sequence.

Returns

The first character from the *pending sequence*.

Informally, this function does the same thing as `underflow()`, and in fact is required to call that function. It also returns the new character, like `underflow()` does. However, this function also moves the read position forward by one.

Reimplemented in `__gnu_cxx::stdio_sync_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >`.

Definition at line 707 of file `streambuf`.

4.310.337 underflow() `template<class _CharT , class _Traits , class _Alloc >
basic_stringbuf< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::int_type std::basic_stringbuf< _CharT, _Traits, _↵
_Alloc >::underflow [protected], [virtual]`

Fetches more data from the controlled sequence.

Returns

The first character from the *pending sequence*.

Informally, this function is called when the input buffer is exhausted (or does not exist, as buffering need not actually be done). If a buffer exists, it is *refilled*. In either case, the next available character is returned, or `traits::eof()` to indicate a null pending sequence.

For a formal definition of the pending sequence, see a good text such as Langer & Kreft, or [27.5.2.4.3]/7-14.

A functioning input streambuf can be created by overriding only this function (no buffer area will be used). For an example, see <https://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/streambufs.html>

Note

Base class version does nothing, returns `eof()`.

Reimplemented from `std::basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits >`.

Definition at line 149 of file `sstream.tcc`.

References `std::ios_base::in`.

4.310.338 xsgetn() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
streamsize std::basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits >::xsgetn (
 char_type * __s,
 streamsize __n) [protected], [virtual], [inherited]`

Multiple character extraction.

Parameters

<code>__↵ __s</code>	A buffer area.
<code>__↵ __n</code>	Maximum number of characters to assign.

Returns

The number of characters assigned.

Fills `__s[0]` through `__s[__n-1]` with characters from the input sequence, as if by `sbumpc()`. Stops when either `__n` characters have been copied, or when `traits::eof()` would be copied.

It is expected that derived classes provide a more efficient implementation by overriding this definition.

Reimplemented in [std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, _Traits>](#), [std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>>](#), [std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, encoding_char_traits<_CharT>>](#), and [std::basic_filebuf<char_type, traits_type>](#).

Definition at line 45 of file `streambuf.tcc`.

References `std::min()`.

4.310.3.39 xsputn() `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits>`
`streamsize std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, _Traits>::xsputn (`
`const char_type * __s,`
`streamsize __n)` `[protected], [virtual], [inherited]`

Multiple character insertion.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	A buffer area.
<code>__n</code>	Maximum number of characters to write.

Returns

The number of characters written.

Writes `__s[0]` through `__s[__n-1]` to the output sequence, as if by `sputc()`. Stops when either `n` characters have been copied, or when `sputc()` would return `traits::eof()`.

It is expected that derived classes provide a more efficient implementation by overriding this definition.

Reimplemented in [std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, _Traits>](#), [std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>>](#), [std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, encoding_char_traits<_CharT>>](#), and [std::basic_filebuf<char_type, traits_type>](#).

Definition at line 79 of file `streambuf.tcc`.

References `std::min()`.

4.310.4 Member Data Documentation

4.310.4.1 _M_buf_locale `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits>`
`locale std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, _Traits>::_M_buf_locale` `[protected], [inherited]`

Current locale setting.

Definition at line 199 of file `streambuf`.

Referenced by `std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, _Traits>::basic_filebuf()`.

4.310.4.2 _M_in_beg `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits>`
`char_type* std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, _Traits>::_M_in_beg` `[protected], [inherited]`

Start of get area.

Definition at line 191 of file `streambuf`.

4.310.4.3 _M_in_cur template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >char_type* [std::basic_streambuf](#)< _CharT, _Traits >::_M_in_cur [protected], [inherited]

Current read area.

Definition at line 192 of file streambuf.

4.310.4.4 _M_in_end template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >char_type* [std::basic_streambuf](#)< _CharT, _Traits >::_M_in_end [protected], [inherited]

End of get area.

Definition at line 193 of file streambuf.

4.310.4.5 _M_mode template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc >[ios_base::openmode](#) [std::basic_stringbuf](#)< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::_M_mode [protected]

Place to stash in || out || in | out settings for current stringbuf.

Definition at line 85 of file sstream.

4.310.4.6 _M_out_beg template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >char_type* [std::basic_streambuf](#)< _CharT, _Traits >::_M_out_beg [protected], [inherited]

Start of put area.

Definition at line 194 of file streambuf.

4.310.4.7 _M_out_cur template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >char_type* [std::basic_streambuf](#)< _CharT, _Traits >::_M_out_cur [protected], [inherited]

Current put area.

Definition at line 195 of file streambuf.

4.310.4.8 _M_out_end template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >char_type* [std::basic_streambuf](#)< _CharT, _Traits >::_M_out_end [protected], [inherited]

End of put area.

Definition at line 196 of file streambuf.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- [iosfwd](#)
- [sstream](#)
- [sstream.tcc](#)

4.311 std::basic_stringstream<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc> Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for std::basic_stringstream<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>:

Public Types

- typedef [ctype](#)< _CharT > **__ctype_type**
- typedef [ctype](#)< _CharT > **__ctype_type**
- typedef [basic_ios](#)< _CharT, _Traits > **__ios_type**
- typedef [basic_ios](#)< _CharT, _Traits > **__ios_type**
- typedef [basic_ostream](#)< char_type, traits_type > **__ostream_type**
- typedef [basic_istream](#)< _CharT, _Traits > **__istream_type**
- typedef [num_get](#)< _CharT, [istreambuf_iterator](#)< _CharT, _Traits > > **__num_get_type**

- typedef `num_put`< `_CharT`, `ostreambuf_iterator`< `_CharT`, `_Traits` > > `__num_put_type`
 - typedef `basic_ostream`< `_CharT`, `_Traits` > `__ostream_type`
 - typedef `basic_streambuf`< `_CharT`, `_Traits` > `__streambuf_type`
 - typedef `basic_streambuf`< `_CharT`, `_Traits` > `__streambuf_type`
 - typedef `basic_string`< `_CharT`, `_Traits`, `_Alloc` > `__string_type`
 - typedef `basic_stringbuf`< `_CharT`, `_Traits`, `_Alloc` > `__stringbuf_type`
 - typedef int `io_state` `_GLIBCXX_DEPRECATED_SUGGEST`("std::iostate")
 - typedef int `open_mode` `_GLIBCXX_DEPRECATED_SUGGEST`("std::openmode")
 - typedef int `seek_dir` `_GLIBCXX_DEPRECATED_SUGGEST`("std::seekdir")
 - typedef `std::streamoff` `streamoff` `_GLIBCXX_DEPRECATED_SUGGEST`("std::streamoff")
 - typedef `std::streampos` `streampos` `_GLIBCXX_DEPRECATED_SUGGEST`("std::streampos")
 - typedef `_Alloc` `allocator_type`
 - typedef `_CharT` `char_type`
 - enum `event` { `erase_event` , `imbue_event` , `copyfmt_event` }
 - typedef void(* `event_callback`) (`event` __e, `ios_base` & __b, int __i)
 - typedef `_ios_Fmtflags` `fmtflags`
 - typedef `traits_type::int_type` `int_type`
 - typedef `_ios_iostate` `iostate`
 - typedef `traits_type::off_type` `off_type`
 - typedef `_ios_Openmode` `openmode`
 - typedef `traits_type::pos_type` `pos_type`
 - typedef `_ios_Seekdir` `seekdir`
 - typedef `_Traits` `traits_type`
-
- typedef `num_put`< `_CharT`, `ostreambuf_iterator`< `_CharT`, `_Traits` > > `__num_put_type`

Public Member Functions

- `basic_stringstream` ()
- `basic_stringstream` (`basic_stringstream` && __rhs)
- `basic_stringstream` (const `__string_type` & __str, `ios_base::openmode` __m=`ios_base::out|ios_base::in`)
- `basic_stringstream` (const `basic_stringstream` &)=delete
- `basic_stringstream` (`ios_base::openmode` __m)
- `~basic_stringstream` ()
- template<typename `_ValueT` >
`basic_istream`< `_CharT`, `_Traits` > & `_M_extract` (`_ValueT` & __v)
- const `locale` & `_M_getloc` () const
- template<typename `_ValueT` >
`basic_ostream`< `_CharT`, `_Traits` > & `_M_insert` (`_ValueT` __v)
- void `_M_setstate` (`iostate` __state)
- bool `bad` () const
- void `clear` (`iostate` __state=`goodbit`)
- `basic_ios` & `copyfmt` (const `basic_ios` & __rhs)
- bool `eof` () const
- `iostate` `exceptions` () const
- void `exceptions` (`iostate` __except)
- bool `fail` () const
- `char_type` `fill` () const
- `char_type` `fill` (`char_type` __ch)
- `fmtflags` `flags` () const

- [fmtflags flags](#) (fmtflags __fmtfl)
 - [__ostream_type & flush](#) ()
 - [streamsize gcount](#) () const
 - [basic_istream<char> & getline](#) (char_type *__s, [streamsize](#) __n, char_type __delim)
 - [basic_istream<wchar_t> & getline](#) (char_type *__s, [streamsize](#) __n, char_type __delim)
 - [locale getloc](#) () const
 - bool [good](#) () const
 - [basic_istream<char> & ignore](#) ([streamsize](#) __n)
 - [basic_istream<wchar_t> & ignore](#) ([streamsize](#) __n)
 - [basic_istream<char> & ignore](#) ([streamsize](#) __n, int_type __delim)
 - [basic_istream<wchar_t> & ignore](#) ([streamsize](#) __n, int_type __delim)
 - [locale imbue](#) (const [locale](#) &__loc)
 - long & [iword](#) (int __ix)
 - char [narrow](#) (char_type __c, char __dfault) const
 - [__ostream_type & operator<<](#) ([__streambuf_type](#) *__sb)
 - [__ostream_type & operator<<](#) (const void *__p)
 - [basic_stringstream & operator=](#) ([basic_stringstream](#) &&__rhs)
 - [basic_stringstream & operator=](#) (const [basic_stringstream](#) &)=delete
 - [__istream_type & operator>>](#) ([__streambuf_type](#) *__sb)
 - [__istream_type & operator>>](#) (void *&__p)
 - [streamsize precision](#) () const
 - [streamsize precision](#) ([streamsize](#) __prec)
 - void *& [pword](#) (int __ix)
 - [__stringbuf_type * rdbuf](#) () const
 - [basic_streambuf<_CharT, _Traits> * rdbuf](#) ([basic_streambuf<_CharT, _Traits> * __sb](#))
 - [iostate rdstate](#) () const
 - void [register_callback](#) ([event_callback](#) __fn, int __index)
 - [__ostream_type & seekp](#) (off_type, [ios_base::seekdir](#))
 - [__ostream_type & seekp](#) (pos_type)
 - [fmtflags setf](#) (fmtflags __fmtfl)
 - [fmtflags setf](#) (fmtflags __fmtfl, [fmtflags](#) __mask)
 - void [setstate](#) ([iostate](#) __state)
 - [__string_type str](#) () const
 - void [str](#) (const [__string_type](#) &__s)
 - void [swap](#) ([basic_stringstream](#) &__rhs)
 - pos_type [tellp](#) ()
 - [basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits> * tie](#) () const
 - [basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits> * tie](#) ([basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits> * __tiestr](#))
 - void [unsetf](#) ([fmtflags](#) __mask)
 - char_type [widen](#) (char __c) const
 - [streamsize width](#) () const
 - [streamsize width](#) ([streamsize](#) __wide)
-
- [__istream_type & operator>>](#) ([__istream_type](#) &(*__pf)(__istream_type &))
 - [__istream_type & operator>>](#) ([__ios_type](#) &(*__pf)(__ios_type &))
 - [__istream_type & operator>>](#) ([ios_base](#) &(*__pf)([ios_base](#) &))

Extractors

All the `operator>>` functions (aka formatted input functions) have some common behavior. Each starts by constructing a temporary object of type `std::basic_istream::sentry` with the second argument (`noskipws`) set to `false`. This has several effects, concluding with the setting of a status flag; see the `sentry` documentation for more.

If the `sentry` status is good, the function tries to extract whatever data is appropriate for the type of the argument.

If an exception is thrown during extraction, `ios_base::badbit` will be turned on in the stream's error state (without causing an `ios_base::failure` to be thrown) and the original exception will be rethrown if `badbit` is set in the exceptions mask.

- `__istream_type & operator>> (bool &__n)`
- `__istream_type & operator>> (short &__n)`
- `__istream_type & operator>> (unsigned short &__n)`
- `__istream_type & operator>> (int &__n)`
- `__istream_type & operator>> (unsigned int &__n)`
- `__istream_type & operator>> (long &__n)`
- `__istream_type & operator>> (unsigned long &__n)`
- `__istream_type & operator>> (long long &__n)`
- `__istream_type & operator>> (unsigned long long &__n)`
- `__istream_type & operator>> (float &__f)`
- `__istream_type & operator>> (double &__f)`
- `__istream_type & operator>> (long double &__f)`

Unformatted Input Functions

All the unformatted input functions have some common behavior. Each starts by constructing a temporary object of type `std::basic_istream::sentry` with the second argument (`noskipws`) set to `true`. This has several effects, concluding with the setting of a status flag; see the `sentry` documentation for more.

If the `sentry` status is good, the function tries to extract whatever data is appropriate for the type of the argument.

The number of characters extracted is stored for later retrieval by `gcount()`.

If an exception is thrown during extraction, `ios_base::badbit` will be turned on in the stream's error state (without causing an `ios_base::failure` to be thrown) and the original exception will be rethrown if `badbit` is set in the exceptions mask.

- `int_type get ()`
- `__istream_type & get (char_type &__c)`
- `__istream_type & get (char_type * __s, streamsize __n, char_type __delim)`
- `__istream_type & get (char_type * __s, streamsize __n)`
- `__istream_type & get (__streambuf_type & __sb, char_type __delim)`
- `__istream_type & get (__streambuf_type & __sb)`
- `__istream_type & getline (char_type * __s, streamsize __n, char_type __delim)`
- `__istream_type & getline (char_type * __s, streamsize __n)`
- `__istream_type & ignore (streamsize __n, int_type __delim)`
- `__istream_type & ignore (streamsize __n)`
- `__istream_type & ignore ()`
- `int_type peek ()`
- `__istream_type & read (char_type * __s, streamsize __n)`
- `streamsize readsome (char_type * __s, streamsize __n)`
- `__istream_type & putback (char_type __c)`
- `__istream_type & unget ()`
- `int sync ()`
- `pos_type tellg ()`
- `__istream_type & seekg (pos_type)`
- `__istream_type & seekg (off_type, ios_base::seekdir)`

- [operator bool](#) () const
- bool [operator!](#) () const
- [__ostream_type](#) & [operator<<](#) ([__ostream_type](#) &(*__pf)([__ostream_type](#) &))
- [__ostream_type](#) & [operator<<](#) ([__ios_type](#) &(*__pf)([__ios_type](#) &))
- [__ostream_type](#) & [operator<<](#) ([ios_base](#) &(*__pf)([ios_base](#) &))

Inserters

All the `operator<<` functions (aka formatted output functions) have some common behavior. Each starts by constructing a temporary object of type `std::basic_ostream::sentry`. This can have several effects, concluding with the setting of a status flag; see the [sentry](#) documentation for more.

If the sentry status is good, the function tries to generate whatever data is appropriate for the type of the argument.

If an exception is thrown during insertion, `ios_base::badbit` will be turned on in the stream's error state without causing an `ios_base::failure` to be thrown. The original exception will then be rethrown.

- [__ostream_type](#) & [operator<<](#) (long __n)
- [__ostream_type](#) & [operator<<](#) (unsigned long __n)
- [__ostream_type](#) & [operator<<](#) (bool __n)
- [__ostream_type](#) & [operator<<](#) (short __n)
- [__ostream_type](#) & [operator<<](#) (unsigned short __n)
- [__ostream_type](#) & [operator<<](#) (int __n)
- [__ostream_type](#) & [operator<<](#) (unsigned int __n)
- [__ostream_type](#) & [operator<<](#) (long long __n)
- [__ostream_type](#) & [operator<<](#) (unsigned long long __n)
- [__ostream_type](#) & [operator<<](#) (double __f)
- [__ostream_type](#) & [operator<<](#) (float __f)
- [__ostream_type](#) & [operator<<](#) (long double __f)

Unformatted Output Functions

All the unformatted output functions have some common behavior. Each starts by constructing a temporary object of type `std::basic_ostream::sentry`. This has several effects, concluding with the setting of a status flag; see the [sentry](#) documentation for more.

If the sentry status is good, the function tries to generate whatever data is appropriate for the type of the argument.

If an exception is thrown during insertion, `ios_base::badbit` will be turned on in the stream's error state. If `badbit` is on in the stream's exceptions mask, the exception will be rethrown without completing its actions.

- [__ostream_type](#) & [put](#) (char_type __c)
- void [_M_write](#) (const char_type *__s, [streamsize](#) __n)
- [__ostream_type](#) & [write](#) (const char_type *__s, [streamsize](#) __n)

Static Public Member Functions

- static bool [sync_with_stdio](#) (bool __sync=true)
- static int [xalloc](#) () throw ()

Static Public Attributes

- static const [fmtflags](#) [adjustfield](#)
- static const [openmode](#) [app](#)
- static const [openmode](#) [ate](#)
- static const [iosstate](#) [badbit](#)
- static const [fmtflags](#) [basefield](#)
- static const [seekdir](#) [beg](#)
- static const [openmode](#) [binary](#)
- static const [fmtflags](#) [boolalpha](#)
- static const [seekdir](#) [cur](#)
- static const [fmtflags](#) [dec](#)
- static const [seekdir](#) [end](#)
- static const [iosstate](#) [eofbit](#)
- static const [iosstate](#) [failbit](#)
- static const [fmtflags](#) [fixed](#)
- static const [fmtflags](#) [floatfield](#)
- static const [iosstate](#) [goodbit](#)
- static const [fmtflags](#) [hex](#)
- static const [openmode](#) [in](#)
- static const [fmtflags](#) [internal](#)
- static const [fmtflags](#) [left](#)
- static const [fmtflags](#) [oct](#)
- static const [openmode](#) [out](#)
- static const [fmtflags](#) [right](#)
- static const [fmtflags](#) [scientific](#)
- static const [fmtflags](#) [showbase](#)
- static const [fmtflags](#) [showpoint](#)
- static const [fmtflags](#) [showpos](#)
- static const [fmtflags](#) [skipws](#)
- static const [openmode](#) [trunc](#)
- static const [fmtflags](#) [unitbuf](#)
- static const [fmtflags](#) [uppercase](#)

Protected Types

- enum { [_S_local_word_size](#) }

Protected Member Functions

- void [_M_cache_locale](#) (const [locale](#) &__loc)
- void [_M_call_callbacks](#) ([event](#) __ev) throw ()
- void [_M_dispose_callbacks](#) (void) throw ()
- template<typename [_ValueT](#) >
[__istream_type](#) & [_M_extract](#) ([_ValueT](#) &__v)
- [_Words](#) & [_M_grow_words](#) (int __index, bool __iword)
- void [_M_init](#) () throw ()
- template<typename [_ValueT](#) >
[__ostream_type](#) & [_M_insert](#) ([_ValueT](#) __v)
- void [_M_move](#) ([ios_base](#) &) noexcept
- void [_M_swap](#) ([ios_base](#) &__rhs) noexcept
- void [init](#) ([basic_streambuf](#)< [_CharT](#), [_Traits](#) > *__sb)

- void **move** ([basic_ios](#) &&__rhs)
- void **move** ([basic_ios](#) &__rhs)
- void **set_rdbuf** ([basic_streambuf](#)<_CharT, _Traits> *__sb)
- void **swap** ([basic_ios](#) &__rhs) noexcept
- void **swap** ([basic_istream](#) &__rhs)
- void **swap** ([basic_istream](#) &__rhs)
- void **swap** ([basic_ostream](#) &__rhs)

Protected Attributes

- [_Callback_list](#) * **_M_callbacks**
- const [__ctype_type](#) * **_M_ctype**
- [iostate](#) **_M_exception**
- char_type **_M_fill**
- bool **_M_fill_init**
- [fmtflags](#) **_M_flags**
- [streamsize](#) **_M_gcount**
- [locale](#) **_M_ios_locale**
- [_Words](#) **_M_local_word** [[_S_local_word_size](#)]
- const [__num_get_type](#) * **_M_num_get**
- const [__num_put_type](#) * **_M_num_put**
- [streamsize](#) **_M_precision**
- [basic_streambuf](#)<_CharT, _Traits> * **_M_streambuf**
- [iostate](#) **_M_streambuf_state**
- [basic_ostream](#)<_CharT, _Traits> * **_M_tie**
- [streamsize](#) **_M_width**
- [_Words](#) * **_M_word**
- int **_M_word_size**
- [_Words](#) **_M_word_zero**

4.311.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc>
class std::basic_stringstream<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>
```

Controlling input and output for std::string.

Template Parameters

_CharT	Type of character stream.
_Traits	Traits for character type, defaults to char_traits<_CharT> .
_Alloc	Allocator type, defaults to allocator<_CharT> .

This class supports reading from and writing to objects of type std::basic_string, using the inherited functions from std::basic_istream. To control the associated sequence, an instance of std::basic_stringbuf is used, which this page refers to as *sb*.

Definition at line 708 of file sstream.

4.311.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.311.2.1 __num_put_type `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits>
 typedef num_put<_CharT, ostreambuf_iterator<_CharT, _Traits> > std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::__num_put_type [inherited]`

These are non-standard types.

Definition at line 89 of file basic_ios.h.

4.311.2.2 event_callback `typedef void(* std::ios_base::event_callback) (event __e, ios_base &__b, int __i) [inherited]`

The type of an event callback function.

Parameters

<code>__e</code>	One of the members of the event enum.
<code>__b</code>	Reference to the ios_base object.
<code>__i</code>	The integer provided when the callback was registered.

Event callbacks are user defined functions that get called during several ios_base and basic_ios functions, specifically imbue(), copyfmt(), and ~ios().

Definition at line 529 of file ios_base.h.

4.311.2.3 fmtflags `typedef _Ios_Fmtflags std::ios_base::fmtflags [inherited]`

This is a bitmask type.

`_Ios_Fmtflags` is implementation-defined, but it is valid to perform bitwise operations on these values and expect the Right Thing to happen. Defined objects of type fmtflags are:

- boolalpha
- dec
- fixed
- hex
- internal
- left
- oct
- right
- scientific
- showbase
- showpoint
- showpos
- skipws
- unitbuf
- uppercase

- `adjustfield`
- `basefield`
- `floatfield`

Definition at line 341 of file `ios_base.h`.

4.311.2.4 `iostate` `typedef _Ios_Iostate std::ios_base::iostate [inherited]`

This is a bitmask type.

`_Ios_Iostate` is implementation-defined, but it is valid to perform bitwise operations on these values and expect the Right Thing to happen. Defined objects of type `iostate` are:

- `badbit`
- `eofbit`
- `failbit`
- `goodbit`

Definition at line 416 of file `ios_base.h`.

4.311.2.5 `openmode` `typedef _Ios_Openmode std::ios_base::openmode [inherited]`

This is a bitmask type.

`_Ios_Openmode` is implementation-defined, but it is valid to perform bitwise operations on these values and expect the Right Thing to happen. Defined objects of type `openmode` are:

- `app`
- `ate`
- `binary`
- `in`
- `out`
- `trunc`

Definition at line 447 of file `ios_base.h`.

4.311.2.6 `seekdir` `typedef _Ios_Seekdir std::ios_base::seekdir [inherited]`

This is an enumerated type.

`_Ios_Seekdir` is implementation-defined. Defined values of type `seekdir` are:

- `beg`
- `cur`, equivalent to `SEEK_CUR` in the C standard library.
- `end`, equivalent to `SEEK_END` in the C standard library.

Definition at line 479 of file `ios_base.h`.

4.311.3 Member Enumeration Documentation

4.311.3.1 event enum `std::ios_base::event` [inherited]

The set of events that may be passed to an event callback.

`erase_event` is used during `~ios()` and `copyfmt()`. `imbue_event` is used during `imbue()`. `copyfmt_event` is used during `copyfmt()`.

Definition at line 512 of file `ios_base.h`.

4.311.4 Constructor & Destructor Documentation**4.311.4.1 basic_stringstream() [1/3]** template<typename `_CharT` , typename `_Traits` , typename `_Alloc` >

```
std::basic_stringstream< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::basic_stringstream ( ) [inline]
```

Default constructor starts with an empty string buffer.

Initializes `sb` using the mode `in|out`, and passes `&sb` to the base class initializer. Does not allocate any buffer.

That's a lie. We initialize the base class with `NULL`, because the string class does its own memory management.

Definition at line 741 of file `sstream`.

4.311.4.2 basic_stringstream() [2/3] template<typename `_CharT` , typename `_Traits` , typename `_Alloc` >

```
std::basic_stringstream< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::basic_stringstream (
    ios_base::openmode __m ) [inline], [explicit]
```

Starts with an empty string buffer.

Parameters

<code>__m</code>	Whether the buffer can read, or write, or both.
------------------	---

Initializes `sb` using the mode from `__m`, and passes `&sb` to the base class initializer. Does not allocate any buffer.

That's a lie. We initialize the base class with `NULL`, because the string class does its own memory management.

Definition at line 756 of file `sstream`.

4.311.4.3 basic_stringstream() [3/3] template<typename `_CharT` , typename `_Traits` , typename `_Alloc` >

```
std::basic_stringstream< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::basic_stringstream (
    const __string_type & __str,
    ios_base::openmode __m = ios_base::out | ios_base::in ) [inline], [explicit]
```

Starts with an existing string buffer.

Parameters

<code>__str</code>	A string to copy as a starting buffer.
<code>__m</code>	Whether the buffer can read, or write, or both.

Initializes `sb` using `__str` and `__m`, and passes `&sb` to the base class initializer.

That's a lie. We initialize the base class with `NULL`, because the string class does its own memory management.

Definition at line 772 of file `sstream`.

4.311.4.4 ~basic_stringstream() template<typename `_CharT` , typename `_Traits` , typename `_Alloc` >

```
std::basic_stringstream< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::~~basic_stringstream ( ) [inline]
```

The destructor does nothing.

The buffer is deallocated by the stringbuf object, not the formatting stream.

Definition at line 783 of file sstream.

4.311.5 Member Function Documentation

4.311.5.1 _M_getloc() `const locale& std::ios_base::_M_getloc () const [inline], [inherited]`

Locale access.

Returns

A reference to the current locale.

Like getloc above, but returns a reference instead of generating a copy.

Definition at line 804 of file ios_base.h.

Referenced by std::money_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::do_get(), std::time_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::do_get(), std::num_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::do_get(), std::time_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::do_get_date(), std::time_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::do_get_monthname(), std::time_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::do_get_time(), std::time_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::do_get_weekday(), std::num_put< _CharT, _Outlter >::do_put(), std::time_put< _CharT, _Outlter >::do_put(), std::time_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::get(), and std::time_put< _CharT, _Outlter >::put().

4.311.5.2 _M_write() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`

```
void std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::_M_write (
    const char_type * __s,
    streamsize __n ) [inline], [inherited]
```

Core write functionality, without sentry.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	The array to insert.
<code>__n</code>	Maximum number of characters to insert.

Definition at line 317 of file ostream.

4.311.5.3 bad() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`

```
bool std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::bad ( ) const [inline], [inherited]
```

Fast error checking.

Returns

True if the badbit is set.

Note that other iostate flags may also be set.

Definition at line 211 of file basic_ios.h.

References std::ios_base::badbit, and std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::rdstate().

4.311.5.4 clear() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`

```
void std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::clear (
    iostate __state = goodbit ) [inherited]
```

[Re]sets the error state.

Parameters

<code>__state</code>	The new state flag(s) to set.
----------------------	-------------------------------

See `std::ios_base::iostate` for the possible bit values. Most users will not need to pass an argument.

Definition at line 41 of file `basic_ios.tcc`.

Referenced by `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::exceptions()`, `std::__detail::operator>>()`, `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::seekg()`, `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::setstate()`, and `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::unget()`.

```
4.311.5.5 copyfmt() template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits > & std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::copyfmt (
    const basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits > & __rhs ) [inherited]
```

Copies fields of `__rhs` into this.

Parameters

<code>__rhs</code>	The source values for the copies.
--------------------	-----------------------------------

Returns

Reference to this object.

All fields of `__rhs` are copied into this object except that `rdbuf()` and `rdstate()` remain unchanged. All values in the `pword` and `iword` arrays are copied. Before copying, each callback is invoked with `erase_event`. After copying, each (new) callback is invoked with `copyfmt_event`. The final step is to copy exceptions().

Definition at line 63 of file `basic_ios.tcc`.

References `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::exceptions()`, `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::fill()`, `std::ios_base::flags()`, `std::ios_base::getloc()`, `std::ios_base::precision()`, `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::tie()`, `std::tie()`, and `std::ios_base::width()`.

```
4.311.5.6 eof() template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
bool std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::eof ( ) const [inline], [inherited]
```

Fast error checking.

Returns

True if the eofbit is set.

Note that other iostate flags may also be set.

Definition at line 190 of file `basic_ios.h`.

References `std::ios_base::eofbit`, and `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::rdstate()`.

```
4.311.5.7 exceptions() [1/2] template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
iosstate std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::exceptions ( ) const [inline], [inherited]
```

Throwing exceptions on errors.

Returns

The current exceptions mask.

This changes nothing in the stream. See the one-argument version of exceptions(iostate) for the meaning of the return value.

Definition at line 222 of file basic_ios.h.

Referenced by std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::copyfmt().

4.311.5.8 exceptions() [2/2] template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >

```
void std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::exceptions (
    iostate __except ) [inline], [inherited]
```

Throwing exceptions on errors.

Parameters

<code>__except</code>	The new exceptions mask.
-----------------------	--------------------------

By default, error flags are set silently. You can set an exceptions mask for each stream; if a bit in the mask becomes set in the error flags, then an exception of type std::ios_base::failure is thrown.

If the error flag is already set when the exceptions mask is added, the exception is immediately thrown. Try running the following under GCC 3.1 or later:

```
#include <iostream>
#include <fstream>
#include <exception>
int main()
{
    std::set_terminate (__gnu_cxx::__verbose_terminate_handler);
    std::ifstream f ("/etc/motd");
    std::cerr << "Setting badbit\n";
    f.setstate (std::ios_base::badbit);
    std::cerr << "Setting exception mask\n";
    f.exceptions (std::ios_base::badbit);
}
```

Definition at line 257 of file basic_ios.h.

References std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::clear().

4.311.5.9 fail() template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >

```
bool std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::fail ( ) const [inline], [inherited]
```

Fast error checking.

Returns

True if either the badbit or the failbit is set.

Checking the badbit in fail() is historical practice. Note that other iostate flags may also be set.

Definition at line 201 of file basic_ios.h.

References std::ios_base::badbit, std::ios_base::failbit, and std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::rdstate().

Referenced by std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::operator bool(), and std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::operator!().

4.311.5.10 fill() [1/2] template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >

```
char_type std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::fill ( ) const [inline], [inherited]
```

Retrieves the *empty* character.

Returns

The current fill character.

It defaults to a space (' ') in the current locale.

Definition at line 370 of file `basic_ios.h`.

References `std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::widen()`.

Referenced by `std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::copyfmt()`, and `std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::fill()`.

4.311.5.11 fill() [2/2] `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits>`
`char_type std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::fill (`
`char_type __ch) [inline], [inherited]`

Sets a new *empty* character.

Parameters

<code>__ch</code>	The new character.
-------------------	--------------------

Returns

The previous fill character.

The fill character is used to fill out space when P+ characters have been requested (e.g., via `setw`), Q characters are actually used, and Q<P. It defaults to a space (' ') in the current locale.

Definition at line 390 of file `basic_ios.h`.

References `std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::fill()`.

4.311.5.12 flags() [1/2] `fmtflags std::ios_base::flags () const [inline], [inherited]`

Access to format flags.

Returns

The format control flags for both input and output.

Definition at line 649 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::copyfmt()`, `std::num_get<_CharT, _InIter>::do_get()`, `std::num_↵
put<_CharT, _OutIter>::do_put()`, `std::operator<<()`, `std::operator>>()`, and `std::__detail::operator>>()`.

4.311.5.13 flags() [2/2] `fmtflags std::ios_base::flags (`
`fmtflags __fmtfl) [inline], [inherited]`

Setting new format flags all at once.

Parameters

<code>__fmtfl</code>	The new flags to set.
----------------------	-----------------------

Returns

The previous format control flags.

This function overwrites all the format flags with `__fmtfl`.

Definition at line 660 of file `ios_base.h`.

4.311.5.14 flush() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::flush [inherited]`
 Synchronizing the stream buffer.

Returns

*this

If `rdbuf()` is a null pointer, changes nothing.
 Otherwise, calls `rdbuf()->pubsync()`, and if that returns -1, sets badbit.
 Definition at line 210 of file `ostream.tcc`.
 References `std::ios_base::goodbit`.

4.311.5.15 gcount() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`streamsize std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::gcount () const [inline], [inherited]`
 Character counting.

Returns

The number of characters extracted by the previous unformatted input function dispatched for this stream.

Definition at line 269 of file `istream`.

4.311.5.16 get() [1/6] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::int_type std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::get (`
`void) [inherited]`

Simple extraction.

Returns

A character, or eof().

Tries to extract a character. If none are available, sets failbit and returns `traits::eof()`.
 Definition at line 243 of file `istream.tcc`.
 References `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::_M_gcount`, and `std::ios_base::goodbit`.

4.311.5.17 get() [2/6] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`__istream_type& std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::get (`
`__streambuf_type & __sb) [inline], [inherited]`

Extraction into another streambuf.

Parameters

<code>__sb</code>	A streambuf in which to store data.
-------------------	-------------------------------------

Returns

*this

Returns `get(__sb,widen("\n"))`.
 Definition at line 387 of file `istream`.

4.311.5.18 get() [3/6] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`

```
basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::get (
    __streambuf_type & __sb,
    char_type __delim ) [inherited]
```

Extraction into another streambuf.

Parameters

<code>__sb</code>	A streambuf in which to store data.
<code>__delim</code>	A "stop" character.

Returns

*this

Characters are extracted and inserted into `__sb` until one of the following happens:

- the input sequence reaches EOF
- insertion into the output buffer fails (in this case, the character that would have been inserted is not extracted)
- the next character equals `__delim` (in this case, the character is not extracted)
- an exception occurs (and in this case is caught)

If no characters are stored, failbit is set in the stream's error state.

Definition at line 363 of file `istream.tcc`.

References `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::_M_gcount`, and `std::ios_base::goodbit`.

4.311.5.19 get() [4/6] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::get (`
`char_type & __c) [inherited]`

Simple extraction.

Parameters

<code>__c</code>	The character in which to store data.
------------------	---------------------------------------

Returns

*this

Tries to extract a character and store it in `__c`. If none are available, sets failbit and returns `traits::eof()`.

Note

This function is not overloaded on signed char and unsigned char.

Definition at line 279 of file `istream.tcc`.

References `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::_M_gcount`, and `std::ios_base::goodbit`.

4.311.5.20 get() [5/6] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`__istream_type& std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::get (`
`char_type * __s,`
`streamsize __n) [inline], [inherited]`

Simple multiple-character extraction.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	Pointer to an array.
<code>__n</code>	Maximum number of characters to store in <code>s</code> .

Returns

`*this`

Returns `get(__s,__n,widen("\n"))`.
Definition at line 354 of file `istream`.

```
4.311.5.21 get() [6/6]  template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::get (
    char_type * __s,
    streamsize __n,
    char_type __delim ) [inherited]
```

Simple multiple-character extraction.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	Pointer to an array.
<code>__n</code>	Maximum number of characters to store in <code>__s</code> .
<code>__delim</code>	A "stop" character.

Returns

`*this`

Characters are extracted and stored into `__s` until one of the following happens:

- `__n-1` characters are stored
- the input sequence reaches EOF
- the next character equals `__delim`, in which case the character is not extracted

If no characters are stored, `failbit` is set in the stream's error state.
In any case, a null character is stored into the next location in the array.

Note

This function is not overloaded on signed char and unsigned char.

Definition at line 316 of file `istream.tcc`.

References `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::_M_gcount`, and `std::ios_base::goodbit`.

```
4.311.5.22 getline() [1/3]  template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
__istream_type& std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::getline (
    char_type * __s,
    streamsize __n ) [inline], [inherited]
```

String extraction.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	A character array in which to store the data.
<code>__n</code>	Maximum number of characters to extract.

Returns

*this

Returns `getline(__s, __n, widen("\n"))`.

Definition at line 427 of file istream.

4.311.5.23 getline() [2/3] `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits>
basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits> & std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::getline (
char_type * __s,
streamsize __n,
char_type __delim) [inherited]`

String extraction.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	A character array in which to store the data.
<code>__n</code>	Maximum number of characters to extract.
<code>__delim</code>	A "stop" character.

Returns

*this

Extracts and stores characters into `__s` until one of the following happens. Note that these criteria are required to be tested in the order listed here, to allow an input line to exactly fill the `__s` array without setting failbit.

1. the input sequence reaches end-of-file, in which case eofbit is set in the stream error state
2. the next character equals `__delim`, in which case the character is extracted (and therefore counted in `gcount()`) but not stored
3. `__n-1` characters are stored, in which case failbit is set in the stream error state

If no characters are extracted, failbit is set. (An empty line of input should therefore not cause failbit to be set.)

In any case, a null character is stored in the next location in the array.

Definition at line 407 of file istream.tcc.

References `std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::_M_gcount`, and `std::ios_base::goodbit`.

4.311.5.24 getline() [3/3] `basic_istream<char> & std::basic_istream<char>::getline (
char_type * __s,
streamsize __n,
char_type __delim) [inherited]`

Explicit specialization declarations, defined in `src/istream.cc`.

4.311.5.25 getloc() `locale` `std::ios_base::getloc () const [inline], [inherited]`

Locale access.

Returns

A copy of the current locale.

If `imbue(loc)` has previously been called, then this function returns `loc`. Otherwise, it returns a copy of `std::locale()`, the global C++ locale.

Definition at line 793 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::copyfmt()`, `std::money_put<_CharT, _Outiter>::do_put()`, and `std::ws()`.

4.311.5.26 good() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`

`bool std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::good () const [inline], [inherited]`

Fast error checking.

Returns

True if no error flags are set.

A wrapper around `rdstate`.

Definition at line 180 of file `basic_ios.h`.

References `std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::rdstate()`.

Referenced by `std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::sentry::sentry()`, `std::basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits>::sentry::sentry()`, and `std::__detail::operator>>()`.

4.311.5.27 ignore() [1/3] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`

`basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits> & std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::ignore (void) [inherited]`

Simple extraction.

Returns

A character, or `eof()`.

Tries to extract a character. If none are available, sets failbit and returns `traits::eof()`.

Definition at line 467 of file `istream.tcc`.

4.311.5.28 ignore() [2/3] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`

`basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits> & std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::ignore (streamsize __n) [inherited]`

Simple extraction.

Returns

A character, or `eof()`.

Tries to extract a character. If none are available, sets failbit and returns `traits::eof()`.

Definition at line 500 of file `istream.tcc`.

References `std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::_M_gcount`.

4.311.5.29 ignore() [3/3] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::ignore (`
 `streamsize __n,`
 `int_type __delim) [inherited]`

Discarding characters.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	Number of characters to discard.
<code>__delim</code>	A "stop" character.

Returns

`*this`

Extracts characters and throws them away until one of the following happens:

- if `__n != std::numeric_limits<int>::max()`, `__n` characters are extracted
- the input sequence reaches end-of-file
- the next character equals `__delim` (in this case, the character is extracted); note that this condition will never occur if `__delim` equals `traits::eof()`.

NB: Provide three overloads, instead of the single function (with defaults) mandated by the Standard: this leads to a better performing implementation, while still conforming to the Standard.

Definition at line 562 of file `istream.tcc`.

References `std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::_M_gcount`, and `std::ios_base::goodbit`.

4.311.5.30 imbue() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`locale std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::imbue (`
`const locale & __loc) [inherited]`

Moves to a new locale.

Parameters

<code>__loc</code>	The new locale.
--------------------	-----------------

Returns

The previous locale.

Calls `ios_base::imbue(loc)`, and if a stream buffer is associated with this stream, calls that buffer's `pubimbue(loc)`.

Additional I10n notes are at <http://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/localization.html>.

Definition at line 114 of file `basic_ios.tcc`.

References `std::ios_base::imbue()`.

4.311.5.31 init() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`void std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::init (`
`basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits > * __sb) [protected], [inherited]`

All setup is performed here.

This is called from the public constructor. It is not virtual and cannot be redefined.

Definition at line 126 of file `basic_ios.tcc`.

Referenced by `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::basic_ios()`.

4.311.5.32 iword() `long& std::ios_base::iword (`
`int __ix) [inline], [inherited]`

Access to integer array.

Parameters

<code>_↔ _ix</code>	Index into the array.
-------------------------	-----------------------

Returns

A reference to an integer associated with the index.

The `ixword` function provides access to an array of integers that can be used for any purpose. The array grows as required to hold the supplied index. All integers in the array are initialized to 0.

The implementation reserves several indices. You should use `xalloc` to obtain an index that is safe to use. Also note that since the array can grow dynamically, it is not safe to hold onto the reference.

Definition at line 839 of file `ios_base.h`.

4.311.5.33 narrow() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`

```
char std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::narrow (
    char_type __c,
    char __default ) const [inline], [inherited]
```

Squeezes characters.

Parameters

<code>__c</code>	The character to narrow.
<code>__default</code>	The character to narrow.

Returns

The narrowed character.

Maps a character of `char_type` to a character of `char`, if possible.

Returns the result of

```
std::use_facet<ctype<char_type> >(getloc()).narrow(c,default)
```

Additional I10n notes are at <http://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/localization.html>

Definition at line 430 of file `basic_ios.h`.

4.311.5.34 operator bool() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`

```
std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::operator bool ( ) const [inline], [explicit], [inherited]
```

The quick-and-easy status check.

This allows you to write constructs such as `if (!a_stream) ...` and `while (a_stream) ...`

Definition at line 117 of file `basic_ios.h`.

References `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::fail()`.

4.311.5.35 operator"!()" `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`

```
bool std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::operator! ( ) const [inline], [inherited]
```

The quick-and-easy status check.

This allows you to write constructs such as `if (!a_stream) ...` and `while (a_stream) ...`

Definition at line 125 of file `basic_ios.h`.

References `std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::fail()`.

4.311.5.36 operator<<() [1/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
__ostream_type& std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator<< (`
`__ios_type &(*) (__ios_type &) __pf) [inline], [inherited]`

Interface for manipulators.

Manipulators such as `std::endl` and `std::hex` use these functions in constructs like "`std::cout << std::endl`". For more information, see the `iomanip` header.

Definition at line 116 of file `ostream`.

4.311.5.37 operator<<() [2/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
__ostream_type& std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator<< (`
`__ostream_type &(*) (__ostream_type &) __pf) [inline], [inherited]`

Interface for manipulators.

Manipulators such as `std::endl` and `std::hex` use these functions in constructs like "`std::cout << std::endl`". For more information, see the `iomanip` header.

Definition at line 107 of file `ostream`.

4.311.5.38 operator<<() [3/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator<< (`
`__streambuf_type * __sb) [inherited]`

Extracting from another streambuf.

Parameters

<code>__sb</code>	A pointer to a streambuf
-------------------	--------------------------

This function behaves like one of the basic arithmetic extractors, in that it also constructs a sentry object and has the same error handling behavior.

If `__sb` is NULL, the stream will set failbit in its error state.

Characters are extracted from `__sb` and inserted into `*this` until one of the following occurs:

- the input stream reaches end-of-file,
- insertion into the output sequence fails (in this case, the character that would have been inserted is not extracted), or
- an exception occurs while getting a character from `__sb`, which sets failbit in the error state

If the function inserts no characters, failbit is set.

Definition at line 63 of file `ostream.tcc`.

4.311.5.39 operator<<() [4/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
__ostream_type& std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator<< (`
`bool __n) [inline], [inherited]`

Integer arithmetic inserters.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	A variable of builtin integral type.
------------------	--------------------------------------

Returns

*this if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the num_get facet) to perform numeric formatting.
Definition at line 173 of file ostream.

4.311.5.40 operator<<() [5/17] template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
__ostream_type& std::basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits >::operator<< (
const void * __p) [inline], [inherited]

Pointer arithmetic inserters.

Parameters

<code>__p</code>	A variable of pointer type.
------------------	-----------------------------

Returns

*this if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the num_get facet) to perform numeric formatting.
Definition at line 244 of file ostream.

4.311.5.41 operator<<() [6/17] template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
__ostream_type& std::basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits >::operator<< (
double __f) [inline], [inherited]

Floating point arithmetic inserters.

Parameters

<code>__f</code>	A variable of builtin floating point type.
------------------	--

Returns

*this if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the num_get facet) to perform numeric formatting.
Definition at line 219 of file ostream.

4.311.5.42 operator<<() [7/17] template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
__ostream_type& std::basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits >::operator<< (
float __f) [inline], [inherited]

Floating point arithmetic inserters.

Parameters

<code>↵</code>	A variable of builtin floating point type.
<code>_↵</code>	
<code>↵</code>	
<code>_↵</code>	
<code>f</code>	

Returns

`*this` if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the `num_get` facet) to perform numeric formatting. Definition at line 223 of file `ostream`.

4.311.5.43 `operator<<()` [8/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator<< (`
`int __n) [inherited]`

Integer arithmetic inserters.

Parameters

<code>_↵</code>	A variable of builtin integral type.
<code>_n</code>	

Returns

`*this` if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the `num_get` facet) to perform numeric formatting. Definition at line 63 of file `ostream.tcc`.

4.311.5.44 `operator<<()` [9/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`__ostream_type& std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator<< (`
`ios_base &(*) (ios_base &) __pf) [inline], [inherited]`

Interface for manipulators.

Manipulators such as `std::endl` and `std::hex` use these functions in constructs like `"std::cout << std::endl"`. For more information, see the `omanip` header.

Definition at line 126 of file `ostream`.

4.311.5.45 `operator<<()` [10/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`__ostream_type& std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator<< (`
`long __n) [inline], [inherited]`

Integer arithmetic inserters.

Parameters

<code>_↵</code>	A variable of builtin integral type.
<code>_n</code>	

Returns

*this if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the num_get facet) to perform numeric formatting.
Definition at line 165 of file ostream.

4.311.5.46 operator<<() [11/17] template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
__ostream_type& std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator<< (
long double __f) [inline], [inherited]

Floating point arithmetic inserters.

Parameters

↵	A variable of builtin floating point type.
↵	
↵	
↵	
<i>f</i>	

Returns

*this if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the num_get facet) to perform numeric formatting.
Definition at line 231 of file ostream.

4.311.5.47 operator<<() [12/17] template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
__ostream_type& std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator<< (
long long __n) [inline], [inherited]

Integer arithmetic inserters.

Parameters

↵	A variable of builtin integral type.
<i>n</i>	

Returns

*this if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the num_get facet) to perform numeric formatting.
Definition at line 200 of file ostream.

4.311.5.48 operator<<() [13/17] template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator<< (
short __n) [inherited]

Integer arithmetic inserters.

Parameters

<code>_↔</code>	A variable of builtin integral type.
<code>_n</code>	

Returns

`*this` if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the `num_get` facet) to perform numeric formatting.

Definition at line 63 of file `ostream.tcc`.

References `std::ios_base::goodbit`.

4.311.5.49 `operator<<()` [14/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`__ostream_type& std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator<< (`
`unsigned int __n) [inline], [inherited]`

Integer arithmetic inserters.

Parameters

<code>_↔</code>	A variable of builtin integral type.
<code>_n</code>	

Returns

`*this` if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the `num_get` facet) to perform numeric formatting.

Definition at line 191 of file `ostream`.

4.311.5.50 `operator<<()` [15/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`__ostream_type& std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator<< (`
`unsigned long __n) [inline], [inherited]`

Integer arithmetic inserters.

Parameters

<code>_↔</code>	A variable of builtin integral type.
<code>_n</code>	

Returns

`*this` if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the `num_get` facet) to perform numeric formatting.

Definition at line 169 of file `ostream`.

4.311.5.51 `operator<<()` [16/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`__ostream_type& std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator<< (`
`unsigned long long __n) [inline], [inherited]`

Integer arithmetic inserters.

Parameters

<code>_↔</code>	A variable of builtin integral type.
<code>_n</code>	

Returns

`*this` if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the `num_get` facet) to perform numeric formatting.
Definition at line 204 of file `ostream`.

4.311.5.52 operator<<() [17/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`__ostream_type& std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator<< (`
`unsigned short __n) [inline], [inherited]`

Integer arithmetic inserters.

Parameters

<code>_↔</code>	A variable of builtin integral type.
<code>_n</code>	

Returns

`*this` if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the `num_get` facet) to perform numeric formatting.
Definition at line 180 of file `ostream`.

4.311.5.53 operator>>() [1/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`__istream_type& std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator>> (`
`__ios_type &(*) (__ios_type &) __pf) [inline], [inherited]`

Interface for manipulators.

Manipulators such as `std::ws` and `std::dec` use these functions in constructs like `std::cin >> std::ws`.
For more information, see the `io manip` header.

Definition at line 124 of file `istream`.

4.311.5.54 operator>>() [2/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`__istream_type& std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator>> (`
`__istream_type &(*) (__istream_type &) __pf) [inline], [inherited]`

Interface for manipulators.

Manipulators such as `std::ws` and `std::dec` use these functions in constructs like `std::cin >> std::ws`.
For more information, see the `io manip` header.

Definition at line 120 of file `istream`.

4.311.5.55 operator>>() [3/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator>> (`
`__streambuf_type * __sb) [inherited]`

Extracting into another streambuf.

Parameters

<code>__sb</code>	A pointer to a streambuf
-------------------	--------------------------

This function behaves like one of the basic arithmetic extractors, in that it also constructs a sentry object and has the same error handling behavior.

If `__sb` is NULL, the stream will set failbit in its error state.

Characters are extracted from this stream and inserted into the `__sb` streambuf until one of the following occurs:

- the input stream reaches end-of-file,
- insertion into the output buffer fails (in this case, the character that would have been inserted is not extracted), or
- an exception occurs (and in this case is caught)

If the function inserts no characters, failbit is set.

Definition at line 211 of file istream.tcc.

References `std::ios_base::goodbit`.

4.311.5.56 operator>>() [4/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
__istream_type& std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator>> (
 bool & __n) [inline], [inherited]`

Integer arithmetic extractors.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	A variable of builtin integral type.
------------------	--------------------------------------

Returns

`*this` if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the `num_get` facet) to parse the input data.

Definition at line 168 of file istream.

4.311.5.57 operator>>() [5/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
__istream_type& std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator>> (
 double & __f) [inline], [inherited]`

Floating point arithmetic extractors.

Parameters

<code>__f</code>	A variable of builtin floating point type.
------------------	--

Returns

*this if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the `num_get` facet) to parse the input data.
Definition at line 218 of file `istream`.

4.311.5.58 operator>>() [6/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`__istream_type& std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator>> (`
`float & __f) [inline], [inherited]`

Floating point arithmetic extractors.

Parameters

↩	A variable of builtin floating point type.
↩	
↩	
↩	
<i>f</i>	

Returns

*this if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the `num_get` facet) to parse the input data.
Definition at line 214 of file `istream`.

4.311.5.59 operator>>() [7/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator>> (`
`int & __n) [inherited]`

Integer arithmetic extractors.

Parameters

↩	A variable of builtin integral type.
<i>n</i>	

Returns

*this if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the `num_get` facet) to parse the input data.
Definition at line 166 of file `istream.tcc`.

4.311.5.60 operator>>() [8/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`__istream_type& std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator>> (`
`ios_base &(*) (ios_base &) __pf) [inline], [inherited]`

Interface for manipulators.

Manipulators such as `std::ws` and `std::dec` use these functions in constructs like `std::cin >> std::ws`.
For more information, see the `io manip` header.

Definition at line 131 of file `istream`.

4.311.5.61 operator>>() [9/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits > __istream_type& std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator>> (long & __n) [inline], [inherited]`

Integer arithmetic extractors.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	A variable of builtin integral type.
------------------	--------------------------------------

Returns

`*this` if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the `num_get` facet) to parse the input data. Definition at line 186 of file `istream`.

4.311.5.62 operator>>() [10/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits > __istream_type& std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator>> (long double & __f) [inline], [inherited]`

Floating point arithmetic extractors.

Parameters

<code>__f</code>	A variable of builtin floating point type.
------------------	--

Returns

`*this` if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the `num_get` facet) to parse the input data. Definition at line 222 of file `istream`.

4.311.5.63 operator>>() [11/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits > __istream_type& std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator>> (long long & __n) [inline], [inherited]`

Integer arithmetic extractors.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	A variable of builtin integral type.
------------------	--------------------------------------

Returns

`*this` if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the `num_get` facet) to parse the input data.

Definition at line 195 of file istream.

4.311.5.64 operator>>() [12/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator>> (`
 `short & __n) [inherited]`

Integer arithmetic extractors.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	A variable of builtin integral type.
------------------	--------------------------------------

Returns

`*this` if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the `num_get` facet) to parse the input data.

Definition at line 121 of file istream.tcc.

References `std::ios_base::goodbit`.

4.311.5.65 operator>>() [13/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
__istream_type& std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator>> (`
 `unsigned int & __n) [inline], [inherited]`

Integer arithmetic extractors.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	A variable of builtin integral type.
------------------	--------------------------------------

Returns

`*this` if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the `num_get` facet) to parse the input data.

Definition at line 182 of file istream.

4.311.5.66 operator>>() [14/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
__istream_type& std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator>> (`
 `unsigned long & __n) [inline], [inherited]`

Integer arithmetic extractors.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	A variable of builtin integral type.
------------------	--------------------------------------

Returns

*this if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the num_get facet) to parse the input data.
Definition at line 190 of file istream.

4.311.5.67 operator>>() [15/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
__istream_type& std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator>> (
 unsigned long long & __n) [inline], [inherited]`

Integer arithmetic extractors.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	A variable of builtin integral type.
------------------	--------------------------------------

Returns

*this if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the num_get facet) to parse the input data.
Definition at line 199 of file istream.

4.311.5.68 operator>>() [16/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
__istream_type& std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator>> (
 unsigned short & __n) [inline], [inherited]`

Integer arithmetic extractors.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	A variable of builtin integral type.
------------------	--------------------------------------

Returns

*this if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the num_get facet) to parse the input data.
Definition at line 175 of file istream.

4.311.5.69 operator>>() [17/17] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
__istream_type& std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator>> (
 void *& __p) [inline], [inherited]`

Basic arithmetic extractors.

Parameters

<code>__p</code>	A variable of pointer type.
------------------	-----------------------------

Returns

*this if successful

These functions use the stream's current locale (specifically, the `num_get` facet) to parse the input data.
Definition at line 235 of file `istream`.

4.311.5.70 peek() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::int_type std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::peek (
void) [inherited]`

Looking ahead in the stream.

Returns

The next character, or `eof()`.

If, after constructing the sentry object, `good()` is false, returns `traits::eof()`. Otherwise reads but does not extract the next input character.

Definition at line 627 of file `istream.tcc`.

References `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::_M_gcount`, and `std::ios_base::goodbit`.

4.311.5.71 precision() [1/2] `streamsize std::ios_base::precision () const [inline], [inherited]`
Flags access.

Returns

The precision to generate on certain output operations.

Be careful if you try to give a definition of *precision* here; see DR 189.

Definition at line 719 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::copyfmt()`.

4.311.5.72 precision() [2/2] `streamsize std::ios_base::precision (
streamsize __prec) [inline], [inherited]`

Changing flags.

Parameters

<code>__prec</code>	The new precision value.
---------------------	--------------------------

Returns

The previous value of `precision()`.

Definition at line 728 of file `ios_base.h`.

4.311.5.73 put() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::put (
char_type __c) [inherited]`

Simple insertion.

Parameters

<code>__c</code>	The character to insert.
------------------	--------------------------

Returns

*this

Tries to insert `__c`.

Note

This function is not overloaded on signed char and unsigned char.

Definition at line 148 of file ostream.tcc.

References `std::ios_base::goodbit`.

4.311.5.74 putback() `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits >
basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::putback (
char_type __c) [inherited]`

Unextracting a single character.

Parameters

<code>__c</code>	The character to push back into the input stream.
------------------	---

Returns

*this

If `rdbuf()` is not null, calls `rdbuf()->sputbackc(c)`.

If `rdbuf()` is null or if `sputbackc()` fails, sets `badbit` in the error state.

Note

This function first clears `eofbit`. Since no characters are extracted, the next call to `gcount()` will return 0, as required by DR 60.

Definition at line 718 of file istream.tcc.

4.311.5.75 pword() `void*& std::ios_base::pword (
int __ix) [inline], [inherited]`

Access to void pointer array.

Parameters

<code>__ix</code>	Index into the array.
-------------------	-----------------------

Returns

A reference to a `void*` associated with the index.

The `pwd` function provides access to an array of pointers that can be used for any purpose. The array grows as required to hold the supplied index. All pointers in the array are initialized to 0.

The implementation reserves several indices. You should use `xalloc` to obtain an index that is safe to use. Also note that since the array can grow dynamically, it is not safe to hold onto the reference.

Definition at line 860 of file `ios_base.h`.

4.311.5.76 `rdbuf()` [1/2] `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc >`
`__stringbuf_type* std::basic_stringstream< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::rdbuf () const [inline]`

Accessing the underlying buffer.

Returns

The current `basic_stringbuf` buffer.

This hides both signatures of `std::basic_ios::rdbuf()`.

Definition at line 823 of file `sstream`.

4.311.5.77 `rdbuf()` [2/2] `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits > * std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::rdbuf (`
`basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits > * __sb) [inherited]`

Changing the underlying buffer.

Parameters

<code>__sb</code>	The new stream buffer.
-------------------	------------------------

Returns

The previous stream buffer.

Associates a new buffer with the current stream, and clears the error state.

Due to historical accidents which the LWG refuses to correct, the I/O library suffers from a design error: this function is hidden in derived classes by overrides of the zero-argument `rdbuf()`, which is non-virtual for hysterical raisins. As a result, you must use explicit qualifications to access this function via any derived class. For example:

```
std::fstream    foo;           // or some other derived type
std::streambuf* p = .....;
foo.ios::rdbuf(p);           // ios == basic_ios<char>
```

Definition at line 53 of file `basic_ios.tcc`.

4.311.5.78 `rdstate()` `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`iostate std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::rdstate () const [inline], [inherited]`

Returns the error state of the stream buffer.

Returns

A bit pattern (well, isn't everything?)

See `std::ios_base::iostate` for the possible bit values. Most users will call one of the interpreting wrappers, e.g., `good()`.
 Definition at line 137 of file `basic_ios.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::bad()`, `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::eof()`, `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::fail()`, `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::good()`, `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::seekg()`, `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::setstate()`, and `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::unset()`.

4.311.5.79 read() `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits>`
`basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits> & std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::read (`
 `char_type * __s,`
 `streamsize __n) [inherited]`

Extraction without delimiters.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	A character array.
<code>__n</code>	Maximum number of characters to store.

Returns

`*this`

If the stream state is `good()`, extracts characters and stores them into `__s` until one of the following happens:

- `__n` characters are stored
- the input sequence reaches end-of-file, in which case the error state is set to `failbit|eofbit`.

Note

This function is not overloaded on signed char and unsigned char.

Definition at line 657 of file `istream.tcc`.

References `std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::_M_gcount`, and `std::ios_base::goodbit`.

4.311.5.80 readsome() `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits>`
`streamsize std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::readsome (`
 `char_type * __s,`
 `streamsize __n) [inherited]`

Extraction until the buffer is exhausted, but no more.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	A character array.
<code>__n</code>	Maximum number of characters to store.

Returns

The number of characters extracted.

Extracts characters and stores them into `__s` depending on the number of characters remaining in the streambuf's buffer, `rddbuf()->in_avail()`, called `A` here:

- if `A == -1`, sets `eofbit` and extracts no characters
- if `A == 0`, extracts no characters

- if $A > 0$, extracts $\min(A, n)$

The goal is to empty the current buffer, and to not request any more from the external input sequence controlled by the streambuf.

Definition at line 686 of file istream.tcc.

References `std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::_M_gcount`, and `std::ios_base::goodbit`.

4.311.5.81 register_callback() `void std::ios_base::register_callback (`
`event_callback __fn,`
`int __index) [inherited]`

Add the callback `__fn` with parameter `__index`.

Parameters

<code>__fn</code>	The function to add.
<code>__index</code>	The integer to pass to the function when invoked.

Registers a function as an event callback with an integer parameter to be passed to the function when invoked. Multiple copies of the function are allowed. If there are multiple callbacks, they are invoked in the order they were registered.

4.311.5.82 seekg() [1/2] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::seekg (`
`off_type __off,`
`ios_base::seekdir __dir) [inherited]`

Changing the current read position.

Parameters

<code>__off</code>	A file offset object.
<code>__dir</code>	The direction in which to seek.

Returns

`*this`

If `fail()` is not true, calls `rdbuf()->pubseekoff(__off, __dir)`. If that function fails, sets failbit.

Note

This function first clears eofbit. It does not count the number of characters extracted, if any, and therefore does not affect the next call to `gcount()`.

Definition at line 891 of file istream.tcc.

References `std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::clear()`, `std::ios_base::eofbit`, `std::ios_base::goodbit`, and `std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::rdstate()`.

4.311.5.83 seekg() [2/2] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::seekg (`
`pos_type __pos) [inherited]`

Changing the current read position.

Parameters

<code>__pos</code>	A file position object.
--------------------	-------------------------

Returns

*this

If `fail()` is not true, calls `rdbuf()->pubseekpos(__pos)`. If that function fails, sets failbit.

Note

This function first clears eofbit. It does not count the number of characters extracted, if any, and therefore does not affect the next call to `gcount()`.

Definition at line 852 of file `istream.tcc`.

References `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::clear()`, `std::ios_base::eofbit`, `std::ios_base::goodbit`, and `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::rdstate()`.

4.311.5.84 seekp() [1/2] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::seekp (`
`off_type __off,`
`ios_base::seekdir __dir) [inherited]`

Changing the current write position.

Parameters

<code>__off</code>	A file offset object.
<code>__dir</code>	The direction in which to seek.

Returns

*this

If `fail()` is not true, calls `rdbuf()->pubseekoff(off, dir)`. If that function fails, sets failbit.

Definition at line 289 of file `ostream.tcc`.

References `std::ios_base::goodbit`.

4.311.5.85 seekp() [2/2] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::seekp (`
`pos_type __pos) [inherited]`

Changing the current write position.

Parameters

<code>__pos</code>	A file position object.
--------------------	-------------------------

Returns

*this

If `fail()` is not true, calls `rdbuf()->pubseekpos(pos)`. If that function fails, sets failbit.

Definition at line 257 of file `ostream.tcc`.

References `std::ios_base::goodbit`.

4.311.5.86 `setf()` [1/2] `fmtflags` `std::ios_base::setf (`
`fmtflags __fmtfl)` [inline], [inherited]

Setting new format flags.

Parameters

<code>__fmtfl</code>	Additional flags to set.
----------------------	--------------------------

Returns

The previous format control flags.

This function sets additional flags in format control. Flags that were previously set remain set.

Definition at line 676 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::__detail::operator>>()`.

4.311.5.87 `setf()` [2/2] `fmtflags` `std::ios_base::setf (`
`fmtflags __fmtfl,`
`fmtflags __mask)` [inline], [inherited]

Setting new format flags.

Parameters

<code>__fmtfl</code>	Additional flags to set.
<code>__mask</code>	The flags mask for <i>fmtfl</i> .

Returns

The previous format control flags.

This function clears *mask* in the format flags, then sets *fmtfl* & *mask*. An example mask is `ios_base::adjustfield`.

Definition at line 693 of file `ios_base.h`.

4.311.5.88 `setstate()` `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`void std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::setstate (`
`istate __state)` [inline], [inherited]

Sets additional flags in the error state.

Parameters

<code>__state</code>	The additional state flag(s) to set.
----------------------	--------------------------------------

See `std::ios_base::istate` for the possible bit values.

Definition at line 157 of file `basic_ios.h`.

References `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::clear()`, and `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::rdstate()`.

Referenced by `std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::sentry::sentry()`, and `std::ws()`.

4.311.5.89 str() [1/2] `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc>
__string_type std::basic_stringstream<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::str () const [inline]`
Copying out the string buffer.

Returns

`rdbuf ()->str ()`

Definition at line 831 of file sstream.

4.311.5.90 str() [2/2] `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc>
void std::basic_stringstream<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::str (
const __string_type & __s) [inline]`

Setting a new buffer.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	The string to use as a new sequence.
------------------	--------------------------------------

Calls `rdbuf ()->str (s)`.

Definition at line 841 of file sstream.

4.311.5.91 sync() `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits>
int std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::sync (
void) [inherited]`

Synchronizing the stream buffer.

Returns

0 on success, -1 on failure

If `rdbuf ()` is a null pointer, returns -1.

Otherwise, calls `rdbuf ()->pubsync ()`, and if that returns -1, sets `badbit` and returns -1.

Otherwise, returns 0.

Note

This function does not count the number of characters extracted, if any, and therefore does not affect the next call to `gcount ()`.

Definition at line 788 of file istream.tcc.

References `std::ios_base::goodbit`.

4.311.5.92 sync_with_stdio() `static bool std::ios_base::sync_with_stdio (
bool __sync = true) [static], [inherited]`

Interaction with the standard C I/O objects.

Parameters

<code>__sync</code>	Whether to synchronize or not.
---------------------	--------------------------------

Returns

True if the standard streams were previously synchronized.

The synchronization referred to is *only* that between the standard C facilities (e.g., `stdout`) and the standard C++ objects (e.g., `cout`). User-declared streams are unaffected. See <https://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/fstreams.html#std.io.filestreams.binary>

4.311.5.93 tellg() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::pos_type std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::tellg (
void) [inherited]`

Getting the current read position.

Returns

A file position object.

If `fail()` is not false, returns `pos_type(-1)` to indicate failure. Otherwise returns `rdbuf()->pubseekoff(0, cur, in)`.

Note

This function does not count the number of characters extracted, if any, and therefore does not affect the next call to `gcount()`. At variance with `putback`, `unget` and `seekg`, `eofbit` is not cleared first.

Definition at line 824 of file `istream.tcc`.

4.311.5.94 tellp() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::pos_type std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::tellp [inherited]`

Getting the current write position.

Returns

A file position object.

If `fail()` is not false, returns `pos_type(-1)` to indicate failure. Otherwise returns `rdbuf()->pubseekoff(0, cur, out)`.

Definition at line 236 of file `ostream.tcc`.

4.311.5.95 tie() [1/2] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits>* std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::tie () const [inline], [inherited]`

Fetches the current *tied* stream.

Returns

A pointer to the tied stream, or NULL if the stream is not tied.

A stream may be *tied* (or synchronized) to a second output stream. When this stream performs any I/O, the tied stream is first flushed. For example, `std::cin` is tied to `std::cout`.

Definition at line 295 of file `basic_ios.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::sentry::sentry()`, and `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::copyfmt()`.

4.311.5.96 tie() [2/2] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits>* std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::tie (
basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > * __tiestr) [inline], [inherited]`

Ties this stream to an output stream.

Parameters

<code>__tiestr</code>	The output stream.
-----------------------	--------------------

Returns

The previously tied output stream, or NULL if the stream was not tied.

This sets up a new tie; see `tie()` for more.

Definition at line 307 of file `basic_ios.h`.

4.311.5.97 unget() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::unget (`
`void) [inherited]`

Unextracting the previous character.

Returns

`*this`

If `rdbuf()` is not null, calls `rdbuf()->sungetc(c)`.

If `rdbuf()` is null or if `sungetc()` fails, sets `badbit` in the error state.

Note

This function first clears `eofbit`. Since no characters are extracted, the next call to `gcount()` will return 0, as required by DR 60.

Definition at line 753 of file `istream.tcc`.

References `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::M_gcount`, `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::clear()`, `std::ios_base::eofbit`, `std::ios_base::goodbit`, and `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::rdstate()`.

Referenced by `std::__detail::operator>>()`.

4.311.5.98 unsetf() `void std::ios_base::unsetf (`
`fmtflags __mask) [inline], [inherited]`

Clearing format flags.

Parameters

<code>__mask</code>	The flags to unset.
---------------------	---------------------

This function clears `__mask` in the format flags.

Definition at line 708 of file `ios_base.h`.

4.311.5.99 widen() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`char_type std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::widen (`
`char __c) const [inline], [inherited]`

Widens characters.

Parameters

<code>__c</code>	The character to widen.
------------------	-------------------------

Returns

The widened character.

Maps a character of `char` to a character of `char_type`.

Returns the result of

```
std::use_facet<ctype<char_type>> >(getloc()).widen(c)
```

Additional I10n notes are at <http://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/localization.html>.

Definition at line 449 of file `basic_ios.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::fill()`, `std::getline()`, and `std::tr2::operator>>()`.

4.311.5.100 width() [1/2] `streamsize` `std::ios_base::width () const` [inline], [inherited]

Flags access.

Returns

The minimum field width to generate on output operations.

Minimum field width refers to the number of characters.

Definition at line 742 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::copyfmt()`, and `std::num_put<_CharT, _OutIter>::do_put()`.

4.311.5.101 width() [2/2] `streamsize` `std::ios_base::width (`
`streamsize __wide)` [inline], [inherited]

Changing flags.

Parameters

<code>__wide</code>	The new width value.
---------------------	----------------------

Returns

The previous value of `width()`.

Definition at line 751 of file `ios_base.h`.

4.311.5.102 write() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits> & std::basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits>::write (`
`const char_type * __s,`
`streamsize __n)` [inherited]

Character string insertion.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	The array to insert.
<code>__n</code>	Maximum number of characters to insert.

Returns

*this

Characters are copied from ___s and inserted into the stream until one of the following happens:

- ___n characters are inserted
- inserting into the output sequence fails (in this case, badbit will be set in the stream's error state)

Note

This function is not overloaded on signed char and unsigned char.

Definition at line 182 of file ostream.tcc.

4.311.5.103 xalloc() static int std::ios_base::xalloc () throw () [static], [inherited]

Access to unique indices.

Returns

An integer different from all previous calls.

This function returns a unique integer every time it is called. It can be used for any purpose, but is primarily intended to be a unique index for the iword and pword functions. The expectation is that an application calls xalloc in order to obtain an index in the iword and pword arrays that can be used without fear of conflict.

The implementation maintains a static variable that is incremented and returned on each invocation. xalloc is guaranteed to return an index that is safe to use in the iword and pword arrays.

4.311.6 Member Data Documentation**4.311.6.1 _M_gcount** template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >

streamsize std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::_M_gcount [protected], [inherited]

The number of characters extracted in the previous unformatted function; see gcount().

Definition at line 82 of file istream.

Referenced by std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::get(), std::basic_istream<char>::getline(), std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::getline(), std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::ignore(), std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::peek(), std::basic_istream<char>::peek(), std::basic_istream<char>::putback(), std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::read(), std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::readsomeline(), std::basic_istream<char>::seekg(), std::basic_istream<char>::tellg(), and std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::unget().

4.311.6.2 adjustfield const fmtflags std::ios_base::adjustfield [static], [inherited]

A mask of left|right|internal. Useful for the 2-arg form of setf.

Definition at line 396 of file ios_base.h.

Referenced by std::num_put<_CharT, _Outiter>::do_put(), std::internal(), std::left(), and std::right().

4.311.6.3 app const openmode std::ios_base::app [static], [inherited]

Seek to end before each write.

Definition at line 450 of file ios_base.h.

Referenced by std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, _Traits>::overflow(), and std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, _Traits>::xsputn().

4.311.6.4 ate `const openmode std::ios_base::ate [static], [inherited]`

Open and seek to end immediately after opening.

Definition at line 453 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, _Traits>::open()`.

4.311.6.5 badbit `const iostate std::ios_base::badbit [static], [inherited]`

Indicates a loss of integrity in an input or output sequence (such as an irrecoverable read error from a file).

Definition at line 420 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::bad()`, `std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::fail()`, `std::basic_istream<char>::get()`, and `std::basic_istream<char>::read()`.

4.311.6.6 basefield `const fmtflags std::ios_base::basefield [static], [inherited]`

A mask of `dec|oct|hex`. Useful for the 2-arg form of `setf`.

Definition at line 399 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::dec()`, `std::num_get<_CharT, _InIter>::do_get()`, `std::num_put<_CharT, _OutIter>::do_put()`, `std::hex()`, and `std::oct()`.

4.311.6.7 beg `const seekdir std::ios_base::beg [static], [inherited]`

Request a seek relative to the beginning of the stream.

Definition at line 482 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, _Traits>::seekpos()`, and `__gnu_cxx::stdio_sync_filebuf<_CharT, _Traits>::seekpos()`.

4.311.6.8 binary `const openmode std::ios_base::binary [static], [inherited]`

Perform input and output in binary mode (as opposed to text mode). This is probably not what you think it is; see <https://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/fstreams.html#std.io.filestreams.binary>.

Definition at line 458 of file `ios_base.h`.

4.311.6.9 boolalpha `const fmtflags std::ios_base::boolalpha [static], [inherited]`

Insert/extract `bool` in alphabetic rather than numeric format.

Definition at line 344 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::boolalpha()`, `std::num_get<_CharT, _InIter>::do_get()`, `std::num_put<_CharT, _OutIter>::do_put()`, and `std::noboolalpha()`.

4.311.6.10 cur `const seekdir std::ios_base::cur [static], [inherited]`

Request a seek relative to the current position within the sequence.

Definition at line 485 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, _Traits>::imbue()`, `std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, _Traits>::overflow()`, `std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, _Traits>::pbackfail()`, `std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, _Traits>::seekoff()`, and `std::basic_stringbuf<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::seekoff()`.

4.311.6.11 dec `const fmtflags std::ios_base::dec [static], [inherited]`

Converts integer input or generates integer output in decimal base.

Definition at line 347 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by std::dec().

4.311.6.12 end `const seekdir std::ios_base::end [static], [inherited]`

Request a seek relative to the current end of the sequence.

Definition at line 488 of file ios_base.h.

Referenced by std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::open(), and std::basic_stringbuf< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::seekoff().

4.311.6.13 eofbit `const iostate std::ios_base::eofbit [static], [inherited]`

Indicates that an input operation reached the end of an input sequence.

Definition at line 423 of file ios_base.h.

Referenced by std::time_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::do_get(), std::num_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::do_get(), std::time_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::do_get_date(), std::time_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::do_get_monthname(), std::time_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::do_get_time(), std::time_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::do_get_weekday(), std::time_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::do_get_year(), std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::eof(), std::time_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::get(), std::basic_istream< char >::getline(), std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::seekg(), std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::unget(), and std::ws().

4.311.6.14 failbit `const iostate std::ios_base::failbit [static], [inherited]`

Indicates that an input operation failed to read the expected characters, or that an output operation failed to generate the desired characters.

Definition at line 428 of file ios_base.h.

Referenced by std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::sentry::sentry(), std::num_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::do_get(), std::time_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::do_get_monthname(), std::time_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::do_get_weekday(), std::time_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::do_get_year(), std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::fail(), std::time_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::get(), std::basic_istream< char >::getline(), and std::basic_istream< char >::operator>>().

4.311.6.15 fixed `const fmtflags std::ios_base::fixed [static], [inherited]`

Generate floating-point output in fixed-point notation.

Definition at line 350 of file ios_base.h.

Referenced by std::fixed(), and std::hexfloat().

4.311.6.16 floatfield `const fmtflags std::ios_base::floatfield [static], [inherited]`

A mask of scientific|fixed. Useful for the 2-arg form of setf.

Definition at line 402 of file ios_base.h.

Referenced by std::defaultfloat(), std::fixed(), std::hexfloat(), and std::scientific().

4.311.6.17 goodbit `const iostate std::ios_base::goodbit [static], [inherited]`

Indicates all is well.

Definition at line 431 of file ios_base.h.

Referenced by std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::sentry::sentry(), std::time_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::do_get(), std::num_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::do_get(), std::time_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::do_get_monthname(), std::time_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::do_get_weekday(), std::time_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::do_get_year(), std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::flush(), std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::get(), std::time_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::get(), std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::getline(), std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::ignore(), std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator<<(), std::operator>>(), std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::operator>>(), std::basic_istream< char >::operator>>(), std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::peek(), std::basic_istream< char >::peek(),

`std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::put()`, `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::read()`, `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::readsome()`, `std::basic_istream< char >::readsome()`, `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::seekg()`, `std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::seekp()`, `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::sync()`, and `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::unget()`.

4.311.6.18 hex `const fmtflags std::ios_base::hex [static], [inherited]`

Converts integer input or generates integer output in hexadecimal base.

Definition at line 353 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::num_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_get()`, `std::num_put< _CharT, _OutIter >::do_put()`, and `std::hex()`.

4.311.6.19 in `const openmode std::ios_base::in [static], [inherited]`

Open for input. Default for `ifstream` and `fstream`.

Definition at line 461 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_stringbuf< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::overflow()`, `std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::pbackfail()`, `std::basic_stringbuf< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::seekoff()`, `std::basic_stringbuf< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::seekpos()`, `std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::showmanyc()`, `std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::underflow()`, `std::basic_stringbuf< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::underflow()`, and `std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::xsgetn()`.

4.311.6.20 internal `const fmtflags std::ios_base::internal [static], [inherited]`

Adds fill characters at a designated internal point in certain generated output, or identical to `right` if no such point is designated.

Definition at line 358 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::internal()`.

4.311.6.21 left `const fmtflags std::ios_base::left [static], [inherited]`

Adds fill characters on the right (final positions) of certain generated output. (I.e., the thing you print is flush left.)

Definition at line 362 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::num_put< _CharT, _OutIter >::do_put()`, and `std::left()`.

4.311.6.22 oct `const fmtflags std::ios_base::oct [static], [inherited]`

Converts integer input or generates integer output in octal base.

Definition at line 365 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::oct()`.

4.311.6.23 out `const openmode std::ios_base::out [static], [inherited]`

Open for output. Default for `ofstream` and `fstream`.

Definition at line 464 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::overflow()`, `std::basic_stringbuf< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::overflow()`, `std::basic_stringbuf< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::pbackfail()`, `std::basic_stringbuf< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::seekoff()`, `std::basic_stringbuf< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::seekpos()`, and `std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::xsputn()`.

4.311.6.24 right `const fmtflags std::ios_base::right [static], [inherited]`

Adds fill characters on the left (initial positions) of certain generated output. (I.e., the thing you print is flush right.)

Definition at line 369 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by std::right().

4.311.6.25 scientific `const fmtflags std::ios_base::scientific [static], [inherited]`

Generates floating-point output in scientific notation.

Definition at line 372 of file ios_base.h.

Referenced by std::hexfloat(), and std::scientific().

4.311.6.26 showbase `const fmtflags std::ios_base::showbase [static], [inherited]`

Generates a prefix indicating the numeric base of generated integer output.

Definition at line 376 of file ios_base.h.

Referenced by std::num_put<_CharT, _OutIter>::do_put(), std::noshowbase(), and std::showbase().

4.311.6.27 showpoint `const fmtflags std::ios_base::showpoint [static], [inherited]`

Generates a decimal-point character unconditionally in generated floating-point output.

Definition at line 380 of file ios_base.h.

Referenced by std::noshowpoint(), and std::showpoint().

4.311.6.28 showpos `const fmtflags std::ios_base::showpos [static], [inherited]`

Generates a + sign in non-negative generated numeric output.

Definition at line 383 of file ios_base.h.

Referenced by std::noshowpos(), and std::showpos().

4.311.6.29 skipws `const fmtflags std::ios_base::skipws [static], [inherited]`

Skips leading white space before certain input operations.

Definition at line 386 of file ios_base.h.

Referenced by std::noskipws(), std::__detail::operator>>(), and std::skipws().

4.311.6.30 trunc `const openmode std::ios_base::trunc [static], [inherited]`

Truncate an existing stream when opening. Default for ofstream.

Definition at line 467 of file ios_base.h.

4.311.6.31 unitbuf `const fmtflags std::ios_base::unitbuf [static], [inherited]`

Flushes output after each output operation.

Definition at line 389 of file ios_base.h.

Referenced by std::nounitbuf(), and std::unitbuf().

4.311.6.32 uppercase `const fmtflags std::ios_base::uppercase [static], [inherited]`

Replaces certain lowercase letters with their uppercase equivalents in generated output.

Definition at line 393 of file ios_base.h.

Referenced by std::num_put<_CharT, _OutIter>::do_put(), std::nouppercase(), and std::uppercase().

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- iosfwd
- sstream

4.312 std::bernoulli_distribution Class Reference

Classes

- struct [param_type](#)

Public Types

- typedef bool [result_type](#)

Public Member Functions

- [bernoulli_distribution](#) ()
- **bernoulli_distribution** (const [param_type](#) &__p)
- [bernoulli_distribution](#) (double __p)
- template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _UniformRandomNumberGenerator >
void **__generate** (_ForwardIterator __f, _ForwardIterator __t, _UniformRandomNumberGenerator &__urng)
- template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _UniformRandomNumberGenerator >
void **__generate** (_ForwardIterator __f, _ForwardIterator __t, _UniformRandomNumberGenerator &__urng, const [param_type](#) &__p)
- template<typename _UniformRandomNumberGenerator >
void **__generate** ([result_type](#) *__f, [result_type](#) *__t, _UniformRandomNumberGenerator &__urng, const [param_type](#) &__p)
- [result_type](#) max () const
- [result_type](#) min () const
- template<typename _UniformRandomNumberGenerator >
[result_type](#) **operator()** (_UniformRandomNumberGenerator &__urng)
- template<typename _UniformRandomNumberGenerator >
[result_type](#) **operator()** (_UniformRandomNumberGenerator &__urng, const [param_type](#) &__p)
- double [p](#) () const
- [param_type](#) [param](#) () const
- void [param](#) (const [param_type](#) &__param)
- void [reset](#) ()

Friends

- bool [operator==](#) (const [bernoulli_distribution](#) &__d1, const [bernoulli_distribution](#) &__d2)

4.312.1 Detailed Description

A Bernoulli random number distribution.

Generates a sequence of true and false values with likelihood p that true will come up and $(1 - p)$ that false will appear.

Definition at line 3521 of file random.h.

4.312.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.312.2.1 result_type typedef bool std::bernoulli_distribution::result_type

The type of the range of the distribution.

Definition at line 3525 of file random.h.

4.312.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.312.3.1 bernoulli_distribution() [1/2] `std::bernoulli_distribution::bernoulli_distribution ()`
[inline]

Constructs a Bernoulli distribution with likelihood 0.5.

Definition at line 3561 of file random.h.

4.312.3.2 bernoulli_distribution() [2/2] `std::bernoulli_distribution::bernoulli_distribution (double __p)` [inline], [explicit]

Constructs a Bernoulli distribution with likelihood p.

Parameters

<code>__p</code>	[IN] The likelihood of a true result being returned. Must be in the interval [0, 1].
------------------	--

Definition at line 3570 of file random.h.

4.312.4 Member Function Documentation

4.312.4.1 max() `result_type std::bernoulli_distribution::max () const` [inline]

Returns the least upper bound value of the distribution.

Definition at line 3620 of file random.h.

References `std::numeric_limits<_Tp>::max()`.

4.312.4.2 min() `result_type std::bernoulli_distribution::min () const` [inline]

Returns the greatest lower bound value of the distribution.

Definition at line 3613 of file random.h.

References `std::numeric_limits<_Tp>::min()`.

4.312.4.3 operator()() `template<typename _UniformRandomNumberGenerator > result_type std::bernoulli_distribution::operator() (_UniformRandomNumberGenerator & __urng)` [inline]

Generating functions.

Definition at line 3628 of file random.h.

4.312.4.4 p() `double std::bernoulli_distribution::p () const` [inline]

Returns the p parameter of the distribution.

Definition at line 3591 of file random.h.

4.312.4.5 param() [1/2] `param_type std::bernoulli_distribution::param () const` [inline]

Returns the parameter set of the distribution.

Definition at line 3598 of file random.h.

Referenced by `std::operator>>()`.

4.312.4.6 param() [2/2] `void std::bernoulli_distribution::param (const param_type & __param) [inline]`

Sets the parameter set of the distribution.

Parameters

<code>__param</code>	The new parameter set of the distribution.
----------------------	--

Definition at line 3606 of file random.h.

4.312.4.7 reset() `void std::bernoulli_distribution::reset () [inline]`

Resets the distribution state.

Does nothing for a Bernoulli distribution.

Definition at line 3585 of file random.h.

4.312.5 Friends And Related Function Documentation

4.312.5.1 operator== `bool operator== (const bernoulli_distribution & __d1, const bernoulli_distribution & __d2) [friend]`

Return true if two Bernoulli distributions have the same parameters.

Definition at line 3670 of file random.h.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- [random.h](#)
- [bits/random.tcc](#)

4.313 std::bidirectional_iterator_tag Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for std::bidirectional_iterator_tag:

4.313.1 Detailed Description

Bidirectional iterators support a superset of forward iterator operations.

Definition at line 103 of file stl_iterator_base_types.h.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [stl_iterator_base_types.h](#)

4.314 __gnu_pbds::detail::bin_search_tree_const_it_< Node_Pointer, Value_Type, Pointer, Const_Pointer, Reference, Const_Reference, Is_Forward_Iterator, _Alloc > Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for __gnu_pbds::detail::bin_search_tree_const_it_< Node_Pointer, Value_Type, Pointer, Const_Pointer, Reference, Const_Reference, Is_Forward_Iterator, _Alloc >:

Public Types

- typedef Const_Pointer **const_pointer**
- typedef Const_Reference **const_reference**
- typedef _Alloc::difference_type **difference_type**

- typedef `std::bidirectional_iterator_tag` `iterator_category`
- typedef `Pointer` `pointer`
- typedef `Reference` `reference`
- typedef `Value_Type` `value_type`

Public Member Functions

- `bin_search_tree_const_it_` (const `bin_search_tree_const_it_< Node_Pointer, Value_Type, Pointer, Const_Pointer, Reference, Const_Reference, !Is_Forward_Iterator, _Alloc >` &other)
- `bin_search_tree_const_it_` (const `Node_Pointer` p_nd=0)
- `bool operator!=` (const `bin_search_tree_const_it_< Node_Pointer, Value_Type, Pointer, Const_Pointer, Reference, Const_Reference, !Is_Forward_Iterator, _Alloc >` &other) const
- `bool operator!=` (const `bin_search_tree_const_it_< Node_Pointer, Value_Type, Pointer, Const_Pointer, Reference, Const_Reference, Is_Forward_Iterator, _Alloc >` &other) const
- `const_reference operator*` () const
- `bin_search_tree_const_it_< Node_Pointer, Value_Type, Pointer, Const_Pointer, Reference, Const_Reference, Is_Forward_Iterator, _Alloc >` & `operator++` ()
- `bin_search_tree_const_it_< Node_Pointer, Value_Type, Pointer, Const_Pointer, Reference, Const_Reference, Is_Forward_Iterator, _Alloc >` `operator++` (int)
- `bin_search_tree_const_it_< Node_Pointer, Value_Type, Pointer, Const_Pointer, Reference, Const_Reference, Is_Forward_Iterator, _Alloc >` & `operator--` ()
- `bin_search_tree_const_it_< Node_Pointer, Value_Type, Pointer, Const_Pointer, Reference, Const_Reference, Is_Forward_Iterator, _Alloc >` `operator--` (int)
- `const_pointer operator->` () const
- `bin_search_tree_const_it_< Node_Pointer, Value_Type, Pointer, Const_Pointer, Reference, Const_Reference, Is_Forward_Iterator, _Alloc >` & `operator=` (const `bin_search_tree_const_it_< Node_Pointer, Value_Type, Pointer, Const_Pointer, Reference, Const_Reference, !Is_Forward_Iterator, _Alloc >` &other)
- `bin_search_tree_const_it_< Node_Pointer, Value_Type, Pointer, Const_Pointer, Reference, Const_Reference, Is_Forward_Iterator, _Alloc >` & `operator=` (const `bin_search_tree_const_it_< Node_Pointer, Value_Type, Pointer, Const_Pointer, Reference, Const_Reference, Is_Forward_Iterator, _Alloc >` &other)
- `bool operator==` (const `bin_search_tree_const_it_< Node_Pointer, Value_Type, Pointer, Const_Pointer, Reference, Const_Reference, !Is_Forward_Iterator, _Alloc >` &other) const
- `bool operator==` (const `bin_search_tree_const_it_< Node_Pointer, Value_Type, Pointer, Const_Pointer, Reference, Const_Reference, Is_Forward_Iterator, _Alloc >` &other) const

Public Attributes

- `Node_Pointer` `m_p_nd`

Protected Member Functions

- void `dec` (false_type)
- void `dec` (true_type)
- void `inc` (false_type)
- void `inc` (true_type)

4.314.1 Detailed Description

template<typename `Node_Pointer`, typename `Value_Type`, typename `Pointer`, typename `Const_Pointer`, typename `Reference`, typename `Const_Reference`, bool `Is_Forward_Iterator`, typename `_Alloc`>

class `__gnu_pbds::detail::bin_search_tree_const_it_< Node_Pointer, Value_Type, Pointer, Const_Pointer, Reference, Const_Reference, Is_Forward_Iterator, _Alloc >`

Const iterator.

Definition at line 105 of file point_iterators.hpp.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [point_iterators.hpp](#)

4.315 `__gnu_pbds::detail::bin_search_tree_const_node_it_< Node, Const_Iterator, Iterator, _Alloc >` Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_pbds::detail::bin_search_tree_const_node_it_< Node, Const_Iterator, Iterator, _Alloc >`:

Public Types

- typedef Const_Iterator [const_reference](#)
- typedef [trivial_iterator_difference_type](#) [difference_type](#)
- typedef [trivial_iterator_tag](#) [iterator_category](#)
- typedef [rebind_traits< _Alloc, metadata_type >::const_reference](#) [metadata_const_reference](#)
- typedef Node::metadata_type [metadata_type](#)
- typedef Const_Iterator [reference](#)
- typedef Const_Iterator [value_type](#)

Public Member Functions

- [bin_search_tree_const_node_it_](#) (const node_pointer p_nd=0)
- [bin_search_tree_const_node_it_< Node, Const_Iterator, Iterator, _Alloc >](#) [get_l_child](#) () const
- [metadata_const_reference](#) [get_metadata](#) () const
- [bin_search_tree_const_node_it_< Node, Const_Iterator, Iterator, _Alloc >](#) [get_r_child](#) () const
- bool [operator!=](#) (const [bin_search_tree_const_node_it_< Node, Const_Iterator, Iterator, _Alloc >](#) &other) const
- [const_reference](#) [operator*](#) () const
- bool [operator==](#) (const [bin_search_tree_const_node_it_< Node, Const_Iterator, Iterator, _Alloc >](#) &other) const

Public Attributes

- node_pointer [m_p_nd](#)

4.315.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename Node, class Const_Iterator, class Iterator, typename _Alloc>
class __gnu_pbds::detail::bin_search_tree_const_node_it_< Node, Const_Iterator, Iterator, _Alloc >
```

Const node iterator.

Definition at line 58 of file `bin_search_tree_/node_iterators.hpp`.

4.315.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.315.2.1 `const_reference` `template<typename Node , class Const_Iterator , class Iterator , typename _Alloc >`

```
typedef Const_Iterator __gnu_pbds::detail::bin_search_tree_const_node_it_< Node, Const_Iterator,
Iterator, _Alloc >::const_reference
```

Iterator's `__const` reference type.

Definition at line 77 of file `bin_search_tree_/node_iterators.hpp`.

4.315.2.2 difference_type `template<typename Node , class Const_Iterator , class Iterator , typename _Alloc >`

`typedef trivial_iterator_difference_type __gnu_pbds::detail::bin_search_tree_const_node_it_< Node, Const_Iterator, Iterator, _Alloc >::difference_type`

Difference type.

Definition at line 68 of file `bin_search_tree_/node_iterators.hpp`.

4.315.2.3 iterator_category `template<typename Node , class Const_Iterator , class Iterator , typename _Alloc >`

`typedef trivial_iterator_tag __gnu_pbds::detail::bin_search_tree_const_node_it_< Node, Const_Iterator, Iterator, _Alloc >::iterator_category`

Category.

Definition at line 65 of file `bin_search_tree_/node_iterators.hpp`.

4.315.2.4 metadata_const_reference `template<typename Node , class Const_Iterator , class Iterator , typename _Alloc >`

`typedef rebind_traits<_Alloc, metadata_type>::const_reference __gnu_pbds::detail::bin_search_tree_const_node_it_< Node, Const_Iterator, Iterator, _Alloc >::metadata_const_reference`

Const metadata reference type.

Definition at line 84 of file `bin_search_tree_/node_iterators.hpp`.

4.315.2.5 metadata_type `template<typename Node , class Const_Iterator , class Iterator , typename _Alloc >`

`typedef Node::metadata_type __gnu_pbds::detail::bin_search_tree_const_node_it_< Node, Const_Iterator, Iterator, _Alloc >::metadata_type`

Metadata type.

Definition at line 80 of file `bin_search_tree_/node_iterators.hpp`.

4.315.2.6 reference `template<typename Node , class Const_Iterator , class Iterator , typename _Alloc >`

`typedef Const_Iterator __gnu_pbds::detail::bin_search_tree_const_node_it_< Node, Const_Iterator, Iterator, _Alloc >::reference`

Iterator's reference type.

Definition at line 74 of file `bin_search_tree_/node_iterators.hpp`.

4.315.2.7 value_type `template<typename Node , class Const_Iterator , class Iterator , typename _Alloc >`

`typedef Const_Iterator __gnu_pbds::detail::bin_search_tree_const_node_it_< Node, Const_Iterator, Iterator, _Alloc >::value_type`

Iterator's value type.

Definition at line 71 of file `bin_search_tree_/node_iterators.hpp`.

4.315.3 Member Function Documentation

4.315.3.1 get_l_child() `template<typename Node , class Const_Iterator , class Iterator , typename _Alloc >`

`bin_search_tree_const_node_it_<Node, Const_Iterator, Iterator, _Alloc> __gnu_pbds::detail::bin_search_tree_const_`
`Node, Const_Iterator, Iterator, _Alloc >::get_l_child () const [inline]`

Returns the __const node iterator associated with the left node.

Definition at line 103 of file `bin_search_tree_/node_iterators.hpp`.

4.315.3.2 get_metadata() `template<typename Node , class Const_Iterator , class Iterator , typename _Alloc >`

`metadata_const_reference __gnu_pbds::detail::bin_search_tree_const_node_it_< Node, Const_Iterator,`
`Iterator, _Alloc >::get_metadata () const [inline]`

Metadata access.

Definition at line 98 of file `bin_search_tree_/node_iterators.hpp`.

4.315.3.3 get_r_child() `template<typename Node , class Const_Iterator , class Iterator , typename _Alloc >`

`bin_search_tree_const_node_it_<Node, Const_Iterator, Iterator, _Alloc> __gnu_pbds::detail::bin_search_tree_const_`
`Node, Const_Iterator, Iterator, _Alloc >::get_r_child () const [inline]`

Returns the __const node iterator associated with the right node.

Definition at line 108 of file `bin_search_tree_/node_iterators.hpp`.

4.315.3.4 operator"!="() `template<typename Node , class Const_Iterator , class Iterator , typename _Alloc >`

`bool __gnu_pbds::detail::bin_search_tree_const_node_it_< Node, Const_Iterator, Iterator, _Alloc`
`>::operator!= (`
`const bin_search_tree_const_node_it_< Node, Const_Iterator, Iterator, _Alloc > &`
`other) const [inline]`

Compares (negatively) to a different iterator object.

Definition at line 118 of file `bin_search_tree_/node_iterators.hpp`.

4.315.3.5 operator*() `template<typename Node , class Const_Iterator , class Iterator , typename _Alloc >`

`const_reference __gnu_pbds::detail::bin_search_tree_const_node_it_< Node, Const_Iterator, Iterator,`
`_Alloc >::operator* () const [inline]`

Access.

Definition at line 93 of file `bin_search_tree_/node_iterators.hpp`.

4.315.3.6 operator==() `template<typename Node , class Const_Iterator , class Iterator , typename _Alloc >`

`bool __gnu_pbds::detail::bin_search_tree_const_node_it_< Node, Const_Iterator, Iterator, _Alloc`
`>::operator==(`
`const bin_search_tree_const_node_it_< Node, Const_Iterator, Iterator, _Alloc > &`
`other) const [inline]`

Compares to a different iterator object.

Definition at line 113 of file `bin_search_tree_/node_iterators.hpp`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [bin_search_tree_/node_iterators.hpp](#)

4.316 `__gnu_pbds::detail::bin_search_tree_it` < `Node_Pointer`, `Value_Type`, `Pointer`, `Const_Pointer`, `Reference`, `Const_Reference`, `Is_Forward_Iterator`, `_Alloc` > Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_pbds::detail::bin_search_tree_it` < `Node_Pointer`, `Value_Type`, `Pointer`, `Const_Pointer`,
`Reference`, `Const_Reference`, `Is_Forward_Iterator`, `_Alloc` >:

Public Types

- typedef `Const_Pointer` **const_pointer**
- typedef `Const_Reference` **const_reference**
- typedef `_Alloc::difference_type` **difference_type**
- typedef `std::bidirectional_iterator_tag` **iterator_category**
- typedef `Pointer` **pointer**
- typedef `Reference` **reference**
- typedef `Value_Type` **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- **bin_search_tree_it** (const [bin_search_tree_it](#) < `Node_Pointer`, `Value_Type`, `Pointer`, `Const_Pointer`, `Reference`, `Const_Reference`, `Is_Forward_Iterator`, `_Alloc` > &other)
- **bin_search_tree_it** (const `Node_Pointer` p_nd=0)
- **operator!=** (const [bin_search_tree_const_it](#) < `Node_Pointer`, `Value_Type`, `Pointer`, `Const_Pointer`, `Reference`, `Const_Reference`, `Is_Forward_Iterator`, `_Alloc` > &other) const
- **operator!=** (const [bin_search_tree_const_it](#) < `Node_Pointer`, `Value_Type`, `Pointer`, `Const_Pointer`, `Reference`, `Const_Reference`, `Is_Forward_Iterator`, `_Alloc` > &other) const
- [bin_search_tree_const_it](#) < `Node_Pointer`, `Value_Type`, `Pointer`, `Const_Pointer`, `Reference`, `Const_Reference`, `Is_Forward_Iterator`, `_Alloc` >::reference **operator*** () const
- [bin_search_tree_it](#) < `Node_Pointer`, `Value_Type`, `Pointer`, `Const_Pointer`, `Reference`, `Const_Reference`, `Is_↔Forward_Iterator`, `_Alloc` > & **operator++** ()
- [bin_search_tree_it](#) < `Node_Pointer`, `Value_Type`, `Pointer`, `Const_Pointer`, `Reference`, `Const_Reference`, `Is_↔Forward_Iterator`, `_Alloc` > **operator++** (int)
- [bin_search_tree_it](#) < `Node_Pointer`, `Value_Type`, `Pointer`, `Const_Pointer`, `Reference`, `Const_Reference`, `Is_↔Forward_Iterator`, `_Alloc` > & **operator--** ()
- [bin_search_tree_it](#) < `Node_Pointer`, `Value_Type`, `Pointer`, `Const_Pointer`, `Reference`, `Const_Reference`, `Is_↔Forward_Iterator`, `_Alloc` > **operator--** (int)
- [bin_search_tree_const_it](#) < `Node_Pointer`, `Value_Type`, `Pointer`, `Const_Pointer`, `Reference`, `Const_Reference`, `Is_Forward_Iterator`, `_Alloc` >::pointer **operator->** () const
- [bin_search_tree_it](#) < `Node_Pointer`, `Value_Type`, `Pointer`, `Const_Pointer`, `Reference`, `Const_Reference`, `Is_↔Forward_Iterator`, `_Alloc` > & **operator=** (const [bin_search_tree_it](#) < `Node_Pointer`, `Value_Type`, `Pointer`, `Const_↔_Pointer`, `Reference`, `Const_Reference`, `Is_Forward_Iterator`, `_Alloc` > &other)
- [bin_search_tree_it](#) < `Node_Pointer`, `Value_Type`, `Pointer`, `Const_Pointer`, `Reference`, `Const_Reference`, `Is_↔Forward_Iterator`, `_Alloc` > & **operator=** (const [bin_search_tree_it](#) < `Node_Pointer`, `Value_Type`, `Pointer`, `Const_↔_Pointer`, `Reference`, `Const_Reference`, `Is_Forward_Iterator`, `_Alloc` > &other)
- **operator==** (const [bin_search_tree_const_it](#) < `Node_Pointer`, `Value_Type`, `Pointer`, `Const_Pointer`, `Reference`, `Const_Reference`, `Is_Forward_Iterator`, `_Alloc` > &other) const
- **operator==** (const [bin_search_tree_const_it](#) < `Node_Pointer`, `Value_Type`, `Pointer`, `Const_Pointer`, `Reference`, `Const_Reference`, `Is_Forward_Iterator`, `_Alloc` > &other) const

Public Attributes

- `Node_Pointer` **m_p_nd**

Protected Types

- typedef [bin_search_tree_const_it_](#) < Node_Pointer, Value_Type, Pointer, Const_Pointer, Reference, Const_↵
Reference, Is_Forward_Iterator, _Alloc > **base_it_type**

Protected Member Functions

- void **dec** (false_type)
- void **dec** (true_type)
- void **inc** (false_type)
- void **inc** (true_type)

4.316.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename Node_Pointer, typename Value_Type, typename Pointer, typename Const_Pointer, typename Reference, typename
Const_Reference, bool Is_Forward_Iterator, typename _Alloc>
class __gnu_pbds::detail::bin_search_tree_it_ < Node_Pointer, Value_Type, Pointer, Const_Pointer, Reference, Const_Reference, Is_↵
_Foward_Iterator, _Alloc >
```

Iterator.

Definition at line 282 of file point_iterators.hpp.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [point_iterators.hpp](#)

4.317 __gnu_pbds::detail::bin_search_tree_node_it_ < Node, Const_Iterator, Iterator, _Alloc > Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for __gnu_pbds::detail::bin_search_tree_node_it_ < Node, Const_Iterator, Iterator, _Alloc >:

Public Types

- typedef Iterator [const_reference](#)
- typedef [trivial_iterator_difference_type](#) difference_type
- typedef [trivial_iterator_tag](#) iterator_category
- typedef [rebind_traits](#) < _Alloc, [metadata_type](#) >::const_reference metadata_const_reference
- typedef Node::metadata_type [metadata_type](#)
- typedef Iterator [reference](#)
- typedef Iterator [value_type](#)

Public Member Functions

- **bin_search_tree_node_it_** (const node_pointer p_nd=0)
- [bin_search_tree_node_it_](#) < Node, Const_Iterator, Iterator, _Alloc > [get_l_child](#) () const
- [metadata_const_reference](#) [get_metadata](#) () const
- [bin_search_tree_node_it_](#) < Node, Const_Iterator, Iterator, _Alloc > [get_r_child](#) () const
- bool [operator!=](#) (const [bin_search_tree_const_node_it_](#) < Node, Const_Iterator, Iterator, _Alloc > &other) const
- Iterator [operator*](#) () const
- bool [operator==](#) (const [bin_search_tree_const_node_it_](#) < Node, Const_Iterator, Iterator, _Alloc > &other) const

Public Attributes

- node_pointer **m_p_nd**

4.317.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename Node, class Const_Iterator, class Iterator, typename _Alloc>
class __gnu_pbds::detail::bin_search_tree_node_it_< Node, Const_Iterator, Iterator, _Alloc >
```

Node iterator.

Definition at line 132 of file `bin_search_tree_/node_iterators.hpp`.

4.317.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.317.2.1 `const_reference` `template<typename Node , class Const_Iterator , class Iterator , typename _Alloc >`

```
typedef Iterator __gnu_pbds::detail::bin_search_tree_node_it_< Node, Const_Iterator, Iterator, _Alloc >::const_reference
```

Iterator's `__const` reference type.

Definition at line 146 of file `bin_search_tree_/node_iterators.hpp`.

4.317.2.2 `difference_type` `template<typename Node , class Const_Iterator , class Iterator , typename _Alloc >`

```
typedef trivial_iterator_difference_type __gnu_pbds::detail::bin_search_tree_const_node_it_<
Node, Const_Iterator, Iterator, _Alloc >::difference_type [inherited]
```

Difference type.

Definition at line 68 of file `bin_search_tree_/node_iterators.hpp`.

4.317.2.3 `iterator_category` `template<typename Node , class Const_Iterator , class Iterator , typename _Alloc >`

```
typedef trivial_iterator_tag __gnu_pbds::detail::bin_search_tree_const_node_it_< Node, Const_Iterator, Iterator, _Alloc >::iterator_category [inherited]
```

Category.

Definition at line 65 of file `bin_search_tree_/node_iterators.hpp`.

4.317.2.4 `metadata_const_reference` `template<typename Node , class Const_Iterator , class Iterator , typename _Alloc >`

```
typedef rebind_traits<_Alloc, metadata_type>::const_reference __gnu_pbds::detail::bin_search_tree_const_node_it_<
Node, Const_Iterator, Iterator, _Alloc >::metadata_const_reference [inherited]
```

Const metadata reference type.

Definition at line 84 of file `bin_search_tree_/node_iterators.hpp`.

4.317.2.5 `metadata_type` `template<typename Node , class Const_Iterator , class Iterator , typename _Alloc >`

```
typedef Node::metadata_type __gnu_pbds::detail::bin_search_tree_const_node_it_< Node, Const_Iterator, Iterator, _Alloc >::metadata_type [inherited]
```

Metadata type.

Definition at line 80 of file `bin_search_tree_/node_iterators.hpp`.

4.317.2.6 reference `template<typename Node , class Const_Iterator , class Iterator , typename _Alloc >`
`typedef Iterator __gnu_pbds::detail::bin_search_tree_node_it_< Node, Const_Iterator, Iterator, _Alloc >::reference`
Iterator's reference type.
Definition at line 143 of file `bin_search_tree_/node_iterators.hpp`.

4.317.2.7 value_type `template<typename Node , class Const_Iterator , class Iterator , typename _Alloc >`
`typedef Iterator __gnu_pbds::detail::bin_search_tree_node_it_< Node, Const_Iterator, Iterator, _Alloc >::value_type`
Iterator's value type.
Definition at line 140 of file `bin_search_tree_/node_iterators.hpp`.

4.317.3 Member Function Documentation

4.317.3.1 get_l_child() `template<typename Node , class Const_Iterator , class Iterator , typename _Alloc >`
`bin_search_tree_node_it_<Node, Const_Iterator, Iterator, _Alloc> __gnu_pbds::detail::bin_search_tree_node_it_<`
`Node, Const_Iterator, Iterator, _Alloc >::get_l_child () const [inline]`
Returns the node iterator associated with the left node.
Definition at line 160 of file `bin_search_tree_/node_iterators.hpp`.

4.317.3.2 get_metadata() `template<typename Node , class Const_Iterator , class Iterator , typename _Alloc >`
`metadata_const_reference __gnu_pbds::detail::bin_search_tree_const_node_it_< Node, Const_Iterator,`
`Iterator, _Alloc >::get_metadata () const [inline], [inherited]`
Metadata access.
Definition at line 98 of file `bin_search_tree_/node_iterators.hpp`.

4.317.3.3 get_r_child() `template<typename Node , class Const_Iterator , class Iterator , typename _Alloc >`
`bin_search_tree_node_it_<Node, Const_Iterator, Iterator, _Alloc> __gnu_pbds::detail::bin_search_tree_node_it_<`
`Node, Const_Iterator, Iterator, _Alloc >::get_r_child () const [inline]`
Returns the node iterator associated with the right node.
Definition at line 168 of file `bin_search_tree_/node_iterators.hpp`.

4.317.3.4 operator"!="() `template<typename Node , class Const_Iterator , class Iterator , typename _Alloc >`
`bool __gnu_pbds::detail::bin_search_tree_const_node_it_< Node, Const_Iterator, Iterator, _Alloc`
`>::operator!= (`
`const bin_search_tree_const_node_it_< Node, Const_Iterator, Iterator, _Alloc > &`
`other) const [inline], [inherited]`
Compares (negatively) to a different iterator object.
Definition at line 118 of file `bin_search_tree_/node_iterators.hpp`.

4.317.3.5 `operator*()` `template<typename Node , class Const_Iterator , class Iterator , typename _Alloc >`
`Iterator __gnu_pbds::detail::bin_search_tree_node_it_< Node, Const_Iterator, Iterator, _Alloc >↵`
`::operator* () const [inline]`

Access.

Definition at line 155 of file `bin_search_tree_/node_iterators.hpp`.

4.317.3.6 `operator==()` `template<typename Node , class Const_Iterator , class Iterator , typename _Alloc >`

`bool __gnu_pbds::detail::bin_search_tree_const_node_it_< Node, Const_Iterator, Iterator, _Alloc >↵`
`::operator==(`

`const bin_search_tree_const_node_it_< Node, Const_Iterator, Iterator, _Alloc > &`
`other) const [inline], [inherited]`

Compares to a different iterator object.

Definition at line 113 of file `bin_search_tree_/node_iterators.hpp`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [bin_search_tree_/node_iterators.hpp](#)

4.318 `__gnu_pbds::detail::bin_search_tree_traits< Key, Mapped, Cmp_Fn, Node_Update, Node, _Alloc >` Struct Template Reference

Public Types

- typedef `bin_search_tree_const_it_< typename node_alloc_traits::pointer, typename type_traits::value_type, typename type_traits::pointer, typename type_traits::const_pointer, typename type_traits::reference, typename type_traits::const_reference, false, _Alloc >` **const_reverse_iterator**
- typedef `Node` **node**
- typedef `bin_search_tree_const_node_it_< Node, point_const_iterator, point_iterator, _Alloc >` **node_const_iterator**
- typedef `bin_search_tree_node_it_< Node, point_const_iterator, point_iterator, _Alloc >` **node_iterator**
- typedef `Node_Update< node_const_iterator, node_iterator, Cmp_Fn, _Alloc >` **node_update**
- typedef `__gnu_pbds::null_node_update< node_const_iterator, node_iterator, Cmp_Fn, _Alloc > * null_node_↵`
`_update_pointer`
- typedef `bin_search_tree_const_it_< typename node_alloc_traits::pointer, typename type_traits::value_type, typename type_traits::pointer, typename type_traits::const_pointer, typename type_traits::reference, typename type_traits::const_reference, true, _Alloc >` **point_const_iterator**
- typedef `bin_search_tree_it_< typename node_alloc_traits::pointer, typename type_traits::value_type, typename type_traits::pointer, typename type_traits::const_pointer, typename type_traits::reference, typename type_traits::const_reference, true, _Alloc >` **point_iterator**
- typedef `bin_search_tree_it_< typename node_alloc_traits::pointer, typename type_traits::value_type, typename type_traits::pointer, typename type_traits::const_pointer, typename type_traits::reference, typename type_traits::const_reference, false, _Alloc >` **reverse_iterator**

4.318.1 Detailed Description

`template<typename Key, typename Mapped, class Cmp_Fn, template< typename Node_Cltr, class Node_Itr, class _Cmp_Fn, typename _Alloc > class Node_Update, class Node, typename _Alloc>`

`struct __gnu_pbds::detail::bin_search_tree_traits< Key, Mapped, Cmp_Fn, Node_Update, Node, _Alloc >`

Binary search tree traits, primary template.

Definition at line 63 of file `bin_search_tree_/traits.hpp`.

4.318.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.318.2.1 node_const_iterator `template<typename Key , typename Mapped , class Cmp_Fn , template<typename Node_CItr, class Node_Itr, class _Cmp_Fn, typename _Alloc > class Node_Update, class Node , typename _Alloc >`
`typedef bin_search_tree_const_node_it_< Node, point_const_iterator, point_iterator, _Alloc> __gnu_pbds::detail::bin_search_tree_traits< Key, Mapped, Cmp_Fn, Node_Update, Node, _Alloc >::node_const_iterator`

This is an iterator to an iterator: it iterates over nodes, and de-referencing it returns one of the tree's iterators.

Definition at line 128 of file `bin_search_tree_/traits.hpp`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [bin_search_tree_/traits.hpp](#)

4.319 __gnu_pbds::detail::bin_search_tree_traits< Key, null_type, Cmp_Fn, Node_Update, Node, _Alloc > Struct Template Reference

Public Types

- `typedef bin_search_tree_const_it_< typename node_alloc_traits::pointer, typename type_traits::value_type, typename type_traits::pointer, typename type_traits::const_pointer, typename type_traits::reference, typename type_traits::const_reference, false, _Alloc > const_reverse_iterator`
- `typedef Node node`
- `typedef bin_search_tree_const_node_it_< Node, point_const_iterator, point_iterator, _Alloc > node_const_iterator`
- `typedef node_const_iterator node_iterator`
- `typedef Node_Update< node_const_iterator, node_iterator, Cmp_Fn, _Alloc > node_update`
- `typedef __gnu_pbds::null_node_update< node_const_iterator, node_iterator, Cmp_Fn, _Alloc > * null_node_update_pointer`
- `typedef bin_search_tree_const_it_< typename node_alloc_traits::pointer, typename type_traits::value_type, typename type_traits::pointer, typename type_traits::const_pointer, typename type_traits::reference, typename type_traits::const_reference, true, _Alloc > point_const_iterator`
- `typedef point_const_iterator point_iterator`
- `typedef const_reverse_iterator reverse_iterator`

4.319.1 Detailed Description

`template<typename Key, class Cmp_Fn, template< typename Node_CItr, class Node_Itr, class _Cmp_Fn, typename _Alloc > class Node_Update, class Node, typename _Alloc>`

`struct __gnu_pbds::detail::bin_search_tree_traits< Key, null_type, Cmp_Fn, Node_Update, Node, _Alloc >`

Specialization.

Definition at line 166 of file `bin_search_tree_/traits.hpp`.

4.319.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.319.2.1 node_const_iterator `template<typename Key , class Cmp_Fn , template< typename Node_CItr, class Node_Itr, class _Cmp_Fn, typename _Alloc > class Node_Update, class Node , typename _Alloc >`
`typedef bin_search_tree_const_node_it_< Node, point_const_iterator, point_iterator, _Alloc> __gnu_pbds::detail::bin_search_tree_traits< Key, null_type, Cmp_Fn, Node_Update, Node, _Alloc >::node_const_iterator`

This is an iterator to an iterator: it iterates over nodes, and de-referencing it returns one of the tree's iterators.

Definition at line 212 of file `bin_search_tree_/traits.hpp`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [bin_search_tree_/traits.hpp](#)

4.320 `__gnu_cxx::binary_compose< _Operation1, _Operation2, _Operation3 >` Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_cxx::binary_compose< _Operation1, _Operation2, _Operation3 >`:

Public Types

- typedef `_Operation2::argument_type` [argument_type](#)
- typedef `_Operation1::result_type` [result_type](#)

Public Member Functions

- **`binary_compose`** (`const _Operation1 &__x, const _Operation2 &__y, const _Operation3 &__z`)
- `_Operation1::result_type` **`operator()`** (`const typename _Operation2::argument_type &__x`) const

Protected Attributes

- `_Operation1 _M_fn1`
- `_Operation2 _M_fn2`
- `_Operation3 _M_fn3`

4.320.1 Detailed Description

```
template<class _Operation1, class _Operation2, class _Operation3>
class __gnu_cxx::binary_compose< _Operation1, _Operation2, _Operation3 >
```

An [SGI extension](#) .

Definition at line 142 of file `ext/functional`.

4.320.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.320.2.1 `argument_type` typedef `_Operation2::argument_type` [std::unary_function< _Operation2↔::argument_type , _Operation1::result_type >::argument_type](#) [inherited]
`argument_type` is the type of the argument
 Definition at line 108 of file `stl_function.h`.

4.320.2.2 `result_type` typedef `_Operation1::result_type` [std::unary_function< _Operation2::argument↔_type , _Operation1::result_type >::result_type](#) [inherited]
`result_type` is the return type
 Definition at line 111 of file `stl_function.h`.
 The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [ext/functional](#)

4.321 `std::binary_function< _Arg1, _Arg2, _Result >` Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::binary_function< _Arg1, _Arg2, _Result >`:

Public Types

- typedef `_Arg1` [first_argument_type](#)
- typedef `_Result` [result_type](#)
- typedef `_Arg2` [second_argument_type](#)

4.321.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Arg1, typename _Arg2, typename _Result>
struct std::binary_function< _Arg1, _Arg2, _Result >
```

This is one of the [functor base classes](#).
Definition at line 118 of file `stl_function.h`.

4.321.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.321.2.1 first_argument_type `template<typename _Arg1 , typename _Arg2 , typename _Result >`
`typedef _Arg1 std::binary_function< _Arg1, _Arg2, _Result >::first_argument_type`
[first_argument_type](#) is the type of the first argument
Definition at line 121 of file `stl_function.h`.

4.321.2.2 result_type `template<typename _Arg1 , typename _Arg2 , typename _Result >`
`typedef _Result std::binary_function< _Arg1, _Arg2, _Result >::result_type`
[result_type](#) is the return type
Definition at line 127 of file `stl_function.h`.

4.321.2.3 second_argument_type `template<typename _Arg1 , typename _Arg2 , typename _Result >`
`typedef _Arg2 std::binary_function< _Arg1, _Arg2, _Result >::second_argument_type`
[second_argument_type](#) is the type of the second argument
Definition at line 124 of file `stl_function.h`.
The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [stl_function.h](#)

4.322 `__gnu_pbds::detail::binary_heap< Value_Type, Cmp_Fn, _Alloc >` Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_pbds::detail::binary_heap< Value_Type, Cmp_Fn, _Alloc >`:

Public Types

- `typedef _Alloc allocator_type`
- `typedef Cmp_Fn cmp_fn`
- `typedef cond_dealtor< value_type, _Alloc > cond_dealtor_t`
- `typedef binary_heap_const_iterator< value_type, entry, simple_value, _Alloc > const_iterator`
- `typedef __rebind_v::const_pointer const_pointer`
- `typedef __rebind_v::const_reference const_reference`
- `typedef _Alloc::difference_type difference_type`
- `typedef __conditional_type< simple_value, value_type, pointer >::__type entry`
- `typedef rebind_traits< _Alloc, entry >::allocator_type entry_allocator`
- `typedef entry_cmp< Value_Type, Cmp_Fn, _Alloc, is_simple< Value_Type >::value >::type entry_cmp`
- `typedef rebind_traits< _Alloc, entry >::pointer entry_pointer`
- `typedef const_iterator iterator`
- `typedef binary_heap_point_const_iterator< value_type, entry, simple_value, _Alloc > point_const_iterator`
- `typedef point_const_iterator point_iterator`
- `typedef __rebind_v::pointer pointer`

- typedef `__rebind_v::reference` **reference**
- typedef `__gnu_pbds::detail::resize_policy< typename _Alloc::size_type >` **resize_policy**
- typedef `_Alloc::size_type` **size_type**
- typedef `Value_Type` **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- **binary_heap** (const [binary_heap](#) &)
- **binary_heap** (const cmp_fn &)
- [iterator](#) **begin** ()
- [const_iterator](#) **begin** () const
- void **clear** ()
- bool **empty** () const
- [iterator](#) **end** ()
- [const_iterator](#) **end** () const
- void **erase** ([point_iterator](#))
- void **erase_at** (entry_pointer, size_type, false_type)
- void **erase_at** (entry_pointer, size_type, true_type)
- template<typename Pred >
size_type **erase_if** (Pred)
- Cmp_Fn & **get_cmp_fn** ()
- const Cmp_Fn & **get_cmp_fn** () const
- size_type **get_new_size_for_arbitrary** (size_type) const
- size_type **get_new_size_for_grow** () const
- size_type **get_new_size_for_shrink** () const
- bool **grow_needed** (size_type) const
- void **join** ([binary_heap](#) &)
- size_type **max_size** () const
- void **modify** ([point_iterator](#), const_reference)
- void **notify_arbitrary** (size_type)
- void **notify_grow_resize** ()
- void **notify_shrink_resize** ()
- void **pop** ()
- [point_iterator](#) **push** (const_reference)
- bool **resize_needed_for_grow** (size_type) const
- bool **resize_needed_for_shrink** (size_type) const
- bool **shrink_needed** (size_type) const
- size_type **size** () const
- template<typename Pred >
void **split** (Pred, [binary_heap](#) &)
- void **swap** ([binary_heap](#) &)
- void **swap** ([resize_policy](#)< _Alloc::size_type > &)
- const_reference **top** () const

Static Public Attributes

- static const `_Alloc::size_type` **min_size**

Protected Member Functions

- template<typename It >
void **copy_from_range** (It, It)

4.322.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename Value_Type, typename Cmp_Fn, typename _Alloc>
class __gnu_pbds::detail::binary_heap< Value_Type, Cmp_Fn, _Alloc >
```

Binary heaps composed of resize and compare policies.

Based on CLRS.

Definition at line 84 of file `binary_heap.hpp`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [binary_heap.hpp](#)

4.323 `__gnu_pbds::detail::binary_heap_const_iterator_< Value_Type, Entry, Simple, _Alloc >` Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_pbds::detail::binary_heap_const_iterator_< Value_Type, Entry, Simple, _Alloc >`:

Public Types

- typedef `base_type::const_pointer` `const_pointer`
- typedef `base_type::const_reference` `const_reference`
- typedef `_Alloc::difference_type` `difference_type`
- typedef `std::forward_iterator_tag` `iterator_category`
- typedef `base_type::pointer` `pointer`
- typedef `base_type::reference` `reference`
- typedef `base_type::value_type` `value_type`

Public Member Functions

- `binary_heap_const_iterator_()`
- `binary_heap_const_iterator_(const binary_heap_const_iterator_ &other)`
- `binary_heap_const_iterator_(entry_pointer p_e)`
- `bool operator!= (const binary_heap_const_iterator_ &other) const`
- `bool operator!= (const binary_heap_point_const_iterator_ &other) const`
- `const_reference operator* () const`
- `binary_heap_const_iterator_ & operator++ ()`
- `binary_heap_const_iterator_ operator++ (int)`
- `const_pointer operator-> () const`
- `bool operator== (const binary_heap_const_iterator_ &other) const`
- `bool operator== (const binary_heap_point_const_iterator_ &other) const`

Public Attributes

- entry_pointer `m_p_e`

4.323.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename Value_Type, typename Entry, bool Simple, typename _Alloc>
class __gnu_pbds::detail::binary_heap_const_iterator_< Value_Type, Entry, Simple, _Alloc >
```

Const point-type iterator.

Definition at line 60 of file `binary_heap_/const_iterator.hpp`.

4.323.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.323.2.1 const_pointer `template<typename Value_Type , typename Entry , bool Simple, typename _Alloc >`

`typedef base_type::const_pointer __gnu_pbds::detail::binary_heap_const_iterator_< Value_Type, Entry, Simple, _Alloc >::const_pointer`

Iterator's const pointer type.

Definition at line 80 of file `binary_heap_/const_iterator.hpp`.

4.323.2.2 const_reference `template<typename Value_Type , typename Entry , bool Simple, typename _Alloc >`

`typedef base_type::const_reference __gnu_pbds::detail::binary_heap_const_iterator_< Value_Type, Entry, Simple, _Alloc >::const_reference`

Iterator's const reference type.

Definition at line 86 of file `binary_heap_/const_iterator.hpp`.

4.323.2.3 difference_type `template<typename Value_Type , typename Entry , bool Simple, typename _Alloc >`

`typedef _Alloc::difference_type __gnu_pbds::detail::binary_heap_const_iterator_< Value_Type, Entry, Simple, _Alloc >::difference_type`

Difference type.

Definition at line 71 of file `binary_heap_/const_iterator.hpp`.

4.323.2.4 iterator_category `template<typename Value_Type , typename Entry , bool Simple, typename _Alloc >`

`typedef std::forward_iterator_tag __gnu_pbds::detail::binary_heap_const_iterator_< Value_Type, Entry, Simple, _Alloc >::iterator_category`

Category.

Definition at line 68 of file `binary_heap_/const_iterator.hpp`.

4.323.2.5 pointer `template<typename Value_Type , typename Entry , bool Simple, typename _Alloc >`

`typedef base_type::pointer __gnu_pbds::detail::binary_heap_const_iterator_< Value_Type, Entry, Simple, _Alloc >::pointer`

Iterator's pointer type.

Definition at line 77 of file `binary_heap_/const_iterator.hpp`.

4.323.2.6 reference `template<typename Value_Type , typename Entry , bool Simple, typename _Alloc >`

`typedef base_type::reference __gnu_pbds::detail::binary_heap_const_iterator_< Value_Type, Entry, Simple, _Alloc >::reference`

Iterator's reference type.

Definition at line 83 of file `binary_heap_/const_iterator.hpp`.

4.323.2.7 value_type `template<typename Value_Type , typename Entry , bool Simple, typename _Alloc >`

`typedef base_type::value_type __gnu_pbds::detail::binary_heap_const_iterator_< Value_Type, Entry, Simple, _Alloc >::value_type`

Iterator's value type.

Definition at line 74 of file `binary_heap_/const_iterator.hpp`.

4.323.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.323.3.1 `binary_heap_const_iterator_()` [1/2] `template<typename Value_Type , typename Entry , bool Simple, typename _Alloc >`
`__gnu_pbds::detail::binary_heap_const_iterator_< Value_Type, Entry, Simple, _Alloc >::binary_heap_const_iterator_`
`() [inline]`
Default constructor.
Definition at line 94 of file `binary_heap_/const_iterator.hpp`.

4.323.3.2 `binary_heap_const_iterator_()` [2/2] `template<typename Value_Type , typename Entry , bool Simple, typename _Alloc >`
`__gnu_pbds::detail::binary_heap_const_iterator_< Value_Type, Entry, Simple, _Alloc >::binary_heap_const_iterator_`
`(`
`const binary_heap_const_iterator_< Value_Type, Entry, Simple, _Alloc > & other)`
`[inline]`
Copy constructor.
Definition at line 99 of file `binary_heap_/const_iterator.hpp`.

4.323.4 Member Function Documentation

4.323.4.1 `operator"!="()` [1/2] `template<typename Value_Type , typename Entry , bool Simple, typename _Alloc >`
`bool __gnu_pbds::detail::binary_heap_const_iterator_< Value_Type, Entry, Simple, _Alloc >::operator!=`
`(`
`const binary_heap_const_iterator_< Value_Type, Entry, Simple, _Alloc > & other)`
`const [inline]`
Compares content (negatively) to a different iterator object.
Definition at line 110 of file `binary_heap_/const_iterator.hpp`.

4.323.4.2 `operator"!="()` [2/2] `template<typename Value_Type , typename Entry , bool Simple, typename _Alloc >`
`bool __gnu_pbds::detail::binary_heap_point_const_iterator_< Value_Type, Entry, Simple, _Alloc >↔`
`::operator!= (`
`const binary_heap_point_const_iterator_< Value_Type, Entry, Simple, _Alloc > & other`
`) const [inline], [inherited]`
Compares content (negatively) to a different iterator object.
Definition at line 122 of file `binary_heap_/point_const_iterator.hpp`.

4.323.4.3 `operator*()` `template<typename Value_Type , typename Entry , bool Simple, typename _Alloc >`
`const_reference __gnu_pbds::detail::binary_heap_point_const_iterator_< Value_Type, Entry, Simple,`
`_Alloc >::operator* () const [inline], [inherited]`
Access.
Definition at line 109 of file `binary_heap_/point_const_iterator.hpp`.

4.323.4.4 `operator->()` `template<typename Value_Type , typename Entry , bool Simple, typename _Alloc >`
`const_pointer __gnu_pbds::detail::binary_heap_point_const_iterator_< Value_Type, Entry, Simple, _Alloc >::operator-> () const` `[inline]`, `[inherited]`
Access.
Definition at line 101 of file `binary_heap_/point_const_iterator.hpp`.

4.323.4.5 `operator==()` [1/2] `template<typename Value_Type , typename Entry , bool Simple, typename _Alloc >`
`bool __gnu_pbds::detail::binary_heap_const_iterator_< Value_Type, Entry, Simple, _Alloc >::operator==(`
`(`
`const binary_heap_const_iterator_< Value_Type, Entry, Simple, _Alloc > & other)`
`const` `[inline]`, `[inherited]`
Compares content to a different iterator object.
Definition at line 105 of file `binary_heap_/const_iterator.hpp`.

4.323.4.6 `operator==()` [2/2] `template<typename Value_Type , typename Entry , bool Simple, typename _Alloc >`
`bool __gnu_pbds::detail::binary_heap_point_const_iterator_< Value_Type, Entry, Simple, _Alloc >::`
`operator==(`
`const binary_heap_point_const_iterator_< Value_Type, Entry, Simple, _Alloc > & other`
`) const` `[inline]`, `[inherited]`
Compares content to a different iterator object.
Definition at line 117 of file `binary_heap_/point_const_iterator.hpp`.
The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [binary_heap_/const_iterator.hpp](#)

4.324 `__gnu_pbds::detail::binary_heap_point_const_iterator_< Value_Type, Entry, Simple, _Alloc >` Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_pbds::detail::binary_heap_point_const_iterator_< Value_Type, Entry, Simple, _Alloc >`:

Public Types

- typedef [rebind_traits< _Alloc, value_type >::const_pointer](#) `const_pointer`
- typedef [rebind_traits< _Alloc, value_type >::const_reference](#) `const_reference`
- typedef [trivial_iterator_difference_type](#) `difference_type`
- typedef [trivial_iterator_tag](#) `iterator_category`
- typedef [rebind_traits< _Alloc, value_type >::pointer](#) `pointer`
- typedef [rebind_traits< _Alloc, value_type >::reference](#) `reference`
- typedef `Value_Type` `value_type`

Public Member Functions

- [binary_heap_point_const_iterator_\(\)](#)
- [binary_heap_point_const_iterator_\(const binary_heap_point_const_iterator_ &other\)](#)
- [binary_heap_point_const_iterator_\(entry_pointer p_e\)](#)
- `bool operator!= (const binary_heap_point_const_iterator_ &other) const`
- [const_reference operator* \(\) const](#)
- [const_pointer operator-> \(\) const](#)
- `bool operator==(const binary_heap_point_const_iterator_ &other) const`

Public Attributes

- entry_pointer **m_p_e**

Protected Types

- typedef [rebind_traits](#)<_Alloc, Entry >::[pointer](#) **entry_pointer**

4.324.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename Value_Type, typename Entry, bool Simple, typename _Alloc>
class __gnu_pbds::detail::binary_heap_point_const_iterator_< Value_Type, Entry, Simple, _Alloc >
```

Const point-type iterator.

Definition at line 55 of file `binary_heap_/point_const_iterator.hpp`.

4.324.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.324.2.1 const_pointer `template<typename Value_Type , typename Entry , bool Simple, typename _↵
_Alloc >
typedef rebind_traits<_Alloc, value_type>::const_pointer __gnu_pbds::detail::binary_heap_point_const_iterator_<
Value_Type, Entry, Simple, _Alloc >::const_pointer`

Iterator's const pointer type.

Definition at line 75 of file `binary_heap_/point_const_iterator.hpp`.

4.324.2.2 const_reference `template<typename Value_Type , typename Entry , bool Simple, typename ↵
_Alloc >
typedef rebind_traits<_Alloc, value_type>::const_reference __gnu_pbds::detail::binary_heap_point_const_iterator_<
Value_Type, Entry, Simple, _Alloc >::const_reference`

Iterator's const reference type.

Definition at line 83 of file `binary_heap_/point_const_iterator.hpp`.

4.324.2.3 difference_type `template<typename Value_Type , typename Entry , bool Simple, typename ↵
_Alloc >
typedef trivial_iterator_difference_type __gnu_pbds::detail::binary_heap_point_const_iterator_<
Value_Type, Entry, Simple, _Alloc >::difference_type`

Difference type.

Definition at line 65 of file `binary_heap_/point_const_iterator.hpp`.

4.324.2.4 iterator_category `template<typename Value_Type , typename Entry , bool Simple, typename ↵
_Alloc >
typedef trivial_iterator_tag __gnu_pbds::detail::binary_heap_point_const_iterator_< Value_Type,
Entry, Simple, _Alloc >::iterator_category`

Category.

Definition at line 62 of file `binary_heap_/point_const_iterator.hpp`.

4.324.2.5 pointer `template<typename Value_Type , typename Entry , bool Simple, typename _Alloc >`
`typedef rebind_traits<_Alloc, value_type>::pointer __gnu_pbds::detail::binary_heap_point_const_iterator_<`
`Value_Type, Entry, Simple, _Alloc >::pointer`
Iterator's pointer type.
Definition at line 71 of file `binary_heap_/point_const_iterator.hpp`.

4.324.2.6 reference `template<typename Value_Type , typename Entry , bool Simple, typename _Alloc`
`>`
`typedef rebind_traits<_Alloc, value_type>::reference __gnu_pbds::detail::binary_heap_point_const_iterator_<`
`Value_Type, Entry, Simple, _Alloc >::reference`
Iterator's reference type.
Definition at line 79 of file `binary_heap_/point_const_iterator.hpp`.

4.324.2.7 value_type `template<typename Value_Type , typename Entry , bool Simple, typename _Alloc`
`>`
`typedef Value_Type __gnu_pbds::detail::binary_heap_point_const_iterator_< Value_Type, Entry,`
`Simple, _Alloc >::value_type`
Iterator's value type.
Definition at line 68 of file `binary_heap_/point_const_iterator.hpp`.

4.324.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.324.3.1 [binary_heap_point_const_iterator_\(\)](#) [1/2] `template<typename Value_Type , typename Entry ,`
`bool Simple, typename _Alloc >`
`__gnu_pbds::detail::binary_heap_point_const_iterator_< Value_Type, Entry, Simple, _Alloc >↵`
`::binary_heap_point_const_iterator_ () [inline]`
Default constructor.
Definition at line 91 of file `binary_heap_/point_const_iterator.hpp`.

4.324.3.2 [binary_heap_point_const_iterator_\(\)](#) [2/2] `template<typename Value_Type , typename Entry ,`
`bool Simple, typename _Alloc >`
`__gnu_pbds::detail::binary_heap_point_const_iterator_< Value_Type, Entry, Simple, _Alloc >↵`
`::binary_heap_point_const_iterator_ (`
`const binary_heap_point_const_iterator_< Value_Type, Entry, Simple, _Alloc > & other`
`) [inline]`
Copy constructor.
Definition at line 95 of file `binary_heap_/point_const_iterator.hpp`.

4.324.4 Member Function Documentation

4.324.4.1 [operator""!=\(\)](#) `template<typename Value_Type , typename Entry , bool Simple, typename _↵`
`Alloc >`
`bool __gnu_pbds::detail::binary_heap_point_const_iterator_< Value_Type, Entry, Simple, _Alloc >↵`
`::operator!= (`
`const binary_heap_point_const_iterator_< Value_Type, Entry, Simple, _Alloc > & other`
`) const [inline]`

Compares content (negatively) to a different iterator object.
Definition at line 122 of file `binary_heap_/point_const_iterator.hpp`.

4.324.4.2 `operator*()` `template<typename Value_Type , typename Entry , bool Simple, typename _Alloc`
`>`
`const_reference __gnu_pbds::detail::binary_heap_point_const_iterator< Value_Type, Entry, Simple,`
`_Alloc >::operator* () const [inline]`

Access.

Definition at line 109 of file `binary_heap_/point_const_iterator.hpp`.

4.324.4.3 `operator->()` `template<typename Value_Type , typename Entry , bool Simple, typename _↵`
`Alloc >`
`const_pointer __gnu_pbds::detail::binary_heap_point_const_iterator< Value_Type, Entry, Simple, ↵`
`_Alloc >::operator-> () const [inline]`

Access.

Definition at line 101 of file `binary_heap_/point_const_iterator.hpp`.

4.324.4.4 `operator==()` `template<typename Value_Type , typename Entry , bool Simple, typename _↵`
`Alloc >`
`bool __gnu_pbds::detail::binary_heap_point_const_iterator< Value_Type, Entry, Simple, _Alloc >↵`
`::operator==(`
`const binary_heap_point_const_iterator< Value_Type, Entry, Simple, _Alloc > & other`
`) const [inline]`

Compares content to a different iterator object.

Definition at line 117 of file `binary_heap_/point_const_iterator.hpp`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [binary_heap_/point_const_iterator.hpp](#)

4.325 `__gnu_pbds::binary_heap_tag` Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_pbds::binary_heap_tag`:

4.325.1 Detailed Description

Binary-heap (array-based).

Definition at line 183 of file `tag_and_trait.hpp`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [tag_and_trait.hpp](#)

4.326 `std::binary_negate<_Predicate >` Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::binary_negate<_Predicate >`:

Public Types

- typedef `_Predicate::first_argument_type` [first_argument_type](#)
- typedef bool [result_type](#)
- typedef `_Predicate::second_argument_type` [second_argument_type](#)

Public Member Functions

- constexpr **binary_negate** (const _Predicate &__x)
- constexpr bool **operator()** (const typename _Predicate::first_argument_type &__x, const typename _Predicate::second_argument_type &__y) const

Protected Attributes

- _Predicate _M_pred

4.326.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Predicate>
class std::binary_negate< _Predicate >
```

One of the [negation functors](#).

Definition at line 1029 of file stl_function.h.

4.326.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.326.2.1 first_argument_type typedef _Predicate::first_argument_type [std::binary_function](#)< _Predicate::first_argument_type , _Predicate::second_argument_type , bool >::[first_argument_type](#) [inherited]

first_argument_type is the type of the first argument

Definition at line 121 of file stl_function.h.

4.326.2.2 result_type typedef bool [std::binary_function](#)< _Predicate::first_argument_type , _Predicate::second_argument_type , bool >::[result_type](#) [inherited]

result_type is the return type

Definition at line 127 of file stl_function.h.

4.326.2.3 second_argument_type typedef _Predicate::second_argument_type [std::binary_function](#)< _Predicate::first_argument_type , _Predicate::second_argument_type , bool >::[second_argument_type](#) [inherited]

second_argument_type is the type of the second argument

Definition at line 124 of file stl_function.h.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [stl_function.h](#)

4.327 std::binder1st< _Operation > Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for std::binder1st< _Operation >:

Public Types

- typedef _Operation::second_argument_type [argument_type](#)
- typedef _Operation::result_type [result_type](#)

Public Member Functions

- **binder1st** (const `_Operation` &__x, const typename `_Operation::first_argument_type` &__y)
- `_Operation::result_type` **operator()** (const typename `_Operation::second_argument_type` &__x) const
- `_Operation::result_type` **operator()** (typename `_Operation::second_argument_type` &__x) const

Protected Attributes

- `_Operation` **op**
- `_Operation::first_argument_type` **value**

4.327.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Operation>
class std::binder1st< _Operation >
```

One of the [binder functors](#).

Definition at line 108 of file `binders.h`.

4.327.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.327.2.1 argument_type typedef `_Operation::second_argument_type` [std::unary_function](#)< `_Operation`↔
`::second_argument_type` , `_Operation::result_type` >::[argument_type](#) [inherited]
`argument_type` is the type of the argument
Definition at line 108 of file `stl_function.h`.

4.327.2.2 result_type typedef `_Operation::result_type` [std::unary_function](#)< `_Operation::second_`↔
`argument_type` , `_Operation::result_type` >::[result_type](#) [inherited]
`result_type` is the return type
Definition at line 111 of file `stl_function.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [binders.h](#)

4.328 std::binder2nd< _Operation > Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::binder2nd< _Operation >`:

Public Types

- typedef `_Operation::first_argument_type` [argument_type](#)
- typedef `_Operation::result_type` [result_type](#)

Public Member Functions

- **binder2nd** (const `_Operation` &__x, const typename `_Operation::second_argument_type` &__y)
- `_Operation::result_type` **operator()** (const typename `_Operation::first_argument_type` &__x) const
- `_Operation::result_type` **operator()** (typename `_Operation::first_argument_type` &__x) const

Protected Attributes

- `_Operation` **op**
- `_Operation::second_argument_type` **value**

4.328.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Operation>
class std::binder2nd<_Operation>
```

One of the [binder functors](#).

Definition at line 143 of file `binders.h`.

4.328.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.328.2.1 `argument_type` `typedef _Operation::first_argument_type std::unary_function<_Operation↵
::first_argument_type, _Operation::result_type>::argument_type [inherited]`

`argument_type` is the type of the argument

Definition at line 108 of file `stl_function.h`.

4.328.2.2 `result_type` `typedef _Operation::result_type std::unary_function<_Operation::first_↵
argument_type, _Operation::result_type>::result_type [inherited]`

`result_type` is the return type

Definition at line 111 of file `stl_function.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [binders.h](#)

4.329 `std::binomial_distribution<_IntType>` Class Template Reference

Classes

- struct [param_type](#)

Public Types

- typedef `_IntType` [result_type](#)

Public Member Functions

- **`binomial_distribution`** (`_IntType` __t, double __p=0.5)
- **`binomial_distribution`** (const [param_type](#) &__p)
- template<typename `_ForwardIterator`, typename `_UniformRandomNumberGenerator` >
void **`generate`** (`_ForwardIterator` __f, `_ForwardIterator` __t, `_UniformRandomNumberGenerator` &__urng)
- template<typename `_ForwardIterator`, typename `_UniformRandomNumberGenerator` >
void **`generate`** (`_ForwardIterator` __f, `_ForwardIterator` __t, `_UniformRandomNumberGenerator` &__urng, const [param_type](#) &__p)
- template<typename `_UniformRandomNumberGenerator` >
void **`generate`** ([result_type](#) *__f, [result_type](#) *__t, `_UniformRandomNumberGenerator` &__urng, const [param_type](#) &__p)
- [result_type](#) **`max`** () const
- [result_type](#) **`min`** () const
- template<typename `_UniformRandomNumberGenerator` >
[result_type](#) **`operator()`** (`_UniformRandomNumberGenerator` &__urng)
- template<typename `_UniformRandomNumberGenerator` >
[result_type](#) **`operator()`** (`_UniformRandomNumberGenerator` &__urng, const [param_type](#) &__p)
- double **`p`** () const

- `param_type param () const`
- `void param (const param_type &__param)`
- `void reset ()`
- `_IntType t () const`

Friends

- `template<typename _IntType1, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >
std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__os, const
std::binomial_distribution< _IntType1 > &__x)`
- `bool operator== (const binomial_distribution &__d1, const binomial_distribution &__d2)`
- `template<typename _IntType1, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >
std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator>> (std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &__is,
std::binomial_distribution< _IntType1 > &__x)`

4.329.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _IntType = int>  
class std::binomial_distribution< _IntType >
```

A discrete binomial random number distribution.

The formula for the binomial probability density function is $p(i|t, p) = \binom{t}{i} p^i (1-p)^{t-i}$ where t and p are the parameters of the distribution.

Definition at line 3738 of file random.h.

4.329.2 Member Typedef Documentation

```
4.329.2.1 result_type  template<typename _IntType = int>  
typedef _IntType std::binomial_distribution< _IntType >::result_type
```

The type of the range of the distribution.

Definition at line 3745 of file random.h.

4.329.3 Member Function Documentation

```
4.329.3.1 max()  template<typename _IntType = int>  
result_type std::binomial_distribution< _IntType >::max ( ) const [inline]
```

Returns the least upper bound value of the distribution.

Definition at line 3857 of file random.h.

```
4.329.3.2 min()  template<typename _IntType = int>  
result_type std::binomial_distribution< _IntType >::min ( ) const [inline]
```

Returns the greatest lower bound value of the distribution.

Definition at line 3850 of file random.h.

4.329.3.3 operator>() [1/2] `template<typename _IntType = int>`
`template<typename _UniformRandomNumberGenerator >`
`result_type std::binomial_distribution< _IntType >::operator() (`
`_UniformRandomNumberGenerator & __urng) [inline]`

Generating functions.

Definition at line 3865 of file random.h.

4.329.3.4 operator>() [2/2] `template<typename _IntType >`
`template<typename _UniformRandomNumberGenerator >`
`binomial_distribution< _IntType >::result_type std::binomial_distribution< _IntType >::operator() (`
`(`
`_UniformRandomNumberGenerator & __urng,`
`const param_type & __param)`

A rejection algorithm when $t * p \geq 8$ and a simple waiting time method - the second in the referenced book - otherwise.
 NB: The former is available only if `_GLIBCXX_USE_C99_MATH_TR1` is defined.

Reference: Devroye, L. Non-Uniform Random Variates Generation. Springer-Verlag, New York, 1986, Ch. X, Sect. 4 (+ Errata!).

Definition at line 1523 of file bits/random.tcc.

References `std::abs()`, `std::numeric_limits< _Tp >::epsilon()`, `std::log()`, and `std::numeric_limits< _Tp >::max()`.

4.329.3.5 p() `template<typename _IntType = int>`
`double std::binomial_distribution< _IntType >::p () const [inline]`

Returns the distribution `p` parameter.

Definition at line 3828 of file random.h.

4.329.3.6 param() [1/2] `template<typename _IntType = int>`
`param_type std::binomial_distribution< _IntType >::param () const [inline]`

Returns the parameter set of the distribution.

Definition at line 3835 of file random.h.

4.329.3.7 param() [2/2] `template<typename _IntType = int>`
`void std::binomial_distribution< _IntType >::param (`
`const param_type & __param) [inline]`

Sets the parameter set of the distribution.

Parameters

<code>__param</code>	The new parameter set of the distribution.
----------------------	--

Definition at line 3843 of file random.h.

4.329.3.8 reset() `template<typename _IntType = int>`
`void std::binomial_distribution< _IntType >::reset () [inline]`

Resets the distribution state.

Definition at line 3814 of file random.h.

References `std::normal_distribution< _RealType >::reset()`.

4.329.3.9 t() `template<typename _IntType = int>`
`_IntType std::binomial_distribution< _IntType >::t () const [inline]`
 Returns the distribution `t` parameter.
 Definition at line 3821 of file `random.h`.

4.329.4 Friends And Related Function Documentation

4.329.4.1 operator<< `template<typename _IntType = int>`
`template<typename _IntType1 , typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits>& operator<< (`
`std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & __os,`
`const std::binomial_distribution< _IntType1 > & __x) [friend]`
 Inserts a `binomial_distribution` random number distribution `__x` into the output stream `__os`.

Parameters

<code>__os</code>	An output stream.
<code>__x</code>	A <code>binomial_distribution</code> random number distribution.

Returns

The output stream with the state of `__x` inserted or in an error state.

4.329.4.2 operator== `template<typename _IntType = int>`
`bool operator== (`
`const binomial_distribution< _IntType > & __d1,`
`const binomial_distribution< _IntType > & __d2) [friend]`
 Return true if two `binomial` distributions have the same parameters and the sequences that would be generated are equal.
 Definition at line 3901 of file `random.h`.

4.329.4.3 operator>> `template<typename _IntType = int>`
`template<typename _IntType1 , typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>& operator>> (`
`std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & __is,`
`std::binomial_distribution< _IntType1 > & __x) [friend]`
 Extracts a `binomial_distribution` random number distribution `__x` from the input stream `__is`.

Parameters

<code>__is</code>	An input stream.
<code>__x</code>	A <code>binomial_distribution</code> random number generator engine.

Returns

The input stream with `___x` extracted or in an error state.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- [random.h](#)
- [bits/random.tcc](#)

4.330 `__gnu_pbds::detail::binomial_heap< Value_Type, Cmp_Fn, _Alloc >` Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_pbds::detail::binomial_heap< Value_Type, Cmp_Fn, _Alloc >`:

Public Types

- typedef `base_type::allocator_type` **allocator_type**
- typedef `base_type::cmp_fn` **cmp_fn**
- typedef `base_type::const_iterator` **const_iterator**
- typedef `base_type::const_pointer` **const_pointer**
- typedef `base_type::const_reference` **const_reference**
- typedef `_Alloc::difference_type` **difference_type**
- typedef `base_type::iterator` **iterator**
- typedef `base_type::point_const_iterator` **point_const_iterator**
- typedef `base_type::point_iterator` **point_iterator**
- typedef `base_type::pointer` **pointer**
- typedef `base_type::reference` **reference**
- typedef `_Alloc::size_type` **size_type**
- typedef `Value_Type` **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- **binomial_heap** (const [binomial_heap](#) &)
- **binomial_heap** (const Cmp_Fn &)
- [iterator](#) **begin** ()
- [const_iterator](#) **begin** () const
- void **clear** ()
- bool **empty** () const
- [iterator](#) **end** ()
- [const_iterator](#) **end** () const
- void **erase** ([point_iterator](#))
- template<typename Pred >
size_type **erase_if** (Pred)
- Cmp_Fn & **get_cmp_fn** ()
- const Cmp_Fn & **get_cmp_fn** () const
- void **join** ([binomial_heap_base](#)< Value_Type, Cmp_Fn, _Alloc > &)
- size_type **max_size** () const
- void **modify** ([point_iterator](#), const_reference)
- void **pop** ()
- [point_iterator](#) **push** (const_reference)
- size_type **size** () const
- template<typename Pred >
void **split** (Pred, [binomial_heap_base](#)< Value_Type, Cmp_Fn, _Alloc > &)
- void **swap** ([left_child_next_sibling_heap](#)< Value_Type, Cmp_Fn, _Alloc::size_type, _Alloc > &)
- const_reference **top** () const

Protected Types

- typedef [base_type::node](#) **node**
- typedef alloc_traits::allocator_type **node_allocator**
- typedef _Alloc::size_type **node_metadata**
- typedef [std::pair](#)< node_pointer, node_pointer > **node_pointer_pair**

Protected Member Functions

- void **actual_erase_node** (node_pointer)
- void **bubble_to_top** (node_pointer)
- void **clear_imp** (node_pointer)
- template<typename It >
void **copy_from_range** (It, It)
- void **find_max** ()
- node_pointer **get_new_node_for_insert** (const_reference)
- node_pointer **prune** (Pred)
- void **swap** ([binomial_heap_base](#)< Value_Type, Cmp_Fn, _Alloc > &)
- void **swap_with_parent** (node_pointer, node_pointer)
- void **to_linked_list** ()
- void **value_swap** ([left_child_next_sibling_heap](#) &)

Static Protected Member Functions

- static void **make_child_of** (node_pointer, node_pointer)
- static node_pointer **parent** (node_pointer)

Protected Attributes

- node_pointer **m_p_max**
- node_pointer **m_p_root**
- size_type **m_size**

4.330.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename Value_Type, typename Cmp_Fn, typename _Alloc>  
class __gnu_pbds::detail::binomial_heap< Value_Type, Cmp_Fn, _Alloc >
```

Binomial heap.

Definition at line 68 of file [binomial_heap_.hpp](#).

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [binomial_heap_.hpp](#)

4.331 [__gnu_pbds::detail::binomial_heap_base](#)< Value_Type, Cmp_Fn, _Alloc > Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for [__gnu_pbds::detail::binomial_heap_base](#)< Value_Type, Cmp_Fn, _Alloc >:

Public Types

- typedef `_Alloc` **allocator_type**
- typedef `Cmp_Fn` **cmp_fn**
- typedef `base_type::const_iterator` **const_iterator**
- typedef `__rebind_v::const_pointer` **const_pointer**
- typedef `__rebind_v::const_reference` **const_reference**
- typedef `_Alloc::difference_type` **difference_type**
- typedef `base_type::iterator` **iterator**
- typedef `base_type::point_const_iterator` **point_const_iterator**
- typedef `base_type::point_iterator` **point_iterator**
- typedef `__rebind_v::pointer` **pointer**
- typedef `__rebind_v::reference` **reference**
- typedef `_Alloc::size_type` **size_type**
- typedef `Value_Type` **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- `iterator` **begin** ()
- `const_iterator` **begin** () const
- void **clear** ()
- bool **empty** () const
- `iterator` **end** ()
- `const_iterator` **end** () const
- void **erase** (`point_iterator`)
- template<typename Pred >
size_type **erase_if** (Pred)
- `Cmp_Fn` & **get_cmp_fn** ()
- const `Cmp_Fn` & **get_cmp_fn** () const
- void **join** (`binomial_heap_base`< `Value_Type`, `Cmp_Fn`, `_Alloc` > &)
- size_type **max_size** () const
- void **modify** (`point_iterator`, const_reference)
- void **pop** ()
- `point_iterator` **push** (const_reference)
- size_type **size** () const
- template<typename Pred >
void **split** (Pred, `binomial_heap_base`< `Value_Type`, `Cmp_Fn`, `_Alloc` > &)
- void **swap** (`left_child_next_sibling_heap`< `Value_Type`, `Cmp_Fn`, `_Alloc::size_type`, `_Alloc` > &)
- const_reference **top** () const

Protected Types

- typedef `base_type::node` **node**
- typedef `alloc_traits::allocator_type` **node_allocator**
- typedef `base_type::node_const_pointer` **node_const_pointer**
- typedef `_Alloc::size_type` **node_metadata**
- typedef `base_type::node_pointer` **node_pointer**
- typedef `std::pair`< `node_pointer`, `node_pointer` > **node_pointer_pair**

Protected Member Functions

- **binomial_heap_base** (const [binomial_heap_base](#)< Value_Type, Cmp_Fn, _Alloc > &)
- **binomial_heap_base** (const Cmp_Fn &)
- void **actual_erase_node** (node_pointer)
- void **bubble_to_top** (node_pointer)
- void **clear_imp** (node_pointer)
- template<typename It >
void **copy_from_range** (It, It)
- void **find_max** ()
- node_pointer **get_new_node_for_insert** (const_reference)
- node_pointer **prune** (Pred)
- void **swap** ([binomial_heap_base](#)< Value_Type, Cmp_Fn, _Alloc > &)
- void **swap_with_parent** (node_pointer, node_pointer)
- void **to_linked_list** ()
- void **value_swap** ([left_child_next_sibling_heap](#) &)

Static Protected Member Functions

- static void **make_child_of** (node_pointer, node_pointer)
- static node_pointer **parent** (node_pointer)

Protected Attributes

- node_pointer **m_p_max**
- node_pointer **m_p_root**
- size_type **m_size**

4.331.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename Value_Type, typename Cmp_Fn, typename _Alloc>  
class __gnu_pbds::detail::binomial_heap_base< Value_Type, Cmp_Fn, _Alloc >
```

Base class for binomial heap.

Definition at line 77 of file [binomial_heap_base.hpp](#).

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [binomial_heap_base.hpp](#)

4.332 __gnu_pbds::binomial_heap_tag Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for [__gnu_pbds::binomial_heap_tag](#):

4.332.1 Detailed Description

Binomial-heap.

Definition at line 177 of file [tag_and_trait.hpp](#).

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [tag_and_trait.hpp](#)

4.333 __gnu_cxx::bitmap_allocator< _Tp > Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for [__gnu_cxx::bitmap_allocator< _Tp >](#):

Public Types

- `typedef free_list::__mutex_type __mutex_type`
- `typedef const _Tp * const_pointer`
- `typedef const _Tp & const_reference`
- `typedef std::ptrdiff_t difference_type`
- `typedef _Tp * pointer`
- `typedef std::true_type propagate_on_container_move_assignment`
- `typedef _Tp & reference`
- `typedef std::size_t size_type`
- `typedef _Tp value_type`

Public Member Functions

- `bitmap_allocator` (const `bitmap_allocator` &) noexcept
- `template<typename _Tp1 > bitmap_allocator` (const `bitmap_allocator`<_Tp1> &) noexcept
- `pointer _M_allocate_single_object` ()
- `void _M_deallocate_single_object` (pointer __p) throw ()
- `const_pointer address` (const_reference __r) const noexcept
- `pointer address` (reference __r) const noexcept
- `pointer allocate` (size_type __n)
- `pointer allocate` (size_type __n, typename `bitmap_allocator`< void >::const_pointer)
- `template<typename _Up, typename... _Args> void construct` (_Up * __p, _Args &&... __args)
- `void deallocate` (pointer __p, size_type __n) throw ()
- `template<typename _Up > void destroy` (_Up * __p)
- `size_type max_size` () const noexcept

4.333.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>
class __gnu_cxx::bitmap_allocator<_Tp>
```

Bitmap Allocator, primary template.

Definition at line 682 of file `bitmap_allocator.h`.

4.333.2 Member Function Documentation

4.333.2.1 `_M_allocate_single_object()` `template<typename _Tp >`
`pointer __gnu_cxx::bitmap_allocator<_Tp>::_M_allocate_single_object ()` [inline]
 Allocates memory for a single object of size `sizeof(_Tp)`.

Exceptions

<code>std::bad_alloc.</code>	If memory cannot be allocated.
------------------------------	--------------------------------

Complexity: Worst case complexity is $O(N)$, but that is hardly ever hit. If and when this particular case is encountered, the next few cases are guaranteed to have a worst case complexity of $O(1)$! That's why this function performs very well on average. You can consider this function to have a complexity referred to commonly as: Amortized Constant time.

Definition at line 823 of file `bitmap_allocator.h`.

References `__gnu_cxx::__detail::__bit_allocate()`, `__gnu_cxx::__detail::__num_bitmaps()`, and `__gnu_cxx::__Bit_scan←_forward()`.

4.333.2.2 `_M_deallocate_single_object()` `template<typename _Tp >`
`void __gnu_cxx::bitmap_allocator< _Tp >::_M_deallocate_single_object (`
`pointer __p) throw () [inline]`

Deallocates memory that belongs to a single object of size `sizeof(_Tp)`.

Complexity: $O(\lg(N))$, but the worst case is not hit often! This is because containers usually deallocate memory close to each other and this case is handled in $O(1)$ time by the `deallocate` function.

Definition at line 914 of file `bitmap_allocator.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [bitmap_allocator.h](#)

4.334 `std::__debug::bitset< _Nb >` Class Template Reference

Inherits `bitset< _Nb >`.

Public Types

- `typedef _Base::reference reference`

Public Member Functions

- `bitset (const _Base &__x)`
- `template<typename _CharT >`
`bitset (const _CharT * __str, typename std::basic_string< _CharT >::size_type __n=std::basic_string< _CharT >::npos, _CharT __zero=_CharT('0'), _CharT __one=_CharT('1'))`
- `template<class _CharT , class _Traits , class _Alloc >`
`bitset (const std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > &__str, typename std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::size_type __pos, typename std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::size_type __n, _CharT __←zero, _CharT __one=_CharT('1'))`
- `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc >`
`bitset (const std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > &__str, typename std::basic_string< _CharT, _←Traits, _Alloc >::size_type __pos=0, typename std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::size_type __←n=(std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::npos))`
- `constexpr bitset (unsigned long long __val) noexcept`
- `const _Base & _M_base () const noexcept`
- `_Base & _M_base () noexcept`
- `bitset< _Nb > & flip () noexcept`
- `bitset< _Nb > & flip (size_t __pos)`
- `bool operator!= (const bitset< _Nb > &__rhs) const noexcept`
- `bitset< _Nb > & operator&= (const bitset< _Nb > &__rhs) noexcept`
- `bitset< _Nb > operator<< (size_t __pos) const noexcept`
- `bitset< _Nb > & operator<<= (size_t __pos) noexcept`
- `bool operator== (const bitset< _Nb > &__rhs) const noexcept`
- `bitset< _Nb > operator>> (size_t __pos) const noexcept`
- `bitset< _Nb > & operator>>= (size_t __pos) noexcept`
- `reference operator[] (size_t __pos)`
- `constexpr bool operator[] (size_t __pos) const`
- `bitset< _Nb > & operator^= (const bitset< _Nb > &__rhs) noexcept`

- [bitset< _Nb > & operator|=](#) (const [bitset< _Nb > &__rhs](#)) noexcept
- [bitset< _Nb > operator~](#) () const noexcept
- [bitset< _Nb > & reset](#) () noexcept
- [bitset< _Nb > & reset](#) (size_t __pos)
- [bitset< _Nb > & set](#) () noexcept
- [bitset< _Nb > & set](#) (size_t __pos, bool __val=true)
- template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc >
[std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > to_string](#) () const
- template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits >
[std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, std::allocator< _CharT > > to_string](#) () const
- template<typename _CharT >
[std::basic_string< _CharT, std::char_traits< _CharT >, std::allocator< _CharT > > to_string](#) () const
- [std::basic_string< char, std::char_traits< char >, std::allocator< char > > to_string](#) () const
- template<class _CharT, class _Traits, class _Alloc >
[std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > to_string](#) (_CharT __zero, _CharT __one=_CharT('1')) const
- template<class _CharT, class _Traits >
[std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, std::allocator< _CharT > > to_string](#) (_CharT __zero, _CharT __one=_↵
_CharT('1')) const
- template<class _CharT >
[std::basic_string< _CharT, std::char_traits< _CharT >, std::allocator< _CharT > > to_string](#) (_CharT __zero,
_CharT __one=_CharT('1')) const
- [std::basic_string< char, std::char_traits< char >, std::allocator< char > > to_string](#) (char __zero, char __↵
one='1') const

4.334.1 Detailed Description

```
template<size_t _Nb>
class std::__debug::bitset< _Nb >
```

Class std::bitset with additional safety/checking/debug instrumentation.

Definition at line 44 of file debug/bitset.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [debug/bitset](#)

4.335 std::bitset< _Nb > Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for std::bitset< _Nb >:

Classes

- class [reference](#)

Public Member Functions

- constexpr [bitset](#) () noexcept
- template<typename _CharT >
[bitset](#) (const _CharT *__str, typename [std::basic_string< _CharT >::size_type](#) __n=[std::basic_string< _CharT >::npos](#), _CharT __zero=_CharT('0'), _CharT __one=_CharT('1'))
- template<class _CharT, class _Traits, class _Alloc >
[bitset](#) (const [std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > &__s](#), size_t __position, size_t __n)
- template<class _CharT, class _Traits, class _Alloc >
[bitset](#) (const [std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > &__s](#), size_t __position, size_t __n, _CharT __zero,
_CharT __one=_CharT('1'))

- `template<class _CharT, class _Traits, class _Alloc >`
`bitset (const std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > &__s, size_t __position=0)`
- `constexpr bitset (unsigned long long __val) noexcept`
- `size_t Find_first () const noexcept`
- `size_t Find_next (size_t __prev) const noexcept`
- `template<class _CharT, class _Traits >`
`void M_copy_from_ptr (const _CharT *, size_t, size_t, size_t, _CharT, _CharT)`
- `template<class _CharT, class _Traits, class _Alloc >`
`void M_copy_from_string (const std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > &__s, size_t __pos, size_t __n)`
- `template<class _CharT, class _Traits, class _Alloc >`
`void M_copy_from_string (const std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > &__s, size_t __pos, size_t __n, _CharT __zero, _CharT __one)`
- `template<class _CharT, class _Traits, class _Alloc >`
`void M_copy_to_string (std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > &, _CharT, _CharT) const`
- `template<class _CharT, class _Traits, class _Alloc >`
`void M_copy_to_string (std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > &__s) const`
- `bool all () const noexcept`
- `bool any () const noexcept`
- `size_t count () const noexcept`
- `bitset< _Nb > & flip () noexcept`
- `bitset< _Nb > & flip (size_t __position)`
- `bool none () const noexcept`
- `bitset< _Nb > operator~ () const noexcept`
- `bitset< _Nb > & reset () noexcept`
- `bitset< _Nb > & reset (size_t __position)`
- `bitset< _Nb > & set () noexcept`
- `bitset< _Nb > & set (size_t __position, bool __val=true)`
- `constexpr size_t size () const noexcept`
- `bool test (size_t __position) const`
- `template<class _CharT, class _Traits, class _Alloc >`
`std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > to_string () const`
- `template<class _CharT, class _Traits >`
`std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, std::allocator< _CharT > > to_string () const`
- `template<class _CharT >`
`std::basic_string< _CharT, std::char_traits< _CharT >, std::allocator< _CharT > > to_string () const`
- `std::basic_string< char, std::char_traits< char >, std::allocator< char > > to_string () const`
- `template<class _CharT, class _Traits, class _Alloc >`
`std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > to_string (_CharT __zero, _CharT __one=_CharT('1')) const`
- `template<class _CharT, class _Traits >`
`std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, std::allocator< _CharT > > to_string (_CharT __zero, _CharT __one=_CharT('1')) const`
- `template<class _CharT >`
`std::basic_string< _CharT, std::char_traits< _CharT >, std::allocator< _CharT > > to_string (_CharT __zero, _CharT __one=_CharT('1')) const`
- `std::basic_string< char, std::char_traits< char >, std::allocator< char > > to_string (char __zero, char __one='1') const`
- `unsigned long long to_ullong () const`
- `unsigned long to_ulong () const`
- `bitset< _Nb > & operator&= (const bitset< _Nb > &__rhs) noexcept`

- `bitset< _Nb > & operator|=` (const `bitset< _Nb > &__rhs`) noexcept
- `bitset< _Nb > & operator^=` (const `bitset< _Nb > &__rhs`) noexcept
- `bitset< _Nb > & operator<<=` (size_t __position) noexcept
- `bitset< _Nb > & operator>>=` (size_t __position) noexcept
- `bitset< _Nb > & _Unchecked_set` (size_t __pos) noexcept
- `bitset< _Nb > & _Unchecked_set` (size_t __pos, int __val) noexcept
- `bitset< _Nb > & _Unchecked_reset` (size_t __pos) noexcept
- `bitset< _Nb > & _Unchecked_flip` (size_t __pos) noexcept
- constexpr bool `_Unchecked_test` (size_t __pos) const noexcept
- reference `operator[]` (size_t __position)
- constexpr bool `operator[]` (size_t __position) const
- bool `operator==` (const `bitset< _Nb > &__rhs`) const noexcept
- bool `operator!=` (const `bitset< _Nb > &__rhs`) const noexcept
- `bitset< _Nb > operator<<` (size_t __position) const noexcept
- `bitset< _Nb > operator>>` (size_t __position) const noexcept

Friends

- class **reference**
- struct **std::hash< bitset >**

4.335.1 Detailed Description

```
template<size_t _Nb>
class std::bitset< _Nb >
```

The `bitset` class represents a *fixed-size* sequence of bits.

(Note that `bitset` does *not* meet the formal requirements of a `container`. Mainly, it lacks iterators.)

The template argument, *Nb*, may be any non-negative number, specifying the number of bits (e.g., "0", "12", "1024*1024").

In the general unoptimized case, storage is allocated in word-sized blocks. Let B be the number of bits in a word, then (Nb+(B-1))/B words will be used for storage. B - NbB bits are unused. (They are the high-order bits in the highest word.)

It is a class invariant that those unused bits are always zero.

If you think of `bitset` as a *simple array of bits*, be aware that your mental picture is reversed: a `bitset` behaves the same way as bits in integers do, with the bit at index 0 in the *least significant / right-hand* position, and the bit at index Nb-1 in the *most significant / left-hand* position. Thus, unlike other containers, a `bitset`'s index *counts from right to left*, to put it very loosely.

This behavior is preserved when translating to and from strings. For example, the first line of the following program probably prints *b('a') is 0001100001* on a modern ASCII system.

```
#include <bitset>
#include <iostream>
#include <sstream>
using namespace std;
```

```

int main()
{
    long          a = 'a';
    bitset<10>     b(a);
    cout << "b('a') is " << b << endl;
    ostringstream s;
    s << b;
    string  str = s.str();
    cout << "index 3 in the string is " << str[3] << " but\n"
         << "index 3 in the bitset is " << b[3] << endl;
}

```

Also see: https://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/ext_containers.html for a description of extensions.

Most of the actual code isn't contained in `bitset<>` itself, but in the base class `_Base_bitset`. The base class works with whole words, not with individual bits. This allows us to specialize `_Base_bitset` for the important special case where the bitset is only a single word.

Extra confusion can result due to the fact that the storage for `_Base_bitset` is a regular array, and is indexed as such. This is carefully encapsulated.

Definition at line 751 of file `bitset`.

4.335.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.335.2.1 `bitset()` [1/5] `template<size_t _Nb>`

```
constexpr std::bitset< _Nb >::bitset ( ) [inline], [constexpr], [noexcept]
```

All bits set to zero.

Definition at line 869 of file `bitset`.

4.335.2.2 `bitset()` [2/5] `template<size_t _Nb>`

```
constexpr std::bitset< _Nb >::bitset (
    unsigned long long __val ) [inline], [constexpr], [noexcept]
```

Initial bits bitwise-copied from a single word (others set to zero).

Definition at line 874 of file `bitset`.

4.335.2.3 `bitset()` [3/5] `template<size_t _Nb>`

```
template<class _CharT , class _Traits , class _Alloc >
std::bitset< _Nb >::bitset (
    const std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > & __s,
    size_t __position = 0 ) [inline], [explicit]
```

Use a subset of a string.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	A string of 0 and 1 characters.
<code>__position</code>	Index of the first character in <code>__s</code> to use; defaults to zero.

Exceptions

<code>std::out_of_range</code>	If <code>pos</code> is bigger the size of <code>__s</code> .
<code>std::invalid_argument</code>	If a character appears in the string which is neither 0 nor 1.

Definition at line 893 of file `bitset`.

4.335.2.4 bitset() [4/5] `template<size_t _Nb>`
`template<class _CharT , class _Traits , class _Alloc >`
`std::bitset<_Nb>::bitset (`
`const std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc> & __s,`
`size_t __position,`
`size_t __n) [inline]`

Use a subset of a string.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	A string of 0 and 1 characters.
<code>__position</code>	Index of the first character in <code>__s</code> to use.
<code>__n</code>	The number of characters to copy.

Exceptions

<code>std::out_of_range</code>	If <code>__position</code> is bigger the size of <code>__s</code> .
<code>std::invalid_argument</code>	If a character appears in the string which is neither 0 nor 1.

Definition at line 914 of file `bitset`.

4.335.2.5 bitset() [5/5] `template<size_t _Nb>`
`template<typename _CharT >`
`std::bitset<_Nb>::bitset (`
`const _CharT * __str,`
`typename std::basic_string<_CharT>::size_type __n = std::basic_string<_CharT>::npos,`
`_CharT __zero = _CharT('0'),`
`_CharT __one = _CharT('1')) [inline], [explicit]`

Construct from a character array.

Parameters

<code>__str</code>	An array of characters <i>zero</i> and <i>one</i> .
<code>__n</code>	The number of characters to use.
<code>__zero</code>	The character corresponding to the value 0.
<code>__one</code>	The character corresponding to the value 1.

Exceptions

<code>std::invalid_argument</code>	If a character appears in the string which is neither <code>__zero</code> nor <code>__one</code> .
------------------------------------	--

Definition at line 946 of file `bitset`.

4.335.3 Member Function Documentation

4.335.3.1 `all()` `template<size_t _Nb>`

```
bool std::bitset< _Nb >::all ( ) const [inline], [noexcept]
```

Tests whether all the bits are on.

Returns

True if all the bits are set.

Definition at line 1336 of file `bitset`.

4.335.3.2 `any()` `template<size_t _Nb>`

```
bool std::bitset< _Nb >::any ( ) const [inline], [noexcept]
```

Tests whether any of the bits are on.

Returns

True if at least one bit is set.

Definition at line 1344 of file `bitset`.

4.335.3.3 `count()` `template<size_t _Nb>`

```
size_t std::bitset< _Nb >::count ( ) const [inline], [noexcept]
```

Returns the number of bits which are set.

Definition at line 1295 of file `bitset`.

4.335.3.4 `flip()` [1/2] `template<size_t _Nb>`

```
bitset<_Nb>& std::bitset< _Nb >::flip ( ) [inline], [noexcept]
```

Toggles every bit to its opposite value.

Definition at line 1123 of file `bitset`.

4.335.3.5 `flip()` [2/2] `template<size_t _Nb>`

```
bitset<_Nb>& std::bitset< _Nb >::flip (   
    size_t __position ) [inline]
```

Toggles a given bit to its opposite value.

Parameters

<code>__position</code>	The index of the bit.
-------------------------	-----------------------

Exceptions

<code>std::out_of_range</code>	If <code>pos</code> is bigger the size of the set.
--------------------------------	--

Definition at line 1136 of file `bitset`.

4.335.3.6 none() template<size_t _Nb>

```
bool std::bitset<_Nb>::none ( ) const [inline], [noexcept]
```

Tests whether any of the bits are on.

Returns

True if none of the bits are set.

Definition at line 1352 of file `bitset`.

4.335.3.7 operator"!="() template<size_t _Nb>

```
bool std::bitset<_Nb>::operator!= (
    const bitset<_Nb> & __rhs ) const [inline], [noexcept]
```

These comparisons for equality/inequality are, well, *bitwise*.

Definition at line 1311 of file `bitset`.

4.335.3.8 operator&=() template<size_t _Nb>

```
bitset<_Nb> & std::bitset<_Nb>::operator&= (
    const bitset<_Nb> & __rhs ) [inline], [noexcept]
```

Operations on bitsets.

Parameters

<code>__rhs</code>	A same-sized <code>bitset</code> .
--------------------	------------------------------------

These should be self-explanatory.

Definition at line 972 of file `bitset`.

4.335.3.9 operator<<() template<size_t _Nb>

```
bitset<_Nb> std::bitset<_Nb>::operator<< (
    size_t __position ) const [inline], [noexcept]
```

Self-explanatory.

Definition at line 1352 of file `bitset`.

4.335.3.10 operator<<=() template<size_t _Nb>

```
bitset<_Nb> & std::bitset<_Nb>::operator<<= (
    size_t __position ) [inline], [noexcept]
```

Operations on bitsets.

Parameters

<code>__position</code>	The number of places to shift.
-------------------------	--------------------------------

These should be self-explanatory.

Definition at line 986 of file `bitset`.

4.335.3.11 operator==() template<size_t _Nb>

```
bool std::bitset<_Nb>::operator== (
```

```
const bitset<_Nb> & __rhs ) const [inline], [noexcept]
```

These comparisons for equality/inequality are, well, *bitwise*.

Definition at line 1306 of file `bitset`.

4.335.3.12 operator>>() `template<size_t _Nb>`
`bitset<_Nb> std::bitset<_Nb>::operator>> (`
`size_t __position) const [inline], [noexcept]`

Self-explanatory.

Definition at line 1362 of file `bitset`.

4.335.3.13 operator>>=() `template<size_t _Nb>`
`bitset<_Nb> & std::bitset<_Nb>::operator>>= (`
`size_t __position) [inline], [noexcept]`

Operations on bitsets.

Parameters

<code>__position</code>	The number of places to shift.
-------------------------	--------------------------------

These should be self-explanatory.

Definition at line 1014 of file `bitset`.

4.335.3.14 operator[]() [1/2] `template<size_t _Nb>`
`reference std::bitset<_Nb>::operator[] (`
`size_t __position) [inline]`

Array-indexing support.

Parameters

<code>__position</code>	Index into the <code>bitset</code> .
-------------------------	--------------------------------------

Returns

A `bool` for a *const* `bitset`. For non-const bitsets, an instance of the reference proxy class.

Note

These operators do no range checking and throw no exceptions, as required by DR 11 to the standard.

`_GLIBCXX_RESOLVE_LIB_DEFECTS` Note that this implementation already resolves DR 11 (items 1 and 2), but does not do the range-checking required by that DR's resolution. -pme The DR has since been changed: range-checking is a precondition (users' responsibility), and these functions must not throw. -pme

Definition at line 1163 of file `bitset`.

4.335.3.15 operator[]() [2/2] `template<size_t _Nb>`
`constexpr bool std::bitset<_Nb>::operator[] (`
`size_t __position) const [inline], [constexpr]`

Array-indexing support.

Parameters

<code>__position</code>	Index into the <code>bitset</code> .
-------------------------	--------------------------------------

Returns

A `bool` for a *const* `bitset`. For non-const `bitsets`, an instance of the reference proxy class.

Note

These operators do no range checking and throw no exceptions, as required by DR 11 to the standard.

`_GLIBCXX_RESOLVE_LIB_DEFECTS` Note that this implementation already resolves DR 11 (items 1 and 2), but does not do the range-checking required by that DR's resolution. -pme The DR has since been changed: range-checking is a precondition (users' responsibility), and these functions must not throw. -pme
Definition at line 1167 of file `bitset`.

4.335.3.16 `operator^=()` `template<size_t _Nb>`
`bitset<_Nb>& std::bitset<_Nb>::operator^= (`
`const bitset<_Nb> & __rhs) [inline], [noexcept]`

Operations on `bitsets`.

Parameters

<code>__rhs</code>	A same-sized <code>bitset</code> .
--------------------	------------------------------------

These should be self-explanatory.
Definition at line 986 of file `bitset`.

4.335.3.17 `operator" |=()` `template<size_t _Nb>`
`bitset<_Nb>& std::bitset<_Nb>::operator|= (`
`const bitset<_Nb> & __rhs) [inline], [noexcept]`

Operations on `bitsets`.

Parameters

<code>__rhs</code>	A same-sized <code>bitset</code> .
--------------------	------------------------------------

These should be self-explanatory.
Definition at line 979 of file `bitset`.

4.335.3.18 `operator~()` `template<size_t _Nb>`
`bitset<_Nb> std::bitset<_Nb>::operator~ () const [inline], [noexcept]`
 See the no-argument `flip()`.
 Definition at line 1144 of file `bitset`.

4.335.3.19 `reset()` `[1/2] template<size_t _Nb>`
`bitset<_Nb>& std::bitset<_Nb>::reset () [inline], [noexcept]`
 Sets every bit to false.

Definition at line 1099 of file `bitset`.

4.335.3.20 reset() [2/2] `template<size_t _Nb>`
`bitset<_Nb>& std::bitset<_Nb>::reset (`
`size_t __position) [inline]`

Sets a given bit to false.

Parameters

<code>__position</code>	The index of the bit.
-------------------------	-----------------------

Exceptions

<code>std::out_of_range</code>	If <i>pos</i> is bigger the size of the set.
--------------------------------	--

Same as writing `set (pos, false)`.
Definition at line 1113 of file `bitset`.

4.335.3.21 set() [1/2] `template<size_t _Nb>`
`bitset<_Nb>& std::bitset<_Nb>::set () [inline], [noexcept]`
Sets every bit to true.
Definition at line 1075 of file `bitset`.

4.335.3.22 set() [2/2] `template<size_t _Nb>`
`bitset<_Nb>& std::bitset<_Nb>::set (`
`size_t __position,`
`bool __val = true) [inline]`

Sets a given bit to a particular value.

Parameters

<code>__position</code>	The index of the bit.
<code>__val</code>	Either true or false, defaults to true.

Exceptions

<code>std::out_of_range</code>	If <i>pos</i> is bigger the size of the set.
--------------------------------	--

Definition at line 1089 of file `bitset`.

4.335.3.23 size() `template<size_t _Nb>`
`constexpr size_t std::bitset<_Nb>::size () const [inline], [constexpr], [noexcept]`
Returns the total number of bits.
Definition at line 1300 of file `bitset`.

4.335.3.24 test() `template<size_t _Nb>`
`bool std::bitset< _Nb >::test (`
 `size_t __position) const [inline]`

Tests the value of a bit.

Parameters

<code>__position</code>	The index of a bit.
-------------------------	---------------------

Returns

The value at *pos*.

Exceptions

<code>std::out_of_range</code>	If <i>pos</i> is bigger the size of the set.
--------------------------------	--

Definition at line 1323 of file `bitset`.

4.335.3.25 to_string() `template<size_t _Nb>`
`template<class _CharT , class _Traits , class _Alloc >`
`std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc> std::bitset< _Nb >::to_string () const [inline]`

Returns a character interpretation of the `bitset`.

Returns

The string equivalent of the bits.

Note the ordering of the bits: decreasing character positions correspond to increasing bit positions (see the main class notes for an example).

Definition at line 1197 of file `bitset`.

4.335.3.26 to_ulong() `template<size_t _Nb>`
`unsigned long std::bitset< _Nb >::to_ulong () const [inline]`

Returns a numerical interpretation of the `bitset`.

Returns

The integral equivalent of the bits.

Exceptions

<code>std::overflow_error</code>	If there are too many bits to be represented in an unsigned long.
----------------------------------	---

Definition at line 1178 of file `bitset`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [bitset](#)

4.336 std::tr2::bool_set Class Reference

Public Member Functions

- constexpr [bool_set](#) ()
- constexpr [bool_set](#) (bool __t)
- bool **contains** ([bool_set](#) __b) const
- bool **equals** ([bool_set](#) __b) const
- bool **is_emptyset** () const
- bool **is_indeterminate** () const
- bool **is_singleton** () const
- **operator bool** () const

Static Public Member Functions

- static [bool_set](#) **emptyset** ()
- static [bool_set](#) **indeterminate** ()

Friends

- [bool_set](#) **operator!** ([bool_set](#) __b)
- [bool_set](#) **operator&** ([bool_set](#) __s, [bool_set](#) __t)
- template<typename CharT , typename Traits >
[std::basic_ostream](#)< CharT, Traits > & **operator<<** ([std::basic_ostream](#)< CharT, Traits > &__out, [bool_set](#) __b)
- [bool_set](#) **operator==** ([bool_set](#) __s, [bool_set](#) __t)
- template<typename CharT , typename Traits >
[std::basic_istream](#)< CharT, Traits > & **operator>>** ([std::basic_istream](#)< CharT, Traits > &__in, [bool_set](#) &__b)
- [bool_set](#) **operator^** ([bool_set](#) __s, [bool_set](#) __t)
- [bool_set](#) **operator|** ([bool_set](#) __s, [bool_set](#) __t)

4.336.1 Detailed Description

[bool_set](#)

See N2136, Bool_set: multi-valued logic by Hervé Brönnimann, Guillaume Melquiond, Sylvain Pion.

The implicit conversion to bool is slippery! I may use the new explicit conversion. This has been specialized in the language so that in contexts requiring a bool the conversion happens implicitly. Thus most objections should be eliminated. Definition at line 54 of file [bool_set](#).

4.336.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.336.2.1 [bool_set](#)() [1/2] constexpr [std::tr2::bool_set::bool_set](#) () [inline], [constexpr]

Default constructor.

Definition at line 59 of file [bool_set](#).

4.336.2.2 [bool_set](#)() [2/2] constexpr [std::tr2::bool_set::bool_set](#) (
bool __t) [inline], [constexpr]

Constructor from bool.

Definition at line 62 of file [bool_set](#).

4.336.3 Member Function Documentation

4.336.3.1 equals() `bool std::tr2::bool_set::equals (
 bool_set __b) const [inline]`

Return true if states are equal.

Definition at line 69 of file `bool_set`.

4.336.3.2 is_emptyset() `bool std::tr2::bool_set::is_emptyset () const [inline]`

Return true if this is empty.

Definition at line 73 of file `bool_set`.

4.336.3.3 is_indeterminate() `bool std::tr2::bool_set::is_indeterminate () const [inline]`

Return true if this is indeterminate.

Definition at line 77 of file `bool_set`.

4.336.3.4 is_singleton() `bool std::tr2::bool_set::is_singleton () const [inline]`

Return true if this is false or true (normal boolean).

Definition at line 81 of file `bool_set`.

4.336.3.5 operator bool() `std::tr2::bool_set::operator bool () const [inline]`

Conversion to bool.

Definition at line 86 of file `bool_set`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- [bool_set](#)
- [bool_set.tcc](#)

4.337 `__gnu_pbds::detail::branch_policy< Node_Cltr, Node_Itr, _Alloc >` Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_pbds::detail::branch_policy< Node_Cltr, Node_Itr, _Alloc >`:

Protected Types

- `typedef rebind_v::const_pointer` **const_pointer**
- `typedef rebind_v::const_reference` **const_reference**
- `typedef Node_Itr::value_type` **it_type**
- `typedef rebind_k::const_reference` **key_const_reference**
- `typedef value_type::first_type` **key_type**
- `typedef remove_const< key_type >::type` **rkey_type**
- `typedef remove_const< value_type >::type` **rcvalue_type**
- `typedef rebind_traits< _Alloc, rkey_type >` **rebind_k**
- `typedef rebind_traits< _Alloc, rcvalue_type >` **rebind_v**
- `typedef rebind_v::reference` **reference**
- `typedef std::iterator_traits< it_type >::value_type` **value_type**

Protected Member Functions

- virtual `it_type` **end** ()=0
- `it_type` **end_iterator** () const

Static Protected Member Functions

- static key_const_reference **extract_key** (const_reference r_val)

4.337.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename Node_Cltr, typename Node_Itr, typename _Alloc>
struct __gnu_pbds::detail::branch_policy< Node_Cltr, Node_Itr, _Alloc >
```

Primary template, base class for branch structure policies.

Definition at line 53 of file branch_policy.hpp.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [branch_policy.hpp](#)

4.338 __gnu_pbds::detail::branch_policy< Node_Cltr, Node_Cltr, _Alloc > Struct Template Reference

Protected Types

- typedef rebind_v::const_pointer **const_pointer**
- typedef rebind_v::const_reference **const_reference**
- typedef Node_Cltr::value_type **it_type**
- typedef rebind_v::const_reference **key_const_reference**
- typedef value_type **key_type**
- typedef remove_const< value_type >::type **rcvalue_type**
- typedef [rebind_traits](#)< _Alloc, rcvalue_type > **rebind_v**
- typedef rebind_v::reference **reference**
- typedef [std::iterator_traits](#)< it_type >::value_type **value_type**

Protected Member Functions

- virtual it_type **end** () const =0
- it_type **end_iterator** () const

Static Protected Member Functions

- static key_const_reference **extract_key** (const_reference r_val)

4.338.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename Node_Cltr, typename _Alloc>
struct __gnu_pbds::detail::branch_policy< Node_Cltr, Node_Cltr, _Alloc >
```

Specialization for const iterators.

Definition at line 89 of file branch_policy.hpp.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [branch_policy.hpp](#)

4.339 std::cauchy_distribution< _RealType > Class Template Reference

Classes

- struct [param_type](#)

Public Types

- typedef _RealType [result_type](#)

Public Member Functions

- **cauchy_distribution** (_RealType __a, _RealType __b=1.0)
- **cauchy_distribution** (const [param_type](#) &__p)
- template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _UniformRandomNumberGenerator >
void **generate** (_ForwardIterator __f, _ForwardIterator __t, _UniformRandomNumberGenerator &__urng)
- template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _UniformRandomNumberGenerator >
void **generate** (_ForwardIterator __f, _ForwardIterator __t, _UniformRandomNumberGenerator &__urng, const [param_type](#) &__p)
- template<typename _UniformRandomNumberGenerator >
void **generate** ([result_type](#) *__f, [result_type](#) *__t, _UniformRandomNumberGenerator &__urng, const [param_type](#) &__p)
- _RealType **a** () const
- _RealType **b** () const
- [result_type](#) **max** () const
- [result_type](#) **min** () const
- template<typename _UniformRandomNumberGenerator >
[result_type](#) **operator()** (_UniformRandomNumberGenerator &__urng)
- template<typename _UniformRandomNumberGenerator >
[result_type](#) **operator()** (_UniformRandomNumberGenerator &__urng, const [param_type](#) &__p)
- [param_type](#) **param** () const
- void **param** (const [param_type](#) &__param)
- void **reset** ()

Friends

- bool **operator==** (const [cauchy_distribution](#) &__d1, const [cauchy_distribution](#) &__d2)

4.339.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _RealType = double>
class std::cauchy_distribution< _RealType >
```

A cauchy_distribution random number distribution.

The formula for the normal probability mass function is $p(x|a,b) = (\pi b(1 + (\frac{x-a}{b})^2))^{-1}$

Definition at line 2854 of file random.h.

4.339.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.339.2.1 result_type template<typename _RealType = double>
typedef _RealType [std::cauchy_distribution< _RealType >::result_type](#)

The type of the range of the distribution.

Definition at line 2861 of file random.h.

4.339.3 Member Function Documentation

4.339.3.1 max() `template<typename _RealType = double>
result_type std::cauchy_distribution< _RealType >::max () const [inline]`
Returns the least upper bound value of the distribution.
Definition at line 2952 of file random.h.
References `std::numeric_limits< _Tp >::max()`.

4.339.3.2 min() `template<typename _RealType = double>
result_type std::cauchy_distribution< _RealType >::min () const [inline]`
Returns the greatest lower bound value of the distribution.
Definition at line 2945 of file random.h.
References `std::numeric_limits< _Tp >::lowest()`.

4.339.3.3 operator>()() `template<typename _RealType = double>
template<typename _UniformRandomNumberGenerator >
result_type std::cauchy_distribution< _RealType >::operator() (
_UniformRandomNumberGenerator & __urng) [inline]`
Generating functions.
Definition at line 2960 of file random.h.

4.339.3.4 param() [1/2] `template<typename _RealType = double>
param_type std::cauchy_distribution< _RealType >::param () const [inline]`
Returns the parameter set of the distribution.
Definition at line 2930 of file random.h.
Referenced by `std::operator>>()`.

4.339.3.5 param() [2/2] `template<typename _RealType = double>
void std::cauchy_distribution< _RealType >::param (
const param_type & __param) [inline]`
Sets the parameter set of the distribution.

Parameters

<code>__param</code>	The new parameter set of the distribution.
----------------------	--

Definition at line 2938 of file random.h.

4.339.3.6 reset() `template<typename _RealType = double>
void std::cauchy_distribution< _RealType >::reset () [inline]`
Resets the distribution state.
Definition at line 2912 of file random.h.

4.339.4 Friends And Related Function Documentation

4.339.4.1 operator== `template<typename _RealType = double>
bool operator== (`

```
const cauchy\_distribution<_RealType> & __d1,
const cauchy\_distribution<_RealType> & __d2 ) [friend]
```

Return true if two Cauchy distributions have the same parameters.

Definition at line 2995 of file `random.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- [random.h](#)
- [bits/random.tcc](#)

4.340 `__gnu_pbds::cc_hash_max_collision_check_resize_trigger< External_Load_Access, Size_Type >` Class Template Reference

Public Types

- enum { [external_load_access](#) }
- typedef `Size_Type` **size_type**

Public Member Functions

- [cc_hash_max_collision_check_resize_trigger](#) (float load=0.5)
- float [get_load](#) () const
- void [set_load](#) (float load)
- void **swap** ([cc_hash_max_collision_check_resize_trigger](#)< `External_Load_Access`, `Size_Type` > &other)

Protected Member Functions

- bool [is_grow_needed](#) (size_type size, size_type num_entries) const
- bool [is_resize_needed](#) () const
- void [notify_cleared](#) ()
- void [notify_erase_search_collision](#) ()
- void [notify_erase_search_end](#) ()
- void [notify_erase_search_start](#) ()
- void [notify_erased](#) (size_type num_entries)
- void [notify_externally_resized](#) (size_type new_size)
- void [notify_find_search_collision](#) ()
- void [notify_find_search_end](#) ()
- void [notify_find_search_start](#) ()
- void [notify_insert_search_collision](#) ()
- void [notify_insert_search_end](#) ()
- void [notify_insert_search_start](#) ()
- void [notify_inserted](#) (size_type num_entries)
- void [notify_resized](#) (size_type new_size)

4.340.1 Detailed Description

```
template<bool External_Load_Access = false, typename Size_Type = std::size_t>
class __gnu_pbds::cc_hash_max_collision_check_resize_trigger< External_Load_Access, Size_Type >
```

A resize trigger policy based on collision checks. It keeps the simulated load factor lower than some given load factor.

Definition at line 293 of file `hash_policy.hpp`.

4.340.2 Member Enumeration Documentation

4.340.2.1 anonymous enum `template<bool External_Load_Access = false, typename Size_Type = std::size_t>`
`anonymous enum`

Enumerator

<code>external_load_access</code>	Specifies whether the load factor can be accessed externally. The two options have different trade-offs in terms of flexibility, genericity, and encapsulation.
-----------------------------------	---

Definition at line 298 of file `hash_policy.hpp`.

4.340.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.340.3.1 cc_hash_max_collision_check_resize_trigger() `template<bool External_Load_Access = false, typename Size_Type = std::size_t>`
`__gnu_pbds::cc_hash_max_collision_check_resize_trigger< External_Load_Access, Size_Type >::cc_hash_max_collision`
`(`
`float load = 0.5)`

Default constructor, or constructor taking load, a `__load` factor which it will attempt to maintain.

4.340.4 Member Function Documentation

4.340.4.1 get_load() `template<bool External_Load_Access = false, typename Size_Type = std::size_t>`
`float __gnu_pbds::cc_hash_max_collision_check_resize_trigger< External_Load_Access, Size_Type >::get_load () const [inline]`
Returns the current load.

4.340.4.2 is_grow_needed() `template<bool External_Load_Access = false, typename Size_Type = std::size_t>`
`bool __gnu_pbds::cc_hash_max_collision_check_resize_trigger< External_Load_Access, Size_Type >::is_grow_needed (`
`size_type size,`
`size_type num_entries) const [inline], [protected]`

Queries whether a grow is needed. This method is called only if this object indicated is needed.

4.340.4.3 is_resize_needed() `template<bool External_Load_Access = false, typename Size_Type = std::size_t>`
`bool __gnu_pbds::cc_hash_max_collision_check_resize_trigger< External_Load_Access, Size_Type >::is_resize_needed () const [inline], [protected]`
Queries whether a resize is needed.

4.340.4.4 notify_cleared() `template<bool External_Load_Access = false, typename Size_Type = std::size_t>`
`void __gnu_pbds::cc_hash_max_collision_check_resize_trigger< External_Load_Access, Size_Type >::notify_cleared () [protected]`
Notifies the table was cleared.

4.340.4.5 notify_erase_search_collision() `template<bool External_Load_Access = false, typename Size_Type = std::size_t>`

`void __gnu_pbds::cc_hash_max_collision_check_resize_trigger< External_Load_Access, Size_Type >::notify_erase_search_collision () [inline], [protected]`

Notifies a search encountered a collision.

4.340.4.6 notify_erase_search_end() `template<bool External_Load_Access = false, typename Size_Type = std::size_t>`

`void __gnu_pbds::cc_hash_max_collision_check_resize_trigger< External_Load_Access, Size_Type >::notify_erase_search_end () [inline], [protected]`

Notifies a search ended.

4.340.4.7 notify_erase_search_start() `template<bool External_Load_Access = false, typename Size_Type = std::size_t>`

`void __gnu_pbds::cc_hash_max_collision_check_resize_trigger< External_Load_Access, Size_Type >::notify_erase_search_start () [inline], [protected]`

Notifies an erase search started.

4.340.4.8 notify_erased() `template<bool External_Load_Access = false, typename Size_Type = std::size_t>`

`void __gnu_pbds::cc_hash_max_collision_check_resize_trigger< External_Load_Access, Size_Type >::notify_erased (size_type num_entries) [inline], [protected]`

Notifies an element was erased.

4.340.4.9 notify_externally_resized() `template<bool External_Load_Access = false, typename Size_Type = std::size_t>`

`void __gnu_pbds::cc_hash_max_collision_check_resize_trigger< External_Load_Access, Size_Type >::notify_externally_resized (size_type new_size) [protected]`

Notifies the table was resized externally.

4.340.4.10 notify_find_search_collision() `template<bool External_Load_Access = false, typename Size_Type = std::size_t>`

`void __gnu_pbds::cc_hash_max_collision_check_resize_trigger< External_Load_Access, Size_Type >::notify_find_search_collision () [inline], [protected]`

Notifies a search encountered a collision.

4.340.4.11 notify_find_search_end() `template<bool External_Load_Access = false, typename Size_Type = std::size_t>`

`void __gnu_pbds::cc_hash_max_collision_check_resize_trigger< External_Load_Access, Size_Type >::notify_find_search_end () [inline], [protected]`

Notifies a search ended.

4.340.4.12 notify_find_search_start() `template<bool External_Load_Access = false, typename Size_Type = std::size_t>`
`void __gnu_pbds::cc_hash_max_collision_check_resize_trigger< External_Load_Access, Size_Type >::notify_find_search_start () [inline], [protected]`
Notifies a find search started.

4.340.4.13 notify_insert_search_collision() `template<bool External_Load_Access = false, typename Size_Type = std::size_t>`
`void __gnu_pbds::cc_hash_max_collision_check_resize_trigger< External_Load_Access, Size_Type >::notify_insert_search_collision () [inline], [protected]`
Notifies a search encountered a collision.

4.340.4.14 notify_insert_search_end() `template<bool External_Load_Access = false, typename Size_Type = std::size_t>`
`void __gnu_pbds::cc_hash_max_collision_check_resize_trigger< External_Load_Access, Size_Type >::notify_insert_search_end () [inline], [protected]`
Notifies a search ended.

4.340.4.15 notify_insert_search_start() `template<bool External_Load_Access = false, typename Size_Type = std::size_t>`
`void __gnu_pbds::cc_hash_max_collision_check_resize_trigger< External_Load_Access, Size_Type >::notify_insert_search_start () [inline], [protected]`
Notifies an insert search started.

4.340.4.16 notify_inserted() `template<bool External_Load_Access = false, typename Size_Type = std::size_t>`
`void __gnu_pbds::cc_hash_max_collision_check_resize_trigger< External_Load_Access, Size_Type >::notify_inserted (size_type num_entries) [inline], [protected]`
Notifies an element was inserted.

4.340.4.17 notify_resized() `template<bool External_Load_Access = false, typename Size_Type = std::size_t>`
`void __gnu_pbds::cc_hash_max_collision_check_resize_trigger< External_Load_Access, Size_Type >::notify_resized (size_type new_size) [protected]`
Notifies the table was resized as a result of this object's signifying that a resize is needed.

4.340.4.18 set_load() `template<bool External_Load_Access = false, typename Size_Type = std::size_t>`
`void __gnu_pbds::cc_hash_max_collision_check_resize_trigger< External_Load_Access, Size_Type >::set_load (float load)`
Sets the load; does not resize the container.
The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [hash_policy.hpp](#)

4.341 `__gnu_pbds::cc_hash_table< Key, Mapped, Hash_Fn, Eq_Fn, Comb_Hash_Fn, Resize_Policy, Store_Hash, _Alloc >` Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_pbds::cc_hash_table< Key, Mapped, Hash_Fn, Eq_Fn, Comb_Hash_Fn, Resize_Policy, Store_Hash, _Alloc >`:

Public Types

- typedef Comb_Hash_Fn **comb_hash_fn**
- typedef [cc_hash_tag](#) **container_category**
- typedef Eq_Fn **eq_fn**
- typedef Hash_Fn **hash_fn**
- typedef Resize_Policy **resize_policy**

Public Member Functions

- [cc_hash_table](#) ()
- **cc_hash_table** (const [cc_hash_table](#) &other)
- [cc_hash_table](#) (const hash_fn &h)
- [cc_hash_table](#) (const hash_fn &h, const eq_fn &e)
- [cc_hash_table](#) (const hash_fn &h, const eq_fn &e, const comb_hash_fn &ch)
- [cc_hash_table](#) (const hash_fn &h, const eq_fn &e, const comb_hash_fn &ch, const resize_policy &rp)
- template<typename It >
[cc_hash_table](#) (It first, It last)
- template<typename It >
[cc_hash_table](#) (It first, It last, const hash_fn &h)
- template<typename It >
[cc_hash_table](#) (It first, It last, const hash_fn &h, const eq_fn &e)
- template<typename It >
[cc_hash_table](#) (It first, It last, const hash_fn &h, const eq_fn &e, const comb_hash_fn &ch)
- template<typename It >
[cc_hash_table](#) (It first, It last, const hash_fn &h, const eq_fn &e, const comb_hash_fn &ch, const resize_policy &rp)
- [cc_hash_table](#) & **operator=** (const [cc_hash_table](#) &other)
- void **swap** ([cc_hash_table](#) &other)

4.341.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename Key, typename Mapped, typename Hash_Fn = typename detail::default_hash_fn<Key>::type, typename Eq_Fn
= typename detail::default_eq_fn<Key>::type, typename Comb_Hash_Fn = detail::default_comb_hash_fn::type, typename Resize_Policy =
typename detail::default_resize_policy<Comb_Hash_Fn>::type, bool Store_Hash = detail::default_store_hash, typename
_Alloc = std::allocator<char>>>
```

```
class __gnu_pbds::cc_hash_table< Key, Mapped, Hash_Fn, Eq_Fn, Comb_Hash_Fn, Resize_Policy, Store_Hash, _Alloc >
```

A collision-chaining hash-based associative container.

Template Parameters

<i>Key</i>	Key type.
<i>Mapped</i>	Map type.
<i>Hash_Fn</i>	Hashing functor.
<i>Eq_Fn</i>	Equal functor.

Template Parameters

<i>Comb_Hash_Fn</i>	Combining hash functor. If Hash_Fn is not null_type, then this is the ranged-hash functor; otherwise, this is the range-hashing functor. XXX(See Design::Hash-Based Containers::Hash Policies.)
<i>Resize_Policy</i>	Resizes hash.
<i>Store_Hash</i>	Indicates whether the hash value will be stored along with each key. If Hash_Fn is null_type, then the container will not compile if this value is true
<i>_Alloc</i>	Allocator type.

Base tag choices are: cc_hash_tag.

Base is basic_hash_table.

Definition at line 204 of file assoc_container.hpp.

4.341.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.341.2.1 cc_hash_table() [1/10] `template<typename Key , typename Mapped , typename Hash_Fn = typename detail::default_hash_fn<Key>::type, typename Eq_Fn = typename detail::default_eq_fn<Key>::type, typename Comb_Hash_Fn = detail::default_comb_hash_fn::type, typename Resize_Policy = typename detail::default_resize_policy<Comb_Hash_Fn>::type, bool Store_Hash = detail::default_store_hash, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<char>>`

`__gnu_pbds::cc_hash_table< Key, Mapped, Hash_Fn, Eq_Fn, Comb_Hash_Fn, Resize_Policy, Store_Hash, _Alloc >::cc_hash_table () [inline]`

Default constructor.

Definition at line 217 of file assoc_container.hpp.

4.341.2.2 cc_hash_table() [2/10] `template<typename Key , typename Mapped , typename Hash_Fn = typename detail::default_hash_fn<Key>::type, typename Eq_Fn = typename detail::default_eq_fn<Key>::type, typename Comb_Hash_Fn = detail::default_comb_hash_fn::type, typename Resize_Policy = typename detail::default_resize_policy<Comb_Hash_Fn>::type, bool Store_Hash = detail::default_store_hash, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<char>>`

`__gnu_pbds::cc_hash_table< Key, Mapped, Hash_Fn, Eq_Fn, Comb_Hash_Fn, Resize_Policy, Store_Hash, _Alloc >::cc_hash_table (const hash_fn & h) [inline]`

Constructor taking some policy objects. r_hash_fn will be copied by the Hash_Fn object of the container object.

Definition at line 221 of file assoc_container.hpp.

4.341.2.3 cc_hash_table() [3/10] `template<typename Key , typename Mapped , typename Hash_Fn = typename detail::default_hash_fn<Key>::type, typename Eq_Fn = typename detail::default_eq_fn<Key>::type, typename Comb_Hash_Fn = detail::default_comb_hash_fn::type, typename Resize_Policy = typename detail::default_resize_policy<Comb_Hash_Fn>::type, bool Store_Hash = detail::default_store_hash, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<char>>`

`__gnu_pbds::cc_hash_table< Key, Mapped, Hash_Fn, Eq_Fn, Comb_Hash_Fn, Resize_Policy, Store_Hash, _Alloc >::cc_hash_table (const hash_fn & h, const eq_fn & e) [inline]`

Constructor taking some policy objects. r_hash_fn will be copied by the hash_fn object of the container object, and r_eq_fn will be copied by the eq_fn object of the container object.

Definition at line 228 of file assoc_container.hpp.

4.341.2.4 `cc_hash_table()` [4/10] `template<typename Key , typename Mapped , typename Hash_Fn = typename detail::default_hash_fn<Key>::type, typename Eq_Fn = typename detail::default_eq_fn<Key>::type, typename Comb_Hash_Fn = detail::default_comb_hash_fn::type, typename Resize_Policy = typename detail::default_resize_policy<Comb_Hash_Fn>::type, bool Store_Hash = detail::default_store_hash, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<char>>`
`__gnu_pbds::cc_hash_table< Key, Mapped, Hash_Fn, Eq_Fn, Comb_Hash_Fn, Resize_Policy, Store_Hash, _Alloc >::cc_hash_table (`
`const hash_fn & h,`
`const eq_fn & e,`
`const comb_hash_fn & ch) [inline]`

Constructor taking some policy objects. `r_hash_fn` will be copied by the `hash_fn` object of the container object, `r_eq_fn` will be copied by the `eq_fn` object of the container object, and `r_comb_hash_fn` will be copied by the `comb_hash_fn` object of the container object.

Definition at line 236 of file `assoc_container.hpp`.

4.341.2.5 `cc_hash_table()` [5/10] `template<typename Key , typename Mapped , typename Hash_Fn = typename detail::default_hash_fn<Key>::type, typename Eq_Fn = typename detail::default_eq_fn<Key>::type, typename Comb_Hash_Fn = detail::default_comb_hash_fn::type, typename Resize_Policy = typename detail::default_resize_policy<Comb_Hash_Fn>::type, bool Store_Hash = detail::default_store_hash, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<char>>`
`__gnu_pbds::cc_hash_table< Key, Mapped, Hash_Fn, Eq_Fn, Comb_Hash_Fn, Resize_Policy, Store_Hash, _Alloc >::cc_hash_table (`
`const hash_fn & h,`
`const eq_fn & e,`
`const comb_hash_fn & ch,`
`const resize_policy & rp) [inline]`

Constructor taking some policy objects. `r_hash_fn` will be copied by the `hash_fn` object of the container object, `r_eq_fn` will be copied by the `eq_fn` object of the container object, `r_comb_hash_fn` will be copied by the `comb_hash_fn` object of the container object, and `r_resize_policy` will be copied by the `resize_policy` object of the container object.

Definition at line 245 of file `assoc_container.hpp`.

4.341.2.6 `cc_hash_table()` [6/10] `template<typename Key , typename Mapped , typename Hash_Fn = typename detail::default_hash_fn<Key>::type, typename Eq_Fn = typename detail::default_eq_fn<Key>::type, typename Comb_Hash_Fn = detail::default_comb_hash_fn::type, typename Resize_Policy = typename detail::default_resize_policy<Comb_Hash_Fn>::type, bool Store_Hash = detail::default_store_hash, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<char>>`
`template<typename It >`
`__gnu_pbds::cc_hash_table< Key, Mapped, Hash_Fn, Eq_Fn, Comb_Hash_Fn, Resize_Policy, Store_Hash, _Alloc >::cc_hash_table (`
`It first,`
`It last) [inline]`

Constructor taking `__iterators` to a range of value_types. The value_types between `first_it` and `last_it` will be inserted into the container object.

Definition at line 253 of file `assoc_container.hpp`.

4.341.2.7 `cc_hash_table()` [7/10] `template<typename Key , typename Mapped , typename Hash_Fn = typename detail::default_hash_fn<Key>::type, typename Eq_Fn = typename detail::default_eq_fn<Key>::type, typename Comb_Hash_Fn = detail::default_comb_hash_fn::type, typename Resize_Policy =`

```

typename detail::default_resize_policy<Comb_Hash_Fn>::type, bool Store_Hash = detail::default_↵
store_hash, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<char>>
template<typename It >
__gnu_pbds::cc_hash_table< Key, Mapped, Hash_Fn, Eq_Fn, Comb_Hash_Fn, Resize_Policy, Store_Hash,
_Alloc >::cc_hash_table (
    It first,
    It last,
    const hash_fn & h ) [inline]

```

Constructor taking __iterators to a range of value_types and some policy objects. The value_types between first_it and last_it will be inserted into the container object.

Definition at line 260 of file assoc_container.hpp.

4.341.2.8 cc_hash_table() [8/10] `template<typename Key , typename Mapped , typename Hash_Fn =
typename detail::default_hash_fn<Key>::type, typename Eq_Fn = typename detail::default_eq_fn<↵
Key>::type, typename Comb_Hash_Fn = detail::default_comb_hash_fn::type, typename Resize_Policy =
typename detail::default_resize_policy<Comb_Hash_Fn>::type, bool Store_Hash = detail::default_↵
store_hash, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<char>>
template<typename It >
__gnu_pbds::cc_hash_table< Key, Mapped, Hash_Fn, Eq_Fn, Comb_Hash_Fn, Resize_Policy, Store_Hash,
_Alloc >::cc_hash_table (`

```

    It first,
    It last,
    const hash_fn & h,
    const eq_fn & e ) [inline]

```

Constructor taking __iterators to a range of value_types and some policy objects The value_types between first_it and last_it will be inserted into the container object. r_hash_fn will be copied by the hash_fn object of the container object, and r_eq_fn will be copied by the eq_fn object of the container object.

Definition at line 271 of file assoc_container.hpp.

4.341.2.9 cc_hash_table() [9/10] `template<typename Key , typename Mapped , typename Hash_Fn =
typename detail::default_hash_fn<Key>::type, typename Eq_Fn = typename detail::default_eq_fn<↵
Key>::type, typename Comb_Hash_Fn = detail::default_comb_hash_fn::type, typename Resize_Policy =
typename detail::default_resize_policy<Comb_Hash_Fn>::type, bool Store_Hash = detail::default_↵
store_hash, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<char>>
template<typename It >
__gnu_pbds::cc_hash_table< Key, Mapped, Hash_Fn, Eq_Fn, Comb_Hash_Fn, Resize_Policy, Store_Hash,
_Alloc >::cc_hash_table (`

```

    It first,
    It last,
    const hash_fn & h,
    const eq_fn & e,
    const comb_hash_fn & ch ) [inline]

```

Constructor taking __iterators to a range of value_types and some policy objects The value_types between first_↵ it and last_it will be inserted into the container object. r_hash_fn will be copied by the hash_fn object of the container object, r_eq_fn will be copied by the eq_fn object of the container object, and r_comb_hash_fn will be copied by the comb_hash_fn object of the container object.

Definition at line 283 of file assoc_container.hpp.

4.341.2.10 cc_hash_table() [10/10] `template<typename Key , typename Mapped , typename Hash_Fn =
typename detail::default_hash_fn<Key>::type, typename Eq_Fn = typename detail::default_eq_fn<↵`

```

Key>::type, typename Comb_Hash_Fn = detail::default_comb_hash_fn::type, typename Resize_Policy =
typename detail::default_resize_policy<Comb_Hash_Fn>::type, bool Store_Hash = detail::default_↵
store_hash, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<char>>
template<typename It >
__gnu_pbds::cc_hash_table< Key, Mapped, Hash_Fn, Eq_Fn, Comb_Hash_Fn, Resize_Policy, Store_Hash,
_Alloc >::cc_hash_table (
    It first,
    It last,
    const hash_fn & h,
    const eq_fn & e,
    const comb_hash_fn & ch,
    const resize_policy & rp ) [inline]

```

Constructor taking `__iterators` to a range of value_types and some policy objects The value_types between `first_it` and `last_it` will be inserted into the container object. `r_hash_fn` will be copied by the `hash_fn` object of the container object, `r_eq_fn` will be copied by the `eq_fn` object of the container object, `r_comb_hash_fn` will be copied by the `comb_hash_fn` object of the container object, and `r_resize_policy` will be copied by the `resize_policy` object of the container object.

Definition at line 297 of file `assoc_container.hpp`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [assoc_container.hpp](#)

4.342 `__gnu_pbds::cc_hash_tag` Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_pbds::cc_hash_tag`:

4.342.1 Detailed Description

Collision-chaining hash.

Definition at line 141 of file `tag_and_trait.hpp`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [tag_and_trait.hpp](#)

4.343 `__gnu_pbds::detail::cc_ht_map< Key, Mapped, Hash_Fn, Eq_Fn, _Alloc, Store_Hash, Comb_Hash_Fn, Resize_Policy >` Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_pbds::detail::cc_ht_map< Key, Mapped, Hash_Fn, Eq_Fn, _Alloc, Store_Hash, Comb_↵_Hash_Fn, Resize_Policy >`:

Public Types

- enum { **store_hash** }
- typedef `_Alloc` **allocator_type**
- typedef `Comb_Hash_Fn` **comb_hash_fn**
- typedef `const_iterator` **const_iterator**
- typedef `traits_base::const_pointer` **const_pointer**
- typedef `traits_base::const_reference` **const_reference**
- typedef `_Alloc::difference_type` **difference_type**
- typedef `Eq_Fn` **eq_fn**
- typedef `Hash_Fn` **hash_fn**
- typedef `iterator` **iterator**
- typedef `traits_base::key_const_pointer` **key_const_pointer**
- typedef `traits_base::key_const_reference` **key_const_reference**
- typedef `traits_base::key_pointer` **key_pointer**

- typedef traits_base::key_reference **key_reference**
- typedef traits_base::key_type **key_type**
- typedef traits_base::mapped_const_pointer **mapped_const_pointer**
- typedef traits_base::mapped_const_reference **mapped_const_reference**
- typedef traits_base::mapped_pointer **mapped_pointer**
- typedef traits_base::mapped_reference **mapped_reference**
- typedef traits_base::mapped_type **mapped_type**
- typedef __nothrowcopy::indicator **no_throw_indicator**
- typedef point_const_iterator_ **point_const_iterator**
- typedef point_iterator_ **point_iterator**
- typedef traits_base::pointer **pointer**
- typedef traits_base::reference **reference**
- typedef Resize_Policy **resize_policy**
- typedef _Alloc::size_type **size_type**
- typedef integral_constant< int, Store_Hash > **store_extra**
- typedef stored_data< value_type, size_type, Store_Hash > **stored_data_type**
- typedef traits_base::value_type **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- **cc_ht_map** (const cc_ht_map< Key, Mapped, Hash_Fn, Eq_Fn, _Alloc, Store_Hash, Comb_Hash_Fn, Resize_Policy > &)
- **cc_ht_map** (const Hash_Fn &)
- **cc_ht_map** (const Hash_Fn &, const Eq_Fn &)
- **cc_ht_map** (const Hash_Fn &, const Eq_Fn &, const Comb_Hash_Fn &)
- **cc_ht_map** (const Hash_Fn &, const Eq_Fn &, const Comb_Hash_Fn &, const Resize_Policy &)
- iterator **begin** ()
- const_iterator **begin** () const
- void **clear** ()
- template<typename It >
void **copy_from_range** (It, It)
- bool **empty** () const
- iterator **end** ()
- const_iterator **end** () const
- bool **erase** (key_const_reference)
- template<typename Pred >
size_type **erase_if** (Pred)
- point_iterator **find** (key_const_reference)
- point_const_iterator **find** (key_const_reference) const
- point_iterator **find_end** ()
- point_const_iterator **find_end** () const
- Comb_Hash_Fn & **get_comb_hash_fn** ()
- const Comb_Hash_Fn & **get_comb_hash_fn** () const
- Eq_Fn & **get_eq_fn** ()
- const Eq_Fn & **get_eq_fn** () const
- Hash_Fn & **get_hash_fn** ()
- const Hash_Fn & **get_hash_fn** () const
- Resize_Policy & **get_resize_policy** ()
- const Resize_Policy & **get_resize_policy** () const
- void **initialize** ()
- std::pair< point_iterator, bool > **insert** (const_reference r_val)

- size_type **max_size** () const
- mapped_reference **operator[]** (key_const_reference r_key)
- size_type **size** () const
- void **swap** (`cc_ht_map`< Key, Mapped, Hash_Fn, Eq_Fn, _Alloc, Store_Hash, Comb_Hash_Fn, Resize_Policy > &)

Public Attributes

- no_throw_indicator **m_no_throw_copies_indicator**
- store_extra **m_store_extra_indicator**

Friends

- class **const_iterator_**
- class **iterator_**

4.343.1 Detailed Description

template<typename Key, typename Mapped, typename Hash_Fn, typename Eq_Fn, typename _Alloc, bool Store_Hash, typename Comb_Hash_Fn, typename Resize_Policy>

class `__gnu_pbds::detail::cc_ht_map`< Key, Mapped, Hash_Fn, Eq_Fn, _Alloc, Store_Hash, Comb_Hash_Fn, Resize_Policy >

A collision-chaining hash-based container.

Template Parameters

<i>Key</i>	Key type.
<i>Mapped</i>	Map type.
<i>Hash_Fn</i>	Hashing functor. Default is <code>__gnu_cxx::hash</code> .
<i>Eq_Fn</i>	Equal functor. Default <code>std::equal_to<Key></code>
<i>_Alloc</i>	Allocator type.
<i>Store_Hash</i>	If key type stores extra metadata. Defaults to false.
<i>Comb_Hash_Fn</i>	Combining hash functor. If <i>Hash_Fn</i> is not null_type, then this is the ranged-hash functor; otherwise, this is the range-hashing functor. XXX(See Design::Hash-Based Containers::Hash Policies.) Default <code>direct_mask_range_hashing</code> .
<i>Resize_Policy</i>	Resizes hash. Defaults to <code>hash_standard_resize_policy</code> , using <code>hash_exponential_size_policy</code> and <code>hash_load_check_resize_trigger</code> .

Bases are: `detail::hash_eq_fn`, `Resize_Policy`, `detail::ranged_hash_fn`, `detail::types_traits`. (Optional: `detail::debug_map_base`.)

Definition at line 140 of file `cc_ht_map.hpp`.

4.343.2 Member Enumeration Documentation

4.343.2.1 anonymous enum template<typename Key , typename Mapped , typename Hash_Fn , typename Eq_Fn , typename _Alloc , bool Store_Hash, typename Comb_Hash_Fn , typename Resize_Policy >

anonymous enum

Value stores hash, true or false.

Definition at line 203 of file `cc_ht_map.hpp`.

4.343.3 Member Function Documentation

4.343.3.1 empty() `template<typename Key , typename Mapped , typename Hash_Fn , typename Eq_Fn , typename _Alloc , bool Store_Hash, typename Comb_Hash_Fn , typename Resize_Policy > bool __gnu_pbds::detail::cc_ht_map< Key, Mapped, Hash_Fn, Eq_Fn, _Alloc, Store_Hash, Comb_Hash_Fn, Resize_Policy >::empty () const [inline]`
True if size() == 0.

4.343.3.2 get_comb_hash_fn() [1/2] `template<typename Key , typename Mapped , typename Hash_Fn , typename Eq_Fn , typename _Alloc , bool Store_Hash, typename Comb_Hash_Fn , typename Resize_Policy > Comb_Hash_Fn& __gnu_pbds::detail::cc_ht_map< Key, Mapped, Hash_Fn, Eq_Fn, _Alloc, Store_Hash, Comb_Hash_Fn, Resize_Policy >::get_comb_hash_fn ()`
Return current comb_hash_fn.

4.343.3.3 get_comb_hash_fn() [2/2] `template<typename Key , typename Mapped , typename Hash_Fn , typename Eq_Fn , typename _Alloc , bool Store_Hash, typename Comb_Hash_Fn , typename Resize_Policy > const Comb_Hash_Fn& __gnu_pbds::detail::cc_ht_map< Key, Mapped, Hash_Fn, Eq_Fn, _Alloc, Store_Hash, Comb_Hash_Fn, Resize_Policy >::get_comb_hash_fn () const`
Return current const comb_hash_fn.

4.343.3.4 get_eq_fn() [1/2] `template<typename Key , typename Mapped , typename Hash_Fn , typename Eq_Fn , typename _Alloc , bool Store_Hash, typename Comb_Hash_Fn , typename Resize_Policy > Eq_Fn& __gnu_pbds::detail::cc_ht_map< Key, Mapped, Hash_Fn, Eq_Fn, _Alloc, Store_Hash, Comb_Hash_Fn, Resize_Policy >::get_eq_fn ()`
Return current eq_fn.

4.343.3.5 get_eq_fn() [2/2] `template<typename Key , typename Mapped , typename Hash_Fn , typename Eq_Fn , typename _Alloc , bool Store_Hash, typename Comb_Hash_Fn , typename Resize_Policy > const Eq_Fn& __gnu_pbds::detail::cc_ht_map< Key, Mapped, Hash_Fn, Eq_Fn, _Alloc, Store_Hash, Comb_Hash_Fn, Resize_Policy >::get_eq_fn () const`
Return current const eq_fn.

4.343.3.6 get_hash_fn() [1/2] `template<typename Key , typename Mapped , typename Hash_Fn , typename Eq_Fn , typename _Alloc , bool Store_Hash, typename Comb_Hash_Fn , typename Resize_Policy > Hash_Fn& __gnu_pbds::detail::cc_ht_map< Key, Mapped, Hash_Fn, Eq_Fn, _Alloc, Store_Hash, Comb_Hash_Fn, Resize_Policy >::get_hash_fn ()`
Return current hash_fn.

4.343.3.7 get_hash_fn() [2/2] `template<typename Key , typename Mapped , typename Hash_Fn , typename Eq_Fn , typename _Alloc , bool Store_Hash, typename Comb_Hash_Fn , typename Resize_Policy > const Hash_Fn& __gnu_pbds::detail::cc_ht_map< Key, Mapped, Hash_Fn, Eq_Fn, _Alloc, Store_Hash, Comb_Hash_Fn, Resize_Policy >::get_hash_fn () const`
Return current const hash_fn.

4.343.3.8 `get_resize_policy()` [1/2] `template<typename Key , typename Mapped , typename Hash_Fn , typename Eq_Fn , typename _Alloc , bool Store_Hash, typename Comb_Hash_Fn , typename Resize_Policy >`

`Resize_Policy& __gnu_pbds::detail::cc_ht_map< Key, Mapped, Hash_Fn, Eq_Fn, _Alloc, Store_Hash, Comb_Hash_Fn, Resize_Policy >::get_resize_policy ()`
Return current `resize_policy`.

4.343.3.9 `get_resize_policy()` [2/2] `template<typename Key , typename Mapped , typename Hash_Fn , typename Eq_Fn , typename _Alloc , bool Store_Hash, typename Comb_Hash_Fn , typename Resize_Policy >`

`const Resize_Policy& __gnu_pbds::detail::cc_ht_map< Key, Mapped, Hash_Fn, Eq_Fn, _Alloc, Store_Hash, Comb_Hash_Fn, Resize_Policy >::get_resize_policy () const`
Return current `const resize_policy`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [cc_ht_map.hpp](#)

4.344 `__gnu_cxx::char_traits<_CharT>` Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_cxx::char_traits<_CharT>`:

Public Types

- typedef `_CharT` **char_type**
- typedef `_Char_types<_CharT>::int_type` **int_type**
- typedef `_Char_types<_CharT>::off_type` **off_type**
- typedef `_Char_types<_CharT>::pos_type` **pos_type**
- typedef `_Char_types<_CharT>::state_type` **state_type**

Static Public Member Functions

- static constexpr void **assign** (`char_type &__c1`, const `char_type &__c2`)
- static constexpr `char_type *` **assign** (`char_type *__s`, std::size_t `__n`, `char_type __a`)
- static constexpr int **compare** (const `char_type *__s1`, const `char_type *__s2`, std::size_t `__n`)
- static constexpr `char_type *` **copy** (`char_type *__s1`, const `char_type *__s2`, std::size_t `__n`)
- static constexpr int_type **eof** ()
- static constexpr bool **eq** (const `char_type &__c1`, const `char_type &__c2`)
- static constexpr bool **eq_int_type** (const int_type &__c1, const int_type &__c2)
- static constexpr const `char_type *` **find** (const `char_type *__s`, std::size_t `__n`, const `char_type &__a`)
- static constexpr std::size_t **length** (const `char_type *__s`)
- static constexpr bool **lt** (const `char_type &__c1`, const `char_type &__c2`)
- static constexpr `char_type *` **move** (`char_type *__s1`, const `char_type *__s2`, std::size_t `__n`)
- static constexpr int_type **not_eof** (const int_type &__c)
- static constexpr `char_type` **to_char_type** (const int_type &__c)
- static constexpr int_type **to_int_type** (const `char_type &__c`)

4.344.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _CharT>
struct __gnu_cxx::char_traits< _CharT >
```

Base class used to implement `std::char_traits`.

Note

For any given actual character type, this definition is probably wrong. (Most of the member functions are likely to be right, but the `int_type` and `state_type` typedefs, and the `eof()` member function, are likely to be wrong.) The reason this class exists is so users can specialize it. Classes in namespace `std` may not be specialized for fundamental types, but classes in namespace `__gnu_cxx` may be.

See https://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/strings.html#strings.string.character_types for advice on how to make use of this class for *unusual* character types. Also, check out `include/ext/pod_char_traits.h`.

Definition at line 90 of file `char_traits.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [char_traits.h](#)

4.345 `std::char_traits< _CharT >` Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::char_traits< _CharT >`:

Public Types

- typedef `_CharT` **char_type**
- typedef `_Char_types< _CharT >::int_type` **int_type**
- typedef `_Char_types< _CharT >::off_type` **off_type**
- typedef `_Char_types< _CharT >::pos_type` **pos_type**
- typedef `_Char_types< _CharT >::state_type` **state_type**

Static Public Member Functions

- static constexpr void **assign** (`char_type` &__c1, const `char_type` &__c2)
- static constexpr `char_type` * **assign** (`char_type` *__s, std::size_t __n, `char_type` __a)
- static constexpr int **compare** (const `char_type` *__s1, const `char_type` *__s2, std::size_t __n)
- static constexpr `char_type` * **copy** (`char_type` *__s1, const `char_type` *__s2, std::size_t __n)
- static constexpr int_type **eof** ()
- static constexpr bool **eq** (const `char_type` &__c1, const `char_type` &__c2)
- static constexpr bool **eq_int_type** (const int_type &__c1, const int_type &__c2)
- static constexpr const `char_type` * **find** (const `char_type` *__s, std::size_t __n, const `char_type` &__a)
- static constexpr std::size_t **length** (const `char_type` *__s)
- static constexpr bool **lt** (const `char_type` &__c1, const `char_type` &__c2)
- static constexpr `char_type` * **move** (`char_type` *__s1, const `char_type` *__s2, std::size_t __n)
- static constexpr int_type **not_eof** (const int_type &__c)
- static constexpr `char_type` **to_char_type** (const int_type &__c)
- static constexpr int_type **to_int_type** (const `char_type` &__c)

4.345.1 Detailed Description

```
template<class _CharT>
struct std::char_traits< _CharT >
```

Basis for explicit traits specializations.

Note

For any given actual character type, this definition is probably wrong. Since this is just a thin wrapper around `__gnu_cxx::char_traits`, it is possible to achieve a more appropriate definition by specializing `__gnu_cxx::char_traits`.

See https://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/strings.html#strings.string.character_types for advice on how to make use of this class for *unusual* character types. Also, check out `include/ext/pod_char_traits.h`.

Definition at line 338 of file `char_traits.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [char_traits.h](#)

4.346 `std::char_traits< __gnu_cxx::character< _Value, _Int, _St > >` Struct Template Reference

Public Types

- typedef `__gnu_cxx::character< _Value, _Int, _St >` **char_type**
- typedef `char_type::int_type` **int_type**
- typedef `streamoff` **off_type**
- typedef `fpos< state_type >` **pos_type**
- typedef `char_type::state_type` **state_type**

Static Public Member Functions

- static void **assign** (`char_type` &__c1, const `char_type` &__c2)
- static `char_type` * **assign** (`char_type` *__s, size_t __n, `char_type` __a)
- static int **compare** (const `char_type` *__s1, const `char_type` *__s2, size_t __n)
- static `char_type` * **copy** (`char_type` *__s1, const `char_type` *__s2, size_t __n)
- static int_type **eof** ()
- static bool **eq** (const `char_type` &__c1, const `char_type` &__c2)
- static bool **eq_int_type** (const int_type &__c1, const int_type &__c2)
- static const `char_type` * **find** (const `char_type` *__s, size_t __n, const `char_type` &__a)
- static size_t **length** (const `char_type` *__s)
- static bool **lt** (const `char_type` &__c1, const `char_type` &__c2)
- static `char_type` * **move** (`char_type` *__s1, const `char_type` *__s2, size_t __n)
- static int_type **not_eof** (const int_type &__c)
- static `char_type` **to_char_type** (const int_type &__i)
- static int_type **to_int_type** (const `char_type` &__c)

4.346.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Value, typename _Int, typename _St>
struct std::char_traits< __gnu_cxx::character< _Value, _Int, _St > >
```

`char_traits< __gnu_cxx::character>` specialization.

Definition at line 97 of file `pod_char_traits.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [pod_char_traits.h](#)

4.347 std::char_traits< char > Struct Reference

Public Types

- typedef char **char_type**
- typedef int **int_type**
- typedef [streamoff](#) **off_type**
- typedef [streampos](#) **pos_type**
- typedef mbstate_t **state_type**

Static Public Member Functions

- static constexpr void **assign** (char_type &__c1, const char_type &__c2) noexcept
- static constexpr char_type * **assign** (char_type *__s, size_t __n, char_type __a)
- static constexpr int **compare** (const char_type *__s1, const char_type *__s2, size_t __n)
- static constexpr char_type * **copy** (char_type *__s1, const char_type *__s2, size_t __n)
- static constexpr int_type **eof** () noexcept
- static constexpr bool **eq** (const char_type &__c1, const char_type &__c2) noexcept
- static constexpr bool **eq_int_type** (const int_type &__c1, const int_type &__c2) noexcept
- static constexpr const char_type * **find** (const char_type *__s, size_t __n, const char_type &__a)
- static constexpr size_t **length** (const char_type *__s)
- static constexpr bool **lt** (const char_type &__c1, const char_type &__c2) noexcept
- static constexpr char_type * **move** (char_type *__s1, const char_type *__s2, size_t __n)
- static constexpr int_type **not_eof** (const int_type &__c) noexcept
- static constexpr char_type **to_char_type** (const int_type &__c) noexcept
- static constexpr int_type **to_int_type** (const char_type &__c) noexcept

4.347.1 Detailed Description

21.1.3.1 char_traits specializations

Definition at line 344 of file char_traits.h.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [char_traits.h](#)

4.348 std::char_traits< wchar_t > Struct Reference

Public Types

- typedef wchar_t **char_type**
- typedef wint_t **int_type**
- typedef [streamoff](#) **off_type**
- typedef [wstreampos](#) **pos_type**
- typedef mbstate_t **state_type**

Static Public Member Functions

- static constexpr void **assign** (char_type &__c1, const char_type &__c2) noexcept
- static constexpr char_type * **assign** (char_type *__s, size_t __n, char_type __a)
- static constexpr int **compare** (const char_type *__s1, const char_type *__s2, size_t __n)
- static constexpr char_type * **copy** (char_type *__s1, const char_type *__s2, size_t __n)
- static constexpr int_type **eof** () noexcept
- static constexpr bool **eq** (const char_type &__c1, const char_type &__c2) noexcept
- static constexpr bool **eq_int_type** (const int_type &__c1, const int_type &__c2) noexcept

- static constexpr const char_type * **find** (const char_type *__s, size_t __n, const char_type &__a)
- static constexpr size_t **length** (const char_type *__s)
- static constexpr bool **lt** (const char_type &__c1, const char_type &__c2) noexcept
- static constexpr char_type * **move** (char_type *__s1, const char_type *__s2, size_t __n)
- static constexpr int_type **not_eof** (const int_type &__c) noexcept
- static constexpr char_type **to_char_type** (const int_type &__c) noexcept
- static constexpr int_type **to_int_type** (const char_type &__c) noexcept

4.348.1 Detailed Description

21.1.3.2 char_traits specializations

Definition at line 479 of file char_traits.h.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [char_traits.h](#)

4.349 `__gnu_cxx::character<_Value, _Int, _St>` Struct Template Reference

Public Types

- typedef [character](#)<_Value, _Int, _St> **char_type**
- typedef _Int **int_type**
- typedef _St **state_type**
- typedef _Value **value_type**

Static Public Member Functions

- template<typename V2 >
static [char_type](#) **from** (const V2 &v)
- template<typename V2 >
static V2 **to** (const [char_type](#) &c)

Public Attributes

- value_type **value**

4.349.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Value, typename _Int, typename _St = std::mbstate_t>
struct __gnu_cxx::character<_Value, _Int, _St>
```

A POD class that serves as a character abstraction class.

Definition at line 49 of file pod_char_traits.h.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [pod_char_traits.h](#)

4.350 `std::chi_squared_distribution<_RealType>` Class Template Reference

Classes

- struct [param_type](#)

Public Types

- typedef _RealType [result_type](#)

Public Member Functions

- **chi_squared_distribution** (_RealType __n)
- **chi_squared_distribution** (const [param_type](#) &__p)
- template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _UniformRandomNumberGenerator >
void **__generate** (_ForwardIterator __f, _ForwardIterator __t, _UniformRandomNumberGenerator &__urng)
- template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _UniformRandomNumberGenerator >
void **__generate** (_ForwardIterator __f, _ForwardIterator __t, _UniformRandomNumberGenerator &__urng, const [param_type](#) &__p)
- template<typename _UniformRandomNumberGenerator >
void **__generate** ([result_type](#) *__f, [result_type](#) *__t, _UniformRandomNumberGenerator &__urng)
- template<typename _UniformRandomNumberGenerator >
void **__generate** ([result_type](#) *__f, [result_type](#) *__t, _UniformRandomNumberGenerator &__urng, const [param_type](#) &__p)
- [result_type](#) max () const
- [result_type](#) min () const
- _RealType n () const
- template<typename _UniformRandomNumberGenerator >
[result_type](#) operator() (_UniformRandomNumberGenerator &__urng)
- template<typename _UniformRandomNumberGenerator >
[result_type](#) operator() (_UniformRandomNumberGenerator &__urng, const [param_type](#) &__p)
- [param_type](#) param () const
- void [param](#) (const [param_type](#) &__param)
- void [reset](#) ()

Friends

- template<typename _RealType1, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >
[std::basic_ostream](#)< _CharT, _Traits > & [operator<<](#) ([std::basic_ostream](#)< _CharT, _Traits > &__os, const [std::chi_squared_distribution](#)< _RealType1 > &__x)
- bool [operator==](#) (const [chi_squared_distribution](#) &__d1, const [chi_squared_distribution](#) &__d2)
- template<typename _RealType1, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >
[std::basic_istream](#)< _CharT, _Traits > & [operator>>](#) ([std::basic_istream](#)< _CharT, _Traits > &__is, [std::chi_squared_distribution](#)< _RealType1 > &__x)

4.350.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _RealType = double>
class std::chi_squared_distribution< _RealType >
```

A `chi_squared_distribution` random number distribution.

The formula for the normal probability mass function is $p(x|n) = \frac{x^{(n/2)-1} e^{-x/2}}{\Gamma(n/2) 2^{n/2}}$

Definition at line 2630 of file `random.h`.

4.350.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.350.2.1 [result_type](#) template<typename _RealType = double>

```
typedef _RealType std::chi\_squared\_distribution< _RealType >::result\_type
```

The type of the range of the distribution.

Definition at line 2637 of file `random.h`.

4.350.3 Member Function Documentation

4.350.3.1 max() `template<typename _RealType = double>
result_type std::chi_squared_distribution<_RealType>::max () const [inline]`
Returns the least upper bound value of the distribution.
Definition at line 2724 of file random.h.
References `std::numeric_limits<_Tp>::max()`.

4.350.3.2 min() `template<typename _RealType = double>
result_type std::chi_squared_distribution<_RealType>::min () const [inline]`
Returns the greatest lower bound value of the distribution.
Definition at line 2717 of file random.h.

4.350.3.3 operator()() `template<typename _RealType = double>
template<typename _UniformRandomNumberGenerator >
result_type std::chi_squared_distribution<_RealType>::operator() (
_UniformRandomNumberGenerator & __urng) [inline]`
Generating functions.
Definition at line 2732 of file random.h.

4.350.3.4 param() [1/2] `template<typename _RealType = double>
param_type std::chi_squared_distribution<_RealType>::param () const [inline]`
Returns the parameter set of the distribution.
Definition at line 2697 of file random.h.

4.350.3.5 param() [2/2] `template<typename _RealType = double>
void std::chi_squared_distribution<_RealType>::param (
const param_type & __param) [inline]`
Sets the parameter set of the distribution.

Parameters

<code>__param</code>	The new parameter set of the distribution.
----------------------	--

Definition at line 2705 of file random.h.
References `std::gamma_distribution<_RealType>::param()`.

4.350.3.6 reset() `template<typename _RealType = double>
void std::chi_squared_distribution<_RealType>::reset () [inline]`
Resets the distribution state.
Definition at line 2683 of file random.h.
References `std::gamma_distribution<_RealType>::reset()`.

4.350.4 Friends And Related Function Documentation

4.350.4.1 operator<< `template<typename _RealType = double>
template<typename _RealType1 , typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
std::basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits>& operator<< (`
`std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & __os,`
`const std::chi_squared_distribution< _RealType1 > & __x) [friend]`
 Inserts a chi_squared_distribution random number distribution __x into the output stream __os.

Parameters

<code>__os</code>	An output stream.
<code>__x</code>	A chi_squared_distribution random number distribution.

Returns

The output stream with the state of __x inserted or in an error state.

4.350.4.2 operator== `template<typename _RealType = double>
bool operator== (`
`const chi_squared_distribution< _RealType > & __d1,`
`const chi_squared_distribution< _RealType > & __d2) [friend]`

Return true if two Chi-squared distributions have the same parameters and the sequences that would be generated are equal.

Definition at line 2783 of file random.h.

4.350.4.3 operator>> `template<typename _RealType = double>
template<typename _RealType1 , typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>& operator>> (`
`std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & __is,`
`std::chi_squared_distribution< _RealType1 > & __x) [friend]`

Extracts a chi_squared_distribution random number distribution __x from the input stream __is.

Parameters

<code>__is</code>	An input stream.
<code>__x</code>	A chi_squared_distribution random number generator engine.

Returns

The input stream with __x extracted or in an error state.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- [random.h](#)
- [bits/random.tcc](#)

4.351 std::codecvt< _InternT, _ExternT, _StateT > Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for std::codecvt< _InternT, _ExternT, _StateT >:

Public Types

- typedef _ExternT **extern_type**
- typedef _InternT **intern_type**
- typedef codecvt_base::result **result**
- typedef _StateT **state_type**

Public Member Functions

- **codecvt** (__c_locale __cloc, size_t __refs=0)
- **codecvt** (size_t __refs=0)
- bool **always_noconv** () const throw ()
- int **encoding** () const throw ()
- result **in** (state_type &__state, const extern_type *__from, const extern_type *__from_end, const extern_type *__&__from_next, intern_type *__to, intern_type *__to_end, intern_type *__&__to_next) const
- int **length** (state_type &__state, const extern_type *__from, const extern_type *__end, size_t __max) const
- int **max_length** () const throw ()
- result **out** (state_type &__state, const intern_type *__from, const intern_type *__from_end, const intern_type *__&__from_next, extern_type *__to, extern_type *__to_end, extern_type *__&__to_next) const
- result **unshift** (state_type &__state, extern_type *__to, extern_type *__to_end, extern_type *__&__to_next) const

Static Public Attributes

- static [locale::id](#) id

Protected Member Functions

- virtual bool **do_always_noconv** () const throw ()
- virtual int **do_encoding** () const throw ()
- virtual result **do_in** (state_type &__state, const extern_type *__from, const extern_type *__from_end, const extern_type *__&__from_next, intern_type *__to, intern_type *__to_end, intern_type *__&__to_next) const
- virtual int **do_length** (state_type &, const extern_type *__from, const extern_type *__end, size_t __max) const
- virtual int **do_max_length** () const throw ()
- virtual result **do_out** (state_type &__state, const intern_type *__from, const intern_type *__from_end, const intern_type *__&__from_next, extern_type *__to, extern_type *__to_end, extern_type *__&__to_next) const
- virtual result **do_unshift** (state_type &__state, extern_type *__to, extern_type *__to_end, extern_type *__&__to_next) const

Static Protected Member Functions

- static __c_locale **_S_clone_c_locale** (__c_locale &__cloc) throw ()
- static void **_S_create_c_locale** (__c_locale &__cloc, const char *__s, __c_locale __old=0)
- static void **_S_destroy_c_locale** (__c_locale &__cloc)
- static __c_locale **_S_get_c_locale** ()
- static const char * **_S_get_c_name** () throw ()
- static __c_locale **_S_lc_ctype_c_locale** (__c_locale __cloc, const char *__s)

Protected Attributes

- __c_locale **_M_c_locale_codecvt**

4.351.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _InternT, typename _ExternT, typename _StateT>
class std::codecvt< _InternT, _ExternT, _StateT >
```

Primary class template codecvt.

NB: Generic, mostly useless implementation.

Definition at line 274 of file codecvt.h.

4.351.2 Member Function Documentation

```
4.351.2.1 do_out() template<typename _InternT , typename _ExternT , typename _StateT >
virtual result std::codecvt< _InternT, _ExternT, _StateT >::do_out (
    state_type & __state,
    const intern_type * __from,
    const intern_type * __from_end,
    const intern_type *& __from_next,
    extern_type * __to,
    extern_type * __to_end,
    extern_type *& __to_next ) const [protected], [virtual]
```

Convert from internal to external character set.

Converts input string of intern_type to output string of extern_type. This function is a hook for derived classes to change the value returned.

See also

out for more information.

Implements [std::__codecvt_abstract_base< _InternT, _ExternT, _StateT >](#).

```
4.351.2.2 in() template<typename _InternT , typename _ExternT , typename _StateT >
result std::__codecvt_abstract_base< _InternT, _ExternT, _StateT >::in (
    state_type & __state,
    const extern_type * __from,
    const extern_type * __from_end,
    const extern_type *& __from_next,
    intern_type * __to,
    intern_type * __to_end,
    intern_type *& __to_next ) const [inline], [inherited]
```

Convert from external to internal character set.

Converts input string of extern_type to output string of intern_type. This is analogous to mbsrtowcs. It does this by calling codecvt::do_in.

The source and destination character sets are determined by the facet's locale, internal and external types.

The characters in [from,from_end) are converted and written to [to,to_end). from_next and to_next are set to point to the character following the last successfully converted character, respectively. If the result needed no conversion, from_next and to_next are not affected.

The state argument should be initialized if the input is at the beginning and carried from a previous call if continuing conversion. There are no guarantees about how state is used.

The result returned is a member of codecvt_base::result. If all the input is converted, returns codecvt_base::ok. If no conversion is necessary, returns codecvt_base::noconv. If the input ends early or there is insufficient space in the output, returns codecvt_base::partial. Otherwise the conversion failed and codecvt_base::error is returned.

Parameters

<code>__state</code>	Persistent conversion state data.
<code>__from</code>	Start of input.
<code>__from_end</code>	End of input.
<code>__from_next</code>	Returns start of unconverted data.
<code>__to</code>	Start of output buffer.
<code>__to_end</code>	End of output buffer.
<code>__to_next</code>	Returns start of unused output area.

Returns

`codecvt_base::result`.

Definition at line 196 of file `codecvt.h`.

4.351.2.3 out() `template<typename _InternT , typename _ExternT , typename _StateT > result std::__codecvt_abstract_base< _InternT, _ExternT, _StateT >::out (state_type & __state, const intern_type * __from, const intern_type * __from_end, const intern_type * __from_next, extern_type * __to, extern_type * __to_end, extern_type * __to_next) const [inline], [inherited]`

Convert from internal to external character set.

Converts input string of `intern_type` to output string of `extern_type`. This is analogous to `wcsrtombs`. It does this by calling `codecvt::do_out`.

The source and destination character sets are determined by the facet's locale, internal and external types.

The characters in `[from,from_end)` are converted and written to `[to,to_end)`. `from_next` and `to_next` are set to point to the character following the last successfully converted character, respectively. If the result needed no conversion, `from_next` and `to_next` are not affected.

The `state` argument should be initialized if the input is at the beginning and carried from a previous call if continuing conversion. There are no guarantees about how `state` is used.

The result returned is a member of `codecvt_base::result`. If all the input is converted, returns `codecvt_base::ok`. If no conversion is necessary, returns `codecvt_base::noconv`. If the input ends early or there is insufficient space in the output, returns `codecvt_base::partial`. Otherwise the conversion failed and `codecvt_base::error` is returned.

Parameters

<code>__state</code>	Persistent conversion state data.
<code>__from</code>	Start of input.
<code>__from_end</code>	End of input.
<code>__from_next</code>	Returns start of unconverted data.
<code>__to</code>	Start of output buffer.
<code>__to_end</code>	End of output buffer.
<code>__to_next</code>	Returns start of unused output area.

Returns

codecvt_base::result.

Definition at line 116 of file codecvt.h.

References `std::__codecvt_abstract_base< _InternT, _ExternT, _StateT >::do_out()`.

```
4.351.2.4 unshift() template<typename _InternT , typename _ExternT , typename _StateT >
result std::__codecvt_abstract_base< _InternT, _ExternT, _StateT >::unshift (
    state_type & __state,
    extern_type * __to,
    extern_type * __to_end,
    extern_type *& __to_next ) const [inline], [inherited]
```

Reset conversion state.

Writes characters to output that would restore *state* to initial conditions. The idea is that if a partial conversion occurs, then the converting the characters written by this function would leave the state in initial conditions, rather than partial conversion state. It does this by calling `codecvt::do_unshift()`.

For example, if 4 external characters always converted to 1 internal character, and input to `in()` had 6 external characters with state saved, this function would write two characters to the output and set the state to initialized conditions.

The source and destination character sets are determined by the facet's locale, internal and external types.

The result returned is a member of `codecvt_base::result`. If the state could be reset and data written, returns `codecvt_base::ok`. If no conversion is necessary, returns `codecvt_base::noconv`. If the output has insufficient space, returns `codecvt_base::partial`. Otherwise the reset failed and `codecvt_base::error` is returned.

Parameters

<code>__state</code>	Persistent conversion state data.
<code>__to</code>	Start of output buffer.
<code>__to_end</code>	End of output buffer.
<code>__to_next</code>	Returns start of unused output area.

Returns

codecvt_base::result.

Definition at line 155 of file codecvt.h.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [codecvt.h](#)

4.352 std::codecvt< _InternT, _ExternT, encoding_state > Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::codecvt< _InternT, _ExternT, encoding_state >`:

Public Types

- typedef `state_type::descriptor_type` **descriptor_type**
- typedef `_ExternT` **extern_type**
- typedef `_InternT` **intern_type**
- typedef `codecvt_base::result` **result**
- typedef `__gnu_cxx::encoding_state` **state_type**

Public Member Functions

- **codecvt** (size_t __refs=0)
- **codecvt** (state_type &__enc, size_t __refs=0)
- bool **always_noconv** () const throw ()
- int **encoding** () const throw ()
- result **in** (state_type &__state, const extern_type *__from, const extern_type *__from_end, const extern_type *__&__from_next, intern_type *__to, intern_type *__to_end, intern_type *__&__to_next) const
- int **length** (state_type &__state, const extern_type *__from, const extern_type *__end, size_t __max) const
- int **max_length** () const throw ()
- result **out** (state_type &__state, const intern_type *__from, const intern_type *__from_end, const intern_type *__&__from_next, extern_type *__to, extern_type *__to_end, extern_type *__&__to_next) const
- result **unshift** (state_type &__state, extern_type *__to, extern_type *__to_end, extern_type *__&__to_next) const

Static Public Attributes

- static locale::id id

Protected Member Functions

- virtual bool **do_always_noconv** () const throw ()
- virtual int **do_encoding** () const throw ()
- virtual result **do_in** (state_type &__state, const extern_type *__from, const extern_type *__from_end, const extern_type *__&__from_next, intern_type *__to, intern_type *__to_end, intern_type *__&__to_next) const
- virtual int **do_length** (state_type &, const extern_type *__from, const extern_type *__end, size_t __max) const
- virtual int **do_max_length** () const throw ()
- virtual result **do_out** (state_type &__state, const intern_type *__from, const intern_type *__from_end, const intern_type *__&__from_next, extern_type *__to, extern_type *__to_end, extern_type *__&__to_next) const
- virtual result **do_unshift** (state_type &__state, extern_type *__to, extern_type *__to_end, extern_type *__&__to_next) const

Static Protected Member Functions

- static __c_locale **_S_clone_c_locale** (__c_locale &__cloc) throw ()
- static void **_S_create_c_locale** (__c_locale &__cloc, const char *__s, __c_locale __old=0)
- static void **_S_destroy_c_locale** (__c_locale &__cloc)
- static __c_locale **_S_get_c_locale** ()
- static const char * **_S_get_c_name** () throw ()
- static __c_locale **_S_lc_ctype_c_locale** (__c_locale __cloc, const char *__s)

4.352.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _InternT, typename _ExternT>
class std::codecvt<_InternT, _ExternT, encoding_state >
```

codecvt<InternT, _ExternT, encoding_state> specialization.
Definition at line 233 of file codecvt_specializations.h.

4.352.2 Member Function Documentation

4.352.2.1 do_out() `template<typename _InternT, typename _ExternT >`
`codecvt_base::result std::codecvt< _InternT, _ExternT, encoding_state >::do_out (`
`state_type & __state,`
`const intern_type * __from,`
`const intern_type * __from_end,`
`const intern_type * __from_next,`
`extern_type * __to,`
`extern_type * __to_end,`
`extern_type * __to_next) const [protected], [virtual]`

Convert from internal to external character set.

Converts input string of `intern_type` to output string of `extern_type`. This function is a hook for derived classes to change the value returned.

See also

`do_in` for more information.

Implements `std::__codecvt_abstract_base< _InternT, _ExternT, encoding_state >`.

Definition at line 308 of file `codecvt_specializations.h`.

4.352.2.2 in() `result std::__codecvt_abstract_base< _InternT, _ExternT, encoding_state >::in (`
`state_type & __state,`
`const extern_type * __from,`
`const extern_type * __from_end,`
`const extern_type * __from_next,`
`intern_type * __to,`
`intern_type * __to_end,`
`intern_type * __to_next) const [inline], [inherited]`

Convert from external to internal character set.

Converts input string of `extern_type` to output string of `intern_type`. This is analogous to `mbsrtowcs`. It does this by calling `codecvt::do_in`.

The source and destination character sets are determined by the facet's locale, internal and external types.

The characters in `[from,from_end)` are converted and written to `[to,to_end)`. `from_next` and `to_next` are set to point to the character following the last successfully converted character, respectively. If the result needed no conversion, `from_next` and `to_next` are not affected.

The `state` argument should be initialized if the input is at the beginning and carried from a previous call if continuing conversion. There are no guarantees about how `state` is used.

The result returned is a member of `codecvt_base::result`. If all the input is converted, returns `codecvt_base::ok`. If no conversion is necessary, returns `codecvt_base::noconv`. If the input ends early or there is insufficient space in the output, returns `codecvt_base::partial`. Otherwise the conversion failed and `codecvt_base::error` is returned.

Parameters

<code>__state</code>	Persistent conversion state data.
<code>__from</code>	Start of input.
<code>__from_end</code>	End of input.
<code>__from_next</code>	Returns start of unconverted data.
<code>__to</code>	Start of output buffer.
<code>__to_end</code>	End of output buffer.
<code>__to_next</code>	Returns start of unused output area.

Returns

codecvt_base::result.

Definition at line 196 of file codecvt.h.

4.352.2.3 out() result std::__codecvt_abstract_base<_InternT, _ExternT, encoding_state >::out (state_type & __state, const intern_type * __from, const intern_type * __from_end, const intern_type * __from_next, extern_type * __to, extern_type * __to_end, extern_type * __to_next) const [inline], [inherited]

Convert from internal to external character set.

Converts input string of intern_type to output string of extern_type. This is analogous to wcsrtombs. It does this by calling codecvt::do_out.

The source and destination character sets are determined by the facet's locale, internal and external types.

The characters in [from,from_end) are converted and written to [to,to_end). from_next and to_next are set to point to the character following the last successfully converted character, respectively. If the result needed no conversion, from_next and to_next are not affected.

The *state* argument should be initialized if the input is at the beginning and carried from a previous call if continuing conversion. There are no guarantees about how *state* is used.

The result returned is a member of codecvt_base::result. If all the input is converted, returns codecvt_base::ok. If no conversion is necessary, returns codecvt_base::noconv. If the input ends early or there is insufficient space in the output, returns codecvt_base::partial. Otherwise the conversion failed and codecvt_base::error is returned.

Parameters

__state	Persistent conversion state data.
__from	Start of input.
__from_end	End of input.
__from_next	Returns start of unconverted data.
__to	Start of output buffer.
__to_end	End of output buffer.
__to_next	Returns start of unused output area.

Returns

codecvt_base::result.

Definition at line 116 of file codecvt.h.

4.352.2.4 unshift() result std::__codecvt_abstract_base<_InternT, _ExternT, encoding_state >::unshift (state_type & __state, extern_type * __to, extern_type * __to_end, extern_type * __to_next) const [inline], [inherited]

Reset conversion state.

Writes characters to output that would restore *state* to initial conditions. The idea is that if a partial conversion occurs, then the converting the characters written by this function would leave the state in initial conditions, rather than partial

conversion state. It does this by calling `codecvt::do_unshift()`.

For example, if 4 external characters always converted to 1 internal character, and input to `in()` had 6 external characters with state saved, this function would write two characters to the output and set the state to initialized conditions.

The source and destination character sets are determined by the facet's locale, internal and external types.

The result returned is a member of `codecvt_base::result`. If the state could be reset and data written, returns `codecvt_base::ok`. If no conversion is necessary, returns `codecvt_base::noconv`. If the output has insufficient space, returns `codecvt_base::partial`. Otherwise the reset failed and `codecvt_base::error` is returned.

Parameters

<code>__state</code>	Persistent conversion state data.
<code>__to</code>	Start of output buffer.
<code>__to_end</code>	End of output buffer.
<code>__to_next</code>	Returns start of unused output area.

Returns

`codecvt_base::result`.

Definition at line 155 of file `codecvt.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [codecvt_specializations.h](#)

4.353 `std::codecvt< char, char, mbstate_t >` Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::codecvt< char, char, mbstate_t >`:

Public Types

- typedef char **extern_type**
- typedef char **intern_type**
- typedef `codecvt_base::result` **result**
- typedef `mbstate_t` **state_type**

Public Member Functions

- **codecvt** (`__c_locale __cloc`, `size_t __refs=0`)
- **codecvt** (`size_t __refs=0`)
- bool **always_noconv** () const throw ()
- int **encoding** () const throw ()
- result **in** (`state_type &__state`, const `extern_type *__from`, const `extern_type *__from_end`, const `extern_type *&__from_next`, `intern_type *__to`, `intern_type *__to_end`, `intern_type *&__to_next`) const
- int **length** (`state_type &__state`, const `extern_type *__from`, const `extern_type *__end`, `size_t __max`) const
- int **max_length** () const throw ()
- result **out** (`state_type &__state`, const `intern_type *__from`, const `intern_type *__from_end`, const `intern_type *&__from_next`, `extern_type *__to`, `extern_type *__to_end`, `extern_type *&__to_next`) const
- result **unshift** (`state_type &__state`, `extern_type *__to`, `extern_type *__to_end`, `extern_type *&__to_next`) const

Static Public Attributes

- static `locale::id` **id**

Protected Member Functions

- virtual bool **do_always_noconv** () const throw ()
- virtual int **do_encoding** () const throw ()
- virtual result **do_in** (state_type & __state, const extern_type * __from, const extern_type * __from_end, const extern_type * & __from_next, intern_type * __to, intern_type * __to_end, intern_type * & __to_next) const
- virtual int **do_length** (state_type &, const extern_type * __from, const extern_type * __end, size_t __max) const
- virtual int **do_max_length** () const throw ()
- virtual result **do_out** (state_type & __state, const intern_type * __from, const intern_type * __from_end, const intern_type * & __from_next, extern_type * __to, extern_type * __to_end, extern_type * & __to_next) const
- virtual result **do_unshift** (state_type & __state, extern_type * __to, extern_type * __to_end, extern_type * & __to_next) const

Static Protected Member Functions

- static __c_locale **_S_clone_c_locale** (__c_locale & __cloc) throw ()
- static void **_S_create_c_locale** (__c_locale & __cloc, const char * __s, __c_locale __old=0)
- static void **_S_destroy_c_locale** (__c_locale & __cloc)
- static __c_locale **_S_get_c_locale** ()
- static const char * **_S_get_c_name** () throw ()
- static __c_locale **_S_lc_ctype_c_locale** (__c_locale __cloc, const char * __s)

Protected Attributes

- __c_locale **_M_c_locale_codecvt**

Friends

- class **messages< char >**

4.353.1 Detailed Description

class `codecvt<char, char, mbstate_t>` specialization.

Definition at line 338 of file `codecvt.h`.

4.353.2 Member Function Documentation

4.353.2.1 do_out() virtual result `std::codecvt< char, char, mbstate_t >::do_out` (state_type & __state, const intern_type * __from, const intern_type * __from_end, const intern_type * & __from_next, extern_type * __to, extern_type * __to_end, extern_type * & __to_next) const [protected], [virtual]

Convert from internal to external character set.

Converts input string of `intern_type` to output string of `extern_type`. This function is a hook for derived classes to change the value returned.

See also

`do_out` for more information.

Implements `std::__codecvt_abstract_base< char, char, mbstate_t >`.

```

4.353.2.2 in() result std::__codecvt_abstract_base< char , char , mbstate_t >::in (
    state_type & __state,
    const extern_type * __from,
    const extern_type * __from_end,
    const extern_type *& __from_next,
    intern_type * __to,
    intern_type * __to_end,
    intern_type *& __to_next ) const [inline], [inherited]

```

Convert from external to internal character set.

Converts input string of `extern_type` to output string of `intern_type`. This is analogous to `mbsrtowcs`. It does this by calling `codecvt::do_in`.

The source and destination character sets are determined by the facet's locale, internal and external types.

The characters in `[from,from_end)` are converted and written to `[to,to_end)`. `from_next` and `to_next` are set to point to the character following the last successfully converted character, respectively. If the result needed no conversion, `from_next` and `to_next` are not affected.

The `state` argument should be initialized if the input is at the beginning and carried from a previous call if continuing conversion. There are no guarantees about how `state` is used.

The result returned is a member of `codecvt_base::result`. If all the input is converted, returns `codecvt_base::ok`. If no conversion is necessary, returns `codecvt_base::noconv`. If the input ends early or there is insufficient space in the output, returns `codecvt_base::partial`. Otherwise the conversion failed and `codecvt_base::error` is returned.

Parameters

<code>__state</code>	Persistent conversion state data.
<code>__from</code>	Start of input.
<code>__from_end</code>	End of input.
<code>__from_next</code>	Returns start of unconverted data.
<code>__to</code>	Start of output buffer.
<code>__to_end</code>	End of output buffer.
<code>__to_next</code>	Returns start of unused output area.

Returns

`codecvt_base::result`.

Definition at line 196 of file `codecvt.h`.

```

4.353.2.3 out() result std::__codecvt_abstract_base< char , char , mbstate_t >::out (
    state_type & __state,
    const intern_type * __from,
    const intern_type * __from_end,
    const intern_type *& __from_next,
    extern_type * __to,
    extern_type * __to_end,
    extern_type *& __to_next ) const [inline], [inherited]

```

Convert from internal to external character set.

Converts input string of `intern_type` to output string of `extern_type`. This is analogous to `wcsrtombs`. It does this by calling `codecvt::do_out`.

The source and destination character sets are determined by the facet's locale, internal and external types.

The characters in `[from,from_end)` are converted and written to `[to,to_end)`. `from_next` and `to_next` are set to point to the character following the last successfully converted character, respectively. If the result needed no conversion, `from_next` and `to_next` are not affected.

The *state* argument should be initialized if the input is at the beginning and carried from a previous call if continuing conversion. There are no guarantees about how *state* is used.

The result returned is a member of `codecvt_base::result`. If all the input is converted, returns `codecvt_base::ok`. If no conversion is necessary, returns `codecvt_base::noconv`. If the input ends early or there is insufficient space in the output, returns `codecvt_base::partial`. Otherwise the conversion failed and `codecvt_base::error` is returned.

Parameters

<code>__state</code>	Persistent conversion state data.
<code>__from</code>	Start of input.
<code>__from_end</code>	End of input.
<code>__from_next</code>	Returns start of unconverted data.
<code>__to</code>	Start of output buffer.
<code>__to_end</code>	End of output buffer.
<code>__to_next</code>	Returns start of unused output area.

Returns

`codecvt_base::result`.

Definition at line 116 of file `codecvt.h`.

4.353.2.4 unshift() `result std::__codecvt_abstract_base< char , char , mbstate_t >::unshift (state_type & __state, extern_type * __to, extern_type * __to_end, extern_type *& __to_next) const [inline], [inherited]`

Reset conversion state.

Writes characters to output that would restore *state* to initial conditions. The idea is that if a partial conversion occurs, then the converting the characters written by this function would leave the state in initial conditions, rather than partial conversion state. It does this by calling `codecvt::do_unshift()`.

For example, if 4 external characters always converted to 1 internal character, and input to `in()` had 6 external characters with state saved, this function would write two characters to the output and set the state to initialized conditions.

The source and destination character sets are determined by the facet's locale, internal and external types.

The result returned is a member of `codecvt_base::result`. If the state could be reset and data written, returns `codecvt_base::ok`. If no conversion is necessary, returns `codecvt_base::noconv`. If the output has insufficient space, returns `codecvt_base::partial`. Otherwise the reset failed and `codecvt_base::error` is returned.

Parameters

<code>__state</code>	Persistent conversion state data.
<code>__to</code>	Start of output buffer.
<code>__to_end</code>	End of output buffer.
<code>__to_next</code>	Returns start of unused output area.

Returns

`codecvt_base::result`.

Definition at line 155 of file `codecvt.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [codecvt.h](#)

4.354 std::codecvt< char16_t, char, mbstate_t > Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for std::codecvt< char16_t, char, mbstate_t >:

Public Types

- typedef char **extern_type**
- typedef char16_t **intern_type**
- typedef codecvt_base::result **result**
- typedef mbstate_t **state_type**

Public Member Functions

- **codecvt** (size_t __refs=0)
- bool **always_noconv** () const throw ()
- int **encoding** () const throw ()
- result **in** (state_type &__state, const extern_type *__from, const extern_type *__from_end, const extern_type *__&__from_next, intern_type *__to, intern_type *__to_end, intern_type *__&__to_next) const
- int **length** (state_type &__state, const extern_type *__from, const extern_type *__end, size_t __max) const
- int **max_length** () const throw ()
- result **out** (state_type &__state, const intern_type *__from, const intern_type *__from_end, const intern_type *__&__from_next, extern_type *__to, extern_type *__to_end, extern_type *__&__to_next) const
- result **unshift** (state_type &__state, extern_type *__to, extern_type *__to_end, extern_type *__&__to_next) const

Static Public Attributes

- static locale::id **id**

Protected Member Functions

- virtual bool **do_always_noconv** () const throw ()
- virtual int **do_encoding** () const throw ()
- virtual result **do_in** (state_type &__state, const extern_type *__from, const extern_type *__from_end, const extern_type *__&__from_next, intern_type *__to, intern_type *__to_end, intern_type *__&__to_next) const
- virtual int **do_length** (state_type &, const extern_type *__from, const extern_type *__end, size_t __max) const
- virtual int **do_max_length** () const throw ()
- virtual result **do_out** (state_type &__state, const intern_type *__from, const intern_type *__from_end, const intern_type *__&__from_next, extern_type *__to, extern_type *__to_end, extern_type *__&__to_next) const
- virtual result **do_unshift** (state_type &__state, extern_type *__to, extern_type *__to_end, extern_type *__&__to_next) const

Static Protected Member Functions

- static __c_locale **_S_clone_c_locale** (__c_locale &__cloc) throw ()
- static void **_S_create_c_locale** (__c_locale &__cloc, const char *__s, __c_locale __old=0)
- static void **_S_destroy_c_locale** (__c_locale &__cloc)
- static __c_locale **_S_get_c_locale** ()
- static const char * **_S_get_c_name** () throw ()
- static __c_locale **_S_lc_ctype_c_locale** (__c_locale __cloc, const char *__s)

4.354.1 Detailed Description

Class codecvt<char16_t, char, mbstate_t> specialization.

Converts between UTF-16 and UTF-8.

Definition at line 467 of file codecvt.h.

4.354.2 Member Function Documentation

4.354.2.1 do_out() virtual result [std::codecvt< char16_t, char, mbstate_t >::do_out](#) (
state_type & __state,
const intern_type * __from,
const intern_type * __from_end,
const intern_type *& __from_next,
extern_type * __to,
extern_type * __to_end,
extern_type *& __to_next) const [protected], [virtual]

Convert from internal to external character set.

Converts input string of intern_type to output string of extern_type. This function is a hook for derived classes to change the value returned.

See also

out for more information.

Implements [std::__codecvt_abstract_base< char16_t, char, mbstate_t >](#).

4.354.2.2 in() result [std::__codecvt_abstract_base< char16_t , char , mbstate_t >::in](#) (
state_type & __state,
const extern_type * __from,
const extern_type * __from_end,
const extern_type *& __from_next,
intern_type * __to,
intern_type * __to_end,
intern_type *& __to_next) const [inline], [inherited]

Convert from external to internal character set.

Converts input string of extern_type to output string of intern_type. This is analogous to mbsrtowcs. It does this by calling codecvt::do_in.

The source and destination character sets are determined by the facet's locale, internal and external types.

The characters in [from,from_end) are converted and written to [to,to_end). from_next and to_next are set to point to the character following the last successfully converted character, respectively. If the result needed no conversion, from_next and to_next are not affected.

The state argument should be initialized if the input is at the beginning and carried from a previous call if continuing conversion. There are no guarantees about how state is used.

The result returned is a member of codecvt_base::result. If all the input is converted, returns codecvt_base::ok. If no conversion is necessary, returns codecvt_base::noconv. If the input ends early or there is insufficient space in the output, returns codecvt_base::partial. Otherwise the conversion failed and codecvt_base::error is returned.

Parameters

<code>__state</code>	Persistent conversion state data.
<code>__from</code>	Start of input.
<code>__from_end</code>	End of input.
<code>__from_next</code>	Returns start of unconverted data.
<code>__to</code>	Start of output buffer.
<code>__to_end</code>	End of output buffer.
<code>__to_next</code>	Returns start of unused output area.

Returns

codecvt_base::result.

Definition at line 196 of file codecvt.h.

4.354.2.3 out() result `std::__codecvt_abstract_base< char16_t , char , mbstate_t >::out (`
`state_type & __state,`
`const intern_type * __from,`
`const intern_type * __from_end,`
`const intern_type *& __from_next,`
`extern_type * __to,`
`extern_type * __to_end,`
`extern_type *& __to_next) const [inline], [inherited]`

Convert from internal to external character set.

Converts input string of intern_type to output string of extern_type. This is analogous to wcsrtombs. It does this by calling codecvt::do_out.

The source and destination character sets are determined by the facet's locale, internal and external types.

The characters in [from,from_end) are converted and written to [to,to_end). from_next and to_next are set to point to the character following the last successfully converted character, respectively. If the result needed no conversion, from_next and to_next are not affected.

The *state* argument should be initialized if the input is at the beginning and carried from a previous call if continuing conversion. There are no guarantees about how *state* is used.

The result returned is a member of codecvt_base::result. If all the input is converted, returns codecvt_base::ok. If no conversion is necessary, returns codecvt_base::noconv. If the input ends early or there is insufficient space in the output, returns codecvt_base::partial. Otherwise the conversion failed and codecvt_base::error is returned.

Parameters

<code>__state</code>	Persistent conversion state data.
<code>__from</code>	Start of input.
<code>__from_end</code>	End of input.
<code>__from_next</code>	Returns start of unconverted data.
<code>__to</code>	Start of output buffer.
<code>__to_end</code>	End of output buffer.
<code>__to_next</code>	Returns start of unused output area.

Returns

codecvt_base::result.

Definition at line 116 of file codecvt.h.

4.354.2.4 unshift() result `std::__codecvt_abstract_base< char16_t , char , mbstate_t >::unshift (`
`state_type & __state,`
`extern_type * __to,`
`extern_type * __to_end,`
`extern_type *& __to_next) const [inline], [inherited]`

Reset conversion state.

Writes characters to output that would restore *state* to initial conditions. The idea is that if a partial conversion occurs, then the converting the characters written by this function would leave the state in initial conditions, rather than partial conversion state. It does this by calling codecvt::do_unshift().

For example, if 4 external characters always converted to 1 internal character, and input to `in()` had 6 external characters with state saved, this function would write two characters to the output and set the state to initialized conditions. The source and destination character sets are determined by the facet's locale, internal and external types. The result returned is a member of `codecvt_base::result`. If the state could be reset and data written, returns `codecvt_base::ok`. If no conversion is necessary, returns `codecvt_base::noconv`. If the output has insufficient space, returns `codecvt_base::partial`. Otherwise the reset failed and `codecvt_base::error` is returned.

Parameters

<code>__state</code>	Persistent conversion state data.
<code>__to</code>	Start of output buffer.
<code>__to_end</code>	End of output buffer.
<code>__to_next</code>	Returns start of unused output area.

Returns

`codecvt_base::result`.

Definition at line 155 of file `codecvt.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [codecvt.h](#)

4.355 `std::codecvt< char32_t, char, mbstate_t >` Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::codecvt< char32_t, char, mbstate_t >`:

Public Types

- typedef char **extern_type**
- typedef char32_t **intern_type**
- typedef `codecvt_base::result` **result**
- typedef `mbstate_t` **state_type**

Public Member Functions

- **codecvt** (size_t __refs=0)
- bool **always_noconv** () const throw ()
- int **encoding** () const throw ()
- result **in** (state_type &__state, const extern_type *__from, const extern_type *__from_end, const extern_type *__from_next, intern_type *__to, intern_type *__to_end, intern_type *__to_next) const
- int **length** (state_type &__state, const extern_type *__from, const extern_type *__end, size_t __max) const
- int **max_length** () const throw ()
- result **out** (state_type &__state, const intern_type *__from, const intern_type *__from_end, const intern_type *__from_next, extern_type *__to, extern_type *__to_end, extern_type *__to_next) const
- result **unshift** (state_type &__state, extern_type *__to, extern_type *__to_end, extern_type *__to_next) const

Static Public Attributes

- static [locale::id](#) **id**

Protected Member Functions

- virtual bool **do_always_noconv** () const throw ()
- virtual int **do_encoding** () const throw ()
- virtual result **do_in** (state_type &__state, const extern_type *__from, const extern_type *__from_end, const extern_type *&__from_next, intern_type *__to, intern_type *__to_end, intern_type *&__to_next) const
- virtual int **do_length** (state_type &, const extern_type *__from, const extern_type *__end, size_t __max) const
- virtual int **do_max_length** () const throw ()
- virtual result **do_out** (state_type &__state, const intern_type *__from, const intern_type *__from_end, const intern_type *&__from_next, extern_type *__to, extern_type *__to_end, extern_type *&__to_next) const
- virtual result **do_unshift** (state_type &__state, extern_type *__to, extern_type *__to_end, extern_type *&__to_next) const

Static Protected Member Functions

- static __c_locale **_S_clone_c_locale** (__c_locale &__cloc) throw ()
- static void **_S_create_c_locale** (__c_locale &__cloc, const char *__s, __c_locale __old=0)
- static void **_S_destroy_c_locale** (__c_locale &__cloc)
- static __c_locale **_S_get_c_locale** ()
- static const char * **_S_get_c_name** () throw ()
- static __c_locale **_S_lc_ctype_c_locale** (__c_locale __cloc, const char *__s)

4.355.1 Detailed Description

Class `codecvt<char32_t, char, mbstate_t>` specialization.

Converts between UTF-32 and UTF-8.

Definition at line 524 of file `codecvt.h`.

4.355.2 Member Function Documentation

4.355.2.1 do_out() virtual result `std::codecvt< char32_t, char, mbstate_t >::do_out (`
state_type & __state,
const intern_type * __from,
const intern_type * __from_end,
const intern_type *& __from_next,
extern_type * __to,
extern_type * __to_end,
extern_type *& __to_next) const [protected], [virtual]

Convert from internal to external character set.

Converts input string of `intern_type` to output string of `extern_type`. This function is a hook for derived classes to change the value returned.

See also

out for more information.

Implements `std::__codecvt_abstract_base< char32_t, char, mbstate_t >`.

4.355.2.2 in() result `std::__codecvt_abstract_base< char32_t , char , mbstate_t >::in (`
`state_type & __state,`
`const extern_type * __from,`
`const extern_type * __from_end,`
`const extern_type *& __from_next,`
`intern_type * __to,`
`intern_type * __to_end,`
`intern_type *& __to_next) const [inline], [inherited]`

Convert from external to internal character set.

Converts input string of `extern_type` to output string of `intern_type`. This is analogous to `mbsrtowcs`. It does this by calling `codecvt::do_in`.

The source and destination character sets are determined by the facet's locale, internal and external types.

The characters in `[from,from_end)` are converted and written to `[to,to_end)`. `from_next` and `to_next` are set to point to the character following the last successfully converted character, respectively. If the result needed no conversion, `from_next` and `to_next` are not affected.

The `state` argument should be initialized if the input is at the beginning and carried from a previous call if continuing conversion. There are no guarantees about how `state` is used.

The result returned is a member of `codecvt_base::result`. If all the input is converted, returns `codecvt_base::ok`. If no conversion is necessary, returns `codecvt_base::noconv`. If the input ends early or there is insufficient space in the output, returns `codecvt_base::partial`. Otherwise the conversion failed and `codecvt_base::error` is returned.

Parameters

<code>__state</code>	Persistent conversion state data.
<code>__from</code>	Start of input.
<code>__from_end</code>	End of input.
<code>__from_next</code>	Returns start of unconverted data.
<code>__to</code>	Start of output buffer.
<code>__to_end</code>	End of output buffer.
<code>__to_next</code>	Returns start of unused output area.

Returns

`codecvt_base::result`.

Definition at line 196 of file `codecvt.h`.

4.355.2.3 out() result `std::__codecvt_abstract_base< char32_t , char , mbstate_t >::out (`
`state_type & __state,`
`const intern_type * __from,`
`const intern_type * __from_end,`
`const intern_type *& __from_next,`
`extern_type * __to,`
`extern_type * __to_end,`
`extern_type *& __to_next) const [inline], [inherited]`

Convert from internal to external character set.

Converts input string of `intern_type` to output string of `extern_type`. This is analogous to `wcsrtombs`. It does this by calling `codecvt::do_out`.

The source and destination character sets are determined by the facet's locale, internal and external types.

The characters in `[from,from_end)` are converted and written to `[to,to_end)`. `from_next` and `to_next` are set to point to the character following the last successfully converted character, respectively. If the result needed no conversion, `from_next` and `to_next` are not affected.

The *state* argument should be initialized if the input is at the beginning and carried from a previous call if continuing conversion. There are no guarantees about how *state* is used.

The result returned is a member of `codecvt_base::result`. If all the input is converted, returns `codecvt_base::ok`. If no conversion is necessary, returns `codecvt_base::noconv`. If the input ends early or there is insufficient space in the output, returns `codecvt_base::partial`. Otherwise the conversion failed and `codecvt_base::error` is returned.

Parameters

<code>__state</code>	Persistent conversion state data.
<code>__from</code>	Start of input.
<code>__from_end</code>	End of input.
<code>__from_next</code>	Returns start of unconverted data.
<code>__to</code>	Start of output buffer.
<code>__to_end</code>	End of output buffer.
<code>__to_next</code>	Returns start of unused output area.

Returns

`codecvt_base::result`.

Definition at line 116 of file `codecvt.h`.

```
4.355.2.4 unshift() result std::__codecvt_abstract_base< char32_t , char , mbstate_t >::unshift (
    state_type & __state,
    extern_type * __to,
    extern_type * __to_end,
    extern_type *& __to_next ) const [inline], [inherited]
```

Reset conversion state.

Writes characters to output that would restore *state* to initial conditions. The idea is that if a partial conversion occurs, then the converting the characters written by this function would leave the state in initial conditions, rather than partial conversion state. It does this by calling `codecvt::do_unshift()`.

For example, if 4 external characters always converted to 1 internal character, and input to `in()` had 6 external characters with state saved, this function would write two characters to the output and set the state to initialized conditions.

The source and destination character sets are determined by the facet's locale, internal and external types.

The result returned is a member of `codecvt_base::result`. If the state could be reset and data written, returns `codecvt_base::ok`. If no conversion is necessary, returns `codecvt_base::noconv`. If the output has insufficient space, returns `codecvt_base::partial`. Otherwise the reset failed and `codecvt_base::error` is returned.

Parameters

<code>__state</code>	Persistent conversion state data.
<code>__to</code>	Start of output buffer.
<code>__to_end</code>	End of output buffer.
<code>__to_next</code>	Returns start of unused output area.

Returns

`codecvt_base::result`.

Definition at line 155 of file `codecvt.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [codecvt.h](#)

4.356 std::codecvt< wchar_t, char, mbstate_t > Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for std::codecvt< wchar_t, char, mbstate_t >:

Public Types

- typedef char **extern_type**
- typedef wchar_t **intern_type**
- typedef codecvt_base::result **result**
- typedef mbstate_t **state_type**

Public Member Functions

- **codecvt** (__c_locale __cloc, size_t __refs=0)
- **codecvt** (size_t __refs=0)
- bool **always_noconv** () const throw ()
- int **encoding** () const throw ()
- result **in** (state_type &__state, const extern_type *__from, const extern_type *__from_end, const extern_type *__&__from_next, intern_type *__to, intern_type *__to_end, intern_type *__&__to_next) const
- int **length** (state_type &__state, const extern_type *__from, const extern_type *__end, size_t __max) const
- int **max_length** () const throw ()
- result **out** (state_type &__state, const intern_type *__from, const intern_type *__from_end, const intern_type *__&__from_next, extern_type *__to, extern_type *__to_end, extern_type *__&__to_next) const
- result **unshift** (state_type &__state, extern_type *__to, extern_type *__to_end, extern_type *__&__to_next) const

Static Public Attributes

- static [locale::id](#) **id**

Protected Member Functions

- virtual bool **do_always_noconv** () const throw ()
- virtual int **do_encoding** () const throw ()
- virtual result **do_in** (state_type &__state, const extern_type *__from, const extern_type *__from_end, const extern_type *__&__from_next, intern_type *__to, intern_type *__to_end, intern_type *__&__to_next) const
- virtual int **do_length** (state_type &, const extern_type *__from, const extern_type *__end, size_t __max) const
- virtual int **do_max_length** () const throw ()
- virtual result **do_out** (state_type &__state, const intern_type *__from, const intern_type *__from_end, const intern_type *__&__from_next, extern_type *__to, extern_type *__to_end, extern_type *__&__to_next) const
- virtual result **do_unshift** (state_type &__state, extern_type *__to, extern_type *__to_end, extern_type *__&__to_next) const

Static Protected Member Functions

- static __c_locale **_S_clone_c_locale** (__c_locale &__cloc) throw ()
- static void **_S_create_c_locale** (__c_locale &__cloc, const char *__s, __c_locale __old=0)
- static void **_S_destroy_c_locale** (__c_locale &__cloc)
- static __c_locale **_S_get_c_locale** ()
- static const char * **_S_get_c_name** () throw ()
- static __c_locale **_S_lc_ctype_c_locale** (__c_locale __cloc, const char *__s)

Protected Attributes

- __c_locale **_M_c_locale_codecvt**

Friends

- class `messages<wchar_t>`

4.356.1 Detailed Description

Class `codecvt<wchar_t, char, mbstate_t>` specialization.

Converts between narrow and wide characters in the native character set

Definition at line 401 of file `codecvt.h`.

4.356.2 Member Function Documentation

4.356.2.1 do_out() virtual result `std::codecvt<wchar_t, char, mbstate_t>::do_out (`
`state_type & __state,`
`const intern_type * __from,`
`const intern_type * __from_end,`
`const intern_type *& __from_next,`
`extern_type * __to,`
`extern_type * __to_end,`
`extern_type *& __to_next) const [protected], [virtual]`

Convert from internal to external character set.

Converts input string of `intern_type` to output string of `extern_type`. This function is a hook for derived classes to change the value returned.

See also

`out` for more information.

Implements `std::__codecvt_abstract_base<wchar_t, char, mbstate_t>`.

4.356.2.2 in() result `std::__codecvt_abstract_base<wchar_t, char, mbstate_t>::in (`
`state_type & __state,`
`const extern_type * __from,`
`const extern_type * __from_end,`
`const extern_type *& __from_next,`
`intern_type * __to,`
`intern_type * __to_end,`
`intern_type *& __to_next) const [inline], [inherited]`

Convert from external to internal character set.

Converts input string of `extern_type` to output string of `intern_type`. This is analogous to `mbsrtowcs`. It does this by calling `codecvt::do_in`.

The source and destination character sets are determined by the facet's locale, internal and external types.

The characters in `[from,from_end)` are converted and written to `[to,to_end)`. `from_next` and `to_next` are set to point to the character following the last successfully converted character, respectively. If the result needed no conversion, `from_next` and `to_next` are not affected.

The *state* argument should be initialized if the input is at the beginning and carried from a previous call if continuing conversion. There are no guarantees about how *state* is used.

The result returned is a member of `codecvt_base::result`. If all the input is converted, returns `codecvt_base::ok`. If no conversion is necessary, returns `codecvt_base::noconv`. If the input ends early or there is insufficient space in the output, returns `codecvt_base::partial`. Otherwise the conversion failed and `codecvt_base::error` is returned.

Parameters

<code>__state</code>	Persistent conversion state data.
<code>__from</code>	Start of input.
<code>__from_end</code>	End of input.
<code>__from_next</code>	Returns start of unconverted data.
<code>__to</code>	Start of output buffer.
<code>__to_end</code>	End of output buffer.
<code>__to_next</code>	Returns start of unused output area.

Returns

`codecvt_base::result`.

Definition at line 196 of file `codecvt.h`.

4.356.2.3 out() `result std::__codecvt_abstract_base< wchar_t , char , mbstate_t >::out (`
`state_type & __state,`
`const intern_type * __from,`
`const intern_type * __from_end,`
`const intern_type *& __from_next,`
`extern_type * __to,`
`extern_type * __to_end,`
`extern_type *& __to_next) const [inline], [inherited]`

Convert from internal to external character set.

Converts input string of `intern_type` to output string of `extern_type`. This is analogous to `wcsrtombs`. It does this by calling `codecvt::do_out`.

The source and destination character sets are determined by the facet's locale, internal and external types.

The characters in `[from,from_end)` are converted and written to `[to,to_end)`. `from_next` and `to_next` are set to point to the character following the last successfully converted character, respectively. If the result needed no conversion, `from_next` and `to_next` are not affected.

The `state` argument should be initialized if the input is at the beginning and carried from a previous call if continuing conversion. There are no guarantees about how `state` is used.

The result returned is a member of `codecvt_base::result`. If all the input is converted, returns `codecvt_base::ok`. If no conversion is necessary, returns `codecvt_base::noconv`. If the input ends early or there is insufficient space in the output, returns `codecvt_base::partial`. Otherwise the conversion failed and `codecvt_base::error` is returned.

Parameters

<code>__state</code>	Persistent conversion state data.
<code>__from</code>	Start of input.
<code>__from_end</code>	End of input.
<code>__from_next</code>	Returns start of unconverted data.
<code>__to</code>	Start of output buffer.
<code>__to_end</code>	End of output buffer.
<code>__to_next</code>	Returns start of unused output area.

Returns

codecvt_base::result.

Definition at line 116 of file codecvt.h.

4.356.2.4 unshift() result `std::__codecvt_abstract_base< wchar_t , char , mbstate_t >::unshift (`
 state_type & __state,
 extern_type * __to,
 extern_type * __to_end,
 extern_type * __to_next) const [inline], [inherited]

Reset conversion state.

Writes characters to output that would restore *state* to initial conditions. The idea is that if a partial conversion occurs, then the converting the characters written by this function would leave the state in initial conditions, rather than partial conversion state. It does this by calling `codecvt::do_unshift()`.

For example, if 4 external characters always converted to 1 internal character, and input to `in()` had 6 external characters with state saved, this function would write two characters to the output and set the state to initialized conditions.

The source and destination character sets are determined by the facet's locale, internal and external types.

The result returned is a member of `codecvt_base::result`. If the state could be reset and data written, returns `codecvt_base::ok`. If no conversion is necessary, returns `codecvt_base::noconv`. If the output has insufficient space, returns `codecvt_base::partial`. Otherwise the reset failed and `codecvt_base::error` is returned.

Parameters

<code>__state</code>	Persistent conversion state data.
<code>__to</code>	Start of output buffer.
<code>__to_end</code>	End of output buffer.
<code>__to_next</code>	Returns start of unused output area.

Returns

codecvt_base::result.

Definition at line 155 of file codecvt.h.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [codecvt.h](#)

4.357 std::codecvt_base Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::codecvt_base`:

Public Types

- enum **result** { **ok** , **partial** , **error** , **noconv** }

4.357.1 Detailed Description

Empty base class for `codecvt` facet [22.2.1.5].

Definition at line 46 of file `codecvt.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [codecvt.h](#)

4.358 std::codecvt_byname< _InternT, _ExternT, _StateT > Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for std::codecvt_byname< _InternT, _ExternT, _StateT >:

Public Types

- typedef _ExternT **extern_type**
- typedef _InternT **intern_type**
- typedef codecvt_base::result **result**
- typedef _StateT **state_type**

Public Member Functions

- **codecvt_byname** (const char *__s, size_t __refs=0)
- **codecvt_byname** (const [string](#) &__s, size_t __refs=0)
- bool **always_noconv** () const throw ()
- int **encoding** () const throw ()
- result **in** (state_type &__state, const extern_type *__from, const extern_type *__from_end, const extern_type *__&__from_next, intern_type *__to, intern_type *__to_end, intern_type *__&__to_next) const
- int **length** (state_type &__state, const extern_type *__from, const extern_type *__end, size_t __max) const
- int **max_length** () const throw ()
- result **out** (state_type &__state, const intern_type *__from, const intern_type *__from_end, const intern_type *__&__from_next, extern_type *__to, extern_type *__to_end, extern_type *__&__to_next) const
- result **unshift** (state_type &__state, extern_type *__to, extern_type *__to_end, extern_type *__&__to_next) const

Static Public Attributes

- static [locale::id](#) id

Protected Member Functions

- virtual bool **do_always_noconv** () const throw ()
- virtual int **do_encoding** () const throw ()
- virtual result **do_in** (state_type &__state, const extern_type *__from, const extern_type *__from_end, const extern_type *__&__from_next, intern_type *__to, intern_type *__to_end, intern_type *__&__to_next) const
- virtual int **do_length** (state_type &, const extern_type *__from, const extern_type *__end, size_t __max) const
- virtual int **do_max_length** () const throw ()
- virtual result **do_out** (state_type &__state, const intern_type *__from, const intern_type *__from_end, const intern_type *__&__from_next, extern_type *__to, extern_type *__to_end, extern_type *__&__to_next) const
- virtual result **do_unshift** (state_type &__state, extern_type *__to, extern_type *__to_end, extern_type *__&__to_next) const

Static Protected Member Functions

- static __c_locale **_S_clone_c_locale** (__c_locale &__cloc) throw ()
- static void **_S_create_c_locale** (__c_locale &__cloc, const char *__s, __c_locale __old=0)
- static void **_S_destroy_c_locale** (__c_locale &__cloc)
- static __c_locale **_S_get_c_locale** ()
- static const char * **_S_get_c_name** () throw ()
- static __c_locale **_S_lc_ctype_c_locale** (__c_locale __cloc, const char *__s)

Protected Attributes

- __c_locale **_M_c_locale_codecvt**

4.358.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _InternT, typename _ExternT, typename _StateT>
class std::codecvt_byname< _InternT, _ExternT, _StateT >
```

class codecvt_byname [22.2.1.6].

Definition at line 696 of file codecvt.h.

4.358.2 Member Function Documentation

4.358.2.1 do_out() `template<typename _InternT , typename _ExternT , typename _StateT >`
 virtual result [std::codecvt< _InternT, _ExternT, _StateT >::do_out](#) (
 state_type & __state,
 const intern_type * __from,
 const intern_type * __from_end,
 const intern_type *& __from_next,
 extern_type * __to,
 extern_type * __to_end,
 extern_type *& __to_next) const [protected], [virtual], [inherited]

Convert from internal to external character set.

Converts input string of intern_type to output string of extern_type. This function is a hook for derived classes to change the value returned.

See also

[do_in](#) for more information.

Implements [std::__codecvt_abstract_base< _InternT, _ExternT, _StateT >](#).

4.358.2.2 in() `template<typename _InternT , typename _ExternT , typename _StateT >`
 result [std::__codecvt_abstract_base< _InternT, _ExternT, _StateT >::in](#) (
 state_type & __state,
 const extern_type * __from,
 const extern_type * __from_end,
 const extern_type *& __from_next,
 intern_type * __to,
 intern_type * __to_end,
 intern_type *& __to_next) const [inline], [inherited]

Convert from external to internal character set.

Converts input string of extern_type to output string of intern_type. This is analogous to mbsrtowcs. It does this by calling `codecvt::do_in`.

The source and destination character sets are determined by the facet's locale, internal and external types.

The characters in [from,from_end) are converted and written to [to,to_end). from_next and to_next are set to point to the character following the last successfully converted character, respectively. If the result needed no conversion, from_next and to_next are not affected.

The *state* argument should be initialized if the input is at the beginning and carried from a previous call if continuing conversion. There are no guarantees about how *state* is used.

The result returned is a member of `codecvt_base::result`. If all the input is converted, returns `codecvt_base::ok`. If no conversion is necessary, returns `codecvt_base::noconv`. If the input ends early or there is insufficient space in the output, returns `codecvt_base::partial`. Otherwise the conversion failed and `codecvt_base::error` is returned.

Parameters

<code>__state</code>	Persistent conversion state data.
----------------------	-----------------------------------

Parameters

<code>__from</code>	Start of input.
<code>__from_end</code>	End of input.
<code>__from_next</code>	Returns start of unconverted data.
<code>__to</code>	Start of output buffer.
<code>__to_end</code>	End of output buffer.
<code>__to_next</code>	Returns start of unused output area.

Returns

`codecvt_base::result`.

Definition at line 196 of file `codecvt.h`.

4.358.2.3 out() `template<typename _InternT , typename _ExternT , typename _StateT >`
`result std::__codecvt_abstract_base<_InternT, _ExternT, _StateT >::out (`
`state_type & __state,`
`const intern_type * __from,`
`const intern_type * __from_end,`
`const intern_type *& __from_next,`
`extern_type * __to,`
`extern_type * __to_end,`
`extern_type *& __to_next) const [inline], [inherited]`

Convert from internal to external character set.

Converts input string of `intern_type` to output string of `extern_type`. This is analogous to `wcsrtombs`. It does this by calling `codecvt::do_out`.

The source and destination character sets are determined by the facet's locale, internal and external types.

The characters in `[from,from_end)` are converted and written to `[to,to_end)`. `from_next` and `to_next` are set to point to the character following the last successfully converted character, respectively. If the result needed no conversion, `from_next` and `to_next` are not affected.

The `state` argument should be initialized if the input is at the beginning and carried from a previous call if continuing conversion. There are no guarantees about how `state` is used.

The result returned is a member of `codecvt_base::result`. If all the input is converted, returns `codecvt_base::ok`. If no conversion is necessary, returns `codecvt_base::noconv`. If the input ends early or there is insufficient space in the output, returns `codecvt_base::partial`. Otherwise the conversion failed and `codecvt_base::error` is returned.

Parameters

<code>__state</code>	Persistent conversion state data.
<code>__from</code>	Start of input.
<code>__from_end</code>	End of input.
<code>__from_next</code>	Returns start of unconverted data.
<code>__to</code>	Start of output buffer.
<code>__to_end</code>	End of output buffer.
<code>__to_next</code>	Returns start of unused output area.

Returns

codecvt_base::result.

Definition at line 116 of file codecvt.h.

References `std::__codecvt_abstract_base<_InternT, _ExternT, _StateT >::do_out()`.

```
4.358.2.4 unshift() template<typename _InternT , typename _ExternT , typename _StateT >
result std::__codecvt_abstract_base< _InternT, _ExternT, _StateT >::unshift (
    state_type & __state,
    extern_type * __to,
    extern_type * __to_end,
    extern_type *& __to_next ) const [inline], [inherited]
```

Reset conversion state.

Writes characters to output that would restore *state* to initial conditions. The idea is that if a partial conversion occurs, then the converting the characters written by this function would leave the state in initial conditions, rather than partial conversion state. It does this by calling `codecvt::do_unshift()`.

For example, if 4 external characters always converted to 1 internal character, and input to `in()` had 6 external characters with state saved, this function would write two characters to the output and set the state to initialized conditions.

The source and destination character sets are determined by the facet's locale, internal and external types.

The result returned is a member of `codecvt_base::result`. If the state could be reset and data written, returns `codecvt_base::ok`. If no conversion is necessary, returns `codecvt_base::noconv`. If the output has insufficient space, returns `codecvt_base::partial`. Otherwise the reset failed and `codecvt_base::error` is returned.

Parameters

<code>__state</code>	Persistent conversion state data.
<code>__to</code>	Start of output buffer.
<code>__to_end</code>	End of output buffer.
<code>__to_next</code>	Returns start of unused output area.

Returns

codecvt_base::result.

Definition at line 155 of file codecvt.h.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [codecvt.h](#)

4.359 std::collate<_CharT > Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::collate<_CharT >`:

Public Types

- typedef `_CharT` [char_type](#)
- typedef [basic_string<_CharT >](#) [string_type](#)

Public Member Functions

- [collate](#) (`_c_locale __cloc, size_t __refs=0`)

- [collate](#) (size_t __refs=0)
- int [_M_compare](#) (const _CharT *, const _CharT *) const throw ()
- int [_M_compare](#) (const char *, const char *) const throw()
- int [_M_compare](#) (const wchar_t *, const wchar_t *) const throw()
- size_t [_M_transform](#) (_CharT *, const _CharT *, size_t) const throw ()
- size_t [_M_transform](#) (char *, const char *, size_t) const throw()
- size_t [_M_transform](#) (wchar_t *, const wchar_t *, size_t) const throw()
- int [compare](#) (const _CharT * __lo1, const _CharT * __hi1, const _CharT * __lo2, const _CharT * __hi2) const
- long [hash](#) (const _CharT * __lo, const _CharT * __hi) const
- [string_type transform](#) (const _CharT * __lo, const _CharT * __hi) const

Static Public Attributes

- static [locale::id id](#)

Protected Member Functions

- virtual [~collate](#) ()
- virtual int [do_compare](#) (const _CharT * __lo1, const _CharT * __hi1, const _CharT * __lo2, const _CharT * __hi2) const
- virtual long [do_hash](#) (const _CharT * __lo, const _CharT * __hi) const
- virtual [string_type do_transform](#) (const _CharT * __lo, const _CharT * __hi) const

Static Protected Member Functions

- static __c_locale [_S_clone_c_locale](#) (__c_locale & __cloc) throw ()
- static void [_S_create_c_locale](#) (__c_locale & __cloc, const char * __s, __c_locale __old=0)
- static void [_S_destroy_c_locale](#) (__c_locale & __cloc)
- static __c_locale [_S_get_c_locale](#) ()
- static const char * [_S_get_c_name](#) () throw ()
- static __c_locale [_S_lc_ctype_c_locale](#) (__c_locale __cloc, const char * __s)

Protected Attributes

- [__c_locale _M_c_locale_collate](#)

4.359.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _CharT>
class std::collate<_CharT>
```

Facet for localized string comparison.

This facet encapsulates the code to compare strings in a localized manner.

The collate template uses protected virtual functions to provide the actual results. The public accessors forward the call to the virtual functions. These virtual functions are hooks for developers to implement the behavior they require from the collate facet.

Definition at line 644 of file locale_classes.h.

4.359.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.359.2.1 char_type `template<typename _CharT >`
`typedef _CharT std::collate< _CharT >::char_type`
Public typedefs.
Definition at line 650 of file locale_classes.h.

4.359.2.2 string_type `template<typename _CharT >`
`typedef basic_string<_CharT> std::collate< _CharT >::string_type`
Public typedefs.
Definition at line 651 of file locale_classes.h.

4.359.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.359.3.1 collate() [1/2] `template<typename _CharT >`
`std::collate< _CharT >::collate (`
 `size_t __refs = 0) [inline], [explicit]`
Constructor performs initialization.
This is the constructor provided by the standard.

Parameters

<code>__refs</code>	Passed to the base facet class.
---------------------	---------------------------------

Definition at line 671 of file locale_classes.h.

4.359.3.2 collate() [2/2] `template<typename _CharT >`
`std::collate< _CharT >::collate (`
 `__c_locale __cloc,`
 `size_t __refs = 0) [inline], [explicit]`
Internal constructor. Not for general use.
This is a constructor for use by the library itself to set up new locales.

Parameters

<code>__cloc</code>	The C locale.
<code>__refs</code>	Passed to the base facet class.

Definition at line 685 of file locale_classes.h.

4.359.3.3 ~collate() `template<typename _CharT >`
`virtual std::collate< _CharT >::~~collate () [inline], [protected], [virtual]`
Destructor.
Definition at line 748 of file locale_classes.h.

4.359.4 Member Function Documentation

4.359.4.1 compare() `template<typename _CharT >`
`int std::collate<_CharT >::compare (`
`const _CharT * __lo1,`
`const _CharT * __hi1,`
`const _CharT * __lo2,`
`const _CharT * __hi2) const [inline]`

Compare two strings.

This function compares two strings and returns the result by calling `collate::do_compare()`.

Parameters

<code>__lo1</code>	Start of string 1.
<code>__hi1</code>	End of string 1.
<code>__lo2</code>	Start of string 2.
<code>__hi2</code>	End of string 2.

Returns

1 if `string1 > string2`, -1 if `string1 < string2`, else 0.

Definition at line 702 of file `locale_classes.h`.

4.359.4.2 do_compare() `template<typename _CharT >`
`int std::collate<_CharT >::do_compare (`
`const _CharT * __lo1,`
`const _CharT * __hi1,`
`const _CharT * __lo2,`
`const _CharT * __hi2) const [protected], [virtual]`

Compare two strings.

This function is a hook for derived classes to change the value returned.

See also

`compare()`.

Parameters

<code>__lo1</code>	Start of string 1.
<code>__hi1</code>	End of string 1.
<code>__lo2</code>	Start of string 2.
<code>__hi2</code>	End of string 2.

Returns

1 if `string1 > string2`, -1 if `string1 < string2`, else 0.

Definition at line 160 of file `locale_classes.tcc`.

References `std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::c_str()`, `std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::data()`, and `std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::length()`.



4.359.4.3 do_hash() `template<typename _CharT >`

```
long std::collate< _CharT >::do_hash (
    const _CharT * __lo,
    const _CharT * __hi ) const [protected], [virtual]
```

Return hash of a string.

This function computes and returns a hash on the input string. This function is a hook for derived classes to change the value returned.

Parameters

 __lo	Start of string.
 __hi	End of string.

Returns

Hash value.



Definition at line 255 of file locale_classes.tcc.

4.359.4.4 do_transform() `template<typename _CharT >`
`collate< _CharT >::string_type std::collate< _CharT >::do_transform (`
 `const _CharT * __lo,`
 `const _CharT * __hi) const [protected], [virtual]`

Transform string to comparable form.

This function is a hook for derived classes to change the value returned.

Parameters

 __lo	Start.
 __hi	End.

Returns

transformed string.

Definition at line 199 of file locale_classes.tcc.



References `std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::c_str()`, `std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::data()`, and `std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::length()`.

4.359.4.5 hash() `template<typename _CharT >`
`long std::collate< _CharT >::hash (`
 `const _CharT * __lo,`
 `const _CharT * __hi) const [inline]`

Return hash of a string.

This function computes and returns a hash on the input string. It does so by returning `collate::do_hash()`.

Parameters

 <code>__lo</code>	Start of string.
 <code>__hi</code>	End of string.

Returns

Hash value.



Definition at line 735 of file locale_classes.h.

```
4.359.4.6 transform() template<typename _CharT >
string_type std::collate<_CharT>::transform (
    const _CharT * __lo,
    const _CharT * __hi ) const [inline]
```

Transform string to comparable form.

This function is a wrapper for strxfrm functionality. It takes the input string and returns a modified string that can be directly compared to other transformed strings. In the C locale, this function just returns a copy of the input string. In some other locales, it may replace two chars with one, change a char for another, etc. It does so by returning `collate::do_transform()`.

Parameters

 <code>__lo</code>	Start of string.
 <code>__hi</code>	End of string.

Returns

Transformed string_type.

Definition at line 721 of file locale_classes.h.

4.359.5 Member Data Documentation

```
4.359.5.1 id template<typename _CharT >
locale::id std::collate<_CharT>::id [static]
```

Numpunct facet id.

Definition at line 661 of file locale_classes.h.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- [locale_classes.h](#)
- [locale_classes.tcc](#)

4.360 std::collate_byname<_CharT> Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::collate_byname<_CharT>`:

Public Types

- typedef `_CharT` `char_type`
- typedef `basic_string<_CharT>` `string_type`

Public Member Functions

- `collate_byname` (const char * __s, size_t __refs=0)
- `collate_byname` (const `string` & __s, size_t __refs=0)
- `int _M_compare` (const `_CharT` *, const `_CharT` *) const throw ()
- `int _M_compare` (const char *, const char *) const throw()
- `int _M_compare` (const `wchar_t` *, const `wchar_t` *) const throw()
- `size_t _M_transform` (`_CharT` *, const `_CharT` *, size_t) const throw ()
- `size_t _M_transform` (char *, const char *, size_t) const throw()
- `size_t _M_transform` (`wchar_t` *, const `wchar_t` *, size_t) const throw()
- `int compare` (const `_CharT` * __lo1, const `_CharT` * __hi1, const `_CharT` * __lo2, const `_CharT` * __hi2) const
- `long hash` (const `_CharT` * __lo, const `_CharT` * __hi) const
- `string_type transform` (const `_CharT` * __lo, const `_CharT` * __hi) const

Static Public Attributes

- static `locale::id` `id`

Protected Member Functions

- virtual `int do_compare` (const `_CharT` * __lo1, const `_CharT` * __hi1, const `_CharT` * __lo2, const `_CharT` * __hi2) const
- virtual `long do_hash` (const `_CharT` * __lo, const `_CharT` * __hi) const
- virtual `string_type do_transform` (const `_CharT` * __lo, const `_CharT` * __hi) const

Static Protected Member Functions

- static `__c_locale _S_clone_c_locale` (`__c_locale` & __cloc) throw ()
- static void `_S_create_c_locale` (`__c_locale` & __cloc, const char * __s, `__c_locale` __old=0)
- static void `_S_destroy_c_locale` (`__c_locale` & __cloc)
- static `__c_locale _S_get_c_locale` ()
- static const char * `_S_get_c_name` () throw ()
- static `__c_locale _S_lc_ctype_c_locale` (`__c_locale` __cloc, const char * __s)

Protected Attributes

- `__c_locale _M_c_locale_collate`

4.360.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _CharT>
class std::collate_byname<_CharT>
```

class `collate_byname` [22.2.4.2].
Definition at line 818 of file `locale_classes.h`.

4.360.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.360.2.1 char_type `template<typename _CharT >`
`typedef _CharT std::collate_byname<_CharT>::char_type`
 Public typedefs.
 Definition at line 823 of file locale_classes.h.

4.360.2.2 string_type `template<typename _CharT >`
`typedef basic_string<_CharT> std::collate_byname<_CharT>::string_type`
 Public typedefs.
 Definition at line 824 of file locale_classes.h.

4.360.3 Member Function Documentation

4.360.3.1 compare() `template<typename _CharT >`
`int std::collate<_CharT>::compare (`
`const _CharT * __lo1,`
`const _CharT * __hi1,`
`const _CharT * __lo2,`
`const _CharT * __hi2) const [inline], [inherited]`

Compare two strings.

This function compares two strings and returns the result by calling `collate::do_compare()`.

Parameters

<code>__lo1</code>	Start of string 1.
<code>__hi1</code>	End of string 1.
<code>__lo2</code>	Start of string 2.
<code>__hi2</code>	End of string 2.

Returns

1 if `string1 > string2`, -1 if `string1 < string2`, else 0.

Definition at line 702 of file locale_classes.h.

4.360.3.2 do_compare() `template<typename _CharT >`
`int std::collate<_CharT>::do_compare (`
`const _CharT * __lo1,`
`const _CharT * __hi1,`
`const _CharT * __lo2,`
`const _CharT * __hi2) const [protected], [virtual], [inherited]`

Compare two strings.

This function is a hook for derived classes to change the value returned.

See also

`compare()`.

Parameters

<code>__lo1</code>	Start of string 1.
<code>__hi1</code>	End of string 1.
<code>__lo2</code>	Start of string 2.
<code>__hi2</code>	End of string 2.

Returns

1 if `string1 > string2`, -1 if `string1 < string2`, else 0.

Definition at line 160 of file `locale_classes.tcc`.

References `std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::c_str()`, `std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::data()`, and `std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::length()`.

4.360.3.3 do_hash() `template<typename _CharT >`
`long std::collate<_CharT>::do_hash (`
`const _CharT * __lo,`
`const _CharT * __hi) const [protected], [virtual], [inherited]`

Return hash of a string.

This function computes and returns a hash on the input string. This function is a hook for derived classes to change the value returned.

Parameters

<code>__↵ __lo</code>	Start of string.
<code>__↵ __hi</code>	End of string.

Returns

Hash value.

Definition at line 255 of file `locale_classes.tcc`.

4.360.3.4 do_transform() `template<typename _CharT >`
`collate<_CharT>::string_type std::collate<_CharT>::do_transform (`
`const _CharT * __lo,`
`const _CharT * __hi) const [protected], [virtual], [inherited]`

Transform string to comparable form.

This function is a hook for derived classes to change the value returned.

Parameters

<code>__↵ __lo</code>	Start.
<code>__↵ __hi</code>	End.

Returns

transformed string.

Definition at line 199 of file locale_classes.tcc.

References `std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::c_str()`, `std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::data()`, and `std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::length()`.

4.360.3.5 hash() `template<typename _CharT>`

```
long std::collate<_CharT>::hash (
    const _CharT * __lo,
    const _CharT * __hi ) const [inline], [inherited]
```

Return hash of a string.

This function computes and returns a hash on the input string. It does so by returning `collate::do_hash()`.

Parameters

<code>__lo</code>	Start of string.
<code>__hi</code>	End of string.

Returns

Hash value.

Definition at line 735 of file locale_classes.h.

4.360.3.6 transform() `template<typename _CharT>`

```
string_type std::collate<_CharT>::transform (
    const _CharT * __lo,
    const _CharT * __hi ) const [inline], [inherited]
```

Transform string to comparable form.

This function is a wrapper for `strxfrm` functionality. It takes the input string and returns a modified string that can be directly compared to other transformed strings. In the C locale, this function just returns a copy of the input string. In some other locales, it may replace two chars with one, change a char for another, etc. It does so by returning `collate::do_transform()`.

Parameters

<code>__lo</code>	Start of string.
<code>__hi</code>	End of string.

Returns

Transformed string_type.

Definition at line 721 of file locale_classes.h.

4.360.4 Member Data Documentation

4.360.4.1 id `template<typename _CharT >
locale::id std::collate< _CharT >::id [static], [inherited]`

Numpunct facet id.

Definition at line 661 of file locale_classes.h.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [locale_classes.h](#)

4.361 std::common_type< _Tp > Struct Template Reference

Inherited by std::common_type< _Tp1, _Tp2 >.

4.361.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename... _Tp>  
struct std::common_type< _Tp >
```

common_type

Definition at line 2215 of file type_traits.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [type_traits](#)

4.362 std::common_type< chrono::duration< _Rep, _Period > > Struct Template Reference

Public Types

- using **type** = [chrono::duration](#)< typename [common_type](#)< _Rep >::type, typename _Period::type >

4.362.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Rep, typename _Period>  
struct std::common_type< chrono::duration< _Rep, _Period > >
```

Specialization of common_type for one chrono::duration type.

Definition at line 125 of file chrono.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [chrono](#)

4.363 std::common_type< chrono::duration< _Rep, _Period >, chrono::duration< _Rep, _Period > > Struct Template Reference

Public Types

- using **type** = [chrono::duration](#)< typename [common_type](#)< _Rep >::type, typename _Period::type >

4.363.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Rep, typename _Period>
struct std::common_type< chrono::duration< _Rep, _Period >, chrono::duration< _Rep, _Period > >
```

Specialization of `common_type` for two identical `chrono::duration` types.

Definition at line 115 of file `chrono`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [chrono](#)

4.364 `std::common_type< chrono::duration< _Rep1, _Period1 >, chrono::duration< _Rep2, _Period2 > >` Struct Template Reference

Inherits `__duration_common_type< common_type< _Rep1, _Rep2 >, _Period1::type, _Period2::type >`.

4.364.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Rep1, typename _Period1, typename _Rep2, typename _Period2>
struct std::common_type< chrono::duration< _Rep1, _Period1 >, chrono::duration< _Rep2, _Period2 > >
```

Specialization of `common_type` for `chrono::duration` types.

Definition at line 105 of file `chrono`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [chrono](#)

4.365 `std::common_type< chrono::time_point< _Clock, _Duration > >` Struct Template Reference

Public Types

- using `type` = `chrono::time_point< _Clock, _Duration >`

4.365.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Clock, typename _Duration>
struct std::common_type< chrono::time_point< _Clock, _Duration > >
```

Specialization of `common_type` for one `chrono::time_point` type.

Definition at line 165 of file `chrono`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [chrono](#)

4.366 `std::common_type< chrono::time_point< _Clock, _Duration >, chrono::time_point< _Clock, _Duration > >` Struct Template Reference

Public Types

- using `type` = `chrono::time_point< _Clock, _Duration >`

4.366.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Clock, typename _Duration>
struct std::common_type< chrono::time_point< _Clock, _Duration >, chrono::time_point< _Clock, _Duration > >
```

Specialization of `common_type` for two identical `chrono::time_point` types.

Definition at line 158 of file chrono.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [chrono](#)

4.367 `std::common_type< chrono::time_point< _Clock, _Duration1 >, chrono::time_point< _Clock, _Duration2 > >` Struct Template Reference

Inherits `__timepoint_common_type< common_type< _Duration1, _Duration2 >, _Clock >`.

4.367.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Clock, typename _Duration1, typename _Duration2>
```

```
struct std::common_type< chrono::time_point< _Clock, _Duration1 >, chrono::time_point< _Clock, _Duration2 > >
```

Specialization of `common_type` for `chrono::time_point` types.

Definition at line 150 of file chrono.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [chrono](#)

4.368 `std::complex< _Tp >` Struct Template Reference

Public Types

- typedef `_Tp` [value_type](#)

Public Member Functions

- constexpr [complex](#) (const `_Tp` &__r=_Tp(), const `_Tp` &__i=_Tp())
- constexpr **complex** (const [complex](#) &)=default
- template<typename `_Up` >
constexpr [complex](#) (const [complex](#)< `_Up` > &__z)
- constexpr [complex](#) **__rep** () const
- constexpr `_GLIBCXX_ABI_TAG_CXX11` `_Tp` **imag** () const
- constexpr void **imag** (`_Tp` __val)
- constexpr [complex](#)< `_Tp` > & **operator*=** (const `_Tp` &)
- template<typename `_Up` >
constexpr [complex](#)< `_Tp` > & **operator*=** (const [complex](#)< `_Up` > &)
- constexpr [complex](#)< `_Tp` > & **operator+=** (const `_Tp` &__t)
- template<typename `_Up` >
constexpr [complex](#)< `_Tp` > & **operator+=** (const [complex](#)< `_Up` > &)
- constexpr [complex](#)< `_Tp` > & **operator-=** (const `_Tp` &__t)
- template<typename `_Up` >
constexpr [complex](#)< `_Tp` > & **operator-=** (const [complex](#)< `_Up` > &)
- constexpr [complex](#)< `_Tp` > & **operator/=** (const `_Tp` &)
- template<typename `_Up` >
constexpr [complex](#)< `_Tp` > & **operator/=** (const [complex](#)< `_Up` > &)
- constexpr [complex](#)< `_Tp` > & **operator=** (const `_Tp` &)
- constexpr [complex](#) & **operator=** (const [complex](#) &)=default
- template<typename `_Up` >
constexpr [complex](#)< `_Tp` > & **operator=** (const [complex](#)< `_Up` > &)
- constexpr `_GLIBCXX_ABI_TAG_CXX11` `_Tp` **real** () const
- constexpr void **real** (`_Tp` __val)

4.368.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>
struct std::complex<_Tp>
```

Template to represent complex numbers.

Specializations for float, double, and long double are part of the library. Results with any other type are not guaranteed.

Parameters

<i>Tp</i>	Type of real and imaginary values.
-----------	------------------------------------

Definition at line 127 of file complex.

4.368.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.368.2.1 value_type template<typename _Tp>

```
typedef _Tp std::complex<_Tp>::value_type
```

Value typedef.

Definition at line 130 of file complex.

4.368.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.368.3.1 complex() [1/2] template<typename _Tp>

```
constexpr std::complex<_Tp>::complex (
    const _Tp & __r = _Tp(),
    const _Tp & __i = _Tp() ) [inline], [constexpr]
```

Default constructor. First parameter is x, second parameter is y. Unspecified parameters default to 0.

Definition at line 134 of file complex.

4.368.3.2 complex() [2/2] template<typename _Tp>

```
template<typename _Up>
constexpr std::complex<_Tp>::complex (
    const complex<_Up> & __z ) [inline], [constexpr]
```

Converting constructor.

Definition at line 144 of file complex.

4.368.4 Member Function Documentation

4.368.4.1 operator+=() template<typename _Tp>

```
constexpr complex<_Tp>& std::complex<_Tp>::operator+= (
    const _Tp & __t ) [inline], [constexpr]
```

Add a scalar to this complex number.

Definition at line 189 of file complex.

4.368.4.2 operator-=() `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr complex<_Tp>& std::complex< _Tp >::operator-= (`
`const _Tp & __t) [inline], [constexpr]`

Subtract a scalar from this complex number.

Definition at line 198 of file `complex`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [complex](#)

4.369 std::complex< double > Struct Reference

Public Types

- `typedef __complex__ double _ComplexT`
- `typedef double value_type`

Public Member Functions

- `constexpr complex (_ComplexT __z)`
- `constexpr complex (const complex< float > &__z)`
- `constexpr complex (const complex< long double > &)`
- `constexpr complex (double __r=0.0, double __i=0.0)`
- `__attribute__((abi_tag("cxx11"))) const expr double imag() const`
- `__attribute__((abi_tag("cxx11"))) const expr double real() const`
- `constexpr _ComplexT __rep () const`
- `constexpr void imag (double __val)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr complex & operator*= (const complex< _Tp > &__z)`
- `constexpr complex & operator*= (double __d)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr complex & operator+= (const complex< _Tp > &__z)`
- `constexpr complex & operator+= (double __d)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr complex & operator-= (const complex< _Tp > &__z)`
- `constexpr complex & operator-= (double __d)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr complex & operator/= (const complex< _Tp > &__z)`
- `constexpr complex & operator/= (double __d)`
- `constexpr complex & operator= (const complex &)=default`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr complex & operator= (const complex< _Tp > &__z)`
- `constexpr complex & operator= (double __d)`
- `constexpr void real (double __val)`

4.369.1 Detailed Description

26.2.3 complex specializations `complex<double>` specialization

Definition at line 1227 of file `complex`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [complex](#)

4.370 `std::complex< float >` Struct Reference

Public Types

- `typedef __complex__ float _ComplexT`
- `typedef float value_type`

Public Member Functions

- `constexpr complex (_ComplexT __z)`
- `constexpr complex (const complex< double > &)`
- `constexpr complex (const complex< long double > &)`
- `constexpr complex (float __r=0.0f, float __i=0.0f)`
- `__attribute__((abi_tag("cxx11"))) const expr float imag() const`
- `__attribute__((abi_tag("cxx11"))) const expr float real() const`
- `constexpr _ComplexT __rep () const`
- `constexpr void imag (float __val)`
- `template<class _Tp >`
`constexpr complex & operator*= (const complex< _Tp > &__z)`
- `constexpr complex & operator*= (float __f)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr complex & operator+= (const complex< _Tp > &__z)`
- `constexpr complex & operator+= (float __f)`
- `template<class _Tp >`
`constexpr complex & operator-= (const complex< _Tp > &__z)`
- `constexpr complex & operator-= (float __f)`
- `template<class _Tp >`
`constexpr complex & operator/= (const complex< _Tp > &__z)`
- `constexpr complex & operator/= (float __f)`
- `constexpr complex & operator= (const complex &)=default`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr complex & operator= (const complex< _Tp > &__z)`
- `constexpr complex & operator= (float __f)`
- `constexpr void real (float __val)`

4.370.1 Detailed Description

26.2.3 complex specializations `complex<float>` specialization

Definition at line 1082 of file `complex`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [complex](#)

4.371 `std::complex< long double >` Struct Reference

Public Types

- `typedef __complex__ long double _ComplexT`
- `typedef long double value_type`

Public Member Functions

- constexpr **complex** (_ComplexT __z)
- constexpr **complex** (const **complex**< double > &__z)
- constexpr **complex** (const **complex**< float > &__z)
- constexpr **complex** (long double __r=0.0L, long double __i=0.0L)
- **__attribute** ((__abi_tag__("cxx11"))) const expr long double imag() const
- **__attribute** ((__abi_tag__("cxx11"))) const expr long double real() const
- constexpr _ComplexT **__rep** () const
- constexpr void **imag** (long double __val)
- template<typename _Tp >
constexpr **complex** & **operator*=** (const **complex**< _Tp > &__z)
- constexpr **complex** & **operator*=** (long double __r)
- template<typename _Tp >
constexpr **complex** & **operator+=** (const **complex**< _Tp > &__z)
- constexpr **complex** & **operator+=** (long double __r)
- template<typename _Tp >
constexpr **complex** & **operator-=** (const **complex**< _Tp > &__z)
- constexpr **complex** & **operator-=** (long double __r)
- template<typename _Tp >
constexpr **complex** & **operator/=** (const **complex**< _Tp > &__z)
- constexpr **complex** & **operator/=** (long double __r)
- constexpr **complex** & **operator=** (const **complex** &)=default
- template<typename _Tp >
constexpr **complex** & **operator=** (const **complex**< _Tp > &__z)
- constexpr **complex** & **operator=** (long double __r)
- constexpr void **real** (long double __val)

4.371.1 Detailed Description

26.2.3 complex specializations **complex**<long double> specialization

Definition at line 1372 of file `complex`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [complex](#)

4.372 **__gnu_pbds::detail::cond_dealtor**< Entry, _Alloc > Class Template Reference

Public Types

- typedef HT_Map::entry **entry**
- typedef HT_Map::entry_allocator **entry_allocator**
- typedef alloc_traits::allocator_type **entry_allocator**
- typedef alloc_traits::pointer **entry_pointer**
- typedef HT_Map::key_type **key_type**

Public Member Functions

- **cond_dealtor** (entry_allocator *p_a, entry *p_e)
- **cond_dealtor** (entry_pointer p_e)
- void **set_key_destruct** ()
- void **set_no_action** ()
- void **set_no_action_destructor** ()

Protected Attributes

- `bool m_key_destruct`
- `entry_allocator *const m_p_a`
- `entry *const m_p_e`

4.372.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename Entry, typename _Alloc>
class __gnu_pbds::detail::cond_dealtor< Entry, _Alloc >
```

Conditional deallocate constructor argument.

Conditional dey destructor, cc_hash.

Definition at line 52 of file `cond_dealtor.hpp`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- [cond_dealtor.hpp](#)
- [cond_key_dtor_entry_dealtor.hpp](#)

4.373 `__gnu_pbds::detail::ov_tree_map< Key, Mapped, Cmp_Fn, Node_And_It_Traits, _Alloc >::cond_dtor< Size_Type >` Class Template Reference

Public Member Functions

- `cond_dtor` (value_vector a_vec, iterator &r_last_it, Size_Type total_size)
- `void set_no_action ()`

Protected Attributes

- `value_vector m_a_vec`
- `const Size_Type m_max_size`
- `bool m_no_action`
- `iterator & m_r_last_it`

4.373.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename Key, typename Mapped, typename Cmp_Fn, typename Node_And_It_Traits, typename _Alloc>
template<typename Size_Type>
class __gnu_pbds::detail::ov_tree_map< Key, Mapped, Cmp_Fn, Node_And_It_Traits, _Alloc >::cond_dtor< Size_Type >
```

Conditional destructor.

Definition at line 184 of file `ov_tree_map.hpp`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [ov_tree_map.hpp](#)

4.374 `__gnu_cxx::condition_base` Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_cxx::condition_base`:

Public Member Functions

- `condition_base` (const [condition_base](#) &)=default
- `condition_base & operator=` (const [condition_base](#) &)=default

4.374.1 Detailed Description

Base struct for condition policy.

Requires a public member function with the signature `void throw_conditionally()`

Definition at line 414 of file `throw_allocator.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [throw_allocator.h](#)

4.375 `std::condition_variable` Class Reference

Public Types

- `typedef __native_type * native_handle_type`

Public Member Functions

- `condition_variable` (const [condition_variable](#) &)=delete
- `native_handle_type native_handle ()`
- `void notify_all () noexcept`
- `void notify_one () noexcept`
- `condition_variable & operator=` (const [condition_variable](#) &)=delete
- `void wait` ([unique_lock](#)< [mutex](#) > &__lock) noexcept
- `template<typename _Predicate >`
`void wait` ([unique_lock](#)< [mutex](#) > &__lock, _Predicate __p)
- `template<typename _Rep , typename _Period >`
[cv_status](#) `wait_for` ([unique_lock](#)< [mutex](#) > &__lock, const [chrono::duration](#)< _Rep, _Period > &__rtime)
- `template<typename _Rep , typename _Period , typename _Predicate >`
`bool wait_for` ([unique_lock](#)< [mutex](#) > &__lock, const [chrono::duration](#)< _Rep, _Period > &__rtime, _Predicate __p)
- `template<typename _Clock , typename _Duration >`
[cv_status](#) `wait_until` ([unique_lock](#)< [mutex](#) > &__lock, const [chrono::time_point](#)< _Clock, _Duration > &__atime)
- `template<typename _Clock , typename _Duration , typename _Predicate >`
`bool wait_until` ([unique_lock](#)< [mutex](#) > &__lock, const [chrono::time_point](#)< _Clock, _Duration > &__atime, _↔ Predicate __p)
- `template<typename _Duration >`
[cv_status](#) `wait_until` ([unique_lock](#)< [mutex](#) > &__lock, const [chrono::time_point](#)< [system_clock](#), _Duration > &__atime)

4.375.1 Detailed Description

`condition_variable`

Definition at line 71 of file `condition_variable`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [condition_variable](#)

4.376 `std::_V2::condition_variable_any` Class Reference

Public Member Functions

- `condition_variable_any` (const [condition_variable_any](#) &)=delete
- `void notify_all () noexcept`
- `void notify_one () noexcept`
- `condition_variable_any & operator=` (const [condition_variable_any](#) &)=delete

- `template<typename _Lock >`
`void wait (_Lock &__lock)`
- `template<typename _Lock, typename _Predicate >`
`void wait (_Lock &__lock, _Predicate __p)`
- `template<typename _Lock, typename _Rep, typename _Period >`
`cv_status wait_for (_Lock &__lock, const chrono::duration<_Rep, _Period> &__rtime)`
- `template<typename _Lock, typename _Rep, typename _Period, typename _Predicate >`
`bool wait_for (_Lock &__lock, const chrono::duration<_Rep, _Period> &__rtime, _Predicate __p)`
- `template<typename _Lock, typename _Clock, typename _Duration >`
`cv_status wait_until (_Lock &__lock, const chrono::time_point<_Clock, _Duration> &__atime)`
- `template<typename _Lock, typename _Clock, typename _Duration, typename _Predicate >`
`bool wait_until (_Lock &__lock, const chrono::time_point<_Clock, _Duration> &__atime, _Predicate __p)`

4.376.1 Detailed Description

`condition_variable_any`

Definition at line 253 of file `condition_variable`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [condition_variable](#)

4.377 `std::conditional<_Cond, _Iftrue, _Iffalse>` Struct Template Reference

Public Types

- `typedef _Iftrue type`

4.377.1 Detailed Description

`template<bool _Cond, typename _Iftrue, typename _Iffalse>`

`struct std::conditional<_Cond, _Iftrue, _Iffalse>`

Define a member typedef `type` to one of two argument types.

Definition at line 2200 of file `type_traits`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [type_traits](#)

4.378 `__gnu_pbds::detail::pat_trie_base::_Inode<_ATraits, Metadata>::const_iterator` Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_pbds::detail::pat_trie_base::_Inode<_ATraits, Metadata>::const_iterator`:

Public Types

- `typedef _Alloc::difference_type difference_type`
- `typedef std::forward_iterator_tag iterator_category`
- `typedef node_pointer_pointer pointer`
- `typedef node_pointer_reference reference`
- `typedef node_pointer value_type`

Public Member Functions

- **const_iterator** (node_pointer_pointer p_p_cur=0, node_pointer_pointer p_p_end=0)
- bool **operator!=** (const [const_iterator](#) &other) const
- node_const_pointer **operator*** () const
- [const_iterator](#) & **operator++** ()
- [const_iterator](#) **operator++** (int)
- const node_pointer_pointer **operator->** () const
- bool **operator==** (const [const_iterator](#) &other) const

Public Attributes

- node_pointer_pointer **m_p_p_cur**
- node_pointer_pointer **m_p_p_end**

4.378.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename ATraits, typename Metadata>
struct __gnu_pbds::detail::pat_trie_base::_Inode< ATraits, Metadata >::const_iterator
```

Constant child iterator.

Definition at line 255 of file `pat_trie_base.hpp`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [pat_trie_base.hpp](#)

4.379 std::const_mem_fun1_ref_t< _Ret, _Tp, _Arg > Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::const_mem_fun1_ref_t< _Ret, _Tp, _Arg >`:

Public Types

- typedef _Tp [first_argument_type](#)
- typedef _Ret [result_type](#)
- typedef _Arg [second_argument_type](#)

Public Member Functions

- **const_mem_fun1_ref_t** (_Ret(_Tp::*__pf)(_Arg) const)
- _Ret **operator()** (const _Tp &__r, _Arg __x) const

4.379.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Ret, typename _Tp, typename _Arg>
class std::const_mem_fun1_ref_t< _Ret, _Tp, _Arg >
```

One of the [adaptors for member pointers](#).

Definition at line 1329 of file `stl_function.h`.

4.379.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.379.2.1 first_argument_type typedef _Tp std::binary_function< _Tp , _Arg , _Ret >::first_argument_type [inherited]

first_argument_type is the type of the first argument

Definition at line 121 of file stl_function.h.

4.379.2.2 result_type typedef _Ret std::binary_function< _Tp , _Arg , _Ret >::result_type [inherited]

result_type is the return type

Definition at line 127 of file stl_function.h.

4.379.2.3 second_argument_type typedef _Arg std::binary_function< _Tp , _Arg , _Ret >::second_argument_type [inherited]

second_argument_type is the type of the second argument

Definition at line 124 of file stl_function.h.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [stl_function.h](#)

4.380 std::const_mem_fun1_t<_Ret, _Tp, _Arg> Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for std::const_mem_fun1_t<_Ret, _Tp, _Arg>:

Public Types

- typedef const _Tp * [first_argument_type](#)
- typedef _Ret [result_type](#)
- typedef _Arg [second_argument_type](#)

Public Member Functions

- [const_mem_fun1_t](#) (_Ret(_Tp::*__pf)(_Arg) const)
- [_Ret operator\(\)](#) (const _Tp *__p, _Arg __x) const

4.380.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Ret, typename _Tp, typename _Arg>
class std::const_mem_fun1_t<_Ret, _Tp, _Arg>
```

One of the [adaptors for member pointers](#).

Definition at line 1293 of file stl_function.h.

4.380.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.380.2.1 first_argument_type typedef const _Tp * std::binary_function< const _Tp * , _Arg , _Ret >::first_argument_type [inherited]

first_argument_type is the type of the first argument

Definition at line 121 of file stl_function.h.

4.380.2.2 result_type typedef _Ret [std::binary_function](#)< const _Tp * , _Arg , _Ret >::[result_type](#) [inherited]
result_type is the return type
Definition at line 127 of file stl_function.h.

4.380.2.3 second_argument_type typedef _Arg [std::binary_function](#)< const _Tp * , _Arg , _Ret >::[second_argument_type](#) [inherited]
second_argument_type is the type of the second argument
Definition at line 124 of file stl_function.h.
The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [stl_function.h](#)

4.381 std::const_mem_fun_ref_t< _Ret, _Tp > Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for std::const_mem_fun_ref_t< _Ret, _Tp >:

Public Types

- typedef _Tp [argument_type](#)
- typedef _Ret [result_type](#)

Public Member Functions

- [const_mem_fun_ref_t](#) (_Ret(_Tp::*__pf)() const)
- [_Ret operator\(\)](#) (const _Tp &__r) const

4.381.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Ret, typename _Tp>
class std::const_mem_fun_ref_t< _Ret, _Tp >
```

One of the [adaptors for member pointers](#).
Definition at line 1257 of file stl_function.h.

4.381.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.381.2.1 argument_type typedef _Tp [std::unary_function](#)< _Tp , _Ret >::[argument_type](#) [inherited]
argument_type is the type of the argument
Definition at line 108 of file stl_function.h.

4.381.2.2 result_type typedef _Ret [std::unary_function](#)< _Tp , _Ret >::[result_type](#) [inherited]
result_type is the return type
Definition at line 111 of file stl_function.h.
The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [stl_function.h](#)

4.382 std::const_mem_fun_t< _Ret, _Tp > Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for std::const_mem_fun_t< _Ret, _Tp >:

Public Types

- typedef const _Tp * [argument_type](#)
- typedef _Ret [result_type](#)

Public Member Functions

- `const_mem_fun_t` (_Ret(_Tp::*__pf)() const)
- `_Ret operator()` (const _Tp *__p) const

4.382.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Ret, typename _Tp>
class std::const_mem_fun_t<_Ret, _Tp>
```

One of the [adaptors for member pointers](#).

Definition at line 1221 of file `stl_function.h`.

4.382.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.382.2.1 `argument_type` typedef const _Tp * [std::unary_function](#)< const _Tp * , _Ret >::[argument_type](#) [inherited]

`argument_type` is the type of the argument

Definition at line 108 of file `stl_function.h`.

4.382.2.2 `result_type` typedef _Ret [std::unary_function](#)< const _Tp * , _Ret >::[result_type](#) [inherited]

`result_type` is the return type

Definition at line 111 of file `stl_function.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [stl_function.h](#)

4.383 `__gnu_cxx::constant_binary_fun<_Result, _Arg1, _Arg2>` Struct Template Reference

Inherits `__gnu_cxx::Constant_binary_fun<_Result, _Arg1, _Arg2>`.

Public Types

- typedef _Arg1 **first_argument_type**
- typedef _Result **result_type**
- typedef _Arg2 **second_argument_type**

Public Member Functions

- **constant_binary_fun** (const _Result &__v)
- const `result_type` & **operator()** (const _Arg1 &, const _Arg2 &) const

Public Attributes

- `_Result` **_M_val**

4.383.1 Detailed Description

```
template<class _Result, class _Arg1 = _Result, class _Arg2 = _Arg1>
struct __gnu_cxx::constant_binary_fun< _Result, _Arg1, _Arg2 >
```

An [SGI extension](#) .

Definition at line 312 of file ext/functional.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [ext/functional](#)

4.384 __gnu_parallel::constant_size_blocks_tag Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for __gnu_parallel::constant_size_blocks_tag:

4.384.1 Detailed Description

Selects the constant block size variant for std::find().

See also

`_GLIBCXX_FIND_CONSTANT_SIZE_BLOCKS`

Definition at line 178 of file tags.h.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [tags.h](#)

4.385 __gnu_cxx::constant_unary_fun< _Result, _Argument > Struct Template Reference

Inherits `__gnu_cxx::Constant_unary_fun< _Result, _Argument >`.

Public Types

- typedef `_Argument` **argument_type**
- typedef `_Result` **result_type**

Public Member Functions

- **constant_unary_fun** (const `_Result` &__v)
- const `result_type` & **operator()** (const `_Argument` &) const

Public Attributes

- `result_type` **_M_val**

4.385.1 Detailed Description

```
template<class _Result, class _Argument = _Result>
struct __gnu_cxx::constant_unary_fun< _Result, _Argument >
```

An [SGI extension](#) .

Definition at line 304 of file ext/functional.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [ext/functional](#)

4.386 `__gnu_cxx::constant_void_fun< _Result >` Struct Template Reference

Inherits `__gnu_cxx::Constant_void_fun< _Result >`.

Public Types

- typedef `_Result` **result_type**

Public Member Functions

- **constant_void_fun** (const `_Result` &__v)
- const `result_type` & **operator()** () const

Public Attributes

- `result_type` **_M_val**

4.386.1 Detailed Description

```
template<class _Result>
struct __gnu_cxx::constant_void_fun< _Result >
```

An [SGI extension](#) .

Definition at line 295 of file `ext/functional`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [ext/functional](#)

4.387 `__gnu_pbds::detail::container_base_dispatch< Key, Mapped, _Alloc, Tag, Policy_TI >` Struct Template Reference**4.387.1 Detailed Description**

```
template<typename Key, typename Mapped, typename _Alloc, typename Tag, typename Policy_TI = null_type>
struct __gnu_pbds::detail::container_base_dispatch< Key, Mapped, _Alloc, Tag, Policy_TI >
```

Dispatch mechanism, primary template for associative types.

Definition at line 449 of file `tag_and_trait.hpp`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [tag_and_trait.hpp](#)

4.388 `__gnu_pbds::detail::container_base_dispatch< _VTp, Cmp_Fn, _Alloc, binary_heap_tag, null_type >` Struct Template Reference**Public Types**

- typedef [binary_heap](#)< `_VTp`, `Cmp_Fn`, `_Alloc` > [type](#)

4.388.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _VTp, typename Cmp_Fn, typename _Alloc>
struct __gnu_pbds::detail::container_base_dispatch< _VTp, Cmp_Fn, _Alloc, binary_heap_tag, null_type >
```

Specialization for `binary_heap`.

Definition at line 101 of file `priority_queue_base_dispatch.hpp`.

4.388.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.388.2.1 type `template<typename _VTp , typename Cmp_Fn , typename _Alloc >`
`typedef binary_heap<_VTp, Cmp_Fn, _Alloc> __gnu_pbds::detail::container_base_dispatch< _VTp,`
`Cmp_Fn, _Alloc, binary_heap_tag, null_type >::type`

Dispatched type.

Definition at line 105 of file `priority_queue_base_dispatch.hpp`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [priority_queue_base_dispatch.hpp](#)

4.389 [__gnu_pbds::detail::container_base_dispatch](#)< _VTp, Cmp_Fn, _Alloc, [binomial_heap_tag](#), [null_type](#) > Struct Template Reference

Public Types

- typedef [binomial_heap](#)< _VTp, Cmp_Fn, _Alloc > [type](#)

4.389.1 Detailed Description

`template<typename _VTp, typename Cmp_Fn, typename _Alloc>`
`struct __gnu_pbds::detail::container_base_dispatch< _VTp, Cmp_Fn, _Alloc, binomial_heap_tag, null_type >`

Specialization for `binomial_heap`.

Definition at line 83 of file `priority_queue_base_dispatch.hpp`.

4.389.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.389.2.1 type `template<typename _VTp , typename Cmp_Fn , typename _Alloc >`
`typedef binomial_heap<_VTp, Cmp_Fn, _Alloc> __gnu_pbds::detail::container_base_dispatch< _VTp,`
`Cmp_Fn, _Alloc, binomial_heap_tag, null_type >::type`

Dispatched type.

Definition at line 87 of file `priority_queue_base_dispatch.hpp`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [priority_queue_base_dispatch.hpp](#)

4.390 [__gnu_pbds::detail::container_base_dispatch](#)< _VTp, Cmp_Fn, _Alloc, [pairing_heap_tag](#), [null_type](#) > Struct Template Reference

Public Types

- typedef [pairing_heap](#)< _VTp, Cmp_Fn, _Alloc > [type](#)

4.390.1 Detailed Description

`template<typename _VTp, typename Cmp_Fn, typename _Alloc>`
`struct __gnu_pbds::detail::container_base_dispatch< _VTp, Cmp_Fn, _Alloc, pairing_heap_tag, null_type >`

Specialization for `pairing_heap`.

Definition at line 74 of file `priority_queue_base_dispatch.hpp`.

4.390.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.390.2.1 `type` `template<typename _VTp, typename Cmp_Fn, typename _Alloc>`
`typedef pairing_heap<_VTp, Cmp_Fn, _Alloc> __gnu_pbds::detail::container_base_dispatch<_VTp,`
`Cmp_Fn, _Alloc, pairing_heap_tag, null_type>::type`
Dispatched type.
Definition at line 78 of file `priority_queue_base_dispatch.hpp`.
The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [priority_queue_base_dispatch.hpp](#)

4.391 `__gnu_pbds::detail::container_base_dispatch<_VTp, Cmp_Fn, _Alloc, rc_binomial_heap_tag, null_type>` Struct Template Reference

Public Types

- `typedef rc_binomial_heap<_VTp, Cmp_Fn, _Alloc> type`

4.391.1 Detailed Description

`template<typename _VTp, typename Cmp_Fn, typename _Alloc>`
`struct __gnu_pbds::detail::container_base_dispatch<_VTp, Cmp_Fn, _Alloc, rc_binomial_heap_tag, null_type>`
Specialization for `rc_binary_heap`.
Definition at line 92 of file `priority_queue_base_dispatch.hpp`.

4.391.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.391.2.1 `type` `template<typename _VTp, typename Cmp_Fn, typename _Alloc>`
`typedef rc_binomial_heap<_VTp, Cmp_Fn, _Alloc> __gnu_pbds::detail::container_base_dispatch<_VTp,`
`Cmp_Fn, _Alloc, rc_binomial_heap_tag, null_type>::type`
Dispatched type.
Definition at line 96 of file `priority_queue_base_dispatch.hpp`.
The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [priority_queue_base_dispatch.hpp](#)

4.392 `__gnu_pbds::detail::container_base_dispatch<_VTp, Cmp_Fn, _Alloc, thin_heap_tag, null_type>` Struct Template Reference

Public Types

- `typedef thin_heap<_VTp, Cmp_Fn, _Alloc> type`

4.392.1 Detailed Description

`template<typename _VTp, typename Cmp_Fn, typename _Alloc>`
`struct __gnu_pbds::detail::container_base_dispatch<_VTp, Cmp_Fn, _Alloc, thin_heap_tag, null_type>`
Specialization for `thin_heap`.
Definition at line 110 of file `priority_queue_base_dispatch.hpp`.

4.392.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.392.2.1 type `template<typename _VTp , typename Cmp_Fn , typename _Alloc >`
`typedef thin_heap<_VTp, Cmp_Fn, _Alloc> __gnu_pbds::detail::container_base_dispatch<_VTp, Cmp_Fn, _Alloc, thin_heap_tag, null_type >::type`

Dispatched type.

Definition at line 114 of file `priority_queue_base_dispatch.hpp`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [priority_queue_base_dispatch.hpp](#)

4.393 __gnu_pbds::detail::container_base_dispatch< Key, Mapped, _Alloc, cc_hash_tag, Policy_TI > Struct Template Reference

Public Types

- typedef `cc_ht_map< Key, Mapped, at0t, at1t, _Alloc, at3t::value, at4t, at2t >` [type](#)

4.393.1 Detailed Description

`template<typename Key, typename Mapped, typename _Alloc, typename Policy_TI>`
`struct __gnu_pbds::detail::container_base_dispatch< Key, Mapped, _Alloc, cc_hash_tag, Policy_TI >`

Specialization collision-chaining hash map.

Definition at line 258 of file `container_base_dispatch.hpp`.

4.393.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.393.2.1 type `template<typename Key , typename Mapped , typename _Alloc , typename Policy_TI >`
`typedef cc_ht_map<Key, Mapped, at0t, at1t, _Alloc, at3t::value, at4t, at2t> __gnu_pbds::detail::container_base_dispatch<Key, Mapped, _Alloc, cc_hash_tag, Policy_TI >::type`

Dispatched type.

Definition at line 275 of file `container_base_dispatch.hpp`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [container_base_dispatch.hpp](#)

4.394 __gnu_pbds::detail::container_base_dispatch< Key, Mapped, _Alloc, gp_hash_tag, Policy_TI > Struct Template Reference

Public Types

- typedef `gp_ht_map< Key, Mapped, at0t, at1t, _Alloc, at3t::value, at4t, at5t, at2t >` [type](#)

4.394.1 Detailed Description

`template<typename Key, typename Mapped, typename _Alloc, typename Policy_TI>`
`struct __gnu_pbds::detail::container_base_dispatch< Key, Mapped, _Alloc, gp_hash_tag, Policy_TI >`

Specialization general-probe hash map.

Definition at line 303 of file `container_base_dispatch.hpp`.

4.394.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.394.2.1 type `template<typename Key , typename Mapped , typename _Alloc , typename Policy_Tl >`

`typedef gp_ht_map<Key, Mapped, at0t, at1t, _Alloc, at3t::value, at4t, at5t, at2t> __gnu_pbds::detail::container_base_dispatch< Key, Mapped, _Alloc, gp_hash_tag, Policy_Tl >::type`

Dispatched type.

Definition at line 322 of file `container_base_dispatch.hpp`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [container_base_dispatch.hpp](#)

4.395 `__gnu_pbds::detail::container_base_dispatch< Key, Mapped, _Alloc, list_update_tag, Policy_Tl >` Struct Template Reference

Public Types

- `typedef lu_map< Key, Mapped, at0t, _Alloc, at1t > type`

4.395.1 Detailed Description

`template<typename Key, typename Mapped, typename _Alloc, typename Policy_Tl>`

`struct __gnu_pbds::detail::container_base_dispatch< Key, Mapped, _Alloc, list_update_tag, Policy_Tl >`

Specialization for list-update map.

Definition at line 107 of file `container_base_dispatch.hpp`.

4.395.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.395.2.1 type `template<typename Key , typename Mapped , typename _Alloc , typename Policy_Tl >`

`typedef lu_map<Key, Mapped, at0t, _Alloc, at1t> __gnu_pbds::detail::container_base_dispatch< Key, Mapped, _Alloc, list_update_tag, Policy_Tl >::type`

Dispatched type.

Definition at line 118 of file `container_base_dispatch.hpp`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [container_base_dispatch.hpp](#)

4.396 `__gnu_pbds::detail::container_base_dispatch< Key, Mapped, _Alloc, ov_tree_tag, Policy_Tl >` Struct Template Reference

Public Types

- `typedef ov_tree_map< Key, Mapped, at0t, at1t, _Alloc > type`

4.396.1 Detailed Description

`template<typename Key, typename Mapped, typename _Alloc, typename Policy_Tl>`

`struct __gnu_pbds::detail::container_base_dispatch< Key, Mapped, _Alloc, ov_tree_tag, Policy_Tl >`

Specialization ordered-vector tree map.

Definition at line 227 of file `container_base_dispatch.hpp`.

4.396.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.396.2.1 type `template<typename Key , typename Mapped , typename _Alloc , typename Policy_Tl > typedef ov_tree_map<Key, Mapped, at0t, at1t, _Alloc> __gnu_pbds::detail::container_base_dispatch<Key, Mapped, _Alloc, ov_tree_tag, Policy_Tl >::type`

Dispatched type.

Definition at line 237 of file `container_base_dispatch.hpp`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [container_base_dispatch.hpp](#)

4.397 [__gnu_pbds::detail::container_base_dispatch](#)< Key, Mapped, _Alloc, [pat_trie_tag](#), Policy_Tl > Struct Template Reference

Public Types

- typedef [pat_trie_map](#)< Key, Mapped, at1t, _Alloc > **type**

4.397.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename Key, typename Mapped, typename _Alloc, typename Policy_Tl>
struct \_\_gnu\_pbds::detail::container\_base\_dispatch< Key, Mapped, _Alloc, pat\_trie\_tag, Policy_Tl >
```

Specialization for PATRICIA trie map.

Definition at line 139 of file `container_base_dispatch.hpp`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [container_base_dispatch.hpp](#)

4.398 [__gnu_pbds::detail::container_base_dispatch](#)< Key, Mapped, _Alloc, [rb_tree_tag](#), Policy_Tl > Struct Template Reference

Public Types

- typedef [rb_tree_map](#)< Key, Mapped, at0t, at1t, _Alloc > **type**

4.398.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename Key, typename Mapped, typename _Alloc, typename Policy_Tl>
struct \_\_gnu\_pbds::detail::container\_base\_dispatch< Key, Mapped, _Alloc, rb\_tree\_tag, Policy_Tl >
```

Specialization for R-B tree map.

Definition at line 165 of file `container_base_dispatch.hpp`.

4.398.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.398.2.1 type `template<typename Key , typename Mapped , typename _Alloc , typename Policy_Tl > typedef rb_tree_map<Key, Mapped, at0t, at1t, _Alloc> __gnu_pbds::detail::container_base_dispatch<Key, Mapped, _Alloc, rb_tree_tag, Policy_Tl >::type`

Dispatched type.

Definition at line 175 of file `container_base_dispatch.hpp`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [container_base_dispatch.hpp](#)

4.399 `__gnu_pbds::detail::container_base_dispatch< Key, Mapped, _Alloc, splay_tree_tag, Policy_Tl >` Struct Template Reference

Public Types

- typedef `splay_tree_map< Key, Mapped, at0t, at1t, _Alloc >` `type`

4.399.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename Key, typename Mapped, typename _Alloc, typename Policy_Tl>
struct __gnu_pbds::detail::container_base_dispatch< Key, Mapped, _Alloc, splay_tree_tag, Policy_Tl >
```

Specialization splay tree map.

Definition at line 195 of file `container_base_dispatch.hpp`.

4.399.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.399.2.1 type `template<typename Key , typename Mapped , typename _Alloc , typename Policy_Tl >`
`typedef splay_tree_map<Key, Mapped, at0t, at1t, _Alloc> __gnu_pbds::detail::container_base_dispatch<`
`Key, Mapped, _Alloc, splay_tree_tag, Policy_Tl >::type`

Dispatched type.

Definition at line 206 of file `container_base_dispatch.hpp`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- `container_base_dispatch.hpp`

4.400 `__gnu_pbds::detail::container_base_dispatch< Key, null_type, _Alloc, cc_hash_tag, Policy_Tl >` Struct Template Reference

Public Types

- typedef `cc_ht_set< Key, null_type, at0t, at1t, _Alloc, at3t::value, at4t, at2t >` `type`

4.400.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename Key, typename _Alloc, typename Policy_Tl>
struct __gnu_pbds::detail::container_base_dispatch< Key, null_type, _Alloc, cc_hash_tag, Policy_Tl >
```

Specialization collision-chaining hash set.

Definition at line 280 of file `container_base_dispatch.hpp`.

4.400.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.400.2.1 type `template<typename Key , typename _Alloc , typename Policy_Tl >`
`typedef cc_ht_set<Key, null_type, at0t, at1t, _Alloc, at3t::value, at4t, at2t> __gnu_pbds::detail::container_base`
`Key, null_type, _Alloc, cc_hash_tag, Policy_Tl >::type`

Dispatched type.

Definition at line 298 of file `container_base_dispatch.hpp`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- `container_base_dispatch.hpp`

4.401 `__gnu_pbds::detail::container_base_dispatch< Key, null_type, _Alloc, gp_hash_tag, Policy_Tl >` Struct Template Reference

Public Types

- typedef `gp_ht_set< Key, null_type, at0t, at1t, _Alloc, at3t::value, at4t, at5t, at2t >` [type](#)

4.401.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename Key, typename _Alloc, typename Policy_Tl>
struct __gnu_pbds::detail::container_base_dispatch< Key, null_type, _Alloc, gp_hash_tag, Policy_Tl >
```

Specialization general-probe hash set.

Definition at line 327 of file `container_base_dispatch.hpp`.

4.401.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.401.2.1 type `template<typename Key , typename _Alloc , typename Policy_Tl >`

`typedef gp_ht_set<Key, null_type, at0t, at1t, _Alloc, at3t::value, at4t, at5t, at2t> __gnu_pbds::detail::container_base_dispatch< Key, null_type, _Alloc, gp_hash_tag, Policy_Tl >::type`

Dispatched type.

Definition at line 347 of file `container_base_dispatch.hpp`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [container_base_dispatch.hpp](#)

4.402 `__gnu_pbds::detail::container_base_dispatch< Key, null_type, _Alloc, list_update_tag, Policy_Tl >` Struct Template Reference

Public Types

- typedef `lu_set< Key, null_type, at0t, _Alloc, at1t >` [type](#)

4.402.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename Key, typename _Alloc, typename Policy_Tl>
struct __gnu_pbds::detail::container_base_dispatch< Key, null_type, _Alloc, list_update_tag, Policy_Tl >
```

Specialization for list-update set.

Definition at line 123 of file `container_base_dispatch.hpp`.

4.402.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.402.2.1 type `template<typename Key , typename _Alloc , typename Policy_Tl >`

`typedef lu_set<Key, null_type, at0t, _Alloc, at1t> __gnu_pbds::detail::container_base_dispatch< Key, null_type, _Alloc, list_update_tag, Policy_Tl >::type`

Dispatched type.

Definition at line 134 of file `container_base_dispatch.hpp`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [container_base_dispatch.hpp](#)

4.403 `__gnu_pbds::detail::container_base_dispatch< Key, null_type, _Alloc, ov_tree_tag, Policy_Tl >` Struct Template Reference

Public Types

- typedef `ov_tree_set< Key, null_type, at0t, at1t, _Alloc >` [type](#)

4.403.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename Key, typename _Alloc, typename Policy_Tl>
struct __gnu_pbds::detail::container_base_dispatch< Key, null_type, _Alloc, ov_tree_tag, Policy_Tl >
```

Specialization ordered-vector tree set.

Definition at line 242 of file `container_base_dispatch.hpp`.

4.403.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.403.2.1 type `template<typename Key , typename _Alloc , typename Policy_Tl >`
`typedef ov_tree_set<Key, null_type, at0t, at1t, _Alloc> __gnu_pbds::detail::container_base_dispatch<`
`Key, null_type, _Alloc, ov_tree_tag, Policy_Tl >::type`
Dispatched type.

Definition at line 253 of file `container_base_dispatch.hpp`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [container_base_dispatch.hpp](#)

4.404 `__gnu_pbds::detail::container_base_dispatch< Key, null_type, _Alloc, pat_trie_tag, Policy_Tl >` Struct Template Reference

Public Types

- typedef `pat_trie_set< Key, null_type, at1t, _Alloc >` [type](#)

4.404.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename Key, typename _Alloc, typename Policy_Tl>
struct __gnu_pbds::detail::container_base_dispatch< Key, null_type, _Alloc, pat_trie_tag, Policy_Tl >
```

Specialization for PATRICIA trie set.

Definition at line 151 of file `container_base_dispatch.hpp`.

4.404.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.404.2.1 type `template<typename Key , typename _Alloc , typename Policy_Tl >`
`typedef pat_trie_set<Key, null_type, at1t, _Alloc> __gnu_pbds::detail::container_base_dispatch<`
`Key, null_type, _Alloc, pat_trie_tag, Policy_Tl >::type`
Dispatched type.

Definition at line 160 of file `container_base_dispatch.hpp`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [container_base_dispatch.hpp](#)

4.405 `__gnu_pbds::detail::container_base_dispatch< Key, null_type, _Alloc, rb_tree_tag, Policy_Tl >` Struct Template Reference

Public Types

- typedef `rb_tree_set< Key, null_type, at0t, at1t, _Alloc >` **type**

4.405.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename Key, typename _Alloc, typename Policy_Tl>
struct __gnu_pbds::detail::container_base_dispatch< Key, null_type, _Alloc, rb_tree_tag, Policy_Tl >
```

Specialization for R-B tree set.

Definition at line 180 of file `container_base_dispatch.hpp`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [container_base_dispatch.hpp](#)

4.406 `__gnu_pbds::detail::container_base_dispatch< Key, null_type, _Alloc, splay_tree_tag, Policy_Tl >` Struct Template Reference

Public Types

- typedef `splay_tree_set< Key, null_type, at0t, at1t, _Alloc >` **type**

4.406.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename Key, typename _Alloc, typename Policy_Tl>
struct __gnu_pbds::detail::container_base_dispatch< Key, null_type, _Alloc, splay_tree_tag, Policy_Tl >
```

Specialization splay tree set.

Definition at line 211 of file `container_base_dispatch.hpp`.

4.406.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.406.2.1 type `template<typename Key , typename _Alloc , typename Policy_Tl >`
`typedef splay_tree_set<Key, null_type, at0t, at1t, _Alloc> __gnu_pbds::detail::container_base_dispatch<`
`Key, null_type, _Alloc, splay_tree_tag, Policy_Tl >::type`

Dispatched type.

Definition at line 222 of file `container_base_dispatch.hpp`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [container_base_dispatch.hpp](#)

4.407 `__gnu_pbds::container_error` Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_pbds::container_error`:

Public Member Functions

- virtual const char * [what](#) () const noexcept

4.407.1 Detailed Description

Base class for exceptions.

Definition at line 57 of file `exception.hpp`.

4.407.2 Member Function Documentation

4.407.2.1 `what()` `virtual const char* std::logic_error::what () const [virtual], [noexcept], [inherited]`

Returns a C-style character string describing the general cause of the current error (the same string passed to the ctor).

Reimplemented from [std::exception](#).

Reimplemented in [std::future_error](#).

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [exception.hpp](#)

4.408 `__gnu_pbds::container_tag` Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_pbds::container_tag`:

4.408.1 Detailed Description

Base data structure tag.

Definition at line 125 of file `tag_and_trait.hpp`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [tag_and_trait.hpp](#)

4.409 `__gnu_pbds::container_traits< Cntnr >` Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_pbds::container_traits< Cntnr >`:

Public Types

- enum { [order_preserving](#) , [erase_can_throw](#) , [split_join_can_throw](#) , [reverse_iteration](#) }
- typedef [container_traits_base< container_category >](#) **base_type**
- typedef `Cntnr::container_category` **container_category**
- typedef `Cntnr` **container_type**
- typedef `base_type::invalidation_guarantee` **invalidation_guarantee**

4.409.1 Detailed Description

`template<typename Cntnr>`

`struct __gnu_pbds::container_traits< Cntnr >`

Container traits.

Definition at line 418 of file `tag_and_trait.hpp`.

4.409.2 Member Enumeration Documentation

4.409.2.1 `anonymous enum` `template<typename Cntnr >`

`anonymous enum`

Enumerator

<code>order_preserving</code>	True only if <code>Cntnr</code> objects guarantee storing keys by order.
-------------------------------	--

Enumerator

erase_can_throw	True only if erasing a key can throw.
split_join_can_throw	True only if split or join operations can throw.
reverse_iteration	True only reverse iterators are supported.

Definition at line 426 of file tag_and_trait.hpp.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [tag_and_trait.hpp](#)

4.410 `__gnu_pbds::container_traits_base<_Tag>` Struct Template Reference

4.410.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tag>
struct __gnu_pbds::container_traits_base<_Tag>
```

Primary template, container traits base.

Definition at line 220 of file tag_and_trait.hpp.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [tag_and_trait.hpp](#)

4.411 `__gnu_pbds::container_traits_base<binary_heap_tag>` Struct Reference

Public Types

- enum { `order_preserving` , `erase_can_throw` , `split_join_can_throw` , `reverse_iteration` }
- typedef `binary_heap_tag` `container_category`
- typedef `basic_invalidation_guarantee` `invalidation_guarantee`

4.411.1 Detailed Description

Specialization, binary heap.

Definition at line 400 of file tag_and_trait.hpp.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [tag_and_trait.hpp](#)

4.412 `__gnu_pbds::container_traits_base<binomial_heap_tag>` Struct Reference

Public Types

- enum { `order_preserving` , `erase_can_throw` , `split_join_can_throw` , `reverse_iteration` }
- typedef `binomial_heap_tag` `container_category`
- typedef `point_invalidation_guarantee` `invalidation_guarantee`

4.412.1 Detailed Description

Specialization, binomial heap.

Definition at line 368 of file tag_and_trait.hpp.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [tag_and_trait.hpp](#)

4.413 `__gnu_pbds::container_traits_base< cc_hash_tag >` Struct Reference

Public Types

- enum { `order_preserving` , `erase_can_throw` , `split_join_can_throw` , `reverse_iteration` }
- typedef `cc_hash_tag` `container_category`
- typedef `point_invalidation_guarantee` `invalidation_guarantee`

4.413.1 Detailed Description

Specialization, cc hash.

Definition at line 224 of file `tag_and_trait.hpp`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [tag_and_trait.hpp](#)

4.414 `__gnu_pbds::container_traits_base< gp_hash_tag >` Struct Reference

Public Types

- enum { `order_preserving` , `erase_can_throw` , `split_join_can_throw` , `reverse_iteration` }
- typedef `gp_hash_tag` `container_category`
- typedef `basic_invalidation_guarantee` `invalidation_guarantee`

4.414.1 Detailed Description

Specialization, gp hash.

Definition at line 240 of file `tag_and_trait.hpp`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [tag_and_trait.hpp](#)

4.415 `__gnu_pbds::container_traits_base< list_update_tag >` Struct Reference

Public Types

- enum { `order_preserving` , `erase_can_throw` , `split_join_can_throw` , `reverse_iteration` }
- typedef `list_update_tag` `container_category`
- typedef `point_invalidation_guarantee` `invalidation_guarantee`

4.415.1 Detailed Description

Specialization, list update.

Definition at line 320 of file `tag_and_trait.hpp`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [tag_and_trait.hpp](#)

4.416 `__gnu_pbds::container_traits_base< ov_tree_tag >` Struct Reference

Public Types

- enum { `order_preserving` , `erase_can_throw` , `split_join_can_throw` , `reverse_iteration` }
- typedef `ov_tree_tag` `container_category`
- typedef `basic_invalidation_guarantee` `invalidation_guarantee`

4.416.1 Detailed Description

Specialization, ov tree.

Definition at line 288 of file `tag_and_trait.hpp`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [tag_and_trait.hpp](#)

4.417 `__gnu_pbds::container_traits_base< pairing_heap_tag >` Struct Reference

Public Types

- enum { `order_preserving` , `erase_can_throw` , `split_join_can_throw` , `reverse_iteration` }
- typedef [pairing_heap_tag](#) `container_category`
- typedef [point_invalidation_guarantee](#) `invalidation_guarantee`

4.417.1 Detailed Description

Specialization, pairing heap.

Definition at line 336 of file `tag_and_trait.hpp`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [tag_and_trait.hpp](#)

4.418 `__gnu_pbds::container_traits_base< pat_trie_tag >` Struct Reference

Public Types

- enum { `order_preserving` , `erase_can_throw` , `split_join_can_throw` , `reverse_iteration` }
- typedef [pat_trie_tag](#) `container_category`
- typedef [range_invalidation_guarantee](#) `invalidation_guarantee`

4.418.1 Detailed Description

Specialization, pat trie.

Definition at line 304 of file `tag_and_trait.hpp`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [tag_and_trait.hpp](#)

4.419 `__gnu_pbds::container_traits_base< rb_tree_tag >` Struct Reference

Public Types

- enum { `order_preserving` , `erase_can_throw` , `split_join_can_throw` , `reverse_iteration` }
- typedef [rb_tree_tag](#) `container_category`
- typedef [range_invalidation_guarantee](#) `invalidation_guarantee`

4.419.1 Detailed Description

Specialization, rb tree.

Definition at line 256 of file `tag_and_trait.hpp`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [tag_and_trait.hpp](#)

4.420 `__gnu_pbds::container_traits_base< rc_binomial_heap_tag >` Struct Reference

Public Types

- enum { `order_preserving` , `erase_can_throw` , `split_join_can_throw` , `reverse_iteration` }
- typedef `rc_binomial_heap_tag` `container_category`
- typedef `point_invalidation_guarantee` `invalidation_guarantee`

4.420.1 Detailed Description

Specialization, rc binomial heap.

Definition at line 384 of file `tag_and_trait.hpp`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [tag_and_trait.hpp](#)

4.421 `__gnu_pbds::container_traits_base< splay_tree_tag >` Struct Reference

Public Types

- enum { `order_preserving` , `erase_can_throw` , `split_join_can_throw` , `reverse_iteration` }
- typedef `splay_tree_tag` `container_category`
- typedef `range_invalidation_guarantee` `invalidation_guarantee`

4.421.1 Detailed Description

Specialization, splay tree.

Definition at line 272 of file `tag_and_trait.hpp`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [tag_and_trait.hpp](#)

4.422 `__gnu_pbds::container_traits_base< thin_heap_tag >` Struct Reference

Public Types

- enum { `order_preserving` , `erase_can_throw` , `split_join_can_throw` , `reverse_iteration` }
- typedef `thin_heap_tag` `container_category`
- typedef `point_invalidation_guarantee` `invalidation_guarantee`

4.422.1 Detailed Description

Specialization, thin heap.

Definition at line 352 of file `tag_and_trait.hpp`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [tag_and_trait.hpp](#)

4.423 `std::ctype< _CharT >` Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::ctype< _CharT >`:

Public Types

- typedef const int * `__to_type`
- typedef `_CharT` `char_type`
- typedef `__ctype_abstract_base< _CharT >::mask` `mask`

Public Member Functions

- **ctype** (size_t __refs=0)
- const [char_type](#) * **is** (const [char_type](#) * __lo, const [char_type](#) * __hi, mask * __vec) const
- bool **is** (mask __m, [char_type](#) __c) const
- char **narrow** ([char_type](#) __c, char __default) const
- const [char_type](#) * **narrow** (const [char_type](#) * __lo, const [char_type](#) * __hi, char __default, char * __to) const
- const [char_type](#) * **scan_is** (mask __m, const [char_type](#) * __lo, const [char_type](#) * __hi) const
- const [char_type](#) * **scan_not** (mask __m, const [char_type](#) * __lo, const [char_type](#) * __hi) const
- const [char_type](#) * **tolower** ([char_type](#) * __lo, const [char_type](#) * __hi) const
- [char_type](#) **tolower** ([char_type](#) __c) const
- const [char_type](#) * **toupper** ([char_type](#) * __lo, const [char_type](#) * __hi) const
- [char_type](#) **toupper** ([char_type](#) __c) const
- [char_type](#) **widen** (char __c) const
- const char * **widen** (const char * __lo, const char * __hi, [char_type](#) * __to) const

Static Public Attributes

- static const mask **alnum**
- static const mask **alpha**
- static const mask **blank**
- static const mask **cntrl**
- static const mask **digit**
- static const mask **graph**
- static [locale::id](#) **id**
- static const mask **lower**
- static const mask **print**
- static const mask **punct**
- static const mask **space**
- static const mask **upper**
- static const mask **xdigit**

Protected Member Functions

- virtual const [char_type](#) * **do_is** (const [char_type](#) * __lo, const [char_type](#) * __hi, mask * __vec) const
- virtual bool **do_is** (mask __m, [char_type](#) __c) const
- virtual char **do_narrow** ([char_type](#), char __default) const
- virtual const [char_type](#) * **do_narrow** (const [char_type](#) * __lo, const [char_type](#) * __hi, char __default, char * __to) const
- virtual const [char_type](#) * **do_scan_is** (mask __m, const [char_type](#) * __lo, const [char_type](#) * __hi) const
- virtual const [char_type](#) * **do_scan_not** (mask __m, const [char_type](#) * __lo, const [char_type](#) * __hi) const
- virtual const [char_type](#) * **do_tolower** ([char_type](#) * __lo, const [char_type](#) * __hi) const
- virtual [char_type](#) **do_tolower** ([char_type](#) __c) const
- virtual const [char_type](#) * **do_toupper** ([char_type](#) * __lo, const [char_type](#) * __hi) const
- virtual [char_type](#) **do_toupper** ([char_type](#) __c) const
- virtual [char_type](#) **do_widen** (char __c) const
- virtual const char * **do_widen** (const char * __lo, const char * __hi, [char_type](#) * __dest) const

Static Protected Member Functions

- static __c_locale **_S_clone_c_locale** (__c_locale &__cloc) throw ()
- static void **_S_create_c_locale** (__c_locale &__cloc, const char * __s, __c_locale __old=0)
- static void **_S_destroy_c_locale** (__c_locale &__cloc)
- static __c_locale **_S_get_c_locale** ()
- static const char * **_S_get_c_name** () throw ()
- static __c_locale **_S_lc_ctype_c_locale** (__c_locale __cloc, const char * __s)

4.423.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _CharT>
class std::ctype<_CharT>
```

Primary class template ctype facet.

This template class defines classification and conversion functions for character sets. It wraps ctype functionality. Ctype gets used by streams for many I/O operations.

This template provides the protected virtual functions the developer will have to replace in a derived class or specialization to make a working facet. The public functions that access them are defined in __ctype_abstract_base, to allow for implementation flexibility. See ctype<wchar_t> for an example. The functions are documented in __ctype_abstract_base.

Note: implementations are provided for all the protected virtual functions, but will likely not be useful.

Definition at line 612 of file locale_facets.h.

4.423.2 Member Function Documentation

```
4.423.2.1 do_is() [1/2] template<typename _CharT>
virtual const char_type* std::ctype<_CharT>::do_is (
    const char_type * __lo,
    const char_type * __hi,
    mask * __vec ) const [protected], [virtual]
```

Return a mask array.

This function finds the mask for each char_type in the range [lo,hi) and successively writes it to vec. vec must have as many elements as the input.

do_is() is a hook for a derived facet to change the behavior of classifying. do_is() must always return the same result for the same input.

Parameters

<code>__lo</code>	Pointer to start of range.
<code>__hi</code>	Pointer to end of range.
<code>__vec</code>	Pointer to an array of mask storage.

Returns

`__hi`.

Implements [std::__ctype_abstract_base<_CharT>](#).

```
4.423.2.2 do_is() [2/2] template<typename _CharT>
virtual bool std::ctype<_CharT>::do_is (
```

```
mask __m,
char_type __c ) const [protected], [virtual]
```

Test char_type classification.

This function finds a mask *M* for *c* and compares it to mask *m*.

do_is() is a hook for a derived facet to change the behavior of classifying. do_is() must always return the same result for the same input.

Parameters

\leftrightarrow __c	The char_type to find the mask of.
\leftrightarrow __m	The mask to compare against.

Returns

(*M* & __m) != 0.

Implements [std::__ctype_abstract_base<_CharT>](#).

```
4.423.2.3 do_narrow() [1/2] template<typename _CharT >
virtual char std::ctype<_CharT>::do_narrow (
    char_type __c,
    char __default ) const [protected], [virtual]
```

Narrow char_type to char.

This virtual function converts the argument to char using the simplest reasonable transformation. If the conversion fails, default is returned instead.

do_narrow() is a hook for a derived facet to change the behavior of narrowing. do_narrow() must always return the same result for the same input.

Note: this is not what you want for codepage conversions. See codecvt for that.

Parameters

__c	The char_type to convert.
__default	Char to return if conversion fails.

Returns

The converted char.

Implements [std::__ctype_abstract_base<_CharT>](#).

Referenced by [std::ctype<char>::narrow\(\)](#).

```
4.423.2.4 do_narrow() [2/2] template<typename _CharT >
virtual const char_type* std::ctype<_CharT>::do_narrow (
    const char_type * __lo,
    const char_type * __hi,
    char __default,
    char * __to ) const [protected], [virtual]
```

Narrow char_type array to char.

This virtual function converts each char_type in the range [*__lo*,*__hi*) to char using the simplest reasonable transformation and writes the results to the destination array. For any element in the input that cannot be converted, *__default* is

used instead.

do_narrow() is a hook for a derived facet to change the behavior of narrowing. do_narrow() must always return the same result for the same input.

Note: this is not what you want for codepage conversions. See codecvt for that.

Parameters

<code>__lo</code>	Pointer to start of range.
<code>__hi</code>	Pointer to end of range.
<code>__dfault</code>	Char to use if conversion fails.
<code>__to</code>	Pointer to the destination array.

Returns

`__hi`.

Implements [std::__ctype_abstract_base< _CharT >](#).

4.423.2.5 do_scan_is() `template<typename _CharT >`
`virtual const char_type* std::ctype< _CharT >::do_scan_is (`
`mask __m,`
`const char_type * __lo,`
`const char_type * __hi) const [protected], [virtual]`

Find char_type matching mask.

This function searches for and returns the first char_type c in [`__lo`,`__hi`) for which is(`__m`,c) is true.

do_scan_is() is a hook for a derived facet to change the behavior of match searching. do_is() must always return the same result for the same input.

Parameters

<code>__m</code>	The mask to compare against.
<code>__lo</code>	Pointer to start of range.
<code>__hi</code>	Pointer to end of range.

Returns

Pointer to a matching char_type if found, else `__hi`.

Implements [std::__ctype_abstract_base< _CharT >](#).

4.423.2.6 do_scan_not() `template<typename _CharT >`
`virtual const char_type* std::ctype< _CharT >::do_scan_not (`
`mask __m,`
`const char_type * __lo,`
`const char_type * __hi) const [protected], [virtual]`

Find char_type not matching mask.

This function searches for and returns a pointer to the first char_type c of [`lo`,`hi`) for which is(`m`,c) is false.

`do_scan_is()` is a hook for a derived facet to change the behavior of match searching. `do_is()` must always return the same result for the same input.

Parameters

 _m	The mask to compare against.
 _lo	Pointer to start of range.
 _hi	Pointer to end of range.

Returns

Pointer to a non-matching char_type if found, else __hi.

Implements [std::__ctype_abstract_base<_CharT>](#).



4.423.2.7 do_tolower() [1/2] `template<typename _CharT >`
`virtual const char_type* std::ctype<_CharT>::do_tolower (`
`char_type * __lo,`
`const char_type * __hi) const [protected], [virtual]`

Convert array to lowercase.

This virtual function converts each char_type in the range [__lo,__hi) to lowercase if possible. Other elements remain untouched.

do_tolower() is a hook for a derived facet to change the behavior of lowercasing. do_tolower() must always return the same result for the same input.

Parameters

 _lo	Pointer to start of range.
 _hi	Pointer to end of range.

Returns

__hi.

Implements [std::__ctype_abstract_base<_CharT>](#).


4.423.2.8 do_tolower() [2/2] `template<typename _CharT >`
`virtual char_type std::ctype<_CharT>::do_tolower (`
`char_type __c) const [protected], [virtual]`

Convert to lowercase.

This virtual function converts the argument to lowercase if possible. If not possible (for example, '2'), returns the argument.

do_tolower() is a hook for a derived facet to change the behavior of lowercasing. do_tolower() must always return the same result for the same input.

Parameters

 _c	The char_type to convert.
---	---------------------------

Returns

The lowercase `char_type` if convertible, else `__c`.

Implements [std::__ctype_abstract_base<_CharT>](#).

Referenced by `std::ctype<char>::tolower()`.

4.423.2.9 do_toupper() [1/2] `template<typename _CharT>`
`virtual const char_type* std::ctype<_CharT>::do_toupper (`
`char_type * __lo,`
`const char_type * __hi) const [protected], [virtual]`

Convert array to uppercase.

This virtual function converts each `char_type` in the range `[__lo,__hi)` to uppercase if possible. Other elements remain untouched.

`do_toupper()` is a hook for a derived facet to change the behavior of uppercasing. `do_toupper()` must always return the same result for the same input.

Parameters

<code>__lo</code>	Pointer to start of range.
<code>__hi</code>	Pointer to end of range.

Returns

`__hi`.

Implements [std::__ctype_abstract_base<_CharT>](#).

4.423.2.10 do_toupper() [2/2] `template<typename _CharT>`
`virtual char_type std::ctype<_CharT>::do_toupper (`
`char_type __c) const [protected], [virtual]`

Convert to uppercase.

This virtual function converts the `char_type` argument to uppercase if possible. If not possible (for example, '2'), returns the argument.

`do_toupper()` is a hook for a derived facet to change the behavior of uppercasing. `do_toupper()` must always return the same result for the same input.

Parameters

<code>__c</code>	The <code>char_type</code> to convert.
------------------	--

Returns

The uppercase `char_type` if convertible, else `__c`.

Implements [std::__ctype_abstract_base<_CharT>](#).

Referenced by `std::ctype<char>::toupper()`.

4.423.2.11 do_widen() [1/2] `template<typename _CharT>`

```
virtual char_type std::ctype< _CharT >::do_widen (
    char __c ) const [protected], [virtual]
```

Widen char.

This virtual function converts the char to char_type using the simplest reasonable transformation.

do_widen() is a hook for a derived facet to change the behavior of widening. do_widen() must always return the same result for the same input.

Note: this is not what you want for codepage conversions. See codecvt for that.

Parameters

\leftrightarrow __c	The char to convert.
--------------------------	----------------------

Returns

The converted char_type

Implements [std::__ctype_abstract_base< _CharT >](#).

Referenced by [std::ctype< char >::widen\(\)](#).

4.423.2.12 do_widen() [2/2] template<typename _CharT >

```
virtual const char* std::ctype< _CharT >::do_widen (
    const char * __lo,
    const char * __hi,
    char_type * __to ) const [protected], [virtual]
```

Widen char array.

This function converts each char in the input to char_type using the simplest reasonable transformation.

do_widen() is a hook for a derived facet to change the behavior of widening. do_widen() must always return the same result for the same input.

Note: this is not what you want for codepage conversions. See codecvt for that.

Parameters

\leftrightarrow __lo	Pointer to start range.
\leftrightarrow __hi	Pointer to end of range.
\leftrightarrow __to	Pointer to the destination array.

Returns

__hi.

Implements [std::__ctype_abstract_base< _CharT >](#).

4.423.2.13 is() [1/2] template<typename _CharT >

```
const char_type* std::__ctype_abstract_base< _CharT >::is (
    const char_type * __lo,
    const char_type * __hi,
    mask * __vec ) const [inline], [inherited]
```

Return a mask array.

This function finds the mask for each `char_type` in the range `[lo,hi)` and successively writes it to `vec`. `vec` must have as many elements as the char array. It does so by returning the value of `ctype<char_type>::do_is()`.

Parameters

<code>__lo</code>	Pointer to start of range.
<code>__hi</code>	Pointer to end of range.
<code>__vec</code>	Pointer to an array of mask storage.

Returns

`__hi`.

Definition at line 186 of file `locale_facets.h`.

References `std::__ctype_abstract_base<_CharT>::do_is()`.

4.423.2.14 is() [2/2] `template<typename _CharT >`
`bool std::__ctype_abstract_base<_CharT>::is (`
`mask __m,`
`char_type __c) const [inline], [inherited]`

Test `char_type` classification.

This function finds a mask `M` for `__c` and compares it to mask `__m`. It does so by returning the value of `ctype<char_↵type>::do_is()`.

Parameters

<code>_↵c</code>	The <code>char_type</code> to compare the mask of.
<code>_↵m</code>	The mask to compare against.

Returns

`(M & __m) != 0`.

Definition at line 169 of file `locale_facets.h`.

References `std::__ctype_abstract_base<_CharT>::do_is()`.

Referenced by `std::time_get<_CharT, _InIter>::get()`.

4.423.2.15 narrow() [1/2] `template<typename _CharT >`
`char std::__ctype_abstract_base<_CharT>::narrow (`
`char_type __c,`
`char __dfault) const [inline], [inherited]`

Narrow `char_type` to `char`.

This function converts the `char_type` to `char` using the simplest reasonable transformation. If the conversion fails, `dfault` is returned instead. It does so by returning `ctype<char_type>::do_narrow(__c)`.

Note: this is not what you want for codepage conversions. See `codecvt` for that.

Parameters

<code>__c</code>	The <code>char_type</code> to convert.
<code>__dfault</code>	Char to return if conversion fails.

Returns

The converted char.

Definition at line 331 of file locale_facets.h.

References std::__ctype_abstract_base< _CharT >::do_narrow().

Referenced by std::time_get< _CharT, _Inlter >::get(), and std::time_put< _CharT, _Outlter >::put().

4.423.2.16 narrow() [2/2] template<typename _CharT >

```
const char_type* std::__ctype_abstract_base< _CharT >::narrow (
    const char_type * __lo,
    const char_type * __hi,
    char __default,
    char * __to ) const [inline], [inherited]
```

Narrow array to char array.

This function converts each char_type in the input to char using the simplest reasonable transformation and writes the results to the destination array. For any char_type in the input that cannot be converted, *default* is used instead. It does so by returning ctype<char_type>::do_narrow(__lo, __hi, __default, __to).

Note: this is not what you want for codepage conversions. See codecvt for that.

Parameters

<code>__lo</code>	Pointer to start of range.
<code>__hi</code>	Pointer to end of range.
<code>__default</code>	Char to use if conversion fails.
<code>__to</code>	Pointer to the destination array.

Returns

`__hi`.

Definition at line 353 of file locale_facets.h.

References std::__ctype_abstract_base< _CharT >::do_narrow().

4.423.2.17 scan_is() template<typename _CharT >

```
const char_type* std::__ctype_abstract_base< _CharT >::scan_is (
    mask __m,
    const char_type * __lo,
    const char_type * __hi ) const [inline], [inherited]
```

Find char_type matching a mask.

This function searches for and returns the first char_type c in [lo,hi) for which is(m,c) is true. It does so by returning ctype<char_type>::do_scan_is().

Parameters

<code>__m</code>	The mask to compare against.
<code>__lo</code>	Pointer to start of range.
<code>__hi</code>	Pointer to end of range.

Returns

Pointer to matching `char_type` if found, else `__hi`.

Definition at line 202 of file `locale_facets.h`.

References `std::__ctype_abstract_base<_CharT>::do_scan_is()`.

4.423.2.18 scan_not() `template<typename _CharT >`
`const char_type* std::__ctype_abstract_base<_CharT>::scan_not (`
 `mask __m,`
 `const char_type * __lo,`
 `const char_type * __hi) const [inline], [inherited]`

Find `char_type` not matching a mask.

This function searches for and returns the first `char_type` `c` in `[lo,hi)` for which `is(m,c)` is false. It does so by returning `ctype<char_type>::do_scan_not()`.

Parameters

<code>__m</code>	The mask to compare against.
<code>__lo</code>	Pointer to first char in range.
<code>__hi</code>	Pointer to end of range.

Returns

Pointer to non-matching char if found, else `__hi`.

Definition at line 218 of file `locale_facets.h`.

References `std::__ctype_abstract_base<_CharT>::do_scan_not()`.

4.423.2.19 tolower() [1/2] `template<typename _CharT >`
`const char_type* std::__ctype_abstract_base<_CharT>::tolower (`
 `char_type * __lo,`
 `const char_type * __hi) const [inline], [inherited]`

Convert array to lowercase.

This function converts each `char_type` in the range `[__lo,__hi)` to lowercase if possible. Other elements remain untouched. It does so by returning `ctype<char_type>::do_tolower(__lo,__hi)`.

Parameters

<code>__lo</code>	Pointer to start of range.
<code>__hi</code>	Pointer to end of range.

Returns

`__hi`.

Definition at line 276 of file `locale_facets.h`.

References std::__ctype_abstract_base<_CharT>::do_tolower().

4.423.2.20 tolower() [2/2] `template<typename _CharT >
char_type std::__ctype_abstract_base<_CharT>::tolower (`
`char_type __c) const [inline], [inherited]`

Convert to lowercase.

This function converts the argument to lowercase if possible. If not possible (for example, '2'), returns the argument. It does so by returning ctype<char_type>::do_tolower(c).

Parameters

<code>__c</code>	The char_type to convert.
------------------	---------------------------

Returns

The lowercase char_type if convertible, else __c.

Definition at line 261 of file locale_facets.h.

References std::__ctype_abstract_base<_CharT>::do_tolower().

Referenced by std::time_get<_CharT, _InIter>::get().

4.423.2.21 toupper() [1/2] `template<typename _CharT >
const char_type* std::__ctype_abstract_base<_CharT>::toupper (`
`char_type * __lo,`
`const char_type * __hi) const [inline], [inherited]`

Convert array to uppercase.

This function converts each char_type in the range [lo,hi) to uppercase if possible. Other elements remain untouched. It does so by returning ctype<char_type>::do_toupper(lo, hi).

Parameters

<code>__lo</code>	Pointer to start of range.
<code>__hi</code>	Pointer to end of range.

Returns

__hi.

Definition at line 247 of file locale_facets.h.

References std::__ctype_abstract_base<_CharT>::do_toupper().

4.423.2.22 toupper() [2/2] `template<typename _CharT >
char_type std::__ctype_abstract_base<_CharT>::toupper (`
`char_type __c) const [inline], [inherited]`

Convert to uppercase.

This function converts the argument to uppercase if possible. If not possible (for example, '2'), returns the argument. It does so by returning ctype<char_type>::do_toupper().

Parameters

\leftrightarrow _c	The char_type to convert.
-------------------------	---------------------------

Returns

The uppercase char_type if convertible, else __c.

Definition at line 232 of file locale_facets.h.

References std::__ctype_abstract_base<_CharT>::do_toupper().

Referenced by std::time_get<_CharT, _InIter>::get().

4.423.2.23 widen() [1/2] `template<typename _CharT >
char_type std::__ctype_abstract_base<_CharT>::widen (
char __c) const [inline], [inherited]`

Widen char to char_type.

This function converts the char argument to char_type using the simplest reasonable transformation. It does so by returning ctype<char_type>::do_widen(c).

Note: this is not what you want for codepage conversions. See codecvt for that.

Parameters

\leftrightarrow _c	The char to convert.
-------------------------	----------------------

Returns

The converted char_type.

Definition at line 293 of file locale_facets.h.

References std::__ctype_abstract_base<_CharT>::do_widen().

Referenced by std::money_get<_CharT, _InIter>::do_get(), std::time_get<_CharT, _InIter>::do_get(), std::money_←_put<_CharT, _OutIter>::do_put(), and std::time_put<_CharT, _OutIter>::do_put().

4.423.2.24 widen() [2/2] `template<typename _CharT >
const char* std::__ctype_abstract_base<_CharT>::widen (
const char * __lo,
const char * __hi,
char_type * __to) const [inline], [inherited]`

Widen array to char_type.

This function converts each char in the input to char_type using the simplest reasonable transformation. It does so by returning ctype<char_type>::do_widen(c).

Note: this is not what you want for codepage conversions. See codecvt for that.

Parameters

\leftrightarrow _lo	Pointer to start of range.
\leftrightarrow _hi	Pointer to end of range.
\leftrightarrow _to	Pointer to the destination array.

Returns

`__hi`.

Definition at line 312 of file `locale_facets.h`.

References `std::ctype_abstract_base< _CharT >::do_widen()`.

4.423.3 Member Data Documentation

4.423.3.1 id `template<typename _CharT >`
`locale::id std::ctype< _CharT >::id [static]`

The facet id for `ctype<char_type>`

Definition at line 620 of file `locale_facets.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [locale_facets.h](#)

4.424 std::ctype< char > Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::ctype< char >`:

Public Types

- `typedef const int * __to_type`
- `typedef char char_type`
- `typedef unsigned short mask`

Public Member Functions

- `ctype` (`_c_locale __cloc`, `const mask * __table=0`, `bool __del=false`, `size_t __refs=0`)
- `ctype` (`const mask * __table=0`, `bool __del=false`, `size_t __refs=0`)
- `const char * is` (`const char * __lo`, `const char * __hi`, `mask * __vec`) `const`
- `bool is` (`mask __m`, `char __c`) `const`
- `char narrow` (`char_type __c`, `char __default`) `const`
- `const char_type * narrow` (`const char_type * __lo`, `const char_type * __hi`, `char __default`, `char * __to`) `const`
- `const char * scan_is` (`mask __m`, `const char * __lo`, `const char * __hi`) `const`
- `const char * scan_not` (`mask __m`, `const char * __lo`, `const char * __hi`) `const`
- `const mask * table` () `const throw ()`
- `const char_type * tolower` (`char_type * __lo`, `const char_type * __hi`) `const`
- `char_type tolower` (`char_type __c`) `const`
- `const char_type * toupper` (`char_type * __lo`, `const char_type * __hi`) `const`
- `char_type toupper` (`char_type __c`) `const`
- `char_type widen` (`char __c`) `const`
- `const char * widen` (`const char * __lo`, `const char * __hi`, `char_type * __to`) `const`

Static Public Member Functions

- `static const mask * classic_table` () `throw ()`

Static Public Attributes

- static const mask **alnum**
- static const mask **alpha**
- static const mask **blank**
- static const mask **cntrl**
- static const mask **digit**
- static const mask **graph**
- static [locale::id](#) **id**
- static const mask **lower**
- static const mask **print**
- static const mask **punct**
- static const mask **space**
- static const size_t [table_size](#)
- static const mask **upper**
- static const mask **xdigit**

Protected Member Functions

- virtual [~ctype](#) ()
- virtual char [do_narrow](#) ([char_type](#) __c, char __dfault) const
- virtual const [char_type](#) * [do_narrow](#) (const [char_type](#) * __lo, const [char_type](#) * __hi, char __dfault, char * __to) const
- virtual const [char_type](#) * [do_tolower](#) ([char_type](#) * __lo, const [char_type](#) * __hi) const
- virtual [char_type](#) [do_tolower](#) ([char_type](#) __c) const
- virtual const [char_type](#) * [do_toupper](#) ([char_type](#) * __lo, const [char_type](#) * __hi) const
- virtual [char_type](#) [do_toupper](#) ([char_type](#) __c) const
- virtual [char_type](#) [do_widen](#) (char __c) const
- virtual const char * [do_widen](#) (const char * __lo, const char * __hi, [char_type](#) * __to) const

Static Protected Member Functions

- static __c_locale **_S_clone_c_locale** (__c_locale &__cloc) throw ()
- static void **_S_create_c_locale** (__c_locale &__cloc, const char * __s, __c_locale __old=0)
- static void **_S_destroy_c_locale** (__c_locale &__cloc)
- static __c_locale **_S_get_c_locale** ()
- static const char * **_S_get_c_name** () throw ()
- static __c_locale **_S_lc_ctype_c_locale** (__c_locale __cloc, const char * __s)

Protected Attributes

- __c_locale **_M_c_locale_ctype**
- bool **_M_del**
- char **_M_narrow** [1+static_cast< unsigned char >(-1)]
- char **_M_narrow_ok**
- const mask * **_M_table**
- __to_type **_M_tolower**
- __to_type **_M_toupper**
- char **_M_widen** [1+static_cast< unsigned char >(-1)]
- char **_M_widen_ok**

4.424.1 Detailed Description

The ctype<char> specialization.

This class defines classification and conversion functions for the char type. It gets used by char streams for many I/O operations. The char specialization provides a number of optimizations as well.

Definition at line 681 of file locale_facets.h.

4.424.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.424.2.1 char_type typedef char std::ctype< char >::char_type

Typedef for the template parameter char.

Definition at line 686 of file locale_facets.h.

4.424.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.424.3.1 ctype() [1/2] std::ctype< char >::ctype (

```
const mask * __table = 0,
bool __del = false,
size_t __refs = 0 ) [explicit]
```

Constructor performs initialization.

This is the constructor provided by the standard.

Parameters

<code>__table</code>	If non-zero, table is used as the per-char mask. Else classic_table() is used.
<code>__del</code>	If true, passes ownership of table to this facet.
<code>__refs</code>	Passed to the base facet class.

4.424.3.2 ctype() [2/2] std::ctype< char >::ctype (

```
__c_locale __cloc,
const mask * __table = 0,
bool __del = false,
size_t __refs = 0 ) [explicit]
```

Constructor performs static initialization.

This constructor is used to construct the initial C locale facet.

Parameters

<code>__cloc</code>	Handle to C locale data.
<code>__table</code>	If non-zero, table is used as the per-char mask.
<code>__del</code>	If true, passes ownership of table to this facet.
<code>__refs</code>	Passed to the base facet class.

4.424.3.3 ~ctype() virtual std::ctype< char >::~~ctype () [protected], [virtual]

Destructor.

This function deletes table() if *del* was true in the constructor.

4.424.4 Member Function Documentation

4.424.4.1 classic_table() `static const mask* std::ctype< char >::classic_table () throw () [static]`
Returns a pointer to the C locale mask table.

4.424.4.2 do_narrow() [1/2] `virtual char std::ctype< char >::do_narrow (char_type __c, char __dfault) const [inline], [protected], [virtual]`

Narrow char.

This virtual function converts the char to char using the simplest reasonable transformation. If the conversion fails, dfault is returned instead. For an underived ctype<char> facet, c will be returned unchanged.

do_narrow() is a hook for a derived facet to change the behavior of narrowing. do_narrow() must always return the same result for the same input.

Note: this is not what you want for codepage conversions. See codecvt for that.

Parameters

<code>__c</code>	The char to convert.
<code>__dfault</code>	Char to return if conversion fails.

Returns

The converted char.

Definition at line 1134 of file locale_facets.h.

4.424.4.3 do_narrow() [2/2] `virtual const char_type* std::ctype< char >::do_narrow (const char_type * __lo, const char_type * __hi, char __dfault, char * __to) const [inline], [protected], [virtual]`

Narrow char array to char array.

This virtual function converts each char in the range [lo,hi) to char using the simplest reasonable transformation and writes the results to the destination array. For any char in the input that cannot be converted, dfault is used instead. For an underived ctype<char> facet, the argument will be copied unchanged.

do_narrow() is a hook for a derived facet to change the behavior of narrowing. do_narrow() must always return the same result for the same input.

Note: this is not what you want for codepage conversions. See codecvt for that.

Parameters

<code>__lo</code>	Pointer to start of range.
<code>__hi</code>	Pointer to end of range.
<code>__dfault</code>	Char to use if conversion fails.
<code>__to</code>	Pointer to the destination array.

Returns

`__hi`.

Definition at line 1160 of file locale_facets.h.

4.424.4.4 do_tolower() [1/2] virtual const `char_type*` `std::ctype< char >::do_tolower` (
`char_type * __lo`,
const `char_type * __hi`) const [protected], [virtual]

Convert array to lowercase.

This virtual function converts each char in the range [lo,hi) to lowercase if possible. Other chars remain untouched.

do_tolower() is a hook for a derived facet to change the behavior of lowercasing. do_tolower() must always return the same result for the same input.

Parameters

<code>__lo</code>	Pointer to first char in range.
<code>__hi</code>	Pointer to end of range.

Returns

`__hi`.

4.424.4.5 do_tolower() [2/2] virtual `char_type` `std::ctype< char >::do_tolower` (
`char_type __c`) const [protected], [virtual]

Convert to lowercase.

This virtual function converts the char argument to lowercase if possible. If not possible (for example, '2'), returns the argument.

do_tolower() is a hook for a derived facet to change the behavior of lowercasing. do_tolower() must always return the same result for the same input.

Parameters

<code>__c</code>	The char to convert.
------------------	----------------------

Returns

The lowercase char if convertible, else `__c`.



4.424.4.6 do_toupper() [1/2] virtual const `char_type*` `std::ctype< char >::do_toupper` (
`char_type * __lo`,
const `char_type * __hi`) const [protected], [virtual]

Convert array to uppercase.

This virtual function converts each char in the range [lo,hi) to uppercase if possible. Other chars remain untouched.

do_toupper() is a hook for a derived facet to change the behavior of uppercasing. do_toupper() must always return the same result for the same input.

Parameters

 _lo	Pointer to start of range.
 _hi	Pointer to end of range.

Returns

__hi.


4.424.4.7 do_toupper() [2/2] virtual `char_type std::ctype< char >::do_toupper (char_type __c) const` [protected], [virtual]

Convert to uppercase.

This virtual function converts the char argument to uppercase if possible. If not possible (for example, '2'), returns the argument.

do_toupper() is a hook for a derived facet to change the behavior of uppercasing. do_toupper() must always return the same result for the same input.

Parameters

 _c	The char to convert.
---	----------------------

Returns

The uppercase char if convertible, else __c.

4.424.4.8 do_widen() [1/2] virtual `char_type std::ctype< char >::do_widen (char __c) const` [inline], [protected], [virtual]


Widen char.

This virtual function converts the char to char using the simplest reasonable transformation. For an underived ctype<char> facet, the argument will be returned unchanged.

do_widen() is a hook for a derived facet to change the behavior of widening. do_widen() must always return the same result for the same input.

Note: this is not what you want for codepage conversions. See codecvt for that.

Parameters

 _c	The char to convert.
---	----------------------

Returns

The converted character.

Definition at line 1084 of file locale_facets.h.

4.424.4.9 do_widen() [2/2] virtual const char* `std::ctype< char >::do_widen (`

```
const char * __lo,
const char * __hi,
char_type * __to ) const [inline], [protected], [virtual]
```

Widen char array.

This function converts each char in the range [lo,hi) to char using the simplest reasonable transformation. For an undervied ctype<char> facet, the argument will be copied unchanged.

do_widen() is a hook for a derived facet to change the behavior of widening. do_widen() must always return the same result for the same input.

Note: this is not what you want for codepage conversions. See codecvt for that.

Parameters

<code>__lo</code>	Pointer to start of range.
<code>__hi</code>	Pointer to end of range.
<code>__to</code>	Pointer to the destination array.

Returns

`__hi`.

Definition at line 1107 of file locale_facets.h.

```
4.424.4.10 is() [1/2] const char * std::ctype< char >::is (
const char * __lo,
const char * __hi,
mask * __vec ) const [inline]
```

Return a mask array.

This function finds the mask for each char in the range [lo, hi) and successively writes it to vec. vec must have as many elements as the char array.

Parameters

<code>__lo</code>	Pointer to start of range.
<code>__hi</code>	Pointer to end of range.
<code>__vec</code>	Pointer to an array of mask storage.

Returns

`__hi`.

Definition at line 47 of file ctype_inline.h.

```
4.424.4.11 is() [2/2] bool std::ctype< char >::is (
mask __m,
char __c ) const [inline]
```

Test char classification.

This function compares the mask table[c] to __m.

Parameters

<code>__c</code>	The char to compare the mask of.
<code>__m</code>	The mask to compare against.

Returns

True if `__m & table[__c]` is true, false otherwise.

Definition at line 42 of file `ctype_inline.h`.

4.424.4.12 narrow() [1/2] `char std::ctype< char >::narrow (`
`char_type __c,`
`char __dfault) const [inline]`

Narrow char.

This function converts the char to char using the simplest reasonable transformation. If the conversion fails, `dfault` is returned instead. For an underived `ctype<char>` facet, `c` will be returned unchanged.

This function works as if it returns `ctype<char>::do_narrow(c)`. `do_narrow()` must always return the same result for the same input.

Note: this is not what you want for codepage conversions. See `codecvt` for that.

Parameters

<code>__c</code>	The char to convert.
<code>__dfault</code>	Char to return if conversion fails.

Returns

The converted character.

Definition at line 931 of file `locale_facets.h`.

References `std::ctype< _CharT >::do_narrow()`.

4.424.4.13 narrow() [2/2] `const char_type* std::ctype< char >::narrow (`
`const char_type * __lo,`
`const char_type * __hi,`
`char __dfault,`
`char * __to) const [inline]`

Narrow char array.

This function converts each char in the input to char using the simplest reasonable transformation and writes the results to the destination array. For any char in the input that cannot be converted, `dfault` is used instead. For an underived `ctype<char>` facet, the argument will be copied unchanged.

This function works as if it returns `ctype<char>::do_narrow(lo, hi, dfault, to)`. `do_narrow()` must always return the same result for the same input.

Note: this is not what you want for codepage conversions. See `codecvt` for that.

Parameters

<code>__lo</code>	Pointer to start of range.
<code>__hi</code>	Pointer to end of range.

Parameters

<code>__default</code>	Char to use if conversion fails.
<code>__to</code>	Pointer to the destination array.

Returns

`__hi`.

Definition at line 964 of file `locale_facets.h`.

References `std::ctype< _CharT >::do_narrow()`.

4.424.4.14 scan_is() `const char * std::ctype< char >::scan_is (`
`mask __m,`
`const char * __lo,`
`const char * __hi) const [inline]`

Find char matching a mask.

This function searches for and returns the first char in [lo,hi) for which `is(m,char)` is true.

Parameters

<code>__m</code>	The mask to compare against.
<code>__lo</code>	Pointer to start of range.
<code>__hi</code>	Pointer to end of range.

Returns

Pointer to a matching char if found, else `__hi`.

Definition at line 56 of file `ctype_inline.h`.

4.424.4.15 scan_not() `const char * std::ctype< char >::scan_not (`
`mask __m,`
`const char * __lo,`
`const char * __hi) const [inline]`

Find char not matching a mask.

This function searches for and returns a pointer to the first char in [`__lo`,`__hi`) for which `is(m,char)` is false.

Parameters

<code>__m</code>	The mask to compare against.
<code>__lo</code>	Pointer to start of range.
<code>__hi</code>	Pointer to end of range.

Returns

Pointer to a non-matching char if found, else `__hi`.

Definition at line 66 of file `ctype_inline.h`.

4.424.4.16 table() `const mask* std::ctype< char >::table () const throw () [inline]`

Returns a pointer to the mask table provided to the constructor, or the default from `classic_table()` if none was provided.

Definition at line 983 of file `locale_facets.h`.

4.424.4.17 tolower() `[1/2] const char_type* std::ctype< char >::tolower (char_type * __lo, const char_type * __hi) const [inline]`

Convert array to lowercase.

This function converts each char in the range [lo,hi) to lowercase if possible. Other chars remain untouched.

`tolower()` acts as if it returns `ctype<char>::do_tolower(__lo, __hi)`. `do_tolower()` must always return the same result for the same input.

Parameters

<code>__lo</code>	Pointer to first char in range.
<code>__hi</code>	Pointer to end of range.

Returns

`__hi`.

Definition at line 852 of file `locale_facets.h`.

References `std::ctype<_CharT>::do_tolower()`.

4.424.4.18 tolower() `[2/2] char_type std::ctype< char >::tolower (char_type __c) const [inline]`

Convert to lowercase.

This function converts the char argument to lowercase if possible. If not possible (for example, '2'), returns the argument.

`tolower()` acts as if it returns `ctype<char>::do_tolower(__c)`. `do_tolower()` must always return the same result for the same input.

Parameters

<code>__c</code>	The char to convert.
------------------	----------------------

Returns

The lowercase char if convertible, else `__c`.

Definition at line 835 of file `locale_facets.h`.

References `std::ctype<_CharT>::do_tolower()`.

4.424.4.19 toupper() [1/2] `const char_type* std::ctype< char >::toupper (`
`char_type * __lo,`
`const char_type * __hi) const [inline]`

Convert array to uppercase.

This function converts each char in the range [__lo,__hi) to uppercase if possible. Other chars remain untouched.

toupper() acts as if it returns ctype<char>::do_toupper(__lo, __hi). do_toupper() must always return the same result for the same input.

Parameters

<code>__lo</code>	Pointer to first char in range.
<code>__hi</code>	Pointer to end of range.

Returns

`__hi`.

Definition at line 819 of file locale_facets.h.

References std::ctype<_CharT>::do_toupper().

4.424.4.20 toupper() [2/2] `char_type std::ctype< char >::toupper (`
`char_type __c) const [inline]`

Convert to uppercase.

This function converts the char argument to uppercase if possible. If not possible (for example, '2'), returns the argument.

toupper() acts as if it returns ctype<char>::do_toupper(c). do_toupper() must always return the same result for the same input.

Parameters

<code>__c</code>	The char to convert.
------------------	----------------------

Returns

The uppercase char if convertible, else `__c`.

Definition at line 802 of file locale_facets.h.

References std::ctype<_CharT>::do_toupper().

4.424.4.21 widen() [1/2] `char_type std::ctype< char >::widen (`
`char __c) const [inline]`

Widen char.

This function converts the char to char_type using the simplest reasonable transformation. For an underived ctype<char> facet, the argument will be returned unchanged.

This function works as if it returns ctype<char>::do_widen(c). do_widen() must always return the same result for the same input.

Note: this is not what you want for codepage conversions. See codecvt for that.

Parameters

<code>_↔</code>	The char to convert.
<code>_c</code>	

Returns

The converted character.

Definition at line 872 of file `locale_facets.h`.

References `std::ctype<_CharT>::do_widen()`.

4.424.4.22 widen() [2/2] `const char* std::ctype< char >::widen (`
`const char * __lo,`
`const char * __hi,`
`char_type * __to) const [inline]`

Widen char array.

This function converts each char in the input to char using the simplest reasonable transformation. For an underived `ctype<char>` facet, the argument will be copied unchanged.

This function works as if it returns `ctype<char>::do_widen(c)`. `do_widen()` must always return the same result for the same input.

Note: this is not what you want for codepage conversions. See `codecvt` for that.

Parameters

<code>_↔</code> <code>_lo</code>	Pointer to first char in range.
<code>_↔</code> <code>_hi</code>	Pointer to end of range.
<code>_↔</code> <code>_to</code>	Pointer to the destination array.

Returns

`__hi`.

Definition at line 899 of file `locale_facets.h`.

References `std::ctype<_CharT>::do_widen()`.

4.424.5 Member Data Documentation

4.424.5.1 id `locale::id std::ctype< char >::id [static]`

The facet id for `ctype<char>`

Definition at line 703 of file `locale_facets.h`.

4.424.5.2 table_size `const size_t std::ctype< char >::table_size [static]`

The size of the mask table. It is `SCHAR_MAX + 1`.

Definition at line 705 of file `locale_facets.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- [locale_facets.h](#)
- [ctype_inline.h](#)

4.425 std::ctype< wchar_t > Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for std::ctype< wchar_t >:

Public Types

- typedef const int * **__to_type**
- typedef wctype_t **__wmask_type**
- typedef wchar_t **char_type**
- typedef unsigned short **mask**

Public Member Functions

- [ctype](#) (__c_locale __cloc, size_t __refs=0)
- [ctype](#) (size_t __refs=0)
- const [char_type](#) * **is** (const [char_type](#) * __lo, const [char_type](#) * __hi, mask * __vec) const
- bool **is** (mask __m, [char_type](#) __c) const
- char **narrow** ([char_type](#) __c, char __default) const
- const [char_type](#) * **narrow** (const [char_type](#) * __lo, const [char_type](#) * __hi, char __default, char * __to) const
- const [char_type](#) * **scan_is** (mask __m, const [char_type](#) * __lo, const [char_type](#) * __hi) const
- const [char_type](#) * **scan_not** (mask __m, const [char_type](#) * __lo, const [char_type](#) * __hi) const
- const [char_type](#) * **tolower** ([char_type](#) * __lo, const [char_type](#) * __hi) const
- [char_type](#) **tolower** ([char_type](#) __c) const
- const [char_type](#) * **toupper** ([char_type](#) * __lo, const [char_type](#) * __hi) const
- [char_type](#) **toupper** ([char_type](#) __c) const
- [char_type](#) **widen** (char __c) const
- const char * **widen** (const char * __lo, const char * __hi, [char_type](#) * __to) const

Static Public Attributes

- static const mask **alnum**
- static const mask **alpha**
- static const mask **blank**
- static const mask **cntrl**
- static const mask **digit**
- static const mask **graph**
- static [locale::id](#) **id**
- static const mask **lower**
- static const mask **print**
- static const mask **punct**
- static const mask **space**
- static const mask **upper**
- static const mask **xdigit**

Protected Member Functions

- virtual `~ctype()`
- `__wmask_type _M_convert_to_wmask (const mask __m) const throw ()`
- `void _M_initialize_ctype () throw ()`
- virtual const `char_type * do_is (const char_type *__lo, const char_type *__hi, mask *__vec) const`
- virtual `bool do_is (mask __m, char_type __c) const`
- virtual `char do_narrow (char_type __c, char __dfault) const`
- virtual const `char_type * do_narrow (const char_type *__lo, const char_type *__hi, char __dfault, char *__to) const`
- virtual const `char_type * do_scan_is (mask __m, const char_type *__lo, const char_type *__hi) const`
- virtual const `char_type * do_scan_not (mask __m, const char_type *__lo, const char_type *__hi) const`
- virtual const `char_type * do_tolower (char_type *__lo, const char_type *__hi) const`
- virtual `char_type do_tolower (char_type __c) const`
- virtual const `char_type * do_toupper (char_type *__lo, const char_type *__hi) const`
- virtual `char_type do_toupper (char_type __c) const`
- virtual `char_type do_widen (char __c) const`
- virtual const `char * do_widen (const char *__lo, const char *__hi, char_type *__to) const`

Static Protected Member Functions

- static `__c_locale _S_clone_c_locale (__c_locale &__cloc) throw ()`
- static `void _S_create_c_locale (__c_locale &__cloc, const char *__s, __c_locale __old=0)`
- static `void _S_destroy_c_locale (__c_locale &__cloc)`
- static `__c_locale _S_get_c_locale ()`
- static const `char * _S_get_c_name () throw ()`
- static `__c_locale _S_lc_ctype_c_locale (__c_locale __cloc, const char *__s)`

Protected Attributes

- `mask _M_bit [16]`
- `__c_locale _M_c_locale_ctype`
- `char _M_narrow [128]`
- `bool _M_narrow_ok`
- `wint_t _M_widen [1+static_cast< unsigned char >(-1)]`
- `__wmask_type _M_wmask [16]`

4.425.1 Detailed Description

The `ctype<wchar_t>` specialization.

This class defines classification and conversion functions for the `wchar_t` type. It gets used by `wchar_t` streams for many I/O operations. The `wchar_t` specialization provides a number of optimizations as well. `ctype<wchar_t>` inherits its public methods from `__ctype_abstract_base<wchar_t>`.

Definition at line 1186 of file `locale_facets.h`.

4.425.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.425.2.1 `char_type` `typedef wchar_t std::ctype< wchar_t >::char_type`

Typedef for the template parameter `wchar_t`.

Definition at line 1191 of file `locale_facets.h`.

4.425.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.425.3.1 ctype() [1/2] `std::ctype< wchar_t >::ctype (`
`size_t __refs = 0) [explicit]`

Constructor performs initialization.

This is the constructor provided by the standard.

Parameters

<code>__refs</code>	Passed to the base facet class.
---------------------	---------------------------------

4.425.3.2 ctype() [2/2] `std::ctype< wchar_t >::ctype (`
`__c_locale __cloc,`
`size_t __refs = 0) [explicit]`

Constructor performs static initialization.

This constructor is used to construct the initial C locale facet.

Parameters

<code>__cloc</code>	Handle to C locale data.
<code>__refs</code>	Passed to the base facet class.

4.425.3.3 ~ctype() `virtual std::ctype< wchar_t >::~~ctype () [protected], [virtual]`
Destructor.

4.425.4 Member Function Documentation

4.425.4.1 do_is() [1/2] `virtual const char_type* std::ctype< wchar_t >::do_is (`
`const char_type * __lo,`
`const char_type * __hi,`
`mask * __vec) const [protected], [virtual]`

Return a mask array.

This function finds the mask for each `wchar_t` in the range `[lo,hi)` and successively writes it to `vec`. `vec` must have as many elements as the input.

`do_is()` is a hook for a derived facet to change the behavior of classifying. `do_is()` must always return the same result for the same input.

Parameters

<code>__lo</code>	Pointer to start of range.
<code>__hi</code>	Pointer to end of range.
<code>__vec</code>	Pointer to an array of mask storage.

Returns

`__hi`.

Implements `std::__ctype_abstract_base< wchar_t >`.

4.425.4.2 do_is() [2/2] `virtual bool std::ctype< wchar_t >::do_is (`
`mask __m,`
`char_type __c) const [protected], [virtual]`

Test `wchar_t` classification.

This function finds a mask `M` for `c` and compares it to mask `m`.

`do_is()` is a hook for a derived facet to change the behavior of classifying. `do_is()` must always return the same result for the same input.

Parameters

<code>__c</code>	The <code>wchar_t</code> to find the mask of.
<code>__m</code>	The mask to compare against.

Returns

$(M \& \text{__m}) \neq 0$.

Implements `std::__ctype_abstract_base< wchar_t >`.

4.425.4.3 do_narrow() [1/2] `virtual char std::ctype< wchar_t >::do_narrow (`
`char_type __c,`
`char __default) const [protected], [virtual]`

Narrow `wchar_t` to `char`.

This virtual function converts the argument to `char` using the simplest reasonable transformation. If the conversion fails, `default` is returned instead. For an undervied `ctype<wchar_t>` facet, `c` will be cast to `char` and returned.

`do_narrow()` is a hook for a derived facet to change the behavior of narrowing. `do_narrow()` must always return the same result for the same input.

Note: this is not what you want for codepage conversions. See `codecvt` for that.

Parameters

<code>__c</code>	The <code>wchar_t</code> to convert.
<code>__default</code>	Char to return if conversion fails.

Returns

The converted `char`.

Implements `std::__ctype_abstract_base< wchar_t >`.

4.425.4.4 do_narrow() [2/2] `virtual const char_type* std::ctype< wchar_t >::do_narrow (`
`const char_type * __lo,`
`const char_type * __hi,`


```
char __default,
char * __to ) const [protected], [virtual]
```

Narrow wchar_t array to char array.

This virtual function converts each wchar_t in the range [lo,hi) to char using the simplest reasonable transformation and writes the results to the destination array. For any wchar_t in the input that cannot be converted, *default* is used instead. For an undervied ctype<wchar_t> facet, the argument will be copied, casting each element to char.

do_narrow() is a hook for a derived facet to change the behavior of narrowing. do_narrow() must always return the same result for the same input.

Note: this is not what you want for codepage conversions. See codecvt for that.

Parameters

<code>__lo</code>	Pointer to start of range.
<code>__hi</code>	Pointer to end of range.
<code>__default</code>	Char to use if conversion fails.
<code>__to</code>	Pointer to the destination array.

Returns

`__hi`.

Implements [std::__ctype_abstract_base< wchar_t >](#).

```
4.425.4.5 do_scan_is() virtual const char_type* std::ctype< wchar_t >::do_scan_is (
    mask __m,
    const char_type * __lo,
    const char_type * __hi ) const [protected], [virtual]
```

Find wchar_t matching mask.

This function searches for and returns the first wchar_t c in [__lo,__hi) for which is(__m,c) is true.

do_scan_is() is a hook for a derived facet to change the behavior of match searching. do_is() must always return the same result for the same input.

Parameters

<code>__m</code>	The mask to compare against.
<code>__lo</code>	Pointer to start of range.
<code>__hi</code>	Pointer to end of range.

Returns

Pointer to a matching wchar_t if found, else `__hi`.

Implements [std::__ctype_abstract_base< wchar_t >](#).

```
4.425.4.6 do_scan_not() virtual const char_type* std::ctype< wchar_t >::do_scan_not (
    mask __m,
    const char_type * __lo,
    const char_type * __hi ) const [protected], [virtual]
```

Find `wchar_t` not matching mask.

This function searches for and returns a pointer to the first `wchar_t` `c` of `[__lo,__hi)` for which `is(__m,c)` is false.

`do_scan_is()` is a hook for a derived facet to change the behavior of match searching. `do_is()` must always return the same result for the same input.

Parameters

<code>↔ _m</code>	The mask to compare against.
<code>↔ _lo</code>	Pointer to start of range.
<code>↔ _hi</code>	Pointer to end of range.

Returns

Pointer to a non-matching `wchar_t` if found, else `__hi`.

Implements `std::__ctype_abstract_base< wchar_t >`.

4.425.4.7 do_tolower() [1/2] `virtual const char_type* std::ctype< wchar_t >::do_tolower (`
`char_type * __lo,`
`const char_type * __hi) const [protected], [virtual]`

Convert array to lowercase.

This virtual function converts each `wchar_t` in the range `[lo,hi)` to lowercase if possible. Other elements remain untouched.

`do_tolower()` is a hook for a derived facet to change the behavior of lowercasing. `do_tolower()` must always return the same result for the same input.

Parameters

<code>↔ _lo</code>	Pointer to start of range.
<code>↔ _hi</code>	Pointer to end of range.

Returns

`__hi`.

Implements `std::__ctype_abstract_base< wchar_t >`.

4.425.4.8 do_tolower() [2/2] `virtual char_type std::ctype< wchar_t >::do_tolower (`
`char_type __c) const [protected], [virtual]`

Convert to lowercase.

This virtual function converts the argument to lowercase if possible. If not possible (for example, '2'), returns the argument.

`do_tolower()` is a hook for a derived facet to change the behavior of lowercasing. `do_tolower()` must always return the same result for the same input.

Parameters

<code>__c</code>	The wchar_t to convert.
----------------------------------	-------------------------

Returns

The lowercase wchar_t if convertible, else `__c`.

Implements [std::__ctype_abstract_base< wchar_t >](#).

4.425.4.9 do_toupper() [1/2] virtual const char_type* std::ctype< wchar_t >::do_toupper (char_type * __lo, const char_type * __hi) const [protected], [virtual]

Convert array to uppercase.

This virtual function converts each wchar_t in the range [lo,hi) to uppercase if possible. Other elements remain untouched.

do_toupper() is a hook for a derived facet to change the behavior of uppercasing. do_toupper() must always return the same result for the same input.

Parameters

<code>__lo</code>	Pointer to start of range.
<code>__hi</code>	Pointer to end of range.

Returns

`__hi`.

Implements [std::__ctype_abstract_base< wchar_t >](#).

4.425.4.10 do_toupper() [2/2] virtual char_type std::ctype< wchar_t >::do_toupper (char_type __c) const [protected], [virtual]

Convert to uppercase.

This virtual function converts the wchar_t argument to uppercase if possible. If not possible (for example, '2'), returns the argument.

do_toupper() is a hook for a derived facet to change the behavior of uppercasing. do_toupper() must always return the same result for the same input.

Parameters

<code>__c</code>	The wchar_t to convert.
----------------------------------	-------------------------

Returns

The uppercase wchar_t if convertible, else `__c`.

Implements [std::__ctype_abstract_base< wchar_t >](#).

4.425.4.11 do_widen() [1/2] virtual `char_type std::ctype< wchar_t >::do_widen (`
`char __c) const` [protected], [virtual]

Widen char to wchar_t.

This virtual function converts the char to wchar_t using the simplest reasonable transformation. For an underived `ctype<wchar_t>` facet, the argument will be cast to wchar_t.

do_widen() is a hook for a derived facet to change the behavior of widening. do_widen() must always return the same result for the same input.

Note: this is not what you want for codepage conversions. See codecvt for that.

Parameters

<code>__c</code>	The char to convert.
------------------	----------------------

Returns

The converted wchar_t.

Implements `std::__ctype_abstract_base< wchar_t >`.

4.425.4.12 do_widen() [2/2] virtual const char* `std::ctype< wchar_t >::do_widen (`
`const char * __lo,`
`const char * __hi,`
`char_type * __to) const` [protected], [virtual]

Widen char array to wchar_t array.

This function converts each char in the input to wchar_t using the simplest reasonable transformation. For an underived `ctype<wchar_t>` facet, the argument will be copied, casting each element to wchar_t.

do_widen() is a hook for a derived facet to change the behavior of widening. do_widen() must always return the same result for the same input.

Note: this is not what you want for codepage conversions. See codecvt for that.

Parameters

<code>__lo</code>	Pointer to start range.
<code>__hi</code>	Pointer to end of range.
<code>__to</code>	Pointer to the destination array.

Returns

`__hi`.

Implements `std::__ctype_abstract_base< wchar_t >`.

4.425.4.13 is() [1/2] const `char_type* std::__ctype_abstract_base< wchar_t >::is (`
`const char_type * __lo,`
`const char_type * __hi,`
`mask * __vec) const` [inline], [inherited]

Return a mask array.

This function finds the mask for each char_type in the range [lo,hi) and successively writes it to vec. vec must have as many elements as the char array. It does so by returning the value of ctype<char_type>::do_is().

Parameters

<code>__lo</code>	Pointer to start of range.
<code>__hi</code>	Pointer to end of range.
<code>__vec</code>	Pointer to an array of mask storage.

Returns

`__hi`.

Definition at line 186 of file locale_facets.h.

4.425.4.14 is() [2/2] `bool std::__ctype_abstract_base< wchar_t >::is (`
`mask __m,`
`char_type __c) const [inline], [inherited]`

Test char_type classification.

This function finds a mask M for `__c` and compares it to mask `__m`. It does so by returning the value of ctype<char_type>::do_is().

Parameters

<code>__c</code>	The char_type to compare the mask of.
<code>__m</code>	The mask to compare against.

Returns

`(M & __m) != 0`.

Definition at line 169 of file locale_facets.h.

4.425.4.15 narrow() [1/2] `char std::__ctype_abstract_base< wchar_t >::narrow (`
`char_type __c,`
`char __dfault) const [inline], [inherited]`

Narrow char_type to char.

This function converts the char_type to char using the simplest reasonable transformation. If the conversion fails, dfault is returned instead. It does so by returning ctype<char_type>::do_narrow(__c).

Note: this is not what you want for codepage conversions. See codecvt for that.

Parameters

<code>__c</code>	The char_type to convert.
<code>__dfault</code>	Char to return if conversion fails.

Returns

The converted char.

Definition at line 331 of file locale_facets.h.

4.425.4.16 narrow() [2/2] `const char_type* std::__ctype_abstract_base< wchar_t >::narrow (`
`const char_type * __lo,`
`const char_type * __hi,`
`char __default,`
`char * __to) const [inline], [inherited]`

Narrow array to char array.

This function converts each `char_type` in the input to `char` using the simplest reasonable transformation and writes the results to the destination array. For any `char_type` in the input that cannot be converted, *default* is used instead. It does so by returning `ctype<char_type>::do_narrow(__lo, __hi, __default, __to)`.

Note: this is not what you want for codepage conversions. See `codecvt` for that.

Parameters

<code>__lo</code>	Pointer to start of range.
<code>__hi</code>	Pointer to end of range.
<code>__default</code>	Char to use if conversion fails.
<code>__to</code>	Pointer to the destination array.

Returns

`__hi`.

Definition at line 353 of file locale_facets.h.

4.425.4.17 scan_is() `const char_type* std::__ctype_abstract_base< wchar_t >::scan_is (`
`mask __m,`
`const char_type * __lo,`
`const char_type * __hi) const [inline], [inherited]`

Find `char_type` matching a mask.

This function searches for and returns the first `char_type` `c` in `[lo,hi)` for which `is(m,c)` is true. It does so by returning `ctype<char_type>::do_scan_is()`.

Parameters

<code>↔ __m</code>	The mask to compare against.
<code>↔ __lo</code>	Pointer to start of range.
<code>↔ __hi</code>	Pointer to end of range.

Returns

Pointer to matching `char_type` if found, else `__hi`.

Definition at line 202 of file locale_facets.h.

4.425.4.18 scan_not() `const char_type* std::__ctype_abstract_base< wchar_t >::scan_not (mask __m, const char_type * __lo, const char_type * __hi) const [inline], [inherited]`

Find char_type not matching a mask.

This function searches for and returns the first char_type c in [lo,hi) for which is(m,c) is false. It does so by returning ctype<char_type>::do_scan_not().

Parameters

<code>__m</code>	The mask to compare against.
<code>__lo</code>	Pointer to first char in range.
<code>__hi</code>	Pointer to end of range.

Returns

Pointer to non-matching char if found, else `__hi`.

Definition at line 218 of file locale_facets.h.

4.425.4.19 tolower() [1/2] `const char_type* std::__ctype_abstract_base< wchar_t >::tolower (char_type * __lo, const char_type * __hi) const [inline], [inherited]`

Convert array to lowercase.

This function converts each char_type in the range [__lo,__hi) to lowercase if possible. Other elements remain untouched. It does so by returning ctype<char_type>::do_tolower(__lo,__hi).

Parameters

<code>__lo</code>	Pointer to start of range.
<code>__hi</code>	Pointer to end of range.

Returns

`__hi`.

Definition at line 276 of file locale_facets.h.

4.425.4.20 tolower() [2/2] `char_type std::__ctype_abstract_base< wchar_t >::tolower (char_type __c) const [inline], [inherited]`

Convert to lowercase.

This function converts the argument to lowercase if possible. If not possible (for example, '2'), returns the argument. It does so by returning ctype<char_type>::do_tolower(c).

Parameters

	The char_type to convert.
<code>__c</code>	

Returns

The lowercase char_type if convertible, else `__c`.



Definition at line 261 of file locale_facets.h.

4.425.4.21 toupper() [1/2] `const char_type* std::__ctype_abstract_base< wchar_t >::toupper (`
 `char_type * __lo,`
 `const char_type * __hi) const [inline], [inherited]`

Convert array to uppercase.

This function converts each char_type in the range [lo,hi) to uppercase if possible. Other elements remain untouched. It does so by returning `ctype<char_type>::do_toupper(lo, hi)`.

Parameters

	Pointer to start of range.
<code>__lo</code>	
	Pointer to end of range.
<code>__hi</code>	

Returns

`__hi`.


Definition at line 247 of file locale_facets.h.

4.425.4.22 toupper() [2/2] `char_type std::__ctype_abstract_base< wchar_t >::toupper (`
 `char_type __c) const [inline], [inherited]`

Convert to uppercase.

This function converts the argument to uppercase if possible. If not possible (for example, '2'), returns the argument. It does so by returning `ctype<char_type>::do_toupper()`.

Parameters

	The char_type to convert.
<code>__c</code>	

Returns

The uppercase char_type if convertible, else `__c`.

Definition at line 232 of file locale_facets.h.

4.425.4.23 widen() [1/2] `char_type std::__ctype_abstract_base< wchar_t >::widen (`
 `char __c) const [inline], [inherited]`

Widen char to char_type.

This function converts the char argument to char_type using the simplest reasonable transformation. It does so by returning `ctype<char_type>::do_widen(c)`.

Note: this is not what you want for codepage conversions. See `codecvt` for that.

Parameters

<code>_↔</code> <code>_c</code>	The char to convert.
------------------------------------	----------------------

Returns

The converted char_type.

Definition at line 293 of file `locale_facets.h`.

4.425.4.24 widen() [2/2] `const char* std::__ctype_abstract_base< wchar_t >::widen (`
`const char * __lo,`
`const char * __hi,`
`char_type * __to) const [inline], [inherited]`

Widen array to char_type.

This function converts each char in the input to char_type using the simplest reasonable transformation. It does so by returning `ctype<char_type>::do_widen(c)`.

Note: this is not what you want for codepage conversions. See `codecvt` for that.

Parameters

<code>_↔</code> <code>_lo</code>	Pointer to start of range.
<code>_↔</code> <code>_hi</code>	Pointer to end of range.
<code>_↔</code> <code>_to</code>	Pointer to the destination array.

Returns

`__hi`.

Definition at line 312 of file `locale_facets.h`.

4.425.5 Member Data Documentation

4.425.5.1 id `locale::id std::ctype< wchar_t >::id [static]`

The facet id for `ctype<wchar_t>`

Definition at line 1209 of file `locale_facets.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [locale_facets.h](#)

4.426 std::ctype_base Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::ctype_base`:

Public Types

- typedef const int * **__to_type**
- typedef unsigned short **mask**

Static Public Attributes

- static const mask **alnum**
- static const mask **alpha**
- static const mask **blank**
- static const mask **cntrl**
- static const mask **digit**
- static const mask **graph**
- static const mask **lower**
- static const mask **print**
- static const mask **punct**
- static const mask **space**
- static const mask **upper**
- static const mask **xdigit**

4.426.1 Detailed Description

Base class for ctype.

Definition at line 41 of file ctype_base.h.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [ctype_base.h](#)

4.427 std::ctype_byname<_CharT> Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for std::ctype_byname<_CharT>:

Public Types

- typedef const int * **__to_type**
- typedef _CharT **char_type**
- typedef [ctype](#)<_CharT>::mask **mask**

Public Member Functions

- **ctype_byname** (const char * __s, size_t __refs=0)
- **ctype_byname** (const [string](#) & __s, size_t __refs=0)
- const [char_type](#) * **is** (const [char_type](#) * __lo, const [char_type](#) * __hi, mask * __vec) const
- bool **is** (mask __m, [char_type](#) __c) const
- char **narrow** ([char_type](#) __c, char __default) const
- const [char_type](#) * **narrow** (const [char_type](#) * __lo, const [char_type](#) * __hi, char __default, char * __to) const
- const [char_type](#) * **scan_is** (mask __m, const [char_type](#) * __lo, const [char_type](#) * __hi) const
- const [char_type](#) * **scan_not** (mask __m, const [char_type](#) * __lo, const [char_type](#) * __hi) const
- const [char_type](#) * **tolower** ([char_type](#) * __lo, const [char_type](#) * __hi) const
- [char_type](#) **tolower** ([char_type](#) __c) const
- const [char_type](#) * **toupper** ([char_type](#) * __lo, const [char_type](#) * __hi) const
- [char_type](#) **toupper** ([char_type](#) __c) const
- [char_type](#) **widen** (char __c) const
- const char * **widen** (const char * __lo, const char * __hi, [char_type](#) * __to) const

Static Public Attributes

- static const mask **alnum**
- static const mask **alpha**
- static const mask **blank**
- static const mask **cntrl**
- static const mask **digit**
- static const mask **graph**
- static [locale::id](#) **id**
- static const mask **lower**
- static const mask **print**
- static const mask **punct**
- static const mask **space**
- static const mask **upper**
- static const mask **xdigit**

Protected Member Functions

- virtual const [char_type](#) * **do_is** (const [char_type](#) * __lo, const [char_type](#) * __hi, mask * __vec) const
- virtual bool **do_is** (mask __m, [char_type](#) __c) const
- virtual [char](#) **do_narrow** ([char_type](#), [char](#) __dfault) const
- virtual const [char_type](#) * **do_narrow** (const [char_type](#) * __lo, const [char_type](#) * __hi, [char](#) __dfault, [char](#) * __to) const
- virtual const [char_type](#) * **do_scan_is** (mask __m, const [char_type](#) * __lo, const [char_type](#) * __hi) const
- virtual const [char_type](#) * **do_scan_not** (mask __m, const [char_type](#) * __lo, const [char_type](#) * __hi) const
- virtual const [char_type](#) * **do_tolower** ([char_type](#) * __lo, const [char_type](#) * __hi) const
- virtual [char_type](#) **do_tolower** ([char_type](#) __c) const
- virtual const [char_type](#) * **do_toupper** ([char_type](#) * __lo, const [char_type](#) * __hi) const
- virtual [char_type](#) **do_toupper** ([char_type](#) __c) const
- virtual [char_type](#) **do_widen** ([char](#) __c) const
- virtual const [char](#) * **do_widen** (const [char](#) * __lo, const [char](#) * __hi, [char_type](#) * __dest) const

Static Protected Member Functions

- static [__c_locale](#) **_S_clone_c_locale** ([__c_locale](#) & __cloc) throw ()
- static void **_S_create_c_locale** ([__c_locale](#) & __cloc, const [char](#) * __s, [__c_locale](#) __old=0)
- static void **_S_destroy_c_locale** ([__c_locale](#) & __cloc)
- static [__c_locale](#) **_S_get_c_locale** ()
- static const [char](#) * **_S_get_c_name** () throw ()
- static [__c_locale](#) **_S_lc_ctype_c_locale** ([__c_locale](#) __cloc, const [char](#) * __s)

4.427.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _CharT>
class std::ctype_byname<_CharT>
```

class [ctype_byname](#) [22.2.1.2].
Definition at line 1478 of file [locale_facets.h](#).

4.427.2 Member Function Documentation

```

4.427.2.1 do_is() [1/2] template<typename _CharT >
virtual const char_type* std::ctype< _CharT >::do_is (
    const char_type * __lo,
    const char_type * __hi,
    mask * __vec ) const [protected], [virtual], [inherited]

```

Return a mask array.

This function finds the mask for each char_type in the range [lo,hi) and successively writes it to vec. vec must have as many elements as the input.

do_is() is a hook for a derived facet to change the behavior of classifying. do_is() must always return the same result for the same input.

Parameters

<code>__lo</code>	Pointer to start of range.
<code>__hi</code>	Pointer to end of range.
<code>__vec</code>	Pointer to an array of mask storage.

Returns

`__hi`.

Implements [std::__ctype_abstract_base<_CharT>](#).

```

4.427.2.2 do_is() [2/2] template<typename _CharT >
virtual bool std::ctype< _CharT >::do_is (
    mask __m,
    char_type __c ) const [protected], [virtual], [inherited]

```

Test char_type classification.

This function finds a mask M for c and compares it to mask m.

do_is() is a hook for a derived facet to change the behavior of classifying. do_is() must always return the same result for the same input.

Parameters

<code>__c</code>	The char_type to find the mask of.
<code>__m</code>	The mask to compare against.

Returns

$(M \& _m) \neq 0$.

Implements [std::__ctype_abstract_base<_CharT>](#).

```

4.427.2.3 do_narrow() [1/2] template<typename _CharT >
virtual char std::ctype< _CharT >::do_narrow (
    char_type __c,
    char __default ) const [protected], [virtual], [inherited]

```

Narrow char_type to char.

This virtual function converts the argument to char using the simplest reasonable transformation. If the conversion fails, default is returned instead.

do_narrow() is a hook for a derived facet to change the behavior of narrowing. do_narrow() must always return the same result for the same input.

Note: this is not what you want for codepage conversions. See codecvt for that.

Parameters

<code>__c</code>	The char_type to convert.
<code>__default</code>	Char to return if conversion fails.

Returns

The converted char.

Implements [std::__ctype_abstract_base<_CharT>](#).

Referenced by [std::ctype<char>::narrow\(\)](#).

4.427.2.4 do_narrow() [2/2] `template<typename _CharT >`
`virtual const char_type* std::ctype<_CharT>::do_narrow (`
`const char_type * __lo,`
`const char_type * __hi,`
`char __default,`
`char * __to) const [protected], [virtual], [inherited]`

Narrow char_type array to char.

This virtual function converts each char_type in the range [`__lo`,`__hi`) to char using the simplest reasonable transformation and writes the results to the destination array. For any element in the input that cannot be converted, `__default` is used instead.

do_narrow() is a hook for a derived facet to change the behavior of narrowing. do_narrow() must always return the same result for the same input.

Note: this is not what you want for codepage conversions. See codecvt for that.

Parameters

<code>__lo</code>	Pointer to start of range.
<code>__hi</code>	Pointer to end of range.
<code>__default</code>	Char to use if conversion fails.
<code>__to</code>	Pointer to the destination array.

Returns

`__hi`.

Implements [std::__ctype_abstract_base<_CharT>](#).

4.427.2.5 do_scan_is() `template<typename _CharT >`
`virtual const char_type* std::ctype<_CharT>::do_scan_is (`
`mask __m,`
`const char_type * __lo,`
`const char_type * __hi) const [protected], [virtual], [inherited]`

Find char_type matching mask.

This function searches for and returns the first char_type c in [`__lo`,`__hi`) for which `is(__m,c)` is true.

`do_scan_is()` is a hook for a derived facet to change the behavior of match searching. `do_is()` must always return the same result for the same input.

Parameters

 <code>__m</code>	The mask to compare against.
 <code>__lo</code>	Pointer to start of range.
 <code>__hi</code>	Pointer to end of range.

Returns

Pointer to a matching `char_type` if found, else `__hi`.

Implements [std::__ctype_abstract_base<_CharT>](#).




4.427.2.6 do_scan_not() `template<typename _CharT>`
`virtual const char_type* std::ctype<_CharT>::do_scan_not (`
`mask __m,`
`const char_type * __lo,`
`const char_type * __hi) const [protected], [virtual], [inherited]`

Find `char_type` not matching mask.

This function searches for and returns a pointer to the first `char_type` `c` of `[lo,hi)` for which `is(m,c)` is false.

`do_scan_is()` is a hook for a derived facet to change the behavior of match searching. `do_is()` must always return the same result for the same input.

Parameters

 <code>__m</code>	The mask to compare against.
 <code>__lo</code>	Pointer to start of range.
 <code>__hi</code>	Pointer to end of range.

Returns

Pointer to a non-matching `char_type` if found, else `__hi`.

Implements [std::__ctype_abstract_base<_CharT>](#).

4.427.2.7 do_tolower() [1/2] `template<typename _CharT>`
`virtual const char_type* std::ctype<_CharT>::do_tolower (`
`char_type * __lo,`
`const char_type * __hi) const [protected], [virtual], [inherited]`

Convert array to lowercase.

This virtual function converts each `char_type` in the range `[__lo,__hi)` to lowercase if possible. Other elements remain untouched.

`do_tolower()` is a hook for a derived facet to change the behavior of lowercasing. `do_tolower()` must always return the same result for the same input.

Parameters

<code>__lo</code>	Pointer to start of range.
<code>__hi</code>	Pointer to end of range.

Returns

[`__hi`](#).

Implements [std::__ctype_abstract_base<_CharT>](#).

4.427.2.8 do_tolower() [2/2] `template<typename _CharT >`
`virtual char_type std::ctype<_CharT>::do_tolower (`
`char_type __c) const [protected], [virtual], [inherited]`

Convert to lowercase.

This virtual function converts the argument to lowercase if possible. If not possible (for example, '2'), returns the argument.

do_tolower() is a hook for a derived facet to change the behavior of lowercasing. do_tolower() must always return the same result for the same input.

Parameters

<code>__c</code>	The char_type to convert.
----------------------------------	---------------------------

Returns

The lowercase char_type if convertible, else [`__c`](#).

Implements [std::__ctype_abstract_base<_CharT>](#).

Referenced by [std::ctype<char>::tolower\(\)](#).

4.427.2.9 do_toupper() [1/2] `template<typename _CharT >`
`virtual const char_type* std::ctype<_CharT>::do_toupper (`
`char_type * __lo,`
`const char_type * __hi) const [protected], [virtual], [inherited]`

Convert array to uppercase.

This virtual function converts each char_type in the range [[`__lo`](#),[`__hi`](#)) to uppercase if possible. Other elements remain untouched.

do_toupper() is a hook for a derived facet to change the behavior of uppercasing. do_toupper() must always return the same result for the same input.

Parameters

<code>__lo</code>	Pointer to start of range.
<code>__hi</code>	Pointer to end of range.

Returns

`__hi.`Implements [std::__ctype_abstract_base<_CharT>](#).

4.427.2.10 do_toupper() [2/2] `template<typename _CharT >`
`virtual char_type std::ctype<_CharT>::do_toupper (`
`char_type __c) const` [protected], [virtual], [inherited]

Convert to uppercase.

This virtual function converts the `char_type` argument to uppercase if possible. If not possible (for example, '2'), returns the argument.`do_toupper()` is a hook for a derived facet to change the behavior of uppercasing. `do_toupper()` must always return the same result for the same input.

Parameters

<code>__c</code>	The <code>char_type</code> to convert.
------------------	--

Returns

The uppercase `char_type` if convertible, else `__c`.Implements [std::__ctype_abstract_base<_CharT>](#).Referenced by `std::ctype<char>::toupper()`.

4.427.2.11 do_widen() [1/2] `template<typename _CharT >`
`virtual char_type std::ctype<_CharT>::do_widen (`
`char __c) const` [protected], [virtual], [inherited]

Widen char.

This virtual function converts the `char` to `char_type` using the simplest reasonable transformation.`do_widen()` is a hook for a derived facet to change the behavior of widening. `do_widen()` must always return the same result for the same input.Note: this is not what you want for codepage conversions. See `codecvt` for that.

Parameters

<code>__c</code>	The <code>char</code> to convert.
------------------	-----------------------------------

Returns

The converted `char_type`Implements [std::__ctype_abstract_base<_CharT>](#).Referenced by `std::ctype<char>::widen()`.

4.427.2.12 do_widen() [2/2] `template<typename _CharT >`
`virtual const char* std::ctype<_CharT>::do_widen (`
`const char * __lo,`

```
const char * __hi,
char_type * __to ) const [protected], [virtual], [inherited]
```

Widen char array.

This function converts each char in the input to char_type using the simplest reasonable transformation.

do_widen() is a hook for a derived facet to change the behavior of widening. do_widen() must always return the same result for the same input.

Note: this is not what you want for codepage conversions. See codecvt for that.

Parameters

<code>__lo</code>	Pointer to start range.
<code>__hi</code>	Pointer to end of range.
<code>__to</code>	Pointer to the destination array.

Returns

`__hi`.

Implements [std::__ctype_abstract_base<_CharT>](#).

```
4.427.2.13 is() [1/2] template<typename _CharT >
const char_type* std::__ctype_abstract_base<_CharT>::is (
    const char_type * __lo,
    const char_type * __hi,
    mask * __vec ) const [inline], [inherited]
```

Return a mask array.

This function finds the mask for each char_type in the range [lo,hi) and successively writes it to vec. vec must have as many elements as the char array. It does so by returning the value of ctype<char_type>::do_is().

Parameters

<code>__lo</code>	Pointer to start of range.
<code>__hi</code>	Pointer to end of range.
<code>__vec</code>	Pointer to an array of mask storage.

Returns

`__hi`.

Definition at line 186 of file locale_facets.h.

References [std::__ctype_abstract_base<_CharT>::do_is\(\)](#).

```
4.427.2.14 is() [2/2] template<typename _CharT >
bool std::__ctype_abstract_base<_CharT>::is (
    mask __m,
    char_type __c ) const [inline], [inherited]
```

Test char_type classification.

This function finds a mask M for __c and compares it to mask __m. It does so by returning the value of ctype<char_type>::do_is().

Parameters

<code>__c</code>	The char_type to compare the mask of.
<code>__m</code>	The mask to compare against.

Returns

$(M \& \text{__m}) \neq 0$.

Definition at line 169 of file locale_facets.h.

References std::__ctype_abstract_base<_CharT>::do_is().

Referenced by std::time_get<_CharT, _InIter>::get().

4.427.2.15 narrow() [1/2] template<typename _CharT>

```
char std::__ctype_abstract_base<_CharT>::narrow (
    char_type __c,
    char __default ) const [inline], [inherited]
```

Narrow char_type to char.

This function converts the char_type to char using the simplest reasonable transformation. If the conversion fails, default is returned instead. It does so by returning ctype<char_type>::do_narrow(__c).

Note: this is not what you want for codepage conversions. See codecvt for that.

Parameters

<code>__c</code>	The char_type to convert.
<code>__default</code>	Char to return if conversion fails.

Returns

The converted char.

Definition at line 331 of file locale_facets.h.

References std::__ctype_abstract_base<_CharT>::do_narrow().

Referenced by std::time_get<_CharT, _InIter>::get(), and std::time_put<_CharT, _OutIter>::put().

4.427.2.16 narrow() [2/2] template<typename _CharT>

```
const char_type* std::__ctype_abstract_base<_CharT>::narrow (
    const char_type * __lo,
    const char_type * __hi,
    char __default,
    char * __to ) const [inline], [inherited]
```

Narrow array to char array.

This function converts each char_type in the input to char using the simplest reasonable transformation and writes the results to the destination array. For any char_type in the input that cannot be converted, default is used instead. It does so by returning ctype<char_type>::do_narrow(__lo, __hi, __default, __to).

Note: this is not what you want for codepage conversions. See codecvt for that.

Parameters

<code>__lo</code>	Pointer to start of range.
-------------------	----------------------------

Parameters

<code>__hi</code>	Pointer to end of range.
<code>__dfault</code>	Char to use if conversion fails.
<code>__to</code>	Pointer to the destination array.

Returns

`__hi`.

Definition at line 353 of file `locale_facets.h`.

References `std::__ctype_abstract_base<_CharT>::do_narrow()`.

```
4.427.2.17 scan_is()  template<typename _CharT >
const char_type* std::__ctype_abstract_base<_CharT>::scan_is (
    mask __m,
    const char_type * __lo,
    const char_type * __hi ) const [inline], [inherited]
```

Find `char_type` matching a mask.

This function searches for and returns the first `char_type` `c` in `[lo,hi)` for which `is(m,c)` is true. It does so by returning `ctype<char_type>::do_scan_is()`.

Parameters

<code>↵ __m</code>	The mask to compare against.
<code>↵ __lo</code>	Pointer to start of range.
<code>↵ __hi</code>	Pointer to end of range.

Returns

Pointer to matching `char_type` if found, else `__hi`.

Definition at line 202 of file `locale_facets.h`.

References `std::__ctype_abstract_base<_CharT>::do_scan_is()`.

```
4.427.2.18 scan_not()  template<typename _CharT >
const char_type* std::__ctype_abstract_base<_CharT>::scan_not (
    mask __m,
    const char_type * __lo,
    const char_type * __hi ) const [inline], [inherited]
```



Find `char_type` not matching a mask.

This function searches for and returns the first `char_type` `c` in `[lo,hi)` for which `is(m,c)` is false. It does so by returning `ctype<char_type>::do_scan_not()`.

Parameters

<code>↵ __m</code>	The mask to compare against.
------------------------	------------------------------

Parameters

 <code>__lo</code>	Pointer to first char in range.
 <code>__hi</code>	Pointer to end of range.

Returns

Pointer to non-matching char if found, else `__hi`.

Definition at line 218 of file `locale_facets.h`.



References `std::__ctype_abstract_base<_CharT>::do_scan_not()`.

4.427.2.19 tolower() [1/2] `template<typename _CharT >`
`const char_type* std::__ctype_abstract_base<_CharT>::tolower (`
`char_type * __lo,`
`const char_type * __hi) const [inline], [inherited]`

Convert array to lowercase.

This function converts each `char_type` in the range `[__lo,__hi)` to lowercase if possible. Other elements remain untouched. It does so by returning `ctype<char_type>::do_tolower(__lo, __hi)`.

Parameters

 <code>__lo</code>	Pointer to start of range.
 <code>__hi</code>	Pointer to end of range.

Returns

`__hi`.

Definition at line 276 of file `locale_facets.h`.


References `std::__ctype_abstract_base<_CharT>::do_tolower()`.

4.427.2.20 tolower() [2/2] `template<typename _CharT >`
`char_type std::__ctype_abstract_base<_CharT>::tolower (`
`char_type __c) const [inline], [inherited]`

Convert to lowercase.

This function converts the argument to lowercase if possible. If not possible (for example, '2'), returns the argument. It does so by returning `ctype<char_type>::do_tolower(c)`.

Parameters

 <code>__c</code>	The <code>char_type</code> to convert.
---	--

Returns

The lowercase `char_type` if convertible, else `__c`.

Definition at line 261 of file `locale_facets.h`.

References `std::__ctype_abstract_base<_CharT>::do_tolower()`.

Referenced by `std::time_get<_CharT, _InIter>::get()`.

4.427.2.21 toupper() [1/2] `template<typename _CharT >`
`const char_type* std::__ctype_abstract_base<_CharT>::toupper (`
 `char_type * __lo,`
 `const char_type * __hi) const [inline], [inherited]`

Convert array to uppercase.

This function converts each `char_type` in the range `[lo,hi)` to uppercase if possible. Other elements remain untouched.

It does so by returning `ctype<char_type>::do_toupper(lo, hi)`.

Parameters

<code>__lo</code>	Pointer to start of range.
<code>__hi</code>	Pointer to end of range.

Returns

`__hi`.

Definition at line 247 of file `locale_facets.h`.

References `std::__ctype_abstract_base<_CharT>::do_toupper()`.

4.427.2.22 toupper() [2/2] `template<typename _CharT >`
`char_type std::__ctype_abstract_base<_CharT>::toupper (`
 `char_type __c) const [inline], [inherited]`

Convert to uppercase.

This function converts the argument to uppercase if possible. If not possible (for example, '2'), returns the argument. It does so by returning `ctype<char_type>::do_toupper()`.

Parameters

<code>__c</code>	The <code>char_type</code> to convert.
------------------	--

Returns

The uppercase `char_type` if convertible, else `__c`.

Definition at line 232 of file `locale_facets.h`.

References `std::__ctype_abstract_base<_CharT>::do_toupper()`.

Referenced by `std::time_get<_CharT, _InIter>::get()`.

4.427.2.23 widen() [1/2] `template<typename _CharT >`

```
char_type std::__ctype_abstract_base<_CharT>::widen (
    char __c ) const [inline], [inherited]
```

Widen char to char_type.

This function converts the char argument to char_type using the simplest reasonable transformation. It does so by returning ctype<char_type>::do_widen(c).

Note: this is not what you want for codepage conversions. See codecvt for that.

Parameters

\leftrightarrow __c	The char to convert.
--------------------------	----------------------

Returns

The converted char_type.

Definition at line 293 of file locale_facets.h.

References std::__ctype_abstract_base<_CharT>::do_widen().

Referenced by std::money_get<_CharT, _Inlter>::do_get(), std::time_get<_CharT, _Inlter>::do_get(), std::money_↵_put<_CharT, _Outlter>::do_put(), and std::time_put<_CharT, _Outlter>::do_put().

4.427.2.24 widen() [2/2] template<typename _CharT>

```
const char* std::__ctype_abstract_base<_CharT>::widen (
    const char * __lo,
    const char * __hi,
    char_type * __to ) const [inline], [inherited]
```

Widen array to char_type.

This function converts each char in the input to char_type using the simplest reasonable transformation. It does so by returning ctype<char_type>::do_widen(c).

Note: this is not what you want for codepage conversions. See codecvt for that.

Parameters

\leftrightarrow __lo	Pointer to start of range.
\leftrightarrow __hi	Pointer to end of range.
\leftrightarrow __to	Pointer to the destination array.

Returns

__hi.

Definition at line 312 of file locale_facets.h.

References std::__ctype_abstract_base<_CharT>::do_widen().

4.427.3 Member Data Documentation

4.427.3.1 id template<typename _CharT>

```
locale::id std::ctype<_CharT>::id [static], [inherited]
```

The facet id for ctype<char_type>

Definition at line 620 of file locale_facets.h.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [locale_facets.h](#)

4.428 std::ctype_byname< char > Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for std::ctype_byname< char >:

Public Types

- typedef const int * **__to_type**
- typedef char [char_type](#)
- typedef unsigned short **mask**

Public Member Functions

- **ctype_byname** (const char * __s, size_t __refs=0)
- **ctype_byname** (const [string](#) & __s, size_t __refs=0)
- const char * **is** (const char * __lo, const char * __hi, mask * __vec) const
- bool **is** (mask __m, char __c) const
- char **narrow** ([char_type](#) __c, char __default) const
- const [char_type](#) * **narrow** (const [char_type](#) * __lo, const [char_type](#) * __hi, char __default, char * __to) const
- const char * **scan_is** (mask __m, const char * __lo, const char * __hi) const
- const char * **scan_not** (mask __m, const char * __lo, const char * __hi) const
- const mask * **table** () const throw ()
- const [char_type](#) * **tolower** ([char_type](#) * __lo, const [char_type](#) * __hi) const
- [char_type](#) **tolower** ([char_type](#) __c) const
- const [char_type](#) * **toupper** ([char_type](#) * __lo, const [char_type](#) * __hi) const
- [char_type](#) **toupper** ([char_type](#) __c) const
- [char_type](#) **widen** (char __c) const
- const char * **widen** (const char * __lo, const char * __hi, [char_type](#) * __to) const

Static Public Member Functions

- static const mask * **classic_table** () throw ()

Static Public Attributes

- static const mask **alnum**
- static const mask **alpha**
- static const mask **blank**
- static const mask **cntrl**
- static const mask **digit**
- static const mask **graph**
- static [locale::id](#) **id**
- static const mask **lower**
- static const mask **print**
- static const mask **punct**
- static const mask **space**
- static const size_t **table_size**
- static const mask **upper**
- static const mask **xdigit**

Protected Member Functions

- virtual char `do_narrow` (`char_type` __c, char __dfault) const
- virtual const `char_type` * `do_narrow` (const `char_type` *__lo, const `char_type` *__hi, char __dfault, char *__to) const
- virtual const `char_type` * `do_tolower` (`char_type` *__lo, const `char_type` *__hi) const
- virtual `char_type` `do_tolower` (`char_type` __c) const
- virtual const `char_type` * `do_toupper` (`char_type` *__lo, const `char_type` *__hi) const
- virtual `char_type` `do_toupper` (`char_type` __c) const
- virtual `char_type` `do_widen` (char __c) const
- virtual const char * `do_widen` (const char *__lo, const char *__hi, `char_type` *__to) const

Static Protected Member Functions

- static __c_locale `_S_clone_c_locale` (__c_locale &__cloc) throw ()
- static void `_S_create_c_locale` (__c_locale &__cloc, const char *__s, __c_locale __old=0)
- static void `_S_destroy_c_locale` (__c_locale &__cloc)
- static __c_locale `_S_get_c_locale` ()
- static const char * `_S_get_c_name` () throw ()
- static __c_locale `_S_lc_ctype_c_locale` (__c_locale __cloc, const char *__s)

Protected Attributes

- __c_locale `_M_c_locale_ctype`
- bool `_M_del`
- char `_M_narrow` [1+static_cast< unsigned char >(-1)]
- char `_M_narrow_ok`
- const mask * `_M_table`
- __to_type `_M_tolower`
- __to_type `_M_toupper`
- char `_M_widen` [1+static_cast< unsigned char >(-1)]
- char `_M_widen_ok`

4.428.1 Detailed Description

22.2.1.4 Class `ctype_byname` specializations.
Definition at line 1499 of file `locale_facets.h`.

4.428.2 Member Typedef Documentation**4.428.2.1 char_type** typedef char `std::ctype< char >::char_type` [inherited]

Typedef for the template parameter `char`.

Definition at line 686 of file `locale_facets.h`.

4.428.3 Member Function Documentation**4.428.3.1 classic_table()** static const mask* `std::ctype< char >::classic_table` () throw () [static], [inherited]

Returns a pointer to the C locale mask table.

4.428.3.2 do_narrow() [1/2] `virtual char std::ctype< char >::do_narrow (`
`char_type __c,`
`char __default) const [inline], [protected], [virtual], [inherited]`

Narrow char.

This virtual function converts the char to char using the simplest reasonable transformation. If the conversion fails, *default* is returned instead. For an underived `ctype<char>` facet, *c* will be returned unchanged.

`do_narrow()` is a hook for a derived facet to change the behavior of narrowing. `do_narrow()` must always return the same result for the same input.

Note: this is not what you want for codepage conversions. See `codecvt` for that.

Parameters

<code>__c</code>	The char to convert.
<code>__default</code>	Char to return if conversion fails.

Returns

The converted char.

Definition at line 1134 of file `locale_facets.h`.

4.428.3.3 do_narrow() [2/2] `virtual const char_type* std::ctype< char >::do_narrow (`
`const char_type * __lo,`
`const char_type * __hi,`
`char __default,`
`char * __to) const [inline], [protected], [virtual], [inherited]`

Narrow char array to char array.

This virtual function converts each char in the range `[lo,hi)` to char using the simplest reasonable transformation and writes the results to the destination array. For any char in the input that cannot be converted, *default* is used instead. For an underived `ctype<char>` facet, the argument will be copied unchanged.

`do_narrow()` is a hook for a derived facet to change the behavior of narrowing. `do_narrow()` must always return the same result for the same input.

Note: this is not what you want for codepage conversions. See `codecvt` for that.

Parameters

<code>__lo</code>	Pointer to start of range.
<code>__hi</code>	Pointer to end of range.
<code>__default</code>	Char to use if conversion fails.
<code>__to</code>	Pointer to the destination array.

Returns

`__hi`.

Definition at line 1160 of file `locale_facets.h`.

4.428.3.4 do_tolower() [1/2] `virtual const char_type* std::ctype< char >::do_tolower (`
`char_type * __lo,`
`const char_type * __hi) const [protected], [virtual], [inherited]`

Convert array to lowercase.

This virtual function converts each char in the range [lo,hi) to lowercase if possible. Other chars remain untouched. do_tolower() is a hook for a derived facet to change the behavior of lowercasing. do_tolower() must always return the same result for the same input.

Parameters

\leftrightarrow _lo	Pointer to first char in range.
\leftrightarrow _hi	Pointer to end of range.

Returns

\leftrightarrow _hi.

4.428.3.5 do_tolower() [2/2] virtual char_type std::ctype< char >::do_tolower (char_type __c) const [protected], [virtual], [inherited]

Convert to lowercase.

This virtual function converts the char argument to lowercase if possible. If not possible (for example, '2'), returns the argument.

do_tolower() is a hook for a derived facet to change the behavior of lowercasing. do_tolower() must always return the same result for the same input.

Parameters

\leftrightarrow _c	The char to convert.
-------------------------	----------------------

Returns

The lowercase char if convertible, else __c.

4.428.3.6 do_toupper() [1/2] virtual const char_type* std::ctype< char >::do_toupper (char_type * __lo, const char_type * __hi) const [protected], [virtual], [inherited]

Convert array to uppercase.

This virtual function converts each char in the range [lo,hi) to uppercase if possible. Other chars remain untouched.

do_toupper() is a hook for a derived facet to change the behavior of uppercasing. do_toupper() must always return the same result for the same input.

Parameters

\leftrightarrow _lo	Pointer to start of range.
\leftrightarrow _hi	Pointer to end of range.

Returns

`__hi`.

4.428.3.7 do_toupper() [2/2] `virtual char_type std::ctype< char >::do_toupper (char_type __c) const [protected], [virtual], [inherited]`

Convert to uppercase.

This virtual function converts the char argument to uppercase if possible. If not possible (for example, '2'), returns the argument.

do_toupper() is a hook for a derived facet to change the behavior of uppercasing. do_toupper() must always return the same result for the same input.

Parameters

<code>__c</code>	The char to convert.
------------------	----------------------

Returns

The uppercase char if convertible, else `__c`.

4.428.3.8 do_widen() [1/2] `virtual char_type std::ctype< char >::do_widen (char __c) const [inline], [protected], [virtual], [inherited]`

Widen char.

This virtual function converts the char to char using the simplest reasonable transformation. For an underived ctype<char> facet, the argument will be returned unchanged.

do_widen() is a hook for a derived facet to change the behavior of widening. do_widen() must always return the same result for the same input.

Note: this is not what you want for codepage conversions. See codecvt for that.

Parameters

<code>__c</code>	The char to convert.
------------------	----------------------

Returns

The converted character.

Definition at line 1084 of file locale_facets.h.

4.428.3.9 do_widen() [2/2] `virtual const char* std::ctype< char >::do_widen (const char * __lo, const char * __hi, char_type * __to) const [inline], [protected], [virtual], [inherited]`

Widen char array.

This function converts each char in the range [lo,hi) to char using the simplest reasonable transformation. For an underived ctype<char> facet, the argument will be copied unchanged.

do_widen() is a hook for a derived facet to change the behavior of widening. do_widen() must always return the same result for the same input.

Note: this is not what you want for codepage conversions. See `codecv`t for that.

Parameters

<code>__lo</code>	Pointer to start of range.
<code>__hi</code>	Pointer to end of range.
<code>__to</code>	Pointer to the destination array.

Returns

`__hi`.

Definition at line 1107 of file `locale_facets.h`.

4.428.3.10 is() [1/2] `const char * std::ctype< char >::is (`
`const char * __lo,`
`const char * __hi,`
`mask * __vec) const [inline], [inherited]`

Return a mask array.

This function finds the mask for each char in the range [lo, hi) and successively writes it to vec. vec must have as many elements as the char array.

Parameters

<code>__lo</code>	Pointer to start of range.
<code>__hi</code>	Pointer to end of range.
<code>__vec</code>	Pointer to an array of mask storage.

Returns

`__hi`.

Definition at line 47 of file `ctype_inline.h`.

4.428.3.11 is() [2/2] `bool std::ctype< char >::is (`
`mask __m,`
`char __c) const [inline], [inherited]`

Test char classification.

This function compares the mask `table[c]` to `__m`.

Parameters

<code>__c</code>	The char to compare the mask of.
<code>__m</code>	The mask to compare against.

Returns

True if `__m & table[__c]` is true, false otherwise.

Definition at line 42 of file `ctype_inline.h`.

4.428.3.12 narrow() [1/2] `char std::ctype< char >::narrow (`
 `char_type __c,`
 `char __default) const [inline], [inherited]`

Narrow char.

This function converts the char to char using the simplest reasonable transformation. If the conversion fails, *default* is returned instead. For an underived `ctype<char>` facet, *c* will be returned unchanged.

This function works as if it returns `ctype<char>::do_narrow(c)`. `do_narrow()` must always return the same result for the same input.

Note: this is not what you want for codepage conversions. See `codecvt` for that.

Parameters

<code>__c</code>	The char to convert.
<code>__default</code>	Char to return if conversion fails.

Returns

The converted character.

Definition at line 931 of file `locale_facets.h`.

References `std::ctype< _CharT >::do_narrow()`.

4.428.3.13 narrow() [2/2] `const char_type* std::ctype< char >::narrow (`
 `const char_type * __lo,`
 `const char_type * __hi,`
 `char __default,`
 `char * __to) const [inline], [inherited]`

Narrow char array.

This function converts each char in the input to char using the simplest reasonable transformation and writes the results to the destination array. For any char in the input that cannot be converted, *default* is used instead. For an underived `ctype<char>` facet, the argument will be copied unchanged.

This function works as if it returns `ctype<char>::do_narrow(lo, hi, default, to)`. `do_narrow()` must always return the same result for the same input.

Note: this is not what you want for codepage conversions. See `codecvt` for that.

Parameters

<code>__lo</code>	Pointer to start of range.
<code>__hi</code>	Pointer to end of range.
<code>__default</code>	Char to use if conversion fails.
<code>__to</code>	Pointer to the destination array.

Returns

__hi.

Definition at line 964 of file locale_facets.h.

References std::ctype< _CharT >::do_narrow().

4.428.3.14 scan_is() const char * `std::ctype< char >::scan_is` (
mask __m,
const char * __lo,
const char * __hi) const [inline], [inherited]

Find char matching a mask.

This function searches for and returns the first char in [lo,hi) for which is(m,char) is true.

Parameters

<code>__m</code>	The mask to compare against.
<code>__lo</code>	Pointer to start of range.
<code>__hi</code>	Pointer to end of range.

Returns

Pointer to a matching char if found, else __hi.

Definition at line 56 of file ctype_inline.h.

4.428.3.15 scan_not() const char * `std::ctype< char >::scan_not` (
mask __m,
const char * __lo,
const char * __hi) const [inline], [inherited]

Find char not matching a mask.

This function searches for and returns a pointer to the first char in [__lo,__hi) for which is(m,char) is false.

Parameters

<code>__m</code>	The mask to compare against.
<code>__lo</code>	Pointer to start of range.
<code>__hi</code>	Pointer to end of range.

Returns

Pointer to a non-matching char if found, else __hi.

Definition at line 66 of file ctype_inline.h.

4.428.3.16 table() `const mask* std::ctype< char >::table () const throw () [inline], [inherited]`
 Returns a pointer to the mask table provided to the constructor, or the default from `classic_table()` if none was provided.
 Definition at line 983 of file `locale_facets.h`.

4.428.3.17 tolower() [1/2] `const char_type* std::ctype< char >::tolower (`
 `char_type * __lo,`
 `const char_type * __hi) const [inline], [inherited]`

Convert array to lowercase.

This function converts each char in the range [lo,hi) to lowercase if possible. Other chars remain untouched.

`tolower()` acts as if it returns `ctype<char>::do_tolower(__lo, __hi)`. `do_tolower()` must always return the same result for the same input.

Parameters

<code>__lo</code>	Pointer to first char in range.
<code>__hi</code>	Pointer to end of range.

Returns

`__hi`.

Definition at line 852 of file `locale_facets.h`.

References `std::ctype< _CharT >::do_tolower()`.

4.428.3.18 tolower() [2/2] `char_type std::ctype< char >::tolower (`
 `char_type __c) const [inline], [inherited]`

Convert to lowercase.

This function converts the char argument to lowercase if possible. If not possible (for example, '2'), returns the argument.

`tolower()` acts as if it returns `ctype<char>::do_tolower(__c)`. `do_tolower()` must always return the same result for the same input.

Parameters

<code>__c</code>	The char to convert.
------------------	----------------------

Returns

The lowercase char if convertible, else `__c`.

Definition at line 835 of file `locale_facets.h`.

References `std::ctype< _CharT >::do_tolower()`.



4.428.3.19 toupper() [1/2] `const char_type* std::ctype< char >::toupper (`
 `char_type * __lo,`
 `const char_type * __hi) const [inline], [inherited]`

Convert array to uppercase.

This function converts each char in the range [`__lo`,`__hi`) to uppercase if possible. Other chars remain untouched.

toupper() acts as if it returns ctype<char>::do_toupper(__lo, __hi). do_toupper() must always return the same result for the same input.

Parameters

 __lo	Pointer to first char in range.
 __hi	Pointer to end of range.

Returns

__hi.

Definition at line 819 of file locale_facets.h.


References std::ctype<_CharT>::do_toupper().

4.428.3.20 toupper() [2/2] `char_type std::ctype< char >::toupper (`
`char_type __c) const [inline], [inherited]`

Convert to uppercase.

This function converts the char argument to uppercase if possible. If not possible (for example, '2'), returns the argument. toupper() acts as if it returns ctype<char>::do_toupper(c). do_toupper() must always return the same result for the same input.

Parameters

 __c	The char to convert.
--	----------------------

Returns

The uppercase char if convertible, else __c.

Definition at line 802 of file locale_facets.h.

References std::ctype<_CharT>::do_toupper().

4.428.3.21 widen() [1/2] `char_type std::ctype< char >::widen (`
`char __c) const [inline], [inherited]`


Widen char.

This function converts the char to char_type using the simplest reasonable transformation. For an underived ctype<char> facet, the argument will be returned unchanged.

This function works as if it returns ctype<char>::do_widen(c). do_widen() must always return the same result for the same input.

Note: this is not what you want for codepage conversions. See codecvt for that.

Parameters

 __c	The char to convert.
--	----------------------

Returns

The converted character.

Definition at line 872 of file `locale_facets.h`.

References `std::ctype<_CharT>::do_widen()`.

4.428.3.22 widen() [2/2] `const char* std::ctype< char >::widen (`
 `const char * __lo,`
 `const char * __hi,`
 `char_type * __to) const [inline], [inherited]`

Widen char array.

This function converts each char in the input to char using the simplest reasonable transformation. For an underived `ctype<char>` facet, the argument will be copied unchanged.

This function works as if it returns `ctype<char>::do_widen(c)`. `do_widen()` must always return the same result for the same input.

Note: this is not what you want for codepage conversions. See `codecvt` for that.

Parameters

<code>__lo</code>	Pointer to first char in range.
<code>__hi</code>	Pointer to end of range.
<code>__to</code>	Pointer to the destination array.

Returns

`__hi`.

Definition at line 899 of file `locale_facets.h`.

References `std::ctype<_CharT>::do_widen()`.

4.428.4 Member Data Documentation

4.428.4.1 id `locale::id std::ctype< char >::id [static], [inherited]`

The facet id for `ctype<char>`

Definition at line 703 of file `locale_facets.h`.

4.428.4.2 table_size `const size_t std::ctype< char >::table_size [static], [inherited]`

The size of the mask table. It is `SCHAR_MAX + 1`.

Definition at line 705 of file `locale_facets.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [locale_facets.h](#)

4.429 __gnu_cxx::debug_allocator<_Alloc> Class Template Reference

Public Types

- `typedef _Traits::const_pointer const_pointer`

- `typedef _Traits::const_reference` **const_reference**
- `typedef _Traits::difference_type` **difference_type**
- `typedef _Traits::pointer` **pointer**
- `typedef _Traits::reference` **reference**
- `typedef _Traits::size_type` **size_type**
- `typedef _Traits::value_type` **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- **debug_allocator** (const `_Alloc` &__a)
- `template<typename _Alloc2 >`
debug_allocator (const [debug_allocator](#)< `_Alloc2` > &__a2, typename `__convertible<_Alloc2>::__type=0`)
- pointer **allocate** (size_type __n)
- pointer **allocate** (size_type __n, const void *__hint)
- `template<typename _Tp, typename... _Args>`
void **construct** (`_Tp *`__p, `_Args` &&... __args)
- void **construct** (pointer __p, const value_type &__val)
- void **deallocate** (pointer __p, size_type __n)
- `template<typename _Tp >`
void **destroy** (`_Tp *`__p)
- size_type **max_size** () const throw ()

Friends

- `template<typename _Alloc2 >`
bool **operator!=** (const [debug_allocator](#) &__lhs, const [debug_allocator](#)< `_Alloc2` > &__rhs) noexcept
- `template<typename _Alloc2 >`
bool **operator==** (const [debug_allocator](#) &__lhs, const [debug_allocator](#)< `_Alloc2` > &__rhs) noexcept

4.429.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Alloc>
class __gnu_cxx::debug_allocator< _Alloc >
```

A meta-allocator with debugging bits.

This is precisely the allocator defined in the C++03 Standard.

Definition at line 60 of file `debug_allocator.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [debug_allocator.h](#)

4.430 `std::decay<_Tp>` Class Template Reference

Public Types

- `typedef __decay_selector< __remove_type >::__type` **type**

4.430.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>
class std::decay< _Tp >
```

`decay`

Definition at line 2147 of file `type_traits`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [type_traits](#)

4.431 std::decimal::decimal128 Class Reference

Public Types

- typedef float **__decfloat128**

Public Member Functions

- [decimal128](#) (__decfloat128 __z)
- **decimal128** ([decimal32](#) d32)
- **decimal128** ([decimal64](#) d64)
- **decimal128** (double __r)
- **decimal128** (float __r)
- **decimal128** (int __z)
- **decimal128** (long __z)
- **decimal128** (long double __r)
- **decimal128** (long long __z)
- **decimal128** (unsigned int __z)
- **decimal128** (unsigned long __z)
- **decimal128** (unsigned long long __z)
- __decfloat128 **__getval** (void)
- void **__setval** (__decfloat128 __x)
- **operator long long** () const
- [decimal128](#) & **operator*=** ([decimal128](#) __rhs)
- [decimal128](#) & **operator*=** ([decimal32](#) __rhs)
- [decimal128](#) & **operator*=** ([decimal64](#) __rhs)
- [decimal128](#) & **operator*=** (int __rhs)
- [decimal128](#) & **operator*=** (long __rhs)
- [decimal128](#) & **operator*=** (long long __rhs)
- [decimal128](#) & **operator*=** (unsigned int __rhs)
- [decimal128](#) & **operator*=** (unsigned long __rhs)
- [decimal128](#) & **operator*=** (unsigned long long __rhs)
- [decimal128](#) & **operator++** ()
- [decimal128](#) **operator++** (int)
- [decimal128](#) & **operator+=** ([decimal128](#) __rhs)
- [decimal128](#) & **operator+=** ([decimal32](#) __rhs)
- [decimal128](#) & **operator+=** ([decimal64](#) __rhs)
- [decimal128](#) & **operator+=** (int __rhs)
- [decimal128](#) & **operator+=** (long __rhs)
- [decimal128](#) & **operator+=** (long long __rhs)
- [decimal128](#) & **operator+=** (unsigned int __rhs)
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- [decimal128](#) & **operator+=** (unsigned long long __rhs)
- [decimal128](#) & **operator--** ()
- [decimal128](#) **operator--** (int)
- [decimal128](#) & **operator-=** ([decimal128](#) __rhs)
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- [decimal128](#) & **operator-=** (int __rhs)
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- [decimal128](#) & **operator-=** (unsigned int __rhs)

- [decimal128](#) & **operator-=** (unsigned long __rhs)
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- [decimal128](#) & **operator/=** ([decimal64](#) __rhs)
- [decimal128](#) & **operator/=** (int __rhs)
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- [decimal128](#) & **operator/=** (long long __rhs)
- [decimal128](#) & **operator/=** (unsigned int __rhs)
- [decimal128](#) & **operator/=** (unsigned long __rhs)
- [decimal128](#) & **operator/=** (unsigned long long __rhs)

4.431.1 Detailed Description

3.2.4 Class decimal128.

Definition at line 399 of file decimal.

4.431.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.431.2.1 decimal128() `std::decimal::decimal128::decimal128 (__decfloat128 __z) [inline]`

Conforming extension: Conversion from scalar decimal type.

Definition at line 424 of file decimal.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [decimal](#)

4.432 std::decimal::decimal32 Class Reference

Public Types

- typedef float **__decfloat32**

Public Member Functions

- [decimal32](#) (__decfloat32 __z)
- **decimal32** ([decimal128](#) __d128)
- **decimal32** ([decimal64](#) __d64)
- **decimal32** (double __r)
- **decimal32** (float __r)
- **decimal32** (int __z)
- **decimal32** (long __z)
- **decimal32** (long double __r)
- **decimal32** (long long __z)
- **decimal32** (unsigned int __z)
- **decimal32** (unsigned long __z)
- **decimal32** (unsigned long long __z)
- __decfloat32 **__getval** (void)
- void **__setval** (__decfloat32 __x)
- **operator long long** () const
- [decimal32](#) & **operator*=** ([decimal128](#) __rhs)

- `decimal32 & operator*=(decimal32 __rhs)`
- `decimal32 & operator*=(decimal64 __rhs)`
- `decimal32 & operator*=(int __rhs)`
- `decimal32 & operator*=(long __rhs)`
- `decimal32 & operator*=(long long __rhs)`
- `decimal32 & operator*=(unsigned int __rhs)`
- `decimal32 & operator*=(unsigned long __rhs)`
- `decimal32 & operator*=(unsigned long long __rhs)`
- `decimal32 & operator++()`
- `decimal32 operator++(int)`
- `decimal32 & operator+=(decimal128 __rhs)`
- `decimal32 & operator+=(decimal32 __rhs)`
- `decimal32 & operator+=(decimal64 __rhs)`
- `decimal32 & operator+=(int __rhs)`
- `decimal32 & operator+=(long __rhs)`
- `decimal32 & operator+=(long long __rhs)`
- `decimal32 & operator+=(unsigned int __rhs)`
- `decimal32 & operator+=(unsigned long __rhs)`
- `decimal32 & operator+=(unsigned long long __rhs)`
- `decimal32 & operator--()`
- `decimal32 operator--(int)`
- `decimal32 & operator-=(decimal128 __rhs)`
- `decimal32 & operator-=(decimal32 __rhs)`
- `decimal32 & operator-=(decimal64 __rhs)`
- `decimal32 & operator-=(int __rhs)`
- `decimal32 & operator-=(long __rhs)`
- `decimal32 & operator-=(long long __rhs)`
- `decimal32 & operator-=(unsigned int __rhs)`
- `decimal32 & operator-=(unsigned long __rhs)`
- `decimal32 & operator-=(unsigned long long __rhs)`
- `decimal32 & operator/=(decimal128 __rhs)`
- `decimal32 & operator/=(decimal32 __rhs)`
- `decimal32 & operator/=(decimal64 __rhs)`
- `decimal32 & operator/=(int __rhs)`
- `decimal32 & operator/=(long __rhs)`
- `decimal32 & operator/=(long long __rhs)`
- `decimal32 & operator/=(unsigned int __rhs)`
- `decimal32 & operator/=(unsigned long __rhs)`
- `decimal32 & operator/=(unsigned long long __rhs)`

4.432.1 Detailed Description

3.2.2 Class decimal32.

Definition at line 227 of file decimal.

4.432.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.432.2.1 decimal32() `std::decimal::decimal32::decimal32 (__decfloat32 __z) [inline]`

Conforming extension: Conversion from scalar decimal type.

Definition at line 251 of file decimal.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [decimal](#)

4.433 std::decimal::decimal64 Class Reference

Public Types

- typedef float **__decfloat64**

Public Member Functions

- [decimal64](#) (**__decfloat64** __z)
- **decimal64** ([decimal128](#) d128)
- **decimal64** ([decimal32](#) d32)
- **decimal64** (double __r)
- **decimal64** (float __r)
- **decimal64** (int __z)
- **decimal64** (long __z)
- **decimal64** (long double __r)
- **decimal64** (long long __z)
- **decimal64** (unsigned int __z)
- **decimal64** (unsigned long __z)
- **decimal64** (unsigned long long __z)
- **__decfloat64** **__getval** (void)
- void **__setval** (**__decfloat64** __x)
- **operator long long** () const
- [decimal64](#) & **operator*=** ([decimal128](#) __rhs)
- [decimal64](#) & **operator*=** ([decimal32](#) __rhs)
- [decimal64](#) & **operator*=** ([decimal64](#) __rhs)
- [decimal64](#) & **operator*=** (int __rhs)
- [decimal64](#) & **operator*=** (long __rhs)
- [decimal64](#) & **operator*=** (long long __rhs)
- [decimal64](#) & **operator*=** (unsigned int __rhs)
- [decimal64](#) & **operator*=** (unsigned long __rhs)
- [decimal64](#) & **operator*=** (unsigned long long __rhs)
- [decimal64](#) & **operator++** ()
- [decimal64](#) **operator++** (int)
- [decimal64](#) & **operator+=** ([decimal128](#) __rhs)
- [decimal64](#) & **operator+=** ([decimal32](#) __rhs)
- [decimal64](#) & **operator+=** ([decimal64](#) __rhs)
- [decimal64](#) & **operator+=** (int __rhs)
- [decimal64](#) & **operator+=** (long __rhs)
- [decimal64](#) & **operator+=** (long long __rhs)
- [decimal64](#) & **operator+=** (unsigned int __rhs)
- [decimal64](#) & **operator+=** (unsigned long __rhs)
- [decimal64](#) & **operator+=** (unsigned long long __rhs)
- [decimal64](#) & **operator--** ()
- [decimal64](#) **operator--** (int)

- [decimal64](#) & **operator==** ([decimal128](#) __rhs)
- [decimal64](#) & **operator==** ([decimal32](#) __rhs)
- [decimal64](#) & **operator==** ([decimal64](#) __rhs)
- [decimal64](#) & **operator==** (int __rhs)
- [decimal64](#) & **operator==** (long __rhs)
- [decimal64](#) & **operator==** (long long __rhs)
- [decimal64](#) & **operator==** (unsigned int __rhs)
- [decimal64](#) & **operator==** (unsigned long __rhs)
- [decimal64](#) & **operator==** (unsigned long long __rhs)
- [decimal64](#) & **operator/=** ([decimal128](#) __rhs)
- [decimal64](#) & **operator/=** ([decimal32](#) __rhs)
- [decimal64](#) & **operator/=** ([decimal64](#) __rhs)
- [decimal64](#) & **operator/=** (int __rhs)
- [decimal64](#) & **operator/=** (long __rhs)
- [decimal64](#) & **operator/=** (long long __rhs)
- [decimal64](#) & **operator/=** (unsigned int __rhs)
- [decimal64](#) & **operator/=** (unsigned long __rhs)
- [decimal64](#) & **operator/=** (unsigned long long __rhs)

4.433.1 Detailed Description

3.2.3 Class decimal64.

Definition at line 313 of file decimal.

4.433.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.433.2.1 decimal64() `std::decimal::decimal64::decimal64 (__decfloat64 __z) [inline]`

Conforming extension: Conversion from scalar decimal type.

Definition at line 337 of file decimal.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [decimal](#)

4.434 __gnu_pbds::detail::default_comb_hash_fn Struct Reference

Public Types

- typedef [direct_mask_range_hashing](#) type

4.434.1 Detailed Description

Primary template, default_comb_hash_fn.

Definition at line 80 of file standard_policies.hpp.

4.434.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.434.2.1 type typedef `direct_mask_range_hashing __gnu_pbds::detail::default_comb_hash_fn::type`

Dispatched type.

Definition at line 83 of file `standard_policies.hpp`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [standard_policies.hpp](#)

4.435 `std::default_delete<_Tp>` Struct Template Reference**Public Member Functions**

- constexpr `default_delete` () noexcept=default
- template<typename `_Up` , typename = `_Require<is_convertible<_Up*, _Tp*>>>`
`default_delete` (const `default_delete<_Up>` &) noexcept
- void `operator()` (`_Tp *`__ptr) const

4.435.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>
struct std::default_delete<_Tp>
```

Primary template of `default_delete`, used by `unique_ptr` for single objects.

Definition at line 63 of file `unique_ptr.h`.

4.435.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.435.2.1 `default_delete()` [1/2] template<typename `_Tp` >
constexpr `std::default_delete<_Tp>::default_delete` () [constexpr], [default], [noexcept]
Default constructor.

4.435.2.2 `default_delete()` [2/2] template<typename `_Tp` >
template<typename `_Up` , typename = `_Require<is_convertible<_Up*, _Tp*>>>`
`std::default_delete<_Tp>::default_delete` (
 const `default_delete<_Up>` &) [inline], [noexcept]

Converting constructor.

Allows conversion from a deleter for objects of another type, `_Up`, only if `_Up*` is convertible to `_Tp*`.

Definition at line 75 of file `unique_ptr.h`.

4.435.3 Member Function Documentation

4.435.3.1 `operator>()` template<typename `_Tp` >
void `std::default_delete<_Tp>::operator()` (
 `_Tp *`__ptr) const [inline]

Calls `delete` __ptr

Definition at line 79 of file `unique_ptr.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [unique_ptr.h](#)

4.436 std::default_delete< _Tp[]> Struct Template Reference

Public Member Functions

- constexpr [default_delete](#) () noexcept=default
- template<typename _Up , typename = _Require<is_convertible<_Up(*)[], _Tp(*)[]>>>
[default_delete](#) (const [default_delete](#)< _Up[]> &) noexcept
- template<typename _Up >
[enable_if](#)< [is_convertible](#)< _Up(*)[], _Tp(*)[]>::value >::type [operator](#)() (_Up * __ptr) const

4.436.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>
struct std::default_delete< _Tp[]>
```

Specialization of [default_delete](#) for arrays, used by [unique_ptr](#)<T[]>
Definition at line 94 of file [unique_ptr.h](#).

4.436.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.436.2.1 [default_delete](#)() [1/2] template<typename _Tp >
constexpr [std::default_delete](#)< _Tp[]>::[default_delete](#) () [constexpr], [default], [noexcept]
Default constructor.

4.436.2.2 [default_delete](#)() [2/2] template<typename _Tp >
template<typename _Up , typename = _Require<is_convertible<_Up(*)[], _Tp(*)[]>>>
[std::default_delete](#)< _Tp[]>::[default_delete](#) (
const [default_delete](#)< _Up[]> &) [inline], [noexcept]

Converting constructor.

Allows conversion from a deleter for arrays of another type, such as a const-qualified version of [_Tp](#).

Conversions from types derived from [_Tp](#) are not allowed because it is undefined to [delete\[\]](#) an array of derived types through a pointer to the base type.

Definition at line 111 of file [unique_ptr.h](#).

4.436.3 Member Function Documentation

4.436.3.1 [operator](#)()() template<typename _Tp >
template<typename _Up >
[enable_if](#)<[is_convertible](#)<_Up(*)[], _Tp(*)[]>::value>::type [std::default_delete](#)< _Tp[]>::[operator](#)()
(
_Up * __ptr) const [inline]

Calls [delete\[\]](#) __ptr

Definition at line 116 of file [unique_ptr.h](#).

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [unique_ptr.h](#)

4.437 `__gnu_pbds::detail::default_eq_fn< Key >` Struct Template Reference

Public Types

- typedef `std::equal_to< Key >` `type`

4.437.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename Key>
struct __gnu_pbds::detail::default_eq_fn< Key >
```

Primary template, `default_eq_fn`.
Definition at line 67 of file `standard_policies.hpp`.

4.437.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.437.2.1 type `template<typename Key >`
 typedef `std::equal_to<Key>` `__gnu_pbds::detail::default_eq_fn< Key >::type`
 Dispatched type.
 Definition at line 70 of file `standard_policies.hpp`.
 The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [standard_policies.hpp](#)

4.438 `__gnu_pbds::detail::default_hash_fn< Key >` Struct Template Reference

Public Types

- typedef `std::tr1::hash< Key >` `type`

4.438.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename Key>
struct __gnu_pbds::detail::default_hash_fn< Key >
```

Primary template, `default_hash_fn`.
Definition at line 59 of file `standard_policies.hpp`.

4.438.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.438.2.1 type `template<typename Key >`
 typedef `std::tr1::hash<Key>` `__gnu_pbds::detail::default_hash_fn< Key >::type`
 Dispatched type.
 Definition at line 62 of file `standard_policies.hpp`.
 The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [standard_policies.hpp](#)

4.439 `__gnu_parallel::default_parallel_tag` Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_parallel::default_parallel_tag`:

Public Member Functions

- **default_parallel_tag** ([_ThreadIndex](#) __num_threads)
- [_ThreadIndex](#) **__get_num_threads** ()
- void **set_num_threads** ([_ThreadIndex](#) __num_threads)

4.439.1 Detailed Description

Recommends parallel execution using the default parallel algorithm.
Definition at line 79 of file tags.h.

4.439.2 Member Function Documentation

4.439.2.1 __get_num_threads() [_ThreadIndex](#) __gnu_parallel::parallel_tag::__get_num_threads ()
[inline], [inherited]

Find out desired number of threads.

Returns

Desired number of threads.

Definition at line 63 of file tags.h.

Referenced by [__gnu_parallel::__parallel_sort\(\)](#).

4.439.2.2 set_num_threads() void __gnu_parallel::parallel_tag::set_num_threads ([_ThreadIndex](#) __num_threads) [inline], [inherited]

Set the desired number of threads.

Parameters

__num_threads	Desired number of threads.
-------------------------------	----------------------------

Definition at line 73 of file tags.h.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [tags.h](#)

4.440 __gnu_pbds::detail::default_probe_fn< Comb_Probe_Fn > Struct Template Reference

Public Types

- typedef cond_type::__type [type](#)

4.440.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename Comb_Probe_Fn>
struct __gnu_pbds::detail::default_probe_fn< Comb_Probe_Fn >
```

Primary template, default_probe_fn.

Definition at line 117 of file standard_policies.hpp.

4.440.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.440.2.1 type `template<typename Comb_Probe_Fn >`
`typedef cond_type::__type __gnu_pbds::detail::default_probe_fn< Comb_Probe_Fn >::type`
 Dispatched type.
 Definition at line 129 of file `standard_policies.hpp`.
 The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [standard_policies.hpp](#)

4.441 `__gnu_pbds::detail::default_resize_policy< Comb_Hash_Fn >` Struct Template Reference

Public Types

- typedef `hash_standard_resize_policy< size_policy_type, trigger, false, size_type > type`

4.441.1 Detailed Description

`template<typename Comb_Hash_Fn>`
`struct __gnu_pbds::detail::default_resize_policy< Comb_Hash_Fn >`
 Primary template, `default_resize_policy`.
 Definition at line 88 of file `standard_policies.hpp`.

4.441.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.441.2.1 type `template<typename Comb_Hash_Fn >`
`typedef hash_standard_resize_policy<size_policy_type, trigger, false, size_type> __gnu_pbds::detail::default_res...`
`Comb_Hash_Fn >::type`
 Dispatched type.
 Definition at line 105 of file `standard_policies.hpp`.
 The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [standard_policies.hpp](#)

4.442 `__gnu_pbds::detail::default_trie_access_traits< Key >` Struct Template Reference

4.442.1 Detailed Description

`template<typename Key>`
`struct __gnu_pbds::detail::default_trie_access_traits< Key >`
 Primary template, `default_trie_access_traits`.
 Definition at line 135 of file `standard_policies.hpp`.
 The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [standard_policies.hpp](#)

4.443 `__gnu_pbds::detail::default_trie_access_traits< std::basic_string< Char, Char_Traits, std::allocator< char > > >` Struct Template Reference

Public Types

- typedef [trie_string_access_traits< string_type > type](#)

4.443.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename Char, typename Char_Traits>
struct __gnu_pbds::detail::default_trie_access_traits< std::basic_string< Char, Char_Traits, std::allocator< char > > >
```

Partial specialization, `default_trie_access_traits`.
Definition at line 142 of file `standard_policies.hpp`.

4.443.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.443.2.1 type `template<typename Char , typename Char_Traits >`
`typedef trie_string_access_traits<string_type> __gnu_pbds::detail::default_trie_access_traits<`
`std::basic_string< Char, Char_Traits, std::allocator< char > > >::type`

Dispatched type.

Definition at line 149 of file `standard_policies.hpp`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [standard_policies.hpp](#)

4.444 `__gnu_pbds::detail::default_update_policy` Struct Reference

Public Types

- typedef [lu_move_to_front_policy type](#)

4.444.1 Detailed Description

Default update policy.

Definition at line 109 of file `standard_policies.hpp`.

4.444.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.444.2.1 type `typedef lu_move_to_front_policy __gnu_pbds::detail::default_update_policy::type`

Dispatched type.

Definition at line 112 of file `standard_policies.hpp`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [standard_policies.hpp](#)

4.445 `std::defer_lock_t` Struct Reference

4.445.1 Detailed Description

Do not acquire ownership of the mutex.

Definition at line 129 of file `std_mutex.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [std_mutex.h](#)

4.446 std::__debug::deque< _Tp, _Allocator > Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for std::__debug::deque< _Tp, _Allocator >:

Public Types

- typedef _Allocator **allocator_type**
- typedef __gnu_debug::Safe_iterator< _Base_const_iterator, deque > **const_iterator**
- typedef _Base::const_pointer **const_pointer**
- typedef _Base::const_reference **const_reference**
- typedef std::reverse_iterator< const_iterator > **const_reverse_iterator**
- typedef _Base::difference_type **difference_type**
- typedef __gnu_debug::Safe_iterator< _Base_iterator, deque > **iterator**
- typedef _Base::pointer **pointer**
- typedef _Base::reference **reference**
- typedef std::reverse_iterator< iterator > **reverse_iterator**
- typedef _Base::size_type **size_type**
- typedef _Tp **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- template<class _InputIterator, typename = std::RequireInputIter<_InputIterator>>>
deque (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, const _Allocator &__a=_Allocator())
- **deque** (const _Allocator &__a)
- **deque** (const _Base &__x)
- **deque** (const deque &)=default
- **deque** (const deque &__d, const _Allocator &__a)
- **deque** (deque &&)=default
- **deque** (deque &&__d, const _Allocator &__a)
- **deque** (initializer_list< value_type > __l, const allocator_type &__a=allocator_type())
- **deque** (size_type __n, const _Allocator &__a=_Allocator())
- **deque** (size_type __n, const _Tp &__value, const _Allocator &__a=_Allocator())
- const _Base & **_M_base** () const noexcept
- _Base & **_M_base** () noexcept
- template<typename _Predicate >
void **_M_invalidate_if** (_Predicate __pred)
- void **_M_swap** (_Safe_container &__x) noexcept
- template<typename _Predicate >
void **_M_transfer_from_if** (_Safe_sequence &__from, _Predicate __pred)
- template<class _InputIterator, typename = std::RequireInputIter<_InputIterator>>>
void **assign** (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last)
- void **assign** (initializer_list< value_type > __l)
- void **assign** (size_type __n, const _Tp &__t)
- const_reference **back** () const noexcept
- reference **back** () noexcept
- const_iterator **begin** () const noexcept
- iterator **begin** () noexcept
- const_iterator **cbegin** () const noexcept
- const_iterator **cend** () const noexcept
- void **clear** () noexcept
- const_reverse_iterator **crbegin** () const noexcept
- const_reverse_iterator **crend** () const noexcept

- `template<typename... _Args>`
`iterator emplace (const_iterator __position, _Args &&... __args)`
- `template<typename... _Args>`
`void emplace_back (_Args &&... __args)`
- `template<typename... _Args>`
`void emplace_front (_Args &&... __args)`
- `const_iterator end ()` `const noexcept`
- `iterator end ()` `noexcept`
- `iterator erase (const_iterator __first, const_iterator __last)`
- `iterator erase (const_iterator __position)`
- `const_reference front ()` `const noexcept`
- `reference front ()` `noexcept`
- `template<class _InputIterator, typename = std::RequireInputIter<_InputIterator>>>`
`iterator insert (const_iterator __position, _InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last)`
- `iterator insert (const_iterator __position, _Tp &&__x)`
- `iterator insert (const_iterator __position, const _Tp &__x)`
- `iterator insert (const_iterator __position, initializer_list<value_type> __l)`
- `iterator insert (const_iterator __position, size_type __n, const _Tp &__x)`
- `deque & operator= (const deque &)=default`
- `deque & operator= (deque &&)=default`
- `deque & operator= (initializer_list<value_type> __l)`
- `const_reference operator[] (size_type __n)` `const noexcept`
- `reference operator[] (size_type __n)` `noexcept`
- `void pop_back ()` `noexcept`
- `void pop_front ()` `noexcept`
- `void push_back (_Tp &&__x)`
- `void push_back (const _Tp &__x)`
- `void push_front (_Tp &&__x)`
- `void push_front (const _Tp &__x)`
- `const_reverse_iterator rbegin ()` `const noexcept`
- `reverse_iterator rbegin ()` `noexcept`
- `const_reverse_iterator rend ()` `const noexcept`
- `reverse_iterator rend ()` `noexcept`
- `void resize (size_type __sz)`
- `void resize (size_type __sz, const _Tp &__c)`
- `void shrink_to_fit ()` `noexcept`
- `void swap (deque &__x)` `noexcept` `(/*conditional */)`

Public Attributes

- `_Safe_iterator_base * _M_const_iterators`
- `_Safe_iterator_base * _M_iterators`
- `unsigned int _M_version`

Protected Member Functions

- `void _M_detach_all ()`
- `void _M_detach_singular ()`
- `__gnu_cxx::__mutex & _M_get_mutex ()` `throw ()`
- `void _M_invalidate_all ()` `const`
- `void _M_revalidate_singular ()`
- `_Safe_container & _M_safe ()` `noexcept`
- `void _M_swap (_Safe_sequence_base &__x)` `noexcept`

Friends

- template<typename _ItT, typename _SeqT, typename _CatT >
class ::__gnu_debug::__Safe_iterator

4.446.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp, typename _Allocator = std::allocator<_Tp>>
class std::__debug::deque< _Tp, _Allocator >
```

Class std::deque with safety/checking/debug instrumentation.
Definition at line 50 of file debug/deque.

4.446.2 Member Function Documentation

4.446.2.1 _M_detach_all() void __gnu_debug::__Safe_sequence_base::_M_detach_all () [protected],
[inherited]

Detach all iterators, leaving them singular.

Referenced by __gnu_debug::__Safe_sequence_base::~~Safe_sequence_base().

4.446.2.2 _M_detach_singular() void __gnu_debug::__Safe_sequence_base::_M_detach_singular () [protected],
[inherited]

Detach all singular iterators.

Postcondition

for all iterators i attached to this sequence, i->_M_version == _M_version.

4.446.2.3 _M_get_mutex() __gnu_cxx::__mutex& __gnu_debug::__Safe_sequence_base::_M_get_mutex ()
throw () [protected], [inherited]

For use in _Safe_sequence.

Referenced by __gnu_debug::__Safe_sequence< _Sequence >::_M_transfer_from_if().

4.446.2.4 _M_invalidate_all() void __gnu_debug::__Safe_sequence_base::_M_invalidate_all () const
[inline], [protected], [inherited]

Invalidates all iterators.

Definition at line 256 of file safe_base.h.

References __gnu_debug::__Safe_sequence_base::_M_version.

4.446.2.5 _M_invalidate_if() template<typename _Sequence >
template<typename _Predicate >
void __gnu_debug::__Safe_sequence< _Sequence >::_M_invalidate_if (
_Predicate __pred) [inherited]

Invalidates all iterators x that reference this sequence, are not singular, and for which __pred(x) returns true.
__pred will be invoked with the normal iterators nested in the safe ones.

Definition at line 37 of file safe_sequence.tcc.

4.446.2.6 `_M_revalidate_singular()` `void __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_revalidate_singular ()`
`[protected], [inherited]`

Revalidates all attached singular iterators. This method may be used to validate iterators that were invalidated before (but for some reason, such as an exception, need to become valid again).

4.446.2.7 `_M_swap()` `void __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_swap (`
`__Safe_sequence_base & __x) [protected], [noexcept], [inherited]`

Swap this sequence with the given sequence. This operation also swaps ownership of the iterators, so that when the operation is complete all iterators that originally referenced one container now reference the other container.

4.446.2.8 `_M_transfer_from_if()` `template<typename _Sequence >`
`template<typename _Predicate >`
`void __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence< _Sequence >::_M_transfer_from_if (`
`__Safe_sequence< _Sequence > & __from,`
`_Predicate __pred) [inherited]`

Transfers all iterators `x` that reference `from` sequence, are not singular, and for which `__pred(x)` returns true. `__pred` will be invoked with the normal iterators nested in the safe ones.

Definition at line 68 of file `safe_sequence.tcc`.

References `std::_addressof()`, `__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_const_iterators`, `__gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_detach_single()`, `__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_get_mutex()`, `__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_iterators`, `__gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_next`, `__gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_prior`, `__gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_sequence`, and `__gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_version`.

4.446.3 Member Data Documentation

4.446.3.1 `_M_const_iterators` `_Safe_iterator_base* __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_const_iterators [inherited]`

The list of constant iterators that reference this container.

Definition at line 197 of file `safe_base.h`.

Referenced by `__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence< _Sequence >::_M_transfer_from_if()`.

4.446.3.2 `_M_iterators` `_Safe_iterator_base* __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_iterators [inherited]`

The list of mutable iterators that reference this container.

Definition at line 194 of file `safe_base.h`.

Referenced by `__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence< _Sequence >::_M_transfer_from_if()`.

4.446.3.3 `_M_version` `unsigned int __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_version [mutable], [inherited]`

The container version number. This number may never be 0.

Definition at line 200 of file `safe_base.h`.

Referenced by `__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_invalidate_all()`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [debug/deque](#)

4.447 `std::deque< _Tp, _Alloc >` Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::deque< _Tp, _Alloc >`:

Public Types

- typedef _Alloc **allocator_type**
- typedef _Base::const_iterator **const_iterator**
- typedef _Alloc_traits::const_pointer **const_pointer**
- typedef _Alloc_traits::const_reference **const_reference**
- typedef std::reverse_iterator< const_iterator > **const_reverse_iterator**
- typedef ptrdiff_t **difference_type**
- typedef _Base::iterator **iterator**
- typedef _Alloc_traits::pointer **pointer**
- typedef _Alloc_traits::reference **reference**
- typedef std::reverse_iterator< iterator > **reverse_iterator**
- typedef size_t **size_type**
- typedef _Tp **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- **deque** ()=default
- template<typename _InputIterator, typename = std::_RequireInputIter<_InputIterator>>>
deque (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, const allocator_type &__a=allocator_type())
- **deque** (const allocator_type &__a)
- **deque** (const deque &__x)
- **deque** (const deque &__x, const allocator_type &__a)
- **deque** (deque &&)=default
- **deque** (deque &&__x, const allocator_type &__a)
- **deque** (initializer_list< value_type > __l, const allocator_type &__a=allocator_type())
- **deque** (size_type __n, const allocator_type &__a=allocator_type())
- **deque** (size_type __n, const value_type &__value, const allocator_type &__a=allocator_type())
- **~deque** ()
- template<typename _InputIterator, typename = std::_RequireInputIter<_InputIterator>>>
void **assign** (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last)
- void **assign** (initializer_list< value_type > __l)
- void **assign** (size_type __n, const value_type &__val)
- reference **at** (size_type __n)
- const_reference **at** (size_type __n) const
- const_reference **back** () const noexcept
- reference **back** () noexcept
- const_iterator **begin** () const noexcept
- iterator **begin** () noexcept
- const_iterator **cbegin** () const noexcept
- const_iterator **cend** () const noexcept
- void **clear** () noexcept
- const_reverse_iterator **crbegin** () const noexcept
- const_reverse_iterator **crend** () const noexcept
- template<typename... _Args>
iterator **emplace** (const_iterator __position, _Args &&... __args)
- template<typename... _Args>
void **emplace_back** (_Args &&... __args)
- template<typename... _Args>
void **emplace_front** (_Args &&... __args)
- bool **empty** () const noexcept
- const_iterator **end** () const noexcept

- `iterator end ()` noexcept
- `iterator erase (const_iterator __first, const_iterator __last)`
- `iterator erase (const_iterator __position)`
- `const_reference front ()` const noexcept
- `reference front ()` noexcept
- `allocator_type get_allocator ()` const noexcept
- `iterator insert (const_iterator __p, initializer_list< value_type > __l)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename = std::::RequireInputIter<_InputIterator>>>`
`iterator insert (const_iterator __position, _InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last)`
- `iterator insert (const_iterator __position, const value_type &__x)`
- `iterator insert (const_iterator __position, size_type __n, const value_type &__x)`
- `iterator insert (const_iterator __position, value_type &&__x)`
- `size_type max_size ()` const noexcept
- `deque & operator= (const deque &__x)`
- `deque & operator= (deque &&__x)` noexcept(`_Alloc_traits::_S_always_equal()`)
- `deque & operator= (initializer_list< value_type > __l)`
- `const_reference operator[] (size_type __n)` const noexcept
- `reference operator[] (size_type __n)` noexcept
- `void pop_back ()` noexcept
- `void pop_front ()` noexcept
- `void push_back (const value_type &__x)`
- `void push_back (value_type &&__x)`
- `void push_front (const value_type &__x)`
- `void push_front (value_type &&__x)`
- `const_reverse_iterator rbegin ()` const noexcept
- `reverse_iterator rbegin ()` noexcept
- `const_reverse_iterator rend ()` const noexcept
- `reverse_iterator rend ()` noexcept
- `void resize (size_type __new_size)`
- `void resize (size_type __new_size, const value_type &__x)`
- `void shrink_to_fit ()` noexcept
- `size_type size ()` const noexcept
- `void swap (deque &__x)` noexcept

Protected Types

- `enum`
- `typedef __gnu_cxx::__alloc_traits< _Map_alloc_type > _Map_alloc_traits`
- `typedef _Alloc_traits::template rebind< _Ptr >::other _Map_alloc_type`
- `typedef _Alloc_traits::pointer _Ptr`
- `typedef _Alloc_traits::const_pointer _Ptr_const`

Protected Member Functions

- `_Map_pointer _M_allocate_map (size_t __n)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator >`
`void _M_assign_aux (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, std::forward_iterator_tag)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator >`
`void _M_assign_aux (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, std::input_iterator_tag)`
- `void _M_create_nodes (_Map_pointer __nstart, _Map_pointer __nfinish)`
- `void _M_deallocate_map (_Map_pointer __p, size_t __n)` noexcept
- `void _M_deallocate_node (_Ptr __p)` noexcept

- void **_M_default_append** (size_type __n)
- void **_M_default_initialize** ()
- template<typename _Alloc1 >
void **_M_destroy_data** (iterator __first, iterator __last, const _Alloc1 &)
- void **_M_destroy_data** (iterator __first, iterator __last, const std::allocator<_Tp> &)
- void **_M_destroy_data_aux** (iterator __first, iterator __last)
- void **_M_destroy_nodes** (_Map_pointer __nstart, _Map_pointer __nfinish) noexcept
- iterator **_M_erase** (iterator __first, iterator __last)
- iterator **_M_erase** (iterator __pos)
- void **_M_erase_at_begin** (iterator __pos)
- void **_M_erase_at_end** (iterator __pos)
- void **_M_fill_assign** (size_type __n, const value_type &__val)
- void **_M_fill_initialize** (const value_type &__value)
- void **_M_fill_insert** (iterator __pos, size_type __n, const value_type &__x)
- _Map_alloc_type **_M_get_map_allocator** () const noexcept
- const _Tp_alloc_type & **_M_get_Tp_allocator** () const noexcept
- void **_M_initialize_map** (size_t)
- template<typename... _Args>
iterator **_M_insert_aux** (iterator __pos, _Args &&... __args)
- template<typename _ForwardIterator >
void **_M_insert_aux** (iterator __pos, _ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, size_type __n)
- void **_M_insert_aux** (iterator __pos, size_type __n, const value_type &__x)
- void **_M_move_assign1** (deque &&__x, false_type)
- void **_M_move_assign1** (deque &&__x, true_type) noexcept
- void **_M_move_assign2** (deque &&__x, false_type)
- void **_M_move_assign2** (deque &&__x, true_type)
- void **_M_range_check** (size_type __n) const
- template<typename _ForwardIterator >
void **_M_range_insert_aux** (iterator __pos, _ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, std::forward_iterator_tag)
- template<typename _InputIterator >
void **_M_range_insert_aux** (iterator __pos, _InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, std::input_iterator_tag)
- template<typename... _Args>
void **_M_replace_map** (_Args &&... __args)
- bool **_M_shrink_to_fit** ()
- template<typename _InputIterator >
void **_M_range_initialize** (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, std::input_iterator_tag)
- template<typename _ForwardIterator >
void **_M_range_initialize** (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, std::forward_iterator_tag)
- template<typename... _Args>
void **_M_push_back_aux** (_Args &&... __args)
- template<typename... _Args>
void **_M_push_front_aux** (_Args &&... __args)
- void **_M_pop_back_aux** ()
- void **_M_pop_front_aux** ()

- [iterator _M_reserve_elements_at_front](#) (size_type __n)
- [iterator _M_reserve_elements_at_back](#) (size_type __n)
- [void _M_new_elements_at_front](#) (size_type __new_elements)
- [void _M_new_elements_at_back](#) (size_type __new_elements)
- [void _M_reserve_map_at_back](#) (size_type __nodes_to_add=1)
- [void _M_reserve_map_at_front](#) (size_type __nodes_to_add=1)
- [void _M_reallocate_map](#) (size_type __nodes_to_add, bool __add_at_front)

Static Protected Member Functions

- [static size_t _S_check_init_len](#) (size_t __n, const allocator_type &__a)
- [static size_type _S_max_size](#) (const _Tp_alloc_type &__a) noexcept

4.447.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>
class std::deque< _Tp, _Alloc >
```

A standard container using fixed-size memory allocation and constant-time manipulation of elements at either end.

Template Parameters

<code>_Tp</code>	Type of element.
<code>_Alloc</code>	Allocator type, defaults to <code>allocator<_Tp></code> .

Meets the requirements of a [container](#), a [reversible container](#), and a [sequence](#), including the [optional sequence requirements](#).

In previous HP/SGI versions of deque, there was an extra template parameter so users could control the node size. This extension turned out to violate the C++ standard (it can be detected using template template parameters), and it was removed.

Here's how a `deque<Tp>` manages memory. Each deque has 4 members:

- `Tp** _M_map`
- `size_t _M_map_size`
- `iterator _M_start, _M_finish`

`map_size` is at least 8. `map` is an array of `map_size` pointers-to-*nodes*. (The name `map` has nothing to do with the `std::map` class, and **nodes** should not be confused with `std::list`'s usage of *node*.)

A *node* has no specific type name as such, but it is referred to as *node* in this file. It is a simple array-of-`Tp`. If `Tp` is very large, there will be one `Tp` element per node (i.e., an *array* of one). For non-huge `Tp`'s, node size is inversely related to `Tp` size: the larger the `Tp`, the fewer `Tp`'s will fit in a node. The goal here is to keep the total size of a node relatively small and constant over different `Tp`'s, to improve allocator efficiency.

Not every pointer in the `map` array will point to a node. If the initial number of elements in the deque is small, the /middle/ `map` pointers will be valid, and the ones at the edges will be unused. This same situation will arise as the `map` grows: available `map` pointers, if any, will be on the ends. As new nodes are created, only a subset of the `map`'s pointers need to be copied *outward*.

Class invariants:

- For any nonsingular iterator `i`:
 - `i.node` points to a member of the `map` array. (Yes, you read that correctly: `i.node` does not actually point to a node.) The member of the `map` array is what actually points to the node.

- `i.first == *(i.node)` (This points to the node (first `Tp` element).)
 - `i.last == i.first + node_size`
 - `i.cur` is a pointer in the range `[i.first, i.last)`. NOTE: the implication of this is that `i.cur` is always a dereferenceable pointer, even if `i` is a past-the-end iterator.
- Start and Finish are always nonsingular iterators. NOTE: this means that an empty deque must have one node, a deque with `<N` elements (where `N` is the node buffer size) must have one node, a deque with `N` through `(2N-1)` elements must have two nodes, etc.
 - For every node other than `start.node` and `finish.node`, every element in the node is an initialized object. If `start.cur == finish.node`, then `[start.cur, finish.cur)` are initialized objects, and the elements outside that range are uninitialized storage. Otherwise, `[start.cur, start.last)` and `[finish.first, finish.cur)` are initialized objects, and `[start.cur, start.first)` and `[finish.cur, finish.last)` are uninitialized storage.
 - `[map, map + map_size)` is a valid, non-empty range.
 - `[start.node, finish.node]` is a valid range contained within `[map, map + map_size)`.
 - A pointer in the range `[map, map + map_size)` points to an allocated node if and only if the pointer is in the range `[start.node, finish.node]`.

Here's the magic: nothing in deque is **aware** of the discontinuous storage!

The memory setup and layout occurs in the parent, `_Base`, and the iterator class is entirely responsible for *leaping* from one node to the next. All the implementation routines for deque itself work only through the start and finish iterators. This keeps the routines simple and sane, and we can use other standard algorithms as well.

Definition at line 764 of file `stl_deque.h`.

4.447.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.447.2.1 deque() [1/10] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>
std::deque< _Tp, _Alloc >::deque () [default]`
Creates a deque with no elements.

4.447.2.2 deque() [2/10] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>
std::deque< _Tp, _Alloc >::deque (
 const allocator_type & __a) [inline], [explicit]`
Creates a deque with no elements.

Parameters

<code>_↵ _a</code>	An allocator object.
------------------------	----------------------

Definition at line 841 of file `stl_deque.h`.

4.447.2.3 deque() [3/10] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>
std::deque< _Tp, _Alloc >::deque (
 size_type __n,
 const allocator_type & __a = allocator_type()) [inline], [explicit]`
Creates a deque with default constructed elements.

Parameters

\leftrightarrow _n	The number of elements to initially create.
\leftrightarrow _a	An allocator.

This constructor fills the deque with *n* default constructed elements.
Definition at line 854 of file `std_deque.h`.

4.447.2.4 deque() [4/10] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>
std::deque< _Tp, _Alloc >::deque (`
`size_type __n,`
`const value_type & __value,`
`const allocator_type & __a = allocator_type()) [inline]`

Creates a deque with copies of an exemplar element.

Parameters

__n	The number of elements to initially create.
__value	An element to copy.
__a	An allocator.

This constructor fills the deque with `__n` copies of `__value`.
Definition at line 866 of file `std_deque.h`.
References `std::deque< _Tp, _Alloc >::_M_fill_initialize()`.

4.447.2.5 deque() [5/10] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>
std::deque< _Tp, _Alloc >::deque (`
`const deque< _Tp, _Alloc > & __x) [inline]`

Deque copy constructor.

Parameters

\leftrightarrow _x	A deque of identical element and allocator types.
-------------------------	---

The newly-created deque uses a copy of the allocator object used by `__x` (unless the allocator traits dictate a different object).
Definition at line 893 of file `std_deque.h`.
References `std::deque< _Tp, _Alloc >::begin()`, and `std::deque< _Tp, _Alloc >::end()`.

4.447.2.6 deque() [6/10] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>
std::deque< _Tp, _Alloc >::deque (`
`deque< _Tp, _Alloc > &&) [default]`

Deque move constructor.

The newly-created deque contains the exact contents of the moved instance. The contents of the moved instance are a valid, but unspecified deque.

4.447.2.7 deque() [7/10] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>>`
`std::deque< _Tp, _Alloc >::deque (`
`const deque< _Tp, _Alloc > & __x,`
`const allocator_type & __a) [inline]`

Copy constructor with alternative allocator.

Definition at line 912 of file `stl_deque.h`.

References `std::deque< _Tp, _Alloc >::begin()`, and `std::deque< _Tp, _Alloc >::end()`.

4.447.2.8 deque() [8/10] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>>`
`std::deque< _Tp, _Alloc >::deque (`
`deque< _Tp, _Alloc > && __x,`
`const allocator_type & __a) [inline]`

Move constructor with alternative allocator.

Definition at line 919 of file `stl_deque.h`.

4.447.2.9 deque() [9/10] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>>`
`std::deque< _Tp, _Alloc >::deque (`
`initializer_list< value_type > __l,`
`const allocator_type & __a = allocator_type()) [inline]`

Builds a deque from an initializer list.

Parameters

<code>__l</code>	An initializer_list.
<code>__a</code>	An allocator object.

Create a deque consisting of copies of the elements in the initializer_list `__l`.

This will call the element type's copy constructor N times (where N is `__l.size()`) and do no memory reallocation.

Definition at line 952 of file `stl_deque.h`.

References `std::deque< _Tp, _Alloc >::_M_range_initialize()`.

4.447.2.10 deque() [10/10] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>>`
`template<typename _InputIterator , typename = std::_RequireInputIter<_InputIterator>>>`
`std::deque< _Tp, _Alloc >::deque (`
`_InputIterator __first,`
`_InputIterator __last,`
`const allocator_type & __a = allocator_type()) [inline]`

Builds a deque from a range.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__last</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__a</code>	An allocator object.

Create a deque consisting of copies of the elements from `[__first, __last)`.

If the iterators are forward, bidirectional, or random-access, then this will call the elements' copy constructor N times

(where N is `distance(__first, __last)`) and do no memory reallocation. But if only input iterators are used, then this will do at most $2N$ calls to the copy constructor, and $\log N$ memory reallocations.

Definition at line 979 of file `std_deque.h`.

References `std::__iterator_category()`, and `std::deque<_Tp, _Alloc>::_M_range_initialize()`.

4.447.2.11 ~deque() `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>
std::deque<_Tp, _Alloc>::~~deque () [inline]`

The dtor only erases the elements, and note that if the elements themselves are pointers, the pointed-to memory is not touched in any way. Managing the pointer is the user's responsibility.

Definition at line 1003 of file `std_deque.h`.

References `std::deque<_Tp, _Alloc>::begin()`, and `std::deque<_Tp, _Alloc>::end()`.

4.447.3 Member Function Documentation

4.447.3.1 _M_fill_initialize() `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc >
void deque::_M_fill_initialize (
 const value_type & __value) [protected]`

Fills the deque with copies of `value`.

Parameters

<code>__value</code>	Initial value.
----------------------	----------------

Returns

Nothing.

Precondition

`_M_start` and `_M_finish` have already been initialized, but none of the deque's elements have yet been constructed.

This function is called only when the user provides an explicit size (with or without an explicit exemplar value).

Definition at line 393 of file `deque.tcc`.

Referenced by `std::deque<_Tp, _Alloc>::deque()`.

4.447.3.2 _M_initialize_map() `void std::_Deque_base<_Tp, std::allocator<_Tp> >::_M_initialize↵
_map (
 size_t __num_elements) [protected], [inherited]`

Layout storage.

Parameters

<code>__num_elements</code>	The count of T's for which to allocate space at first.
-----------------------------	--

Returns

Nothing.

The initial underlying memory layout is a bit complicated...

Definition at line 583 of file `std_deque.h`.

4.447.3.3 _M_new_elements_at_back() template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc >

```
void deque::_M_new_elements_at_back (
    size_type __new_elements ) [protected]
```

Memory-handling helpers for the previous internal insert functions.

Definition at line 903 of file deque.tcc.

Referenced by std::deque<_Tp, _Alloc>::_M_reserve_elements_at_back().

4.447.3.4 _M_new_elements_at_front() template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc >

```
void deque::_M_new_elements_at_front (
    size_type __new_elements ) [protected]
```

Memory-handling helpers for the previous internal insert functions.

Definition at line 878 of file deque.tcc.

Referenced by std::deque<_Tp, _Alloc>::_M_reserve_elements_at_front().

4.447.3.5 _M_pop_back_aux() template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc >

```
void deque::_M_pop_back_aux [protected]
```

Helper functions for push_* and pop_*.

Definition at line 557 of file deque.tcc.

4.447.3.6 _M_pop_front_aux() template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc >

```
void deque::_M_pop_front_aux [protected]
```

Helper functions for push_* and pop_*.

Definition at line 573 of file deque.tcc.

4.447.3.7 _M_push_back_aux() template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc >

```
template<typename... _Args>
void deque::_M_push_back_aux (
    _Args &&... __args ) [protected]
```

Helper functions for push_* and pop_*.

Definition at line 481 of file deque.tcc.

Referenced by std::deque<_Tp, _Alloc>::push_back().

4.447.3.8 _M_push_front_aux() template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc >

```
template<typename... _Args>
void deque::_M_push_front_aux (
    _Args &&... __args ) [protected]
```

Helper functions for push_* and pop_*.

Definition at line 520 of file deque.tcc.

Referenced by std::deque<_Tp, _Alloc>::push_front().

4.447.3.9 _M_range_check() template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>

```
void std::deque<_Tp, _Alloc>::_M_range_check (
    size_type __n ) const [inline], [protected]
```

Safety check used only from at().

Definition at line 1351 of file `std_deque.h`.

References `std::deque<_Tp, _Alloc>::size()`.

Referenced by `std::deque<_Tp, _Alloc>::at()`.

```
4.447.3.10 _M_range_initialize() [1/2]  template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc >
template<typename _ForwardIterator >
void deque::_M_range_initialize (
    _ForwardIterator __first,
    _ForwardIterator __last,
    std::forward\_iterator\_tag ) [protected]
```

Fills the deque with whatever is in `[first,last)`.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__last</code>	An input iterator.

Returns

Nothing.

If the iterators are actually forward iterators (or better), then the memory layout can be done all at once. Else we move forward using `push_back` on each value from the iterator.

Definition at line 443 of file `deque.tcc`.

References `std::distance()`.

```
4.447.3.11 _M_range_initialize() [2/2]  template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc >
template<typename _InputIterator >
void deque::_M_range_initialize (
    _InputIterator __first,
    _InputIterator __last,
    std::input\_iterator\_tag ) [protected]
```

Fills the deque with whatever is in `[first,last)`.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__last</code>	An input iterator.

Returns

Nothing.

If the iterators are actually forward iterators (or better), then the memory layout can be done all at once. Else we move forward using `push_back` on each value from the iterator.

Definition at line 419 of file `deque.tcc`.

Referenced by `std::deque<_Tp, _Alloc>::deque()`.

```
4.447.3.12 _M_reallocate_map()  template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc >
void deque::_M_reallocate_map (
```

```
size_type __nodes_to_add,
bool __add_at_front ) [protected]
```

Memory-handling helpers for the major map.

Makes sure the `_M_map` has space for new nodes. Does not actually add the nodes. Can invalidate `_M_map` pointers. (And consequently, deque iterators.)

Definition at line 928 of file `deque.tcc`.

References `std::max()`.

Referenced by `std::deque<_Tp, _Alloc>::_M_reserve_map_at_back()`, and `std::deque<_Tp, _Alloc>::_M_reserve_map_at_front()`.

4.447.3.13 `_M_reserve_elements_at_back()` `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>`

```
iterator std::deque<_Tp, _Alloc>::_M_reserve_elements_at_back (
    size_type __n ) [inline], [protected]
```

Memory-handling helpers for the previous internal insert functions.

Definition at line 2097 of file `stl_deque.h`.

References `std::deque<_Tp, _Alloc>::_M_new_elements_at_back()`.

4.447.3.14 `_M_reserve_elements_at_front()` `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>`

```
iterator std::deque<_Tp, _Alloc>::_M_reserve_elements_at_front (
    size_type __n ) [inline], [protected]
```

Memory-handling helpers for the previous internal insert functions.

Definition at line 2087 of file `stl_deque.h`.

References `std::deque<_Tp, _Alloc>::_M_new_elements_at_front()`.

4.447.3.15 `_M_reserve_map_at_back()` `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>`

```
void std::deque<_Tp, _Alloc>::_M_reserve_map_at_back (
    size_type __nodes_to_add = 1 ) [inline], [protected]
```

Memory-handling helpers for the major map.

Makes sure the `_M_map` has space for new nodes. Does not actually add the nodes. Can invalidate `_M_map` pointers. (And consequently, deque iterators.)

Definition at line 2123 of file `stl_deque.h`.

References `std::deque<_Tp, _Alloc>::_M_reallocate_map()`.

4.447.3.16 `_M_reserve_map_at_front()` `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>`

```
void std::deque<_Tp, _Alloc>::_M_reserve_map_at_front (
    size_type __nodes_to_add = 1 ) [inline], [protected]
```

Memory-handling helpers for the major map.

Makes sure the `_M_map` has space for new nodes. Does not actually add the nodes. Can invalidate `_M_map` pointers. (And consequently, deque iterators.)

Definition at line 2131 of file `stl_deque.h`.

References `std::deque<_Tp, _Alloc>::_M_reallocate_map()`.

4.447.3.17 `assign()` [1/3] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>`
`template<typename _InputIterator , typename = std::_RequireInputIter<_InputIterator>>`

```
void std::deque< _Tp, _Alloc >::assign (
    _InputIterator __first,
    _InputIterator __last ) [inline]
```

Assigns a range to a deque.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__last</code>	An input iterator.

This function fills a deque with copies of the elements in the range `[__first,__last)`.

Note that the assignment completely changes the deque and that the resulting deque's size is the same as the number of elements assigned.

Definition at line 1085 of file `stl_deque.h`.

References `std::__iterator_category()`.

4.447.3.18 assign() [2/3] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>`

```
void std::deque< _Tp, _Alloc >::assign (
    initializer_list< value_type > __l ) [inline]
```

Assigns an initializer list to a deque.

Parameters

<code>↵</code>	An initializer_list.
<code>↵</code>	
<code>↵</code>	
<code>↵</code>	
<code>/</code>	

This function fills a deque with copies of the elements in the initializer_list `__l`.

Note that the assignment completely changes the deque and that the resulting deque's size is the same as the number of elements assigned.

Definition at line 1110 of file `stl_deque.h`.

4.447.3.19 assign() [3/3] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>`

```
void std::deque< _Tp, _Alloc >::assign (
    size_type __n,
    const value_type & __val ) [inline]
```

Assigns a given value to a deque.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	Number of elements to be assigned.
<code>__val</code>	Value to be assigned.

This function fills a deque with *n* copies of the given value. Note that the assignment completely changes the deque and that the resulting deque's size is the same as the number of elements assigned.

Definition at line 1066 of file `stl_deque.h`.

4.447.3.20 at() [1/2] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>
reference std::deque<_Tp, _Alloc>::at (
 size_type __n) [inline]`

Provides access to the data contained in the deque.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	The index of the element for which data should be accessed.
------------------	---

Returns

Read/write reference to data.

Exceptions

<code>std::out_of_range</code>	If <code>__n</code> is an invalid index.
--------------------------------	--

This function provides for safer data access. The parameter is first checked that it is in the range of the deque. The function throws `out_of_range` if the check fails.

Definition at line 1373 of file `std_deque.h`.

References `std::deque<_Tp, _Alloc>::_M_range_check()`.

4.447.3.21 at() [2/2] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>
const_reference std::deque<_Tp, _Alloc>::at (
 size_type __n) const [inline]`

Provides access to the data contained in the deque.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	The index of the element for which data should be accessed.
------------------	---

Returns

Read-only (constant) reference to data.

Exceptions

<code>std::out_of_range</code>	If <code>__n</code> is an invalid index.
--------------------------------	--

This function provides for safer data access. The parameter is first checked that it is in the range of the deque. The function throws `out_of_range` if the check fails.

Definition at line 1391 of file `std_deque.h`.

References `std::deque<_Tp, _Alloc>::_M_range_check()`.

4.447.3.22 back() [1/2] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>
const_reference std::deque<_Tp, _Alloc>::back () const [inline], [noexcept]`
Returns a read-only (constant) reference to the data at the last element of the deque.

Definition at line 1437 of file `stl_deque.h`.

4.447.3.23 back() [2/2] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>
reference std::deque< _Tp, _Alloc >::back () [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns a read/write reference to the data at the last element of the deque.

Definition at line 1424 of file `stl_deque.h`.

4.447.3.24 begin() [1/2] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>
const_iterator std::deque< _Tp, _Alloc >::begin () const [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns a read-only (constant) iterator that points to the first element in the deque. Iteration is done in ordinary element order.

Definition at line 1133 of file `stl_deque.h`.

4.447.3.25 begin() [2/2] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>
iterator std::deque< _Tp, _Alloc >::begin () [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns a read/write iterator that points to the first element in the deque. Iteration is done in ordinary element order.

Definition at line 1125 of file `stl_deque.h`.

Referenced by `std::deque< _Tp, _Alloc >::deque()`, `std::deque< _Tp, _Alloc >::~~deque()`, `std::deque< _Tp, _Alloc >::clear()`, `std::deque< _Tp, _Alloc >::insert()`, `std::operator<()`, `std::deque< _Tp, _Alloc >::operator=()`, and `std::operator==()`.

4.447.3.26 cbegin() `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>
const_iterator std::deque< _Tp, _Alloc >::cbegin () const [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns a read-only (constant) iterator that points to the first element in the deque. Iteration is done in ordinary element order.

Definition at line 1196 of file `stl_deque.h`.

Referenced by `std::deque< _Tp, _Alloc >::insert()`.

4.447.3.27 cend() `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>
const_iterator std::deque< _Tp, _Alloc >::cend () const [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns a read-only (constant) iterator that points one past the last element in the deque. Iteration is done in ordinary element order.

Definition at line 1205 of file `stl_deque.h`.

4.447.3.28 clear() `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>
void std::deque< _Tp, _Alloc >::clear () [inline], [noexcept]`

Erases all the elements. Note that this function only erases the elements, and that if the elements themselves are pointers, the pointed-to memory is not touched in any way. Managing the pointer is the user's responsibility.

Definition at line 1790 of file `stl_deque.h`.

References `std::deque< _Tp, _Alloc >::begin()`.

4.447.3.29 crbegin() `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>
const_reverse_iterator std::deque< _Tp, _Alloc >::crbegin () const [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns a read-only (constant) reverse iterator that points to the last element in the deque. Iteration is done in reverse element order.

Definition at line 1214 of file stl_deque.h.

4.447.3.30 crend() `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>`

`const_reverse_iterator std::deque<_Tp, _Alloc>::crend () const [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns a read-only (constant) reverse iterator that points to one before the first element in the deque. Iteration is done in reverse element order.

Definition at line 1223 of file stl_deque.h.

4.447.3.31 emplace() `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc >`

`template<typename... _Args>`

`deque<_Tp, _Alloc>::iterator deque::emplace (`

`const_iterator __position,`

`_Args &&... __args)`

Inserts an object in deque before specified iterator.

Parameters

<code>__position</code>	A const_iterator into the deque.
<code>__args</code>	Arguments.

Returns

An iterator that points to the inserted data.

This function will insert an object of type T constructed with T(std::forward<Args>(args)...) before the specified location.

Definition at line 187 of file deque.tcc.

Referenced by std::deque<_Tp, _Alloc>::insert().

4.447.3.32 empty() `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>`

`bool std::deque<_Tp, _Alloc>::empty () const [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns true if the deque is empty. (Thus begin() would equal end().)

Definition at line 1308 of file stl_deque.h.

4.447.3.33 end() [1/2] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>`

`const_iterator std::deque<_Tp, _Alloc>::end () const [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns a read-only (constant) iterator that points one past the last element in the deque. Iteration is done in ordinary element order.

Definition at line 1151 of file stl_deque.h.

4.447.3.34 end() [2/2] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>`

`iterator std::deque<_Tp, _Alloc>::end () [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns a read/write iterator that points one past the last element in the deque. Iteration is done in ordinary element order.

Definition at line 1142 of file stl_deque.h.

Referenced by std::deque<_Tp, _Alloc>::deque(), std::deque<_Tp, _Alloc>::~deque(), std::operator<(), std::operator+=(), std::operator+=(), and std::operator==().

4.447.3.35 erase() [1/2] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>
iterator std::deque< _Tp, _Alloc >::erase (`
 `const_iterator __first,`
 `const_iterator __last) [inline]`

Remove a range of elements.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	Iterator pointing to the first element to be erased.
<code>__last</code>	Iterator pointing to one past the last element to be erased.

Returns

An iterator pointing to the element pointed to by *last* prior to erasing (or end()).

This function will erase the elements in the range [`__first`,`__last`) and shorten the deque accordingly.

The user is cautioned that this function only erases the elements, and that if the elements themselves are pointers, the pointed-to memory is not touched in any way. Managing the pointer is the user's responsibility.

Definition at line 1754 of file `stl_deque.h`.

4.447.3.36 erase() [2/2] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>
iterator std::deque< _Tp, _Alloc >::erase (`
 `const_iterator __position) [inline]`

Remove element at given position.

Parameters

<code>__position</code>	Iterator pointing to element to be erased.
-------------------------	--

Returns

An iterator pointing to the next element (or end()).

This function will erase the element at the given position and thus shorten the deque by one.

The user is cautioned that this function only erases the element, and that if the element is itself a pointer, the pointed-to memory is not touched in any way. Managing the pointer is the user's responsibility.

Definition at line 1730 of file `stl_deque.h`.

4.447.3.37 front() [1/2] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>
const_reference std::deque< _Tp, _Alloc >::front () const [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns a read-only (constant) reference to the data at the first element of the deque.

Definition at line 1413 of file `stl_deque.h`.

4.447.3.38 front() [2/2] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>
reference std::deque< _Tp, _Alloc >::front () [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns a read/write reference to the data at the first element of the deque.

Definition at line 1402 of file `stl_deque.h`.

4.447.3.39 get_allocator() `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>
allocator_type std::deque< _Tp, _Alloc >::get_allocator () const [inline], [noexcept]`
Get a copy of the memory allocation object.
Definition at line 1116 of file `stl_deque.h`.
Referenced by `std::deque< _Tp, _Alloc >::operator=()`.

4.447.3.40 insert() [1/5] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>
iterator std::deque< _Tp, _Alloc >::insert (
 const_iterator __p,
 initializer_list< value_type > __l) [inline]`
Inserts an initializer list into the deque.

Parameters

<code>__p</code>	An iterator into the deque.
<code>__l</code>	An initializer_list.

Returns

An iterator that points to the inserted data.

This function will insert copies of the data in the `initializer_list __l` into the deque before the location specified by `__p`. This is known as *list insert*.
Definition at line 1630 of file `stl_deque.h`.
References `std::deque< _Tp, _Alloc >::begin()`, and `std::deque< _Tp, _Alloc >::cbegin()`.

4.447.3.41 insert() [2/5] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>
template<typename _InputIterator , typename = std::_RequireInputIter<_InputIterator>>
iterator std::deque< _Tp, _Alloc >::insert (
 const_iterator __position,
 _InputIterator __first,
 _InputIterator __last) [inline]`
Inserts a range into the deque.

Parameters

<code>__position</code>	A const_iterator into the deque.
<code>__first</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__last</code>	An input iterator.

Returns

An iterator that points to the inserted data.

This function will insert copies of the data in the range `[__first, __last)` into the deque before the location specified by `__position`. This is known as *range insert*.
Definition at line 1685 of file `stl_deque.h`.
References `std::__iterator_category()`, `std::deque< _Tp, _Alloc >::begin()`, and `std::deque< _Tp, _Alloc >::cbegin()`.

4.447.3.42 insert() [3/5] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc >`
`deque< _Tp, _Alloc >::iterator deque::insert (`
 `const_iterator __position,`
 `const value_type & __x)`

Inserts given value into deque before specified iterator.

Parameters

<code>__position</code>	A const_iterator into the deque.
<code>__x</code>	Data to be inserted.

Returns

An iterator that points to the inserted data.

This function will insert a copy of the given value before the specified location.
Definition at line 210 of file deque.tcc.

4.447.3.43 insert() [4/5] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>`
`iterator std::deque< _Tp, _Alloc >::insert (`
 `const_iterator __position,`
 `size_type __n,`
 `const value_type & __x) [inline]`

Inserts a number of copies of given data into the deque.

Parameters

<code>__position</code>	A const_iterator into the deque.
<code>__n</code>	Number of elements to be inserted.
<code>__x</code>	Data to be inserted.

Returns

An iterator that points to the inserted data.

This function will insert a specified number of copies of the given data before the location specified by `__position`.
Definition at line 1649 of file stl_deque.h.
References `std::deque< _Tp, _Alloc >::begin()`, and `std::deque< _Tp, _Alloc >::cbegin()`.

4.447.3.44 insert() [5/5] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>`
`iterator std::deque< _Tp, _Alloc >::insert (`
 `const_iterator __position,`
 `value_type && __x) [inline]`

Inserts given rvalue into deque before specified iterator.

Parameters

<code>__position</code>	A const_iterator into the deque.
<code>__x</code>	Data to be inserted.

Returns

An iterator that points to the inserted data.

This function will insert a copy of the given rvalue before the specified location.

Definition at line 1616 of file stl_deque.h.

References std::deque< _Tp, _Alloc >::emplace(), and std::move().

4.447.3.45 max_size() `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>
size_type std::deque< _Tp, _Alloc >::max_size () const [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns the size() of the largest possible deque.

Definition at line 1235 of file stl_deque.h.

4.447.3.46 operator=() [1/3] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc >
deque< _Tp, _Alloc > & deque::operator= (
const deque< _Tp, _Alloc > & __x)`

Deque assignment operator.

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	A deque of identical element and allocator types.
------------------	---

All the elements of x are copied.

The newly-created deque uses a copy of the allocator object used by __x (unless the allocator traits dictate a different object).

Definition at line 95 of file deque.tcc.

References std::deque< _Tp, _Alloc >::begin(), std::deque< _Tp, _Alloc >::end(), std::deque< _Tp, _Alloc >::get_allocator(), and std::deque< _Tp, _Alloc >::size().

4.447.3.47 operator=() [2/3] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>
deque& std::deque< _Tp, _Alloc >::operator= (
deque< _Tp, _Alloc > && __x) [inline], [noexcept]`

Deque move assignment operator.

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	A deque of identical element and allocator types.
------------------	---

The contents of __x are moved into this deque (without copying, if the allocators permit it). __x is a valid, but unspecified deque.

Definition at line 1028 of file stl_deque.h.

References std::move().

4.447.3.48 operator=() [3/3] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>
deque& std::deque< _Tp, _Alloc >::operator= (
initializer_list< value_type > __l) [inline]`

Assigns an initializer list to a deque.

Parameters

\leftrightarrow	An initializer_list.
$_ \leftrightarrow$	
\leftrightarrow	
$_ \leftrightarrow$	
$/$	

This function fills a deque with copies of the elements in the initializer_list $_ /$.

Note that the assignment completely changes the deque and that the resulting deque's size is the same as the number of elements assigned.

Definition at line 1047 of file `stl_deque.h`.

4.447.3.49 operator[]() [1/2] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>
const_reference std::deque< _Tp, _Alloc >::operator[] (`
`size_type __n) const [inline], [noexcept]`

Subscript access to the data contained in the deque.

Parameters

$_ \leftrightarrow$	The index of the element for which data should be accessed.
$_ n$	

Returns

Read-only (constant) reference to data.

This operator allows for easy, array-style, data access. Note that data access with this operator is unchecked and `out_of_range` lookups are not defined. (For checked lookups see `at()`.)

Definition at line 1342 of file `stl_deque.h`.

4.447.3.50 operator[]() [2/2] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>
reference std::deque< _Tp, _Alloc >::operator[] (`
`size_type __n) [inline], [noexcept]`

Subscript access to the data contained in the deque.

Parameters

$_ \leftrightarrow$	The index of the element for which data should be accessed.
$_ n$	

Returns

Read/write reference to data.

This operator allows for easy, array-style, data access. Note that data access with this operator is unchecked and `out_of_range` lookups are not defined. (For checked lookups see `at()`.)

Definition at line 1324 of file `stl_deque.h`.

4.447.3.51 pop_back() `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>
void std::deque< _Tp, _Alloc >::pop_back () [inline], [noexcept]`

Removes last element.

This is a typical stack operation. It shrinks the deque by one.

Note that no data is returned, and if the last element's data is needed, it should be retrieved before pop_back() is called.

Definition at line 1552 of file stl_deque.h.

4.447.3.52 pop_front() `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>
void std::deque< _Tp, _Alloc >::pop_front () [inline], [noexcept]`

Removes first element.

This is a typical stack operation. It shrinks the deque by one.

Note that no data is returned, and if the first element's data is needed, it should be retrieved before pop_front() is called.

Definition at line 1529 of file stl_deque.h.

4.447.3.53 push_back() `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>
void std::deque< _Tp, _Alloc >::push_back (
 const value_type & __x) [inline]`

Add data to the end of the deque.

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	Data to be added.
------------------	-------------------

This is a typical stack operation. The function creates an element at the end of the deque and assigns the given data to it. Due to the nature of a deque this operation can be done in constant time.

Definition at line 1493 of file stl_deque.h.

References std::deque< _Tp, _Alloc >::_M_push_back_aux().

4.447.3.54 push_front() `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>
void std::deque< _Tp, _Alloc >::push_front (
 const value_type & __x) [inline]`

Add data to the front of the deque.

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	Data to be added.
------------------	-------------------

This is a typical stack operation. The function creates an element at the front of the deque and assigns the given data to it. Due to the nature of a deque this operation can be done in constant time.

Definition at line 1456 of file stl_deque.h.

References std::deque< _Tp, _Alloc >::_M_push_front_aux().

4.447.3.55 rbegin() `[1/2] template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>
const_reverse_iterator std::deque< _Tp, _Alloc >::rbegin () const [inline], [noexcept]`
Returns a read-only (constant) reverse iterator that points to the last element in the deque. Iteration is done in reverse element order.

Definition at line 1169 of file stl_deque.h.

4.447.3.56 rbegin() [2/2] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>
reverse_iterator std::deque< _Tp, _Alloc >::rbegin () [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns a read/write reverse iterator that points to the last element in the deque. Iteration is done in reverse element order.

Definition at line 1160 of file `stl_deque.h`.

4.447.3.57 rend() [1/2] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>
const_reverse_iterator std::deque< _Tp, _Alloc >::rend () const [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns a read-only (constant) reverse iterator that points to one before the first element in the deque. Iteration is done in reverse element order.

Definition at line 1187 of file `stl_deque.h`.

4.447.3.58 rend() [2/2] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>
reverse_iterator std::deque< _Tp, _Alloc >::rend () [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns a read/write reverse iterator that points to one before the first element in the deque. Iteration is done in reverse element order.

Definition at line 1178 of file `stl_deque.h`.

4.447.3.59 resize() [1/2] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>
void std::deque< _Tp, _Alloc >::resize (
 size_type __new_size) [inline]`

Resizes the deque to the specified number of elements.

Parameters

<code>__new_size</code>	Number of elements the deque should contain.
-------------------------	--

This function will resize the deque to the specified number of elements. If the number is smaller than the deque's current size the deque is truncated, otherwise default constructed elements are appended.

Definition at line 1249 of file `stl_deque.h`.

References `std::deque< _Tp, _Alloc >::size()`.

4.447.3.60 resize() [2/2] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>
void std::deque< _Tp, _Alloc >::resize (
 size_type __new_size,
 const value_type & __x) [inline]`

Resizes the deque to the specified number of elements.

Parameters

<code>__new_size</code>	Number of elements the deque should contain.
<code>__x</code>	Data with which new elements should be populated.

This function will resize the deque to the specified number of elements. If the number is smaller than the deque's current size the deque is truncated, otherwise the deque is extended and new elements are populated with given data.

Definition at line 1271 of file `stl_deque.h`.

References `std::deque< _Tp, _Alloc >::size()`.

4.447.3.61 shrink_to_fit() `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>>
void std::deque<_Tp, _Alloc>::shrink_to_fit () [inline], [noexcept]`
A non-binding request to reduce memory use.

Definition at line 1299 of file `stl_deque.h`.

4.447.3.62 size() `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>>
size_type std::deque<_Tp, _Alloc>::size () const [inline], [noexcept]`
Returns the number of elements in the deque.

Definition at line 1230 of file `stl_deque.h`.

Referenced by `std::deque<_Tp, _Alloc>::M_range_check()`, `std::deque<_Tp, _Alloc>::operator=()`, `std::deque<_Tp, _Alloc>::operator==()`, and `std::deque<_Tp, _Alloc>::resize()`.

4.447.3.63 swap() `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>>
void std::deque<_Tp, _Alloc>::swap (
 deque<_Tp, _Alloc> & __x) [inline], [noexcept]`

Swaps data with another deque.

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	A deque of the same element and allocator types.
------------------	--

This exchanges the elements between two deques in constant time. (Four pointers, so it should be quite fast.) Note that the global `std::swap()` function is specialized such that `std::swap(d1,d2)` will feed to this function.

Whether the allocators are swapped depends on the allocator traits.

Definition at line 1772 of file `stl_deque.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- [stl_deque.h](#)
- [deque.tcc](#)

4.448 std::tr2::direct_bases<_Tp> Struct Template Reference

Public Types

- typedef [__reflection_typelist](#)< __direct_bases(_Tp)... > **type**

4.448.1 Detailed Description

`template<typename _Tp>
struct std::tr2::direct_bases<_Tp>`

Enumerate all the direct base classes of a class. Form of a typelist.

Definition at line 95 of file `tr2/type_traits`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [tr2/type_traits](#)

4.449 __gnu_pbds::direct_mask_range_hashing< Size_Type > Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_pbds::direct_mask_range_hashing< Size_Type >`:

Public Types

- typedef Size_Type **size_type**

Public Member Functions

- void **swap** ([direct_mask_range_hashing](#)< Size_Type > &other)

Protected Member Functions

- void **notify_resized** (size_type size)
- size_type [operator\(\)](#) (size_type hash) const
- size_type **range_hash** (size_type hash) const
- void **swap** (mask_based_range_hashing &other)

4.449.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename Size_Type = std::size_t>
class __gnu_pbds::direct_mask_range_hashing< Size_Type >
```

A mask range-hashing class (uses a bitmask).
Definition at line 109 of file hash_policy.hpp.

4.449.2 Member Function Documentation

4.449.2.1 operator()() `template<typename Size_Type = std::size_t>`
`size_type __gnu_pbds::direct_mask_range_hashing< Size_Type >::operator() (`
`size_type hash) const [inline], [protected]`

Transforms the __hash value hash into a ranged-hash value (using a bit-mask).
The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [hash_policy.hpp](#)

4.450 __gnu_pbds::direct_mod_range_hashing< Size_Type > Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for __gnu_pbds::direct_mod_range_hashing< Size_Type >:

Public Types

- typedef Size_Type **size_type**

Public Member Functions

- void **swap** ([direct_mod_range_hashing](#)< Size_Type > &other)

Protected Member Functions

- void **notify_resized** (size_type s)
- void **notify_resized** (size_type size)
- size_type [operator\(\)](#) (size_type hash) const
- size_type **range_hash** (size_type s) const
- void **swap** (mod_based_range_hashing &other)

4.450.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename Size_Type = std::size_t>
class __gnu_pbds::direct_mod_range_hashing< Size_Type >
```

A mod range-hashing class (uses the modulo function).
Definition at line 141 of file `hash_policy.hpp`.

4.450.2 Member Function Documentation

4.450.2.1 `operator()` `template<typename Size_Type = std::size_t>`
`size_type __gnu_pbds::direct_mod_range_hashing< Size_Type >::operator() (`
`size_type hash) const [inline], [protected]`

Transforms the `__hash` value `hash` into a ranged-hash value (using a modulo operation).
The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [hash_policy.hpp](#)

4.451 `std::discard_block_engine<_RandomNumberEngine, __p, __r>` Class Template Reference

Public Types

- `template<typename _Sseq >`
`using __lf_seed_seq = typename enable_if< __detail::__is_seed_seq< _Sseq, discard_block_engine,`
`result_type >::value >::type`
- `typedef _RandomNumberEngine::result_type result_type`

Public Member Functions

- `discard_block_engine ()`
- `discard_block_engine (_RandomNumberEngine && __rng)`
- `template<typename _Sseq, typename = __lf_seed_seq<_Sseq>>`
`discard_block_engine (_Sseq & __q)`
- `discard_block_engine (const _RandomNumberEngine & __rng)`
- `discard_block_engine (result_type __s)`
- `const _RandomNumberEngine & base () const noexcept`
- `void discard (unsigned long long __z)`
- `result_type operator() ()`
- `void seed ()`
- `template<typename _Sseq >`
`__lf_seed_seq< _Sseq > seed (_Sseq & __q)`
- `void seed (result_type __s)`

Static Public Member Functions

- `static constexpr result_type max ()`
- `static constexpr result_type min ()`

Static Public Attributes

- `static constexpr size_t block_size`
- `static constexpr size_t used_block`

Friends

- `template<typename _RandomNumberEngine1, size_t __p1, size_t __r1, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__os, const`
`std::discard_block_engine< _RandomNumberEngine1, __p1, __r1 > &__x)`
- `bool operator== (const discard_block_engine &__lhs, const discard_block_engine &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _RandomNumberEngine1, size_t __p1, size_t __r1, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator>> (std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &__is,`
`std::discard_block_engine< _RandomNumberEngine1, __p1, __r1 > &__x)`

4.451.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _RandomNumberEngine, size_t __p, size_t __r>
class std::discard_block_engine< _RandomNumberEngine, __p, __r >
```

Produces random numbers from some base engine by discarding blocks of data.

`0 <= __r <= __p`

Definition at line 884 of file random.h.

4.451.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.451.2.1 result_type `template<typename _RandomNumberEngine, size_t __p, size_t __r>`
`typedef _RandomNumberEngine::result_type std::discard_block_engine< _RandomNumberEngine, __p, __r`
`>::result_type`

The type of the generated random value.

Definition at line 891 of file random.h.

4.451.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.451.3.1 discard_block_engine() [1/5] `template<typename _RandomNumberEngine, size_t __p, size_t`
`__r>`

`std::discard_block_engine< _RandomNumberEngine, __p, __r >::discard_block_engine () [inline]`

Constructs a default discard_block_engine engine.

The underlying engine is default constructed as well.

Definition at line 906 of file random.h.

4.451.3.2 discard_block_engine() [2/5] `template<typename _RandomNumberEngine, size_t __p, size_t`
`__r>`

`std::discard_block_engine< _RandomNumberEngine, __p, __r >::discard_block_engine (`
`const _RandomNumberEngine & __rng) [inline], [explicit]`

Copy constructs a discard_block_engine engine.

Copies an existing base class random number generator.

Parameters

<code>__rng</code>	An existing (base class) engine object.
--------------------	---

Definition at line 916 of file random.h.

4.451.3.3 discard_block_engine() [3/5] `template<typename _RandomNumberEngine , size_t __p, size_t __r>`

```
std::discard_block_engine< _RandomNumberEngine, __p, __r >::discard_block_engine (
    _RandomNumberEngine && __rng ) [inline], [explicit]
```

Move constructs a discard_block_engine engine.

Copies an existing base class random number generator.

Parameters

<code>__rng</code>	An existing (base class) engine object.
--------------------	---

Definition at line 926 of file random.h.

4.451.3.4 discard_block_engine() [4/5] `template<typename _RandomNumberEngine , size_t __p, size_t __r>`

```
std::discard_block_engine< _RandomNumberEngine, __p, __r >::discard_block_engine (
    result_type __s ) [inline], [explicit]
```

Seed constructs a discard_block_engine engine.

Constructs the underlying generator engine seeded with __s.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	A seed value for the base class engine.
------------------	---

Definition at line 936 of file random.h.

4.451.3.5 discard_block_engine() [5/5] `template<typename _RandomNumberEngine , size_t __p, size_t __r>`

```
template<typename _Sseq , typename = _If_seed_seq<_Sseq>>
std::discard_block_engine< _RandomNumberEngine, __p, __r >::discard_block_engine (
    _Sseq & __q ) [inline], [explicit]
```

Generator construct a discard_block_engine engine.

Parameters

<code>__q</code>	A seed sequence.
------------------	------------------

Definition at line 946 of file random.h.

4.451.4 Member Function Documentation

4.451.4.1 base() `template<typename _RandomNumberEngine , size_t __p, size_t __r>`

```
const _RandomNumberEngine& std::discard_block_engine< _RandomNumberEngine, __p, __r >::base ( )
const [inline], [noexcept]
```

Gets a const reference to the underlying generator engine object.

Definition at line 990 of file random.h.

4.451.4.2 discard() `template<typename _RandomNumberEngine , size_t __p, size_t __r>
void std::discard_block_engine< _RandomNumberEngine, __p, __r >::discard (`
`unsigned long long __z) [inline]`

Discard a sequence of random numbers.
Definition at line 1011 of file random.h.

4.451.4.3 max() `template<typename _RandomNumberEngine , size_t __p, size_t __r>
static constexpr result_type std::discard_block_engine< _RandomNumberEngine, __p, __r >::max ()`
`[inline], [static], [constexpr]`

Gets the maximum value in the generated random number range.
Definition at line 1004 of file random.h.
References `std::max()`.

4.451.4.4 min() `template<typename _RandomNumberEngine , size_t __p, size_t __r>
static constexpr result_type std::discard_block_engine< _RandomNumberEngine, __p, __r >::min ()`
`[inline], [static], [constexpr]`

Gets the minimum value in the generated random number range.
Definition at line 997 of file random.h.
References `std::min()`.

4.451.4.5 operator>()() `template<typename _RandomNumberEngine , size_t __p, size_t __r>
discard_block_engine< _RandomNumberEngine, __p, __r >::result_type std::discard_block_engine< _↵
RandomNumberEngine, __p, __r >::operator()`

Gets the next value in the generated random number sequence.
Definition at line 681 of file bits/random.tcc.

4.451.4.6 seed() [1/3] `template<typename _RandomNumberEngine , size_t __p, size_t __r>
void std::discard_block_engine< _RandomNumberEngine, __p, __r >::seed () [inline]`
 Reseeds the `discard_block_engine` object with the default seed for the underlying base class generator engine.
Definition at line 955 of file random.h.

4.451.4.7 seed() [2/3] `template<typename _RandomNumberEngine , size_t __p, size_t __r>
template<typename _Sseq >
_If_seed_seq<_Sseq> std::discard_block_engine< _RandomNumberEngine, __p, __r >::seed (`
`_Sseq & __q) [inline]`

Reseeds the `discard_block_engine` object with the given seed sequence.

Parameters

<code>_↵</code>	A seed generator function.
<code>_q</code>	

Definition at line 979 of file random.h.

4.451.4.8 seed() [3/3] `template<typename _RandomNumberEngine , size_t __p, size_t __r>
void std::discard_block_engine< _RandomNumberEngine, __p, __r >::seed (`

```
result_type __s ) [inline]
```

Reseeds the discard_block_engine object with the default seed for the underlying base class generator engine.
Definition at line 966 of file random.h.

4.451.5 Friends And Related Function Documentation

4.451.5.1 operator<< template<typename _RandomNumberEngine , size_t __p, size_t __r>

```
template<typename _RandomNumberEngine1 , size_t __p1, size_t __r1, typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
```

```
std::basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits>& operator<< (
    std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & __os,
    const std::discard_block_engine< _RandomNumberEngine1, __p1, __r1 > & __x ) [friend]
```

Inserts the current state of a discard_block_engine random number generator engine __x into the output stream __os.

Parameters

__os	An output stream.
__x	A discard_block_engine random number generator engine.

Returns

The output stream with the state of __x inserted or in an error state.

4.451.5.2 operator== template<typename _RandomNumberEngine , size_t __p, size_t __r>

```
bool operator== (
    const discard_block_engine< _RandomNumberEngine, __p, __r > & __lhs,
    const discard_block_engine< _RandomNumberEngine, __p, __r > & __rhs ) [friend]
```

Compares two discard_block_engine random number generator objects of the same type for equality.

Parameters

__lhs	A discard_block_engine random number generator object.
__rhs	Another discard_block_engine random number generator object.

Returns

true if the infinite sequences of generated values would be equal, false otherwise.

Definition at line 1035 of file random.h.

4.451.5.3 operator>> template<typename _RandomNumberEngine , size_t __p, size_t __r>

```
template<typename _RandomNumberEngine1 , size_t __p1, size_t __r1, typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
```

```
std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>& operator>> (
    std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & __is,
    std::discard_block_engine< _RandomNumberEngine1, __p1, __r1 > & __x ) [friend]
```

Extracts the current state of a % subtract_with_carry_engine random number generator engine __x from the input stream __is.

Parameters

<code>__is</code>	An input stream.
<code>__x</code>	A <code>discard_block_engine</code> random number generator engine.

Returns

The input stream with the state of `__x` extracted or in an error state.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- [random.h](#)
- [bits/random.tcc](#)

4.452 `std::discrete_distribution<_IntType>` Class Template Reference

Classes

- struct [param_type](#)

Public Types

- typedef `_IntType` [result_type](#)

Public Member Functions

- `template<typename _InputIterator >`
discrete_distribution (`_InputIterator __wbegin, _InputIterator __wend`)
- **discrete_distribution** (`const param_type &__p`)
- **discrete_distribution** (`initializer_list< double > __wl`)
- `template<typename _Func >`
discrete_distribution (`size_t __nw, double __xmin, double __xmax, _Func __fw`)
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _UniformRandomNumberGenerator >`
void __generate (`_ForwardIterator __f, _ForwardIterator __t, _UniformRandomNumberGenerator &__urng`)
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _UniformRandomNumberGenerator >`
void __generate (`_ForwardIterator __f, _ForwardIterator __t, _UniformRandomNumberGenerator &__urng, const param_type &__p`)
- `template<typename _UniformRandomNumberGenerator >`
void __generate (`result_type *__f, result_type *__t, _UniformRandomNumberGenerator &__urng, const param_type &__p`)
- **[result_type](#) max** () const
- **[result_type](#) min** () const
- `template<typename _UniformRandomNumberGenerator >`
[result_type](#) operator() (`_UniformRandomNumberGenerator &__urng`)
- `template<typename _UniformRandomNumberGenerator >`
[result_type](#) operator() (`_UniformRandomNumberGenerator &__urng, const param_type &__p`)
- **[param_type](#) param** () const
- **void param** (`const param_type &__param`)
- **`std::vector< double > probabilities`** () const
- **void reset** ()

Friends

- template<typename _IntType1, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >
std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__os, const std::discrete_distribution< _IntType1 > &__x)
- bool operator== (const discrete_distribution &__d1, const discrete_distribution &__d2)
- template<typename _IntType1, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >
std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator>> (std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &__is, std::discrete_distribution< _IntType1 > &__x)

4.452.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _IntType = int>
class std::discrete_distribution< _IntType >
```

A discrete_distribution random number distribution.
The formula for the discrete probability mass function is
Definition at line 5277 of file random.h.

4.452.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.452.2.1 result_type template<typename _IntType = int>
typedef _IntType std::discrete_distribution< _IntType >::result_type
The type of the range of the distribution.
Definition at line 5284 of file random.h.

4.452.3 Member Function Documentation

4.452.3.1 max() template<typename _IntType = int>
result_type std::discrete_distribution< _IntType >::max () const [inline]
Returns the least upper bound value of the distribution.
Definition at line 5402 of file random.h.
References std::vector< _Tp, _Alloc >::empty(), and std::vector< _Tp, _Alloc >::size().

4.452.3.2 min() template<typename _IntType = int>
result_type std::discrete_distribution< _IntType >::min () const [inline]
Returns the greatest lower bound value of the distribution.
Definition at line 5395 of file random.h.

4.452.3.3 operator>()() template<typename _IntType = int>
template<typename _UniformRandomNumberGenerator >
result_type std::discrete_distribution< _IntType >::operator() (
_UniformRandomNumberGenerator & __urng) [inline]
Generating functions.
Definition at line 5413 of file random.h.

4.452.3.4 param() [1/2] `template<typename _IntType = int>`
`param_type std::discrete_distribution< _IntType >::param () const [inline]`
 Returns the parameter set of the distribution.
 Definition at line 5380 of file random.h.

4.452.3.5 param() [2/2] `template<typename _IntType = int>`
`void std::discrete_distribution< _IntType >::param (`
`const param_type & __param) [inline]`
 Sets the parameter set of the distribution.

Parameters

<code>__param</code>	The new parameter set of the distribution.
----------------------	--

Definition at line 5388 of file random.h.

4.452.3.6 probabilities() `template<typename _IntType = int>`
`std::vector<double> std::discrete_distribution< _IntType >::probabilities () const [inline]`
 Returns the probabilities of the distribution.
 Definition at line 5370 of file random.h.
 References `std::vector< _Tp, _Alloc >::empty()`.

4.452.3.7 reset() `template<typename _IntType = int>`
`void std::discrete_distribution< _IntType >::reset () [inline]`
 Resets the distribution state.
 Definition at line 5363 of file random.h.

4.452.4 Friends And Related Function Documentation

4.452.4.1 operator<< `template<typename _IntType = int>`
`template<typename _IntType1 , typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits>& operator<< (`
`std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & __os,`
`const std::discrete_distribution< _IntType1 > & __x) [friend]`
 Inserts a discrete_distribution random number distribution `__x` into the output stream `__os`.

Parameters

<code>__os</code>	An output stream.
<code>__x</code>	A discrete_distribution random number distribution.

Returns

The output stream with the state of `__x` inserted or in an error state.

4.452.4.2 operator== `template<typename _IntType = int>`

```
bool operator== (
    const discrete_distribution< _IntType > & __d1,
    const discrete_distribution< _IntType > & __d2 ) [friend]
```

Return true if two discrete distributions have the same parameters.



Definition at line 5448 of file random.h.

4.452.4.3 operator>> template<typename _IntType = int>

```
template<typename _IntType1 , typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>& operator>> (
    std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & __is,
    std::discrete_distribution< _IntType1 > & __x ) [friend]
```

Extracts a discrete_distribution random number distribution __x from the input stream __is.

Parameters

 <code>__is</code>	An input stream.
 <code>__x</code>	A discrete_distribution random number generator engine.

Returns

The input stream with __x extracted or in an error state.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- [random.h](#)
- [bits/random.tcc](#)

4.453 std::divides< _Tp > Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for std::divides< _Tp >:

Public Types

- typedef _Tp [first_argument_type](#)
- typedef _Tp [result_type](#)
- typedef _Tp [second_argument_type](#)

Public Member Functions

- constexpr _Tp **operator()** (const _Tp &__x, const _Tp &__y) const

4.453.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>
struct std::divides< _Tp >
```

One of the [math functors](#).

Definition at line 197 of file stl_function.h.

4.453.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.453.2.1 first_argument_type typedef `_Tp std::binary_function< _Tp , _Tp , _Tp >::first_argument_type` [inherited]
 first_argument_type is the type of the first argument
 Definition at line 121 of file stl_function.h.

4.453.2.2 result_type typedef `_Tp std::binary_function< _Tp , _Tp , _Tp >::result_type` [inherited]
 result_type is the return type
 Definition at line 127 of file stl_function.h.

4.453.2.3 second_argument_type typedef `_Tp std::binary_function< _Tp , _Tp , _Tp >::second_argument_type` [inherited]
 second_argument_type is the type of the second argument
 Definition at line 124 of file stl_function.h.
 The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [stl_function.h](#)

4.454 std::divides< void > Struct Reference

Public Types

- typedef `__is_transparent` **is_transparent**

Public Member Functions

- template<typename `_Tp` , typename `_Up` >
 constexpr auto **operator()** (`_Tp` &&`_t`, `_Up` &&`_u`) const noexcept(noexcept(`std::forward`< `_Tp` >(`_t`)/`std::forward`< `_Up` >(`_u`))) -> decltype(`std::forward`< `_Tp` >(`_t`)/`std::forward`< `_Up` >(`_u`))

4.454.1 Detailed Description

One of the [math functors](#).

Definition at line 275 of file stl_function.h.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [stl_function.h](#)

4.455 std::domain_error Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for std::domain_error:

Public Member Functions

- **domain_error** (const char *) `_GLIBCXX_TXN_SAFE`
- **domain_error** (const [domain_error](#) &)=default
- **domain_error** (const [string](#) &`_arg`) `_GLIBCXX_TXN_SAFE`
- **domain_error** ([domain_error](#) &&)=default
- [domain_error](#) & **operator=** (const [domain_error](#) &)=default
- [domain_error](#) & **operator=** ([domain_error](#) &&)=default
- virtual const char * **what** () const noexcept

4.455.1 Detailed Description

Thrown by the library, or by you, to report domain errors (domain in the mathematical sense).

Definition at line 153 of file `stdexcept`.

4.455.2 Member Function Documentation

4.455.2.1 `what()` `virtual const char* std::logic_error::what () const [virtual], [noexcept], [inherited]`

Returns a C-style character string describing the general cause of the current error (the same string passed to the ctor).

Reimplemented from [std::exception](#).

Reimplemented in [std::future_error](#).

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [stdexcept](#)

4.456 `__gnu_pbds::detail::dumnode_const_iterator< Key, Data, _Alloc >` Struct Template Reference

Public Types

- typedef `const_iterator` **const_reference**
- typedef `const_reference` **reference**
- typedef `const_iterator` **value_type**

4.456.1 Detailed Description

`template<typename Key, typename Data, typename _Alloc>`
`struct __gnu_pbds::detail::dumnode_const_iterator< Key, Data, _Alloc >`

Constant node iterator.

Definition at line 52 of file `null_node_metadata.hpp`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [null_node_metadata.hpp](#)

4.457 `std::chrono::duration< _Rep, _Period >` Struct Template Reference

Public Types

- using **period** = `typename _Period::type`
- using **rep** = `_Rep`

Public Member Functions

- `template<typename _Rep2 , typename = _Require< is_convertible<const _Rep2&, rep>, __or_<__is_float<rep>, __not_<__is_<float<_Rep2>>>>>`
`constexpr duration (const _Rep2 &__rep)`
- **duration** (const [duration](#) &)=default
- `template<typename _Rep2 , typename _Period2 , typename = _Require< is_convertible<const _Rep2&, rep>, __or_<__is_float<rep>, __and_<__is_harmonic<_Period2>, __not_<__is_float<_Rep2>>>>>`
`constexpr duration (const duration< _Rep2, _Period2 > &__d)`

- constexpr rep **count** () const
- template<typename _Rep2 = rep>
constexpr **enable_if**<!treat_as_floating_point< _Rep2 >::value, duration & >::type **operator**%= (const duration &__d)
- template<typename _Rep2 = rep>
constexpr **enable_if**<!treat_as_floating_point< _Rep2 >::value, duration & >::type **operator**%= (const rep &__lhs, const duration &__rhs)
- constexpr duration & **operator***= (const rep &__rhs)
- constexpr duration< typename common_type< rep >::type, period > **operator**+ () const
- constexpr duration & **operator**++ ()
- constexpr duration **operator**++ (int)
- constexpr duration & **operator**+= (const duration &__d)
- constexpr duration< typename common_type< rep >::type, period > **operator**- () const
- constexpr duration & **operator**-- ()
- constexpr duration **operator**-- (int)
- constexpr duration & **operator**-= (const duration &__d)
- constexpr duration & **operator**/= (const rep &__rhs)
- duration & **operator**= (const duration &)=default

Static Public Member Functions

- static constexpr duration **max** () noexcept
- static constexpr duration **min** () noexcept
- static constexpr duration **zero** () noexcept

Related Functions

(Note that these are not member functions.)

- template<typename _Rep1, typename _Period1, typename _Rep2, typename _Period2 >
constexpr common_type< duration< _Rep1, _Period1 >, duration< _Rep2, _Period2 > >::type **operator**+ (const duration< _Rep1, _Period1 > &__lhs, const duration< _Rep2, _Period2 > &__rhs)
- template<typename _Rep1, typename _Period1, typename _Rep2, typename _Period2 >
constexpr common_type< duration< _Rep1, _Period1 >, duration< _Rep2, _Period2 > >::type **operator**- (const duration< _Rep1, _Period1 > &__lhs, const duration< _Rep2, _Period2 > &__rhs)
- template<typename _Rep1, typename _Period, typename _Rep2 >
constexpr duration< __common_rep_t< _Rep1, _Rep2 >, _Period > **operator*** (const duration< _Rep1, _Period > &__d, const _Rep2 &__s)
- template<typename _Rep1, typename _Rep2, typename _Period >
constexpr duration< __common_rep_t< _Rep2, _Rep1 >, _Period > **operator*** (const _Rep1 &__s, const duration< _Rep2, _Period > &__d)

4.457.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Rep, typename _Period>
struct std::chrono::duration< _Rep, _Period >
```

duration

Definition at line 421 of file chrono.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [chrono](#)

4.458 std::chrono::duration_values< _Rep > Struct Template Reference

Static Public Member Functions

- static constexpr _Rep **max** () noexcept
- static constexpr _Rep **min** () noexcept
- static constexpr _Rep **zero** () noexcept

4.458.1 Detailed Description

template<typename _Rep>

struct std::chrono::duration_values< _Rep >

duration_values

Definition at line 390 of file chrono.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [chrono](#)

4.459 std::tr2::dynamic_bitset< _WordT, _Alloc > Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for std::tr2::dynamic_bitset< _WordT, _Alloc >:

Classes

- class [reference](#)

Public Types

- typedef __dynamic_bitset_base< _WordT, _Alloc > **_Base**
- typedef _Alloc **allocator_type**
- typedef _WordT **block_type**
- typedef bool **const_reference**
- typedef size_t **size_type**

Public Member Functions

- [dynamic_bitset](#) ()=default
- [dynamic_bitset](#) (const allocator_type &__alloc)
- [dynamic_bitset](#) (const char *__str, const allocator_type &__alloc=allocator_type())
- [dynamic_bitset](#) (const [dynamic_bitset](#) &)=default
- template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc1 >
[dynamic_bitset](#) (const std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc1 > &__str, typename basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc1 >::size_type __pos=0, typename basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc1 >::size_type __n=std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc1 >::npos, _CharT __zero=_CharT('0'), _CharT __one=_CharT('1'), const allocator_type &__alloc=allocator_type())
- [dynamic_bitset](#) ([dynamic_bitset](#) &&__b) noexcept
- **dynamic_bitset** ([initializer_list](#)< block_type > __il, const allocator_type &__alloc=allocator_type())
- [dynamic_bitset](#) (size_type __nbits, unsigned long __val=0ULL, const allocator_type &__alloc=allocator_type())
- template<typename _Traits = std::char_traits<char>, typename _CharT = typename _Traits::char_type>
void **_M_copy_from_ptr** (const _CharT *, size_t, size_t, size_t, _CharT __zero=_CharT('0'), _CharT __one=_CharT('1'))
- template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc1 >
void **_M_copy_from_string** (const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc1 > &__str, size_t __pos, size_t __n, _CharT __zero=_CharT('0'), _CharT __one=_CharT('1'))

- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc1 >`
`void _M_copy_to_string(std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc1 > &__str, _CharT __zero=_CharT('0'), _CharT __one=_CharT('1')) const`
 - `bool all () const`
 - `bool any () const`
 - `template<typename _BlockInputIterator >`
`void append (_BlockInputIterator __first, _BlockInputIterator __last)`
 - `void append (block_type __block)`
 - `void append (initializer_list< block_type > __il)`
 - `void clear ()`
 - `size_type count () const noexcept`
 - `bool empty () const noexcept`
 - `size_type find_first () const`
 - `size_type find_next (size_t __prev) const`
 - `dynamic_bitset & flip ()`
 - `dynamic_bitset & flip (size_type __pos)`
 - `allocator_type get_allocator () const noexcept`
 - `bool is_proper_subset_of (const dynamic_bitset &__b) const`
 - `bool is_subset_of (const dynamic_bitset &__b) const`
 - `constexpr size_type max_size () noexcept`
 - `bool none () const`
 - `size_type num_blocks () const noexcept`
 - `dynamic_bitset & operator= (const dynamic_bitset &)=default`
 - `dynamic_bitset & operator= (dynamic_bitset &&__b) noexcept(std::is_nothrow_move_assignable<_Base >::value)`
 - `dynamic_bitset operator~ () const`
 - `void push_back (bool __bit)`
 - `dynamic_bitset & reset ()`
 - `dynamic_bitset & reset (size_type __pos)`
 - `void resize (size_type __nbits, bool __value=false)`
 - `dynamic_bitset & set ()`
 - `dynamic_bitset & set (size_type __pos, bool __val=true)`
 - `size_type size () const noexcept`
 - `void swap (dynamic_bitset &__b) noexcept`
 - `bool test (size_type __pos) const`
 - `template<typename _CharT = char, typename _Traits = std::char_traits<_CharT>, typename _Alloc1 = std::allocator<_CharT>>`
`std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc1 > to_string (_CharT __zero=_CharT('0'), _CharT __one=_CharT('1')) const`
 - `unsigned long long to_ullong () const`
 - `unsigned long to_ulong () const`
-
- `dynamic_bitset & operator&= (const dynamic_bitset &__rhs)`
 - `dynamic_bitset & operator&= (dynamic_bitset &&__rhs)`
 - `dynamic_bitset & operator|= (const dynamic_bitset &__rhs)`
 - `dynamic_bitset & operator^= (const dynamic_bitset &__rhs)`
 - `dynamic_bitset & operator-= (const dynamic_bitset &__rhs)`
-
- `dynamic_bitset & operator<<= (size_type __pos)`

- `dynamic_bitset` & `operator>>=` (size_type __pos)
- `reference operator[]` (size_type __pos)
- `const_reference operator[]` (size_type __pos) const
- `dynamic_bitset operator<<` (size_type __pos) const
- `dynamic_bitset operator>>` (size_type __pos) const

Static Public Attributes

- static const size_type `bits_per_block`
- static const size_type `npos`

Friends

- bool `operator<` (const `dynamic_bitset` &__lhs, const `dynamic_bitset` &__rhs) noexcept
- bool `operator==` (const `dynamic_bitset` &__lhs, const `dynamic_bitset` &__rhs) noexcept
- class `reference`

4.459.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _WordT = unsigned long long, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_WordT>>
class std::tr2::dynamic_bitset<_WordT, _Alloc >
```

The `dynamic_bitset` class represents a sequence of bits.

See N2050, Proposal to Add a Dynamically Sizeable Bitset to the Standard Library. <http://www.open-std.org/jtc1/sc22/wg21/docs/papers/2006/n2050.pdf>

In the general unoptimized case, storage is allocated in word-sized blocks. Let B be the number of bits in a word, then (Nb+(B-1))/B words will be used for storage. B - NbB bits are unused. (They are the high-order bits in the highest word.) It is a class invariant that those unused bits are always zero.

If you think of `dynamic_bitset` as "a simple array of bits," be aware that your mental picture is reversed: a `dynamic_bitset` behaves the same way as bits in integers do, with the bit at index 0 in the "least significant / right-hand" position, and the bit at index Nb-1 in the "most significant / left-hand" position. Thus, unlike other containers, a `dynamic_bitset`'s index "counts from right to left," to put it very loosely.

This behavior is preserved when translating to and from strings. For example, the first line of the following program probably prints "b('a') is 0001100001" on a modern ASCII system.

```
#include <dynamic_bitset>
#include <iostream>
#include <sstream>
using namespace std;
int main()
{
    long    a = 'a';
    dynamic_bitset<> b(a);
    cout << "b('a') is " << b << endl;
    ostringstream s;
    s << b;
    string str = s.str();
    cout << "index 3 in the string is " << str[3] << " but\n"
         << "index 3 in the bitset is " << b[3] << endl;
}
```

Most of the actual code isn't contained in `dynamic_bitset<>` itself, but in the base class `__dynamic_bitset_base`. The base class works with whole words, not with individual bits. This allows us to specialize `__dynamic_bitset_base` for the important special case where the `dynamic_bitset` is only a single word.

Extra confusion can result due to the fact that the storage for `__dynamic_bitset_base` is a vector, and is indexed as such. This is carefully encapsulated.

Definition at line 419 of file `dynamic_bitset`.

4.459.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.459.2.1 dynamic_bitset() [1/7] `template<typename _WordT = unsigned long long, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_WordT>>`

`std::tr2::dynamic_bitset< _WordT, _Alloc >::dynamic_bitset ()` [default]

All bits set to zero.

4.459.2.2 dynamic_bitset() [2/7] `template<typename _WordT = unsigned long long, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_WordT>>`

`std::tr2::dynamic_bitset< _WordT, _Alloc >::dynamic_bitset (`
`const allocator_type & __alloc)` [inline], [explicit]

All bits set to zero.

Definition at line 578 of file `dynamic_bitset`.

4.459.2.3 dynamic_bitset() [3/7] `template<typename _WordT = unsigned long long, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_WordT>>`

`std::tr2::dynamic_bitset< _WordT, _Alloc >::dynamic_bitset (`
`size_type __nbits,`
`unsigned long long __val = 0ULL,`
`const allocator_type & __alloc = allocator_type())` [inline], [explicit]

Initial bits bitwise-copied from a single word (others set to zero).

Definition at line 584 of file `dynamic_bitset`.

4.459.2.4 dynamic_bitset() [4/7] `template<typename _WordT = unsigned long long, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_WordT>>`

`template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits , typename _Alloc1 >`
`std::tr2::dynamic_bitset< _WordT, _Alloc >::dynamic_bitset (`
`const std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc1 > & __str,`
`typename basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc1 >::size_type __pos = 0,`
`typename basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc1 >::size_type __n = std::basic_string<`
`_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc1>::npos,`
`_CharT __zero = _CharT('0'),`
`_CharT __one = _CharT('1'),`
`const allocator_type & __alloc = allocator_type())` [inline], [explicit]

Use a subset of a string.

Parameters

<code>__str</code>	A string of '0' and '1' characters.
<code>__pos</code>	Index of the first character in <code>__str</code> to use.
<code>__n</code>	The number of characters to copy.
<code>__zero</code>	The character to use for unset bits.
<code>__one</code>	The character to use for set bits.
<code>__alloc</code>	An allocator.

Exceptions

<code>std::out_of_range</code>	If <code>__pos</code> is bigger the size of <code>__str</code> .
<code>std::invalid_argument</code>	If a character appears in the string which is neither '0' nor '1'.

Definition at line 609 of file `dynamic_bitset`.

4.459.2.5 `dynamic_bitset()` [5/7] `template<typename _WordT = unsigned long long, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_WordT>>`

```
std::tr2::dynamic_bitset<_WordT, _Alloc>::dynamic_bitset (
    const char * __str,
    const allocator_type & __alloc = allocator_type() ) [inline], [explicit]
```

Construct from a string.

Parameters

<code>__str</code>	A string of '0' and '1' characters.
<code>__alloc</code>	An allocator.

Exceptions

<code>std::invalid_argument</code>	If a character appears in the string which is neither '0' nor '1'.
------------------------------------	--

Definition at line 636 of file `dynamic_bitset`.

4.459.2.6 `dynamic_bitset()` [6/7] `template<typename _WordT = unsigned long long, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_WordT>>`

```
std::tr2::dynamic_bitset<_WordT, _Alloc>::dynamic_bitset (
    const dynamic_bitset<_WordT, _Alloc> & ) [default]
```

Copy constructor.

4.459.2.7 `dynamic_bitset()` [7/7] `template<typename _WordT = unsigned long long, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_WordT>>`

```
std::tr2::dynamic_bitset<_WordT, _Alloc>::dynamic_bitset (
    dynamic_bitset<_WordT, _Alloc> && __b ) [inline], [noexcept]
```

Move constructor.

Definition at line 648 of file `dynamic_bitset`.

4.459.3 Member Function Documentation

4.459.3.1 `all()` `template<typename _WordT = unsigned long long, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_WordT>>`

```
bool std::tr2::dynamic_bitset<_WordT, _Alloc>::all ( ) const [inline]
```

Tests whether all the bits are on.

Returns

True if all the bits are set.

Definition at line 1036 of file `dynamic_bitset`.

4.459.3.2 any() `template<typename _WordT = unsigned long long, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_WordT>>`

`bool std::tr2::dynamic_bitset< _WordT, _Alloc >::any () const [inline]`

Tests whether any of the bits are on.

Returns

True if at least one bit is set.

Definition at line 1044 of file `dynamic_bitset`.

4.459.3.3 append() [1/2] `template<typename _WordT = unsigned long long, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_WordT>>`

`template<typename _BlockInputIterator >`

`void std::tr2::dynamic_bitset< _WordT, _Alloc >::append (`
 `_BlockInputIterator __first,`
 `_BlockInputIterator __last) [inline]`

Append an iterator range of blocks.

Definition at line 744 of file `dynamic_bitset`.

4.459.3.4 append() [2/2] `template<typename _WordT = unsigned long long, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_WordT>>`

`void std::tr2::dynamic_bitset< _WordT, _Alloc >::append (`
 `block_type __block) [inline]`

Append a block.

Definition at line 726 of file `dynamic_bitset`.

4.459.3.5 clear() `template<typename _WordT = unsigned long long, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_WordT>>`

`void std::tr2::dynamic_bitset< _WordT, _Alloc >::clear () [inline]`

Clear the bitset.

Definition at line 701 of file `dynamic_bitset`.

4.459.3.6 count() `template<typename _WordT = unsigned long long, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_WordT>>`

`size_type std::tr2::dynamic_bitset< _WordT, _Alloc >::count () const [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns the number of bits which are set.

Definition at line 992 of file `dynamic_bitset`.

4.459.3.7 empty() `template<typename _WordT = unsigned long long, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_WordT>>`

`bool std::tr2::dynamic_bitset< _WordT, _Alloc >::empty () const [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns true if the `dynamic_bitset` is empty.

Definition at line 1007 of file dynamic_bitset.

4.459.3.8 find_first() `template<typename _WordT = unsigned long long, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_WordT>>`

`size_type std::tr2::dynamic_bitset<_WordT, _Alloc >::find_first () const [inline]`

Finds the index of the first "on" bit.

Returns

The index of the first bit set, or size() if not found.

See also

[find_next](#)

Definition at line 1072 of file dynamic_bitset.

4.459.3.9 find_next() `template<typename _WordT = unsigned long long, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_WordT>>`

`size_type std::tr2::dynamic_bitset<_WordT, _Alloc >::find_next (`
`size_t __prev) const [inline]`

Finds the index of the next "on" bit after prev.

Returns

The index of the next bit set, or size() if not found.

Parameters

<code>__prev</code>	Where to start searching.
---------------------	---------------------------

See also

[find_first](#)

Definition at line 1082 of file dynamic_bitset.

4.459.3.10 flip() [1/2] `template<typename _WordT = unsigned long long, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_WordT>>`

`dynamic_bitset& std::tr2::dynamic_bitset<_WordT, _Alloc >::flip () [inline]`

Toggles every bit to its opposite value.

Definition at line 883 of file dynamic_bitset.

4.459.3.11 flip() [2/2] `template<typename _WordT = unsigned long long, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_WordT>>`

`dynamic_bitset& std::tr2::dynamic_bitset<_WordT, _Alloc >::flip (`
`size_type __pos) [inline]`

Toggles a given bit to its opposite value.

Parameters

<code>__pos</code>	The index of the bit.
--------------------	-----------------------

Exceptions

<code>std::out_of_range</code>	If <code>__pos</code> is bigger the size of the set.
--------------------------------	--

Definition at line 896 of file `dynamic_bitset`.

4.459.3.12 `get_allocator()` `template<typename _WordT = unsigned long long, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_WordT>>`
`allocator_type std::tr2::dynamic_bitset< _WordT, _Alloc >::get_allocator () const [inline], [noexcept]`

Return the allocator for the bitset.

Definition at line 681 of file `dynamic_bitset`.

4.459.3.13 `max_size()` `template<typename _WordT = unsigned long long, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_WordT>>`
`constexpr size_type std::tr2::dynamic_bitset< _WordT, _Alloc >::max_size () [inline], [constexpr], [noexcept]`

Returns the maximum size of a `dynamic_bitset` object having the same type as `*this`. The real answer is `max() * bits_per_block` but is likely to overflow.

Definition at line 1014 of file `dynamic_bitset`.

4.459.3.14 `none()` `template<typename _WordT = unsigned long long, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_WordT>>`
`bool std::tr2::dynamic_bitset< _WordT, _Alloc >::none () const [inline]`

Tests whether any of the bits are on.

Returns

True if none of the bits are set.

Definition at line 1052 of file `dynamic_bitset`.

4.459.3.15 `num_blocks()` `template<typename _WordT = unsigned long long, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_WordT>>`
`size_type std::tr2::dynamic_bitset< _WordT, _Alloc >::num_blocks () const [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns the total number of blocks.

Definition at line 1002 of file `dynamic_bitset`.

4.459.3.16 `operator&=()` [1/2] `template<typename _WordT = unsigned long long, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_WordT>>`
`dynamic_bitset& std::tr2::dynamic_bitset< _WordT, _Alloc >::operator&= (`
`const dynamic_bitset< _WordT, _Alloc > & __rhs) [inline]`

Operations on `dynamic_bitsets`.

Parameters

<code>__rhs</code>	A same-sized <code>dynamic_bitset</code> .
--------------------	--

These should be self-explanatory.
Definition at line 759 of file `dynamic_bitset`.

4.459.3.17 operator&=() [2/2] `template<typename _WordT = unsigned long long, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_WordT>>
dynamic_bitset& std::tr2::dynamic_bitset<_WordT, _Alloc >::operator&= (`
`dynamic_bitset<_WordT, _Alloc > && __rhs) [inline]`

Operations on `dynamic_bitsets`.

Parameters

<code>__rhs</code>	A same-sized <code>dynamic_bitset</code> .
--------------------	--

These should be self-explanatory.
Definition at line 766 of file `dynamic_bitset`.

4.459.3.18 operator-=() `template<typename _WordT = unsigned long long, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_WordT>>
dynamic_bitset& std::tr2::dynamic_bitset<_WordT, _Alloc >::operator-= (`
`const dynamic_bitset<_WordT, _Alloc > & __rhs) [inline]`

Operations on `dynamic_bitsets`.

Parameters

<code>__rhs</code>	A same-sized <code>dynamic_bitset</code> .
--------------------	--

These should be self-explanatory.
Definition at line 787 of file `dynamic_bitset`.

4.459.3.19 operator<<() `template<typename _WordT = unsigned long long, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_WordT>>
dynamic_bitset std::tr2::dynamic_bitset<_WordT, _Alloc >::operator<< (`
`size_type __pos) const [inline]`

Self-explanatory.

Definition at line 1057 of file `dynamic_bitset`.

4.459.3.20 operator<<=() `template<typename _WordT = unsigned long long, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_WordT>>
dynamic_bitset& std::tr2::dynamic_bitset<_WordT, _Alloc >::operator<<= (`
`size_type __pos) [inline]`

Operations on `dynamic_bitsets`.

Parameters

<code>__pos</code>	The number of places to shift.
--------------------	--------------------------------

These should be self-explanatory.
Definition at line 801 of file `dynamic_bitset`.

4.459.3.21 operator=() [1/2] `template<typename _WordT = unsigned long long, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_WordT>>
dynamic_bitset& std::tr2::dynamic_bitset< _WordT, _Alloc >::operator= (`
`const dynamic_bitset< _WordT, _Alloc > &) [default]`

Copy assignment operator.

4.459.3.22 operator=() [2/2] `template<typename _WordT = unsigned long long, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_WordT>>
dynamic_bitset& std::tr2::dynamic_bitset< _WordT, _Alloc >::operator= (`
`dynamic_bitset< _WordT, _Alloc > && __b) [inline], [noexcept]`

Move assignment operator.
Definition at line 665 of file `dynamic_bitset`.

4.459.3.23 operator>>() `template<typename _WordT = unsigned long long, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_WordT>>
dynamic_bitset std::tr2::dynamic_bitset< _WordT, _Alloc >::operator>> (`
`size_type __pos) const [inline]`

Self-explanatory.
Definition at line 1062 of file `dynamic_bitset`.

4.459.3.24 operator>>=() `template<typename _WordT = unsigned long long, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_WordT>>
dynamic_bitset& std::tr2::dynamic_bitset< _WordT, _Alloc >::operator>>= (`
`size_type __pos) [inline]`

Operations on `dynamic_bitsets`.

Parameters

<code>__pos</code>	The number of places to shift.
--------------------	--------------------------------

These should be self-explanatory.
Definition at line 815 of file `dynamic_bitset`.

4.459.3.25 operator[]() [1/2] `template<typename _WordT = unsigned long long, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_WordT>>
reference std::tr2::dynamic_bitset< _WordT, _Alloc >::operator[] (`
`size_type __pos) [inline]`

Array-indexing support.

Parameters

<code>__pos</code>	Index into the <code>dynamic_bitset</code> .
--------------------	--

Returns

A bool for a 'const dynamic_bitset'. For non-const bitsets, an instance of the reference proxy class.

Note

These operators do no range checking and throw no exceptions, as required by DR 11 to the standard.

Definition at line 918 of file dynamic_bitset.

4.459.3.26 operator[]() [2/2] `template<typename _WordT = unsigned long long, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_WordT>>`

`const_reference std::tr2::dynamic_bitset< _WordT, _Alloc >::operator[] (`
`size_type __pos) const [inline]`

Array-indexing support.

Parameters

<code>__pos</code>	Index into the dynamic_bitset.
--------------------	--------------------------------

Returns

A bool for a 'const dynamic_bitset'. For non-const bitsets, an instance of the reference proxy class.

Note

These operators do no range checking and throw no exceptions, as required by DR 11 to the standard.

Definition at line 922 of file dynamic_bitset.

4.459.3.27 operator^=() `template<typename _WordT = unsigned long long, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_WordT>>`

`dynamic_bitset& std::tr2::dynamic_bitset< _WordT, _Alloc >::operator^= (`
`const dynamic_bitset< _WordT, _Alloc > & __rhs) [inline]`

Operations on dynamic_bitsets.

Parameters

<code>__rhs</code>	A same-sized dynamic_bitset.
--------------------	------------------------------

These should be self-explanatory.

Definition at line 780 of file dynamic_bitset.

4.459.3.28 operator" |=() `template<typename _WordT = unsigned long long, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_WordT>>`

`dynamic_bitset& std::tr2::dynamic_bitset< _WordT, _Alloc >::operator|= (`
`const dynamic_bitset< _WordT, _Alloc > & __rhs) [inline]`

Operations on dynamic_bitsets.

Parameters

<code>__rhs</code>	A same-sized dynamic_bitset.
--------------------	------------------------------

These should be self-explanatory.
Definition at line 773 of file `dynamic_bitset`.

4.459.3.29 operator~() `template<typename _WordT = unsigned long long, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_WordT>>`

`dynamic_bitset< std::tr2::dynamic_bitset< _WordT, _Alloc >::operator~ () const [inline]`

See the no-argument `flip()`.

Definition at line 905 of file `dynamic_bitset`.

4.459.3.30 push_back() `template<typename _WordT = unsigned long long, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_WordT>>`

`void std::tr2::dynamic_bitset< _WordT, _Alloc >::push_back (bool __bit) [inline]`

Push a bit onto the high end of the bitset.

Definition at line 711 of file `dynamic_bitset`.

4.459.3.31 reset() `[1/2] template<typename _WordT = unsigned long long, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_WordT>>`

`dynamic_bitset& std::tr2::dynamic_bitset< _WordT, _Alloc >::reset () [inline]`

Sets every bit to false.

Definition at line 858 of file `dynamic_bitset`.

4.459.3.32 reset() `[2/2] template<typename _WordT = unsigned long long, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_WordT>>`

`dynamic_bitset& std::tr2::dynamic_bitset< _WordT, _Alloc >::reset (size_type __pos) [inline]`

Sets a given bit to false.

Parameters

<code>__pos</code>	The index of the bit.
--------------------	-----------------------

Exceptions

<code>std::out_of_range</code>	If <code>__pos</code> is bigger the size of the set.
--------------------------------	--

Same as writing `set (__pos, false)`.
Definition at line 872 of file `dynamic_bitset`.

4.459.3.33 resize() `template<typename _WordT = unsigned long long, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_WordT>>`

`void std::tr2::dynamic_bitset< _WordT, _Alloc >::resize (size_type __nbits, bool __value = false) [inline]`

Resize the bitset.

Definition at line 688 of file `dynamic_bitset`.

4.459.3.34 set() [1/2] `template<typename _WordT = unsigned long long, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_WordT>>`

`dynamic_bitset& std::tr2::dynamic_bitset<_WordT, _Alloc >::set () [inline]`

Sets every bit to true.

Definition at line 833 of file `dynamic_bitset`.

4.459.3.35 set() [2/2] `template<typename _WordT = unsigned long long, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_WordT>>`

`dynamic_bitset& std::tr2::dynamic_bitset<_WordT, _Alloc >::set (`

`size_type __pos,`

`bool __val = true) [inline]`

Sets a given bit to a particular value.

Parameters

<code>__pos</code>	The index of the bit.
<code>__val</code>	Either true or false, defaults to true.

Exceptions

<code>std::out_of_range</code>	If <code>__pos</code> is bigger the size of the set.
--------------------------------	--

Definition at line 847 of file `dynamic_bitset`.

4.459.3.36 size() `template<typename _WordT = unsigned long long, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_WordT>>`

`size_type std::tr2::dynamic_bitset<_WordT, _Alloc >::size () const [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns the total number of bits.

Definition at line 997 of file `dynamic_bitset`.

Referenced by `std::tr2::operator>>()`.

4.459.3.37 swap() `template<typename _WordT = unsigned long long, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_WordT>>`

`void std::tr2::dynamic_bitset<_WordT, _Alloc >::swap (`

`dynamic_bitset<_WordT, _Alloc > & __b) [inline], [noexcept]`

Swap with another bitset.

Definition at line 654 of file `dynamic_bitset`.

4.459.3.38 test() `template<typename _WordT = unsigned long long, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_WordT>>`

`bool std::tr2::dynamic_bitset<_WordT, _Alloc >::test (`

`size_type __pos) const [inline]`

Tests the value of a bit.

Parameters

<code>__pos</code>	The index of a bit.
--------------------	---------------------

Returns

The value at `__pos`.

Exceptions

<code>std::out_of_range</code>	If <code>__pos</code> is bigger the size of the set.
--------------------------------	--

Definition at line 1024 of file `dynamic_bitset`.

```
4.459.3.39 to_string() template<typename _WordT = unsigned long long, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<↵
_WordT>>
template<typename _CharT = char, typename _Traits = std::char_traits<_CharT>, typename _Alloc1 =
std::allocator<_CharT>>
std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc1> std::tr2::dynamic_bitset< _WordT, _Alloc >::to_↵
string (
    _CharT __zero = _CharT('0'),
    _CharT __one = _CharT('1') ) const [inline]
```

Returns a character interpretation of the `dynamic_bitset`.

Returns

The string equivalent of the bits.

Note the ordering of the bits: decreasing character positions correspond to increasing bit positions (see the main class notes for an example).

Definition at line 958 of file `dynamic_bitset`.

```
4.459.3.40 to_ulong() template<typename _WordT = unsigned long long, typename _Alloc = std↵
::allocator<_WordT>>
unsigned long long std::tr2::dynamic_bitset< _WordT, _Alloc >::to_ulong ( ) const [inline]
```

Returns a numerical interpretation of the `dynamic_bitset`.

Returns

The integral equivalent of the bits.

Exceptions

<code>std::overflow_error</code>	If there are too many bits to be represented in an unsigned long.
----------------------------------	---

Definition at line 943 of file `dynamic_bitset`.

```
4.459.3.41 to_ulong() template<typename _WordT = unsigned long long, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<↵
_WordT>>
unsigned long std::tr2::dynamic_bitset< _WordT, _Alloc >::to_ulong ( ) const [inline]
```

Returns a numerical interpretation of the `dynamic_bitset`.

Returns

The integral equivalent of the bits.

Exceptions

<code>std::overflow_error</code>	If there are too many bits to be represented in an unsigned long.
----------------------------------	---

Definition at line 933 of file `dynamic_bitset`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- [dynamic_bitset](#)
- [dynamic_bitset.tcc](#)

4.460 `std::enable_if< bool, _Tp >` Struct Template Reference

4.460.1 Detailed Description

```
template<bool, typename _Tp = void>
struct std::enable_if< bool, _Tp >
```

Define a member typedef `type` only if a boolean constant is true.

Definition at line 2182 of file `type_traits`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [type_traits](#)

4.461 `std::enable_shared_from_this< _Tp >` Class Template Reference

Public Member Functions

- [shared_ptr< _Tp >](#) **shared_from_this** ()
- [shared_ptr< const _Tp >](#) **shared_from_this** () const
- [weak_ptr< const _Tp >](#) **weak_from_this** () const noexcept
- [weak_ptr< _Tp >](#) **weak_from_this** () noexcept

Protected Member Functions

- **enable_shared_from_this** (const [enable_shared_from_this](#) &) noexcept
- **enable_shared_from_this** & **operator=** (const [enable_shared_from_this](#) &) noexcept

Friends

- const [enable_shared_from_this](#) * **__enable_shared_from_this_base** (const [__shared_count](#)<> &, const [enable_shared_from_this](#) * __p)
- template<typename , _Lock_policy >
class **__shared_ptr**

4.461.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>
class std::enable_shared_from_this< _Tp >
```

Base class allowing use of member function `shared_from_this`.

Definition at line 791 of file bits/shared_ptr.h.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [bits/shared_ptr.h](#)

4.462 `__gnu_cxx::enc_filebuf<_CharT>` Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_cxx::enc_filebuf<_CharT>`:

Public Types

- typedef codecvt< [char_type](#), char, [__state_type](#) > [__codecvt_type](#)
- typedef [__basic_file](#)< char > [__file_type](#)
- typedef [basic_filebuf](#)< [char_type](#), [traits_type](#) > [__filebuf_type](#)
- typedef [traits_type](#)::[state_type](#) [__state_type](#)
- typedef [basic_streambuf](#)< [char_type](#), [traits_type](#) > [__streambuf_type](#)
- typedef [_CharT](#) [char_type](#)
- typedef [traits_type](#)::[int_type](#) [int_type](#)
- typedef [traits_type](#)::[off_type](#) [off_type](#)
- typedef [traits_type](#)::[pos_type](#) [pos_type](#)
- typedef [traits_type](#)::[state_type](#) [state_type](#)
- typedef [encoding_char_traits](#)< [_CharT](#) > [traits_type](#)

Public Member Functions

- [enc_filebuf](#) ([state_type](#) & [__state](#))
- [__filebuf_type](#) * [close](#) ()
- locale [getloc](#) () const
- streamsize [in_avail](#) ()
- bool [is_open](#) () const throw ()
- [__filebuf_type](#) * [open](#) (const char * [__s](#), [ios_base](#)::openmode [__mode](#))
- [__filebuf_type](#) * [open](#) (const [std::string](#) & [__s](#), [ios_base](#)::openmode [__mode](#))
- locale [pubimbue](#) (const locale & [__loc](#))
- [int_type](#) [sbumpc](#) ()
- [int_type](#) [sgetc](#) ()
- streamsize [sgetn](#) ([char_type](#) * [__s](#), streamsize [__n](#))
- [int_type](#) [snextc](#) ()
- [int_type](#) [sputbackc](#) ([char_type](#) [__c](#))
- [int_type](#) [sputc](#) ([char_type](#) [__c](#))
- streamsize [sputn](#) (const [char_type](#) * [__s](#), streamsize [__n](#))
- [int_type](#) [sungetc](#) ()
- void [swap](#) ([basic_filebuf](#) &)
- [basic_streambuf](#) * [pubsetbuf](#) ([char_type](#) * [__s](#), streamsize [__n](#))
- [pos_type](#) [pubseekoff](#) ([off_type](#) [__off](#), [ios_base](#)::seekdir [__way](#), [ios_base](#)::openmode [__mode](#)=[ios_base](#)::in|[ios_base](#)::out)
- [pos_type](#) [pubseekpos](#) ([pos_type](#) [__sp](#), [ios_base](#)::openmode [__mode](#)=[ios_base](#)::in|[ios_base](#)::out)
- int [pubsync](#) ()

Protected Member Functions

- `void __safe_gbump (streamsize __n)`
 - `void __safe_pbump (streamsize __n)`
 - `void _M_allocate_internal_buffer ()`
 - `bool _M_convert_to_external (char_type *, streamsize)`
 - `void _M_create_pback ()`
 - `void _M_destroy_internal_buffer () throw ()`
 - `void _M_destroy_pback () throw ()`
 - `int _M_get_ext_pos (__state_type &__state)`
 - `pos_type _M_seek (off_type __off, ios_base::seekdir __way, __state_type __state)`
 - `void _M_set_buffer (streamsize __off)`
 - `bool _M_terminate_output ()`
 - `void gbump (int __n)`
 - `virtual void imbue (const locale &__loc)`
 - `virtual int_type overflow (int_type __c=_Traits::eof())`
 - `virtual int_type pbackfail (int_type __c=_Traits::eof())`
 - `void pbump (int __n)`
 - `virtual pos_type seekoff (off_type __off, ios_base::seekdir __way, ios_base::openmode __mode=ios_base::in|ios_base::out)`
 - `virtual pos_type seekpos (pos_type __pos, ios_base::openmode __mode=ios_base::in|ios_base::out)`
 - `virtual __streambuf_type * setbuf (char_type *__s, streamsize __n)`
 - `void setg (char_type *__gbeg, char_type *__gnext, char_type *__gend)`
 - `void setp (char_type *__pbeg, char_type *__pend)`
 - `virtual streamsize showmanyc ()`
 - `void swap (basic_streambuf &__sb)`
 - `virtual int sync ()`
 - `virtual int_type uflow ()`
 - `virtual int_type underflow ()`
 - `virtual streamsize xsgetn (char_type *__s, streamsize __n)`
 - `virtual streamsize xspn (const char_type *__s, streamsize __n)`
-
- `char_type * eback () const`
 - `char_type * gptr () const`
 - `char_type * egptr () const`
-
- `char_type * pbase () const`
 - `char_type * pptr () const`
 - `char_type * epptr () const`

Protected Attributes

- `char_type * _M_buf`
- `bool _M_buf_allocated`
- `locale _M_buf_locale`
- `size_t _M_buf_size`
- `const __codecvt_type * _M_codecvt`
- `char * _M_ext_buf`
- `streamsize _M_ext_buf_size`

- `char * _M_ext_end`
 - `const char * _M_ext_next`
 - `__file_type _M_file`
 - `char_type * _M_in_beg`
 - `char_type * _M_in_cur`
 - `char_type * _M_in_end`
 - `__c_lock _M_lock`
 - `ios_base::openmode _M_mode`
 - `char_type * _M_out_beg`
 - `char_type * _M_out_cur`
 - `char_type * _M_out_end`
 - `bool _M_reading`
 - `__state_type _M_state_beg`
 - `__state_type _M_state_cur`
 - `__state_type _M_state_last`
 - `bool _M_writing`
-
- `char_type _M_pback`
 - `char_type * _M_pback_cur_save`
 - `char_type * _M_pback_end_save`
 - `bool _M_pback_init`

4.462.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _CharT>
class __gnu_cxx::enc_filebuf< _CharT >
```

class `enc_filebuf`.

Definition at line 42 of file `enc_filebuf.h`.

4.462.2 Member Function Documentation

4.462.2.1 `_M_create_pback()` `void std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, encoding_char_traits< _CharT > >::_M_create_pback () [inline], [protected], [inherited]`

Initializes pback buffers, and moves normal buffers to safety. Assumptions: `_M_in_cur` has already been moved back
Definition at line 199 of file `fstream`.

4.462.2.2 `_M_destroy_pback()` `void std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, encoding_char_traits< _CharT > >::_M_destroy_pback () throw () [inline], [protected], [inherited]`

Deactivates pback buffer contents, and restores normal buffer. Assumptions: The pback buffer has only moved forward.
Definition at line 216 of file `fstream`.

4.462.2.3 `_M_set_buffer()` `void std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, encoding_char_traits<_CharT>>::_M_set_buffer (
streamsize __off) [inline], [protected], [inherited]`

This function sets the pointers of the internal buffer, both get and put areas. Typically:

`__off == egptr() - eback()` upon underflow/uflow (**read** mode); `__off == 0` upon overflow (**write** mode); `__off == -1` upon open, setbuf, seekoff/pos (**uncommitted** mode).

NB: `eptr() - pbase() == _M_buf_size - 1`, since `_M_buf_size` reflects the actual allocated memory and the last cell is reserved for the overflow char of a full put area.

Definition at line 459 of file `fstream`.

4.462.2.4 `close()` `basic_filebuf<_CharT, encoding_char_traits<_CharT>>::__filebuf_type * std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, encoding_char_traits<_CharT>>::close [inherited]`

Closes the currently associated file.

Returns

`this` on success, NULL on failure

If no file is currently open, this function immediately fails.

If a *put buffer area* exists, `overflow(eof)` is called to flush all the characters. The file is then closed.

If any operations fail, this function also fails.

Definition at line 361 of file `fstream.tcc`.

4.462.2.5 `eback()` `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits>
char_type* std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, _Traits>::eback () const [inline], [protected], [inherited]`
Access to the get area.

These functions are only available to other protected functions, including derived classes.

- `eback()` returns the beginning pointer for the input sequence
- `gptr()` returns the next pointer for the input sequence
- `egptr()` returns the end pointer for the input sequence

Definition at line 489 of file `streambuf`.

4.462.2.6 `egptr()` `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits>
char_type* std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, _Traits>::egptr () const [inline], [protected], [inherited]`
Access to the get area.

These functions are only available to other protected functions, including derived classes.

- `eback()` returns the beginning pointer for the input sequence
- `gptr()` returns the next pointer for the input sequence
- `egptr()` returns the end pointer for the input sequence

Definition at line 495 of file `streambuf`.

4.462.2.7 epptr() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`char_type* std::basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits >::epptr () const [inline], [protected], [inherited]`
 Access to the put area.

These functions are only available to other protected functions, including derived classes.

- pbase() returns the beginning pointer for the output sequence
- pptr() returns the next pointer for the output sequence
- epptr() returns the end pointer for the output sequence

Definition at line 542 of file streambuf.

4.462.2.8 gbump() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`void std::basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits >::gbump (`
`int __n) [inline], [protected], [inherited]`

Moving the read position.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	The delta by which to move.
------------------	-----------------------------

This just advances the read position without returning any data.

Definition at line 505 of file streambuf.

4.462.2.9 getloc() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`locale std::basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits >::getloc () const [inline], [inherited]`
 Locale access.

Returns

The current locale in effect.

If pubimbue(loc) has been called, then the most recent `loc` is returned. Otherwise the global locale in effect at the time of construction is returned.

Definition at line 233 of file streambuf.

4.462.2.10 gptr() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`char_type* std::basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits >::gptr () const [inline], [protected], [inherited]`
 Access to the get area.

These functions are only available to other protected functions, including derived classes.

- eback() returns the beginning pointer for the input sequence
- gptr() returns the next pointer for the input sequence
- egptr() returns the end pointer for the input sequence

Definition at line 492 of file streambuf.

4.462.2.11 imbue() `void std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, encoding_char_traits< _CharT > >::imbue (`
`const locale & __loc) [protected], [virtual], [inherited]`

Changes translations.

Parameters

<code>__loc</code>	A new locale.
--------------------	---------------

Translations done during I/O which depend on the current locale are changed by this call. The standard adds, *Between invocations of this function a class derived from `streambuf` can safely cache results of calls to locale functions and to members of facets so obtained.*

Note

Base class version does nothing.

Reimplemented from [std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, _Traits>](#).

Definition at line 434 of file `fstream.tcc`.

4.462.2.12 `in_avail()` `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits>`
`streamsize std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, _Traits>::in_avail ()` `[inline]`, `[inherited]`
 Looking ahead into the stream.

Returns

The number of characters available.

If a read position is available, returns the number of characters available for reading before the buffer must be refilled. Otherwise returns the derived `showmanyc()`.
 Definition at line 291 of file `streambuf`.

4.462.2.13 `is_open()` `bool std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, encoding_char_traits<_CharT>>::is_open ()` `const throw ()` `[inline]`, `[inherited]`
 Returns true if the external file is open.
 Definition at line 265 of file `fstream`.

4.462.2.14 `open()` `[1/2]` `basic_filebuf<_CharT, encoding_char_traits<_CharT>>::__filebuf_type *`
`std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, encoding_char_traits<_CharT>>::open (`
 `const char * __s,`
 `ios_base::openmode __mode)` `[inherited]`

Opens an external file.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	The name of the file.
<code>__mode</code>	The open mode flags.

Returns

`this` on success, `NULL` on failure

If a file is already open, this function immediately fails. Otherwise it tries to open the file named `__s` using the flags given in `__mode`.

Table 92, adapted here, gives the relation between `openmode` combinations and the equivalent `fopen()` flags. (NB: lines `app`, `in|out|app`, `in|app`, `binary|app`, `binary|in|out|app`, and `binary|in|app` per DR 596)

+-----+

ios_base Flag combination					stdio equivalent
binary	in	out	trunc	app	

		+			w
		+		+	a
				+	a
		+	+		w
	+				r
	+	+			r+
	+	+	+		w+
	+	+		+	a+
	+			+	a+

+		+			wb
+		+		+	ab
+				+	ab
+		+	+		wb
+	+				rb
+	+	+			r+b
+	+	+	+		w+b
+	+	+		+	a+b
+	+			+	a+b

Definition at line 310 of file fstream.tcc.

4.462.2.15 open() [2/2] `__filebuf_type* std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, encoding_char_traits< _CharT`

```
> >::open (
    const std::string & __s,
    ios_base::openmode __mode ) [inline], [inherited]
```

Opens an external file.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	The name of the file.
<code>__mode</code>	The open mode flags.

Returns

`this` on success, NULL on failure

Definition at line 331 of file fstream.

4.462.2.16 overflow() `basic_filebuf< _CharT, encoding_char_traits< _CharT > >::int_type std::basic_filebuf<`

```
_CharT, encoding_char_traits< _CharT > >::overflow (
    int_type __c = _Traits::eof() ) [protected], [virtual], [inherited]
```

Consumes data from the buffer; writes to the controlled sequence.

Parameters

<code>__c</code>	An additional character to consume.
------------------	-------------------------------------

Returns

`eof()` to indicate failure, something else (usually `__c`, or `not_eof()`)

Informally, this function is called when the output buffer is full (or does not exist, as buffering need not actually be done). If a buffer exists, it is *consumed*, with *some effect* on the controlled sequence. (Typically, the buffer is written out to the sequence verbatim.) In either case, the character `c` is also written out, if `__c` is not `eof()`.

For a formal definition of this function, see a good text such as Langer & Kreft, or [27.5.2.4.5]/3-7.

A functioning output streambuf can be created by overriding only this function (no buffer area will be used).

Note

Base class version does nothing, returns `eof()`.

Reimplemented from [std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, _Traits>](#).

Definition at line 393 of file `fstream.tcc`.

4.462.2.17 pbackfail() `basic_filebuf<_CharT, encoding_char_traits<_CharT>>::int_type std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, encoding_char_traits<_CharT>>::pbackfail (`
`int_type __c = _Traits::eof())` [protected], [virtual], [inherited]

Tries to back up the input sequence.

Parameters

<code>__c</code>	The character to be inserted back into the sequence.
------------------	--

Returns

`eof()` on failure, *some other value* on success

Postcondition

The constraints of `gptr()`, `eback()`, and `pptr()` are the same as for `underflow()`.

Note

Base class version does nothing, returns `eof()`.

Reimplemented from [std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, _Traits>](#).

Definition at line 383 of file `fstream.tcc`.

4.462.2.18 pbase() `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits>`
`char_type* std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, _Traits>::pbase () const` [inline], [protected], [inherited]
 Access to the put area.

These functions are only available to other protected functions, including derived classes.

- `pbase()` returns the beginning pointer for the output sequence
- `pptr()` returns the next pointer for the output sequence
- `epptr()` returns the end pointer for the output sequence

Definition at line 536 of file `streambuf`.

4.462.2.19 pbump() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
void std::basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits >::pbump (`
 `int __n) [inline], [protected], [inherited]`

Moving the write position.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	The delta by which to move.
------------------	-----------------------------

This just advances the write position without returning any data.
Definition at line 552 of file streambuf.

4.462.2.20 pptr() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
char_type* std::basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits >::pptr () const [inline], [protected], [inherited]`
Access to the put area.

These functions are only available to other protected functions, including derived classes.

- pbase() returns the beginning pointer for the output sequence
- pptr() returns the next pointer for the output sequence
- epptr() returns the end pointer for the output sequence

Definition at line 539 of file streambuf.

4.462.2.21 pubimbue() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
locale std::basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits >::pubimbue (`
 `const locale & __loc) [inline], [inherited]`

Entry point for imbue().

Parameters

<code>__loc</code>	The new locale.
--------------------	-----------------

Returns

The previous locale.

Calls the derived imbue(__loc).
Definition at line 216 of file streambuf.

4.462.2.22 pubseekoff() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
pos_type std::basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits >::pubseekoff (`
 `off_type __off,`
 `ios_base::seekdir __way,`
 `ios_base::openmode __mode = ios_base::in | ios_base::out) [inline], [inherited]`

Alters the stream position.

Parameters

<code>__off</code>	Offset.
--------------------	---------

Parameters

<code>__way</code>	Value for <code>ios_base::seekdir</code> .
<code>__mode</code>	Value for <code>ios_base::openmode</code> .

Calls virtual `seekoff` function.

Definition at line 258 of file `streambuf`.

4.462.2.23 `pubseekpos()` `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits>`
`pos_type std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, _Traits>::pubseekpos (`
`pos_type __sp,`
`ios_base::openmode __mode = ios_base::in | ios_base::out)` `[inline], [inherited]`

Alters the stream position.

Parameters

<code>__sp</code>	Position
<code>__mode</code>	Value for <code>ios_base::openmode</code> .

Calls virtual `seekpos` function.

Definition at line 270 of file `streambuf`.

4.462.2.24 `pubsetbuf()` `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits>`
`basic_streambuf* std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, _Traits>::pubsetbuf (`
`char_type * __s,`
`streamsize __n)` `[inline], [inherited]`

Entry points for derived buffer functions.

The public versions of `pubfoo` dispatch to the protected derived `foo` member functions, passing the arguments (if any) and returning the result unchanged.

Definition at line 246 of file `streambuf`.

4.462.2.25 `pubsync()` `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits>`
`int std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, _Traits>::pubsync ()` `[inline], [inherited]`

Calls virtual `sync` function.

Definition at line 278 of file `streambuf`.

Referenced by `std::wbuffer_convert<_Codecvt, _Elem, _Tr>::sync()`.

4.462.2.26 `sbumpc()` `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits>`
`int_type std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, _Traits>::sbumpc ()` `[inline], [inherited]`

Getting the next character.

Returns

The next character, or `eof`.

If the input read position is available, returns that character and increments the read pointer, otherwise calls and returns `uflow()`.

Definition at line 323 of file `streambuf`.

Referenced by `std::basic_istream<char>::getline()`, and `std::basic_istream<char>::seekg()`.

4.462.2.27 seekoff() `basic_filebuf< _CharT, encoding_char_traits< _CharT > >::pos_type std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, encoding_char_traits< _CharT > >::seekoff (`
`off_type __off,`
`ios_base::seekdir __way,`
`ios_base::openmode __mode = ios_base::in | ios_base::out)` [protected], [virtual],
[inherited]

Alters the stream positions.

Each derived class provides its own appropriate behavior.

Note

Base class version does nothing, returns a `pos_type` that represents an invalid stream position.

Reimplemented from `std::basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits >`.

Definition at line 416 of file `fstream.tcc`.

4.462.2.28 seekpos() `basic_filebuf< _CharT, encoding_char_traits< _CharT > >::pos_type std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, encoding_char_traits< _CharT > >::seekpos (`
`pos_type __pos,`
`ios_base::openmode __mode = ios_base::in | ios_base::out)` [protected], [virtual],
[inherited]

Alters the stream positions.

Each derived class provides its own appropriate behavior.

Note

Base class version does nothing, returns a `pos_type` that represents an invalid stream position.

Reimplemented from `std::basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits >`.

Definition at line 420 of file `fstream.tcc`.

4.462.2.29 setbuf() `basic_filebuf< _CharT, encoding_char_traits< _CharT > >::__streambuf_type *`
`std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, encoding_char_traits< _CharT > >::setbuf (`
`char_type * __s,`
`streamsize __n)` [protected], [virtual], [inherited]

Manipulates the buffer.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	Pointer to a buffer area.
<code>__n</code>	Size of <code>__s</code> .

Returns

`this`

If no file has been opened, and both `__s` and `__n` are zero, then the stream becomes unbuffered. Otherwise, `__s` is used as a buffer; see <https://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/streambufs.html#io.streambuf.buffering> for more.

Reimplemented from `std::basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits >`.

Definition at line 413 of file `fstream.tcc`.

4.462.2.30 `setg()` `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`void std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, _Traits >::setg (`
`char_type * __gbeg,`
`char_type * __gnext,`
`char_type * __gend) [inline], [protected], [inherited]`

Setting the three read area pointers.

Parameters

<code>__gbeg</code>	A pointer.
<code>__gnext</code>	A pointer.
<code>__gend</code>	A pointer.

Postcondition

`__gbeg == eback()`, `__gnext == gptr()`, and `__gend == egptr()`

Definition at line 516 of file `streambuf`.

4.462.2.31 `setp()` `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`void std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, _Traits >::setp (`
`char_type * __pbeg,`
`char_type * __pend) [inline], [protected], [inherited]`

Setting the three write area pointers.

Parameters

<code>__pbeg</code>	A pointer.
<code>__pend</code>	A pointer.

Postcondition

`__pbeg == pbase()`, `__pbeg == pptr()`, and `__pend == ep_ptr()`

Definition at line 562 of file `streambuf`.

4.462.2.32 `sgetc()` `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`int_type std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, _Traits >::sgetc () [inline], [inherited]`
 Getting the next character.

Returns

The next character, or eof.

If the input read position is available, returns that character, otherwise calls and returns `underflow()`. Does not move the read position after fetching the character.

Definition at line 345 of file `streambuf`.

Referenced by `std::basic_istream<char>::getline()`, and `std::basic_istream<char>::tellg()`.

4.462.2.33 `sgetn()` `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`streamsize std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, _Traits >::sgetn (`

```
char_type * __s,
streamsize __n ) [inline], [inherited]
```

Entry point for `xsgetn`.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	A buffer area.
<code>__n</code>	A count.

Returns `xsgetn(__s,__n)`. The effect is to fill `__s[0]` through `__s[__n-1]` with characters from the input sequence, if possible.

Definition at line 364 of file `streambuf`.

4.462.2.34 `showmanyc()` `streamsize std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, encoding_char_traits<_CharT >>::showmanyc [protected], [virtual], [inherited]`

Investigating the data available.

Returns

An estimate of the number of characters available in the input sequence, or -1.

If it returns a positive value, then successive calls to `underflow()` will not return `traits::eof()` until at least that number of characters have been supplied. If `showmanyc()` returns -1, then calls to `underflow()` or `uflow()` will fail. [27.5.2.4.3]/1

Note

Base class version does nothing, returns zero.

The standard adds that *the intention is not only that the calls [to `underflow` or `uflow`] will not return `eof()` but that they will return immediately.*

The standard adds that *the morphemes of `showmanyc` are **es-how-many-see**, not **show-manic**.*

Reimplemented from `std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, _Traits >`.

Definition at line 372 of file `fstream.tcc`.

4.462.2.35 `snextc()` `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits > int_type std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, _Traits >::snextc () [inline], [inherited]`

Getting the next character.

Returns

The next character, or `eof`.

Calls `sbumpc()`, and if that function returns `traits::eof()`, so does this function. Otherwise, `sgetc()`.

Definition at line 305 of file `streambuf`.

Referenced by `std::basic_istream<char >::getline()`, `std::basic_istream<char >::putback()`, and `std::basic_istream<char >::tellg()`.

4.462.2.36 `sputbackc()` `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits > int_type std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, _Traits >::sputbackc (char_type __c) [inline], [inherited]`

Pushing characters back into the input stream.

Parameters

<code>__c</code>	The character to push back.
------------------	-----------------------------

Returns

The previous character, if possible.

Similar to `sungetc()`, but `__c` is pushed onto the stream instead of *the previous character*. If successful, the next character fetched from the input stream will be `__c`.

Definition at line 379 of file `streambuf`.

4.462.2.37 `sputc()` `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits>`
`int_type std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, _Traits>::sputc (`
`char_type __c) [inline], [inherited]`

Entry point for all single-character output functions.

Parameters

<code>__c</code>	A character to output.
------------------	------------------------

Returns

`__c`, if possible.

One of two public output functions.

If a write position is available for the output sequence (i.e., the buffer is not full), stores `__c` in that position, increments the position, and returns `traits::to_int_type(__c)`. If a write position is not available, returns `overflow(↵__c)`.

Definition at line 431 of file `streambuf`.

Referenced by `std::ostreambuf_iterator<_CharT, _Traits>::operator=()`.

4.462.2.38 `sputn()` `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits>`
`streamsize std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, _Traits>::sputn (`
`const char_type * __s,`
`streamsize __n) [inline], [inherited]`

Entry point for all single-character output functions.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	A buffer read area.
<code>__n</code>	A count.

One of two public output functions.

Returns `xputn(__s, __n)`. The effect is to write `__s[0]` through `__s[__n-1]` to the output sequence, if possible.

Definition at line 457 of file `streambuf`.

4.462.2.39 sungetc() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
int_type std::basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits >::sungetc () [inline], [inherited]`
Moving backwards in the input stream.

Returns

The previous character, if possible.

If a putback position is available, this function decrements the input pointer and returns that character. Otherwise, calls and returns `pbackfail()`. The effect is to *unget* the last character *gotten*.
Definition at line 404 of file `streambuf`.

4.462.2.40 sync() `int std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, encoding_char_traits< _CharT > >::sync (void) [protected], [virtual], [inherited]`

Synchronizes the buffer arrays with the controlled sequences.

Returns

-1 on failure.

Each derived class provides its own appropriate behavior, including the definition of *failure*.

Note

Base class version does nothing, returns zero.

Reimplemented from `std::basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits >`.
Definition at line 431 of file `fstream.tcc`.

4.462.2.41 uflow() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
virtual int_type std::basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits >::uflow () [inline], [protected], [virtual], [inherited]`

Fetches more data from the controlled sequence.

Returns

The first character from the *pending sequence*.

Informally, this function does the same thing as `underflow()`, and in fact is required to call that function. It also returns the new character, like `underflow()` does. However, this function also moves the read position forward by one.

Reimplemented in `__gnu_cxx::stdio_sync_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >`.
Definition at line 707 of file `streambuf`.

4.462.2.42 underflow() `basic_filebuf< _CharT, encoding_char_traits< _CharT > >::int_type std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, encoding_char_traits< _CharT > >::underflow [protected], [virtual], [inherited]`

Fetches more data from the controlled sequence.

Returns

The first character from the *pending sequence*.

Informally, this function is called when the input buffer is exhausted (or does not exist, as buffering need not actually be done). If a buffer exists, it is *refilled*. In either case, the next available character is returned, or `traits::eof()` to indicate a null pending sequence.

For a formal definition of the pending sequence, see a good text such as Langer & Kreft, or [27.5.2.4.3]/7-14.

A functioning input streambuf can be created by overriding only this function (no buffer area will be used). For an example, see <https://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/streambufs.html>

Note

Base class version does nothing, returns eof().

Reimplemented from [std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, _Traits>](#).

Definition at line 380 of file fstream.tcc.

4.462.2.43 `xsgetn()` `streamsize std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, encoding_char_traits<_CharT>>::xsgetn (`

`char_type * __s,`
`streamsize __n)` [protected], [virtual], [inherited]

Multiple character extraction.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	A buffer area.
<code>__n</code>	Maximum number of characters to assign.

Returns

The number of characters assigned.

Fills `__s[0]` through `__s[__n-1]` with characters from the input sequence, as if by `sbumpc()`. Stops when either `__n` characters have been copied, or when `traits::eof()` would be copied.

It is expected that derived classes provide a more efficient implementation by overriding this definition.

Reimplemented from [std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, _Traits>](#).

Definition at line 437 of file fstream.tcc.

4.462.2.44 `xsputn()` `streamsize std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, encoding_char_traits<_CharT>>::xsputn (`

`const char_type * __s,`
`streamsize __n)` [protected], [virtual], [inherited]

Multiple character insertion.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	A buffer area.
<code>__n</code>	Maximum number of characters to write.

Returns

The number of characters written.

Writes `__s[0]` through `__s[__n-1]` to the output sequence, as if by `sputc()`. Stops when either `n` characters have been copied, or when `sputc()` would return `traits::eof()`.

It is expected that derived classes provide a more efficient implementation by overriding this definition.

Reimplemented from [std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, _Traits>](#).

Definition at line 440 of file fstream.tcc.

4.462.3 Member Data Documentation

4.462.3.1 `_M_buf` `char_type* std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, encoding_char_traits<_CharT>>::_M_buf` [protected], [inherited]

Pointer to the beginning of internal buffer.

Definition at line 136 of file `fstream`.

4.462.3.2 `_M_buf_locale` `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits> locale std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, _Traits>::_M_buf_locale` [protected], [inherited]

Current locale setting.

Definition at line 199 of file `streambuf`.

Referenced by `std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, _Traits>::basic_filebuf()`.

4.462.3.3 `_M_buf_size` `size_t std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, encoding_char_traits<_CharT>>::_M_buf_size` [protected], [inherited]

Actual size of internal buffer. This number is equal to the size of the put area + 1 position, reserved for the overflow char of a full area.

Definition at line 143 of file `fstream`.

4.462.3.4 `_M_ext_buf` `char* std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, encoding_char_traits<_CharT>>::_M_ext_buf` [protected], [inherited]

Buffer for external characters. Used for input when `codecvt::always_noconv() == false`. When valid, this corresponds to `eback()`.

Definition at line 178 of file `fstream`.

4.462.3.5 `_M_ext_buf_size` `streamsize std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, encoding_char_traits<_CharT>>::_M_ext_buf_size` [protected], [inherited]

Size of buffer held by `_M_ext_buf`.

Definition at line 183 of file `fstream`.

4.462.3.6 `_M_ext_next` `const char* std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, encoding_char_traits<_CharT>>::_M_ext_next` [protected], [inherited]

Pointers into the buffer held by `_M_ext_buf` that delimit a subsequence of bytes that have been read but not yet converted. When valid, `_M_ext_next` corresponds to `egptr()`.

Definition at line 190 of file `fstream`.

4.462.3.7 `_M_in_beg` `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits> char_type* std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, _Traits>::_M_in_beg` [protected], [inherited]

Start of get area.

Definition at line 191 of file `streambuf`.

4.462.3.8 `_M_in_cur` `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`

`char_type* std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, _Traits>::_M_in_cur` [protected], [inherited]

Current read area.

Definition at line 192 of file `streambuf`.

4.462.3.9 `_M_in_end` `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`

`char_type* std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, _Traits>::_M_in_end` [protected], [inherited]

End of get area.

Definition at line 193 of file `streambuf`.

4.462.3.10 `_M_mode` `ios_base::openmode std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, encoding_char_traits<_CharT >>::_M_mode` [protected], [inherited]

Place to stash in || out || in | out settings for current filebuf.

Definition at line 121 of file `fstream`.

4.462.3.11 `_M_out_beg` `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`

`char_type* std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, _Traits>::_M_out_beg` [protected], [inherited]

Start of put area.

Definition at line 194 of file `streambuf`.

4.462.3.12 `_M_out_cur` `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`

`char_type* std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, _Traits>::_M_out_cur` [protected], [inherited]

Current put area.

Definition at line 195 of file `streambuf`.

4.462.3.13 `_M_out_end` `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`

`char_type* std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, _Traits>::_M_out_end` [protected], [inherited]

End of put area.

Definition at line 196 of file `streambuf`.

4.462.3.14 `_M_pback` `char_type std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, encoding_char_traits<_CharT>>::_M_pback`

[protected], [inherited]

Necessary bits for putback buffer management.

Note

pbacks of over one character are not currently supported.

Definition at line 164 of file `fstream`.

4.462.3.15 `_M_pback_cur_save` `char_type* std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, encoding_char_traits<_CharT>>::_M_pback_cur_save`

[protected], [inherited]

Necessary bits for putback buffer management.

Note

pbacks of over one character are not currently supported.

Definition at line 165 of file fstream.

4.462.3.16 `_M_pback_end_save` `char_type* std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, encoding_char_traits< _CharT > >::_M_pback_end_save` [protected], [inherited]

Necessary bits for putback buffer management.

Note

pbacks of over one character are not currently supported.

Definition at line 166 of file fstream.

4.462.3.17 `_M_pback_init` `bool std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, encoding_char_traits< _CharT > >::_M_pback_init` [protected], [inherited]

Necessary bits for putback buffer management.

Note

pbacks of over one character are not currently supported.

Definition at line 167 of file fstream.

4.462.3.18 `_M_reading` `bool std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, encoding_char_traits< _CharT > >::_M_reading` [protected], [inherited]

`_M_reading == false` && `_M_writing == false` for **uncommitted** mode; `_M_reading == true` for **read** mode; `_M_writing == true` for **write** mode;

NB: `_M_reading == true` && `_M_writing == true` is unused.

Definition at line 155 of file fstream.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [enc_filebuf.h](#)

4.463 `__gnu_cxx::encoding_char_traits< _CharT >` Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_cxx::encoding_char_traits< _CharT >`:

Public Types

- typedef `_CharT` **char_type**
- typedef `_Char_types< _CharT >::int_type` **int_type**
- typedef `_Char_types< _CharT >::off_type` **off_type**
- typedef `std::fpos< state_type >` **pos_type**
- typedef `encoding_state` **state_type**

Static Public Member Functions

- static constexpr void **assign** (`char_type &__c1`, const `char_type &__c2`)
- static constexpr `char_type *` **assign** (`char_type * __s`, `std::size_t __n`, `char_type __a`)
- static constexpr int **compare** (const `char_type * __s1`, const `char_type * __s2`, `std::size_t __n`)
- static constexpr `char_type *` **copy** (`char_type * __s1`, const `char_type * __s2`, `std::size_t __n`)

- static constexpr int_type **eof** ()
- static constexpr bool **eq** (const char_type &__c1, const char_type &__c2)
- static constexpr bool **eq_int_type** (const int_type &__c1, const int_type &__c2)
- static constexpr const char_type * **find** (const char_type * __s, std::size_t __n, const char_type &__a)
- static constexpr std::size_t **length** (const char_type * __s)
- static constexpr bool **lt** (const char_type &__c1, const char_type &__c2)
- static constexpr char_type * **move** (char_type * __s1, const char_type * __s2, std::size_t __n)
- static constexpr int_type **not_eof** (const int_type &__c)
- static constexpr char_type **to_char_type** (const int_type &__c)
- static constexpr int_type **to_int_type** (const char_type &__c)

4.463.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _CharT>
struct __gnu_cxx::encoding_char_traits< _CharT >
```

encoding_char_traits

Definition at line 211 of file `codecvt_specializations.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [codecvt_specializations.h](#)

4.464 `__gnu_cxx::encoding_state` Class Reference

Public Types

- typedef iconv_t **descriptor_type**

Public Member Functions

- **encoding_state** (const char * __int, const char * __ext, int __ibom=0, int __ebom=0, int __bytes=1)
- **encoding_state** (const [encoding_state](#) &__obj)
- int **character_ratio** () const
- int **external_bom** () const
- const [std::string](#) **external_encoding** () const
- bool **good** () const throw ()
- const descriptor_type & **in_descriptor** () const
- int **internal_bom** () const
- const [std::string](#) **internal_encoding** () const
- [encoding_state](#) & **operator=** (const [encoding_state](#) &__obj)
- const descriptor_type & **out_descriptor** () const

Protected Member Functions

- void **construct** (const [encoding_state](#) &__obj)
- void **destroy** () throw ()
- void **init** ()

Protected Attributes

- `int _M_bytes`
- `int _M_ext_bom`
- `std::string _M_ext_enc`
- `descriptor_type _M_in_desc`
- `int _M_int_bom`
- `std::string _M_int_enc`
- `descriptor_type _M_out_desc`

4.464.1 Detailed Description

Extension to use `iconv` for dealing with character encodings.

Definition at line 51 of file `codecvt_specializations.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [codecvt_specializations.h](#)

4.465 `__gnu_pbds::detail::entry_cmp<_VTp, Cmp_Fn, _Alloc, No_Throw >` Struct Template Reference

4.465.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _VTp, typename Cmp_Fn, typename _Alloc, bool No_Throw>
```

```
struct __gnu_pbds::detail::entry_cmp<_VTp, Cmp_Fn, _Alloc, No_Throw >
```

Entry compare, primary template.

Definition at line 50 of file `entry_cmp.hpp`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [entry_cmp.hpp](#)

4.466 `__gnu_pbds::detail::entry_cmp<_VTp, Cmp_Fn, _Alloc, false >` Struct Template Reference

Classes

- struct [type](#)

Public Types

- `typedef __rebind_v::const_pointer` **entry**

4.466.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _VTp, typename Cmp_Fn, typename _Alloc>
```

```
struct __gnu_pbds::detail::entry_cmp<_VTp, Cmp_Fn, _Alloc, false >
```

Specialization, `false`.

Definition at line 62 of file `entry_cmp.hpp`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [entry_cmp.hpp](#)

4.467 `__gnu_pbds::detail::entry_cmp<_VTp, Cmp_Fn, _Alloc, true >` Struct Template Reference

Public Types

- typedef Cmp_Fn [type](#)

4.467.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _VTp, typename Cmp_Fn, typename _Alloc>
struct __gnu_pbds::detail::entry_cmp<_VTp, Cmp_Fn, _Alloc, true >
```

Specialization, true.

Definition at line 54 of file entry_cmp.hpp.

4.467.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.467.2.1 type `template<typename _VTp , typename Cmp_Fn , typename _Alloc >`
`typedef Cmp_Fn __gnu_pbds::detail::entry_cmp<_VTp, Cmp_Fn, _Alloc, true >::type`
Compare.

Definition at line 57 of file entry_cmp.hpp.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [entry_cmp.hpp](#)

4.468 `__gnu_pbds::detail::entry_pred<_VTp, Pred, _Alloc, No_Throw >` Struct Template Reference

4.468.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _VTp, typename Pred, typename _Alloc, bool No_Throw>
struct __gnu_pbds::detail::entry_pred<_VTp, Pred, _Alloc, No_Throw >
```

Entry predicate primary class template.

Definition at line 50 of file entry_pred.hpp.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [entry_pred.hpp](#)

4.469 `__gnu_pbds::detail::entry_pred<_VTp, Pred, _Alloc, false >` Struct Template Reference

Public Types

- typedef `__rebind_v::const_pointer` **entry**

4.469.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _VTp, typename Pred, typename _Alloc>
struct __gnu_pbds::detail::entry_pred<_VTp, Pred, _Alloc, false >
```

Specialization, false.

Definition at line 61 of file entry_pred.hpp.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [entry_pred.hpp](#)

4.470 `__gnu_pbds::detail::entry_pred<_VTp, Pred, _Alloc, true >` Struct Template Reference

Public Types

- typedef `Pred` `type`

4.470.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _VTp, typename Pred, typename _Alloc>
struct __gnu_pbds::detail::entry_pred<_VTp, Pred, _Alloc, true >
```

Specialization, `true`.

Definition at line 54 of file `entry_pred.hpp`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [entry_pred.hpp](#)

4.471 `__gnu_pbds::detail::eq_by_less<Key, Cmp_Fn >` Struct Template Reference

Inherits `Cmp_Fn`.

Public Member Functions

- `bool operator()` (`const Key &r_lhs, const Key &r_rhs`) `const`

4.471.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename Key, class Cmp_Fn>
struct __gnu_pbds::detail::eq_by_less<Key, Cmp_Fn >
```

Equivalence function.

Definition at line 56 of file `eq_by_less.hpp`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [eq_by_less.hpp](#)

4.472 `__gnu_parallel::equal_split_tag` Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_parallel::equal_split_tag`:

4.472.1 Detailed Description

Selects the equal splitting variant for `std::find()`.

See also

`_GLIBCXX_FIND_EQUAL_SPLIT`

Definition at line 182 of file `tags.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [tags.h](#)

4.473 `std::equal_to<_Tp >` Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::equal_to<_Tp >`:

Public Types

- typedef `_Tp` [first_argument_type](#)
- typedef `bool` [result_type](#)
- typedef `_Tp` [second_argument_type](#)

Public Member Functions

- constexpr `bool` **operator()** (`const _Tp &__x`, `const _Tp &__y`) `const`

4.473.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>
struct std::equal_to< _Tp >
```

One of the [comparison functors](#).

Definition at line 351 of file `stl_function.h`.

4.473.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.473.2.1 first_argument_type typedef `_Tp` [std::binary_function< _Tp , _Tp , bool >::first_argument_type](#) [inherited]

`first_argument_type` is the type of the first argument

Definition at line 121 of file `stl_function.h`.

4.473.2.2 result_type typedef `bool` [std::binary_function< _Tp , _Tp , bool >::result_type](#) [inherited]

`result_type` is the return type

Definition at line 127 of file `stl_function.h`.

4.473.2.3 second_argument_type typedef `_Tp` [std::binary_function< _Tp , _Tp , bool >::second_argument_type](#) [inherited]

`second_argument_type` is the type of the second argument

Definition at line 124 of file `stl_function.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [stl_function.h](#)

4.474 `std::equal_to< void >` Struct Reference**Public Types**

- typedef `__is_transparent` **is_transparent**

Public Member Functions

- template<typename `_Tp`, typename `_Up` >
constexpr auto **operator()** (`_Tp &&__t`, `_Up &&__u`) `const` noexcept(noexcept([std::forward< _Tp >\(__t\)](#)↵
t)==[std::forward< _Up >\(__u\)](#))) -> decltype([std::forward< _Tp >\(__t\)](#)==[std::forward< _Up >\(__u\)](#))

4.474.1 Detailed Description

One of the [comparison functors](#).

Definition at line 488 of file `stl_function.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [stl_function.h](#)

4.475 `std::_V2::error_category` Class Reference

Public Member Functions

- **error_category** (const [error_category](#) &)=delete
- virtual [error_condition](#) **default_error_condition** (int __i) const noexcept
- virtual bool **equivalent** (const [error_code](#) &__code, int __i) const noexcept
- virtual bool **equivalent** (int __i, const [error_condition](#) &__cond) const noexcept
- virtual [string](#) **message** (int) const =0
- virtual const char * **name** () const noexcept=0
- bool **operator!=** (const [error_category](#) &__other) const noexcept
- bool **operator<** (const [error_category](#) &__other) const noexcept
- [error_category](#) & **operator=** (const [error_category](#) &)=delete
- bool **operator==** (const [error_category](#) &__other) const noexcept

4.475.1 Detailed Description

Abstract base class for types defining a category of error codes.

An error category defines a context that give meaning to the integer stored in an `error_code` or `error_condition` object. For example, the standard `errno` constants such as `EINVAL` and `ENOMEM` are associated with the "generic" category and other OS-specific error numbers are associated with the "system" category, but a user-defined category might give different meanings to the same numerical values.

Definition at line 89 of file `system_error`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [system_error](#)

4.476 `std::error_code` Struct Reference

Public Member Functions

- template<typename _ErrorCodeEnum , typename = typename enable_if<is_error_code_enum<_ErrorCodeEnum>::value>::type> **error_code** (_ErrorCodeEnum __e) noexcept
- **error_code** (int __v, const [error_category](#) &__cat) noexcept
- void **assign** (int __v, const [error_category](#) &__cat) noexcept
- const [error_category](#) & **category** () const noexcept
- void **clear** () noexcept
- [error_condition](#) **default_error_condition** () const noexcept
- `_GLIBCXX_DEFAULT_ABI_TAG` [string](#) **message** () const
- **operator bool** () const noexcept
- template<typename _ErrorCodeEnum > [enable_if](#)< [is_error_code_enum](#)< _ErrorCodeEnum >::value, [error_code](#) & >::type **operator=** (_ErrorCodeEnum __e) noexcept
- int **value** () const noexcept

Related Functions

(Note that these are not member functions.)

- [error_condition](#) `make_error_condition` (errc) noexcept
- bool `operator!=` (const [error_code](#) &__lhs, const [error_code](#) &__rhs) noexcept
- bool `operator==` (const [error_code](#) &__lhs, const [error_code](#) &__rhs) noexcept
- [error_code](#) `make_error_code` (errc __e) noexcept

4.476.1 Detailed Description

Class `error_code`

This class is a value type storing an integer error number and a category that gives meaning to the error number. Typically this is done close to the point where the error happens, to capture the original error value.

An `error_code` object can be used to store the original error value emitted by some subsystem, with a category relevant to the subsystem. For example, errors from POSIX library functions can be represented by an `errno` value and the "generic" category, but errors from an HTTP library might be represented by an HTTP response status code (e.g. 404) and a custom category defined by the library.

Definition at line 180 of file `system_error`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [system_error](#)

4.477 `std::error_condition` Struct Reference

Public Member Functions

- template<typename `_ErrorConditionEnum` , typename = typename `enable_if<is_error_condition_enum<_ErrorConditionEnum><_ErrorConditionEnum>::value>::type`>
`error_condition` (`_ErrorConditionEnum` __e) noexcept
- `error_condition` (int __v, const [error_category](#) &__cat) noexcept
- void `assign` (int __v, const [error_category](#) &__cat) noexcept
- const [error_category](#) & `category` () const noexcept
- void `clear` () noexcept
- `_GLIBCXX_DEFAULT_ABI_TAG` `string message` () const
- `operator bool` () const noexcept
- template<typename `_ErrorConditionEnum` >
`enable_if<is_error_condition_enum<_ErrorConditionEnum>::value, error_condition &>::type` `operator=` (`_ErrorConditionEnum` __e) noexcept
- int `value` () const noexcept

Related Functions

(Note that these are not member functions.)

- [error_condition](#) `make_error_condition` (errc __e) noexcept
- bool `operator!=` (const [error_code](#) &__lhs, const [error_condition](#) &__rhs) noexcept
- bool `operator!=` (const [error_condition](#) &__lhs, const [error_code](#) &__rhs) noexcept
- bool `operator!=` (const [error_condition](#) &__lhs, const [error_condition](#) &__rhs) noexcept
- bool `operator<` (const [error_condition](#) &__lhs, const [error_condition](#) &__rhs) noexcept
- bool `operator==` (const [error_code](#) &__lhs, const [error_condition](#) &__rhs) noexcept
- bool `operator==` (const [error_condition](#) &__lhs, const [error_code](#) &__rhs) noexcept
- bool `operator==` (const [error_condition](#) &__lhs, const [error_condition](#) &__rhs) noexcept

4.477.1 Detailed Description

Class `error_condition`

This class represents error conditions that may be visible at an API boundary. Different `error_code` values that can occur within a library or module might map to the same `error_condition`.

An `error_condition` represents something that the program can test for, and subsequently take appropriate action.

Definition at line 278 of file `system_error`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [system_error](#)

4.478 __gnu_parallel::exact_tag Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_parallel::exact_tag`:

Public Member Functions

- `exact_tag` ([_ThreadIndex](#) __num_threads)
- [_ThreadIndex](#) `__get_num_threads` ()
- void `set_num_threads` ([_ThreadIndex](#) __num_threads)

4.478.1 Detailed Description

Forces parallel merging with exact splitting, at compile time.

Definition at line 109 of file `tags.h`.

4.478.2 Member Function Documentation

4.478.2.1 `__get_num_threads()` [_ThreadIndex](#) `__gnu_parallel::parallel_tag::__get_num_threads` ()
[inline], [inherited]

Find out desired number of threads.

Returns

Desired number of threads.

Definition at line 63 of file `tags.h`.

Referenced by `__gnu_parallel::__parallel_sort()`.

4.478.2.2 `set_num_threads()` void `__gnu_parallel::parallel_tag::set_num_threads` (
[_ThreadIndex](#) __num_threads) [inline], [inherited]

Set the desired number of threads.

Parameters

<code>__num_threads</code>	Desired number of threads.
----------------------------	----------------------------

Definition at line 73 of file `tags.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [tags.h](#)

4.479 std::exception Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for std::exception:

Public Member Functions

- **exception** (const [exception](#) &)=default
- **exception** ([exception](#) &&)=default
- [exception](#) & **operator=** (const [exception](#) &)=default
- [exception](#) & **operator=** ([exception](#) &&)=default
- virtual const char * **what** () const noexcept

4.479.1 Detailed Description

Base class for all library exceptions.

This is the base class for all exceptions thrown by the standard library, and by certain language expressions. You are free to derive your own exception classes, or use a different hierarchy, or to throw non-class data (e.g., fundamental types).

Definition at line 60 of file exception.h.

4.479.2 Member Function Documentation

4.479.2.1 what() virtual const char* std::exception::what () const [virtual], [noexcept]

Returns a C-style character string describing the general cause of the current error.

Reimplemented in [std::runtime_error](#), [std::logic_error](#), [std::future_error](#), [std::experimental::filesystem::v1::filesystem_error](#), [std::experimental::fundamentals_v1::bad_any_cast](#), [std::bad_function_call](#), [std::bad_weak_ptr](#), [std::bad_typeid](#), [std::bad_cast](#), [std::bad_exception](#), [std::ios_base::failure](#), and [std::bad_alloc](#).

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [exception.h](#)

4.480 std::__exception_ptr::exception_ptr Class Reference

Public Member Functions

- **exception_ptr** (const [exception_ptr](#) &) noexcept
- **exception_ptr** ([exception_ptr](#) &&__o) noexcept
- **exception_ptr** (nullptr_t) noexcept
- const class [std::type_info](#) * **__cxa_exception_type** () const noexcept
- **operator bool** () const
- [exception_ptr](#) & **operator=** (const [exception_ptr](#) &) noexcept
- [exception_ptr](#) & **operator=** ([exception_ptr](#) &&__o) noexcept
- void **swap** ([exception_ptr](#) &) noexcept

Friends

- bool **operator==** (const [exception_ptr](#) &, const [exception_ptr](#) &) noexcept
- [exception_ptr](#) **std::current_exception** () noexcept
- template<typename _Ex >
[exception_ptr](#) **std::make_exception_ptr** (_Ex) noexcept
- void **std::rethrow_exception** ([exception_ptr](#))

Related Functions

(Note that these are not member functions.)

- bool **operator==** (const [exception_ptr](#) &, const [exception_ptr](#) &) noexcept

4.480.1 Detailed Description

An opaque pointer to an arbitrary exception.

Definition at line 84 of file [exception_ptr.h](#).

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [exception_ptr.h](#)

4.481 `std::exponential_distribution<_RealType>` Class Template Reference

Classes

- struct [param_type](#)

Public Types

- typedef `_RealType` [result_type](#)

Public Member Functions

- [exponential_distribution](#) ()
- [exponential_distribution](#) (`_RealType` __lambda)
- **[exponential_distribution](#)** (const [param_type](#) &__p)
- template<typename `_ForwardIterator` , typename `_UniformRandomNumberGenerator` >
void **__generate** (`_ForwardIterator` __f, `_ForwardIterator` __t, `_UniformRandomNumberGenerator` &__urng)
- template<typename `_ForwardIterator` , typename `_UniformRandomNumberGenerator` >
void **__generate** (`_ForwardIterator` __f, `_ForwardIterator` __t, `_UniformRandomNumberGenerator` &__urng, const [param_type](#) &__p)
- template<typename `_UniformRandomNumberGenerator` >
void **__generate** ([result_type](#) *__f, [result_type](#) *__t, `_UniformRandomNumberGenerator` &__urng, const [param_type](#) &__p)
- `_RealType` [lambda](#) () const
- [result_type](#) [max](#) () const
- [result_type](#) [min](#) () const
- template<typename `_UniformRandomNumberGenerator` >
[result_type](#) [operator\(\)](#) (`_UniformRandomNumberGenerator` &__urng)
- template<typename `_UniformRandomNumberGenerator` >
[result_type](#) [operator\(\)](#) (`_UniformRandomNumberGenerator` &__urng, const [param_type](#) &__p)
- [param_type](#) [param](#) () const
- void [param](#) (const [param_type](#) &__param)
- void [reset](#) ()

Friends

- bool **operator==** (const [exponential_distribution](#) &__d1, const [exponential_distribution](#) &__d2)

4.481.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _RealType = double>
class std::exponential_distribution< _RealType >
```

An exponential continuous distribution for random numbers.

The formula for the exponential probability density function is $p(x|\lambda) = \lambda e^{-\lambda x}$.

Table 1943 Distribution Statistics

Mean	$\frac{1}{\lambda}$
Median	$\frac{\ln 2}{\lambda}$
Mode	<i>zero</i>
Range	$[0, \infty]$
Standard Deviation	$\frac{1}{\lambda}$

Definition at line 4645 of file random.h.

4.481.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.481.2.1 result_type `template<typename _RealType = double>`
`typedef _RealType std::exponential_distribution< _RealType >::result_type`

The type of the range of the distribution.

Definition at line 4652 of file random.h.

4.481.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.481.3.1 exponential_distribution() [1/2] `template<typename _RealType = double>`
`std::exponential_distribution< _RealType >::exponential_distribution () [inline]`

Constructs an exponential distribution with inverse scale parameter 1.0.

Definition at line 4689 of file random.h.

4.481.3.2 exponential_distribution() [2/2] `template<typename _RealType = double>`
`std::exponential_distribution< _RealType >::exponential_distribution (`
`_RealType __lambda) [inline], [explicit]`

Constructs an exponential distribution with inverse scale parameter λ .

Definition at line 4696 of file random.h.

4.481.4 Member Function Documentation

4.481.4.1 lambda() `template<typename _RealType = double>`
`_RealType std::exponential_distribution< _RealType >::lambda () const [inline]`

Returns the inverse scale parameter of the distribution.

Definition at line 4717 of file random.h.

4.481.4.2 max() `template<typename _RealType = double>
result_type std::exponential_distribution< _RealType >::max () const [inline]`
Returns the least upper bound value of the distribution.
Definition at line 4746 of file random.h.
References `std::numeric_limits< _Tp >::max()`.

4.481.4.3 min() `template<typename _RealType = double>
result_type std::exponential_distribution< _RealType >::min () const [inline]`
Returns the greatest lower bound value of the distribution.
Definition at line 4739 of file random.h.

4.481.4.4 operator>()() `template<typename _RealType = double>
template<typename _UniformRandomNumberGenerator >
result_type std::exponential_distribution< _RealType >::operator() (
_UniformRandomNumberGenerator & __urng) [inline]`
Generating functions.
Definition at line 4754 of file random.h.

4.481.4.5 param() [1/2] `template<typename _RealType = double>
param_type std::exponential_distribution< _RealType >::param () const [inline]`
Returns the parameter set of the distribution.
Definition at line 4724 of file random.h.
Referenced by `std::operator>>()`.

4.481.4.6 param() [2/2] `template<typename _RealType = double>
void std::exponential_distribution< _RealType >::param (
const param_type & __param) [inline]`
Sets the parameter set of the distribution.

Parameters

<code>__param</code>	The new parameter set of the distribution.
----------------------	--

Definition at line 4732 of file random.h.

4.481.4.7 reset() `template<typename _RealType = double>
void std::exponential_distribution< _RealType >::reset () [inline]`
Resets the distribution state.
Has no effect on exponential distributions.
Definition at line 4711 of file random.h.

4.481.5 Friends And Related Function Documentation

4.481.5.1 operator== `template<typename _RealType = double>
bool operator== (`

```
const exponential_distribution< _RealType > & __d1,
const exponential_distribution< _RealType > & __d2 ) [friend]
```

Return true if two exponential distributions have the same parameters.

Definition at line 4794 of file `random.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- [random.h](#)
- [bits/random.tcc](#)

4.482 `std::extent< typename, _UInt >` Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::extent< typename, _UInt >`:

Public Types

- typedef [integral_constant](#)< `std::size_t`, `__v` > **type**
- typedef `std::size_t` **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- constexpr **operator value_type** () const noexcept
- constexpr value_type **operator()** () const noexcept

Static Public Attributes

- static constexpr `std::size_t` **value**

4.482.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename, unsigned _UInt>
struct std::extent< typename, _UInt >
```

`extent`

Definition at line 1372 of file `type_traits`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [type_traits](#)

4.483 `std::extreme_value_distribution< _RealType >` Class Template Reference

Classes

- struct [param_type](#)

Public Types

- typedef `_RealType` [result_type](#)

Public Member Functions

- **extreme_value_distribution** (`_RealType` __a, `_RealType` __b=`_RealType`(1))
- **extreme_value_distribution** (const [param_type](#) &__p)
- template<typename `_ForwardIterator`, typename `_UniformRandomNumberGenerator` >
void **generate** (`_ForwardIterator` __f, `_ForwardIterator` __t, `_UniformRandomNumberGenerator` &__urng)
- template<typename `_ForwardIterator`, typename `_UniformRandomNumberGenerator` >
void **generate** (`_ForwardIterator` __f, `_ForwardIterator` __t, `_UniformRandomNumberGenerator` &__urng, const [param_type](#) &__p)

- `template<typename _UniformRandomNumberGenerator >`
`void __generate (result_type *__f, result_type *__t, _UniformRandomNumberGenerator &__urng, const param_type &__p)`
- `_RealType a () const`
- `_RealType b () const`
- `result_type max () const`
- `result_type min () const`
- `template<typename _UniformRandomNumberGenerator >`
`result_type operator() (_UniformRandomNumberGenerator &__urng)`
- `template<typename _UniformRandomNumberGenerator >`
`result_type operator() (_UniformRandomNumberGenerator &__urng, const param_type &__p)`
- `param_type param () const`
- `void param (const param_type &__param)`
- `void reset ()`

Friends

- `bool operator== (const extreme_value_distribution &__d1, const extreme_value_distribution &__d2)`

4.483.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _RealType = double>
class std::extreme_value_distribution< _RealType >
```

A `extreme_value_distribution` random number distribution.
The formula for the normal probability mass function is

$$p(x|a, b) = \frac{1}{b} \exp\left(\frac{a-x}{b} - \exp\left(\frac{a-x}{b}\right)\right)$$

Definition at line 5070 of file `random.h`.

4.483.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.483.2.1 result_type `template<typename _RealType = double>`
`typedef _RealType std::extreme_value_distribution< _RealType >::result_type`
The type of the range of the distribution.
Definition at line 5077 of file `random.h`.

4.483.3 Member Function Documentation

4.483.3.1 a() `template<typename _RealType = double>`
`_RealType std::extreme_value_distribution< _RealType >::a () const [inline]`
Return the *a* parameter of the distribution.
Definition at line 5135 of file `random.h`.

4.483.3.2 b() `template<typename _RealType = double>`
`_RealType std::extreme_value_distribution< _RealType >::b () const [inline]`
Return the *b* parameter of the distribution.
Definition at line 5142 of file `random.h`.

4.483.3.3 max() `template<typename _RealType = double>
result_type std::extreme_value_distribution< _RealType >::max () const [inline]`
Returns the least upper bound value of the distribution.
Definition at line 5171 of file random.h.
References `std::numeric_limits<_Tp>::max()`.

4.483.3.4 min() `template<typename _RealType = double>
result_type std::extreme_value_distribution< _RealType >::min () const [inline]`
Returns the greatest lower bound value of the distribution.
Definition at line 5164 of file random.h.
References `std::numeric_limits<_Tp>::lowest()`.

4.483.3.5 operator>()() `template<typename _RealType = double>
template<typename _UniformRandomNumberGenerator >
result_type std::extreme_value_distribution< _RealType >::operator() (
_UniformRandomNumberGenerator & __urng) [inline]`
Generating functions.
Definition at line 5179 of file random.h.

4.483.3.6 param() [1/2] `template<typename _RealType = double>
param_type std::extreme_value_distribution< _RealType >::param () const [inline]`
Returns the parameter set of the distribution.
Definition at line 5149 of file random.h.
Referenced by `std::operator>>()`.

4.483.3.7 param() [2/2] `template<typename _RealType = double>
void std::extreme_value_distribution< _RealType >::param (
const param_type & __param) [inline]`
Sets the parameter set of the distribution.

Parameters

<code>__param</code>	The new parameter set of the distribution.
----------------------	--

Definition at line 5157 of file random.h.

4.483.3.8 reset() `template<typename _RealType = double>
void std::extreme_value_distribution< _RealType >::reset () [inline]`
Resets the distribution state.
Definition at line 5128 of file random.h.

4.483.4 Friends And Related Function Documentation

4.483.4.1 operator== `template<typename _RealType = double>
bool operator== (`

```
const extreme_value_distribution<_RealType> & __d1,
const extreme_value_distribution<_RealType> & __d2 ) [friend]
```

Return true if two extreme value distributions have the same parameters.

Definition at line 5214 of file random.h.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- [random.h](#)
- [bits/random.tcc](#)

4.484 std::locale::facet Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for std::locale::facet:

Protected Member Functions

- **facet** (const [facet](#) &)=delete
- **facet** (size_t __refs=0) throw ()
- virtual **~facet** ()
- **facet & operator=** (const [facet](#) &)=delete

Static Protected Member Functions

- static __c_locale **_S_clone_c_locale** (__c_locale &__cloc) throw ()
- static void **_S_create_c_locale** (__c_locale &__cloc, const char *__s, __c_locale __old=0)
- static void **_S_destroy_c_locale** (__c_locale &__cloc)
- static __c_locale **_S_get_c_locale** ()
- static const char * **_S_get_c_name** () throw ()
- static __c_locale **_S_lc_ctype_c_locale** (__c_locale __cloc, const char *__s)

Friends

- class **locale**
- class **locale::_Impl**

4.484.1 Detailed Description

Localization functionality base class.

The facet class is the base class for a localization feature, such as money, time, and number printing. It provides common support for facets and reference management.

Facets may not be copied or assigned.

Definition at line 373 of file locale_classes.h.

4.484.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.484.2.1 facet() std::locale::facet::facet (size_t __refs = 0) throw () [inline], [explicit], [protected]

Facet constructor.

This is the constructor provided by the standard. If refs is 0, the facet is destroyed when the last referencing locale is destroyed. Otherwise the facet will never be destroyed.

Parameters

<code>__refs</code>	The initial value for reference count.
---------------------	--

Definition at line 405 of file `locale_classes.h`.

4.484.2.2 `~facet()` `virtual std::locale::facet::~~facet () [protected], [virtual]`

Facet destructor.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [locale_classes.h](#)

4.485 `std::ios_base::failure` Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::ios_base::failure`:

Public Member Functions

- **failure** (const char * __s, const [error_code](#) &=error_code{})
- **failure** (const [string](#) & __s, const [error_code](#) &) noexcept
- **failure** (const [string](#) & __str) throw ()
- [error_code](#) **code** () const noexcept
- virtual const char * [what](#) () const throw ()

4.485.1 Detailed Description

These are thrown to indicate problems with io.

27.4.2.1.1 Class `ios_base::failure`

Definition at line 276 of file `ios_base.h`.

4.485.2 Member Function Documentation

4.485.2.1 **what()** `virtual const char* std::ios_base::failure::what () const throw () [virtual]`

Returns a C-style character string describing the general cause of the current error.

Reimplemented from [std::exception](#).

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [ios_base.h](#)

4.486 `std::experimental::filesystem::v1::filesystem_error` Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::experimental::filesystem::v1::filesystem_error`:

Public Member Functions

- **filesystem_error** (const [string](#) & __what_arg, const [path](#) & __p1, const [path](#) & __p2, [error_code](#) __ec)
- **filesystem_error** (const [string](#) & __what_arg, const [path](#) & __p1, [error_code](#) __ec)
- **filesystem_error** (const [string](#) & __what_arg, [error_code](#) __ec)
- const [error_code](#) & **code** () const noexcept
- const [path](#) & **path1** () const noexcept
- const [path](#) & **path2** () const noexcept
- const char * [what](#) () const noexcept

4.486.1 Detailed Description

Exception type thrown by the Filesystem TS library.
Definition at line 696 of file experimental/bits/fs_path.h.

4.486.2 Member Function Documentation

4.486.2.1 what() `const char* std::experimental::filesystem::v1::filesystem_error::what () const`
[inline], [virtual], [noexcept]

Returns a C-style character string describing the general cause of the current error (the same string passed to the ctor).

Reimplemented from [std::runtime_error](#).

Definition at line 715 of file experimental/bits/fs_path.h.

References `std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::c_str()`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [experimental/bits/fs_path.h](#)

4.487 __gnu_parallel::find_tag Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_parallel::find_tag`:

4.487.1 Detailed Description

Base class for for `std::find()` variants.

Definition at line 104 of file tags.h.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [tags.h](#)

4.488 std::fisher_f_distribution< _RealType > Class Template Reference

Classes

- struct [param_type](#)

Public Types

- typedef `_RealType` [result_type](#)

Public Member Functions

- **fisher_f_distribution** (`_RealType __m, _RealType __n=_RealType(1)`)
- **fisher_f_distribution** (const [param_type](#) &__p)
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _UniformRandomNumberGenerator >`
`void __generate (_ForwardIterator __f, _ForwardIterator __t, _UniformRandomNumberGenerator &__urng)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _UniformRandomNumberGenerator >`
`void __generate (_ForwardIterator __f, _ForwardIterator __t, _UniformRandomNumberGenerator &__urng, const param_type &__p)`
- `template<typename _UniformRandomNumberGenerator >`
`void __generate (result_type *__f, result_type *__t, _UniformRandomNumberGenerator &__urng)`
- `template<typename _UniformRandomNumberGenerator >`
`void __generate (result_type *__f, result_type *__t, _UniformRandomNumberGenerator &__urng, const param_type &__p)`

- `_RealType m () const`
- `result_type max () const`
- `result_type min () const`
- `_RealType n () const`
- `template<typename _UniformRandomNumberGenerator >
result_type operator() (_UniformRandomNumberGenerator &__urng)`
- `template<typename _UniformRandomNumberGenerator >
result_type operator() (_UniformRandomNumberGenerator &__urng, const param_type &__p)`
- `param_type param () const`
- `void param (const param_type &__param)`
- `void reset ()`

Friends

- `template<typename _RealType1, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >
std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__os, const
std::fisher_f_distribution< _RealType1 > &__x)`
- `bool operator== (const fisher_f_distribution &__d1, const fisher_f_distribution &__d2)`
- `template<typename _RealType1, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >
std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator>> (std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &__is,
std::fisher_f_distribution< _RealType1 > &__x)`

4.488.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _RealType = double>
class std::fisher_f_distribution< _RealType >
```

A fisher_f_distribution random number distribution.

The formula for the normal probability mass function is

$$p(x|m, n) = \frac{\Gamma((m+n)/2)}{\Gamma(m/2)\Gamma(n/2)} \left(\frac{m}{n}\right)^{m/2} x^{(m/2)-1} \left(1 + \frac{mx}{n}\right)^{-(m+n)/2}$$

Definition at line 3062 of file random.h.

4.488.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.488.2.1 result_type `template<typename _RealType = double>
typedef _RealType std::fisher_f_distribution< _RealType >::result_type`

The type of the range of the distribution.

Definition at line 3069 of file random.h.

4.488.3 Member Function Documentation

4.488.3.1 max() `template<typename _RealType = double>
result_type std::fisher_f_distribution< _RealType >::max () const [inline]`

Returns the least upper bound value of the distribution.

Definition at line 3164 of file random.h.

References `std::numeric_limits<_Tp>::max()`.

4.488.3.2 min() `template<typename _RealType = double>
result_type std::fisher_f_distribution< _RealType >::min () const [inline]`
Returns the greatest lower bound value of the distribution.
Definition at line 3157 of file random.h.

4.488.3.3 operator()() `template<typename _RealType = double>
template<typename _UniformRandomNumberGenerator >
result_type std::fisher_f_distribution< _RealType >::operator() (
_UniformRandomNumberGenerator & __urng) [inline]`
Generating functions.
Definition at line 3172 of file random.h.

4.488.3.4 param() `[1/2] template<typename _RealType = double>
param_type std::fisher_f_distribution< _RealType >::param () const [inline]`
Returns the parameter set of the distribution.
Definition at line 3142 of file random.h.

4.488.3.5 param() `[2/2] template<typename _RealType = double>
void std::fisher_f_distribution< _RealType >::param (
const param_type & __param) [inline]`
Sets the parameter set of the distribution.

Parameters

<code>__param</code>	The new parameter set of the distribution.
----------------------	--

Definition at line 3150 of file random.h.

4.488.3.6 reset() `template<typename _RealType = double>
void std::fisher_f_distribution< _RealType >::reset () [inline]`
Resets the distribution state.
Definition at line 3121 of file random.h.
References `std::gamma_distribution< _RealType >::reset()`.

4.488.4 Friends And Related Function Documentation

4.488.4.1 operator<< `template<typename _RealType = double>
template<typename _RealType1 , typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
std::basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits>& operator<< (
std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & __os,
const std::fisher_f_distribution< _RealType1 > & __x) [friend]`
Inserts a fisher_f_distribution random number distribution __x into the output stream __os.

Parameters

<code>__os</code>	An output stream.
<code>__x</code>	A fisher_f_distribution random number distribution.

Returns

The output stream with the state of `__x` inserted or in an error state.

4.488.4.2 `operator==` `template<typename _RealType = double>`

```
bool operator== (
    const fisher\_f\_distribution< _RealType > & __d1,
    const fisher\_f\_distribution< _RealType > & __d2 ) [friend]
```

Return true if two Fisher f distributions have the same parameters and the sequences that would be generated are equal.

Definition at line 3220 of file `random.h`.

4.488.4.3 `operator>>` `template<typename _RealType = double>`

```
template<typename _RealType1 , typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
std::basic\_istream<_CharT, _Traits>& operator>> (
    std::basic\_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & __is,
    std::fisher\_f\_distribution< _RealType1 > & __x ) [friend]
```

Extracts a `fisher_f_distribution` random number distribution `__x` from the input stream `__is`.

Parameters

<code>__is</code>	An input stream.
<code>__x</code>	A <code>fisher_f_distribution</code> random number generator engine.

Returns

The input stream with `__x` extracted or in an error state.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- [random.h](#)
- [bits/random.tcc](#)

4.489 `__gnu_cxx::forced_error` Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_cxx::forced_error`:

Public Member Functions

- virtual const char * [what](#) () const noexcept

4.489.1 Detailed Description

Thrown by exception safety machinery.

Definition at line 79 of file `throw_allocator.h`.

4.489.2 Member Function Documentation

4.489.2.1 what() `virtual const char* std::exception::what () const [virtual], [noexcept], [inherited]`
Returns a C-style character string describing the general cause of the current error.

Reimplemented in [std::runtime_error](#), [std::logic_error](#), [std::future_error](#), [std::experimental::filesystem::v1::filesystem_error](#), [std::experimental::fundamentals_v1::bad_any_cast](#), [std::bad_function_call](#), [std::bad_weak_ptr](#), [std::bad_typeid](#), [std::bad_cast](#), [std::bad_exception](#), [std::ios_base::failure](#), and [std::bad_alloc](#).

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [throw_allocator.h](#)

4.490 std::forward_iterator_tag Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::forward_iterator_tag`:

4.490.1 Detailed Description

Forward iterators support a superset of input iterator operations.

Definition at line 99 of file [stl_iterator_base_types.h](#).

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [stl_iterator_base_types.h](#)

4.491 std::__debug::forward_list<_Tp, _Alloc> Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::__debug::forward_list<_Tp, _Alloc>`:

Public Types

- `typedef _Base::allocator_type allocator_type`
- `typedef __gnu_debug::Safe_iterator< _Base_const_iterator, forward_list > const_iterator`
- `typedef _Base::const_pointer const_pointer`
- `typedef _Base::const_reference const_reference`
- `typedef _Base::difference_type difference_type`
- `typedef __gnu_debug::Safe_iterator< _Base_iterator, forward_list > iterator`
- `typedef _Base::pointer pointer`
- `typedef _Base::reference reference`
- `typedef _Base::size_type size_type`
- `typedef _Tp value_type`

Public Member Functions

- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename = std::RequireInputIter<_InputIterator>>
forward_list (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, const allocator_type &__al=allocator_type())`
- `forward_list (const allocator_type &__al) noexcept`
- `forward_list (const forward_list &)=default`
- `forward_list (const forward_list &__list, const allocator_type &__al)`
- `forward_list (forward_list &&)=default`
- `forward_list (forward_list &&__list, const allocator_type &__al)`
- `forward_list (size_type __n, const _Tp &__value, const allocator_type &__al=allocator_type())`
- `forward_list (size_type __n, const allocator_type &__al=allocator_type())`
- `forward_list (std::initializer_list< _Tp > __il, const allocator_type &__al=allocator_type())`
- `const _Base & _M_base () const noexcept`
- `_Base & _M_base () noexcept`
- `void _M_invalidate_if (_Predicate __pred)`

- void **M_swap** (_Safe_container &__x) noexcept
- void **M_transfer_from_if** (_Safe_sequence &__from, _Predicate __pred)
- template<typename _InputIterator, typename = std::RequireInputIter<_InputIterator>>
void **assign** (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last)
- void **assign** (size_type __n, const _Tp &__val)
- void **assign** (std::initializer_list<_Tp> __il)
- **const_iterator before_begin** () const noexcept
- **iterator before_begin** () noexcept
- **const_iterator begin** () const noexcept
- **iterator begin** () noexcept
- **const_iterator cbefore_begin** () const noexcept
- **const_iterator cbegin** () const noexcept
- **const_iterator cend** () const noexcept
- void **clear** () noexcept
- template<typename... _Args>
iterator emplace_after (const_iterator __pos, _Args &&... __args)
- **const_iterator end** () const noexcept
- **iterator end** () noexcept
- **iterator erase_after** (const_iterator __pos)
- **iterator erase_after** (const_iterator __pos, const_iterator __last)
- reference **front** ()
- const_reference **front** () const
- template<typename _InputIterator, typename = std::RequireInputIter<_InputIterator>>
iterator insert_after (const_iterator __pos, _InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last)
- **iterator insert_after** (const_iterator __pos, _Tp &&__val)
- **iterator insert_after** (const_iterator __pos, const _Tp &__val)
- **iterator insert_after** (const_iterator __pos, size_type __n, const _Tp &__val)
- **iterator insert_after** (const_iterator __pos, std::initializer_list<_Tp> __il)
- void **merge** (forward_list &&__list)
- template<typename _Comp>
void **merge** (forward_list &&__list, _Comp __comp)
- void **merge** (forward_list &__list)
- template<typename _Comp>
void **merge** (forward_list &__list, _Comp __comp)
- forward_list & **operator=** (const forward_list &)=default
- forward_list & **operator=** (forward_list &&)=default
- forward_list & **operator=** (std::initializer_list<_Tp> __il)
- void **pop_front** ()
- __remove_return_type **remove** (const _Tp &__val)
- template<typename _Pred>
__remove_return_type **remove_if** (_Pred __pred)
- void **resize** (size_type __sz)
- void **resize** (size_type __sz, const value_type &__val)
- void **splice_after** (const_iterator __pos, forward_list &&__list)
- void **splice_after** (const_iterator __pos, forward_list &&__list, const_iterator __before, const_iterator __last)
- void **splice_after** (const_iterator __pos, forward_list &&__list, const_iterator __i)
- void **splice_after** (const_iterator __pos, forward_list &__list)
- void **splice_after** (const_iterator __pos, forward_list &__list, const_iterator __before, const_iterator __last)
- void **splice_after** (const_iterator __pos, forward_list &__list, const_iterator __i)
- void **swap** (forward_list &__list) noexcept(noexcept(declval<_Base &>().swap(__list)))
- __remove_return_type **unique** ()
- template<typename _BinPred>
__remove_return_type **unique** (_BinPred __binary_pred)

Public Attributes

- `_Safe_iterator_base * _M_const_iterators`
- `_Safe_iterator_base * _M_iterators`
- `unsigned int _M_version`

Protected Member Functions

- `void _M_detach_all ()`
- `void _M_detach_singular ()`
- `__gnu_cxx::__mutex & _M_get_mutex () throw ()`
- `void _M_invalidate_all ()`
- `void _M_invalidate_all () const`
- `void _M_revalidate_singular ()`
- `_Safe_container & _M_safe () noexcept`
- `void _M_swap (_Safe_sequence_base &) noexcept`

Friends

- `template<typename _ItT, typename _SeqT, typename _CatT >
class ::__gnu_debug::Safe_iterator`

4.491.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>  
class std::__debug::forward_list<_Tp, _Alloc >
```

Class `std::forward_list` with safety/checking/debug instrumentation.
Definition at line 189 of file `debug/forward_list`.

4.491.2 Member Function Documentation

4.491.2.1 `_M_detach_all()` `void __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_detach_all () [protected], [inherited]`

Detach all iterators, leaving them singular.

Referenced by `__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::~~Safe_sequence_base()`.

4.491.2.2 `_M_detach_singular()` `void __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_detach_singular () [protected], [inherited]`

Detach all singular iterators.

Postcondition

for all iterators `i` attached to this sequence, `i->_M_version == _M_version`.

4.491.2.3 `_M_get_mutex()` `__gnu_cxx::__mutex& __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_get_mutex () throw () [protected], [inherited]`

For use in `_Safe_sequence`.

Referenced by `__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence<_Sequence >::_M_transfer_from_if()`.

4.491.2.4 _M_invalidate_all() void __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_invalidate_all () const
[inline], [protected], [inherited]
Invalidates all iterators.
Definition at line 256 of file safe_base.h.
References __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_version.

4.491.2.5 _M_invalidate_if() void __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence<_SafeSequence>::_M_invalidate_if (
_Predicate __pred) [inherited]
Invalidates all iterators x that reference this sequence, are not singular, and for which __pred(x) returns true.
__pred will be invoked with the normal iterators nested in the safe ones.
Definition at line 117 of file safe_sequence.tcc.

4.491.2.6 _M_revalidate_singular() void __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_revalidate_singular ()
[protected], [inherited]
Revalidates all attached singular iterators. This method may be used to validate iterators that were invalidated before (but for some reason, such as an exception, need to become valid again).

4.491.2.7 _M_transfer_from_if() void __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence<_SafeSequence>::_M_transfer_↵
from_if (
_Safe_sequence<_SafeSequence> & __from,
_Predicate __pred) [inherited]
Transfers all iterators x that reference from sequence, are not singular, and for which __pred(x) returns true.
__pred will be invoked with the normal iterators nested in the safe ones.
Definition at line 125 of file safe_sequence.tcc.

4.491.3 Member Data Documentation

4.491.3.1 _M_const_iterators _Safe_iterator_base* __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_const_↵
iterators [inherited]
The list of constant iterators that reference this container.
Definition at line 197 of file safe_base.h.
Referenced by __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence<_Sequence>::_M_transfer_from_if().

4.491.3.2 _M_iterators _Safe_iterator_base* __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_iterators [inherited]
The list of mutable iterators that reference this container.
Definition at line 194 of file safe_base.h.
Referenced by __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence<_Sequence>::_M_transfer_from_if().

4.491.3.3 _M_version unsigned int __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_version [mutable], [inherited]
The container version number. This number may never be 0.
Definition at line 200 of file safe_base.h.
Referenced by __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_invalidate_all().
The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [debug/forward_list](#)

4.492 `std::forward_list<_Tp, _Alloc>` Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::forward_list<_Tp, _Alloc>`:

Public Types

- typedef `_Alloc` **allocator_type**
- typedef `_Base::const_iterator` **const_iterator**
- typedef `_Alloc_traits::const_pointer` **const_pointer**
- typedef `const value_type &` **const_reference**
- typedef `std::ptrdiff_t` **difference_type**
- typedef `_Base::iterator` **iterator**
- typedef `_Alloc_traits::pointer` **pointer**
- typedef `value_type &` **reference**
- typedef `std::size_t` **size_type**
- typedef `_Tp` **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- `forward_list()` = default
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename = std::_RequireInputIter<_InputIterator>>>`
`forward_list` (`_InputIterator` __first, `_InputIterator` __last, `const _Alloc &` __al= `_Alloc()`)
- `forward_list` (`const _Alloc &` __al) noexcept
- `forward_list` (`const forward_list &` __list)
- `forward_list` (`const forward_list &` __list, `const _Alloc &` __al)
- `forward_list` (`forward_list &&`) = default
- `forward_list` (`forward_list &&` __list, `const _Alloc &` __al) noexcept(`_Node_alloc_traits::S_always_equal()`)
- `forward_list` (`size_type` __n, `const _Alloc &` __al= `_Alloc()`)
- `forward_list` (`size_type` __n, `const _Tp &` __value, `const _Alloc &` __al= `_Alloc()`)
- `forward_list` (`std::initializer_list<_Tp>` __il, `const _Alloc &` __al= `_Alloc()`)
- `~forward_list()` noexcept
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename = std::_RequireInputIter<_InputIterator>>>`
void `assign` (`_InputIterator` __first, `_InputIterator` __last)
- void `assign` (`size_type` __n, `const _Tp &` __val)
- void `assign` (`std::initializer_list<_Tp>` __il)
- `const_iterator before_begin()` const noexcept
- `iterator before_begin()` noexcept
- `const_iterator begin()` const noexcept
- `iterator begin()` noexcept
- `const_iterator cbefore_begin()` const noexcept
- `const_iterator cbegin()` const noexcept
- `const_iterator cend()` const noexcept
- void `clear()` noexcept
- `template<typename... _Args>`
`iterator` `emplace_after` (`const_iterator` __pos, `_Args &&... __args`)
- `template<typename... _Args>`
void `emplace_front` (`_Args &&... __args`)
- bool `empty()` const noexcept
- `const_iterator end()` const noexcept
- `iterator end()` noexcept
- `iterator erase_after` (`const_iterator` __pos)
- `iterator erase_after` (`const_iterator` __pos, `const_iterator` __last)

- reference [front](#) ()
 - const_reference [front](#) () const
 - allocator_type [get_allocator](#) () const noexcept
 - template<typename _InputIterator, typename = std::_RequireInputIter<_InputIterator>>>
[iterator insert_after](#) (const_iterator __pos, _InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last)
 - [iterator insert_after](#) (const_iterator __pos, _Tp &&__val)
 - [iterator insert_after](#) (const_iterator __pos, const _Tp &__val)
 - [iterator insert_after](#) (const_iterator __pos, size_type __n, const _Tp &__val)
 - [iterator insert_after](#) (const_iterator __pos, std::initializer_list< _Tp > __il)
 - size_type [max_size](#) () const noexcept
 - void [merge](#) (forward_list &&__list)
 - template<typename _Comp >
void [merge](#) (forward_list &&__list, _Comp __comp)
 - void [merge](#) (forward_list &__list)
 - template<typename _Comp >
void [merge](#) (forward_list &__list, _Comp __comp)
 - forward_list & [operator=](#) (const forward_list &__list)
 - forward_list & [operator=](#) (forward_list &&__list) noexcept(_Node_alloc_traits::_S_nothrow_move())
 - forward_list & [operator=](#) (std::initializer_list< _Tp > __il)
 - void [pop_front](#) ()
 - void [push_front](#) (_Tp &&__val)
 - void [push_front](#) (const _Tp &__val)
 - __remove_return_type [remove](#) (const _Tp &__val)
 - template<typename _Pred >
__remove_return_type [remove_if](#) (_Pred __pred)
 - template<typename _Pred >
auto [remove_if](#) (_Pred __pred) -> __remove_return_type
 - void [resize](#) (size_type __sz)
 - void [resize](#) (size_type __sz, const value_type &__val)
 - void [reverse](#) () noexcept
 - void [sort](#) ()
 - template<typename _Comp >
void [sort](#) (_Comp __comp)
 - void [splice_after](#) (const_iterator __pos, forward_list &&__list) noexcept
 - void [splice_after](#) (const_iterator __pos, forward_list &&__list, const_iterator __i) noexcept
 - void [splice_after](#) (const_iterator __pos, forward_list &__list) noexcept
 - void [splice_after](#) (const_iterator __pos, forward_list &__list, const_iterator __i) noexcept
 - void [swap](#) (forward_list &__list) noexcept
 - __remove_return_type [unique](#) ()
 - template<typename _BinPred >
__remove_return_type [unique](#) (_BinPred __binary_pred)
 - template<typename _BinPred >
auto [unique](#) (_BinPred __binary_pred) -> __remove_return_type
-
- void [splice_after](#) (const_iterator __pos, forward_list &&, const_iterator __before, const_iterator __last) noexcept
 - void [splice_after](#) (const_iterator __pos, forward_list &, const_iterator __before, const_iterator __last) noexcept

4.492.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Tp>>
class std::forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc >
```

A standard container with linear time access to elements, and fixed time insertion/deletion at any point in the sequence.

Template Parameters

<code>_Tp</code>	Type of element.
<code>_Alloc</code>	Allocator type, defaults to <code>allocator<_Tp></code> .

Meets the requirements of a [container](#), a [sequence](#), including the [optional sequence requirements](#) with the exception of `at` and `operator[]`.

This is a *singly linked* list. Traversal up the list requires linear time, but adding and removing elements (or *nodes*) is done in constant time, regardless of where the change takes place. Unlike `std::vector` and `std::deque`, random-access iterators are not provided, so subscripting (`[]`) access is not allowed. For algorithms which only need sequential access, this lack makes no difference.

Also unlike the other standard containers, `std::forward_list` provides specialized algorithms unique to linked lists, such as splicing, sorting, and in-place reversal.

Definition at line 423 of file `forward_list.h`.

4.492.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.492.2.1 `forward_list()` [1/10] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = allocator<_Tp>>>`
`std::forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc >::forward_list ()` [default]

Creates a `forward_list` with no elements.

4.492.2.2 `forward_list()` [2/10] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = allocator<_Tp>>>`
`std::forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc >::forward_list (`
`const _Alloc & __al)` [inline], [explicit], [noexcept]

Creates a `forward_list` with no elements.

Parameters

<code>__al</code>	An allocator object.
-------------------	----------------------

Definition at line 466 of file `forward_list.h`.

4.492.2.3 `forward_list()` [3/10] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = allocator<_Tp>>>`
`std::forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc >::forward_list (`
`const forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc > & __list,`
`const _Alloc & __al)` [inline]

Copy constructor with allocator argument.

Parameters

<code>__list</code>	Input list to copy.
<code>__al</code>	An allocator object.

Definition at line 475 of file `forward_list.h`.

References `std::forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc >::begin()`, and `std::forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc >::end()`.

4.492.2.4 forward_list() [4/10] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = allocator<_Tp>>>`
`std::forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc >::forward_list (`
`forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc > && __list,`
`const _Alloc & __al) [inline], [noexcept]`

Move constructor with allocator argument.

Parameters

<code>__list</code>	Input list to move.
<code>__al</code>	An allocator object.

Definition at line 503 of file forward_list.h.

4.492.2.5 forward_list() [5/10] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = allocator<_Tp>>>`
`std::forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc >::forward_list (`
`size_type __n,`
`const _Alloc & __al = _Alloc()) [inline], [explicit]`

Creates a forward_list with default constructed elements.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	The number of elements to initially create.
<code>__al</code>	An allocator object.

This constructor creates the forward_list with `__n` default constructed elements.

Definition at line 518 of file forward_list.h.

4.492.2.6 forward_list() [6/10] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = allocator<_Tp>>>`
`std::forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc >::forward_list (`
`size_type __n,`
`const _Tp & __value,`
`const _Alloc & __al = _Alloc()) [inline]`

Creates a forward_list with copies of an exemplar element.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	The number of elements to initially create.
<code>__value</code>	An element to copy.
<code>__al</code>	An allocator object.

This constructor fills the forward_list with `__n` copies of `__value`.

Definition at line 531 of file forward_list.h.

4.492.2.7 forward_list() [7/10] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = allocator<_Tp>>>`
`template<typename _InputIterator , typename = std::_RequireInputIter<_InputIterator>>>`
`std::forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc >::forward_list (`
`_InputIterator __first,`

```

    __InputIterator __last,
    const _Alloc & __al = _Alloc() ) [inline]

```

Builds a `forward_list` from a range.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__last</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__al</code>	An allocator object.

Create a `forward_list` consisting of copies of the elements from `[__first,__last)`. This is linear in N (where N is distance(`__first,__last`)).

Definition at line 548 of file `forward_list.h`.

```

4.492.2.8 forward_list() [8/10] template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = allocator<_Tp>>
std::forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc >::forward_list (
    const forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc > & __list ) [inline]

```

The `forward_list` copy constructor.

Parameters

<code>__list</code>	A <code>forward_list</code> of identical element and allocator types.
---------------------	---

Definition at line 558 of file `forward_list.h`.

References `std::forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc >::begin()`, and `std::forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc >::end()`.

```

4.492.2.9 forward_list() [9/10] template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = allocator<_Tp>>
std::forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc >::forward_list (
    forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc > && ) [default]

```

The `forward_list` move constructor.

Parameters

<code>__list</code>	A <code>forward_list</code> of identical element and allocator types.
---------------------	---

The newly-created `forward_list` contains the exact contents of the moved instance. The contents of the moved instance are a valid, but unspecified `forward_list`.

```

4.492.2.10 forward_list() [10/10] template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = allocator<_Tp>>
std::forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc >::forward_list (
    std::initializer_list< _Tp > __il,
    const _Alloc & __al = _Alloc() ) [inline]

```

Builds a `forward_list` from an `initializer_list`.

Parameters

<code>__il</code>	An <code>initializer_list</code> of value_type.
<code>__al</code>	An allocator object.

Create a forward_list consisting of copies of the elements in the initializer_list `__il`. This is linear in `__il.size()`.
Definition at line 582 of file forward_list.h.

4.492.2.11 ~forward_list() `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = allocator<_Tp>>
std::forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc >::~~forward_list () [inline], [noexcept]`

The forward_list dtor.

Definition at line 590 of file forward_list.h.

4.492.3 Member Function Documentation

4.492.3.1 assign() [1/3] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = allocator<_Tp>>
template<typename _InputIterator , typename = std::_RequireInputIter<_InputIterator>>
void std::forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc >::assign (
 _InputIterator __first,
 _InputIterator __last) [inline]`

Assigns a range to a forward_list.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__last</code>	An input iterator.

This function fills a forward_list with copies of the elements in the range `[__first,__last)`.

Note that the assignment completely changes the forward_list and that the number of elements of the resulting forward_list is the same as the number of elements assigned.

Definition at line 658 of file forward_list.h.

Referenced by `std::forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc >::assign()`, and `std::forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc >::operator=()`.

4.492.3.2 assign() [2/3] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = allocator<_Tp>>
void std::forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc >::assign (
 size_type __n,
 const _Tp & __val) [inline]`

Assigns a given value to a forward_list.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	Number of elements to be assigned.
<code>__val</code>	Value to be assigned.

This function fills a forward_list with `__n` copies of the given value. Note that the assignment completely changes the forward_list, and that the resulting forward_list has `__n` elements.

Definition at line 675 of file forward_list.h.

4.492.3.3 assign() [3/3] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = allocator<_Tp>>
void std::forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc >::assign (
 std::initializer_list< _Tp > __il) [inline]`

Assigns an initializer_list to a forward_list.

Parameters

<code>_↔ _il</code>	An initializer_list of value_type.
-------------------------	------------------------------------

Replace the contents of the forward_list with copies of the elements in the initializer_list `__il`. This is linear in `il.size()`.

Definition at line 687 of file `forward_list.h`.

References `std::forward_list<_Tp, _Alloc>::assign()`.

4.492.3.4 before_begin() [1/2] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = allocator<_Tp>>`

`const_iterator std::forward_list<_Tp, _Alloc>::before_begin () const [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns a read-only (constant) iterator that points before the first element in the forward_list. Iteration is done in ordinary element order.

Definition at line 711 of file `forward_list.h`.

4.492.3.5 before_begin() [2/2] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = allocator<_Tp>>`

`iterator std::forward_list<_Tp, _Alloc>::before_begin () [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns a read/write iterator that points before the first element in the forward_list. Iteration is done in ordinary element order.

Definition at line 702 of file `forward_list.h`.

Referenced by `std::forward_list<_Tp, _Alloc>::insert_after()`.

4.492.3.6 begin() [1/2] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = allocator<_Tp>>`

`const_iterator std::forward_list<_Tp, _Alloc>::begin () const [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns a read-only (constant) iterator that points to the first element in the forward_list. Iteration is done in ordinary element order.

Definition at line 728 of file `forward_list.h`.

4.492.3.7 begin() [2/2] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = allocator<_Tp>>`

`iterator std::forward_list<_Tp, _Alloc>::begin () [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns a read/write iterator that points to the first element in the forward_list. Iteration is done in ordinary element order.

Definition at line 719 of file `forward_list.h`.

Referenced by `std::forward_list<_Tp, _Alloc>::forward_list()`.

4.492.3.8 cbefore_begin() `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = allocator<_Tp>>`

`const_iterator std::forward_list<_Tp, _Alloc>::cbefore_begin () const [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns a read-only (constant) iterator that points before the first element in the forward_list. Iteration is done in ordinary element order.

Definition at line 764 of file `forward_list.h`.

Referenced by `std::forward_list<_Tp, _Alloc>::emplace_front()`, and `std::forward_list<_Tp, _Alloc>::push_front()`.

4.492.3.9 cbegin() `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = allocator<_Tp>>`

`const_iterator std::forward_list<_Tp, _Alloc>::cbegin () const [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns a read-only (constant) iterator that points to the first element in the forward_list. Iteration is done in ordinary element order.

Definition at line 755 of file forward_list.h.

Referenced by std::operator<(), std::forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc >::operator=(), and std::operator==().

4.492.3.10 cend() template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = allocator<_Tp>>

const_iterator std::forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc >::cend () const [inline], [noexcept]

Returns a read-only (constant) iterator that points one past the last element in the forward_list. Iteration is done in ordinary element order.

Definition at line 773 of file forward_list.h.

Referenced by std::operator<(), std::forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc >::operator=(), and std::operator==().

4.492.3.11 clear() template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = allocator<_Tp>>

void std::forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc >::clear () [inline], [noexcept]

Erases all the elements.

Note that this function only erases the elements, and that if the elements themselves are pointers, the pointed-to memory is not touched in any way. Managing the pointer is the user's responsibility.

Definition at line 1086 of file forward_list.h.

4.492.3.12 emplace_after() template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = allocator<_Tp>>

template<typename... _Args>

iterator std::forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc >::emplace_after (

const_iterator __pos,

_Args &&... __args) [inline]

Constructs object in forward_list after the specified iterator.

Parameters

<code>__pos</code>	A const_iterator into the forward_list.
<code>__args</code>	Arguments.

Returns

An iterator that points to the inserted data.

This function will insert an object of type T constructed with T(std::forward<Args>(args)...) after the specified location. Due to the nature of a forward_list this operation can be done in constant time, and does not invalidate iterators and references.

Definition at line 895 of file forward_list.h.

4.492.3.13 emplace_front() template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = allocator<_Tp>>

template<typename... _Args>

void std::forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc >::emplace_front (

_Args &&... __args) [inline]

Constructs object in forward_list at the front of the list.

Parameters

<code>__args</code>	Arguments.
---------------------	------------

This function will insert an object of type Tp constructed with Tp(std::forward<Args>(args)...) at the front of the list

Due to the nature of a `forward_list` this operation can be done in constant time, and does not invalidate iterators and references.

Definition at line 834 of file `forward_list.h`.

References `std::forward_list<_Tp, _Alloc>::cbefore_begin()`, and `std::forward_list<_Tp, _Alloc>::front()`.

4.492.3.14 `empty()` `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = allocator<_Tp>>`

`bool std::forward_list<_Tp, _Alloc>::empty () const [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns true if the `forward_list` is empty. (Thus `begin()` would equal `end()`.)

Definition at line 781 of file `forward_list.h`.

Referenced by `std::forward_list<_Tp, _Alloc>::insert_after()`.

4.492.3.15 `end()` [1/2] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = allocator<_Tp>>`

`const_iterator std::forward_list<_Tp, _Alloc>::end () const [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns a read-only iterator that points one past the last element in the `forward_list`. Iteration is done in ordinary element order.

Definition at line 746 of file `forward_list.h`.

4.492.3.16 `end()` [2/2] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = allocator<_Tp>>`

`iterator std::forward_list<_Tp, _Alloc>::end () [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns a read/write iterator that points one past the last element in the `forward_list`. Iteration is done in ordinary element order.

Definition at line 737 of file `forward_list.h`.

Referenced by `std::forward_list<_Tp, _Alloc>::forward_list()`, and `std::forward_list<_Tp, _Alloc>::insert_after()`.

4.492.3.17 `erase_after()` [1/2] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = allocator<_Tp>>`

`iterator std::forward_list<_Tp, _Alloc>::erase_after (`
`const_iterator __pos) [inline]`

Removes the element pointed to by the iterator following `pos`.

Parameters

<code>__pos</code>	Iterator pointing before element to be erased.
--------------------	--

Returns

An iterator pointing to the element following the one that was erased, or `end()` if no such element exists.

This function will erase the element at the given position and thus shorten the `forward_list` by one.

Due to the nature of a `forward_list` this operation can be done in constant time, and only invalidates iterators/references to the element being removed. The user is also cautioned that this function only erases the element, and that if the element is itself a pointer, the pointed-to memory is not touched in any way. Managing the pointer is the user's responsibility.

Definition at line 998 of file `forward_list.h`.

4.492.3.18 `erase_after()` [2/2] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = allocator<_Tp>>`

`iterator std::forward_list<_Tp, _Alloc>::erase_after (`
`const_iterator __pos,`
`const_iterator __last) [inline]`

Remove a range of elements.

Parameters

<code>__pos</code>	Iterator pointing before the first element to be erased.
<code>__last</code>	Iterator pointing to one past the last element to be erased.

Returns

@ `__last`.

This function will erase the elements in the range (`__pos`,`__last`) and shorten the `forward_list` accordingly. This operation is linear time in the size of the range and only invalidates iterators/references to the element being removed. The user is also cautioned that this function only erases the elements, and that if the elements themselves are pointers, the pointed-to memory is not touched in any way. Managing the pointer is the user's responsibility. Definition at line 1021 of file `forward_list.h`.

4.492.3.19 front() [1/2] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = allocator<_Tp>> reference std::forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc >::front () [inline]`

Returns a read/write reference to the data at the first element of the `forward_list`.

Definition at line 798 of file `forward_list.h`.

Referenced by `std::forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc >::emplace_front()`.

4.492.3.20 front() [2/2] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = allocator<_Tp>> const_reference std::forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc >::front () const [inline]`

Returns a read-only (constant) reference to the data at the first element of the `forward_list`.

Definition at line 809 of file `forward_list.h`.

4.492.3.21 get_allocator() `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = allocator<_Tp>> allocator_type std::forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc >::get_allocator () const [inline], [noexcept]`

Get a copy of the memory allocation object.

Definition at line 692 of file `forward_list.h`.

4.492.3.22 insert_after() [1/4] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc > template<typename _InputIterator , typename >`

```
forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc >::iterator forward_list::insert_after (
    const_iterator __pos,
    _InputIterator __first,
    _InputIterator __last )
```

Inserts a range into the `forward_list`.

Parameters

<code>__pos</code>	An iterator into the <code>forward_list</code> .
<code>__first</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__last</code>	An input iterator.

Returns

An iterator pointing to the last inserted element or `__pos` if `__first == __last`.

This function will insert copies of the data in the range `[__first,__last)` into the `forward_list` after the location specified by `__pos`.

This operation is linear in the number of elements inserted and does not invalidate iterators and references.

Definition at line 270 of file `forward_list.tcc`.

References `std::forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc >::before_begin()`, `std::forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc >::empty()`, and `std::forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc >::end()`.

4.492.3.23 insert_after() [2/4] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = allocator<_Tp>>`
`iterator std::forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc >::insert_after (`
`const_iterator __pos,`
`const _Tp & __val) [inline]`

Inserts given value into `forward_list` after specified iterator.

Parameters

<code>__pos</code>	An iterator into the <code>forward_list</code> .
<code>__val</code>	Data to be inserted.

Returns

An iterator that points to the inserted data.

This function will insert a copy of the given value after the specified location. Due to the nature of a `forward_list` this operation can be done in constant time, and does not invalidate iterators and references.

Definition at line 912 of file `forward_list.h`.

Referenced by `std::forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc >::insert_after()`.

4.492.3.24 insert_after() [3/4] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc >`
`forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc >::iterator forward_list::insert_after (`
`const_iterator __pos,`
`size_type __n,`
`const _Tp & __val)`

Inserts a number of copies of given data into the `forward_list`.

Parameters

<code>__pos</code>	An iterator into the <code>forward_list</code> .
<code>__n</code>	Number of elements to be inserted.
<code>__val</code>	Data to be inserted.

Returns

An iterator pointing to the last inserted copy of `val` or `pos` if `n == 0`.

This function will insert a specified number of copies of the given data after the location specified by `pos`.

This operation is linear in the number of elements inserted and does not invalidate iterators and references.

Definition at line 255 of file `forward_list.tcc`.

References `std::forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc >::before_begin()`, and `std::forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc >::end()`.

4.492.3.25 insert_after() [4/4] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = allocator<_Tp>>
 iterator std::forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc >::insert_after (`
 `const_iterator __pos,`
 `std::initializer_list< _Tp > __il) [inline]`

Inserts the contents of an initializer_list into forward_list after the specified iterator.

Parameters

<code>__pos</code>	An iterator into the forward_list.
<code>__il</code>	An initializer_list of value_type.

Returns

An iterator pointing to the last inserted element or `__pos` if `__il` is empty.

This function will insert copies of the data in the initializer_list `__il` into the forward_list before the location specified by `__pos`.

This operation is linear in the number of elements inserted and does not invalidate iterators and references.

Definition at line 977 of file forward_list.h.

References `std::forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc >::insert_after()`.

4.492.3.26 max_size() `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = allocator<_Tp>>
 size_type std::forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc >::max_size () const [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns the largest possible number of elements of forward_list.

Definition at line 788 of file forward_list.h.

References `__gnu_cxx::__alloc_traits< _Alloc, typename >::max_size()`.

4.492.3.27 merge() [1/2] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = allocator<_Tp>>
 void std::forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc >::merge (`
 `forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc > && __list) [inline]`

Merge sorted lists.

Parameters

<code>__list</code>	Sorted list to merge.
---------------------	-----------------------

Assumes that both `list` and this list are sorted according to operator<(). Merges elements of `__list` into this list in sorted order, leaving `__list` empty when complete. Elements in this list precede elements in `__list` that are equal.

Definition at line 1242 of file forward_list.h.

References `std::move()`.

4.492.3.28 merge() [2/2] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc >
 template<typename _Comp >
 void forward_list::merge (`
 `forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc > && __list,`
 `_Comp __comp)`

Merge sorted lists according to comparison function.

Parameters

<code>__list</code>	Sorted list to merge.
<code>__comp</code>	Comparison function defining sort order.

Assumes that both `__list` and this list are sorted according to `comp`. Merges elements of `__list` into this list in sorted order, leaving `__list` empty when complete. Elements in this list precede elements in `__list` that are equivalent according to `comp()`.

Definition at line 372 of file `forward_list.tcc`.

4.492.3.29 `operator=()` [1/3] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc >`
`forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc > & forward_list::operator= (`
 `const forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc > & __list)`

The `forward_list` assignment operator.

Parameters

<code>__list</code>	A <code>forward_list</code> of identical element and allocator types.
---------------------	---

All the elements of `__list` are copied.

Whether the allocator is copied depends on the allocator traits.

Definition at line 139 of file `forward_list.tcc`.

References `std::__addressof()`, `std::forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc >::cbegin()`, and `std::forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc >::cend()`.

4.492.3.30 `operator=()` [2/3] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = allocator<_Tp>>`
`forward_list& std::forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc >::operator= (`
 `forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc > && __list) [inline], [noexcept]`

The `forward_list` move assignment operator.

Parameters

<code>__list</code>	A <code>forward_list</code> of identical element and allocator types.
---------------------	---

The contents of `__list` are moved into this `forward_list` (without copying, if the allocators permit it).

Afterwards `__list` is a valid, but unspecified `forward_list`

Whether the allocator is moved depends on the allocator traits.

Definition at line 618 of file `forward_list.h`.

References `std::move()`.

4.492.3.31 `operator=()` [3/3] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = allocator<_Tp>>`
`forward_list& std::forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc >::operator= (`
 `std::initializer_list< _Tp > __il) [inline]`

The `forward_list` initializer list assignment operator.

Parameters

<code>__il</code>	An <code>initializer_list</code> of <code>value_type</code> .
-------------------	---

Replace the contents of the forward_list with copies of the elements in the initializer_list `__il`. This is linear in `__il.size()`.
 Definition at line 637 of file forward_list.h.
 References `std::forward_list<_Tp, _Alloc >::assign()`.

4.492.3.32 pop_front() `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = allocator<_Tp>>`

```
void std::forward_list<_Tp, _Alloc >::pop_front ( ) [inline]
```

Removes first element.

This is a typical stack operation. It shrinks the forward_list by one. Due to the nature of a forward_list this operation can be done in constant time, and only invalidates iterators/references to the element being removed.

Note that no data is returned, and if the first element's data is needed, it should be retrieved before `pop_front()` is called.
 Definition at line 877 of file forward_list.h.

4.492.3.33 push_front() `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = allocator<_Tp>>`

```
void std::forward_list<_Tp, _Alloc >::push_front (
    const _Tp & __val ) [inline]
```

Add data to the front of the forward_list.

Parameters

<code>__val</code>	Data to be added.
--------------------	-------------------

This is a typical stack operation. The function creates an element at the front of the forward_list and assigns the given data to it. Due to the nature of a forward_list this operation can be done in constant time, and does not invalidate iterators and references.

Definition at line 854 of file forward_list.h.

References `std::forward_list<_Tp, _Alloc >::cbefore_begin()`.

4.492.3.34 remove() `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc >`

```
auto forward_list::remove (
    const _Tp & __val )
```

Remove all elements equal to value.

Parameters

<code>__val</code>	The value to remove.
--------------------	----------------------

Removes every element in the list equal to `__val`. Remaining elements stay in list order. Note that this function only erases the elements, and that if the elements themselves are pointers, the pointed-to memory is not touched in any way. Managing the pointer is the user's responsibility.

Definition at line 289 of file forward_list.tcc.

4.492.3.35 remove_if() `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = allocator<_Tp>>`

```
template<typename _Pred >
__remove_return_type std::forward_list<_Tp, _Alloc >::remove_if (
    _Pred __pred )
```

Remove all elements satisfying a predicate.

Parameters

<code>__pred</code>	Unary predicate function or object.
---------------------	-------------------------------------

Removes every element in the list for which the predicate returns true. Remaining elements stay in list order. Note that this function only erases the elements, and that if the elements themselves are pointers, the pointed-to memory is not touched in any way. Managing the pointer is the user's responsibility.

4.492.3.36 `resize()` [1/2] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc >`
`void forward_list::resize (`
 `size_type __sz)`

Resizes the `forward_list` to the specified number of elements.

Parameters

<code>__sz</code>	Number of elements the <code>forward_list</code> should contain.
-------------------	--

This function will resize the `forward_list` to the specified number of elements. If the number is smaller than the `forward_list`'s current number of elements the `forward_list` is truncated, otherwise the `forward_list` is extended and the new elements are default constructed.

Definition at line 181 of file `forward_list.tcc`.

References `std::initializer_list<_E>::end()`.

4.492.3.37 `resize()` [2/2] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc >`
`void forward_list::resize (`
 `size_type __sz,`
 `const value_type & __val)`

Resizes the `forward_list` to the specified number of elements.

Parameters

<code>__sz</code>	Number of elements the <code>forward_list</code> should contain.
<code>__val</code>	Data with which new elements should be populated.

This function will resize the `forward_list` to the specified number of elements. If the number is smaller than the `forward_list`'s current number of elements the `forward_list` is truncated, otherwise the `forward_list` is extended and new elements are populated with given data.

Definition at line 200 of file `forward_list.tcc`.

References `std::initializer_list<_E>::end()`.

4.492.3.38 `reverse()` `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = allocator<_Tp>>`
`void std::forward_list<_Tp, _Alloc>::reverse () [inline], [noexcept]`
Reverse the elements in list.
Reverse the order of elements in the list in linear time.
Definition at line 1295 of file `forward_list.h`.

4.492.3.39 `sort()` [1/2] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = allocator<_Tp>>`
`void std::forward_list<_Tp, _Alloc>::sort () [inline]`
Sort the elements of the list.

Sorts the elements of this list in NlogN time. Equivalent elements remain in list order.
Definition at line 1276 of file forward_list.h.

4.492.3.40 sort() [2/2] `template<typename _Tp , class _Alloc >`
`template<typename _Comp >`
`void forward_list::sort (`
`_Comp __comp)`

Sort the forward_list using a comparison function.

Sorts the elements of this list in NlogN time. Equivalent elements remain in list order.

Definition at line 421 of file forward_list.tcc.

4.492.3.41 splice_after() [1/4] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = allocator<_Tp>>`
`void std::forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc >::splice_after (`
`const_iterator __pos,`
`forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc > && ,`
`const_iterator __before,`
`const_iterator __last) [inline], [noexcept]`

Insert range from another forward_list.

Parameters

<code>__pos</code>	Iterator referencing the element to insert after.
<code>__list</code>	Source list.
<code>__before</code>	Iterator referencing before the start of range in list.
<code>__last</code>	Iterator referencing the end of range in list.

Removes elements in the range (`__before`,`__last`) and inserts them after `__pos` in constant time.

Undefined if `__pos` is in (`__before`,`__last`).

Definition at line 1147 of file forward_list.h.

4.492.3.42 splice_after() [2/4] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = allocator<_Tp>>`
`void std::forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc >::splice_after (`
`const_iterator __pos,`
`forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc > && __list) [inline], [noexcept]`

Insert contents of another forward_list.

Parameters

<code>__pos</code>	Iterator referencing the element to insert after.
<code>__list</code>	Source list.

The elements of `list` are inserted in constant time after the element referenced by `pos`. `list` becomes an empty list.

Requires this != x.

Definition at line 1103 of file forward_list.h.

4.492.3.43 splice_after() [3/4] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc >`
`void forward_list::splice_after (`
`const_iterator __pos,`

```
forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc > && __list,
const_iterator __i ) [noexcept]
```

Insert element from another forward_list.

Parameters

<code>__pos</code>	Iterator referencing the element to insert after.
<code>__list</code>	Source list.
<code>__i</code>	Iterator referencing the element before the element to move.

Removes the element in list *list* referenced by *i* and inserts it into the current list after *pos*.
Definition at line 238 of file forward_list.tcc.

4.492.3.44 splice_after() [4/4] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = allocator<_Tp>>`
`void std::forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc >::splice_after (`
`const_iterator __pos,`
`forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc > & ,`
`const_iterator __before,`
`const_iterator __last) [inline], [noexcept]`

Insert range from another forward_list.

Parameters

<code>__pos</code>	Iterator referencing the element to insert after.
<code>__list</code>	Source list.
<code>__before</code>	Iterator referencing before the start of range in list.
<code>__last</code>	Iterator referencing the end of range in list.

Removes elements in the range (`__before,__last`) and inserts them after `__pos` in constant time.
Undefined if `__pos` is in (`__before,__last`).
Definition at line 1152 of file forward_list.h.

4.492.3.45 swap() `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = allocator<_Tp>>`
`void std::forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc >::swap (`
`forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc > & __list) [inline], [noexcept]`

Swaps data with another forward_list.

Parameters

<code>__list</code>	A forward_list of the same element and allocator types.
---------------------	---

This exchanges the elements between two lists in constant time. Note that the global `std::swap()` function is specialized such that `std::swap(l1,l2)` will feed to this function.
Whether the allocators are swapped depends on the allocator traits.
Definition at line 1040 of file forward_list.h.

4.492.3.46 unique() [1/2] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = allocator<_Tp>>`
`__remove_return_type std::forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc >::unique () [inline]`
 Remove consecutive duplicate elements.

For each consecutive set of elements with the same value, remove all but the first one. Remaining elements stay in list order. Note that this function only erases the elements, and that if the elements themselves are pointers, the pointed-to memory is not touched in any way. Managing the pointer is the user's responsibility.

Definition at line 1211 of file forward_list.h.

```
4.492.3.47 unique() [2/2] template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = allocator<_Tp>>
template<typename _BinPred >
__remove_return_type std::forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc >::unique (
    _BinPred __binary_pred )
```

Remove consecutive elements satisfying a predicate.

Parameters

<code>__binary_pred</code>	Binary predicate function or object.
----------------------------	--------------------------------------

For each consecutive set of elements [first,last) that satisfy predicate(first,i) where i is an iterator in [first,last), remove all but the first one. Remaining elements stay in list order. Note that this function only erases the elements, and that if the elements themselves are pointers, the pointed-to memory is not touched in any way. Managing the pointer is the user's responsibility.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- [forward_list.h](#)
- [forward_list.tcc](#)

4.493 std::fpos<_StateT> Class Template Reference

Public Member Functions

- **fpos** (const [fpos](#) &)=default
- [fpos](#) (streamoff __off)
- [operator streamoff](#) () const
- [fpos operator+](#) (streamoff __off) const
- [fpos & operator+=](#) (streamoff __off)
- [streamoff operator-](#) (const [fpos](#) &__other) const
- [fpos operator-](#) (streamoff __off) const
- [fpos & operator-=](#) (streamoff __off)
- [fpos & operator=](#) (const [fpos](#) &)=default
- [_StateT state](#) () const
- void [state](#) (_StateT __st)

4.493.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _StateT>
class std::fpos<_StateT>
```

Class representing stream positions.

The standard places no requirements upon the template parameter StateT. In this implementation StateT must be DefaultConstructible, CopyConstructible and Assignable. The standard only requires that fpos should contain a member of type StateT. In this implementation it also contains an offset stored as a signed integer.

Parameters

<i>StateT</i>	Type passed to and returned from state().
---------------	---

Definition at line 112 of file postypes.h.

4.493.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.493.2.1 fpos() `template<typename _StateT >
std::fpos< _StateT >::fpos (
 streamoff __off) [inline]`

Construct position from offset.

Definition at line 133 of file postypes.h.

4.493.3 Member Function Documentation

4.493.3.1 operator streamoff() `template<typename _StateT >
std::fpos< _StateT >::operator streamoff () const [inline]`

Convert to streamoff.

Definition at line 143 of file postypes.h.

4.493.3.2 operator+() `template<typename _StateT >
fpos std::fpos< _StateT >::operator+ (
 streamoff __off) const [inline]`

Add position and offset.

Definition at line 184 of file postypes.h.

4.493.3.3 operator+=() `template<typename _StateT >
fpos& std::fpos< _StateT >::operator+= (
 streamoff __off) [inline]`

Add offset to this position.

Definition at line 160 of file postypes.h.

4.493.3.4 operator-() [1/2] `template<typename _StateT >
streamoff std::fpos< _StateT >::operator- (
 const fpos< _StateT > & __other) const [inline]`

Subtract position to return offset.

Definition at line 211 of file postypes.h.

4.493.3.5 operator-() [2/2] `template<typename _StateT >
fpos std::fpos< _StateT >::operator- (
 streamoff __off) const [inline]`

Subtract offset from position.

Definition at line 198 of file postypes.h.

4.493.3.6 `operator-=()` `template<typename _StateT >`
`fpos& std::fpos< _StateT >::operator-= (`
`streamoff __off) [inline]`

Subtract offset from this position.

Definition at line 171 of file `postypes.h`.

4.493.3.7 `state()` [1/2] `template<typename _StateT >`
`_StateT std::fpos< _StateT >::state () const [inline]`

Return the last set value of `st`.

Definition at line 152 of file `postypes.h`.

4.493.3.8 `state()` [2/2] `template<typename _StateT >`
`void std::fpos< _StateT >::state (`
`_StateT __st) [inline]`

Remember the value of `st`.

Definition at line 147 of file `postypes.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [postypes.h](#)

4.494 `__gnu_cxx::free_list` Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_cxx::free_list`:

Public Types

- `typedef __mutex __mutex_type`
- `typedef vector_type::iterator iterator`
- `typedef std::size_t * value_type`
- `typedef __detail::__mini_vector< value_type > vector_type`

Public Member Functions

- `void _M_clear ()`
- `std::size_t * _M_get (std::size_t __sz)`
- `void _M_insert (std::size_t * __addr) throw ()`

4.494.1 Detailed Description

The free list class for managing chunks of memory to be given to and returned by the `bitmap_allocator`.

Definition at line 516 of file `bitmap_allocator.h`.

4.494.2 Member Function Documentation

4.494.2.1 `_M_clear()` `void __gnu_cxx::free_list::_M_clear ()`

This function just clears the internal Free List, and gives back all the memory to the OS.

4.494.2.2 `_M_get()` `std::size_t* __gnu_cxx::free_list::_M_get (`
`std::size_t __sz)`

This function gets a block of memory of the specified size from the free list.

Parameters

<code>__sz</code>	The size in bytes of the memory required.
-------------------	---

Returns

A pointer to the new memory block of size at least equal to that requested.

4.494.2.3 `_M_insert()` `void __gnu_cxx::free_list::_M_insert (`
`std::size_t * __addr) throw () [inline]`

This function returns the block of memory to the internal free list.

Parameters

<code>__addr</code>	The pointer to the memory block that was given by a call to the <code>_M_get</code> function.
---------------------	---

Definition at line 626 of file `bitmap_allocator.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [bitmap_allocator.h](#)

4.495 `std::from_chars_result` Struct Reference**Public Attributes**

- `errc ec`
- `const char * ptr`

4.495.1 Detailed Description

Result type of `std::from_chars`.

Definition at line 66 of file `charconv`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [charconv](#)

4.496 `std::front_insert_iterator<_Container>` Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::front_insert_iterator<_Container>`:

Public Types

- `typedef _Container container_type`
- `typedef void difference_type`
- `typedef output_iterator_tag iterator_category`
- `typedef void pointer`
- `typedef void reference`
- `typedef void value_type`

Public Member Functions

- constexpr [front_insert_iterator](#) ([_Container](#) &__x)
- constexpr [front_insert_iterator](#) & [operator*](#) ()
- constexpr [front_insert_iterator](#) & [operator++](#) ()
- constexpr [front_insert_iterator](#) [operator++](#) (int)
- constexpr [front_insert_iterator](#) & [operator=](#) (const typename [_Container::value_type](#) &__value)
- constexpr [front_insert_iterator](#) & [operator=](#) (typename [_Container::value_type](#) &&__value)

Protected Attributes

- [_Container](#) * **container**

4.496.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Container>
class std::front_insert_iterator< _Container >
```

Turns assignment into insertion.

These are output iterators, constructed from a container-of-T. Assigning a T to the iterator prepends it to the container using `push_front`.

Tip: Using the `front_inserter` function to create these iterators can save typing.

Definition at line 719 of file `bits/stl_iterator.h`.

4.496.2 Member Typedef Documentation

```
4.496.2.1 container_type template<typename _Container >
typedef _Container std::front\_insert\_iterator< _Container >::container_type
```

A nested typedef for the type of whatever container you used.

Definition at line 727 of file `bits/stl_iterator.h`.

```
4.496.2.2 difference_type typedef void std::iterator< output\_iterator\_tag , void , void , void ,
void >::difference_type [inherited]
```

Distance between iterators is represented as this type.

Definition at line 134 of file `stl_iterator_base_types.h`.

```
4.496.2.3 iterator_category typedef output\_iterator\_tag std::iterator< output\_iterator\_tag , void ,
void , void , void >::iterator_category [inherited]
```

One of the [tag types](#).

Definition at line 130 of file `stl_iterator_base_types.h`.

```
4.496.2.4 pointer typedef void std::iterator< output\_iterator\_tag , void , void , void , void >↵
::pointer [inherited]
```

This type represents a pointer-to-value_type.

Definition at line 136 of file `stl_iterator_base_types.h`.

4.496.2.5 reference typedef void `std::iterator< output_iterator_tag , void , void , void , void >::reference` [inherited]

This type represents a reference-to-value_type.

Definition at line 138 of file `stl_iterator_base_types.h`.

4.496.2.6 value_type typedef void `std::iterator< output_iterator_tag , void , void , void , void >::value_type` [inherited]

The type "pointed to" by the iterator.

Definition at line 132 of file `stl_iterator_base_types.h`.

4.496.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.496.3.1 front_insert_iterator() template<typename _Container>
constexpr `std::front_insert_iterator< _Container>::front_insert_iterator` (
 Container & __x) [inline], [explicit], [constexpr]

The only way to create this iterator is with a container.

Definition at line 736 of file `bits/stl_iterator.h`.

4.496.4 Member Function Documentation

4.496.4.1 operator*() template<typename _Container>
constexpr `front_insert_iterator& std::front_insert_iterator< _Container>::operator* ()` [inline], [constexpr]

Simply returns *this.

Definition at line 778 of file `bits/stl_iterator.h`.

4.496.4.2 operator++() [1/2] template<typename _Container>
constexpr `front_insert_iterator& std::front_insert_iterator< _Container>::operator++ ()` [inline], [constexpr]

Simply returns *this. (This iterator does not *move*.)

Definition at line 784 of file `bits/stl_iterator.h`.

4.496.4.3 operator++() [2/2] template<typename _Container>
constexpr `front_insert_iterator std::front_insert_iterator< _Container>::operator++ (`
 int) [inline], [constexpr]

Simply returns *this. (This iterator does not *move*.)

Definition at line 790 of file `bits/stl_iterator.h`.

4.496.4.4 operator=() template<typename _Container>
constexpr `front_insert_iterator& std::front_insert_iterator< _Container>::operator= (`
 const typename _Container::value_type & __value) [inline], [constexpr]

Parameters

<code>__value</code>	An instance of whatever type <code>container_type::const_reference</code> is; presumably a reference-to-const T for <code>container<T></code> .
----------------------	---

Returns

This iterator, for chained operations.

This kind of iterator doesn't really have a *position* in the container (you can think of the position as being permanently at the front, if you like). Assigning a value to the iterator will always prepend the value to the front of the container.

Definition at line 760 of file `bits/stl_iterator.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [bits/stl_iterator.h](#)

4.497 `std::function< _Res(_ArgTypes...)>` Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::function< _Res(_ArgTypes...)>`:

Public Types

- typedef `_Res` **result_type**

Public Member Functions

- [function](#) () noexcept
- template<typename `_Functor` , typename = `_Requires<__not_<is_same<_Functor, function>>, void>, typename = _Requires<_↔Callable<_Functor>, void>>`
[function](#) (`_Functor`)
- [function](#) (const function &__x)
- [function](#) (function &&__x) noexcept
- [function](#) (nullptr_t) noexcept
- [operator bool](#) () const noexcept
- `_Res` [operator\(\)](#) (`_ArgTypes... __args`) const
- template<typename `_Functor` >
`_Requires< _Callable< typename decay< _Functor >::type >, function & >` [operator=](#) (`_Functor` &&__f)
- [function](#) & [operator=](#) (const [function](#) &__x)
- [function](#) & [operator=](#) ([function](#) &&__x) noexcept
- [function](#) & [operator=](#) (nullptr_t) noexcept
- template<typename `_Functor` >
[function](#) & [operator=](#) ([reference_wrapper](#)< `_Functor` > __f) noexcept
- void [swap](#) ([function](#) &__x) noexcept
- const [type_info](#) & [target_type](#) () const noexcept
- template<typename `_Functor` >
`_Functor` * [target](#) () noexcept
- template<typename `_Functor` >
const `_Functor` * [target](#) () const noexcept

4.497.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Res, typename... _ArgTypes>
class std::function< _Res(_ArgTypes...)>
```

Primary class template for `std::function`.

Polymorphic function wrapper.

Definition at line 303 of file `std_function.h`.

4.497.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.497.2.1 function() [1/5] `template<typename _Res , typename... _ArgTypes>
std::function< _Res(_ArgTypes...)>::function () [inline], [noexcept]`
Default construct creates an empty function call wrapper.

Postcondition

`!(bool)*this`

Definition at line 330 of file `std_function.h`.

4.497.2.2 function() [2/5] `template<typename _Res , typename... _ArgTypes>
std::function< _Res(_ArgTypes...)>::function (
 nullptr_t) [inline], [noexcept]`
Creates an empty function call wrapper.

Postcondition

`!(bool)*this`

Definition at line 337 of file `std_function.h`.

4.497.2.3 function() [3/5] `template<typename _Res , typename... _ArgTypes>
std::function< _Res(_ArgTypes...)>::function (
 const function< _Res(_ArgTypes...)> & __x)`
Function copy constructor.

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	A function object with identical call signature.
------------------	--

Postcondition

`bool(*this) == bool(__x)`

The newly-created function contains a copy of the target of `__x` (if it has one).
Definition at line 587 of file `std_function.h`.

4.497.2.4 function() [4/5] `template<typename _Res , typename... _ArgTypes>
std::function< _Res(_ArgTypes...)>::function (
 function< _Res(_ArgTypes...)> && __x) [inline], [noexcept]`
Function move constructor.

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	A function object rvalue with identical call signature.
------------------	---

The newly-created function contains the target of `__x` (if it has one).

Definition at line 357 of file std_function.h.

4.497.2.5 function() [5/5] `template<typename _Res , typename... _ArgTypes>
template<typename _Functor , typename , typename >
std::function< _Res(_ArgTypes...)>::function (
 _Functor __f)`

Builds a function that targets a copy of the incoming function object.

Parameters

↔	A function object that is callable with parameters of type T1, T2, ..., TN and returns a value convertible to Res.
↔	
↔	
↔	
<i>f</i>	

The newly-created function object will target a copy of `__f`. If `__f` is `reference_wrapper<F>`, then this function object will contain a reference to the function object `__f.get()`. If `__f` is a NULL function pointer or NULL pointer-to-member, the newly-created object will be empty.

If `__f` is a non-NULL function pointer or an object of type `reference_wrapper<F>`, this function will not throw.

Definition at line 601 of file std_function.h.

References `std::move()`.

4.497.3 Member Function Documentation

4.497.3.1 operator bool() `template<typename _Res , typename... _ArgTypes>
std::function< _Res(_ArgTypes...)>::operator bool () const [inline], [explicit], [noexcept]`
Determine if the function wrapper has a target.

Returns

`true` when this function object contains a target, or `false` when it is empty.

This function will not throw an exception.

Definition at line 498 of file std_function.h.

4.497.3.2 operator()() `template<typename _Res , typename... _ArgTypes>
_Res std::function< _Res(_ArgTypes...)>::operator() (
 _ArgTypes... __args) const`

Invokes the function targeted by `*this`.

Returns

the result of the target.

Exceptions

<i>bad_function_call</i>	when <code>!(bool)*this</code>
--------------------------	--------------------------------

The function call operator invokes the target function object stored by `this`.

Definition at line 617 of file std_function.h.

4.497.3.3 operator=() [1/5] `template<typename _Res , typename... _ArgTypes>
template<typename _Functor >
_Requires<_Callable<typename decay<_Functor>::type>, function&> std::function< _Res(_ArgTypes...)>::operator= (
_Functor && __f) [inline]`

Function assignment to a new target.

Parameters

<code>↔</code>	A function object that is callable with parameters of type T1, T2, ..., TN and returns a value convertible to Res.
<code>↔</code>	
<code>↔</code>	
<code>↔</code>	
<code>f</code>	

Returns

`*this`

This function object wrapper will target a copy of `__f`. If `__f` is `reference_wrapper<F>`, then this function object will contain a reference to the function object `__f.get()`. If `__f` is a NULL function pointer or NULL pointer-to-member, `this` object will be empty.

If `__f` is a non-NULL function pointer or an object of type `reference_wrapper<F>`, this function will not throw.

Definition at line 457 of file std_function.h.

4.497.3.4 operator=() [2/5] `template<typename _Res , typename... _ArgTypes>
function& std::function< _Res(_ArgTypes...)>::operator= (
const function< _Res(_ArgTypes...)> & __x) [inline]`

Function assignment operator.

Parameters

<code>↔</code>	A function with identical call signature.
<code>x</code>	

Postcondition

`(bool)*this == (bool)x`

Returns

`*this`

The target of `__x` is copied to `*this`. If `__x` has no target, then `*this` will be empty.

If `__x` targets a function pointer or a reference to a function object, then this operation will not throw an exception.

Definition at line 396 of file std_function.h.

4.497.3.5 operator=() [3/5] `template<typename _Res , typename... _ArgTypes>
function& std::function< _Res(_ArgTypes...)>::operator= (
function< _Res(_ArgTypes...)> && __x) [inline], [noexcept]`

Function move-assignment operator.

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	A function rvalue with identical call signature.
------------------	--

Returns

`*this`

The target of `__x` is moved to `*this`. If `__x` has no target, then `*this` will be empty.

If `__x` targets a function pointer or a reference to a function object, then this operation will not throw an exception.

Definition at line 414 of file `std_function.h`.

References `std::move()`.

4.497.3.6 `operator=()` [4/5] `template<typename _Res , typename... _ArgTypes>`
`function& std::function< _Res(_ArgTypes...)>::operator= (`
`nullptr_t) [inline], [noexcept]`

Function assignment to zero.

Postcondition

`!(bool)*this`

Returns

`*this`

The target of `*this` is deallocated, leaving it empty.

Definition at line 428 of file `std_function.h`.

4.497.3.7 `operator=()` [5/5] `template<typename _Res , typename... _ArgTypes>`
`template<typename _Functor >`
`function& std::function< _Res(_ArgTypes...)>::operator= (`
`reference_wrapper< _Functor > __f) [inline], [noexcept]`

This is an overloaded member function, provided for convenience. It differs from the above function only in what argument(s) it accepts.

Definition at line 466 of file `std_function.h`.

4.497.3.8 `swap()` `template<typename _Res , typename... _ArgTypes>`
`void std::function< _Res(_ArgTypes...)>::swap (`
`function< _Res(_ArgTypes...)> & __x) [inline], [noexcept]`

Swap the targets of two function objects.

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	A function with identical call signature.
------------------	---

Swap the targets of `this` function object and `__f`. This function will not throw an exception.

Definition at line 481 of file `std_function.h`.

4.497.3.9 `target()` [1/2] `template<typename _Res , typename... _ArgTypes>`
`template<typename _Functor >`
`const _Functor * std::function< _Res(_ArgTypes...)>::target [noexcept]`
 Access the stored target function object.

Returns

Returns a pointer to the stored target function object, if `typeid(_Functor).equals(target_type())`; otherwise, a NULL pointer.

This function does not throw exceptions.
 Definition at line 655 of file `std_function.h`.

4.497.3.10 `target()` [2/2] `template<typename _Res , typename... _ArgTypes>`
`template<typename _Functor >`
`_Functor * std::function< _Res(_ArgTypes...)>::target [noexcept]`
 Access the stored target function object.

Returns

Returns a pointer to the stored target function object, if `typeid(_Functor).equals(target_type())`; otherwise, a NULL pointer.

This function does not throw exceptions.
 Definition at line 644 of file `std_function.h`.

4.497.3.11 `target_type()` `template<typename _Res , typename... _ArgTypes>`
`const type_info & std::function< _Res(_ArgTypes...)>::target_type [noexcept]`
 Determine the type of the target of this function object wrapper.

Returns

the type identifier of the target function object, or `typeid(void)` if `!(bool)*this`.

This function will not throw an exception.
 Definition at line 628 of file `std_function.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [std_function.h](#)

4.498 `std::future<_Res>` Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::future<_Res>`:

Public Types

- `template<typename _Res >`
`using _Ptr = unique_ptr<_Res, _Result_base::_Deleter >`
- `using _State_base = _State_baseV2`

Public Member Functions

- **future** (const **future** &)=delete
- **future** (**future** &&__uf) noexcept
- **_Res** **get** ()
- **future** & **operator=** (const **future** &)=delete
- **future** & **operator=** (**future** &&__fut) noexcept
- **shared_future**< **_Res** > **share** () noexcept
- bool **valid** () const noexcept
- void **wait** () const
- template<typename **_Rep** , typename **_Period** >
future_status **wait_for** (const **chrono::duration**< **_Rep**, **_Period** > &__rel) const
- template<typename **_Clock** , typename **_Duration** >
future_status **wait_until** (const **chrono::time_point**< **_Clock**, **_Duration** > &__abs) const

Static Public Member Functions

- template<typename **_Res** , typename **_Allocator** >
static **_Ptr**< **_Result_alloc**< **_Res**, **_Allocator** > > **_S_allocate_result** (const **_Allocator** &__a)
- template<typename **_Res** , typename **_Tp** >
static **_Ptr**< **_Result**< **_Res** > > **_S_allocate_result** (const **std::allocator**< **_Tp** > &__a)
- template<typename **_BoundFn** >
static **std::shared_ptr**< **_State_base** > **_S_make_async_state** (**_BoundFn** &&__fn)
- template<typename **_BoundFn** >
static **std::shared_ptr**< **_State_base** > **_S_make_deferred_state** (**_BoundFn** &&__fn)
- template<typename **_Res_ptr** , typename **_BoundFn** >
static **_Task_setter**< **_Res_ptr**, **_BoundFn** > **_S_task_setter** (**_Res_ptr** &__ptr, **_BoundFn** &__call)

Protected Types

- typedef **__future_base::Result**< **_Res** > & **__result_type**

Protected Member Functions

- **__result_type** **_M_get_result** () const
- void **_M_swap** (**__basic_future** &__that) noexcept

Friends

- template<typename **_Fn** , typename... **_Args**>
future< **__async_result_of**< **_Fn**, **_Args...** > > **async** (**launch**, **_Fn** &&, **_Args** &&...)
- template<typename >
class **packaged_task**
- class **promise**< **_Res** >

4.498.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Res>
class std::future< _Res >
```

Primary template for future.
Definition at line 772 of file future.

4.498.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.498.2.1 `_Ptr` `template<typename _Res >`

using `std::__future_base::_Ptr` = `unique_ptr<_Res, _Result_base::_Deleter>` [inherited]

A `unique_ptr` for result objects.

Definition at line 223 of file `future`.

4.498.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.498.3.1 `future()` `template<typename _Res >`

`std::future<_Res >::future` (
`future<_Res > && __uf`) [inline], [noexcept]

Move constructor.

Definition at line 790 of file `future`.

4.498.4 Member Function Documentation

4.498.4.1 `_M_get_result()` `template<typename _Res >`

`__result_type std::__basic_future<_Res >::_M_get_result` () const [inline], [protected], [inherited]

Wait for the state to be ready and rethrow any stored exception.

Definition at line 725 of file `future`.

4.498.4.2 `get()` `template<typename _Res >`

`_Res std::future<_Res >::get` () [inline]

Retrieving the value.

Definition at line 804 of file `future`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- `future`

4.499 `std::future<_Res &>` Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::future<_Res &>`:

Public Types

- `template<typename _Res >`
using `_Ptr` = `unique_ptr<_Res, _Result_base::_Deleter>`
- using `_State_base` = `_State_baseV2`

Public Member Functions

- `future` (const `future` &)=delete
- `future` (`future` &&__uf) noexcept
- `_Res` & `get` ()
- `future` & `operator=` (const `future` &)=delete
- `future` & `operator=` (`future` &&__fut) noexcept

- `shared_future<_Res &> share ()` noexcept
- `bool valid ()` const noexcept
- `void wait ()` const
- `future_status wait_for (const chrono::duration<_Rep, _Period> &__rel)` const
- `future_status wait_until (const chrono::time_point<_Clock, _Duration> &__abs)` const

Static Public Member Functions

- `template<typename _Res, typename _Allocator>`
`static _Ptr<_Result_alloc<_Res, _Allocator>> _S_allocate_result (const _Allocator &__a)`
- `template<typename _Res, typename _Tp>`
`static _Ptr<_Result<_Res>> _S_allocate_result (const std::allocator<_Tp> &__a)`
- `template<typename _BoundFn>`
`static std::shared_ptr<_State_base> _S_make_async_state (_BoundFn &&__fn)`
- `template<typename _BoundFn>`
`static std::shared_ptr<_State_base> _S_make_deferred_state (_BoundFn &&__fn)`
- `template<typename _Res_ptr, typename _BoundFn>`
`static _Task_setter<_Res_ptr, _BoundFn> _S_task_setter (_Res_ptr &__ptr, _BoundFn &__call)`

Protected Types

- `typedef __future_base::_Result<_Res &> & __result_type`

Protected Member Functions

- `__result_type _M_get_result ()` const
- `void _M_swap (__basic_future &__that)` noexcept

Friends

- `template<typename _Fn, typename... _Args>`
`future<__async_result_of<_Fn, _Args...>> async (launch, _Fn &&, _Args &&...)`
- `template<typename >`
`class packaged_task`
- `class promise<_Res &>`

4.499.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Res>
class std::future<_Res &>
```

Partial specialization for `future<R&>`
 Definition at line 815 of file `future`.

4.499.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.499.2.1 `_Ptr` `template<typename _Res>`
`using std::__future_base::_Ptr = unique_ptr<_Res, _Result_base::_Deleter> [inherited]`
 A `unique_ptr` for result objects.
 Definition at line 223 of file `future`.

4.499.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.499.3.1 `future()` `template<typename _Res >`
`std::future< _Res & >::future (`
`future< _Res & > && __uf) [inline], [noexcept]`

Move constructor.

Definition at line 833 of file `future`.

4.499.4 Member Function Documentation

4.499.4.1 `_M_get_result()` `__result_type std::__basic_future< _Res & >::_M_get_result () const`
`[inline], [protected], [inherited]`

Wait for the state to be ready and rethrow any stored exception.

Definition at line 725 of file `future`.

4.499.4.2 `get()` `template<typename _Res >`
`_Res& std::future< _Res & >::get () [inline]`

Retrieving the value.

Definition at line 847 of file `future`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- `future`

4.500 `std::future< void >` Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::future< void >`:

Public Types

- `template<typename _Res >`
`using _Ptr = unique_ptr< _Res, _Result_base::_Deleter >`
- `using _State_base = _State_baseV2`

Public Member Functions

- `future (const future &)=delete`
- `future (future &&__uf) noexcept`
- `void get ()`
- `future & operator= (const future &)=delete`
- `future & operator= (future &&__fut) noexcept`
- `shared_future< void > share () noexcept`
- `bool valid () const` noexcept
- `void wait () const`
- `future_status wait_for (const chrono::duration< _Rep, _Period > &__rel) const`
- `future_status wait_until (const chrono::time_point< _Clock, _Duration > &__abs) const`

Static Public Member Functions

- `template<typename _Res, typename _Allocator >`
`static _Ptr< _Result_alloc< _Res, _Allocator > > _S_allocate_result (const _Allocator &__a)`
- `template<typename _Res, typename _Tp >`
`static _Ptr< _Result< _Res > > _S_allocate_result (const std::allocator< _Tp > &__a)`
- `template<typename _BoundFn >`
`static std::shared_ptr< _State_base > _S_make_async_state (_BoundFn &&__fn)`
- `template<typename _BoundFn >`
`static std::shared_ptr< _State_base > _S_make_deferred_state (_BoundFn &&__fn)`
- `template<typename _Res_ptr, typename _BoundFn >`
`static _Task_setter< _Res_ptr, _BoundFn > _S_task_setter (_Res_ptr &__ptr, _BoundFn &__call)`

Protected Types

- `typedef __future_base::_Result< void > & __result_type`

Protected Member Functions

- `__result_type _M_get_result () const`
- `void _M_swap (__basic_future &__that) noexcept`

Friends

- `template<typename _Fn, typename... _Args>`
`future< __async_result_of< _Fn, _Args... > > async (launch, _Fn &&, _Args &&...)`
- `template<typename >`
class **packaged_task**
- `class promise< void >`

4.500.1 Detailed Description

Explicit specialization for `future<void>`

Definition at line 858 of file `future`.

4.500.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.500.2.1 `_Ptr` `template<typename _Res >`

using `std::__future_base::_Ptr = unique_ptr<_Res, _Result_base::_Deleter>` [inherited]

A `unique_ptr` for result objects.

Definition at line 223 of file `future`.

4.500.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.500.3.1 `future()` `std::future< void >::future (` `future< void > && __uf)` [inline], [noexcept]

Move constructor.

Definition at line 876 of file `future`.

4.500.4 Member Function Documentation

4.500.4.1 `_M_get_result()` `__result_type std::__basic_future< void >::_M_get_result () const [inline], [protected], [inherited]`

Wait for the state to be ready and rethrow any stored exception.

Definition at line 725 of file `future`.

4.500.4.2 `get()` `void std::future< void >::get () [inline]`

Retrieving the value.

Definition at line 890 of file `future`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [future](#)

4.501 `std::future_error` Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::future_error`:

Public Member Functions

- `future_error` ([future_errc](#) __errc)
- `const error_code & code` () const noexcept
- `virtual const char * what` () const noexcept

Friends

- `void __throw_future_error` (int)

4.501.1 Detailed Description

Exception type thrown by futures.

Definition at line 96 of file `future`.

4.501.2 Member Function Documentation

4.501.2.1 `what()` `virtual const char* std::future_error::what () const [virtual], [noexcept]`

Returns a C-style character string describing the general cause of the current error (the same string passed to the ctor).

Reimplemented from [std::logic_error](#).

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [future](#)

4.502 `std::gamma_distribution<_RealType>` Class Template Reference

Classes

- struct [param_type](#)

Public Types

- typedef `_RealType` [result_type](#)

Public Member Functions

- [gamma_distribution](#) ()
- [gamma_distribution](#) (`_RealType __alpha_val, _RealType __beta_val=_RealType(1)`)
- [gamma_distribution](#) (const [param_type](#) &__p)
- template<typename `_ForwardIterator` , typename `_UniformRandomNumberGenerator` >
void **__generate** (`_ForwardIterator __f, _ForwardIterator __t, _UniformRandomNumberGenerator &__urng`)
- template<typename `_ForwardIterator` , typename `_UniformRandomNumberGenerator` >
void **__generate** (`_ForwardIterator __f, _ForwardIterator __t, _UniformRandomNumberGenerator &__urng, const param_type &__p`)
- template<typename `_UniformRandomNumberGenerator` >
void **__generate** ([result_type](#) *__f, [result_type](#) *__t, `_UniformRandomNumberGenerator &__urng, const param_type &__p`)
- `_RealType alpha` () const
- `_RealType beta` () const
- [result_type max](#) () const
- [result_type min](#) () const
- template<typename `_UniformRandomNumberGenerator` >
[result_type operator\(\)](#) (`_UniformRandomNumberGenerator &__urng`)
- template<typename `_UniformRandomNumberGenerator` >
[result_type operator\(\)](#) (`_UniformRandomNumberGenerator &__urng, const param_type &__p`)
- [param_type param](#) () const
- void [param](#) (const [param_type](#) &__param)
- void [reset](#) ()

Friends

- template<typename `_RealType1` , typename `_CharT` , typename `_Traits` >
[std::basic_ostream](#)< `_CharT, _Traits` > & [operator<<](#) ([std::basic_ostream](#)< `_CharT, _Traits` > &__os, const [std::gamma_distribution](#)< `_RealType1` > &__x)
- bool [operator==](#) (const [gamma_distribution](#) &__d1, const [gamma_distribution](#) &__d2)
- template<typename `_RealType1` , typename `_CharT` , typename `_Traits` >
[std::basic_istream](#)< `_CharT, _Traits` > & [operator>>](#) ([std::basic_istream](#)< `_CharT, _Traits` > &__is, [std::gamma_distribution](#)< `_RealType1` > &__x)

4.502.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _RealType = double>
class std::gamma_distribution< _RealType >
```

A gamma continuous distribution for random numbers.
The formula for the gamma probability density function is:

$$p(x|\alpha, \beta) = \frac{1}{\beta\Gamma(\alpha)} (x/\beta)^{\alpha-1} e^{-x/\beta}$$

Definition at line 2402 of file random.h.

4.502.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.502.2.1 result_type template<typename _RealType = double>
typedef _RealType std::gamma_distribution<_RealType>::result_type
The type of the range of the distribution.
Definition at line 2409 of file random.h.

4.502.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.502.3.1 gamma_distribution() [1/2] template<typename _RealType = double>
std::gamma_distribution<_RealType>::gamma_distribution () [inline]
Constructs a gamma distribution with parameters 1 and 1.
Definition at line 2458 of file random.h.

4.502.3.2 gamma_distribution() [2/2] template<typename _RealType = double>
std::gamma_distribution<_RealType>::gamma_distribution (
_RealType __alpha_val,
_RealType __beta_val = _RealType(1)) [inline], [explicit]
Constructs a gamma distribution with parameters α and β .
Definition at line 2465 of file random.h.

4.502.4 Member Function Documentation

4.502.4.1 alpha() template<typename _RealType = double>
_RealType std::gamma_distribution<_RealType>::alpha () const [inline]
Returns the α of the distribution.
Definition at line 2486 of file random.h.

4.502.4.2 beta() template<typename _RealType = double>
_RealType std::gamma_distribution<_RealType>::beta () const [inline]
Returns the β of the distribution.
Definition at line 2493 of file random.h.

4.502.4.3 max() template<typename _RealType = double>
result_type std::gamma_distribution<_RealType>::max () const [inline]
Returns the least upper bound value of the distribution.
Definition at line 2522 of file random.h.
References std::numeric_limits<_Tp>::max().

4.502.4.4 min() template<typename _RealType = double>
result_type std::gamma_distribution<_RealType>::min () const [inline]
Returns the greatest lower bound value of the distribution.
Definition at line 2515 of file random.h.

4.502.4.5 operator>() [1/2] `template<typename _RealType = double>
template<typename _UniformRandomNumberGenerator >
result_type std::gamma_distribution< _RealType >::operator() (`
`_UniformRandomNumberGenerator & __urng) [inline]`

Generating functions.

Definition at line 2530 of file random.h.

4.502.4.6 operator>() [2/2] `template<typename _RealType >
template<typename _UniformRandomNumberGenerator >
gamma_distribution< _RealType >::result_type std::gamma_distribution< _RealType >::operator() (`
`_UniformRandomNumberGenerator & __urng,`
`const param_type & __param)`

Marsaglia, G. and Tsang, W. W. "A Simple Method for Generating Gamma Variables" ACM Transactions on Mathematical Software, 26, 3, 363-372, 2000.

Definition at line 2320 of file bits/random.tcc.

References `std::log()`, and `std::pow()`.

4.502.4.7 param() [1/2] `template<typename _RealType = double>
param_type std::gamma_distribution< _RealType >::param () const [inline]`

Returns the parameter set of the distribution.

Definition at line 2500 of file random.h.

Referenced by `std::chi_squared_distribution< _RealType >::param()`.

4.502.4.8 param() [2/2] `template<typename _RealType = double>
void std::gamma_distribution< _RealType >::param (`
`const param_type & __param) [inline]`

Sets the parameter set of the distribution.

Parameters

<code>__param</code>	The new parameter set of the distribution.
----------------------	--

Definition at line 2508 of file random.h.

4.502.4.9 reset() `template<typename _RealType = double>
void std::gamma_distribution< _RealType >::reset () [inline]`

Resets the distribution state.

Definition at line 2479 of file random.h.

References `std::normal_distribution< _RealType >::reset()`.

Referenced by `std::chi_squared_distribution< _RealType >::reset()`, `std::fisher_f_distribution< _RealType >::reset()`, `std::student_t_distribution< _RealType >::reset()`, and `std::negative_binomial_distribution< _IntType >::reset()`.

4.502.5 Friends And Related Function Documentation

4.502.5.1 operator<< `template<typename _RealType = double>
template<typename _RealType1 , typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
std::basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits>& operator<< (`


```
std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & __os,
const std::gamma_distribution< _RealType1 > & __x ) [friend]
```

Inserts a gamma_distribution random number distribution __x into the output stream __os.

Parameters

<code>__os</code>	An output stream.
<code>__x</code>	A gamma_distribution random number distribution.

Returns

The output stream with the state of __x inserted or in an error state.

4.502.5.2 operator== template<typename _RealType = double>

```
bool operator== (
    const gamma_distribution< _RealType > & __d1,
    const gamma_distribution< _RealType > & __d2 ) [friend]
```

Return true if two gamma distributions have the same parameters and the sequences that would be generated are equal.

Definition at line 2566 of file random.h.

4.502.5.3 operator>> template<typename _RealType = double>

```
template<typename _RealType1 , typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>& operator>> (
    std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & __is,
    std::gamma_distribution< _RealType1 > & __x ) [friend]
```

Extracts a gamma_distribution random number distribution __x from the input stream __is.

Parameters

<code>__is</code>	An input stream.
<code>__x</code>	A gamma_distribution random number generator engine.

Returns

The input stream with __x extracted or in an error state.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- [random.h](#)
- [bits/random.tcc](#)

4.503 std::geometric_distribution< _IntType > Class Template Reference

Classes

- struct [param_type](#)

Public Types

- typedef `_IntType` `result_type`

Public Member Functions

- `geometric_distribution` (const `param_type` &__p)
- `geometric_distribution` (double __p)
- template<typename `_ForwardIterator` , typename `_UniformRandomNumberGenerator` >
void `__generate` (`_ForwardIterator` __f, `_ForwardIterator` __t, `_UniformRandomNumberGenerator` &__urng)
- template<typename `_ForwardIterator` , typename `_UniformRandomNumberGenerator` >
void `__generate` (`_ForwardIterator` __f, `_ForwardIterator` __t, `_UniformRandomNumberGenerator` &__urng, const `param_type` &__p)
- template<typename `_UniformRandomNumberGenerator` >
void `__generate` (`result_type` *__f, `result_type` *__t, `_UniformRandomNumberGenerator` &__urng, const `param_type` &__p)
- `result_type` max () const
- `result_type` min () const
- template<typename `_UniformRandomNumberGenerator` >
`result_type` operator() (`_UniformRandomNumberGenerator` &__urng)
- template<typename `_UniformRandomNumberGenerator` >
`result_type` operator() (`_UniformRandomNumberGenerator` &__urng, const `param_type` &__p)
- double p () const
- `param_type` param () const
- void param (const `param_type` &__param)
- void reset ()

Friends

- bool operator== (const `geometric_distribution` &__d1, const `geometric_distribution` &__d2)

4.503.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _IntType = int>
class std::geometric_distribution< _IntType >
```

A discrete geometric random number distribution.

The formula for the geometric probability density function is $p(i|p) = p(1 - p)^i$ where p is the parameter of the distribution.

Definition at line 3978 of file random.h.

4.503.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.503.2.1 `result_type` template<typename `_IntType` = int>
typedef `_IntType` `std::geometric_distribution< _IntType >::result_type`

The type of the range of the distribution.

Definition at line 3985 of file random.h.

4.503.3 Member Function Documentation

4.503.3.1 max() `template<typename _IntType = int>
result_type std::geometric_distribution< _IntType >::max () const [inline]`
Returns the least upper bound value of the distribution.
Definition at line 4080 of file random.h.
References `std::numeric_limits< _Tp >::max()`.

4.503.3.2 min() `template<typename _IntType = int>
result_type std::geometric_distribution< _IntType >::min () const [inline]`
Returns the greatest lower bound value of the distribution.
Definition at line 4073 of file random.h.

4.503.3.3 operator>()() `template<typename _IntType = int>
template<typename _UniformRandomNumberGenerator >
result_type std::geometric_distribution< _IntType >::operator() (
_UniformRandomNumberGenerator & __urng) [inline]`
Generating functions.
Definition at line 4088 of file random.h.

4.503.3.4 p() `template<typename _IntType = int>
double std::geometric_distribution< _IntType >::p () const [inline]`
Returns the distribution parameter p.
Definition at line 4051 of file random.h.

4.503.3.5 param() [1/2] `template<typename _IntType = int>
param_type std::geometric_distribution< _IntType >::param () const [inline]`
Returns the parameter set of the distribution.
Definition at line 4058 of file random.h.
Referenced by `std::operator>>()`.

4.503.3.6 param() [2/2] `template<typename _IntType = int>
void std::geometric_distribution< _IntType >::param (
const param_type & __param) [inline]`
Sets the parameter set of the distribution.

Parameters

<code>__param</code>	The new parameter set of the distribution.
----------------------	--

Definition at line 4066 of file random.h.

4.503.3.7 reset() `template<typename _IntType = int>
void std::geometric_distribution< _IntType >::reset () [inline]`
Resets the distribution state.
Does nothing for the geometric distribution.
Definition at line 4045 of file random.h.

4.503.4 Friends And Related Function Documentation

4.503.4.1 `operator==` `template<typename _IntType = int>`

```
bool operator== (
    const geometric\_distribution< _IntType > & __d1,
    const geometric\_distribution< _IntType > & __d2 ) [friend]
```

Return true if two geometric distributions have the same parameters.

Definition at line 4123 of file `random.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- [random.h](#)
- [bits/random.tcc](#)

4.504 `__gnu_pbds::gp_hash_table< Key, Mapped, Hash_Fn, Eq_Fn, Comb_Probe_Fn, Probe_Fn, Resize_Policy, Store_Hash, _Alloc >` Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_pbds::gp_hash_table< Key, Mapped, Hash_Fn, Eq_Fn, Comb_Probe_Fn, Probe_Fn, Resize_Policy, Store_Hash, _Alloc >`:

Public Types

- typedef `Comb_Probe_Fn` **comb_probe_fn**
- typedef `gp_hash_tag` **container_category**
- typedef `Eq_Fn` **eq_fn**
- typedef `Hash_Fn` **hash_fn**
- typedef `Probe_Fn` **probe_fn**
- typedef `Resize_Policy` **resize_policy**

Public Member Functions

- [gp_hash_table](#) ()
- [gp_hash_table](#) (const [gp_hash_table](#) &other)
- [gp_hash_table](#) (const hash_fn &h)
- [gp_hash_table](#) (const hash_fn &h, const eq_fn &e)
- [gp_hash_table](#) (const hash_fn &h, const eq_fn &e, const comb_probe_fn &cp)
- [gp_hash_table](#) (const hash_fn &h, const eq_fn &e, const comb_probe_fn &cp, const probe_fn &p)
- [gp_hash_table](#) (const hash_fn &h, const eq_fn &e, const comb_probe_fn &cp, const probe_fn &p, const resize_policy &rp)
- template<typename It >
[gp_hash_table](#) (It first, It last)
- template<typename It >
[gp_hash_table](#) (It first, It last, const hash_fn &h)
- template<typename It >
[gp_hash_table](#) (It first, It last, const hash_fn &h, const eq_fn &e)
- template<typename It >
[gp_hash_table](#) (It first, It last, const hash_fn &h, const eq_fn &e, const comb_probe_fn &cp)
- template<typename It >
[gp_hash_table](#) (It first, It last, const hash_fn &h, const eq_fn &e, const comb_probe_fn &cp, const probe_fn &p)
- template<typename It >
[gp_hash_table](#) (It first, It last, const hash_fn &h, const eq_fn &e, const comb_probe_fn &cp, const probe_fn &p, const resize_policy &rp)
- [gp_hash_table](#) & **operator=** (const [gp_hash_table](#) &other)
- void **swap** ([gp_hash_table](#) &other)

4.504.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename Key, typename Mapped, typename Hash_Fn = typename detail::default_hash_fn<Key>::type, typename Eq_Fn
= typename detail::default_eq_fn<Key>::type, typename Comb_Probe_Fn = detail::default_comb_hash_fn::type, typename Probe_Fn
= typename detail::default_probe_fn<Comb_Probe_Fn>::type, typename Resize_Policy = typename detail::default_resize_policy<↵
Comb_Probe_Fn>::type, bool Store_Hash = detail::default_store_hash, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<char>>>
class __gnu_pbds::gp_hash_table< Key, Mapped, Hash_Fn, Eq_Fn, Comb_Probe_Fn, Probe_Fn, Resize_Policy, Store_Hash, _Alloc >
```

A general-probing hash-based associative container.

Template Parameters

<i>Key</i>	Key type.
<i>Mapped</i>	Map type.
<i>Hash_Fn</i>	Hashing functor.
<i>Eq_Fn</i>	Equal functor.
<i>Comb_Probe_Fn</i>	Combining probe functor. If <i>Hash_Fn</i> is not <code>null_type</code> , then this is the ranged-probe functor; otherwise, this is the range-hashing functor. XXX See Design::Hash-Based Containers::Hash Policies.
<i>Probe_Fn</i>	Probe functor.
<i>Resize_Policy</i>	Resizes hash.
<i>Store_Hash</i>	Indicates whether the hash value will be stored along with each key. If <i>Hash_Fn</i> is <code>null_type</code> , then the container will not compile if this value is true
<i>_Alloc</i>	Allocator type.

Base tag choices are: `gp_hash_tag`.

Base is `basic_hash_table`.

Definition at line 368 of file `assoc_container.hpp`.

4.504.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.504.2.1 `gp_hash_table()` [1/12] `template<typename Key , typename Mapped , typename Hash_Fn =`
`typename detail::default_hash_fn<Key>::type, typename Eq_Fn = typename detail::default_eq_↵`
`fn<Key>::type, typename Comb_Probe_Fn = detail::default_comb_hash_fn::type, typename Probe_↵`
`Fn = typename detail::default_probe_fn<Comb_Probe_Fn>::type, typename Resize_Policy = typename`
`detail::default_resize_policy<Comb_Probe_Fn>::type, bool Store_Hash = detail::default_store_hash,`
`typename _Alloc = std::allocator<char>>>`
`__gnu_pbds::gp_hash_table< Key, Mapped, Hash_Fn, Eq_Fn, Comb_Probe_Fn, Probe_Fn, Resize_Policy,`
`Store_Hash, _Alloc >::gp_hash_table () [inline]`

Default constructor.

Definition at line 382 of file `assoc_container.hpp`.

4.504.2.2 `gp_hash_table()` [2/12] `template<typename Key , typename Mapped , typename Hash_Fn =`
`typename detail::default_hash_fn<Key>::type, typename Eq_Fn = typename detail::default_eq_↵`
`fn<Key>::type, typename Comb_Probe_Fn = detail::default_comb_hash_fn::type, typename Probe_↵`
`Fn = typename detail::default_probe_fn<Comb_Probe_Fn>::type, typename Resize_Policy = typename`
`detail::default_resize_policy<Comb_Probe_Fn>::type, bool Store_Hash = detail::default_store_hash,`
`typename _Alloc = std::allocator<char>>>`
`__gnu_pbds::gp_hash_table< Key, Mapped, Hash_Fn, Eq_Fn, Comb_Probe_Fn, Probe_Fn, Resize_Policy,`

```
Store_Hash, _Alloc >::gp_hash_table (
    const hash_fn & h ) [inline]
```

Constructor taking some policy objects. `r_hash_fn` will be copied by the `hash_fn` object of the container object.
Definition at line 386 of file `assoc_container.hpp`.

4.504.2.3 gp_hash_table() [3/12] `template<typename Key , typename Mapped , typename Hash_Fn = typename detail::default_hash_fn<Key>::type, typename Eq_Fn = typename detail::default_eq_fn<Key>::type, typename Comb_Probe_Fn = detail::default_comb_hash_fn::type, typename Probe_Fn = typename detail::default_probe_fn<Comb_Probe_Fn>::type, typename Resize_Policy = typename detail::default_resize_policy<Comb_Probe_Fn>::type, bool Store_Hash = detail::default_store_hash, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<char>>`

```
__gnu_pbds::gp_hash_table< Key, Mapped, Hash_Fn, Eq_Fn, Comb_Probe_Fn, Probe_Fn, Resize_Policy,
Store_Hash, _Alloc >::gp_hash_table (
    const hash_fn & h,
    const eq_fn & e ) [inline]
```

Constructor taking some policy objects. `r_hash_fn` will be copied by the `hash_fn` object of the container object, and `r_eq_fn` will be copied by the `eq_fn` object of the container object.

Definition at line 393 of file `assoc_container.hpp`.

4.504.2.4 gp_hash_table() [4/12] `template<typename Key , typename Mapped , typename Hash_Fn = typename detail::default_hash_fn<Key>::type, typename Eq_Fn = typename detail::default_eq_fn<Key>::type, typename Comb_Probe_Fn = detail::default_comb_hash_fn::type, typename Probe_Fn = typename detail::default_probe_fn<Comb_Probe_Fn>::type, typename Resize_Policy = typename detail::default_resize_policy<Comb_Probe_Fn>::type, bool Store_Hash = detail::default_store_hash, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<char>>`

```
__gnu_pbds::gp_hash_table< Key, Mapped, Hash_Fn, Eq_Fn, Comb_Probe_Fn, Probe_Fn, Resize_Policy,
Store_Hash, _Alloc >::gp_hash_table (
    const hash_fn & h,
    const eq_fn & e,
    const comb_probe_fn & cp ) [inline]
```

Constructor taking some policy objects. `r_hash_fn` will be copied by the `hash_fn` object of the container object, `r_eq_fn` will be copied by the `eq_fn` object of the container object, and `r_comb_probe_fn` will be copied by the `comb_probe_fn` object of the container object.

Definition at line 401 of file `assoc_container.hpp`.

4.504.2.5 gp_hash_table() [5/12] `template<typename Key , typename Mapped , typename Hash_Fn = typename detail::default_hash_fn<Key>::type, typename Eq_Fn = typename detail::default_eq_fn<Key>::type, typename Comb_Probe_Fn = detail::default_comb_hash_fn::type, typename Probe_Fn = typename detail::default_probe_fn<Comb_Probe_Fn>::type, typename Resize_Policy = typename detail::default_resize_policy<Comb_Probe_Fn>::type, bool Store_Hash = detail::default_store_hash, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<char>>`

```
__gnu_pbds::gp_hash_table< Key, Mapped, Hash_Fn, Eq_Fn, Comb_Probe_Fn, Probe_Fn, Resize_Policy,
Store_Hash, _Alloc >::gp_hash_table (
    const hash_fn & h,
    const eq_fn & e,
    const comb_probe_fn & cp,
    const probe_fn & p ) [inline]
```

Constructor taking some policy objects. `r_hash_fn` will be copied by the `hash_fn` object of the container object, `r_eq_fn` will be copied by the `eq_fn` object of the container object, `r_comb_probe_fn` will be copied by the `comb_probe_fn` object of the container object, and `r_probe_fn` will be copied by the `probe_fn` object of the container object.

Definition at line 410 of file `assoc_container.hpp`.

4.504.2.6 `gp_hash_table()` [6/12] `template<typename Key , typename Mapped , typename Hash_Fn = typename detail::default_hash_fn<Key>::type, typename Eq_Fn = typename detail::default_eq_fn<Key>::type, typename Comb_Probe_Fn = detail::default_comb_hash_fn::type, typename Probe_Fn = typename detail::default_probe_fn<Comb_Probe_Fn>::type, typename Resize_Policy = typename detail::default_resize_policy<Comb_Probe_Fn>::type, bool Store_Hash = detail::default_store_hash, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<char>>`

```
__gnu_pbds::gp_hash_table< Key, Mapped, Hash_Fn, Eq_Fn, Comb_Probe_Fn, Probe_Fn, Resize_Policy, Store_Hash, _Alloc >::gp_hash_table (
    const hash_fn & h,
    const eq_fn & e,
    const comb_probe_fn & cp,
    const probe_fn & p,
    const resize_policy & rp ) [inline]
```

Constructor taking some policy objects. `r_hash_fn` will be copied by the `hash_fn` object of the container object, `r_eq_fn` will be copied by the `eq_fn` object of the container object, `r_comb_probe_fn` will be copied by the `comb_probe_fn` object of the container object, `r_probe_fn` will be copied by the `probe_fn` object of the container object, and `r_resize_policy` will be copied by the `Resize_Policy` object of the container object.

Definition at line 422 of file `assoc_container.hpp`.

4.504.2.7 `gp_hash_table()` [7/12] `template<typename Key , typename Mapped , typename Hash_Fn = typename detail::default_hash_fn<Key>::type, typename Eq_Fn = typename detail::default_eq_fn<Key>::type, typename Comb_Probe_Fn = detail::default_comb_hash_fn::type, typename Probe_Fn = typename detail::default_probe_fn<Comb_Probe_Fn>::type, typename Resize_Policy = typename detail::default_resize_policy<Comb_Probe_Fn>::type, bool Store_Hash = detail::default_store_hash, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<char>>`

```
template<typename It >
__gnu_pbds::gp_hash_table< Key, Mapped, Hash_Fn, Eq_Fn, Comb_Probe_Fn, Probe_Fn, Resize_Policy, Store_Hash, _Alloc >::gp_hash_table (
    It first,
    It last ) [inline]
```

Constructor taking `__iterators` to a range of `value_types`. The `value_types` between `first_it` and `last_it` will be inserted into the container object.

Definition at line 430 of file `assoc_container.hpp`.

4.504.2.8 `gp_hash_table()` [8/12] `template<typename Key , typename Mapped , typename Hash_Fn = typename detail::default_hash_fn<Key>::type, typename Eq_Fn = typename detail::default_eq_fn<Key>::type, typename Comb_Probe_Fn = detail::default_comb_hash_fn::type, typename Probe_Fn = typename detail::default_probe_fn<Comb_Probe_Fn>::type, typename Resize_Policy = typename detail::default_resize_policy<Comb_Probe_Fn>::type, bool Store_Hash = detail::default_store_hash, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<char>>`

```
template<typename It >
__gnu_pbds::gp_hash_table< Key, Mapped, Hash_Fn, Eq_Fn, Comb_Probe_Fn, Probe_Fn, Resize_Policy, Store_Hash, _Alloc >::gp_hash_table (
    It first,
    It last,
    const hash_fn & h ) [inline]
```

Constructor taking `__iterators` to a range of `value_types` and some policy objects. The `value_types` between `first_it` and `last_it` will be inserted into the container object. `r_hash_fn` will be copied by the `hash_fn` object of the container object.

Definition at line 438 of file assoc_container.hpp.

4.504.2.9 gp_hash_table() [9/12] `template<typename Key , typename Mapped , typename Hash_Fn = typename detail::default_hash_fn<Key>::type, typename Eq_Fn = typename detail::default_eq_fn<Key>::type, typename Comb_Probe_Fn = detail::default_comb_hash_fn::type, typename Probe_Fn = typename detail::default_probe_fn<Comb_Probe_Fn>::type, typename Resize_Policy = typename detail::default_resize_policy<Comb_Probe_Fn>::type, bool Store_Hash = detail::default_store_hash, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<char>>>`
`template<typename It >`
`__gnu_pbds::gp_hash_table< Key, Mapped, Hash_Fn, Eq_Fn, Comb_Probe_Fn, Probe_Fn, Resize_Policy, Store_Hash, _Alloc >::gp_hash_table (`
`It first,`
`It last,`
`const hash_fn & h,`
`const eq_fn & e) [inline]`

Constructor taking __iterators to a range of value_types and some policy objects. The value_types between first_it and last_it will be inserted into the container object. r_hash_fn will be copied by the hash_fn object of the container object, and r_eq_fn will be copied by the eq_fn object of the container object.

Definition at line 449 of file assoc_container.hpp.

4.504.2.10 gp_hash_table() [10/12] `template<typename Key , typename Mapped , typename Hash_Fn = typename detail::default_hash_fn<Key>::type, typename Eq_Fn = typename detail::default_eq_fn<Key>::type, typename Comb_Probe_Fn = detail::default_comb_hash_fn::type, typename Probe_Fn = typename detail::default_probe_fn<Comb_Probe_Fn>::type, typename Resize_Policy = typename detail::default_resize_policy<Comb_Probe_Fn>::type, bool Store_Hash = detail::default_store_hash, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<char>>>`
`template<typename It >`
`__gnu_pbds::gp_hash_table< Key, Mapped, Hash_Fn, Eq_Fn, Comb_Probe_Fn, Probe_Fn, Resize_Policy, Store_Hash, _Alloc >::gp_hash_table (`
`It first,`
`It last,`
`const hash_fn & h,`
`const eq_fn & e,`
`const comb_probe_fn & cp) [inline]`

Constructor taking __iterators to a range of value_types and some policy objects. The value_types between first_it and last_it will be inserted into the container object. r_hash_fn will be copied by the hash_fn object of the container object, r_eq_fn will be copied by the eq_fn object of the container object, and r_comb_probe_fn will be copied by the comb_probe_fn object of the container object.

Definition at line 461 of file assoc_container.hpp.

4.504.2.11 gp_hash_table() [11/12] `template<typename Key , typename Mapped , typename Hash_Fn = typename detail::default_hash_fn<Key>::type, typename Eq_Fn = typename detail::default_eq_fn<Key>::type, typename Comb_Probe_Fn = detail::default_comb_hash_fn::type, typename Probe_Fn = typename detail::default_probe_fn<Comb_Probe_Fn>::type, typename Resize_Policy = typename detail::default_resize_policy<Comb_Probe_Fn>::type, bool Store_Hash = detail::default_store_hash, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<char>>>`
`template<typename It >`
`__gnu_pbds::gp_hash_table< Key, Mapped, Hash_Fn, Eq_Fn, Comb_Probe_Fn, Probe_Fn, Resize_Policy, Store_Hash, _Alloc >::gp_hash_table (`
`It first,`


```

    It last,
    const hash_fn & h,
    const eq_fn & e,
    const comb_probe_fn & cp,
    const probe_fn & p ) [inline]

```

Constructor taking __iterators to a range of value_types and some policy objects. The value_types between first_it and last_it will be inserted into the container object. r_hash_fn will be copied by the hash_fn object of the container object, r_eq_fn will be copied by the eq_fn object of the container object, r_comb_probe_fn will be copied by the comb_probe_fn object of the container object, and r_probe_fn will be copied by the probe_fn object of the container object.

Definition at line 475 of file assoc_container.hpp.

4.504.2.12 gp_hash_table() [12/12] `template<typename Key , typename Mapped , typename Hash_Fn = typename detail::default_hash_fn<Key>::type, typename Eq_Fn = typename detail::default_eq_fn<Key>::type, typename Comb_Probe_Fn = detail::default_comb_hash_fn::type, typename Probe_Fn = typename detail::default_probe_fn<Comb_Probe_Fn>::type, typename Resize_Policy = typename detail::default_resize_policy<Comb_Probe_Fn>::type, bool Store_Hash = detail::default_store_hash, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<char>>`

```

template<typename It >
__gnu_pbds::gp_hash_table< Key, Mapped, Hash_Fn, Eq_Fn, Comb_Probe_Fn, Probe_Fn, Resize_Policy,
Store_Hash, _Alloc >::gp_hash_table (
    It first,
    It last,
    const hash_fn & h,
    const eq_fn & e,
    const comb_probe_fn & cp,
    const probe_fn & p,
    const resize_policy & rp ) [inline]

```

Constructor taking __iterators to a range of value_types and some policy objects. The value_types between first_it and last_it will be inserted into the container object. r_hash_fn will be copied by the hash_fn object of the container object, r_eq_fn will be copied by the eq_fn object of the container object, r_comb_probe_fn will be copied by the comb_probe_fn object of the container object, r_probe_fn will be copied by the probe_fn object of the container object, and r_resize_policy will be copied by the resize_policy object of the container object.

Definition at line 491 of file assoc_container.hpp.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [assoc_container.hpp](#)

4.505 __gnu_pbds::gp_hash_tag Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for __gnu_pbds::gp_hash_tag:

4.505.1 Detailed Description

General-probing hash.

Definition at line 144 of file tag_and_trait.hpp.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [tag_and_trait.hpp](#)

4.506 __gnu_pbds::detail::gp_ht_map< Key, Mapped, Hash_Fn, Eq_Fn, _Alloc, Store_Hash, Comb_Probe_Fn, Probe_Fn, Resize_Policy > Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for __gnu_pbds::detail::gp_ht_map< Key, Mapped, Hash_Fn, Eq_Fn, _Alloc, Store_Hash, Comb_Probe_Fn, Probe_Fn, Resize_Policy >:

Public Types

- enum { **store_hash** }
- typedef `_Alloc` **allocator_type**
- typedef `Comb_Probe_Fn` **comb_probe_fn**
- typedef `const_iterator_` **const_iterator**
- typedef `traits_base::const_pointer` **const_pointer**
- typedef `traits_base::const_reference` **const_reference**
- typedef `_Alloc::difference_type` **difference_type**
- typedef `Eq_Fn` **eq_fn**
- typedef `Hash_Fn` **hash_fn**
- typedef `iterator_` **iterator**
- typedef `traits_base::key_const_pointer` **key_const_pointer**
- typedef `traits_base::key_const_reference` **key_const_reference**
- typedef `traits_base::key_pointer` **key_pointer**
- typedef `traits_base::key_reference` **key_reference**
- typedef `traits_base::key_type` **key_type**
- typedef `traits_base::mapped_const_pointer` **mapped_const_pointer**
- typedef `traits_base::mapped_const_reference` **mapped_const_reference**
- typedef `traits_base::mapped_pointer` **mapped_pointer**
- typedef `traits_base::mapped_reference` **mapped_reference**
- typedef `traits_base::mapped_type` **mapped_type**
- typedef `__nothrowcopy::indicator` **no_throw_indicator**
- typedef `point_const_iterator_` **point_const_iterator**
- typedef `point_iterator_` **point_iterator**
- typedef `traits_base::pointer` **pointer**
- typedef `Probe_Fn` **probe_fn**
- typedef `traits_base::reference` **reference**
- typedef `Resize_Policy` **resize_policy**
- typedef `_Alloc::size_type` **size_type**
- typedef `integral_constant< int, Store_Hash >` **store_extra**
- typedef `stored_data< value_type, size_type, Store_Hash >` **stored_data_type**
- typedef `traits_base::value_type` **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- **gp_ht_map** (`const gp_ht_map< Key, Mapped, Hash_Fn, Eq_Fn, _Alloc, Store_Hash, Comb_Probe_Fn, Probe_Fn, Resize_Policy > &`)
- **gp_ht_map** (`const Hash_Fn &`)
- **gp_ht_map** (`const Hash_Fn &, const Eq_Fn &`)
- **gp_ht_map** (`const Hash_Fn &, const Eq_Fn &, const Comb_Probe_Fn &`)
- **gp_ht_map** (`const Hash_Fn &, const Eq_Fn &, const Comb_Probe_Fn &, const Probe_Fn &`)
- **gp_ht_map** (`const Hash_Fn &, const Eq_Fn &, const Comb_Probe_Fn &, const Probe_Fn &, const Resize_Policy &`)
- iterator **begin** ()
- `const_iterator` **begin** () const
- void **clear** ()
- `template<typename It >`
void **copy_from_range** (`It, It`)
- bool **empty** () const
- iterator **end** ()
- `const_iterator` **end** () const

- `bool erase` (`key_const_reference`)
- `template<typename Pred > size_type erase_if` (`Pred`)
- `point_iterator find` (`key_const_reference`)
- `point_const_iterator find` (`key_const_reference`) `const`
- `point_iterator find_end` ()
- `point_const_iterator find_end` () `const`
- `Comb_Probe_Fn & get_comb_probe_fn` ()
- `const Comb_Probe_Fn & get_comb_probe_fn` () `const`
- `Eq_Fn & get_eq_fn` ()
- `const Eq_Fn & get_eq_fn` () `const`
- `Hash_Fn & get_hash_fn` ()
- `const Hash_Fn & get_hash_fn` () `const`
- `Probe_Fn & get_probe_fn` ()
- `const Probe_Fn & get_probe_fn` () `const`
- `Resize_Policy & get_resize_policy` ()
- `const Resize_Policy & get_resize_policy` () `const`
- `std::pair< point_iterator, bool > insert` (`const_reference r_val`)
- `size_type max_size` () `const`
- `mapped_reference operator[]` (`key_const_reference r_key`)
- `size_type size` () `const`
- `void swap` (`gp_ht_map< Key, Mapped, Hash_Fn, Eq_Fn, _Alloc, Store_Hash, Comb_Probe_Fn, Probe_Fn, Resize_Policy > &`)

Public Attributes

- `no_throw_indicator m_no_throw_copies_indicator`
- `store_extra m_store_extra_indicator`

Friends

- `class const_iterator_`
- `class iterator_`

4.506.1 Detailed Description

`template<typename Key, typename Mapped, typename Hash_Fn, typename Eq_Fn, typename _Alloc, bool Store_Hash, typename Comb_Probe_Fn, typename Probe_Fn, typename Resize_Policy>`

`class __gnu_pbds::detail::gp_ht_map< Key, Mapped, Hash_Fn, Eq_Fn, _Alloc, Store_Hash, Comb_Probe_Fn, Probe_Fn, Resize_Policy >`

A general-probing hash-based container.

Template Parameters

<i>Key</i>	Key type.
<i>Mapped</i>	Map type.
<i>Hash_Fn</i>	Hashing functor. Default is <code>__gnu_cxx::hash</code> .
<i>Eq_Fn</i>	Equal functor. Default <code>std::equal_to<Key></code>
<i>_Alloc</i>	Allocator type.
<i>Store_Hash</i>	If key type stores extra metadata. Defaults to false.

Template Parameters

<i>Comb_Probe_Fn</i>	Combining probe functor. If Hash_Fn is not null_type, then this is the ranged-probe functor; otherwise, this is the range-hashing functor. XXX See Design::Hash-Based Containers::Hash Policies. Default direct_mask_range_hashing.
<i>Probe_Fn</i>	Probe functor. Defaults to linear_probe_fn, also quadratic_probe_fn.
<i>Resize_Policy</i>	Resizes hash. Defaults to hash_standard_resize_policy, using hash_exponential_size_policy and hash_load_check_resize_trigger.

Bases are: detail::hash_eq_fn, Resize_Policy, detail::ranged_probe_fn, detail::types_traits. (Optional: detail::debug_map_base.)

Definition at line 142 of file gp_ht_map.hpp.

4.506.2 Member Enumeration Documentation

4.506.2.1 anonymous enum template<typename Key , typename Mapped , typename Hash_Fn , typename Eq_Fn , typename _Alloc , bool Store_Hash, typename Comb_Probe_Fn , typename Probe_Fn , typename Resize_Policy >

anonymous enum

Value stores hash, true or false.

Definition at line 209 of file gp_ht_map.hpp.

4.506.3 Member Function Documentation

4.506.3.1 empty() template<typename Key , typename Mapped , typename Hash_Fn , typename Eq_Fn , typename _Alloc , bool Store_Hash, typename Comb_Probe_Fn , typename Probe_Fn , typename Resize_Policy >

bool [__gnu_pbds::detail::gp_ht_map](#)< Key, Mapped, Hash_Fn, Eq_Fn, _Alloc, Store_Hash, Comb_Probe_Fn, Probe_Fn, Resize_Policy >::empty () const [inline]

True if size() == 0.

4.506.3.2 get_comb_probe_fn() [1/2] template<typename Key , typename Mapped , typename Hash_Fn , typename Eq_Fn , typename _Alloc , bool Store_Hash, typename Comb_Probe_Fn , typename Probe_Fn , typename Resize_Policy >

Comb_Probe_Fn& [__gnu_pbds::detail::gp_ht_map](#)< Key, Mapped, Hash_Fn, Eq_Fn, _Alloc, Store_Hash, Comb_Probe_Fn, Probe_Fn, Resize_Policy >::get_comb_probe_fn ()

Return current comb_probe_fn.

4.506.3.3 get_comb_probe_fn() [2/2] template<typename Key , typename Mapped , typename Hash_Fn , typename Eq_Fn , typename _Alloc , bool Store_Hash, typename Comb_Probe_Fn , typename Probe_Fn , typename Resize_Policy >

const Comb_Probe_Fn& [__gnu_pbds::detail::gp_ht_map](#)< Key, Mapped, Hash_Fn, Eq_Fn, _Alloc, Store_Hash, Comb_Probe_Fn, Probe_Fn, Resize_Policy >::get_comb_probe_fn () const

Return current const comb_probe_fn.

4.506.3.4 get_eq_fn() [1/2] `template<typename Key , typename Mapped , typename Hash_Fn , typename Eq_Fn , typename _Alloc , bool Store_Hash, typename Comb_Probe_Fn , typename Probe_Fn , typename Resize_Policy > Eq_Fn& __gnu_pbds::detail::gp_ht_map< Key, Mapped, Hash_Fn, Eq_Fn, _Alloc, Store_Hash, Comb_Probe_Fn, Probe_Fn, Resize_Policy >::get_eq_fn ()`
Return current eq_fn.

4.506.3.5 get_eq_fn() [2/2] `template<typename Key , typename Mapped , typename Hash_Fn , typename Eq_Fn , typename _Alloc , bool Store_Hash, typename Comb_Probe_Fn , typename Probe_Fn , typename Resize_Policy > const Eq_Fn& __gnu_pbds::detail::gp_ht_map< Key, Mapped, Hash_Fn, Eq_Fn, _Alloc, Store_Hash, Comb_Probe_Fn, Probe_Fn, Resize_Policy >::get_eq_fn () const`
Return current const eq_fn.

4.506.3.6 get_hash_fn() [1/2] `template<typename Key , typename Mapped , typename Hash_Fn , typename Eq_Fn , typename _Alloc , bool Store_Hash, typename Comb_Probe_Fn , typename Probe_Fn , typename Resize_Policy > Hash_Fn& __gnu_pbds::detail::gp_ht_map< Key, Mapped, Hash_Fn, Eq_Fn, _Alloc, Store_Hash, Comb_Probe_Fn, Probe_Fn, Resize_Policy >::get_hash_fn ()`
Return current hash_fn.

4.506.3.7 get_hash_fn() [2/2] `template<typename Key , typename Mapped , typename Hash_Fn , typename Eq_Fn , typename _Alloc , bool Store_Hash, typename Comb_Probe_Fn , typename Probe_Fn , typename Resize_Policy > const Hash_Fn& __gnu_pbds::detail::gp_ht_map< Key, Mapped, Hash_Fn, Eq_Fn, _Alloc, Store_Hash, Comb_Probe_Fn, Probe_Fn, Resize_Policy >::get_hash_fn () const`
Return current const hash_fn.

4.506.3.8 get_probe_fn() [1/2] `template<typename Key , typename Mapped , typename Hash_Fn , typename Eq_Fn , typename _Alloc , bool Store_Hash, typename Comb_Probe_Fn , typename Probe_Fn , typename Resize_Policy > Probe_Fn& __gnu_pbds::detail::gp_ht_map< Key, Mapped, Hash_Fn, Eq_Fn, _Alloc, Store_Hash, Comb_Probe_Fn, Probe_Fn, Resize_Policy >::get_probe_fn ()`
Return current probe_fn.

4.506.3.9 get_probe_fn() [2/2] `template<typename Key , typename Mapped , typename Hash_Fn , typename Eq_Fn , typename _Alloc , bool Store_Hash, typename Comb_Probe_Fn , typename Probe_Fn , typename Resize_Policy > const Probe_Fn& __gnu_pbds::detail::gp_ht_map< Key, Mapped, Hash_Fn, Eq_Fn, _Alloc, Store_Hash, Comb_Probe_Fn, Probe_Fn, Resize_Policy >::get_probe_fn () const`
Return current const probe_fn.

4.506.3.10 get_resize_policy() [1/2] `template<typename Key , typename Mapped , typename Hash_Fn , typename Eq_Fn , typename _Alloc , bool Store_Hash, typename Comb_Probe_Fn , typename Probe_Fn , typename Resize_Policy > Resize_Policy& __gnu_pbds::detail::gp_ht_map< Key, Mapped, Hash_Fn, Eq_Fn, _Alloc, Store_Hash, Comb_Probe_Fn, Probe_Fn, Resize_Policy >::get_resize_policy ()`

Return current `resize_policy`.

4.506.3.11 `get_resize_policy()` [2/2] `template<typename Key , typename Mapped , typename Hash_Fn ,
typename Eq_Fn , typename _Alloc , bool Store_Hash, typename Comb_Probe_Fn , typename Probe_Fn ,
typename Resize_Policy >
const Resize_Policy& __gnu_pbds::detail::gp_ht_map< Key, Mapped, Hash_Fn, Eq_Fn, _Alloc, Store_↵
Hash, Comb_Probe_Fn, Probe_Fn, Resize_Policy >::get_resize_policy () const`

Return current const `resize_policy`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [gp_ht_map.hpp](#)

4.507 `std::greater<_Tp>` Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::greater<_Tp>`:

Public Types

- typedef `_Tp` [first_argument_type](#)
- typedef bool [result_type](#)
- typedef `_Tp` [second_argument_type](#)

Public Member Functions

- constexpr bool **operator()** (const `_Tp` &__x, const `_Tp` &__y) const

4.507.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>  
struct std::greater<_Tp>
```

One of the [comparison functors](#).

Definition at line 371 of file `stl_function.h`.

4.507.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.507.2.1 `first_argument_type` typedef `_Tp` [std::binary_function<_Tp , _Tp , bool >::first_argument_type](#) [inherited]

`first_argument_type` is the type of the first argument

Definition at line 121 of file `stl_function.h`.

4.507.2.2 `result_type` typedef bool [std::binary_function<_Tp , _Tp , bool >::result_type](#) [inherited]

`result_type` is the return type

Definition at line 127 of file `stl_function.h`.

4.507.2.3 `second_argument_type` typedef `_Tp` [std::binary_function<_Tp , _Tp , bool >::second_argument_type](#) [inherited]

`second_argument_type` is the type of the second argument

Definition at line 124 of file `stl_function.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [stl_function.h](#)

4.508 `std::greater< void >` Struct Reference

Public Types

- typedef `__is_transparent` `is_transparent`

Public Member Functions

- template<typename `_Tp`, typename `_Up` >
constexpr auto **operator()** (`_Tp` &&`__t`, `_Up` &&`__u`) const noexcept(noexcept([std::forward](#)< `_Tp` >(`__t`) >
[std::forward](#)< `_Up` >(`__u`))) -> decltype([std::forward](#)< `_Tp` >(`__t`) > [std::forward](#)< `_Up` >(`__u`))
- template<typename `_Tp`, typename `_Up` >
constexpr bool **operator()** (`_Tp` *`__t`, `_Up` *`__u`) const noexcept

4.508.1 Detailed Description

One of the [comparison functors](#).

Definition at line 516 of file `stl_function.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [stl_function.h](#)

4.509 `std::greater_equal< _Tp >` Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::greater_equal< _Tp >`:

Public Types

- typedef `_Tp` [first_argument_type](#)
- typedef bool [result_type](#)
- typedef `_Tp` [second_argument_type](#)

Public Member Functions

- constexpr bool **operator()** (const `_Tp` &`__x`, const `_Tp` &`__y`) const

4.509.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>
struct std::greater_equal< _Tp >
```

One of the [comparison functors](#).

Definition at line 391 of file `stl_function.h`.

4.509.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.509.2.1 `first_argument_type` typedef `_Tp` [std::binary_function](#)< `_Tp`, `_Tp`, bool >::[first_argument_type](#)
[inherited]

`first_argument_type` is the type of the first argument

Definition at line 121 of file `stl_function.h`.

4.509.2.2 result_type typedef bool [std::binary_function](#)< _Tp , _Tp , bool >::[result_type](#) [inherited]
result_type is the return type
Definition at line 127 of file stl_function.h.

4.509.2.3 second_argument_type typedef _Tp [std::binary_function](#)< _Tp , _Tp , bool >::[second_argument_type](#) [inherited]
second_argument_type is the type of the second argument
Definition at line 124 of file stl_function.h.
The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [stl_function.h](#)

4.510 std::greater_equal< void > Struct Reference

Public Types

- typedef __is_transparent **is_transparent**

Public Member Functions

- template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >
constexpr auto **operator()** (_Tp &&__t, _Up &&__u) const noexcept(noexcept([std::forward](#)< _Tp >(__t) >=[std::forward](#)< _Up >(__u))) -> decltype([std::forward](#)< _Tp >(__t) >=[std::forward](#)< _Up >(__u))
- template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >
constexpr bool **operator()** (_Tp *__t, _Up *__u) const noexcept

4.510.1 Detailed Description

One of the [comparison functors](#).

Definition at line 640 of file stl_function.h.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [stl_function.h](#)

4.511 __gnu_cxx::random_condition::group_adjustor Struct Reference

Inherits [__gnu_cxx::random_condition::adjustor_base](#).

Public Member Functions

- **group_adjustor** (size_t size)

4.511.1 Detailed Description

Group condition.

Definition at line 518 of file throw_allocator.h.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [throw_allocator.h](#)

4.512 __gnu_parallel::growing_blocks_tag Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for [__gnu_parallel::growing_blocks_tag](#):

4.512.1 Detailed Description

Selects the growing block size variant for std::find().

See also

`_GLIBCXX_FIND_GROWING_BLOCKS`

Definition at line 174 of file tags.h.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [tags.h](#)

4.513 std::gslice Class Reference

Public Member Functions

- [gslice](#) ()
- [gslice](#) (const [gslice](#) &)
- [gslice](#) (size_t __o, const [valarray](#)< size_t > &__l, const [valarray](#)< size_t > &__s)
- [~gslice](#) ()
- [gslice](#) & [operator=](#) (const [gslice](#) &)
- [valarray](#)< size_t > [size](#) () const
- size_t [start](#) () const
- [valarray](#)< size_t > [stride](#) () const

Friends

- template<typename _Tp >
class [valarray](#)

4.513.1 Detailed Description

Class defining multi-dimensional subset of an array.

The slice class represents a multi-dimensional subset of an array, specified by three parameter sets: start offset, size array, and stride array. The start offset is the index of the first element of the array that is part of the subset. The size and stride array describe each dimension of the slice. Size is the number of elements in that dimension, and stride is the distance in the array between successive elements in that dimension. Each dimension's size and stride is taken to begin at an array element described by the previous dimension. The size array and stride array must be the same size. For example, if you have offset==3, stride[0]==11, size[1]==3, stride[1]==3, then slice[0,0]==array[3], slice[0,1]==array[6], slice[0,2]==array[9], slice[1,0]==array[14], slice[1,1]==array[17], slice[1,2]==array[20].

Definition at line 64 of file gslice.h.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [gslice.h](#)

4.514 std::gslice_array< _Tp > Class Template Reference

Public Types

- typedef _Tp [value_type](#)

Public Member Functions

- [gslice_array](#) (const [gslice_array](#) &)
- template<class _Dom >
void [operator%=>](#) (const _Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &) const

- void **operator%=(const valarray<_Tp> &)** const
- template<class _Dom>
void **operator&=(const _Expr<_Dom, _Tp> &)** const
- void **operator&=(const valarray<_Tp> &)** const
- template<class _Dom>
void **operator*=(const _Expr<_Dom, _Tp> &)** const
- void **operator*=(const valarray<_Tp> &)** const
- template<class _Dom>
void **operator+=(const _Expr<_Dom, _Tp> &)** const
- void **operator+=(const valarray<_Tp> &)** const
- template<class _Dom>
void **operator-=(const _Expr<_Dom, _Tp> &)** const
- void **operator-=(const valarray<_Tp> &)** const
- template<class _Dom>
void **operator/=(const _Expr<_Dom, _Tp> &)** const
- void **operator/=(const valarray<_Tp> &)** const
- template<class _Dom>
void **operator<<=(const _Expr<_Dom, _Tp> &)** const
- void **operator<<=(const valarray<_Tp> &)** const
- template<class _Dom>
void **operator=(const _Expr<_Dom, _Tp> &)** const
- void **operator=(const _Tp &)** const
- **gslice_array & operator=(const gslice_array &)**
- void **operator=(const valarray<_Tp> &)** const
- template<class _Dom>
void **operator>>=(const _Expr<_Dom, _Tp> &)** const
- void **operator>>=(const valarray<_Tp> &)** const
- template<class _Dom>
void **operator^=(const _Expr<_Dom, _Tp> &)** const
- void **operator^=(const valarray<_Tp> &)** const
- template<class _Dom>
void **operator|=(const _Expr<_Dom, _Tp> &)** const
- void **operator|=(const valarray<_Tp> &)** const

Friends

- class **valarray<_Tp>**

4.514.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>
class std::gslice_array<_Tp>
```

Reference to multi-dimensional subset of an array.

A `gslice_array` is a reference to the actual elements of an array specified by a `gslice`. The way to get a `gslice_array` is to call `operator[](gslice)` on a `valarray`. The returned `gslice_array` then permits carrying operations out on the referenced subset of elements in the original `valarray`. For example, `operator+=(valarray)` will add values to the subset of elements in the underlying `valarray` this `gslice_array` refers to.

Parameters

<i>Tp</i>	Element type.
-----------	---------------

Definition at line 60 of file `gslice_array.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- [valarray](#)
- [gslice_array.h](#)

4.515 `std::has_virtual_destructor< _Tp >` Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::has_virtual_destructor< _Tp >`:

Public Types

- typedef [integral_constant](#)< bool, __v > **type**
- typedef bool **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- constexpr **operator value_type** () const noexcept
- constexpr value_type **operator()** () const noexcept

Static Public Attributes

- static constexpr bool **value**

4.515.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>
struct std::has_virtual_destructor< _Tp >
```

`has_virtual_destructor`

Definition at line 1338 of file `type_traits`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [type_traits](#)

4.516 `std::hash< _Tp >` Struct Template Reference

Inherits `std::__hash_enum< _Tp, bool >`.

4.516.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>
struct std::hash< _Tp >
```

Primary class template hash.

Primary class template hash, usable for enum types only.

Definition at line 101 of file `functional_hash.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [typeindex](#)

4.517 `std::hash< __debug::bitset< _Nb > >` Struct Template Reference

Inherits `std::__hash_base< _Result, _Arg >`.

Public Types

- typedef `_Arg` **argument_type**
- typedef `_Result` **result_type**

Public Member Functions

- `size_t operator()` (const [__debug::bitset](#)< `_Nb` > &__b) const noexcept

4.517.1 Detailed Description

```
template<size_t _Nb>
struct std::hash<__debug::bitset< _Nb > >
```

std::hash specialization for bitset.

Definition at line 418 of file debug/bitset.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [debug/bitset](#)

4.518 `std::hash<__debug::vector< bool, _Alloc > >` Struct Template Reference

Inherits std::__hash_base< `_Result`, `_Arg` >.

Public Types

- typedef `_Arg` **argument_type**
- typedef `_Result` **result_type**

Public Member Functions

- `size_t operator()` (const [__debug::vector](#)< `bool`, `_Alloc` > &__b) const noexcept

4.518.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Alloc>
struct std::hash<__debug::vector< bool, _Alloc > >
```

std::hash specialization for vector<bool>.

Definition at line 795 of file debug/vector.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [debug/vector](#)

4.519 `std::hash<__gnu_cxx::__u16vstring >` Struct Reference

Inherits std::__hash_base< `_Result`, `_Arg` >.

Public Types

- typedef `_Arg` **argument_type**
- typedef `_Result` **result_type**

Public Member Functions

- `size_t operator()` (const [__gnu_cxx::__u16vstring](#) &__s) const noexcept

4.519.1 Detailed Description

`std::hash` specialization for `__u16vstring`.

Definition at line 2939 of file `vstring.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [vstring.h](#)

4.520 `std::hash< __gnu_cxx::__u32vstring >` Struct Reference

Inherits `std::__hash_base< _Result, _Arg >`.

Public Types

- `typedef _Arg argument_type`
- `typedef _Result result_type`

Public Member Functions

- `size_t operator() (const __gnu_cxx::__u32vstring &__s) const` noexcept

4.520.1 Detailed Description

`std::hash` specialization for `__u32vstring`.

Definition at line 2950 of file `vstring.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [vstring.h](#)

4.521 `std::hash< __gnu_cxx::__vstring >` Struct Reference

Inherits `std::__hash_base< _Result, _Arg >`.

Public Types

- `typedef _Arg argument_type`
- `typedef _Result result_type`

Public Member Functions

- `size_t operator() (const __gnu_cxx::__vstring &__s) const` noexcept

4.521.1 Detailed Description

`std::hash` specialization for `__vstring`.

Definition at line 2916 of file `vstring.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [vstring.h](#)

4.522 `std::hash< __gnu_cxx::__wvstring >` Struct Reference

Inherits `std::__hash_base< _Result, _Arg >`.

Public Types

- typedef `_Arg` **argument_type**
- typedef `_Result` **result_type**

Public Member Functions

- `size_t operator()` (const `__gnu_cxx::__wvstring` &__s) const noexcept

4.522.1 Detailed Description

`std::hash` specialization for `__wvstring`.

Definition at line 2927 of file `vstring.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [vstring.h](#)

4.523 `std::hash< __gnu_cxx::throw_value_limit >` Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::hash< __gnu_cxx::throw_value_limit >`:

Public Types

- typedef `__gnu_cxx::throw_value_limit` **argument_type**
- typedef `size_t` **result_type**

Public Member Functions

- `size_t operator()` (const `__gnu_cxx::throw_value_limit` &__val) const

4.523.1 Detailed Description

Explicit specialization of `std::hash` for `__gnu_cxx::throw_value_limit`.

Definition at line 977 of file `throw_allocator.h`.

4.523.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.523.2.1 `argument_type` typedef `__gnu_cxx::throw_value_limit` `std::unary_function< __gnu_cxx::throw_value_limit , size_t >::argument_type` [inherited]
`argument_type` is the type of the argument
Definition at line 108 of file `stl_function.h`.

4.523.2.2 `result_type` typedef `size_t` `std::unary_function< __gnu_cxx::throw_value_limit , size_t >::result_type` [inherited]
`result_type` is the return type
Definition at line 111 of file `stl_function.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [throw_allocator.h](#)

4.524 `std::hash< __gnu_cxx::throw_value_random >` Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::hash< __gnu_cxx::throw_value_random >`:

Public Types

- typedef `__gnu_cxx::throw_value_random_argument_type`
- typedef `size_t result_type`

Public Member Functions

- `size_t operator()` (const `__gnu_cxx::throw_value_random &__val`) const

4.524.1 Detailed Description

Explicit specialization of `std::hash` for `__gnu_cxx::throw_value_random`.
Definition at line 993 of file `throw_allocator.h`.

4.524.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.524.2.1 `argument_type` typedef `__gnu_cxx::throw_value_random std::unary_function< __gnu_cxx::throw_value_random, size_t >::argument_type` [inherited]
`argument_type` is the type of the argument
Definition at line 108 of file `stl_function.h`.

4.524.2.2 `result_type` typedef `size_t std::unary_function< __gnu_cxx::throw_value_random, size_t >::result_type` [inherited]
`result_type` is the return type
Definition at line 111 of file `stl_function.h`.
The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [throw_allocator.h](#)

4.525 `std::hash< __shared_ptr< _Tp, _Lp > >` Struct Template Reference

Inherits `std::__hash_base< _Result, _Arg >`.

Public Types

- typedef `_Arg argument_type`
- typedef `_Result result_type`

Public Member Functions

- `size_t operator()` (const `__shared_ptr< _Tp, _Lp > &__s`) const noexcept

4.525.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp, _Lock_policy _Lp>
struct std::hash< __shared_ptr< _Tp, _Lp > >
```

`std::hash` specialization for `__shared_ptr`.
Definition at line 1891 of file `shared_ptr_base.h`.
The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [shared_ptr_base.h](#)

4.526 std::hash< _Tp * > Struct Template Reference

Inherits std::__hash_base< _Result, _Arg >.

Public Types

- typedef _Arg **argument_type**
- typedef _Result **result_type**

Public Member Functions

- size_t **operator()** (_Tp *__p) const noexcept

4.526.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>
struct std::hash< _Tp * >
```

Partial specializations for pointer types.

Definition at line 106 of file functional_hash.h.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [functional_hash.h](#)

4.527 std::hash< bool > Struct Reference

Inherits std::__hash_base< _Result, _Arg >.

Public Types

- typedef _Arg **argument_type**
- typedef _Result **result_type**

Public Member Functions

- size_t **operator()** (bool __val) const noexcept

4.527.1 Detailed Description

Explicit specialization for bool.

Definition at line 124 of file functional_hash.h.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [functional_hash.h](#)

4.528 std::hash< char > Struct Reference

Inherits std::__hash_base< _Result, _Arg >.

Public Types

- typedef _Arg **argument_type**
- typedef _Result **result_type**

Public Member Functions

- size_t **operator()** (char __val) const noexcept

4.528.1 Detailed Description

Explicit specialization for `char`.

Definition at line 127 of file `functional_hash.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [functional_hash.h](#)

4.529 `std::hash< char16_t >` Struct Reference

Inherits `std::__hash_base< _Result, _Arg >`.

Public Types

- `typedef _Arg argument_type`
- `typedef _Result result_type`

Public Member Functions

- `size_t operator() (char16_t __val) const noexcept`

4.529.1 Detailed Description

Explicit specialization for `char16_t`.

Definition at line 144 of file `functional_hash.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [functional_hash.h](#)

4.530 `std::hash< char32_t >` Struct Reference

Inherits `std::__hash_base< _Result, _Arg >`.

Public Types

- `typedef _Arg argument_type`
- `typedef _Result result_type`

Public Member Functions

- `size_t operator() (char32_t __val) const noexcept`

4.530.1 Detailed Description

Explicit specialization for `char32_t`.

Definition at line 147 of file `functional_hash.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [functional_hash.h](#)

4.531 `std::hash< double >` Struct Reference

Inherits `std::__hash_base< _Result, _Arg >`.

Public Types

- typedef `_Arg` **argument_type**
- typedef `_Result` **result_type**

Public Member Functions

- `size_t operator()` (double `__val`) const noexcept

4.531.1 Detailed Description

Specialization for double.

Definition at line 243 of file `functional_hash.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [functional_hash.h](#)

4.532 `std::hash< error_code >` Struct Reference

Inherits `std::__hash_base< _Result, _Arg >`.

Public Types

- typedef `_Arg` **argument_type**
- typedef `_Result` **result_type**

Public Member Functions

- `size_t operator()` (const [error_code](#) &`__e`) const noexcept

4.532.1 Detailed Description

`std::hash` specialization for `error_code`.

Definition at line 479 of file `system_error`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [system_error](#)

4.533 `std::hash< experimental::optional< _Tp > >` Struct Template Reference

Public Types

- using **argument_type** = [experimental::optional](#)< `_Tp` >
- using **result_type** = `size_t`

Public Member Functions

- `size_t operator()` (const [experimental::optional](#)< `_Tp` > &`__t`) const noexcept(noexcept([hash](#)< `_Tp` > {}(*`__t`)))

4.533.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>
```

```
struct std::hash< experimental::optional< _Tp > >
```

`std::hash` partial specialization for `experimental::optional`

Definition at line 922 of file `experimental/optional`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [experimental/optional](#)

4.534 `std::hash< experimental::shared_ptr< _Tp > >` Struct Template Reference

Inherits `std::__hash_base< _Result, _Arg >`.

Public Types

- typedef `_Arg` **argument_type**
- typedef `_Result` **result_type**

Public Member Functions

- `size_t operator()` (`const experimental::shared_ptr< _Tp > &__s`) `const noexcept`

4.534.1 Detailed Description

`template<typename _Tp>`

`struct std::hash< experimental::shared_ptr< _Tp > >`

`std::hash` specialization for `shared_ptr`.

Definition at line 671 of file `experimental/bits/shared_ptr.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [experimental/bits/shared_ptr.h](#)

4.535 `std::hash< float >` Struct Reference

Inherits `std::__hash_base< _Result, _Arg >`.

Public Types

- typedef `_Arg` **argument_type**
- typedef `_Result` **result_type**

Public Member Functions

- `size_t operator()` (`float __val`) `const noexcept`

4.535.1 Detailed Description

Specialization for `float`.

Definition at line 231 of file `functional_hash.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [functional_hash.h](#)

4.536 `std::hash< int >` Struct Reference

Inherits `std::__hash_base< _Result, _Arg >`.

Public Types

- typedef `_Arg` **argument_type**
- typedef `_Result` **result_type**

Public Member Functions

- `size_t operator()` (`int __val`) `const noexcept`

4.536.1 Detailed Description

Explicit specialization for int.

Definition at line 153 of file functional_hash.h.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [functional_hash.h](#)

4.537 std::hash< long > Struct Reference

Inherits std::__hash_base< _Result, _Arg >.

Public Types

- typedef _Arg **argument_type**
- typedef _Result **result_type**

Public Member Functions

- size_t **operator()** (long __val) const noexcept

4.537.1 Detailed Description

Explicit specialization for long.

Definition at line 156 of file functional_hash.h.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [functional_hash.h](#)

4.538 std::hash< long double > Struct Reference

Inherits std::__hash_base< _Result, _Arg >.

Public Types

- typedef _Arg **argument_type**
- typedef _Result **result_type**

Public Member Functions

- size_t **operator()** (long double __val) const noexcept

4.538.1 Detailed Description

Specialization for long double.

Definition at line 255 of file functional_hash.h.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [functional_hash.h](#)

4.539 std::hash< long long > Struct Reference

Inherits std::__hash_base< _Result, _Arg >.

Public Types

- `typedef _Arg argument_type`
- `typedef _Result result_type`

Public Member Functions

- `size_t operator() (long long __val) const noexcept`

4.539.1 Detailed Description

Explicit specialization for long long.

Definition at line 159 of file `functional_hash.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [functional_hash.h](#)

4.540 `std::hash< shared_ptr< _Tp > >` Struct Template Reference

Inherits `std::__hash_base< _Result, _Arg >`.

Public Types

- `typedef _Arg argument_type`
- `typedef _Result result_type`

Public Member Functions

- `size_t operator() (const shared_ptr< _Tp > &__s) const noexcept`

4.540.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>
```

```
struct std::hash< shared_ptr< _Tp > >
```

`std::hash` specialization for `shared_ptr`.

Definition at line 883 of file `bits/shared_ptr.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [bits/shared_ptr.h](#)

4.541 `std::hash< short >` Struct Reference

Inherits `std::__hash_base< _Result, _Arg >`.

Public Types

- `typedef _Arg argument_type`
- `typedef _Result result_type`

Public Member Functions

- `size_t operator() (short __val) const noexcept`

4.541.1 Detailed Description

Explicit specialization for short.

Definition at line 150 of file functional_hash.h.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [functional_hash.h](#)

4.542 std::hash< signed char > Struct Reference

Inherits std::__hash_base< _Result, _Arg >.

Public Types

- typedef _Arg **argument_type**
- typedef _Result **result_type**

Public Member Functions

- size_t **operator()** (signed char __val) const noexcept

4.542.1 Detailed Description

Explicit specialization for signed char.

Definition at line 130 of file functional_hash.h.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [functional_hash.h](#)

4.543 std::hash< string > Struct Reference

Inherits std::__hash_base< _Result, _Arg >.

Public Types

- typedef _Arg **argument_type**
- typedef _Result **result_type**

Public Member Functions

- size_t **operator()** (const [string](#) &__s) const noexcept

4.543.1 Detailed Description

std::hash specialization for string.

Definition at line 6820 of file basic_string.h.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [basic_string.h](#)

4.544 std::hash< thread::id > Struct Reference

Inherits std::__hash_base< _Result, _Arg >.

Public Types

- typedef `_Arg` **argument_type**
- typedef `_Result` **result_type**

Public Member Functions

- `size_t operator() (const thread::id &__id) const` noexcept

4.544.1 Detailed Description

`std::hash` specialization for `thread::id`.

Definition at line 338 of file `thread`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [thread](#)

4.545 `std::hash< type_index >` Struct Reference

Public Types

- typedef `type_index` **argument_type**
- typedef `size_t` **result_type**

Public Member Functions

- `size_t operator() (const type_index &__ti) const` noexcept

4.545.1 Detailed Description

`std::hash` specialization for `type_index`.

Definition at line 114 of file `typeindex`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [typeindex](#)

4.546 `std::hash< u16string >` Struct Reference

Inherits `std::__hash_base< _Result, _Arg >`.

Public Types

- typedef `_Arg` **argument_type**
- typedef `_Result` **result_type**

Public Member Functions

- `size_t operator() (const u16string &__s) const` noexcept

4.546.1 Detailed Description

`std::hash` specialization for `u16string`.

Definition at line 6869 of file `basic_string.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [basic_string.h](#)

4.547 `std::hash< u32string >` Struct Reference

Inherits `std::__hash_base< _Result, _Arg >`.

Public Types

- `typedef _Arg argument_type`
- `typedef _Result result_type`

Public Member Functions

- `size_t operator() (const u32string &__s) const` noexcept

4.547.1 Detailed Description

`std::hash` specialization for `u32string`.

Definition at line 6884 of file `basic_string.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [basic_string.h](#)

4.548 `std::hash< unique_ptr< _Tp, _Dp > >` Struct Template Reference

Inherits `std::__hash_base< _Result, _Arg >`, and `__uniq_ptr_hash< unique_ptr< _Tp, _Dp > >`.

Public Types

- `typedef _Arg argument_type`
- `typedef _Result result_type`

4.548.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp, typename _Dp>
struct std::hash< unique_ptr< _Tp, _Dp > >
```

`std::hash` specialization for `unique_ptr`.

Definition at line 933 of file `unique_ptr.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [unique_ptr.h](#)

4.549 `std::hash< unsigned char >` Struct Reference

Inherits `std::__hash_base< _Result, _Arg >`.

Public Types

- `typedef _Arg argument_type`
- `typedef _Result result_type`

Public Member Functions

- `size_t operator() (unsigned char __val) const` noexcept

4.549.1 Detailed Description

Explicit specialization for unsigned char.

Definition at line 133 of file `functional_hash.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [functional_hash.h](#)

4.550 `std::hash< unsigned int >` Struct Reference

Inherits `std::__hash_base< _Result, _Arg >`.

Public Types

- typedef `_Arg` **argument_type**
- typedef `_Result` **result_type**

Public Member Functions

- `size_t operator()` (unsigned int `__val`) const noexcept

4.550.1 Detailed Description

Explicit specialization for unsigned int.

Definition at line 165 of file `functional_hash.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [functional_hash.h](#)

4.551 `std::hash< unsigned long >` Struct Reference

Inherits `std::__hash_base< _Result, _Arg >`.

Public Types

- typedef `_Arg` **argument_type**
- typedef `_Result` **result_type**

Public Member Functions

- `size_t operator()` (unsigned long `__val`) const noexcept

4.551.1 Detailed Description

Explicit specialization for unsigned long.

Definition at line 168 of file `functional_hash.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [functional_hash.h](#)

4.552 `std::hash< unsigned long long >` Struct Reference

Inherits `std::__hash_base< _Result, _Arg >`.

Public Types

- typedef `_Arg` **argument_type**
- typedef `_Result` **result_type**

Public Member Functions

- `size_t operator()` (unsigned long long `__val`) const noexcept

4.552.1 Detailed Description

Explicit specialization for unsigned long long.

Definition at line 171 of file `functional_hash.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [functional_hash.h](#)

4.553 `std::hash< unsigned short >` Struct Reference

Inherits `std::__hash_base< _Result, _Arg >`.

Public Types

- typedef `_Arg` **argument_type**
- typedef `_Result` **result_type**

Public Member Functions

- `size_t operator()` (unsigned short `__val`) const noexcept

4.553.1 Detailed Description

Explicit specialization for unsigned short.

Definition at line 162 of file `functional_hash.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [functional_hash.h](#)

4.554 `std::hash< wchar_t >` Struct Reference

Inherits `std::__hash_base< _Result, _Arg >`.

Public Types

- typedef `_Arg` **argument_type**
- typedef `_Result` **result_type**

Public Member Functions

- `size_t operator()` (wchar_t `__val`) const noexcept

4.554.1 Detailed Description

Explicit specialization for `wchar_t`.

Definition at line 136 of file `functional_hash.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [functional_hash.h](#)

4.555 std::hash< wstring > Struct Reference

Inherits std::__hash_base< _Result, _Arg >.

Public Types

- typedef _Arg **argument_type**
- typedef _Result **result_type**

Public Member Functions

- size_t **operator()** (const [wstring](#) &__s) const noexcept

4.555.1 Detailed Description

std::hash specialization for wstring.

Definition at line 6835 of file basic_string.h.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [basic_string.h](#)

4.556 std::hash<::bitset< _Nb > > Struct Template Reference

Inherits std::__hash_base< _Result, _Arg >.

Public Types

- typedef _Arg **argument_type**
- typedef _Result **result_type**

Public Member Functions

- size_t **operator()** (const [::bitset](#)< _Nb > &__b) const noexcept

4.556.1 Detailed Description

```
template<size_t _Nb>
```

```
struct std::hash<::bitset< _Nb > >
```

std::hash specialization for bitset.

Definition at line 1569 of file bitset.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [bitset](#)

4.557 std::hash<::vector< bool, _Alloc > > Struct Template Reference

Inherits std::__hash_base< _Result, _Arg >.

Public Types

- typedef _Arg **argument_type**
- typedef _Result **result_type**

Public Member Functions

- size_t **operator()** (const [::vector](#)< bool, _Alloc > &) const noexcept

4.557.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Alloc>
struct std::hash<::vector< bool, _Alloc > >
```

std::hash specialization for vector<bool>.

Definition at line 1351 of file stl_bvector.h.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- [stl_bvector.h](#)
- [vector.tcc](#)

4.558 __gnu_pbds::detail::hash_eq_fn< Key, Eq_Fn, _Alloc, Store_Hash > Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for __gnu_pbds::detail::hash_eq_fn< Key, Eq_Fn, _Alloc, Store_Hash >:

4.558.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename Key, typename Eq_Fn, typename _Alloc, bool Store_Hash>
struct __gnu_pbds::detail::hash_eq_fn< Key, Eq_Fn, _Alloc, Store_Hash >
```

Primary template.

Definition at line 55 of file hash_eq_fn.hpp.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [hash_eq_fn.hpp](#)

4.559 __gnu_pbds::detail::hash_eq_fn< Key, Eq_Fn, _Alloc, false > Struct Template Reference

Inherits Eq_Fn.

Public Types

- typedef Eq_Fn **eq_fn_base**
- typedef [rebind_traits](#)< _Alloc, Key >::const_reference **key_const_reference**

Public Member Functions

- **hash_eq_fn** (const Eq_Fn &r_eq_fn)
- bool **operator()** (key_const_reference r_lhs_key, key_const_reference r_rhs_key) const
- void **swap** (const [hash_eq_fn](#) &other)

4.559.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename Key, typename Eq_Fn, typename _Alloc>
struct __gnu_pbds::detail::hash_eq_fn< Key, Eq_Fn, _Alloc, false >
```

Specialization 1 - The client requests that hash values not be stored.

Definition at line 59 of file hash_eq_fn.hpp.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [hash_eq_fn.hpp](#)

4.560 `__gnu_pbds::detail::hash_eq_fn< Key, Eq_Fn, _Alloc, true >` Struct Template Reference

Inherits `Eq_Fn`.

Public Types

- typedef `Eq_Fn` **eq_fn_base**
- typedef `rebind_traits< _Alloc, Key >::const_reference` **key_const_reference**
- typedef `_Alloc::size_type` **size_type**

Public Member Functions

- **hash_eq_fn** (const `Eq_Fn` &r_eq_fn)
- bool **operator()** (key_const_reference r_lhs_key, size_type lhs_hash, key_const_reference r_rhs_key, size_type rhs_hash) const
- void **swap** (const `hash_eq_fn` &other)

4.560.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename Key, class Eq_Fn, class _Alloc>
struct __gnu_pbds::detail::hash_eq_fn< Key, Eq_Fn, _Alloc, true >
```

Specialization 2 - The client requests that hash values be stored.

Definition at line 82 of file `hash_eq_fn.hpp`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [hash_eq_fn.hpp](#)

4.561 `__gnu_pbds::hash_exponential_size_policy< Size_Type >` Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_pbds::hash_exponential_size_policy< Size_Type >`:

Public Types

- typedef `Size_Type` **size_type**

Public Member Functions

- [hash_exponential_size_policy](#) (size_type start_size=8, size_type grow_factor=2)
- void **swap** ([hash_exponential_size_policy< Size_Type >](#) &other)

Protected Member Functions

- size_type **get_nearest_larger_size** (size_type size) const
- size_type **get_nearest_smaller_size** (size_type size) const

4.561.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename Size_Type = std::size_t>
class __gnu_pbds::hash_exponential_size_policy< Size_Type >
```

A size policy whose sequence of sizes form an exponential sequence (typically powers of 2).

Definition at line 413 of file `hash_policy.hpp`.

4.561.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.561.2.1 hash_exponential_size_policy() `template<typename Size_Type = std::size_t>
__gnu_pbds::hash_exponential_size_policy< Size_Type >::hash_exponential_size_policy (`
`size_type start_size = 8,`
`size_type grow_factor = 2)`

Default constructor, or onstructor taking a start_size, or constructor taking a start size and grow_factor. The policy will use the sequence of sizes start_size, start_size* grow_factor, start_size* grow_factor^2, ...

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [hash_policy.hpp](#)

4.562 __gnu_pbds::hash_load_check_resize_trigger< External_Load_Access, Size_Type > > Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for __gnu_pbds::hash_load_check_resize_trigger< External_Load_Access, Size_Type >:

Public Types

- enum { [external_load_access](#) }
- typedef Size_Type **size_type**

Public Member Functions

- [hash_load_check_resize_trigger](#) (float load_min=0.125, float load_max=0.5)
- `std::pair< float, float >` [get_loads](#) () const
- void [set_loads](#) (`std::pair< float, float >` load_pair)
- void **swap** ([hash_load_check_resize_trigger](#) &other)

Protected Member Functions

- bool **is_grow_needed** (size_type size, size_type num_entries) const
- bool **is_resize_needed** () const
- void [notify_cleared](#) ()
- void **notify_erase_search_collision** ()
- void **notify_erase_search_end** ()
- void **notify_erase_search_start** ()
- void **notify_erased** (size_type num_entries)
- void **notify_externally_resized** (size_type new_size)
- void **notify_find_search_collision** ()
- void **notify_find_search_end** ()
- void **notify_find_search_start** ()
- void **notify_insert_search_collision** ()
- void **notify_insert_search_end** ()
- void **notify_insert_search_start** ()
- void [notify_inserted](#) (size_type num_entries)
- void [notify_resized](#) (size_type new_size)

4.562.1 Detailed Description

```
template<bool External_Load_Access = false, typename Size_Type = std::size_t>
class __gnu_pbds::hash_load_check_resize_trigger< External_Load_Access, Size_Type >
```

A resize trigger policy based on a load check. It keeps the load factor between some load factors `load_min` and `load_max`.

Definition at line 175 of file `hash_policy.hpp`.

4.562.2 Member Enumeration Documentation

4.562.2.1 anonymous enum `template<bool External_Load_Access = false, typename Size_Type = std::size_t>`
`anonymous enum`

Enumerator

<code>external_load_access</code>	Specifies whether the load factor can be accessed externally. The two options have different trade-offs in terms of flexibility, genericity, and encapsulation.
-----------------------------------	---

Definition at line 180 of file `hash_policy.hpp`.

4.562.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.562.3.1 `hash_load_check_resize_trigger()` `template<bool External_Load_Access = false, typename Size_Type = std::size_t>`
`__gnu_pbds::hash_load_check_resize_trigger< External_Load_Access, Size_Type >::hash_load_check_resize_trigger`
`(`
`float load_min = 0.125,`
`float load_max = 0.5)`

Default constructor, or constructor taking `load_min` and `load_max` load factors between which this policy will keep the actual load.

4.562.4 Member Function Documentation

4.562.4.1 `get_loads()` `template<bool External_Load_Access = false, typename Size_Type = std::size_t>`
`std::pair<float, float> __gnu_pbds::hash_load_check_resize_trigger< External_Load_Access, Size_Type >::get_loads () const [inline]`
Returns a pair of the minimal and maximal loads, respectively.

4.562.4.2 `notify_cleared()` `template<bool External_Load_Access = false, typename Size_Type = std::size_t>`
`void __gnu_pbds::hash_load_check_resize_trigger< External_Load_Access, Size_Type >::notify_cleared () [protected]`
Notifies the table was cleared.

4.562.4.3 notify_inserted() `template<bool External_Load_Access = false, typename Size_Type = std::size_t>`
`void __gnu_pbds::hash_load_check_resize_trigger< External_Load_Access, Size_Type >::notify_↵`
`inserted (`
`size_type num_entries) [inline], [protected]`

Notifies an element was inserted. The total number of entries in the table is num_entries.

4.562.4.4 notify_resized() `template<bool External_Load_Access = false, typename Size_Type = std::size_t>`
`void __gnu_pbds::hash_load_check_resize_trigger< External_Load_Access, Size_Type >::notify_↵`
`resized (`
`size_type new_size) [protected]`

Notifies the table was resized as a result of this object's signifying that a resize is needed.

4.562.4.5 set_loads() `template<bool External_Load_Access = false, typename Size_Type = std::size_t>`
`void __gnu_pbds::hash_load_check_resize_trigger< External_Load_Access, Size_Type >::set_loads (`
`std::pair< float, float > load_pair)`

Sets the loads through a pair of the minimal and maximal loads, respectively.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [hash_policy.hpp](#)

4.563 __gnu_pbds::detail::hash_load_check_resize_trigger_size_base< Size_Type, Hold_Size > Class Template Reference

4.563.1 Detailed Description

`template<typename Size_Type, bool Hold_Size>`
`class __gnu_pbds::detail::hash_load_check_resize_trigger_size_base< Size_Type, Hold_Size >`

Primary template.

Definition at line 50 of file hash_load_check_resize_trigger_size_base.hpp.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [hash_load_check_resize_trigger_size_base.hpp](#)

4.564 __gnu_pbds::detail::hash_load_check_resize_trigger_size_base< Size_Type, true > Class Template Reference

Protected Types

- typedef Size_Type **size_type**

Protected Member Functions

- size_type **get_size** () const
- void **set_size** (size_type size)
- void **swap** ([hash_load_check_resize_trigger_size_base](#) &other)

4.564.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename Size_Type>
class __gnu_pbds::detail::hash_load_check_resize_trigger_size_base< Size_Type, true >
```

Specializations.

Definition at line 54 of file `hash_load_check_resize_trigger_size_base.hpp`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [hash_load_check_resize_trigger_size_base.hpp](#)

4.565 `__gnu_cxx::hash_map<_Key,_Tp,_HashFn,_EqualKey,_Alloc>` Class Template Reference

Public Types

- typedef `_Ht::allocator_type` **allocator_type**
- typedef `_Ht::const_iterator` **const_iterator**
- typedef `_Ht::const_pointer` **const_pointer**
- typedef `_Ht::const_reference` **const_reference**
- typedef `_Tp` **data_type**
- typedef `_Ht::difference_type` **difference_type**
- typedef `_Ht::hasher` **hasher**
- typedef `_Ht::iterator` **iterator**
- typedef `_Ht::key_equal` **key_equal**
- typedef `_Ht::key_type` **key_type**
- typedef `_Tp` **mapped_type**
- typedef `_Ht::pointer` **pointer**
- typedef `_Ht::reference` **reference**
- typedef `_Ht::size_type` **size_type**
- typedef `_Ht::value_type` **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- template<class `_InputIterator` >
hash_map (`_InputIterator __f`, `_InputIterator __l`)
- template<class `_InputIterator` >
hash_map (`_InputIterator __f`, `_InputIterator __l`, `size_type __n`)
- template<class `_InputIterator` >
hash_map (`_InputIterator __f`, `_InputIterator __l`, `size_type __n`, `const hasher &__hf`)
- template<class `_InputIterator` >
hash_map (`_InputIterator __f`, `_InputIterator __l`, `size_type __n`, `const hasher &__hf`, `const key_equal &__eq`, `const allocator_type &__a=allocator_type()`)
- **hash_map** (`size_type __n`)
- **hash_map** (`size_type __n`, `const hasher &__hf`)
- **hash_map** (`size_type __n`, `const hasher &__hf`, `const key_equal &__eq`, `const allocator_type &__a=allocator_type()`)
- iterator **begin** ()
- `const_iterator` **begin** () const
- `size_type` **bucket_count** () const
- void **clear** ()
- `size_type` **count** (`const key_type &__key`) const
- `size_type` **elems_in_bucket** (`size_type __n`) const
- bool **empty** () const

- iterator **end** ()
- const_iterator **end** () const
- [pair](#)< iterator, iterator > **equal_range** (const key_type &__key)
- [pair](#)< const_iterator, const_iterator > **equal_range** (const key_type &__key) const
- size_type **erase** (const key_type &__key)
- void **erase** (iterator __f, iterator __l)
- void **erase** (iterator __it)
- iterator **find** (const key_type &__key)
- const_iterator **find** (const key_type &__key) const
- allocator_type **get_allocator** () const
- hasher **hash_func** () const
- template<class _InputIterator >
void **insert** (_InputIterator __f, _InputIterator __l)
- [pair](#)< iterator, bool > **insert** (const value_type &__obj)
- [pair](#)< iterator, bool > **insert_noresize** (const value_type &__obj)
- key_equal **key_eq** () const
- size_type **max_bucket_count** () const
- size_type **max_size** () const
- _Tp & **operator[]** (const key_type &__key)
- void **resize** (size_type __hint)
- size_type **size** () const
- void **swap** ([hash_map](#) &__hs)

Friends

- template<class _K1, class _T1, class _HF, class _EqK, class _AI >
bool **operator==** (const [hash_map](#)< _K1, _T1, _HF, _EqK, _AI > &, const [hash_map](#)< _K1, _T1, _HF, _EqK, _AI > &)

4.565.1 Detailed Description

template<class _Key, class _Tp, class _HashFn = hash<_Key>, class _EqualKey = equal_to<_Key>, class _Alloc = allocator<_Tp>>

class [__gnu_cxx::hash_map](#)< _Key, _Tp, _HashFn, _EqualKey, _Alloc >

This is an SGI extension.

Todo Needs documentation! See <http://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/documentation+style.html>

Definition at line 83 of file [hash_map](#).

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [hash_map](#)

4.566 [__gnu_cxx::hash_multimap](#)< _Key, _Tp, _HashFn, _EqualKey, _Alloc > Class Template Reference

Public Types

- typedef _Ht::allocator_type **allocator_type**
- typedef _Ht::const_iterator **const_iterator**
- typedef _Ht::const_pointer **const_pointer**
- typedef _Ht::const_reference **const_reference**

- typedef `_Tp` **data_type**
- typedef `_Ht::difference_type` **difference_type**
- typedef `_Ht::hasher` **hasher**
- typedef `_Ht::iterator` **iterator**
- typedef `_Ht::key_equal` **key_equal**
- typedef `_Ht::key_type` **key_type**
- typedef `_Tp` **mapped_type**
- typedef `_Ht::pointer` **pointer**
- typedef `_Ht::reference` **reference**
- typedef `_Ht::size_type` **size_type**
- typedef `_Ht::value_type` **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- template<class `_InputIterator`>
hash_multimap (`_InputIterator __f`, `_InputIterator __l`)
- template<class `_InputIterator`>
hash_multimap (`_InputIterator __f`, `_InputIterator __l`, `size_type __n`)
- template<class `_InputIterator`>
hash_multimap (`_InputIterator __f`, `_InputIterator __l`, `size_type __n`, const hasher &`__hf`)
- template<class `_InputIterator`>
hash_multimap (`_InputIterator __f`, `_InputIterator __l`, `size_type __n`, const hasher &`__hf`, const key_equal &`__eq`, const allocator_type &`__a`=allocator_type())
- **hash_multimap** (`size_type __n`)
- **hash_multimap** (`size_type __n`, const hasher &`__hf`)
- **hash_multimap** (`size_type __n`, const hasher &`__hf`, const key_equal &`__eq`, const allocator_type &`__a`=allocator_type())
- iterator **begin** ()
- const_iterator **begin** () const
- `size_type` **bucket_count** () const
- void **clear** ()
- `size_type` **count** (const key_type &`__key`) const
- `size_type` **elems_in_bucket** (`size_type __n`) const
- bool **empty** () const
- iterator **end** ()
- const_iterator **end** () const
- pair< iterator, iterator > **equal_range** (const key_type &`__key`)
- pair< const_iterator, const_iterator > **equal_range** (const key_type &`__key`) const
- `size_type` **erase** (const key_type &`__key`)
- void **erase** (iterator `__f`, iterator `__l`)
- void **erase** (iterator `__it`)
- iterator **find** (const key_type &`__key`)
- const_iterator **find** (const key_type &`__key`) const
- allocator_type **get_allocator** () const
- hasher **hash_funct** () const
- template<class `_InputIterator`>
void **insert** (`_InputIterator __f`, `_InputIterator __l`)
- iterator **insert** (const value_type &`__obj`)
- iterator **insert_noresize** (const value_type &`__obj`)
- key_equal **key_eq** () const
- `size_type` **max_bucket_count** () const

- size_type **max_size** () const
- void **resize** (size_type __hint)
- size_type **size** () const
- void **swap** (hash_multimap &__hs)

Friends

- template<class _K1, class _T1, class _HF, class _EqK, class _Al >
bool **operator==** (const hash_multimap< _K1, _T1, _HF, _EqK, _Al > &, const hash_multimap< _K1, _T1, _HF, _EqK, _Al > &)

4.566.1 Detailed Description

```
template<class _Key, class _Tp, class _HashFn = hash<_Key>, class _EqualKey = equal_to<_Key>, class _Alloc = allocator<_Tp>>>
class __gnu_cxx::hash_multimap< _Key, _Tp, _HashFn, _EqualKey, _Alloc >
```

This is an SGI extension.

Todo Needs documentation! See http://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/documentation_style.html

Definition at line 296 of file hash_map.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [hash_map](#)

4.567 __gnu_cxx::hash_multiset< _Value, _HashFcn, _EqualKey, _Alloc > Class Template Reference

Public Types

- typedef _Ht::allocator_type **allocator_type**
- typedef _Ht::const_iterator **const_iterator**
- typedef _Alloc::const_pointer **const_pointer**
- typedef _Alloc::const_reference **const_reference**
- typedef _Ht::difference_type **difference_type**
- typedef _Ht::hasher **hasher**
- typedef _Ht::const_iterator **iterator**
- typedef _Ht::key_equal **key_equal**
- typedef _Ht::key_type **key_type**
- typedef _Alloc::pointer **pointer**
- typedef _Alloc::reference **reference**
- typedef _Ht::size_type **size_type**
- typedef _Ht::value_type **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- template<class _InputIterator >
hash_multiset (_InputIterator __f, _InputIterator __l)
- template<class _InputIterator >
hash_multiset (_InputIterator __f, _InputIterator __l, size_type __n)
- template<class _InputIterator >
hash_multiset (_InputIterator __f, _InputIterator __l, size_type __n, const hasher &__hf)

- `template<class _InputIterator >`
`hash_multiset` (`_InputIterator __f`, `_InputIterator __l`, `size_type __n`, `const hasher &__hf`, `const key_equal &__eq`,
`const allocator_type &__a=allocator_type()`)
- `hash_multiset` (`size_type __n`)
- `hash_multiset` (`size_type __n`, `const hasher &__hf`)
- `hash_multiset` (`size_type __n`, `const hasher &__hf`, `const key_equal &__eq`, `const allocator_type &__a` ←
`a=allocator_type()`)
- iterator `begin` () const
- `size_type bucket_count` () const
- void `clear` ()
- `size_type count` (`const key_type &__key`) const
- `size_type elems_in_bucket` (`size_type __n`) const
- bool `empty` () const
- iterator `end` () const
- `pair`< iterator, iterator > `equal_range` (`const key_type &__key`) const
- `size_type erase` (`const key_type &__key`)
- void `erase` (`iterator __f`, `iterator __l`)
- void `erase` (`iterator __it`)
- iterator `find` (`const key_type &__key`) const
- `allocator_type get_allocator` () const
- hasher `hash_func` () const
- `template<class _InputIterator >`
void `insert` (`_InputIterator __f`, `_InputIterator __l`)
- iterator `insert` (`const value_type &__obj`)
- iterator `insert_noresize` (`const value_type &__obj`)
- `key_equal key_eq` () const
- `size_type max_bucket_count` () const
- `size_type max_size` () const
- void `resize` (`size_type __hint`)
- `size_type size` () const
- void `swap` (`hash_multiset &hs`)

Friends

- `template<class _Val, class _HF, class _EqK, class _AI >`
bool `operator==` (`const hash_multiset<_Val, _HF, _EqK, _AI> &`, `const hash_multiset<_Val, _HF, _EqK, _AI>`
`> &`)

4.567.1 Detailed Description

`template<class _Value, class _HashFcn = hash<_Value>, class _EqualKey = equal_to<_Value>, class _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>`

`class __gnu_cxx::hash_multiset<_Value, _HashFcn, _EqualKey, _Alloc>`

This is an SGI extension.

Todo Needs documentation! See http://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/documentation_style.html

Definition at line 287 of file `hash_set`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- `hash_set`

4.568 `__gnu_pbds::hash_prime_size_policy` Class Reference

Public Types

- typedef `std::size_t` [size_type](#)

Public Member Functions

- [hash_prime_size_policy](#) ([size_type](#) start_size=8)
- void **swap** ([hash_prime_size_policy](#) &other)

Protected Member Functions

- [size_type](#) **get_nearest_larger_size** ([size_type](#) size) const
- [size_type](#) **get_nearest_smaller_size** ([size_type](#) size) const

4.568.1 Detailed Description

A size policy whose sequence of sizes form a nearly-exponential sequence of primes.
Definition at line 450 of file `hash_policy.hpp`.

4.568.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.568.2.1 **size_type** typedef `std::size_t` `__gnu_pbds::hash_prime_size_policy::size_type`

Size type.

Definition at line 454 of file `hash_policy.hpp`.

4.568.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.568.3.1 **hash_prime_size_policy()** `__gnu_pbds::hash_prime_size_policy::hash_prime_size_policy (` `size_type start_size = 8)`

Default constructor, or onstructor taking a start_size The policy will use the sequence of sizes approximately start_size, start_size* 2, start_size* 2^2, ...

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [hash_policy.hpp](#)

4.569 `__gnu_cxx::hash_set<_Value, _HashFcn, _EqualKey, _Alloc >` Class Template Reference

Public Types

- typedef `_Ht::allocator_type` **allocator_type**
- typedef `_Ht::const_iterator` **const_iterator**
- typedef `_Alloc_traits::const_pointer` **const_pointer**
- typedef `_Alloc_traits::const_reference` **const_reference**
- typedef `_Ht::difference_type` **difference_type**
- typedef `_Ht::hasher` **hasher**
- typedef `_Ht::const_iterator` **iterator**
- typedef `_Ht::key_equal` **key_equal**
- typedef `_Ht::key_type` **key_type**

- typedef `_Alloc_traits::pointer` **pointer**
- typedef `_Alloc_traits::reference` **reference**
- typedef `_Ht::size_type` **size_type**
- typedef `_Ht::value_type` **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- template<class `_InputIterator` >
hash_set (`_InputIterator __f`, `_InputIterator __l`)
- template<class `_InputIterator` >
hash_set (`_InputIterator __f`, `_InputIterator __l`, `size_type __n`)
- template<class `_InputIterator` >
hash_set (`_InputIterator __f`, `_InputIterator __l`, `size_type __n`, const hasher & `__hf`)
- template<class `_InputIterator` >
hash_set (`_InputIterator __f`, `_InputIterator __l`, `size_type __n`, const hasher & `__hf`, const key_equal & `__eq`, const allocator_type & `__a`=allocator_type())
- **hash_set** (`size_type __n`)
- **hash_set** (`size_type __n`, const hasher & `__hf`)
- **hash_set** (`size_type __n`, const hasher & `__hf`, const key_equal & `__eq`, const allocator_type & `__a`=allocator_type())
- iterator **begin** () const
- `size_type` **bucket_count** () const
- void **clear** ()
- `size_type` **count** (const key_type & `__key`) const
- `size_type` **elems_in_bucket** (`size_type __n`) const
- bool **empty** () const
- iterator **end** () const
- `pair`< iterator, iterator > **equal_range** (const key_type & `__key`) const
- `size_type` **erase** (const key_type & `__key`)
- void **erase** (iterator `__f`, iterator `__l`)
- void **erase** (iterator `__it`)
- iterator **find** (const key_type & `__key`) const
- allocator_type **get_allocator** () const
- hasher **hash_funct** () const
- template<class `_InputIterator` >
void **insert** (`_InputIterator __f`, `_InputIterator __l`)
- `pair`< iterator, bool > **insert** (const value_type & `__obj`)
- `pair`< iterator, bool > **insert_noresize** (const value_type & `__obj`)
- key_equal **key_eq** () const
- `size_type` **max_bucket_count** () const
- `size_type` **max_size** () const
- void **resize** (`size_type __hint`)
- `size_type` **size** () const
- void **swap** (`hash_set` & `__hs`)

Friends

- template<class `_Val` , class `_HF` , class `_EqK` , class `_AI` >
bool **operator==** (const `hash_set`< `_Val`, `_HF`, `_EqK`, `_AI` > &, const `hash_set`< `_Val`, `_HF`, `_EqK`, `_AI` > &)

4.569.1 Detailed Description

```
template<class _Value, class _HashFcn = hash<_Value>, class _EqualKey = equal_to<_Value>, class _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>
class __gnu_cxx::hash_set<_Value, _HashFcn, _EqualKey, _Alloc >
```

This is an SGI extension.

Todo Needs documentation! See http://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/documentation_style.html

Definition at line 84 of file hash_set.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [hash_set](#)

4.570 __gnu_pbds::hash_standard_resize_policy< Size_Policy, Trigger_Policy, External_Size_Access, Size_Type > Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for __gnu_pbds::hash_standard_resize_policy< Size_Policy, Trigger_Policy, External_Size_Access, Size_Type >:

Public Types

- enum { [external_load_access](#) }
- enum { [external_size_access](#) }
- typedef Size_Policy [size_policy](#)
- typedef Size_Type [size_type](#)
- typedef Trigger_Policy [trigger_policy](#)

Public Member Functions

- [hash_standard_resize_policy](#) ()
- [hash_standard_resize_policy](#) (const Size_Policy &r_size_policy)
- [hash_standard_resize_policy](#) (const Size_Policy &r_size_policy, const Trigger_Policy &r_trigger_policy)
- size_type [get_actual_size](#) () const
- std::pair< float, float > [get_loads](#) () const
- Size_Policy & [get_size_policy](#) ()
- const Size_Policy & [get_size_policy](#) () const
- Trigger_Policy & [get_trigger_policy](#) ()
- const Trigger_Policy & [get_trigger_policy](#) () const
- void [resize](#) (size_type suggested_new_size)
- void [set_loads](#) (std::pair< float, float > load_pair)
- void [swap](#) ([hash_exponential_size_policy](#)< Size_Type > &other)
- void [swap](#) ([hash_load_check_resize_trigger](#) &other)
- void [swap](#) ([hash_standard_resize_policy](#)< Size_Policy, Trigger_Policy, External_Size_Access, Size_Type > &other)

Protected Member Functions

- size_type [get_nearest_larger_size](#) (size_type size) const
- size_type [get_nearest_smaller_size](#) (size_type size) const
- size_type [get_new_size](#) (size_type size, size_type num_used_e) const
- bool [is_grow_needed](#) (size_type size, size_type num_entries) const
- bool [is_resize_needed](#) () const

- void `notify_cleared()`
- void `notify_erase_search_collision()`
- void `notify_erase_search_end()`
- void `notify_erase_search_start()`
- void `notify_erased(size_type num_e)`
- void `notify_externally_resized(size_type new_size)`
- void `notify_find_search_collision()`
- void `notify_find_search_end()`
- void `notify_find_search_start()`
- void `notify_insert_search_collision()`
- void `notify_insert_search_end()`
- void `notify_insert_search_start()`
- void `notify_inserted(size_type num_e)`
- void `notify_resized(size_type new_size)`

4.570.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename Size_Policy = hash_exponential_size_policy<>, typename Trigger_Policy = hash_load_check_resize_↵
trigger<>, bool External_Size_Access = false, typename Size_Type = std::size_t>
class __gnu_pbds::hash_standard_resize_policy< Size_Policy, Trigger_Policy, External_Size_Access, Size_Type >
```

A resize policy which delegates operations to size and trigger policies.

Definition at line 489 of file `hash_policy.hpp`.

4.570.2 Member Enumeration Documentation

```
4.570.2.1 anonymous enum template<bool External_Load_Access = false, typename Size_Type = std::size_t>
::size_t>
anonymous enum [inherited]
```

Enumerator

<code>external_load_access</code>	Specifies whether the load factor can be accessed externally. The two options have different trade-offs in terms of flexibility, genericity, and encapsulation.
-----------------------------------	---

Definition at line 180 of file `hash_policy.hpp`.

4.570.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

```
4.570.3.1 hash_standard_resize_policy() [1/3] template<typename Size_Policy = hash_exponential_↵
size_policy<>, typename Trigger_Policy = hash_load_check_resize_trigger<>, bool External_Size_↵
Access = false, typename Size_Type = std::size_t>
__gnu_pbds::hash_standard_resize_policy< Size_Policy, Trigger_Policy, External_Size_Access, Size_↵
_Type >::hash_standard_resize_policy ( )
Default constructor.
```

```
4.570.3.2 hash_standard_resize_policy() [2/3] template<typename Size_Policy = hash_exponential_↵
size_policy<>, typename Trigger_Policy = hash_load_check_resize_trigger<>, bool External_Size_↵
```

```
Access = false, typename Size_Type = std::size_t>
__gnu_pbds::hash_standard_resize_policy< Size_Policy, Trigger_Policy, External_Size_Access, Size_
_Type >::hash_standard_resize_policy (
    const Size_Policy & r_size_policy )
```

constructor taking some policies `r_size_policy` will be copied by the `Size_Policy` object of this object.

```
4.570.3.3 hash_standard_resize_policy() [3/3] template<typename Size_Policy = hash_exponential_
size_policy<>, typename Trigger_Policy = hash_load_check_resize_trigger<>, bool External_Size_
Access = false, typename Size_Type = std::size_t>
__gnu_pbds::hash_standard_resize_policy< Size_Policy, Trigger_Policy, External_Size_Access, Size_
_Type >::hash_standard_resize_policy (
    const Size_Policy & r_size_policy,
    const Trigger_Policy & r_trigger_policy )
```

constructor taking some policies. `r_size_policy` will be copied by the `Size_Policy` object of this object. `r_trigger_policy` will be copied by the `Trigger_Policy` object of this object.

4.570.4 Member Function Documentation

```
4.570.4.1 get_actual_size() template<typename Size_Policy = hash_exponential_size_policy<>, typename
Trigger_Policy = hash_load_check_resize_trigger<>, bool External_Size_Access = false, typename
Size_Type = std::size_t>
size_type __gnu_pbds::hash_standard_resize_policy< Size_Policy, Trigger_Policy, External_Size_
Access, Size_Type >::get_actual_size ( ) const [inline]
Returns the actual size of the container.
```

```
4.570.4.2 get_loads() template<bool External_Load_Access = false, typename Size_Type = std::size_
_t>
std::pair<float, float> __gnu_pbds::hash_load_check_resize_trigger< External_Load_Access, Size_
_Type >::get_loads ( ) const [inline], [inherited]
Returns a pair of the minimal and maximal loads, respectively.
```

```
4.570.4.3 get_new_size() template<typename Size_Policy = hash_exponential_size_policy<>, typename
Trigger_Policy = hash_load_check_resize_trigger<>, bool External_Size_Access = false, typename
Size_Type = std::size_t>
size_type __gnu_pbds::hash_standard_resize_policy< Size_Policy, Trigger_Policy, External_Size_
Access, Size_Type >::get_new_size (
    size_type size,
    size_type num_used_e ) const [protected]
```

Queries what the new size should be, when the container is resized naturally. The current `__size` of the container is `size`, and the number of used entries within the container is `num_used_e`.

```
4.570.4.4 get_size_policy() [1/2] template<typename Size_Policy = hash_exponential_size_policy<>,
typename Trigger_Policy = hash_load_check_resize_trigger<>, bool External_Size_Access = false,
typename Size_Type = std::size_t>
Size_Policy& __gnu_pbds::hash_standard_resize_policy< Size_Policy, Trigger_Policy, External_Size_
_Access, Size_Type >::get_size_policy ( )
Access to the Size_Policy object used.
```

4.570.4.5 get_size_policy() [2/2] `template<typename Size_Policy = hash_exponential_size_policy<>, typename Trigger_Policy = hash_load_check_resize_trigger<>, bool External_Size_Access = false, typename Size_Type = std::size_t>`
`const Size_Policy& __gnu_pbds::hash_standard_resize_policy< Size_Policy, Trigger_Policy, External_↵`
`_Size_Access, Size_Type >::get_size_policy () const`
 Const access to the Size_Policy object used.

4.570.4.6 get_trigger_policy() [1/2] `template<typename Size_Policy = hash_exponential_size_policy<>, typename Trigger_Policy = hash_load_check_resize_trigger<>, bool External_Size_Access = false, typename Size_Type = std::size_t>`
`Trigger_Policy& __gnu_pbds::hash_standard_resize_policy< Size_Policy, Trigger_Policy, External_↵`
`Size_Access, Size_Type >::get_trigger_policy ()`
 Access to the Trigger_Policy object used.

4.570.4.7 get_trigger_policy() [2/2] `template<typename Size_Policy = hash_exponential_size_policy<>, typename Trigger_Policy = hash_load_check_resize_trigger<>, bool External_Size_Access = false, typename Size_Type = std::size_t>`
`const Trigger_Policy& __gnu_pbds::hash_standard_resize_policy< Size_Policy, Trigger_Policy, External_↵`
`_Size_Access, Size_Type >::get_trigger_policy () const`
 Access to the Trigger_Policy object used.

4.570.4.8 resize() `template<typename Size_Policy = hash_exponential_size_policy<>, typename Trigger_↵`
`_Policy = hash_load_check_resize_trigger<>, bool External_Size_Access = false, typename Size_Type`
`= std::size_t>`
`void __gnu_pbds::hash_standard_resize_policy< Size_Policy, Trigger_Policy, External_Size_Access,`
`Size_Type >::resize (`
`size_type suggested_new_size)`
 Resizes the container to suggested_new_size, a suggested size (the actual size will be determined by the Size_Policy object).

4.570.4.9 set_loads() `template<bool External_Load_Access = false, typename Size_Type = std::size_↵`
`_t>`
`void __gnu_pbds::hash_load_check_resize_trigger< External_Load_Access, Size_Type >::set_loads (`
`std::pair< float, float > load_pair) [inherited]`
 Sets the loads through a pair of the minimal and maximal loads, respectively.
 The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [hash_policy.hpp](#)

4.571 std::locale::id Class Reference

Public Member Functions

- [id \(\)](#)
- [size_t _M_id \(\) const throw \(\)](#)

Friends

- `template<typename _Facet >`
`bool has_facet (const locale &) throw ()`
- `class locale`
- `class locale::Impl`
- `template<typename _Facet >`
`const _Facet & use_facet (const locale &)`

4.571.1 Detailed Description

Facet ID class.

The ID class provides facets with an index used to identify them. Every facet class must define a public static member `locale::id`, or be derived from a facet that provides this member, otherwise the facet cannot be used in a locale. The `locale::id` ensures that each class type gets a unique identifier.

Definition at line 485 of file `locale_classes.h`.

4.571.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.571.2.1 `id()` `std::locale::id::id () [inline]`

Constructor.

Definition at line 516 of file `locale_classes.h`.

4.571.3 Friends And Related Function Documentation

4.571.3.1 `has_facet` `template<typename _Facet >` `bool has_facet (` `const locale &) throw () [friend]`

Test for the presence of a facet.

`has_facet` tests the locale argument for the presence of the facet type provided as the template parameter. Facets derived from the facet parameter will also return true.

Template Parameters

<code>_Facet</code>	The facet type to test the presence of.
---------------------	---

Parameters

<code>__loc</code>	The locale to test.
--------------------	---------------------

Returns

true if `__loc` contains a facet of type `_Facet`, else false.

Definition at line 104 of file `locale_classes.tcc`.

4.571.3.2 `use_facet` `template<typename _Facet >` `const _Facet& use_facet (` `const locale &) [friend]`

Return a facet.

use_facet looks for and returns a reference to a facet of type Facet where Facet is the template parameter. If has_facet(locale) is true, there is a suitable facet to return. It throws std::bad_cast if the locale doesn't contain a facet of type Facet.

Template Parameters

<code>_Facet</code>	The facet type to access.
---------------------	---------------------------

Parameters

<code>__loc</code>	The locale to use.
--------------------	--------------------

Returns

Reference to facet of type Facet.

Exceptions

<code>std::bad_cast</code>	if <code>__loc</code> doesn't contain a facet of type <code>_Facet</code> .
----------------------------	---

Definition at line 132 of file locale_classes.tcc.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [locale_classes.h](#)

4.572 std::thread::id Class Reference

Public Member Functions

- `id` (native_handle_type __id)

Friends

- class `hash< id >`
- bool `operator<` (`id` __x, `id` __y) noexcept
- template<class `_CharT`, class `_Traits` >
`basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >` & `operator<<` (`basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >` &__out, `id` __id)
- bool `operator==` (`id` __x, `id` __y) noexcept
- class `thread`

4.572.1 Detailed Description

thread::id

Definition at line 88 of file thread.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [thread](#)

4.573 std::experimental::fundamentals_v1::in_place_t Struct Reference

4.573.1 Detailed Description

Tag type for in-place construction.

Definition at line 74 of file experimental/optional.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [experimental/optional](#)

4.574 `std::independent_bits_engine<_RandomNumberEngine, __w, _UIntType >` Class Template Reference

Public Types

- typedef `_UIntType` [result_type](#)

Public Member Functions

- [independent_bits_engine](#) ()
- [independent_bits_engine](#) (`_RandomNumberEngine &&__rng`)
- template<typename `_Sseq`, typename `= _If_seed_seq<_Sseq>>`
[independent_bits_engine](#) (`_Sseq &__q`)
- [independent_bits_engine](#) (`const _RandomNumberEngine &__rng`)
- [independent_bits_engine](#) ([result_type](#) `__s`)
- `const _RandomNumberEngine &` [base](#) () `const noexcept`
- void [discard](#) (`unsigned long long __z`)
- [result_type](#) [operator\(\)](#) ()
- void [seed](#) ()
- template<typename `_Sseq` >
`_If_seed_seq<_Sseq >` [seed](#) (`_Sseq &__q`)
- void [seed](#) ([result_type](#) `__s`)

Static Public Member Functions

- static constexpr [result_type](#) [max](#) ()
- static constexpr [result_type](#) [min](#) ()

Friends

- bool [operator==](#) (`const independent_bits_engine &__lhs`, `const independent_bits_engine &__rhs`)
- template<typename `_CharT`, typename `_Traits` >
[std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits > &](#) [operator>>](#) ([std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits > &__is](#),
[std::independent_bits_engine<_RandomNumberEngine, __w, _UIntType > &__x](#))

4.574.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _RandomNumberEngine, size_t __w, typename _UIntType>
class std::independent_bits_engine<_RandomNumberEngine, __w, _UIntType >
```

Produces random numbers by combining random numbers from some base engine to produce random numbers with a specifies number of bits `__w`.

Definition at line 1105 of file random.h.

4.574.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.574.2.1 result_type `template<typename _RandomNumberEngine , size_t __w, typename _UIntType >`
`typedef _UIntType std::independent_bits_engine< _RandomNumberEngine, __w, _UIntType >::result_type`
 The type of the generated random value.
 Definition at line 1118 of file random.h.

4.574.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.574.3.1 independent_bits_engine() [1/5] `template<typename _RandomNumberEngine , size_t __w, typename _UIntType >`
`std::independent_bits_engine< _RandomNumberEngine, __w, _UIntType >::independent_bits_engine ()`
`[inline]`
 Constructs a default `independent_bits_engine` engine.
 The underlying engine is default constructed as well.
 Definition at line 1125 of file random.h.

4.574.3.2 independent_bits_engine() [2/5] `template<typename _RandomNumberEngine , size_t __w, typename _UIntType >`
`std::independent_bits_engine< _RandomNumberEngine, __w, _UIntType >::independent_bits_engine (`
`const _RandomNumberEngine & __rng) [inline], [explicit]`
 Copy constructs a `independent_bits_engine` engine.
 Copies an existing base class random number generator.

Parameters

<code>__rng</code>	An existing (base class) engine object.
--------------------	---

Definition at line 1135 of file random.h.

4.574.3.3 independent_bits_engine() [3/5] `template<typename _RandomNumberEngine , size_t __w, typename _UIntType >`
`std::independent_bits_engine< _RandomNumberEngine, __w, _UIntType >::independent_bits_engine (`
`_RandomNumberEngine && __rng) [inline], [explicit]`
 Move constructs a `independent_bits_engine` engine.
 Copies an existing base class random number generator.

Parameters

<code>__rng</code>	An existing (base class) engine object.
--------------------	---

Definition at line 1145 of file random.h.

4.574.3.4 independent_bits_engine() [4/5] `template<typename _RandomNumberEngine , size_t __w, typename _UIntType >`
`std::independent_bits_engine< _RandomNumberEngine, __w, _UIntType >::independent_bits_engine (`
`result_type __s) [inline], [explicit]`
 Seed constructs a `independent_bits_engine` engine.
 Constructs the underlying generator engine seeded with `__s`.

Parameters

<code>_↔ _s</code>	A seed value for the base class engine.
------------------------	---

Definition at line 1155 of file random.h.

```
4.574.3.5 independent_bits_engine() [5/5] template<typename _RandomNumberEngine , size_t __w, typename
_UIntType >
template<typename _Sseq , typename = _If_seed_seq<_Sseq>>
std::independent_bits_engine< _RandomNumberEngine, __w, _UIntType >::independent_bits_engine (
    _Sseq & __q ) [inline], [explicit]
```

Generator construct a independent_bits_engine engine.

Parameters

<code>_↔ _q</code>	A seed sequence.
------------------------	------------------

Definition at line 1165 of file random.h.

4.574.4 Member Function Documentation

```
4.574.4.1 base() template<typename _RandomNumberEngine , size_t __w, typename _UIntType >
const _RandomNumberEngine& std::independent_bits_engine< _RandomNumberEngine, __w, _UIntType >↔
::base ( ) const [inline], [noexcept]
```

Gets a const reference to the underlying generator engine object.

Definition at line 1200 of file random.h.

```
4.574.4.2 discard() template<typename _RandomNumberEngine , size_t __w, typename _UIntType >
void std::independent_bits_engine< _RandomNumberEngine, __w, _UIntType >::discard (
    unsigned long long __z ) [inline]
```

Discard a sequence of random numbers.

Definition at line 1221 of file random.h.

```
4.574.4.3 max() template<typename _RandomNumberEngine , size_t __w, typename _UIntType >
static constexpr result_type std::independent_bits_engine< _RandomNumberEngine, __w, _UIntType
>::max ( ) [inline], [static], [constexpr]
```

Gets the maximum value in the generated random number range.

Definition at line 1214 of file random.h.

```
4.574.4.4 min() template<typename _RandomNumberEngine , size_t __w, typename _UIntType >
static constexpr result_type std::independent_bits_engine< _RandomNumberEngine, __w, _UIntType
>::min ( ) [inline], [static], [constexpr]
```

Gets the minimum value in the generated random number range.

Definition at line 1207 of file random.h.

4.574.4.5 `operator()()` `template<typename _RandomNumberEngine , size_t __w, typename _UIntType > independent_bits_engine< _RandomNumberEngine, __w, _UIntType >::result_type std::independent_bits_engine< _RandomNumberEngine, __w, _UIntType >::operator()`

Gets the next value in the generated random number sequence.

Definition at line 736 of file `bits/random.tcc`.

References `std::__lg()`, `std::numeric_limits<_Tp>::max()`, and `std::numeric_limits<_Tp>::min()`.

4.574.4.6 `seed()` [1/3] `template<typename _RandomNumberEngine , size_t __w, typename _UIntType > void std::independent_bits_engine< _RandomNumberEngine, __w, _UIntType >::seed () [inline]`

Reseeds the `independent_bits_engine` object with the default seed for the underlying base class generator engine.

Definition at line 1174 of file `random.h`.

4.574.4.7 `seed()` [2/3] `template<typename _RandomNumberEngine , size_t __w, typename _UIntType > template<typename _Sseq > _If_seed_seq<_Sseq> std::independent_bits_engine< _RandomNumberEngine, __w, _UIntType >::seed (_Sseq & __q) [inline]`

Reseeds the `independent_bits_engine` object with the given seed sequence.

Parameters

<code>__q</code>	A seed generator function.
------------------	----------------------------

Definition at line 1192 of file `random.h`.

4.574.4.8 `seed()` [3/3] `template<typename _RandomNumberEngine , size_t __w, typename _UIntType > void std::independent_bits_engine< _RandomNumberEngine, __w, _UIntType >::seed (result_type __s) [inline]`

Reseeds the `independent_bits_engine` object with the default seed for the underlying base class generator engine.

Definition at line 1182 of file `random.h`.

4.574.5 Friends And Related Function Documentation

4.574.5.1 `operator==` `template<typename _RandomNumberEngine , size_t __w, typename _UIntType > bool operator== (const independent_bits_engine< _RandomNumberEngine, __w, _UIntType > & __lhs, const independent_bits_engine< _RandomNumberEngine, __w, _UIntType > & __rhs) [friend]`

Compares two `independent_bits_engine` random number generator objects of the same type for equality.

Parameters

<code>__lhs</code>	A <code>independent_bits_engine</code> random number generator object.
<code>__rhs</code>	Another <code>independent_bits_engine</code> random number generator object.

Returns

true if the infinite sequences of generated values would be equal, false otherwise.

Definition at line 1246 of file random.h.

```
4.574.5.2 operator>> template<typename _RandomNumberEngine , size_t __w, typename _UIntType >
template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>& operator>> (
    std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & __is,
    std::independent_bits_engine< _RandomNumberEngine, __w, _UIntType > & __x ) [friend]
```

Extracts the current state of a % subtract_with_carry_engine random number generator engine __x from the input stream __is.

Parameters

<code>__is</code>	An input stream.
<code>__x</code>	A independent_bits_engine random number generator engine.

Returns

The input stream with the state of __x extracted or in an error state.

Definition at line 1264 of file random.h.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- [random.h](#)
- [bits/random.tcc](#)

4.575 std::indirect_array< _Tp > Class Template Reference**Public Types**

- typedef `_Tp value_type`

Public Member Functions

- `indirect_array` (const `indirect_array` &)
- template<class `_Dom` >
void `operator%=>` (const `_Expr`< `_Dom`, `_Tp` > &) const
- void `operator%=>` (const `valarray`< `_Tp` > &) const
- template<class `_Dom` >
void `operator&=>` (const `_Expr`< `_Dom`, `_Tp` > &) const
- void `operator&=>` (const `valarray`< `_Tp` > &) const
- template<class `_Dom` >
void `operator*=>` (const `_Expr`< `_Dom`, `_Tp` > &) const
- void `operator*=>` (const `valarray`< `_Tp` > &) const
- template<class `_Dom` >
void `operator+=>` (const `_Expr`< `_Dom`, `_Tp` > &) const
- void `operator+=>` (const `valarray`< `_Tp` > &) const
- template<class `_Dom` >
void `operator-=>` (const `_Expr`< `_Dom`, `_Tp` > &) const

- void **operator**== (const [valarray](#)<_Tp> &) const
- template<class _Dom>
void **operator**/= (const _Expr<_Dom, _Tp> &) const
- void **operator**/= (const [valarray](#)<_Tp> &) const
- template<class _Dom>
void **operator**<<= (const _Expr<_Dom, _Tp> &) const
- void **operator**<<= (const [valarray](#)<_Tp> &) const
- template<class _Dom>
void **operator**= (const _Expr<_Dom, _Tp> &) const
- void **operator**= (const _Tp &) const
- [indirect_array](#) & **operator**= (const [indirect_array](#) &)
- void **operator**= (const [valarray](#)<_Tp> &) const
- template<class _Dom>
void **operator**>>= (const _Expr<_Dom, _Tp> &) const
- void **operator**>>= (const [valarray](#)<_Tp> &) const
- template<class _Dom>
void **operator**^= (const _Expr<_Dom, _Tp> &) const
- void **operator**^= (const [valarray](#)<_Tp> &) const
- template<class _Dom>
void **operator**|= (const _Expr<_Dom, _Tp> &) const
- void **operator**|= (const [valarray](#)<_Tp> &) const

Friends

- class [gslice_array](#)<_Tp>
- class [valarray](#)<_Tp>

4.575.1 Detailed Description

```
template<class _Tp>
class std::indirect_array<_Tp>
```

Reference to arbitrary subset of an array.

An [indirect_array](#) is a reference to the actual elements of an array specified by an ordered array of indices. The way to get an [indirect_array](#) is to call `operator[]`([valarray](#)<size_t>) on a [valarray](#). The returned [indirect_array](#) then permits carrying operations out on the referenced subset of elements in the original [valarray](#).

For example, if an [indirect_array](#) is obtained using the array (4,2,0) as an argument, and then assigned to an array containing (1,2,3), then the underlying array will have `array[0]==3`, `array[2]==2`, and `array[4]==1`.

Parameters

<i>Tp</i>	Element type.
-----------	---------------

Definition at line 62 of file `indirect_array.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- [valarray](#)
- [indirect_array.h](#)

4.576 std::initializer_list<_E> Class Template Reference

Public Types

- typedef const _E * **const_iterator**

- typedef const _E & **const_reference**
- typedef const _E * **iterator**
- typedef const _E & **reference**
- typedef size_t **size_type**
- typedef _E **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- constexpr const_iterator **begin** () const noexcept
- constexpr const_iterator **end** () const noexcept
- constexpr size_type **size** () const noexcept

Related Functions

(Note that these are not member functions.)

- template<class _Tp >
constexpr const _Tp * **begin** (initializer_list< _Tp > __ils) noexcept
- template<class _Tp >
constexpr const _Tp * **end** (initializer_list< _Tp > __ils) noexcept

4.576.1 Detailed Description

```
template<class _E>  
class std::initializer_list< _E >
```

initializer_list

Definition at line 47 of file initializer_list.

4.576.2 Friends And Related Function Documentation

4.576.2.1 begin() template<class _Tp >
constexpr const _Tp * begin (
 initializer_list< _Tp > __ils) [related]

Return an iterator pointing to the first element of the initializer_list.

Parameters

<code><i>__ils</i></code>	Initializer list.
---------------------------	-------------------

Definition at line 90 of file initializer_list.

4.576.2.2 end() template<class _Tp >
constexpr const _Tp * end (
 initializer_list< _Tp > __ils) [related]

Return an iterator pointing to one past the last element of the initializer_list.

Parameters

<code><i>__ils</i></code>	Initializer list.
---------------------------	-------------------

Definition at line 101 of file `initializer_list`.

Referenced by `std::forward_list<_Tp, _Alloc>::resize()`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [initializer_list](#)

4.577 `std::input_iterator_tag` Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::input_iterator_tag`:

4.577.1 Detailed Description

Marking input iterators.

Definition at line 93 of file `stl_iterator_base_types.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [stl_iterator_base_types.h](#)

4.578 `__gnu_pbds::insert_error` Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_pbds::insert_error`:

Public Member Functions

- virtual const char * [what](#) () const noexcept

4.578.1 Detailed Description

An entry cannot be inserted into a container object for logical reasons (not, e.g., if memory is unavailable, in which case the `allocator_type`'s exception will be thrown).

Definition at line 66 of file `exception.hpp`.

4.578.2 Member Function Documentation

4.578.2.1 `what()` virtual const char* `std::logic_error::what` () const [virtual], [noexcept], [inherited]

Returns a C-style character string describing the general cause of the current error (the same string passed to the ctor).

Reimplemented from [std::exception](#).

Reimplemented in [std::future_error](#).

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [exception.hpp](#)

4.579 `std::insert_iterator<_Container>` Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::insert_iterator<_Container>`:

Public Types

- typedef `_Container` [container_type](#)
- typedef void [difference_type](#)
- typedef [output_iterator_tag](#) [iterator_category](#)

- typedef void [pointer](#)
- typedef void [reference](#)
- typedef void [value_type](#)

Public Member Functions

- constexpr [insert_iterator](#) ([_Container](#) &__x, [_Iter](#) __i)
- constexpr [insert_iterator](#) & [operator*](#) ()
- constexpr [insert_iterator](#) & [operator++](#) ()
- constexpr [insert_iterator](#) & [operator++](#) (int)
- constexpr [insert_iterator](#) & [operator=](#) (const typename [_Container::value_type](#) &__value)
- constexpr [insert_iterator](#) & [operator=](#) (typename [_Container::value_type](#) &&__value)

Protected Attributes

- [_Container](#) * **container**
- [_Iter](#) **iter**

4.579.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Container>
class std::insert_iterator< _Container >
```

Turns assignment into insertion.

These are output iterators, constructed from a container-of-T. Assigning a T to the iterator inserts it in the container at the iterator's position, rather than overwriting the value at that position.

(Sequences will actually insert a *copy* of the value before the iterator's position.)

Tip: Using the inserter function to create these iterators can save typing.

Definition at line 826 of file `bits/stl_iterator.h`.

4.579.2 Member Typedef Documentation

```
4.579.2.1 container_type template<typename _Container >
typedef _Container std::insert\_iterator< _Container >::container\_type
```

A nested typedef for the type of whatever container you used.

Definition at line 845 of file `bits/stl_iterator.h`.

```
4.579.2.2 difference_type typedef void std::iterator< output\_iterator\_tag , void , void , void ,
void >::difference\_type [inherited]
```

Distance between iterators is represented as this type.

Definition at line 134 of file `stl_iterator_base_types.h`.

```
4.579.2.3 iterator_category typedef output\_iterator\_tag std::iterator< output\_iterator\_tag , void ,
void , void , void >::iterator\_category [inherited]
```

One of the [tag types](#).

Definition at line 130 of file `stl_iterator_base_types.h`.

4.579.2.4 pointer typedef void `std::iterator< output_iterator_tag , void , void , void , void >`↵
`::pointer` [inherited]

This type represents a pointer-to-value_type.

Definition at line 136 of file `stl_iterator_base_types.h`.

4.579.2.5 reference typedef void `std::iterator< output_iterator_tag , void , void , void , void >`
`::reference` [inherited]

This type represents a reference-to-value_type.

Definition at line 138 of file `stl_iterator_base_types.h`.

4.579.2.6 value_type typedef void `std::iterator< output_iterator_tag , void , void , void , void >`
`::value_type` [inherited]

The type "pointed to" by the iterator.

Definition at line 132 of file `stl_iterator_base_types.h`.

4.579.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.579.3.1 insert_iterator() template<typename _Container>
 constexpr `std::insert_iterator< _Container >::insert_iterator` (
 `_Container & __x,`
 `_Iter __i`) [inline], [constexpr]

The only way to create this iterator is with a container and an initial position (a normal iterator into the container).

Definition at line 858 of file `bits/stl_iterator.h`.

4.579.4 Member Function Documentation

4.579.4.1 operator*() template<typename _Container>
 constexpr `insert_iterator& std::insert_iterator< _Container >::operator* ()` [inline], [constexpr]

Simply returns *this.

Definition at line 915 of file `bits/stl_iterator.h`.

4.579.4.2 operator++() [1/2] template<typename _Container>
 constexpr `insert_iterator& std::insert_iterator< _Container >::operator++ ()` [inline], [constexpr]

Simply returns *this. (This iterator does not *move*.)

Definition at line 921 of file `bits/stl_iterator.h`.

4.579.4.3 operator++() [2/2] template<typename _Container>
 constexpr `insert_iterator& std::insert_iterator< _Container >::operator++ (`
 `int)` [inline], [constexpr]

Simply returns *this. (This iterator does not *move*.)

Definition at line 927 of file `bits/stl_iterator.h`.

```

4.579.4.4 operator=() template<typename _Container >
constexpr insert\_iterator& std::insert\_iterator< _Container >::operator= (
    const typename _Container::value_type & __value ) [inline], [constexpr]

```

Parameters

<code>__value</code>	An instance of whatever type <code>container_type::const_reference</code> is; presumably a reference-to-const T for <code>container<T></code> .
----------------------	---

Returns

This iterator, for chained operations.

This kind of iterator maintains its own position in the container. Assigning a value to the iterator will insert the value into the container at the place before the iterator.

The position is maintained such that subsequent assignments will insert values immediately after one another. For example,

```

// vector v contains A and Z
insert\_iterator i (v, ++v.begin());
i = 1;
i = 2;
i = 3;
// vector v contains A, 1, 2, 3, and Z

```

Definition at line 895 of file `bits/stl_iterator.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [bits/stl_iterator.h](#)

4.580 `std::integer_sequence< _Tp, _Idx >` Struct Template Reference

Public Types

- typedef `_Tp value_type`

Static Public Member Functions

- static constexpr `size_t size` () noexcept

4.580.1 Detailed Description

```

template<typename _Tp, _Tp... _Idx>
struct std::integer_sequence< _Tp, _Idx >

```

Class template `integer_sequence`.

Definition at line 326 of file `utility`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [utility](#)

4.581 `std::integral_constant< _Tp, __v >` Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::integral_constant< _Tp, __v >`:

Public Types

- typedef [integral_constant](#)< _Tp, __v > `type`
- typedef `_Tp value_type`

Public Member Functions

- constexpr **operator value_type** () const noexcept
- constexpr value_type **operator()** () const noexcept

Static Public Attributes

- static constexpr _Tp **value**

4.581.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp, _Tp __v>
struct std::integral_constant< _Tp, __v >
```

integral_constant

Definition at line 57 of file type_traits.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [type_traits](#)

4.582 std::invalid_argument Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for std::invalid_argument:

Public Member Functions

- **invalid_argument** (const char *) _GLIBCXX_TXN_SAFE
- **invalid_argument** (const [invalid_argument](#) &)=default
- **invalid_argument** (const [string](#) &__arg) _GLIBCXX_TXN_SAFE
- **invalid_argument** ([invalid_argument](#) &&)=default
- [invalid_argument](#) & **operator=** (const [invalid_argument](#) &)=default
- [invalid_argument](#) & **operator=** ([invalid_argument](#) &&)=default
- virtual const char * **what** () const noexcept

4.582.1 Detailed Description

Thrown to report invalid arguments to functions.

Definition at line 168 of file stdexcept.

4.582.2 Member Function Documentation

4.582.2.1 what() virtual const char* std::logic_error::what () const [virtual], [noexcept], [inherited]

Returns a C-style character string describing the general cause of the current error (the same string passed to the ctor).

Reimplemented from [std::exception](#).

Reimplemented in [std::future_error](#).

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [stdexcept](#)

4.583 std::ios_base Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for std::ios_base:

Classes

- class [failure](#)

Public Types

- typedef int io_state [_GLIBCXX_DEPRECATED_SUGGEST\("std::iostate"\)](#)
- typedef int open_mode [_GLIBCXX_DEPRECATED_SUGGEST\("std::openmode"\)](#)
- typedef int seek_dir [_GLIBCXX_DEPRECATED_SUGGEST\("std::seekdir"\)](#)
- typedef [std::streamoff streamoff](#) [_GLIBCXX_DEPRECATED_SUGGEST\("std::streamoff"\)](#)
- typedef [std::streampos streampos](#) [_GLIBCXX_DEPRECATED_SUGGEST\("std::streampos"\)](#)
- enum [event](#) { [erase_event](#) , [imbue_event](#) , [copyfmt_event](#) }
- typedef void(* [event_callback](#)) ([event](#) __e, [ios_base](#) &__b, int __i)
- typedef _ios_Fmtflags [fmtflags](#)
- typedef _ios_istate [iostate](#)
- typedef _ios_Openmode [openmode](#)
- typedef _ios_Seekdir [seekdir](#)

Public Member Functions

- [ios_base](#) (const [ios_base](#) &)=delete
- virtual [~ios_base](#) ()
- const [locale](#) & [_M_getloc](#) () const
- [fmtflags flags](#) () const
- [fmtflags flags](#) ([fmtflags](#) __fmtfl)
- [locale getloc](#) () const
- [locale imbue](#) (const [locale](#) &__loc) throw ()
- long & [iword](#) (int __ix)
- [ios_base](#) & [operator=](#) (const [ios_base](#) &)=delete
- [streamsize precision](#) () const
- [streamsize precision](#) ([streamsize](#) __prec)
- void *& [pword](#) (int __ix)
- void [register_callback](#) ([event_callback](#) __fn, int __index)
- [fmtflags setf](#) ([fmtflags](#) __fmtfl)
- [fmtflags setf](#) ([fmtflags](#) __fmtfl, [fmtflags](#) __mask)
- void [unsetf](#) ([fmtflags](#) __mask)
- [streamsize width](#) () const
- [streamsize width](#) ([streamsize](#) __wide)

Static Public Member Functions

- static bool [sync_with_stdio](#) (bool __sync=true)
- static int [xalloc](#) () throw ()

Static Public Attributes

- static const [fmtflags](#) [adjustfield](#)
- static const [openmode](#) [app](#)
- static const [openmode](#) [ate](#)
- static const [iosstate](#) [badbit](#)
- static const [fmtflags](#) [basefield](#)
- static const [seekdir](#) [beg](#)
- static const [openmode](#) [binary](#)
- static const [fmtflags](#) [boolalpha](#)
- static const [seekdir](#) [cur](#)
- static const [fmtflags](#) [dec](#)
- static const [seekdir](#) [end](#)
- static const [iosstate](#) [eofbit](#)
- static const [iosstate](#) [failbit](#)
- static const [fmtflags](#) [fixed](#)
- static const [fmtflags](#) [floatfield](#)
- static const [iosstate](#) [goodbit](#)
- static const [fmtflags](#) [hex](#)
- static const [openmode](#) [in](#)
- static const [fmtflags](#) [internal](#)
- static const [fmtflags](#) [left](#)
- static const [fmtflags](#) [oct](#)
- static const [openmode](#) [out](#)
- static const [fmtflags](#) [right](#)
- static const [fmtflags](#) [scientific](#)
- static const [fmtflags](#) [showbase](#)
- static const [fmtflags](#) [showpoint](#)
- static const [fmtflags](#) [showpos](#)
- static const [fmtflags](#) [skipws](#)
- static const [openmode](#) [trunc](#)
- static const [fmtflags](#) [unitbuf](#)
- static const [fmtflags](#) [uppercase](#)

Protected Types

- enum { [_S_local_word_size](#) }

Protected Member Functions

- void [_M_call_callbacks](#) ([event](#) __ev) throw ()
- void [_M_dispose_callbacks](#) (void) throw ()
- [_Words](#) & [_M_grow_words](#) (int __index, bool __iword)
- void [_M_init](#) () throw ()
- void [_M_move](#) ([ios_base](#) &) noexcept
- void [_M_swap](#) ([ios_base](#) &__rhs) noexcept

Protected Attributes

- `_Callback_list * _M_callbacks`
- `iosstate _M_exception`
- `fmtflags _M_flags`
- `locale _M_ios_locale`
- `_Words _M_local_word [_S_local_word_size]`
- `streamsize _M_precision`
- `iosstate _M_streambuf_state`
- `streamsize _M_width`
- `_Words * _M_word`
- `int _M_word_size`
- `_Words _M_word_zero`

4.583.1 Detailed Description

The base of the I/O class hierarchy.

This class defines everything that can be defined about I/O that does not depend on the type of characters being input or output. Most people will only see `ios_base` when they need to specify the full name of the various I/O flags (e.g., the openmodes).

Definition at line 228 of file `ios_base.h`.

4.583.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.583.2.1 event_callback `typedef void(* std::ios_base::event_callback) (event __e, ios_base &__b, int __i)`

The type of an event callback function.

Parameters

<code>__e</code>	One of the members of the event enum.
<code>__b</code>	Reference to the <code>ios_base</code> object.
<code>__i</code>	The integer provided when the callback was registered.

Event callbacks are user defined functions that get called during several `ios_base` and `basic_ios` functions, specifically `imbue()`, `copyfmt()`, and `~ios()`.

Definition at line 529 of file `ios_base.h`.

4.583.2.2 fmtflags `typedef _Ios_Fmtflags std::ios_base::fmtflags`

This is a bitmask type.

`_Ios_Fmtflags` is implementation-defined, but it is valid to perform bitwise operations on these values and expect the Right Thing to happen. Defined objects of type `fmtflags` are:

- `boolalpha`
- `dec`
- `fixed`

- hex
- internal
- left
- oct
- right
- scientific
- showbase
- showpoint
- showpos
- skipws
- unitbuf
- uppercase
- adjustfield
- basefield
- floatfield

Definition at line 341 of file ios_base.h.

4.583.2.3 iostate `typedef _Ios_Iostate std::ios_base::iostate`

This is a bitmask type.

`_Ios_Iostate` is implementation-defined, but it is valid to perform bitwise operations on these values and expect the Right Thing to happen. Defined objects of type `iostate` are:

- badbit
- eofbit
- failbit
- goodbit

Definition at line 416 of file ios_base.h.

4.583.2.4 openmode `typedef _Ios_Openmode std::ios_base::openmode`

This is a bitmask type.

`_Ios_Openmode` is implementation-defined, but it is valid to perform bitwise operations on these values and expect the Right Thing to happen. Defined objects of type `openmode` are:

- app
- ate
- binary
- in
- out
- trunc

Definition at line 447 of file ios_base.h.

4.583.2.5 seekdir `typedef _Ios_Seekdir std::ios_base::seekdir`

This is an enumerated type.

`_Ios_Seekdir` is implementation-defined. Defined values of type `seekdir` are:

- `beg`
- `cur`, equivalent to `SEEK_CUR` in the C standard library.
- `end`, equivalent to `SEEK_END` in the C standard library.

Definition at line 479 of file `ios_base.h`.

4.583.3 Member Enumeration Documentation**4.583.3.1 event** `enum std::ios_base::event`

The set of events that may be passed to an event callback.

`erase_event` is used during `~ios()` and `copyfmt()`. `imbue_event` is used during `imbue()`. `copyfmt_event` is used during `copyfmt()`.

Definition at line 512 of file `ios_base.h`.

4.583.4 Constructor & Destructor Documentation**4.583.4.1 ~ios_base()** `virtual std::ios_base::~~ios_base () [virtual]`

Invokes each callback with `erase_event`. Destroys local storage.

Note that the `ios_base` object for the standard streams never gets destroyed. As a result, any callbacks registered with the standard streams will not get invoked with `erase_event` (unless `copyfmt` is used).

4.583.5 Member Function Documentation**4.583.5.1 _M_getloc()** `const locale& std::ios_base::_M_getloc () const [inline]`

Locale access.

Returns

A reference to the current locale.

Like `getloc` above, but returns a reference instead of generating a copy.

Definition at line 804 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::money_get<_CharT, _InIter>::do_get()`, `std::time_get<_CharT, _InIter>::do_get()`, `std::num_get<_CharT, _InIter>::do_get()`, `std::time_get<_CharT, _InIter>::do_get_date()`, `std::time_get<_CharT, _InIter>::do_get_monthname()`, `std::time_get<_CharT, _InIter>::do_get_time()`, `std::time_get<_CharT, _InIter>::do_get_weekday()`, `std::num_put<_CharT, _OutIter>::do_put()`, `std::time_put<_CharT, _OutIter>::do_put()`, `std::time_get<_CharT, _InIter>::get()`, and `std::time_put<_CharT, _OutIter>::put()`.

4.583.5.2 flags() `[1/2] fmtflags std::ios_base::flags () const [inline]`

Access to format flags.

Returns

The format control flags for both input and output.

Definition at line 649 of file ios_base.h.

Referenced by std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::copyfmt(), std::num_get<_CharT, _InIter>::do_get(), std::num_put<_CharT, _OutIter>::do_put(), std::operator<<(), std::operator>>(), and std::__detail::operator>>().

4.583.5.3 flags() [2/2] `fmtflags std::ios_base::flags (
 fmtflags __fmtfl) [inline]`

Setting new format flags all at once.

Parameters

<code>__fmtfl</code>	The new flags to set.
----------------------	-----------------------

Returns

The previous format control flags.

This function overwrites all the format flags with `__fmtfl`.

Definition at line 660 of file ios_base.h.

4.583.5.4 getloc() `locale std::ios_base::getloc () const [inline]`

Locale access.

Returns

A copy of the current locale.

If `imbue(loc)` has previously been called, then this function returns `loc`. Otherwise, it returns a copy of `std::locale()`, the global C++ locale.

Definition at line 793 of file ios_base.h.

Referenced by std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::copyfmt(), std::money_put<_CharT, _OutIter>::do_put(), and std::ws().

4.583.5.5 imbue() `locale std::ios_base::imbue (
 const locale & __loc) throw ()`

Setting a new locale.

Parameters

<code>__loc</code>	The new locale.
--------------------	-----------------

Returns

The previous locale.

Sets the new locale for this stream, and then invokes each callback with `imbue_event`.


Referenced by std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::imbue().

4.583.5.6 iword() `long& std::ios_base::iword (`

```
int __ix ) [inline]
```

Access to integer array.

Parameters

 __ix	Index into the array.
---	-----------------------

Returns

A reference to an integer associated with the index.

The `iword` function provides access to an array of integers that can be used for any purpose. The array grows as required to hold the supplied index. All integers in the array are initialized to 0.

The implementation reserves several indices. You should use `xalloc` to obtain an index that is safe to use. Also note that since the array can grow dynamically, it is not safe to hold onto the reference.

Definition at line 839 of file `ios_base.h`.

4.583.5.7 `precision()` [1/2] `streamsize std::ios_base::precision () const [inline]`

Flags access.

Returns

The precision to generate on certain output operations.

Be careful if you try to give a definition of *precision* here; see DR 189.

Definition at line 719 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::copyfmt()`.

4.583.5.8 `precision()` [2/2] `streamsize std::ios_base::precision (streamsize __prec) [inline]`

Changing flags.

Parameters

__prec	The new precision value.
--------	--------------------------

Returns


The previous value of `precision()`.

Definition at line 728 of file `ios_base.h`.

4.583.5.9 `pword()` `void*& std::ios_base::pword (int __ix) [inline]`

Access to void pointer array.

Parameters

 __ix	Index into the array.
---	-----------------------

Returns

A reference to a void* associated with the index.

The pword function provides access to an array of pointers that can be used for any purpose. The array grows as required to hold the supplied index. All pointers in the array are initialized to 0.

The implementation reserves several indices. You should use xalloc to obtain an index that is safe to use. Also note that since the array can grow dynamically, it is not safe to hold onto the reference.

Definition at line 860 of file ios_base.h.

4.583.5.10 register_callback() void std::ios_base::register_callback (
 event_callback __fn,
 int __index)

Add the callback __fn with parameter __index.

Parameters

<code>__fn</code>	The function to add.
<code>__index</code>	The integer to pass to the function when invoked.

Registers a function as an event callback with an integer parameter to be passed to the function when invoked. Multiple copies of the function are allowed. If there are multiple callbacks, they are invoked in the order they were registered.

4.583.5.11 setf() [1/2] fmtflags std::ios_base::setf (
 fmtflags __fmtfl) [inline]

Setting new format flags.

Parameters

<code>__fmtfl</code>	Additional flags to set.
----------------------	--------------------------

Returns

The previous format control flags.

This function sets additional flags in format control. Flags that were previously set remain set.

Definition at line 676 of file ios_base.h.

Referenced by std::__detail::operator>>().

4.583.5.12 setf() [2/2] fmtflags std::ios_base::setf (
 fmtflags __fmtfl,
 fmtflags __mask) [inline]

Setting new format flags.

Parameters

<code>__fmtfl</code>	Additional flags to set.
<code>__mask</code>	The flags mask for <i>fmtfl</i> .

Returns

The previous format control flags.

This function clears *mask* in the format flags, then sets *fmtfl* & *mask*. An example mask is `ios_base::adjustfield`.

Definition at line 693 of file `ios_base.h`.

4.583.5.13 `sync_with_stdio()` `static bool std::ios_base::sync_with_stdio (`
`bool __sync = true) [static]`

Interaction with the standard C I/O objects.

Parameters

<code>__sync</code>	Whether to synchronize or not.
---------------------	--------------------------------

Returns

True if the standard streams were previously synchronized.

The synchronization referred to is *only* that between the standard C facilities (e.g., `stdout`) and the standard C++ objects (e.g., `cout`). User-declared streams are unaffected. See <https://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/fstreams.html#std.io.filestreams.binary>

4.583.5.14 `unsetf()` `void std::ios_base::unsetf (`
`fmtflags __mask) [inline]`

Clearing format flags.

Parameters

<code>__mask</code>	The flags to unset.
---------------------	---------------------

This function clears `__mask` in the format flags.

Definition at line 708 of file `ios_base.h`.

4.583.5.15 `width()` [1/2] `streamsize std::ios_base::width () const [inline]`

Flags access.

Returns

The minimum field width to generate on output operations.

Minimum field width refers to the number of characters.

Definition at line 742 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::copyfmt()`, and `std::num_put<_CharT, _OutIter>::do_put()`.

4.583.5.16 `width()` [2/2] `streamsize std::ios_base::width (`
`streamsize __wide) [inline]`

Changing flags.

Parameters

<code>__wide</code>	The new width value.
---------------------	----------------------

Returns

The previous value of width().

Definition at line 751 of file ios_base.h.

4.583.5.17 xalloc() `static int std::ios_base::xalloc () throw () [static]`

Access to unique indices.

Returns

An integer different from all previous calls.

This function returns a unique integer every time it is called. It can be used for any purpose, but is primarily intended to be a unique index for the `iword` and `pword` functions. The expectation is that an application calls `xalloc` in order to obtain an index in the `iword` and `pword` arrays that can be used without fear of conflict.

The implementation maintains a static variable that is incremented and returned on each invocation. `xalloc` is guaranteed to return an index that is safe to use in the `iword` and `pword` arrays.

4.583.6 Member Data Documentation**4.583.6.1 adjustfield** `const fmtflags std::ios_base::adjustfield [static]`

A mask of left|right|internal. Useful for the 2-arg form of `setf`.

Definition at line 396 of file ios_base.h.

Referenced by `std::num_put< _CharT, _OutIter >::do_put()`, `std::internal()`, `std::left()`, and `std::right()`.

4.583.6.2 app `const openmode std::ios_base::app [static]`

Seek to end before each write.

Definition at line 450 of file ios_base.h.

Referenced by `std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::overflow()`, and `std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::xsputn()`.

4.583.6.3 ate `const openmode std::ios_base::ate [static]`

Open and seek to end immediately after opening.

Definition at line 453 of file ios_base.h.

Referenced by `std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::open()`.

4.583.6.4 badbit `const iostate std::ios_base::badbit [static]`

Indicates a loss of integrity in an input or output sequence (such as an irrecoverable read error from a file).

Definition at line 420 of file ios_base.h.

Referenced by `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::bad()`, `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::fail()`, `std::basic_istream< char >::get()`, and `std::basic_istream< char >::read()`.

4.583.6.5 basefield `const fmtflags std::ios_base::basefield [static]`

A mask of dec|oct|hex. Useful for the 2-arg form of `setf`.

Definition at line 399 of file ios_base.h.

Referenced by `std::dec()`, `std::num_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_get()`, `std::num_put< _CharT, _OutIter >::do_put()`, `std::hex()`, and `std::oct()`.

4.583.6.6 beg `const seekdir std::ios_base::beg [static]`

Request a seek relative to the beginning of the stream.

Definition at line 482 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::seekpos()`, and `__gnu_cxx::stdio_sync_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::seekpos()`.

4.583.6.7 binary `const openmode std::ios_base::binary [static]`

Perform input and output in binary mode (as opposed to text mode). This is probably not what you think it is; see <https://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/fstreams.html#std.io.binary>.

Definition at line 458 of file `ios_base.h`.

4.583.6.8 boolalpha `const fmtflags std::ios_base::boolalpha [static]`

Insert/extract `bool` in alphabetic rather than numeric format.

Definition at line 344 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::boolalpha()`, `std::num_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_get()`, `std::num_put< _CharT, _OutIter >::do_put()`, and `std::noboolalpha()`.

4.583.6.9 cur `const seekdir std::ios_base::cur [static]`

Request a seek relative to the current position within the sequence.

Definition at line 485 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::imbue()`, `std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::overflow()`, `std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::pbackfail()`, `std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::seekoff()`, and `std::basic_stringbuf< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::seekoff()`.

4.583.6.10 dec `const fmtflags std::ios_base::dec [static]`

Converts integer input or generates integer output in decimal base.

Definition at line 347 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::dec()`.

4.583.6.11 end `const seekdir std::ios_base::end [static]`

Request a seek relative to the current end of the sequence.

Definition at line 488 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::open()`, and `std::basic_stringbuf< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::seekoff()`.

4.583.6.12 eofbit `const iostate std::ios_base::eofbit [static]`

Indicates that an input operation reached the end of an input sequence.

Definition at line 423 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::time_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_get()`, `std::num_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_get()`, `std::time_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_get_date()`, `std::time_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_get_monthname()`, `std::time_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_get_time()`, `std::time_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_get_weekday()`, `std::time_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_get_year()`, `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::eof()`, `std::time_get< _CharT, _InIter >::get()`, `std::basic_istream< char >::getline()`, `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::seekg()`, `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >::unget()`, and `std::ws()`.

4.583.6.13 failbit `const iostate std::ios_base::failbit [static]`

Indicates that an input operation failed to read the expected characters, or that an output operation failed to generate the desired characters.

Definition at line 428 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits>::sentry::sentry()`, `std::num_get<_CharT, _InIter>::do_get()`, `std::time_get<_CharT, _InIter>::do_get_monthname()`, `std::time_get<_CharT, _InIter>::do_get_weekday()`, `std::time_get<_CharT, _InIter>::do_get_year()`, `std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::fail()`, `std::time_get<_CharT, _InIter>::get()`, `std::basic_istream<char>::getline()`, and `std::basic_istream<char>::operator>>()`.

4.583.6.14 fixed `const fmtflags std::ios_base::fixed [static]`

Generate floating-point output in fixed-point notation.

Definition at line 350 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::fixed()`, and `std::hexfloat()`.

4.583.6.15 floatfield `const fmtflags std::ios_base::floatfield [static]`

A mask of scientific|fixed. Useful for the 2-arg form of `setf`.

Definition at line 402 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::defaultfloat()`, `std::fixed()`, `std::hexfloat()`, and `std::scientific()`.

4.583.6.16 goodbit `const iostate std::ios_base::goodbit [static]`

Indicates all is well.

Definition at line 431 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::sentry::sentry()`, `std::time_get<_CharT, _InIter>::do_get()`, `std::num_get<_CharT, _InIter>::do_get()`, `std::time_get<_CharT, _InIter>::do_get_monthname()`, `std::time_get<_CharT, _InIter>::do_get_weekday()`, `std::time_get<_CharT, _InIter>::do_get_year()`, `std::basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits>::flush()`, `std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::get()`, `std::time_get<_CharT, _InIter>::get()`, `std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::getline()`, `std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::ignore()`, `std::basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits>::operator<<()`, `std::operator>>()`, `std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::operator>>()`, `std::basic_istream<char>::operator>>()`, `std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::peek()`, `std::basic_istream<char>::peek()`, `std::basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits>::put()`, `std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::read()`, `std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::readsome()`, `std::basic_istream<char>::readsome()`, `std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::seekg()`, `std::basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits>::seekp()`, `std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::sync()`, and `std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::unget()`.

4.583.6.17 hex `const fmtflags std::ios_base::hex [static]`

Converts integer input or generates integer output in hexadecimal base.

Definition at line 353 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::num_get<_CharT, _InIter>::do_get()`, `std::num_put<_CharT, _OutIter>::do_put()`, and `std::hex()`.

4.583.6.18 in `const openmode std::ios_base::in [static]`

Open for input. Default for `ifstream` and `fstream`.

Definition at line 461 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_stringbuf<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::overflow()`, `std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, _Traits>::pbackfail()`, `std::basic_stringbuf<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::seekoff()`, `std::basic_stringbuf<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::seekpos()`, `std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, _Traits>::showmanyc()`, `std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, _Traits>::underflow()`, `std::basic_stringbuf<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::underflow()`, and `std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, _Traits>::xsgetn()`.

4.583.6.19 internal `const fmtflags std::ios_base::internal [static]`

Adds fill characters at a designated internal point in certain generated output, or identical to `right` if no such point is designated.

Definition at line 358 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::internal()`.

4.583.6.20 left `const fmtflags std::ios_base::left [static]`

Adds fill characters on the right (final positions) of certain generated output. (I.e., the thing you print is flush left.)

Definition at line 362 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::num_put< _CharT, _OutIter >::do_put()`, and `std::left()`.

4.583.6.21 oct `const fmtflags std::ios_base::oct [static]`

Converts integer input or generates integer output in octal base.

Definition at line 365 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::oct()`.

4.583.6.22 out `const openmode std::ios_base::out [static]`

Open for output. Default for `ofstream` and `fstream`.

Definition at line 464 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::overflow()`, `std::basic_stringbuf< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::overflow()`, `std::basic_stringbuf< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::pbackfail()`, `std::basic_stringbuf< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::seekoff()`, `std::basic_stringbuf< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::seekpos()`, and `std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::xsputn()`.

4.583.6.23 right `const fmtflags std::ios_base::right [static]`

Adds fill characters on the left (initial positions) of certain generated output. (I.e., the thing you print is flush right.)

Definition at line 369 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::right()`.

4.583.6.24 scientific `const fmtflags std::ios_base::scientific [static]`

Generates floating-point output in scientific notation.

Definition at line 372 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::hexfloat()`, and `std::scientific()`.

4.583.6.25 showbase `const fmtflags std::ios_base::showbase [static]`

Generates a prefix indicating the numeric base of generated integer output.

Definition at line 376 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::num_put< _CharT, _OutIter >::do_put()`, `std::noshowbase()`, and `std::showbase()`.

4.583.6.26 showpoint `const fmtflags std::ios_base::showpoint [static]`

Generates a decimal-point character unconditionally in generated floating-point output.

Definition at line 380 of file `ios_base.h`.

Referenced by `std::noshowpoint()`, and `std::showpoint()`.

4.583.6.27 showpos const `fmtflags` std::ios_base::showpos [static]

Generates a + sign in non-negative generated numeric output.

Definition at line 383 of file ios_base.h.

Referenced by std::noshowpos(), and std::showpos().

4.583.6.28 skipws const `fmtflags` std::ios_base::skipws [static]

Skips leading white space before certain input operations.

Definition at line 386 of file ios_base.h.

Referenced by std::noskipws(), std::__detail::operator>>(), and std::skipws().

4.583.6.29 trunc const `openmode` std::ios_base::trunc [static]

Truncate an existing stream when opening. Default for ofstream.

Definition at line 467 of file ios_base.h.

4.583.6.30 unitbuf const `fmtflags` std::ios_base::unitbuf [static]

Flushes output after each output operation.

Definition at line 389 of file ios_base.h.

Referenced by std::nounitbuf(), and std::unitbuf().

4.583.6.31 uppercase const `fmtflags` std::ios_base::uppercase [static]

Replaces certain lowercase letters with their uppercase equivalents in generated output.

Definition at line 393 of file ios_base.h.

Referenced by std::num_put< _CharT, _OutIter >::do_put(), std::nouppercase(), and std::uppercase().

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [ios_base.h](#)

4.584 std::is_abstract< _Tp > Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for std::is_abstract< _Tp >:

Public Types

- typedef [integral_constant](#)< bool, __v > **type**
- typedef bool **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- constexpr **operator value_type** () const noexcept
- constexpr value_type **operator()** () const noexcept

Static Public Attributes

- static constexpr bool **value**

4.584.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>
struct std::is_abstract< _Tp >
```

is_abstract

Definition at line 736 of file `type_traits`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [type_traits](#)

4.585 `std::is_arithmetic< _Tp >` Struct Template Reference

Inherits `__or_::type`.

4.585.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>
struct std::is_arithmetic< _Tp >
```

`is_arithmetic`

Definition at line 534 of file `type_traits`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [type_traits](#)

4.586 `std::is_array< typename >` Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::is_array< typename >`:

Public Types

- typedef [integral_constant](#)< `_Tp`, `__v` > `type`
- typedef `_Tp` `value_type`

Public Member Functions

- constexpr `operator value_type` () const noexcept
- constexpr `value_type operator()` () const noexcept

Static Public Attributes

- static constexpr `_Tp value`

4.586.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename>
struct std::is_array< typename >
```

`is_array`

Definition at line 399 of file `type_traits`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [type_traits](#)

4.587 `std::is_assignable< _Tp, _Up >` Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::is_assignable< _Tp, _Up >`:

Public Types

- typedef [integral_constant](#)< `_Tp`, `__v` > `type`
- typedef `_Tp` `value_type`

Public Member Functions

- constexpr **operator value_type** () const noexcept
- constexpr value_type **operator()** () const noexcept

Static Public Attributes

- static constexpr _Tp **value**

4.587.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp, typename _Up>
struct std::is_assignable< _Tp, _Up >
```

is_assignable

Definition at line 1069 of file type_traits.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [type_traits](#)

4.588 std::is_base_of< _Base, _Derived > Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for std::is_base_of< _Base, _Derived >:

Public Types

- typedef [integral_constant](#)< bool, __v > **type**
- typedef bool **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- constexpr **operator value_type** () const noexcept
- constexpr value_type **operator()** () const noexcept

Static Public Attributes

- static constexpr bool **value**

4.588.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Base, typename _Derived>
struct std::is_base_of< _Base, _Derived >
```

is_base_of

Definition at line 1411 of file type_traits.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [type_traits](#)

4.589 std::is_bind_expression< _Tp > Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for std::is_bind_expression< _Tp >:

Public Types

- typedef [integral_constant](#)< _Tp, __v > **type**
- typedef _Tp **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- constexpr **operator value_type** () const noexcept
- constexpr value_type **operator()** () const noexcept

Static Public Attributes

- static constexpr _Tp **value**

4.589.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>
struct std::is_bind_expression< _Tp >
```

Determines if the given type _Tp is a function object that should be treated as a subexpression when evaluating calls to function objects returned by bind().

C++11 [func.bind.isbind].

Definition at line 184 of file functional.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [functional](#)

4.590 std::is_bind_expression< _Bind< _Signature > > Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for std::is_bind_expression< _Bind< _Signature > >:

Public Types

- typedef [integral_constant](#)< _Tp, __v > **type**
- typedef _Tp **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- constexpr **operator value_type** () const noexcept
- constexpr value_type **operator()** () const noexcept

Static Public Attributes

- static constexpr _Tp **value**

4.590.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Signature>
struct std::is_bind_expression< _Bind< _Signature > >
```

Class template _Bind is always a bind expression.

Definition at line 670 of file functional.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [functional](#)

4.591 std::is_bind_expression< _Bind_result< _Result, _Signature > > Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for std::is_bind_expression< _Bind_result< _Result, _Signature > >:

Public Types

- typedef [integral_constant](#)< _Tp, __v > **type**
- typedef _Tp **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- constexpr **operator value_type** () const noexcept
- constexpr value_type **operator()** () const noexcept

Static Public Attributes

- static constexpr _Tp **value**

4.591.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Result, typename _Signature>
struct std::is_bind_expression< _Bind_result< _Result, _Signature > >
```

Class template `_Bind_result` is always a bind expression.

Definition at line 702 of file `functional`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [functional](#)

4.592 `std::is_bind_expression< const _Bind< _Signature > >` Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::is_bind_expression< const _Bind< _Signature > >`:

Public Types

- typedef [integral_constant](#)< _Tp, __v > **type**
- typedef _Tp **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- constexpr **operator value_type** () const noexcept
- constexpr value_type **operator()** () const noexcept

Static Public Attributes

- static constexpr _Tp **value**

4.592.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Signature>
struct std::is_bind_expression< const _Bind< _Signature > >
```

Class template `_Bind` is always a bind expression.

Definition at line 678 of file `functional`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [functional](#)

4.593 `std::is_bind_expression< const _Bind_result< _Result, _Signature > >` Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::is_bind_expression< const _Bind_result< _Result, _Signature > >`:

Public Types

- typedef [integral_constant](#)< _Tp, __v > **type**
- typedef _Tp **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- constexpr **operator value_type** () const noexcept
- constexpr value_type **operator()** () const noexcept

Static Public Attributes

- static constexpr _Tp **value**

4.593.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Result, typename _Signature>
struct std::is_bind_expression< const _Bind_result< _Result, _Signature > >
```

Class template `_Bind_result` is always a bind expression.

Definition at line 710 of file `functional`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [functional](#)

4.594 `std::is_bind_expression< const volatile _Bind< _Signature > >` Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::is_bind_expression< const volatile _Bind< _Signature > >`:

Public Types

- typedef [integral_constant](#)< _Tp, __v > **type**
- typedef _Tp **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- constexpr **operator value_type** () const noexcept
- constexpr value_type **operator()** () const noexcept

Static Public Attributes

- static constexpr _Tp **value**

4.594.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Signature>
struct std::is_bind_expression< const volatile _Bind< _Signature > >
```

Class template `_Bind` is always a bind expression.

Definition at line 694 of file `functional`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [functional](#)

4.595 `std::is_bind_expression< const volatile _Bind_result< _Result, _Signature > >` Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::is_bind_expression< const volatile _Bind_result< _Result, _Signature > >`:

Public Types

- typedef [integral_constant](#)< _Tp, __v > **type**
- typedef _Tp **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- constexpr **operator value_type** () const noexcept
- constexpr value_type **operator()** () const noexcept

Static Public Attributes

- static constexpr _Tp **value**

4.595.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Result, typename _Signature>
struct std::is_bind_expression< const volatile _Bind_result< _Result, _Signature > >
```

Class template `_Bind_result` is always a bind expression.

Definition at line 726 of file `functional`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [functional](#)

4.596 `std::is_bind_expression< volatile _Bind< _Signature > >` Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::is_bind_expression< volatile _Bind< _Signature > >`:

Public Types

- typedef [integral_constant](#)< _Tp, __v > **type**
- typedef _Tp **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- constexpr **operator value_type** () const noexcept
- constexpr value_type **operator()** () const noexcept

Static Public Attributes

- static constexpr _Tp **value**

4.596.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Signature>
struct std::is_bind_expression< volatile _Bind< _Signature > >
```

Class template `_Bind` is always a bind expression.

Definition at line 686 of file `functional`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [functional](#)

4.597 **std::is_bind_expression< volatile _Bind_result< _Result, _Signature > > Struct Template Reference**

Inheritance diagram for std::is_bind_expression< volatile _Bind_result< _Result, _Signature > >:

Public Types

- typedef [integral_constant](#)< _Tp, __v > **type**
- typedef _Tp **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- constexpr **operator value_type** () const noexcept
- constexpr value_type **operator()** () const noexcept

Static Public Attributes

- static constexpr _Tp **value**

4.597.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Result, typename _Signature>
struct std::is_bind_expression< volatile _Bind_result< _Result, _Signature > >
```

Class template _Bind_result is always a bind expression.

Definition at line 718 of file functional.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [functional](#)

4.598 **std::is_class< _Tp > Struct Template Reference**

Inheritance diagram for std::is_class< _Tp >:

Public Types

- typedef [integral_constant](#)< bool, __v > **type**
- typedef bool **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- constexpr **operator value_type** () const noexcept
- constexpr value_type **operator()** () const noexcept

Static Public Attributes

- static constexpr bool **value**

4.598.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>
struct std::is_class< _Tp >
```

is_class

Definition at line 484 of file type_traits.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [type_traits](#)

4.599 std::is_compound< _Tp > Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for std::is_compound< _Tp >:

Public Types

- typedef [integral_constant](#)< _Tp, __v > **type**
- typedef _Tp **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- constexpr **operator value_type** () const noexcept
- constexpr value_type **operator()** () const noexcept

Static Public Attributes

- static constexpr _Tp **value**

4.599.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>
struct std::is_compound< _Tp >
```

is_compound

Definition at line 564 of file type_traits.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [type_traits](#)

4.600 std::is_const< typename > Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for std::is_const< typename >:

Public Types

- typedef [integral_constant](#)< _Tp, __v > **type**
- typedef _Tp **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- constexpr **operator value_type** () const noexcept
- constexpr value_type **operator()** () const noexcept

Static Public Attributes

- static constexpr _Tp **value**

4.600.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename>
struct std::is_const< typename >
```

is_const

Definition at line 649 of file type_traits.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [type_traits](#)

4.601 std::is_constructible< _Tp, _Args > Struct Template Reference

Inherits std::__is_constructible_impl< _Tp, _Args >.

Public Types

- typedef [integral_constant](#)< _Tp, __v > **type**
- typedef _Tp **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- constexpr **operator value_type** () const noexcept
- constexpr value_type **operator()** () const noexcept

Static Public Attributes

- static constexpr _Tp **value**

4.601.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp, typename... _Args>
struct std::is_constructible< _Tp, _Args >
```

is_constructible

Definition at line 906 of file type_traits.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [type_traits](#)

4.602 std::is_convertible< _From, _To > Struct Template Reference

Inherits __is_convertible_helper::type.

4.602.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _From, typename _To>
struct std::is_convertible< _From, _To >
```

is_convertible

Definition at line 1447 of file type_traits.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [type_traits](#)

4.603 std::is_copy_assignable< _Tp > Struct Template Reference

Inherits __is_copy_assignable_impl::type.

4.603.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>
struct std::is_copy_assignable< _Tp >
```

is_copy_assignable

Definition at line 1090 of file type_traits.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [type_traits](#)

4.604 std::is_copy_constructible< _Tp > Struct Template Reference

Inherits std::__is_copy_constructible_impl< _Tp, bool >.

Inherited by std::__is_copy_insertable< allocator< _Tp > >.

4.604.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>
struct std::is_copy_constructible< _Tp >
```

is_copy_constructible

Definition at line 936 of file type_traits.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [type_traits](#)

4.605 std::is_default_constructible< _Tp > Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for std::is_default_constructible< _Tp >:

Public Types

- typedef [integral_constant](#)< _Tp, __v > **type**
- typedef _Tp **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- constexpr **operator value_type** () const noexcept
- constexpr value_type **operator()** () const noexcept

Static Public Attributes

- static constexpr _Tp **value**

4.605.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>
struct std::is_default_constructible< _Tp >
```

is_default_constructible

Definition at line 915 of file type_traits.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [type_traits](#)

4.606 `std::is_destructible< _Tp >` Struct Template Reference

Inherits `__is_destructible_safe::type`.

4.606.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>
struct std::is_destructible< _Tp >
```

`is_destructible`

Definition at line 841 of file `type_traits`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [type_traits](#)

4.607 `std::is_empty< _Tp >` Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::is_empty< _Tp >`:

Public Types

- typedef [integral_constant](#)< bool, __v > **type**
- typedef bool **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- constexpr **operator value_type** () const noexcept
- constexpr value_type **operator()** () const noexcept

Static Public Attributes

- static constexpr bool **value**

4.607.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>
struct std::is_empty< _Tp >
```

`is_empty`

Definition at line 715 of file `type_traits`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [type_traits](#)

4.608 `std::is_enum< _Tp >` Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::is_enum< _Tp >`:

Public Types

- typedef [integral_constant](#)< bool, __v > **type**
- typedef bool **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- constexpr **operator value_type** () const noexcept
- constexpr value_type **operator()** () const noexcept

Static Public Attributes

- static constexpr bool **value**

4.608.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>
struct std::is_enum< _Tp >
```

`is_enum`

Definition at line 472 of file `type_traits`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [type_traits](#)

4.609 `std::is_error_code_enum< _Tp >` Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::is_error_code_enum< _Tp >`:

Public Types

- typedef [integral_constant](#)< _Tp, __v > **type**
- typedef _Tp **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- constexpr **operator value_type** () const noexcept
- constexpr value_type **operator()** () const noexcept

Static Public Attributes

- static constexpr _Tp **value**

4.609.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>
struct std::is_error_code_enum< _Tp >
```

`is_error_code_enum`

Definition at line 60 of file `system_error`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [system_error](#)

4.610 `std::is_error_code_enum< future_errc >` Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::is_error_code_enum< future_errc >`:

Public Types

- typedef [integral_constant](#)< _Tp, __v > **type**
- typedef _Tp **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- constexpr **operator value_type** () const noexcept
- constexpr value_type **operator()** () const noexcept

Static Public Attributes

- static constexpr `_Tp value`

4.610.1 Detailed Description

Specialization.

Definition at line 76 of file `future`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [future](#)

4.611 `std::is_error_condition_enum< _Tp >` Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::is_error_condition_enum< _Tp >`:

Public Types

- typedef [integral_constant](#)< `_Tp`, `__v` > **type**
- typedef `_Tp` **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- constexpr **operator value_type** () const noexcept
- constexpr value_type **operator()** () const noexcept

Static Public Attributes

- static constexpr `_Tp value`

4.611.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>
```

```
struct std::is_error_condition_enum< _Tp >
```

`is_error_condition_enum`

Definition at line 64 of file `system_error`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [system_error](#)

4.612 `std::is_final< _Tp >` Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::is_final< _Tp >`:

Public Types

- typedef [integral_constant](#)< `bool`, `__v` > **type**
- typedef `bool` **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- constexpr **operator value_type** () const noexcept
- constexpr value_type **operator()** () const noexcept

Static Public Attributes

- static constexpr bool **value**

4.612.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>
struct std::is_final<_Tp>
```

`is_final`

Definition at line 729 of file `type_traits`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [type_traits](#)

4.613 `std::is_floating_point<_Tp>` Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::is_floating_point<_Tp>`:

Public Types

- typedef [integral_constant](#)<_Tp, __v> **type**
- typedef _Tp **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- constexpr **operator value_type** () const noexcept
- constexpr value_type **operator()** () const noexcept

Static Public Attributes

- static constexpr _Tp **value**

4.613.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>
struct std::is_floating_point<_Tp>
```

`is_floating_point`

Definition at line 393 of file `type_traits`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [type_traits](#)

4.614 `std::is_function<_Tp>` Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::is_function<_Tp>`:

Public Types

- typedef [integral_constant](#)<_Tp, __v> **type**
- typedef _Tp **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- constexpr **operator value_type** () const noexcept
- constexpr value_type **operator()** () const noexcept

Static Public Attributes

- static constexpr `_Tp` **value**

4.614.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>
struct std::is_function< _Tp >
```

`is_function`

Definition at line 490 of file `type_traits`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [type_traits](#)

4.615 `std::is_fundamental< _Tp >` Struct Template Reference

Inherits `__or_::type`.

4.615.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>
struct std::is_fundamental< _Tp >
```

`is_fundamental`

Definition at line 540 of file `type_traits`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [type_traits](#)

4.616 `std::is_integral< _Tp >` Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::is_integral< _Tp >`:

Public Types

- typedef [integral_constant](#)< `_Tp`, `__v` > **type**
- typedef `_Tp` **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- constexpr **operator value_type** () const noexcept
- constexpr value_type **operator()** () const noexcept

Static Public Attributes

- static constexpr `_Tp` **value**

4.616.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>
struct std::is_integral< _Tp >
```

`is_integral`

Definition at line 365 of file `type_traits`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [type_traits](#)

4.617 std::is_literal_type< _Tp > Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for std::is_literal_type< _Tp >:

Public Types

- typedef [integral_constant](#)< bool, __v > **type**
- typedef bool **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- constexpr **operator value_type** () const noexcept
- constexpr value_type **operator()** () const noexcept

Static Public Attributes

- static constexpr bool **value**

4.617.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>
struct std::is_literal_type< _Tp >
```

is_literal_type

Definition at line 706 of file type_traits.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [type_traits](#)

4.618 std::is_lvalue_reference< typename > Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for std::is_lvalue_reference< typename >:

Public Types

- typedef [integral_constant](#)< _Tp, __v > **type**
- typedef _Tp **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- constexpr **operator value_type** () const noexcept
- constexpr value_type **operator()** () const noexcept

Static Public Attributes

- static constexpr _Tp **value**

4.618.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename>
struct std::is_lvalue_reference< typename >
```

is_lvalue_reference

Definition at line 426 of file type_traits.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [type_traits](#)

4.619 `std::is_member_function_pointer< _Tp >` Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::is_member_function_pointer< _Tp >`:

Public Types

- typedef [integral_constant](#)< _Tp, __v > **type**
- typedef _Tp **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- constexpr **operator value_type** () const noexcept
- constexpr value_type **operator()** () const noexcept

Static Public Attributes

- static constexpr _Tp **value**

4.619.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>
struct std::is_member_function_pointer< _Tp >
```

`is_member_function_pointer`

Definition at line 466 of file `type_traits`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [type_traits](#)

4.620 `std::is_member_object_pointer< _Tp >` Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::is_member_object_pointer< _Tp >`:

Public Types

- typedef [integral_constant](#)< _Tp, __v > **type**
- typedef _Tp **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- constexpr **operator value_type** () const noexcept
- constexpr value_type **operator()** () const noexcept

Static Public Attributes

- static constexpr _Tp **value**

4.620.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>
struct std::is_member_object_pointer< _Tp >
```

`is_member_object_pointer`

Definition at line 452 of file `type_traits`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [type_traits](#)

4.621 std::is_member_pointer< _Tp > Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for std::is_member_pointer< _Tp >:

Public Types

- typedef [integral_constant](#)< _Tp, __v > **type**
- typedef _Tp **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- constexpr **operator value_type** () const noexcept
- constexpr value_type **operator()** () const noexcept

Static Public Attributes

- static constexpr _Tp **value**

4.621.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>
struct std::is_member_pointer< _Tp >
```

is_member_pointer

Definition at line 577 of file type_traits.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [type_traits](#)

4.622 std::is_move_assignable< _Tp > Struct Template Reference

Inherits `__is_move_assignable_impl::type`.

4.622.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>
struct std::is_move_assignable< _Tp >
```

is_move_assignable

Definition at line 1111 of file type_traits.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [type_traits](#)

4.623 std::is_move_constructible< _Tp > Struct Template Reference

Inherits `std::__is_move_constructible_impl< _Tp, bool >`.

Inherited by `std::__is_move_insertable< allocator< _Tp > >`.

4.623.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>
struct std::is_move_constructible< _Tp >
```

is_move_constructible

Definition at line 957 of file type_traits.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [type_traits](#)

4.624 `std::is_nothrow_assignable<_Tp, _Up>` Struct Template Reference

Inherits `std::__is_nothrow_assignable_impl<_Tp, _Up>`.

4.624.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp, typename _Up>
struct std::is_nothrow_assignable<_Tp, _Up>
```

`is_nothrow_assignable`

Definition at line 1131 of file `type_traits`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [type_traits](#)

4.625 `std::is_nothrow_constructible<_Tp, _Args>` Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::is_nothrow_constructible<_Tp, _Args>`:

Public Types

- typedef [integral_constant](#)<_Tp, __v> **type**
- typedef _Tp **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- constexpr **operator value_type** () const noexcept
- constexpr value_type **operator()** () const noexcept

Static Public Attributes

- static constexpr _Tp **value**

4.625.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp, typename... _Args>
struct std::is_nothrow_constructible<_Tp, _Args>
```

`is_nothrow_constructible`

Definition at line 1008 of file `type_traits`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [type_traits](#)

4.626 `std::is_nothrow_copy_assignable<_Tp>` Struct Template Reference

Inherits `std::__is_nt_copy_assignable_impl<_Tp, bool>`.

4.626.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>
struct std::is_nothrow_copy_assignable<_Tp>
```

`is_nothrow_copy_assignable`

Definition at line 1152 of file `type_traits`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [type_traits](#)

4.627 `std::is_nothrow_copy_constructible< _Tp >` Struct Template Reference

Inherits `__is_nothrow_copy_constructible_impl::type`.

4.627.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>
struct std::is_nothrow_copy_constructible< _Tp >
```

`is_nothrow_copy_constructible`

Definition at line 1039 of file `type_traits`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [type_traits](#)

4.628 `std::is_nothrow_default_constructible< _Tp >` Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::is_nothrow_default_constructible< _Tp >`:

Public Types

- typedef [integral_constant](#)< `_Tp`, `__v` > **type**
- typedef `_Tp` **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- constexpr **operator value_type** () const noexcept
- constexpr value_type **operator()** () const noexcept

Static Public Attributes

- static constexpr `_Tp` **value**

4.628.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>
struct std::is_nothrow_default_constructible< _Tp >
```

`is_nothrow_default_constructible`

Definition at line 1017 of file `type_traits`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [type_traits](#)

4.629 `std::is_nothrow_destructible< _Tp >` Struct Template Reference

Inherits `__is_nt_destructible_safe::type`.

4.629.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>
struct std::is_nothrow_destructible< _Tp >
```

`is_nothrow_destructible`

Definition at line 892 of file `type_traits`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [type_traits](#)

4.630 `std::is_nothrow_move_assignable<_Tp>` Struct Template Reference

Inherits `std::__is_nt_move_assignable_impl<_Tp, bool>`.

4.630.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>
struct std::is_nothrow_move_assignable<_Tp>
```

`is_nothrow_move_assignable`

Definition at line 1173 of file `type_traits`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [type_traits](#)

4.631 `std::is_nothrow_move_constructible<_Tp>` Struct Template Reference

Inherits `__is_nothrow_move_constructible_impl::type`.

4.631.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>
struct std::is_nothrow_move_constructible<_Tp>
```

`is_nothrow_move_constructible`

Definition at line 1060 of file `type_traits`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [type_traits](#)

4.632 `std::is_nothrow_swappable<_Tp>` Struct Template Reference

Inherits `__is_nothrow_swappable_impl::type`.

4.632.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>
struct std::is_nothrow_swappable<_Tp>
```

`is_nothrow_swappable`

Definition at line 2729 of file `type_traits`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [type_traits](#)

4.633 `std::is_nothrow_swappable_with<_Tp, _Up>` Struct Template Reference

Inherits `__is_nothrow_swappable_with_impl::type`.

4.633.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp, typename _Up>
struct std::is_nothrow_swappable_with<_Tp, _Up>
```

`is_nothrow_swappable_with`

Definition at line 2816 of file `type_traits`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [type_traits](#)

4.634 std::is_null_pointer< _Tp > Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for std::is_null_pointer< _Tp >:

Public Types

- typedef [integral_constant](#)< _Tp, __v > **type**
- typedef _Tp **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- constexpr **operator value_type** () const noexcept
- constexpr value_type **operator()** () const noexcept

Static Public Attributes

- static constexpr _Tp **value**

4.634.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>
struct std::is_null_pointer< _Tp >
```

is_null_pointer (LWG 2247).

Definition at line 513 of file type_traits.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [type_traits](#)

4.635 std::is_object< _Tp > Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for std::is_object< _Tp >:

Public Types

- typedef [integral_constant](#)< _Tp, __v > **type**
- typedef _Tp **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- constexpr **operator value_type** () const noexcept
- constexpr value_type **operator()** () const noexcept

Static Public Attributes

- static constexpr _Tp **value**

4.635.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>
struct std::is_object< _Tp >
```

is_object

Definition at line 547 of file type_traits.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [type_traits](#)

4.636 `std::is_placeholder< _Tp >` Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::is_placeholder< _Tp >`:

Public Types

- typedef [integral_constant](#)< int, __v > **type**
- typedef int **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- constexpr **operator value_type** () const noexcept
- constexpr value_type **operator()** () const noexcept

Static Public Attributes

- static constexpr int **value**

4.636.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>
struct std::is_placeholder< _Tp >
```

Determines if the given type `_Tp` is a placeholder in a `bind()` expression and, if so, which placeholder it is. C++11 [func.bind.isplace].

Definition at line 195 of file `functional`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [functional](#)

4.637 `std::is_placeholder< _Placeholder< _Num > >` Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::is_placeholder< _Placeholder< _Num > >`:

Public Types

- typedef [integral_constant](#)< int, __v > **type**
- typedef int **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- constexpr **operator value_type** () const noexcept
- constexpr value_type **operator()** () const noexcept

Static Public Attributes

- static constexpr int **value**

4.637.1 Detailed Description

```
template<int _Num>
struct std::is_placeholder< _Placeholder< _Num > >
```

Partial specialization of `is_placeholder` that provides the placeholder number for the placeholder objects defined by `libstdc++`.

Definition at line 258 of file `functional`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [functional](#)

4.638 std::is_pod< _Tp > Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for std::is_pod< _Tp >:

Public Types

- typedef [integral_constant](#)< bool, __v > **type**
- typedef bool **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- constexpr **operator value_type** () const noexcept
- constexpr value_type **operator()** () const noexcept

Static Public Attributes

- static constexpr bool **value**

4.638.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>
struct std::is_pod< _Tp >
```

is_pod (deprecated in C++20)

Definition at line 695 of file type_traits.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [type_traits](#)

4.639 std::is_pointer< _Tp > Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for std::is_pointer< _Tp >:

Public Types

- typedef [integral_constant](#)< _Tp, __v > **type**
- typedef _Tp **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- constexpr **operator value_type** () const noexcept
- constexpr value_type **operator()** () const noexcept

Static Public Attributes

- static constexpr _Tp **value**

4.639.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>
struct std::is_pointer< _Tp >
```

is_pointer

Definition at line 420 of file type_traits.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [type_traits](#)

4.640 `std::is_polymorphic< _Tp >` Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::is_polymorphic< _Tp >`:

Public Types

- typedef [integral_constant](#)< bool, __v > **type**
- typedef bool **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- constexpr **operator value_type** () const noexcept
- constexpr value_type **operator()** () const noexcept

Static Public Attributes

- static constexpr bool **value**

4.640.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>
struct std::is_polymorphic< _Tp >
```

`is_polymorphic`

Definition at line 721 of file `type_traits`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [type_traits](#)

4.641 `std::is_reference< _Tp >` Struct Template Reference

Inherits `__or_::type`.

4.641.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>
struct std::is_reference< _Tp >
```

`is_reference`

Definition at line 527 of file `type_traits`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [type_traits](#)

4.642 `std::is_rvalue_reference< typename >` Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::is_rvalue_reference< typename >`:

Public Types

- typedef [integral_constant](#)< _Tp, __v > **type**
- typedef _Tp **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- constexpr **operator value_type** () const noexcept
- constexpr value_type **operator()** () const noexcept

Static Public Attributes

- static constexpr _Tp **value**

4.642.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename>
struct std::is_rvalue_reference< typename >
```

is_rvalue_reference

Definition at line 435 of file type_traits.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [type_traits](#)

4.643 std::is_same< _Tp, _Up > Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for std::is_same< _Tp, _Up >:

Public Types

- typedef [integral_constant](#)< _Tp, __v > **type**
- typedef _Tp **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- constexpr **operator value_type** () const noexcept
- constexpr value_type **operator()** () const noexcept

Static Public Attributes

- static constexpr _Tp **value**

4.643.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp, typename _Up>
struct std::is_same< _Tp, _Up >
```

is_same

Definition at line 1394 of file type_traits.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [type_traits](#)

4.644 std::is_scalar< _Tp > Struct Template Reference

Inherits [__or_::type](#).

4.644.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>
struct std::is_scalar< _Tp >
```

is_scalar

Definition at line 557 of file type_traits.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [type_traits](#)

4.645 std::is_standard_layout< _Tp > Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for std::is_standard_layout< _Tp >:

Public Types

- typedef [integral_constant](#)< bool, __v > **type**
- typedef bool **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- constexpr **operator value_type** () const noexcept
- constexpr value_type **operator()** () const noexcept

Static Public Attributes

- static constexpr bool **value**

4.645.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>
struct std::is_standard_layout< _Tp >
```

is_standard_layout

Definition at line 685 of file type_traits.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [type_traits](#)

4.646 std::is_swappable< _Tp > Struct Template Reference

Inherits `__is_swappable_impl::type`.

4.646.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>
struct std::is_swappable< _Tp >
```

Metafunctions used for detecting swappable types: p0185r1.

is_swappable

Definition at line 2720 of file type_traits.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [type_traits](#)

4.647 std::is_swappable_with< _Tp, _Up > Struct Template Reference

Inherits `__is_swappable_with_impl::type`.

4.647.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp, typename _Up>
struct std::is_swappable_with< _Tp, _Up >
```

`is_swappable_with`

Definition at line 2810 of file `type_traits`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [type_traits](#)

4.648 std::is_trivial< _Tp > Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::is_trivial< _Tp >`:

Public Types

- typedef [integral_constant](#)< bool, __v > **type**
- typedef bool **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- constexpr **operator value_type** () const noexcept
- constexpr value_type **operator()** () const noexcept

Static Public Attributes

- static constexpr bool **value**

4.648.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>
struct std::is_trivial< _Tp >
```

`is_trivial`

Definition at line 667 of file `type_traits`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [type_traits](#)

4.649 std::is_trivially_assignable< _Tp, _Up > Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::is_trivially_assignable< _Tp, _Up >`:

Public Types

- typedef [integral_constant](#)< _Tp, __v > **type**
- typedef _Tp **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- constexpr **operator value_type** () const noexcept
- constexpr value_type **operator()** () const noexcept

Static Public Attributes

- static constexpr `_Tp` **value**

4.649.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp, typename _Up>
struct std::is_trivially_assignable<_Tp, _Up>
```

`is_trivially_assignable`

Definition at line 1276 of file `type_traits`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [type_traits](#)

4.650 `std::is_trivially_constructible<_Tp, _Args>` Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::is_trivially_constructible<_Tp, _Args>`:

Public Types

- typedef [integral_constant](#)<_Tp, __v> **type**
- typedef `_Tp` **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- constexpr **operator value_type** () const noexcept
- constexpr value_type **operator()** () const noexcept

Static Public Attributes

- static constexpr `_Tp` **value**

4.650.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp, typename... _Args>
struct std::is_trivially_constructible<_Tp, _Args>
```

`is_trivially_constructible`

Definition at line 1182 of file `type_traits`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [type_traits](#)

4.651 `std::is_trivially_copy_assignable<_Tp>` Struct Template Reference

Inherits `std::__is_trivially_copy_assignable_impl<_Tp, bool>`.

4.651.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>
struct std::is_trivially_copy_assignable<_Tp>
```

`is_trivially_copy_assignable`

Definition at line 1297 of file `type_traits`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [type_traits](#)

4.652 std::is_trivially_copy_constructible< _Tp > Struct Template Reference

Inherits std::__is_trivially_copy_constructible_impl< _Tp, bool >.

4.652.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>
struct std::is_trivially_copy_constructible< _Tp >
```

is_trivially_copy_constructible
Definition at line 1244 of file type_traits.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [type_traits](#)

4.653 std::is_trivially_default_constructible< _Tp > Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for std::is_trivially_default_constructible< _Tp >:

Public Types

- typedef [integral_constant](#)< _Tp, __v > **type**
- typedef _Tp **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- constexpr **operator value_type** () const noexcept
- constexpr value_type **operator()** () const noexcept

Static Public Attributes

- static constexpr _Tp **value**

4.653.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>
struct std::is_trivially_default_constructible< _Tp >
```

is_trivially_default_constructible
Definition at line 1191 of file type_traits.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [type_traits](#)

4.654 std::is_trivially_destructible< _Tp > Struct Template Reference

Inherits std::__and_<... >.

4.654.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>
struct std::is_trivially_destructible< _Tp >
```

is_trivially_destructible
Definition at line 1327 of file type_traits.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [type_traits](#)

4.655 `std::is_trivially_move_assignable<_Tp>` Struct Template Reference

Inherits `std::__is_trivially_move_assignable_impl<_Tp, bool>`.

4.655.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>
struct std::is_trivially_move_assignable<_Tp>
```

`is_trivially_move_assignable`

Definition at line 1318 of file `type_traits`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [type_traits](#)

4.656 `std::is_trivially_move_constructible<_Tp>` Struct Template Reference

Inherits `std::__is_trivially_move_constructible_impl<_Tp, bool>`.

4.656.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>
struct std::is_trivially_move_constructible<_Tp>
```

`is_trivially_move_constructible`

Definition at line 1267 of file `type_traits`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [type_traits](#)

4.657 `std::is_union<_Tp>` Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::is_union<_Tp>`:

Public Types

- typedef [integral_constant](#)< bool, __v > **type**
- typedef bool **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- constexpr **operator value_type** () const noexcept
- constexpr value_type **operator()** () const noexcept

Static Public Attributes

- static constexpr bool **value**

4.657.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>
struct std::is_union<_Tp>
```

`is_union`

Definition at line 478 of file `type_traits`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [type_traits](#)

4.658 `std::is_void< _Tp >` Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::is_void< _Tp >`:

Public Types

- typedef [integral_constant](#)< _Tp, __v > **type**
- typedef _Tp **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- constexpr **operator value_type** () const noexcept
- constexpr value_type **operator()** () const noexcept

Static Public Attributes

- static constexpr _Tp **value**

4.658.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>
struct std::is_void< _Tp >
```

`is_void`

Definition at line 248 of file `type_traits`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [type_traits](#)

4.659 `std::is_volatile< typename >` Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::is_volatile< typename >`:

Public Types

- typedef [integral_constant](#)< _Tp, __v > **type**
- typedef _Tp **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- constexpr **operator value_type** () const noexcept
- constexpr value_type **operator()** () const noexcept

Static Public Attributes

- static constexpr _Tp **value**

4.659.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename>
struct std::is_volatile< typename >
```

`is_volatile`

Definition at line 658 of file `type_traits`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [type_traits](#)

4.660 std::istream_iterator< _Tp, _CharT, _Traits, _Dist > Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for std::istream_iterator< _Tp, _CharT, _Traits, _Dist >:

Public Types

- typedef `_CharT` **char_type**
- typedef `ptrdiff_t` **difference_type**
- typedef `basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >` **istream_type**
- typedef `input_iterator_tag` **iterator_category**
- typedef `const _Tp *` **pointer**
- typedef `const _Tp &` **reference**
- typedef `_Traits` **traits_type**
- typedef `_Tp` **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- constexpr `istream_iterator` ()
- `istream_iterator` (const `istream_iterator` &__obj)
- `istream_iterator` (`istream_type` &__s)
- `const _Tp & operator*` () const
- `istream_iterator & operator++` ()
- `istream_iterator operator++` (int)
- `const _Tp * operator->` () const
- `istream_iterator & operator=` (const `istream_iterator` &)=default

Friends

- bool `operator!=` (const `istream_iterator` &__x, const `istream_iterator` &__y)
- bool `operator==` (const `istream_iterator` &__x, const `istream_iterator` &__y)

4.660.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp, typename _CharT = char, typename _Traits = char_traits<_CharT>, typename _Dist = ptrdiff_t>
class std::istream_iterator< _Tp, _CharT, _Traits, _Dist >
```

Provides input iterator semantics for streams.

Definition at line 49 of file `stream_iterator.h`.

4.660.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.660.2.1 difference_type typedef `ptrdiff_t` `std::iterator< input_iterator_tag , _Tp, ptrdiff_t , const _Tp * , const _Tp & >::difference_type` [inherited]

Distance between iterators is represented as this type.

Definition at line 134 of file `stl_iterator_base_types.h`.

4.660.2.2 iterator_category typedef `input_iterator_tag` `std::iterator< input_iterator_tag , _Tp, ptrdiff_t , const _Tp * , const _Tp & >::iterator_category` [inherited]

One of the [tag types](#).

Definition at line 130 of file `stl_iterator_base_types.h`.

4.660.2.3 pointer typedef const _Tp * [std::iterator](#)< [input_iterator_tag](#) , _Tp, ptrdiff_t , const _Tp * , const _Tp & >::[pointer](#) [inherited]

This type represents a pointer-to-value_type.

Definition at line 136 of file `stl_iterator_base_types.h`.

4.660.2.4 reference typedef const _Tp & [std::iterator](#)< [input_iterator_tag](#) , _Tp, ptrdiff_t , const _Tp * , const _Tp & >::[reference](#) [inherited]

This type represents a reference-to-value_type.

Definition at line 138 of file `stl_iterator_base_types.h`.

4.660.2.5 value_type typedef _Tp [std::iterator](#)< [input_iterator_tag](#) , _Tp, ptrdiff_t , const _Tp * , const _Tp & >::[value_type](#) [inherited]

The type "pointed to" by the iterator.

Definition at line 132 of file `stl_iterator_base_types.h`.

4.660.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.660.3.1 istream_iterator() [1/2] template<typename _Tp , typename _CharT = char, typename _Traits = char_traits<_CharT>, typename _Dist = ptrdiff_t>
constexpr [std::istream_iterator](#)< _Tp, _CharT, _Traits, _Dist >::[istream_iterator](#) () [inline],
[constexpr]

Construct end of input stream iterator.

Definition at line 67 of file `stream_iterator.h`.

4.660.3.2 istream_iterator() [2/2] template<typename _Tp , typename _CharT = char, typename _Traits = char_traits<_CharT>, typename _Dist = ptrdiff_t>
[std::istream_iterator](#)< _Tp, _CharT, _Traits, _Dist >::[istream_iterator](#) (
 [istream_type](#) & __s) [inline]

Construct start of input stream iterator.

Definition at line 71 of file `stream_iterator.h`.

4.660.4 Friends And Related Function Documentation

4.660.4.1 operator"!=" template<typename _Tp , typename _CharT = char, typename _Traits = char_traits<_CharT>, typename _Dist = ptrdiff_t>
bool operator!= (
 const [istream_iterator](#)< _Tp, _CharT, _Traits, _Dist > & __x,
 const [istream_iterator](#)< _Tp, _CharT, _Traits, _Dist > & __y) [friend]

Return true if the iterators refer to different streams, or if one is at end-of-stream and the other is not.

Definition at line 153 of file `stream_iterator.h`.

4.660.4.2 operator== template<typename _Tp , typename _CharT = char, typename _Traits = char_traits<_CharT>, typename _Dist = ptrdiff_t>
bool operator== (

```
const istream_iterator< _Tp, _CharT, _Traits, _Dist > & __x,
const istream_iterator< _Tp, _CharT, _Traits, _Dist > & __y ) [friend]
```

Return true if the iterators refer to the same stream, or are both at end-of-stream.

Definition at line 147 of file stream_iterator.h.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [stream_iterator.h](#)

4.661 std::istreambuf_iterator< _CharT, _Traits > Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for std::istreambuf_iterator< _CharT, _Traits >:

Public Types

- typedef _Traits::off_type [difference_type](#)
- typedef [input_iterator_tag](#) [iterator_category](#)
- typedef _CharT * [pointer](#)
- typedef _CharT [reference](#)
- typedef _CharT [value_type](#)
- typedef _CharT [char_type](#)
- typedef _Traits [traits_type](#)
- typedef _Traits::int_type [int_type](#)
- typedef [basic_streambuf](#)< _CharT, _Traits > [streambuf_type](#)
- typedef [basic_istream](#)< _CharT, _Traits > [istream_type](#)

Public Member Functions

- constexpr [istreambuf_iterator](#) () noexcept
- [istreambuf_iterator](#) (const [istreambuf_iterator](#) &) noexcept=default
- [istreambuf_iterator](#) ([istream_type](#) &__s) noexcept
- [istreambuf_iterator](#) ([streambuf_type](#) *__s) noexcept
- bool [equal](#) (const [istreambuf_iterator](#) &__b) const
- [char_type](#) [operator*](#) () const
- [istreambuf_iterator](#) & [operator++](#) ()
- [istreambuf_iterator](#) [operator++](#) (int)
- [istreambuf_iterator](#) & [operator=](#) (const [istreambuf_iterator](#) &) noexcept=default

Friends

- template<bool _IsMove, typename _CharT2 >
__gnu_cxx::__enable_if< __is_char< _CharT2 >::__value, _CharT2 * >::__type [__copy_move_a2](#)
([istreambuf_iterator](#)< _CharT2 >, [istreambuf_iterator](#)< _CharT2 >, _CharT2 *)
- template<typename _CharT2, typename _Size >
__enable_if_t< __is_char< _CharT2 >::__value, _CharT2 * > [__copy_n_a](#) ([istreambuf_iterator](#)< _CharT2 >,
_Size, _CharT2 *)
- template<typename _CharT2, typename _Distance >
__gnu_cxx::__enable_if< __is_char< _CharT2 >::__value, void >::__type [advance](#) ([istreambuf_iterator](#)< _CharT2 > &, _Distance)
- template<typename _CharT2 >
__gnu_cxx::__enable_if< __is_char< _CharT2 >::__value, [ostreambuf_iterator](#)< _CharT2 >::__type [copy](#)
([istreambuf_iterator](#)< _CharT2 >, [istreambuf_iterator](#)< _CharT2 >, [ostreambuf_iterator](#)< _CharT2 >)
- template<typename _CharT2 >
__gnu_cxx::__enable_if< __is_char< _CharT2 >::__value, [istreambuf_iterator](#)< _CharT2 >::__type [find](#)
([istreambuf_iterator](#)< _CharT2 >, [istreambuf_iterator](#)< _CharT2 >, const _CharT2 &)

4.661.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits>
class std::istreambuf_iterator< _CharT, _Traits >
```

Provides input iterator semantics for streambufs.
Definition at line 50 of file streambuf_iterator.h.

4.661.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.661.2.1 char_type `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`typedef _CharT std::istreambuf_iterator< _CharT, _Traits >::char_type`
Public typedefs.
Definition at line 66 of file streambuf_iterator.h.

4.661.2.2 difference_type `typedef _Traits::off_type std::iterator< input_iterator_tag , _CharT ,`
`_Traits::off_type , _CharT * , _CharT >::difference_type` [inherited]
Distance between iterators is represented as this type.
Definition at line 134 of file stl_iterator_base_types.h.

4.661.2.3 int_type `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`typedef _Traits::int_type std::istreambuf_iterator< _CharT, _Traits >::int_type`
Public typedefs.
Definition at line 68 of file streambuf_iterator.h.

4.661.2.4 istream_type `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`typedef basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits> std::istreambuf_iterator< _CharT, _Traits >::istream_type`
Public typedefs.
Definition at line 70 of file streambuf_iterator.h.

4.661.2.5 iterator_category `typedef input_iterator_tag std::iterator< input_iterator_tag , _CharT ,`
`_Traits::off_type , _CharT * , _CharT >::iterator_category` [inherited]
One of the [tag types](#).
Definition at line 130 of file stl_iterator_base_types.h.

4.661.2.6 pointer `typedef _CharT * std::iterator< input_iterator_tag , _CharT , _Traits::off_type`
`, _CharT * , _CharT >::pointer` [inherited]
This type represents a pointer-to-value_type.
Definition at line 136 of file stl_iterator_base_types.h.

4.661.2.7 reference `typedef _CharT std::iterator< input_iterator_tag , _CharT , _Traits::off_type`
`, _CharT * , _CharT >::reference` [inherited]
This type represents a reference-to-value_type.
Definition at line 138 of file stl_iterator_base_types.h.

4.661.2.8 streambuf_type `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`

`typedef basic_streambuf<_CharT, _Traits> std::istreambuf_iterator< _CharT, _Traits >::streambuf_type`
Public typedefs.

Definition at line 69 of file streambuf_iterator.h.

4.661.2.9 traits_type `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`

`typedef _Traits std::istreambuf_iterator< _CharT, _Traits >::traits_type`

Public typedefs.

Definition at line 67 of file streambuf_iterator.h.

4.661.2.10 value_type `typedef _CharT std::iterator< input_iterator_tag , _CharT , _Traits::off_`

`type , _CharT * , _CharT >::value_type [inherited]`

The type "pointed to" by the iterator.

Definition at line 132 of file stl_iterator_base_types.h.

4.661.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation**4.661.3.1 istreambuf_iterator()** [1/3] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`

`constexpr std::istreambuf_iterator< _CharT, _Traits >::istreambuf_iterator () [inline], [constexpr], [noexcept]`

Construct end of input stream iterator.

Definition at line 115 of file streambuf_iterator.h.

4.661.3.2 istreambuf_iterator() [2/3] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`

`std::istreambuf_iterator< _CharT, _Traits >::istreambuf_iterator (`
`istream_type & __s) [inline], [noexcept]`

Construct start of input stream iterator.

Definition at line 130 of file streambuf_iterator.h.

4.661.3.3 istreambuf_iterator() [3/3] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`

`std::istreambuf_iterator< _CharT, _Traits >::istreambuf_iterator (`
`streambuf_type * __s) [inline], [noexcept]`

Construct start of streambuf iterator.

Definition at line 134 of file streambuf_iterator.h.

4.661.4 Member Function Documentation**4.661.4.1 equal()** `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`

`bool std::istreambuf_iterator< _CharT, _Traits >::equal (`
`const istreambuf_iterator< _CharT, _Traits > & __b) const [inline]`

Return true both iterators are end or both are not end.

Definition at line 194 of file streambuf_iterator.h.

4.661.4.2 operator*() `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits>`

`char_type std::istreambuf_iterator<_CharT, _Traits>::operator* () const [inline]`

Return the current character pointed to by iterator. This returns `streambuf.sgetc()`. It cannot be assigned. NB: The result of `operator*()` on an end of stream is undefined.

Definition at line 146 of file `streambuf_iterator.h`.

4.661.4.3 operator++() `[1/2] template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits>`

`istreambuf_iterator& std::istreambuf_iterator<_CharT, _Traits>::operator++ () [inline]`

Advance the iterator. Calls `streambuf.sbumpc()`.

Definition at line 162 of file `streambuf_iterator.h`.

4.661.4.4 operator++() `[2/2] template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits>`

`istreambuf_iterator std::istreambuf_iterator<_CharT, _Traits>::operator++ (int) [inline]`

Advance the iterator. Calls `streambuf.sbumpc()`.

Definition at line 176 of file `streambuf_iterator.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- [iosfwd](#)
- [streambuf_iterator.h](#)

4.662 __gnu_pbds::detail::pat_trie_base::_Inode<_ATraits, Metadata>::iterator Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_pbds::detail::pat_trie_base::_Inode<_ATraits, Metadata>::iterator`:

Public Types

- typedef `_Alloc::difference_type` **difference_type**
- typedef `std::forward_iterator_tag` **iterator_category**
- typedef `node_pointer_pointer` **pointer**
- typedef `node_pointer_reference` **reference**
- typedef `node_pointer` **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- **iterator** (`node_pointer_pointer p_p_cur=0, node_pointer_pointer p_p_end=0`)
- bool **operator!=** (`const const_iterator &other`) const
- bool **operator!=** (`const iterator &other`) const
- `node_pointer` **operator*** ()
- `node_const_pointer` **operator*** () const
- [iterator](#) & **operator++** ()
- [iterator](#) **operator++** (`int`)
- `node_pointer_pointer` **operator->** ()
- `const node_pointer_pointer` **operator->** () const
- bool **operator==** (`const const_iterator &other`) const
- bool **operator==** (`const iterator &other`) const

Public Attributes

- `node_pointer_pointer` **m_p_p_cur**
- `node_pointer_pointer` **m_p_p_end**

4.662.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename ATraits, typename Metadata>
struct __gnu_pbds::detail::pat_trie_base::_Inode< ATraits, Metadata >::iterator
```

Child iterator.

Definition at line 320 of file pat_trie_base.hpp.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [pat_trie_base.hpp](#)

4.663 std::experimental::filesystem::v1::path::iterator Class Reference

Public Types

- using **difference_type** = std::ptrdiff_t
- using **iterator_category** = [std::bidirectional_iterator_tag](#)
- using **pointer** = const [path](#) *
- using **reference** = const [path](#) &
- using **value_type** = [path](#)

Public Member Functions

- **iterator** (const [iterator](#) &)=default
- **reference operator*** () const
- **iterator & operator++** ()
- **iterator operator++** (int)
- **iterator & operator--** ()
- **iterator operator--** (int)
- **pointer operator->** () const
- **iterator & operator=** (const [iterator](#) &)=default

Friends

- bool **operator!=** (const [iterator](#) &__lhs, const [iterator](#) &__rhs)
- bool **operator==** (const [iterator](#) &__lhs, const [iterator](#) &__rhs)
- class **path**

4.663.1 Detailed Description

An iterator for the components of a path.

Definition at line 847 of file experimental/bits/fs_path.h.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [experimental/bits/fs_path.h](#)

4.664 std::iterator<_Category, _Tp, _Distance, _Pointer, _Reference> Struct Template Reference

Public Types

- typedef _Distance [difference_type](#)
- typedef _Category [iterator_category](#)
- typedef _Pointer [pointer](#)
- typedef _Reference [reference](#)
- typedef _Tp [value_type](#)

4.664.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Category, typename _Tp, typename _Distance = ptrdiff_t, typename _Pointer = _Tp*, typename _Reference =  
_Tp&>
```

```
struct std::iterator< _Category, _Tp, _Distance, _Pointer, _Reference >
```

Common iterator class.

This class does nothing but define nested typedefs. Iterator classes can inherit from this class to save some work. The typedefs are then used in specializations and overloading.

In particular, there are no default implementations of requirements such as `operator++` and the like. (How could there be?)

Definition at line 127 of file `stl_iterator_base_types.h`.

4.664.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.664.2.1 difference_type `template<typename _Category , typename _Tp , typename _Distance = ptrdiff_t, typename _Pointer = _Tp*, typename _Reference = _Tp&>`

```
typedef _Distance std::iterator< _Category, _Tp, _Distance, _Pointer, _Reference >::difference_type
```

Distance between iterators is represented as this type.

Definition at line 134 of file `stl_iterator_base_types.h`.

4.664.2.2 iterator_category `template<typename _Category , typename _Tp , typename _Distance = ptrdiff_t, typename _Pointer = _Tp*, typename _Reference = _Tp&>`

```
typedef _Category std::iterator< _Category, _Tp, _Distance, _Pointer, _Reference >::iterator_category
```

One of the [tag types](#).

Definition at line 130 of file `stl_iterator_base_types.h`.

4.664.2.3 pointer `template<typename _Category , typename _Tp , typename _Distance = ptrdiff_t, typename _Pointer = _Tp*, typename _Reference = _Tp&>`

```
typedef _Pointer std::iterator< _Category, _Tp, _Distance, _Pointer, _Reference >::pointer
```

This type represents a pointer-to-value_type.

Definition at line 136 of file `stl_iterator_base_types.h`.

4.664.2.4 reference `template<typename _Category , typename _Tp , typename _Distance = ptrdiff_t, typename _Pointer = _Tp*, typename _Reference = _Tp&>`

```
typedef _Reference std::iterator< _Category, _Tp, _Distance, _Pointer, _Reference >::reference
```

This type represents a reference-to-value_type.

Definition at line 138 of file `stl_iterator_base_types.h`.

4.664.2.5 value_type `template<typename _Category , typename _Tp , typename _Distance = ptrdiff_t, typename _Pointer = _Tp*, typename _Reference = _Tp&>`

```
typedef _Tp std::iterator< _Category, _Tp, _Distance, _Pointer, _Reference >::value_type
```

The type "pointed to" by the iterator.

Definition at line 132 of file `stl_iterator_base_types.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [stl_iterator_base_types.h](#)

4.665 `std::iterator_traits<_Iterator>` Struct Template Reference

Inherits `std::__iterator_traits<_Iterator, typename>`.

4.665.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Iterator>
struct std::iterator_traits<_Iterator>
```

Traits class for iterators.

This class does nothing but define nested typedefs. The general version simply *forwards* the nested typedefs from the `Iterator` argument. Specialized versions for pointers and pointers-to-const provide tighter, more correct semantics.

Definition at line 177 of file `stl_iterator_base_types.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [cpp_type_traits.h](#)

4.666 `std::iterator_traits<_Tp*>` Struct Template Reference

Public Types

- typedef `ptrdiff_t` **difference_type**
- typedef [random_access_iterator_tag](#) **iterator_category**
- typedef `_Tp*` **pointer**
- typedef `_Tp&` **reference**
- typedef `_Tp` **value_type**

4.666.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>
struct std::iterator_traits<_Tp*>
```

Partial specialization for pointer types.

Definition at line 210 of file `stl_iterator_base_types.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [stl_iterator_base_types.h](#)

4.667 `std::iterator_traits<const_Tp*>` Struct Template Reference

Public Types

- typedef `ptrdiff_t` **difference_type**
- typedef [random_access_iterator_tag](#) **iterator_category**
- typedef `const_Tp*` **pointer**
- typedef `const_Tp&` **reference**
- typedef `_Tp` **value_type**

4.667.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>
struct std::iterator_traits<const_Tp*>
```

Partial specialization for const pointer types.

Definition at line 221 of file `stl_iterator_base_types.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [stl_iterator_base_types.h](#)

4.668 `__gnu_pbds::join_error` Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_pbds::join_error`:

Public Member Functions

- virtual const char * [what](#) () const noexcept

4.668.1 Detailed Description

A join cannot be performed logical reasons (i.e., the ranges of the two container objects being joined overlaps.
 Definition at line 70 of file `exception.hpp`.

4.668.2 Member Function Documentation

4.668.2.1 `what()` virtual const char* `std::logic_error::what () const` [virtual], [noexcept], [inherited]

Returns a C-style character string describing the general cause of the current error (the same string passed to the ctor).

Reimplemented from [std::exception](#).

Reimplemented in [std::future_error](#).

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [exception.hpp](#)

4.669 `__gnu_pbds::detail::left_child_next_sibling_heap< Value_Type, Cmp_Fn, Node_Metadata, _Alloc >` Class Template Reference

Inherits `Cmp_Fn`.

Public Types

- typedef `_Alloc` **allocator_type**
- typedef `Cmp_Fn` **cmp_fn**
- typedef [left_child_next_sibling_heap_const_iterator_< node, _Alloc >](#) **const_iterator**
- typedef `__rebind_v::const_pointer` **const_pointer**
- typedef `__rebind_v::const_reference` **const_reference**
- typedef `_Alloc::difference_type` **difference_type**
- typedef [const_iterator](#) **iterator**
- typedef [left_child_next_sibling_heap_node_< Value_Type, Node_Metadata, _Alloc >](#) **node**
- typedef [left_child_next_sibling_heap_node_point_const_iterator_< node, _Alloc >](#) **point_const_iterator**
- typedef [point_const_iterator](#) **point_iterator**
- typedef `__rebind_v::pointer` **pointer**
- typedef `__rebind_v::reference` **reference**
- typedef `_Alloc::size_type` **size_type**
- typedef `Value_Type` **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- **left_child_next_sibling_heap** (const Cmp_Fn &)
- **left_child_next_sibling_heap** (const [left_child_next_sibling_heap](#) &)
- **iterator begin** ()
- **const_iterator begin** () const
- void **clear** ()
- bool **empty** () const
- **iterator end** ()
- **const_iterator end** () const
- Cmp_Fn & **get_cmp_fn** ()
- const Cmp_Fn & **get_cmp_fn** () const
- size_type **max_size** () const
- size_type **size** () const
- void **swap** ([left_child_next_sibling_heap](#)< Value_Type, Cmp_Fn, Node_Metadata, _Alloc > &)

Protected Types

- typedef alloc_traits::allocator_type **node_allocator**
- typedef alloc_traits::const_pointer **node_const_pointer**
- typedef Node_Metadata **node_metadata**
- typedef alloc_traits::pointer **node_pointer**
- typedef [std::pair](#)< node_pointer, node_pointer > **node_pointer_pair**

Protected Member Functions

- void **actual_erase_node** (node_pointer)
- void **bubble_to_top** (node_pointer)
- void **clear_imp** (node_pointer)
- node_pointer **get_new_node_for_insert** (const_reference)
- template<typename Pred >
node_pointer **prune** (Pred)
- void **swap_with_parent** (node_pointer, node_pointer)
- void **to_linked_list** ()
- void **value_swap** ([left_child_next_sibling_heap](#) &)

Static Protected Member Functions

- static void **make_child_of** (node_pointer, node_pointer)
- static node_pointer **parent** (node_pointer)

Protected Attributes

- node_pointer **m_p_root**
- size_type **m_size**

4.669.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename Value_Type, typename Cmp_Fn, typename Node_Metadata, typename _Alloc>
class __gnu_pbds::detail::left_child_next_sibling_heap< Value_Type, Cmp_Fn, Node_Metadata, _Alloc >
```

Base class for a basic heap.

Definition at line 90 of file [left_child_next_sibling_heap.hpp](#).

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [left_child_next_sibling_heap.hpp](#)

4.670 `__gnu_pbds::detail::left_child_next_sibling_heap_const_iterator_< Node, _Alloc >` Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_pbds::detail::left_child_next_sibling_heap_const_iterator_< Node, _Alloc >`:

Public Types

- typedef `base_type::const_pointer` `const_pointer`
- typedef `base_type::const_reference` `const_reference`
- typedef `_Alloc::difference_type` `difference_type`
- typedef `std::forward_iterator_tag` `iterator_category`
- typedef `base_type::pointer` `pointer`
- typedef `base_type::reference` `reference`
- typedef `base_type::value_type` `value_type`

Public Member Functions

- `left_child_next_sibling_heap_const_iterator_()`
- `left_child_next_sibling_heap_const_iterator_(const left_child_next_sibling_heap_const_iterator_< Node, _Alloc > &other)`
- `left_child_next_sibling_heap_const_iterator_(node_pointer p_nd)`
- `bool operator!= (const left_child_next_sibling_heap_const_iterator_< Node, _Alloc > &other) const`
- `bool operator!= (const left_child_next_sibling_heap_node_point_const_iterator_< Node, _Alloc > &other) const`
- `const_reference operator* () const`
- `left_child_next_sibling_heap_const_iterator_< Node, _Alloc > & operator++ ()`
- `left_child_next_sibling_heap_const_iterator_< Node, _Alloc > operator++ (int)`
- `const_pointer operator-> () const`
- `bool operator== (const left_child_next_sibling_heap_const_iterator_< Node, _Alloc > &other) const`
- `bool operator== (const left_child_next_sibling_heap_node_point_const_iterator_< Node, _Alloc > &other) const`

Public Attributes

- `node_pointer m_p_nd`

4.670.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename Node, typename _Alloc>
class __gnu_pbds::detail::left_child_next_sibling_heap_const_iterator_< Node, _Alloc >
```

Const point-type iterator.

Definition at line 60 of file `left_child_next_sibling_heap_/const_iterator.hpp`.

4.670.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.670.2.1 `const_pointer` `template<typename Node , typename _Alloc >`
`typedef base_type::const_pointer __gnu_pbds::detail::left_child_next_sibling_heap_const_iterator_<`
`Node, _Alloc >::const_pointer`
Iterator's const pointer type.
Definition at line 81 of file `left_child_next_sibling_heap_/const_iterator.hpp`.

4.670.2.2 const_reference `template<typename Node , typename _Alloc >`

```
typedef base_type::const_reference __gnu_pbds::detail::left_child_next_sibling_heap_const_iterator_<
Node, _Alloc >::const_reference
```

Iterator's const reference type.

Definition at line 87 of file `left_child_next_sibling_heap_/const_iterator.hpp`.

4.670.2.3 difference_type `template<typename Node , typename _Alloc >`

```
typedef _Alloc::difference_type __gnu_pbds::detail::left_child_next_sibling_heap_const_iterator_<
Node, _Alloc >::difference_type
```

Difference type.

Definition at line 72 of file `left_child_next_sibling_heap_/const_iterator.hpp`.

4.670.2.4 iterator_category `template<typename Node , typename _Alloc >`

```
typedef std::forward_iterator_tag __gnu_pbds::detail::left_child_next_sibling_heap_const_iterator_<
Node, _Alloc >::iterator_category
```

Category.

Definition at line 69 of file `left_child_next_sibling_heap_/const_iterator.hpp`.

4.670.2.5 pointer `template<typename Node , typename _Alloc >`

```
typedef base_type::pointer __gnu_pbds::detail::left_child_next_sibling_heap_const_iterator_<
Node, _Alloc >::pointer
```

Iterator's pointer type.

Definition at line 78 of file `left_child_next_sibling_heap_/const_iterator.hpp`.

4.670.2.6 reference `template<typename Node , typename _Alloc >`

```
typedef base_type::reference __gnu_pbds::detail::left_child_next_sibling_heap_const_iterator_<
Node, _Alloc >::reference
```

Iterator's reference type.

Definition at line 84 of file `left_child_next_sibling_heap_/const_iterator.hpp`.

4.670.2.7 value_type `template<typename Node , typename _Alloc >`

```
typedef base_type::value_type __gnu_pbds::detail::left_child_next_sibling_heap_const_iterator_<
Node, _Alloc >::value_type
```

Iterator's value type.

Definition at line 75 of file `left_child_next_sibling_heap_/const_iterator.hpp`.

4.670.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation**4.670.3.1 left_child_next_sibling_heap_const_iterator_()** [1/2] `template<typename Node , typename _↵`

`_Alloc >`

```
__gnu_pbds::detail::left_child_next_sibling_heap_const_iterator_< Node, _Alloc >::left_child_next_sibling_heap_co
( ) [inline]
```

Default constructor.

Definition at line 96 of file `left_child_next_sibling_heap_/const_iterator.hpp`.

4.670.3.2 left_child_next_sibling_heap_const_iterator_() [2/2] `template<typename Node , typename _Alloc >`

`__gnu_pbds::detail::left_child_next_sibling_heap_const_iterator_< Node, _Alloc >::left_child_next_sibling_heap_const_iterator_`
(

`const left_child_next_sibling_heap_const_iterator_< Node, _Alloc > & other) [inline]`

Copy constructor.

Definition at line 101 of file `left_child_next_sibling_heap_/const_iterator.hpp`.

4.670.4 Member Function Documentation

4.670.4.1 operator"!="() [1/2] `template<typename Node , typename _Alloc >`

`bool __gnu_pbds::detail::left_child_next_sibling_heap_const_iterator_< Node, _Alloc >::operator!=`

(

`const left_child_next_sibling_heap_const_iterator_< Node, _Alloc > & other) const`

`[inline]`

Compares content (negatively) to a different iterator object.

Definition at line 111 of file `left_child_next_sibling_heap_/const_iterator.hpp`.

4.670.4.2 operator"!="() [2/2] `template<typename Node , typename _Alloc >`

`bool __gnu_pbds::detail::left_child_next_sibling_heap_node_point_const_iterator_< Node, _Alloc`

`>::operator!= (`

`const left_child_next_sibling_heap_node_point_const_iterator_< Node, _Alloc > &`

`other) const [inline], [inherited]`

Compares content (negatively) to a different iterator object.

Definition at line 127 of file `left_child_next_sibling_heap_/point_const_iterator.hpp`.

4.670.4.3 operator*() `template<typename Node , typename _Alloc >`

`const_reference __gnu_pbds::detail::left_child_next_sibling_heap_node_point_const_iterator_<`

`Node, _Alloc >::operator* () const [inline], [inherited]`

Access.

Definition at line 114 of file `left_child_next_sibling_heap_/point_const_iterator.hpp`.

4.670.4.4 operator->() `template<typename Node , typename _Alloc >`

`const_pointer __gnu_pbds::detail::left_child_next_sibling_heap_node_point_const_iterator_< Node,`

`_Alloc >::operator-> () const [inline], [inherited]`

Access.

Definition at line 106 of file `left_child_next_sibling_heap_/point_const_iterator.hpp`.

4.670.4.5 operator==() [1/2] `template<typename Node , typename _Alloc >`

`bool __gnu_pbds::detail::left_child_next_sibling_heap_const_iterator_< Node, _Alloc >::operator==`

(

`const left_child_next_sibling_heap_const_iterator_< Node, _Alloc > & other) const`

`[inline]`

Compares content to a different iterator object.

Definition at line 106 of file `left_child_next_sibling_heap_/const_iterator.hpp`.

4.670.4.6 operator==() [2/2] `template<typename Node , typename _Alloc >`
`bool __gnu_pbds::detail::left_child_next_sibling_heap_node_point_const_iterator_< Node, _Alloc`
`>::operator==(`
`const left_child_next_sibling_heap_node_point_const_iterator_< Node, _Alloc > &`
`other) const [inline], [inherited]`

Compares content to a different iterator object.

Definition at line 122 of file `left_child_next_sibling_heap_/point_const_iterator.hpp`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [left_child_next_sibling_heap_/const_iterator.hpp](#)

4.671 __gnu_pbds::detail::left_child_next_sibling_heap_node_< _Value, _Metadata, _Alloc > Struct Template Reference

Public Types

- typedef `_Metadata` **metadata_type**
- typedef `rebind_traits< _Alloc, this_type >::pointer` **node_pointer**
- typedef `_Alloc::size_type` **size_type**
- typedef `_Value` **value_type**

Public Attributes

- `metadata_type` **m_metadata**
- `node_pointer` **m_p_l_child**
- `node_pointer` **m_p_next_sibling**
- `node_pointer` **m_p_prev_or_parent**
- `value_type` **m_value**

4.671.1 Detailed Description

`template<typename _Value, typename _Metadata, typename _Alloc>`
`struct __gnu_pbds::detail::left_child_next_sibling_heap_node_< _Value, _Metadata, _Alloc >`

Node.

Definition at line 52 of file `left_child_next_sibling_heap_/node.hpp`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [left_child_next_sibling_heap_/node.hpp](#)

4.672 __gnu_pbds::detail::left_child_next_sibling_heap_node_point_const_iterator_< Node, _Alloc > Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_pbds::detail::left_child_next_sibling_heap_node_point_const_iterator_< Node, _Alloc >`:

Public Types

- typedef `rebind_traits< _Alloc, value_type >::const_pointer` **const_pointer**
- typedef `rebind_traits< _Alloc, value_type >::const_reference` **const_reference**
- typedef `trivial_iterator_difference_type` **difference_type**
- typedef `trivial_iterator_tag` **iterator_category**
- typedef `rebind_traits< _Alloc, value_type >::pointer` **pointer**
- typedef `rebind_traits< _Alloc, value_type >::reference` **reference**
- typedef `Node::value_type` **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- `left_child_next_sibling_heap_node_point_const_iterator_()`
- `left_child_next_sibling_heap_node_point_const_iterator_(const left_child_next_sibling_heap_node_point_const_iterator_< Node, _Alloc > &other)`
- `left_child_next_sibling_heap_node_point_const_iterator_(node_pointer p_nd)`
- `bool operator!= (const left_child_next_sibling_heap_node_point_const_iterator_< Node, _Alloc > &other) const`
- `const_reference operator* () const`
- `const_pointer operator-> () const`
- `bool operator== (const left_child_next_sibling_heap_node_point_const_iterator_< Node, _Alloc > &other) const`

Public Attributes

- node_pointer `m_p_nd`

Protected Types

- typedef `rebind_traits< _Alloc, Node >::pointer` `node_pointer`

4.672.1 Detailed Description

template<typename Node, typename _Alloc>

class `__gnu_pbds::detail::left_child_next_sibling_heap_node_point_const_iterator_< Node, _Alloc >`

Const point-type iterator.

Definition at line 61 of file `left_child_next_sibling_heap_/point_const_iterator.hpp`.

4.672.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.672.2.1 `const_pointer` template<typename Node , typename _Alloc >

typedef `rebind_traits<_Alloc, value_type>::const_pointer` `__gnu_pbds::detail::left_child_next_sibling_heap_node_point_const_iterator_< Node, _Alloc >::const_pointer`

Iterator's const pointer type.

Definition at line 81 of file `left_child_next_sibling_heap_/point_const_iterator.hpp`.

4.672.2.2 `const_reference` template<typename Node , typename _Alloc >

typedef `rebind_traits<_Alloc, value_type>::const_reference` `__gnu_pbds::detail::left_child_next_sibling_heap_node_point_const_iterator_< Node, _Alloc >::const_reference`

Iterator's const reference type.

Definition at line 88 of file `left_child_next_sibling_heap_/point_const_iterator.hpp`.

4.672.2.3 `difference_type` template<typename Node , typename _Alloc >

typedef `trivial_iterator_difference_type` `__gnu_pbds::detail::left_child_next_sibling_heap_node_point_const_iterator_< Node, _Alloc >::difference_type`

Difference type.

Definition at line 71 of file `left_child_next_sibling_heap_/point_const_iterator.hpp`.

4.672.2.4 iterator_category `template<typename Node , typename _Alloc >`

```
typedef trivial_iterator_tag __gnu_pbds::detail::left_child_next_sibling_heap_node_point_const_iterator_<
Node, _Alloc >::iterator_category
```

Category.

Definition at line 68 of file `left_child_next_sibling_heap_/point_const_iterator.hpp`.

4.672.2.5 pointer `template<typename Node , typename _Alloc >`

```
typedef rebind_traits<_Alloc, value_type>::pointer __gnu_pbds::detail::left_child_next_sibling_heap_node_point_co
Node, _Alloc >::pointer
```

Iterator's pointer type.

Definition at line 77 of file `left_child_next_sibling_heap_/point_const_iterator.hpp`.

4.672.2.6 reference `template<typename Node , typename _Alloc >`

```
typedef rebind_traits<_Alloc, value_type>::reference __gnu_pbds::detail::left_child_next_sibling_heap_node_point_
Node, _Alloc >::reference
```

Iterator's reference type.

Definition at line 84 of file `left_child_next_sibling_heap_/point_const_iterator.hpp`.

4.672.2.7 value_type `template<typename Node , typename _Alloc >`

```
typedef Node::value_type __gnu_pbds::detail::left_child_next_sibling_heap_node_point_const_iterator_<
Node, _Alloc >::value_type
```

Iterator's value type.

Definition at line 74 of file `left_child_next_sibling_heap_/point_const_iterator.hpp`.

4.672.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation**4.672.3.1 left_child_next_sibling_heap_node_point_const_iterator_()** [1/2] `template<typename Node ,`

`typename _Alloc >`

```
__gnu_pbds::detail::left_child_next_sibling_heap_node_point_const_iterator_< Node, _Alloc >↵
::left_child_next_sibling_heap_node_point_const_iterator_ ( ) [inline]
```

Default constructor.

Definition at line 96 of file `left_child_next_sibling_heap_/point_const_iterator.hpp`.

4.672.3.2 left_child_next_sibling_heap_node_point_const_iterator_() [2/2] `template<typename Node ,`

`typename _Alloc >`

```
__gnu_pbds::detail::left_child_next_sibling_heap_node_point_const_iterator_< Node, _Alloc >↵
::left_child_next_sibling_heap_node_point_const_iterator_ (
    const left_child_next_sibling_heap_node_point_const_iterator_< Node, _Alloc > &
    other ) [inline]
```

Copy constructor.

Definition at line 101 of file `left_child_next_sibling_heap_/point_const_iterator.hpp`.

4.672.4 Member Function Documentation

4.672.4.1 operator"!="() `template<typename Node , typename _Alloc >`

```
bool __gnu_pbds::detail::left_child_next_sibling_heap_node_point_const_iterator< Node, _Alloc
>::operator!= (
    const left_child_next_sibling_heap_node_point_const_iterator< Node, _Alloc > &
    other ) const [inline]
```

Compares content (negatively) to a different iterator object.

Definition at line 127 of file `left_child_next_sibling_heap_/point_const_iterator.hpp`.

4.672.4.2 operator*() `template<typename Node , typename _Alloc >`

```
const_reference __gnu_pbds::detail::left_child_next_sibling_heap_node_point_const_iterator<
Node, _Alloc >::operator* ( ) const [inline]
```

Access.

Definition at line 114 of file `left_child_next_sibling_heap_/point_const_iterator.hpp`.

4.672.4.3 operator->() `template<typename Node , typename _Alloc >`

```
const_pointer __gnu_pbds::detail::left_child_next_sibling_heap_node_point_const_iterator< Node,
_Alloc >::operator-> ( ) const [inline]
```

Access.

Definition at line 106 of file `left_child_next_sibling_heap_/point_const_iterator.hpp`.

4.672.4.4 operator==() `template<typename Node , typename _Alloc >`

```
bool __gnu_pbds::detail::left_child_next_sibling_heap_node_point_const_iterator< Node, _Alloc
>::operator== (
    const left_child_next_sibling_heap_node_point_const_iterator< Node, _Alloc > &
    other ) const [inline]
```

Compares content to a different iterator object.

Definition at line 122 of file `left_child_next_sibling_heap_/point_const_iterator.hpp`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [left_child_next_sibling_heap_/point_const_iterator.hpp](#)

4.673 std::length_error Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::length_error`:

Public Member Functions

- `length_error` (const char *) `_GLIBCXX_TXN_SAFE`
- `length_error` (const [length_error](#) &)=default
- `length_error` (const [string](#) & __arg) `_GLIBCXX_TXN_SAFE`
- `length_error` ([length_error](#) &&)=default
- [length_error](#) & `operator=` (const [length_error](#) &)=default
- [length_error](#) & `operator=` ([length_error](#) &&)=default
- virtual const char * `what` () const noexcept

4.673.1 Detailed Description

Thrown when an object is constructed that would exceed its maximum permitted size (e.g., a `basic_string` instance).

Definition at line 184 of file `stdexcept`.

4.673.2 Member Function Documentation

4.673.2.1 what() `virtual const char* std::logic_error::what () const [virtual], [noexcept], [inherited]`

Returns a C-style character string describing the general cause of the current error (the same string passed to the ctor).

Reimplemented from [std::exception](#).

Reimplemented in [std::future_error](#).

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [stdexcept](#)

4.674 std::less< _Tp > Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::less< _Tp >`:

Public Types

- typedef `_Tp` [first_argument_type](#)
- typedef `bool` [result_type](#)
- typedef `_Tp` [second_argument_type](#)

Public Member Functions

- constexpr `bool` **operator()** (`const _Tp &__x`, `const _Tp &__y`) `const`

4.674.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>
struct std::less< _Tp >
```

One of the [comparison functors](#).

Definition at line 381 of file `stl_function.h`.

4.674.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.674.2.1 first_argument_type `typedef _Tp std::binary_function< _Tp , _Tp , bool >::first_argument_type [inherited]`

`first_argument_type` is the type of the first argument

Definition at line 121 of file `stl_function.h`.

4.674.2.2 result_type `typedef bool std::binary_function< _Tp , _Tp , bool >::result_type [inherited]`

`result_type` is the return type

Definition at line 127 of file `stl_function.h`.

4.674.2.3 `second_argument_type` `typedef _Tp std::binary_function< _Tp , _Tp , bool >::second_argument_type`

[inherited]

`second_argument_type` is the type of the second argumentDefinition at line 124 of file `stl_function.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [stl_function.h](#)

4.675 `std::less< void >` Struct Reference**Public Types**

- `typedef __is_transparent is_transparent`

Public Member Functions

- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >`
`constexpr auto operator() (_Tp &&__t, _Up &&__u) const noexcept(noexcept(std::forward< _Tp >\(__t\)< std::forward< _Up >\(__u\)\)) -> decltype(std::forward< _Tp >\(__t\)< std::forward< _Up >\(__u\))`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >`
`constexpr bool operator() (_Tp *__t, _Up *__u) const noexcept`

4.675.1 Detailed DescriptionOne of the [comparison functors](#).Definition at line 578 of file `stl_function.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [stl_function.h](#)

4.676 `std::less_equal< _Tp >` Struct Template ReferenceInheritance diagram for `std::less_equal< _Tp >`:**Public Types**

- `typedef _Tp first_argument_type`
- `typedef bool result_type`
- `typedef _Tp second_argument_type`

Public Member Functions

- `constexpr bool operator() (const _Tp &__x, const _Tp &__y) const`

4.676.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>
struct std::less_equal< _Tp >
```

One of the [comparison functors](#).Definition at line 401 of file `stl_function.h`.**4.676.2 Member Typedef Documentation**

4.676.2.1 first_argument_type `typedef _Tp std::binary_function< _Tp , _Tp , bool >::first_argument_type`
[inherited]
`first_argument_type` is the type of the first argument
Definition at line 121 of file `stl_function.h`.

4.676.2.2 result_type `typedef bool std::binary_function< _Tp , _Tp , bool >::result_type` [inherited]
`result_type` is the return type
Definition at line 127 of file `stl_function.h`.

4.676.2.3 second_argument_type `typedef _Tp std::binary_function< _Tp , _Tp , bool >::second_argument_type`
[inherited]
`second_argument_type` is the type of the second argument
Definition at line 124 of file `stl_function.h`.
The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [stl_function.h](#)

4.677 std::less_equal< void > Struct Reference

Public Types

- `typedef __is_transparent` **is_transparent**

Public Member Functions

- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >`
`constexpr auto operator() (_Tp &&__t, _Up &&__u) const noexcept(noexcept(std::forward< _Tp >(__t)<=std::forward< _Up >(__u))) -> decltype(std::forward< _Tp >(__t)<=std::forward< _Up >(__u))`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >`
`constexpr bool operator() (_Tp *__t, _Up *__u) const noexcept`

4.677.1 Detailed Description

One of the [comparison functors](#).

Definition at line 702 of file `stl_function.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [stl_function.h](#)

4.678 __gnu_cxx::limit_condition::limit_adjutor Struct Reference

Inherits `__gnu_cxx::limit_condition::adjutor_base`.

Public Member Functions

- **limit_adjutor** (`const size_t __l`)

4.678.1 Detailed Description

Enter the `n`th condition.

Definition at line 458 of file `throw_allocator.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [throw_allocator.h](#)

4.679 `__gnu_cxx::limit_condition` Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_cxx::limit_condition`:

Classes

- struct [always_adjustor](#)
- struct [limit_adjustor](#)
- struct [never_adjustor](#)

Static Public Member Functions

- static `size_t` & **count** ()
- static `size_t` & **limit** ()
- static void **set_limit** (const `size_t` __l)
- static void **throw_conditionally** ()

4.679.1 Detailed Description

Base class for incremental control and throw.

Definition at line 428 of file `throw_allocator.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [throw_allocator.h](#)

4.680 `std::linear_congruential_engine<_UIntType, __a, __c, __m>` Class Template Reference

Public Types

- typedef `_UIntType` [result_type](#)

Public Member Functions

- [linear_congruential_engine](#) ()
- template<typename `_Sseq`, typename `= _If_seed_seq<_Sseq>>`
[linear_congruential_engine](#) (`_Sseq` &__q)
- [linear_congruential_engine](#) ([result_type](#) __s)
- void **discard** (unsigned long long __z)
- [result_type](#) **operator()** ()
- template<typename `_Sseq` >
`_If_seed_seq<_Sseq>` > [seed](#) (`_Sseq` &__q)
- template<typename `_Sseq` >
auto [seed](#) (`_Sseq` &__q) -> `_If_seed_seq<_Sseq>` >
- void [seed](#) ([result_type](#) __s=default_seed)

Static Public Member Functions

- static constexpr [result_type](#) **max** ()
- static constexpr [result_type](#) **min** ()

Static Public Attributes

- static constexpr [result_type](#) **default_seed**
- static constexpr [result_type](#) **increment**
- static constexpr [result_type](#) **modulus**
- static constexpr [result_type](#) **multiplier**

Friends

- `template<typename _UIntType1 , _UIntType1 __a1, _UIntType1 __c1, _UIntType1 __m1, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__os, const`
`std::linear_congruential_engine< _UIntType1, __a1, __c1, __m1 > &__lcr)`
- `bool operator== (const linear_congruential_engine &__lhs, const linear_congruential_engine &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _UIntType1 , _UIntType1 __a1, _UIntType1 __c1, _UIntType1 __m1, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator>> (std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &__is,`
`std::linear_congruential_engine< _UIntType1, __a1, __c1, __m1 > &__lcr)`

4.680.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _UIntType, _UIntType __a, _UIntType __c, _UIntType __m>
class std::linear_congruential_engine< _UIntType, __a, __c, __m >
```

A model of a linear congruential random number generator.

A random number generator that produces pseudorandom numbers via linear function:

$$x_{i+1} \leftarrow (ax_i + c) \bmod m$$

The template parameter `_UIntType` must be an unsigned integral type large enough to store values up to `(__m-1)`. If the template parameter `__m` is 0, the modulus `__m` used is `std::numeric_limits<_UIntType>::max()` plus 1. Otherwise, the template parameters `__a` and `__c` must be less than `__m`.

The size of the state is 1.

Definition at line 255 of file `random.h`.

4.680.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.680.2.1 result_type `template<typename _UIntType , _UIntType __a, _UIntType __c, _UIntType __m>`
`typedef _UIntType std::linear_congruential_engine< _UIntType, __a, __c, __m >::result_type`

The type of the generated random value.

Definition at line 268 of file `random.h`.

4.680.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.680.3.1 linear_congruential_engine() [1/3] `template<typename _UIntType , _UIntType __a, _UIntType __c, _UIntType __m>`
`std::linear_congruential_engine< _UIntType, __a, __c, __m >::linear_congruential_engine () [inline]`
Constructs a `linear_congruential_engine` random number generator engine with seed 1.
Definition at line 282 of file `random.h`.

4.680.3.2 linear_congruential_engine() [2/3] `template<typename _UIntType , _UIntType __a, _UIntType __c, _UIntType __m>`
`std::linear_congruential_engine< _UIntType, __a, __c, __m >::linear_congruential_engine (`
`result_type __s) [inline], [explicit]`

Constructs a `linear_congruential_engine` random number generator engine with seed `__s`. The default seed value is 1.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	The initial seed value.
------------------	-------------------------

Definition at line 293 of file random.h.

References std::linear_congruential_engine< _UIntType, __a, __c, __m >::seed().


4.680.3.3 linear_congruential_engine() [3/3] template<typename _UIntType , _UIntType __a, _UIntType __c, _UIntType __m>

template<typename _Sseq , typename = _If_seed_seq<_Sseq>>

std::linear_congruential_engine< _UIntType, __a, __c, __m >::linear_congruential_engine (
 _Sseq & __q) [inline], [explicit]

Constructs a linear_congruential_engine random number generator engine seeded from the seed sequence __q.

Parameters

 __q	the seed sequence.
--	--------------------

Definition at line 304 of file random.h.

References std::linear_congruential_engine< _UIntType, __a, __c, __m >::seed().

4.680.4 Member Function Documentation

4.680.4.1 discard() template<typename _UIntType , _UIntType __a, _UIntType __c, _UIntType __m>

void std::linear_congruential_engine< _UIntType, __a, __c, __m >::discard (
 unsigned long long __z) [inline]

Discard a sequence of random numbers.

Definition at line 348 of file random.h.

4.680.4.2 max() template<typename _UIntType , _UIntType __a, _UIntType __c, _UIntType __m>

static constexpr result_type std::linear_congruential_engine< _UIntType, __a, __c, __m >::max ()
 [inline], [static], [constexpr]

Gets the largest possible value in the output range.

Definition at line 341 of file random.h.

4.680.4.3 min() template<typename _UIntType , _UIntType __a, _UIntType __c, _UIntType __m>

static constexpr result_type std::linear_congruential_engine< _UIntType, __a, __c, __m >::min ()
 [inline], [static], [constexpr]

Gets the smallest possible value in the output range.

The minimum depends on the __c parameter: if it is zero, the minimum generated must be > 0, otherwise 0 is allowed.

Definition at line 334 of file random.h.

4.680.4.4 operator>()() template<typename _UIntType , _UIntType __a, _UIntType __c, _UIntType __m>

result_type std::linear_congruential_engine< _UIntType, __a, __c, __m >::operator() () [inline]

Gets the next random number in the sequence.

Definition at line 358 of file random.h.

4.680.4.5 seed() [1/3] `template<typename _UIntType , _UIntType __a, _UIntType __c, _UIntType __m>
template<typename _Sseq >
_If_seed_seq<_Sseq> std::linear_congruential_engine< _UIntType, __a, __c, __m >::seed (`
`_Sseq & __q)`

Reseeds the linear_congruential_engine random number generator engine sequence using values from the seed sequence __q.

Parameters

<code>__q</code>	the seed sequence.
------------------	--------------------

4.680.4.6 seed() [2/3] `template<typename _UIntType , _UIntType __a, _UIntType __c, _UIntType __m>
template<typename _Sseq >
auto std::linear_congruential_engine< _UIntType, __a, __c, __m >::seed (`
`_Sseq & __q) -> _If_seed_seq<_Sseq>`

Seeds the LCR engine with a value generated by __q.

Definition at line 132 of file bits/random.tcc.

References std::__lg().

4.680.4.7 seed() [3/3] `template<typename _UIntType , _UIntType __a, _UIntType __c, _UIntType __m>
void std::linear_congruential_engine< _UIntType, __a, __c, __m >::seed (`
`result_type __s = default_seed)`

Reseeds the linear_congruential_engine random number generator engine sequence to the seed __s.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	The new seed.
------------------	---------------

Seeds the LCR with integral value __s, adjusted so that the ring identity is never a member of the convergence set.

Definition at line 116 of file bits/random.tcc.

Referenced by std::linear_congruential_engine< _UIntType, __a, __c, __m >::linear_congruential_engine().

4.680.5 Friends And Related Function Documentation

4.680.5.1 operator<< `template<typename _UIntType , _UIntType __a, _UIntType __c, _UIntType __m>
template<typename _UIntType1 , _UIntType1 __a1, _UIntType1 __c1, _UIntType1 __m1, typename _CharT
, typename _Traits >
std::basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits>& operator<< (`
`std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & __os,`
`const std::linear_congruential_engine< _UIntType1, __a1, __c1, __m1 > & __lcr)`
`[friend]`

Writes the textual representation of the state x(i) of x to __os.

Parameters

<code>__os</code>	The output stream.
-------------------	--------------------

Parameters

<code>__lcr</code>	A % linear_congruential_engine random number generator.
--------------------	---

Returns

`__os`.

4.680.5.2 operator== `template<typename _UIntType , _UIntType __a, _UIntType __c, _UIntType __m>`

```
bool operator== (
    const linear_congruential_engine< _UIntType, __a, __c, __m > & __lhs,
    const linear_congruential_engine< _UIntType, __a, __c, __m > & __rhs ) [friend]
```

Compares two linear congruential random number generator objects of the same type for equality.

Parameters

<code>__lhs</code>	A linear congruential random number generator object.
<code>__rhs</code>	Another linear congruential random number generator object.

Returns

true if the infinite sequences of generated values would be equal, false otherwise.

Definition at line 376 of file random.h.

4.680.5.3 operator>> `template<typename _UIntType , _UIntType __a, _UIntType __c, _UIntType __m>`
`template<typename _UIntType1 , _UIntType1 __a1, _UIntType1 __c1, _UIntType1 __m1, typename _CharT`
`, typename _Traits >`

```
std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>& operator>> (
    std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & __is,
    std::linear_congruential_engine< _UIntType1, __a1, __c1, __m1 > & __lcr ) [friend]
```

Sets the state of the engine by reading its textual representation from `__is`.

The textual representation must have been previously written using an output stream whose imbued locale and whose type's template specialization arguments `_CharT` and `_Traits` were the same as those of `__is`.

Parameters

<code>__is</code>	The input stream.
<code>__lcr</code>	A % linear_congruential_engine random number generator.

Returns

`__is`.

4.680.6 Member Data Documentation

4.680.6.1 increment `template<typename _UIntType , _UIntType __a, _UIntType __c, _UIntType __m>`
`constexpr _UIntType std::linear_congruential_engine< _UIntType, __a, __c, __m >::increment [static],`

[constexpr]

An increment.

Definition at line 273 of file random.h.

4.680.6.2 modulus `template<typename UIntType , UIntType __a, UIntType __c, UIntType __m>
constexpr UIntType std::linear_congruential_engine< UIntType, __a, __c, __m >::modulus [static],
[constexpr]`

The modulus.

Definition at line 275 of file random.h.

4.680.6.3 multiplier `template<typename UIntType , UIntType __a, UIntType __c, UIntType __m>
constexpr UIntType std::linear_congruential_engine< UIntType, __a, __c, __m >::multiplier [static],
[constexpr]`

The multiplier.

Definition at line 271 of file random.h.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- [random.h](#)
- [bits/random.tcc](#)

4.681 `__gnu_pbds::linear_probe_fn< Size_Type >` Class Template Reference

Public Types

- typedef `Size_Type` **size_type**

Public Member Functions

- void **swap** ([linear_probe_fn](#)< `Size_Type` > &other)

Protected Member Functions

- `size_type` [operator\(\)](#) (`size_type` i) const

4.681.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename Size_Type = std::size_t>  
class __gnu_pbds::linear_probe_fn< Size_Type >
```

A probe sequence policy using fixed increments.

Definition at line 61 of file hash_policy.hpp.

4.681.2 Member Function Documentation

4.681.2.1 `operator()` `template<typename Size_Type = std::size_t>
size_type __gnu_pbds::linear_probe_fn< Size_Type >::operator() (
size_type i) const [inline], [protected]`

Returns the i-th offset from the hash value.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [hash_policy.hpp](#)

4.682 std::__debug::list< _Tp, _Allocator > Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for std::__debug::list< _Tp, _Allocator >:

Public Types

- typedef _Allocator **allocator_type**
- typedef __gnu_debug::__Safe_iterator< _Base_const_iterator, list > **const_iterator**
- typedef _Base::const_pointer **const_pointer**
- typedef _Base::const_reference **const_reference**
- typedef std::reverse_iterator< const_iterator > **const_reverse_iterator**
- typedef _Base::difference_type **difference_type**
- typedef __gnu_debug::__Safe_iterator< _Base_iterator, list > **iterator**
- typedef _Base::pointer **pointer**
- typedef _Base::reference **reference**
- typedef std::reverse_iterator< iterator > **reverse_iterator**
- typedef _Base::size_type **size_type**
- typedef _Tp **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- template<class _InputIterator, typename = std::RequireInputIter<_InputIterator>>>
list (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, const _Allocator &__a=_Allocator())
- list (const _Allocator &__a) noexcept
- list (const _Base &__x)
- list (const list &)=default
- list (const list &__x, const allocator_type &__a)
- list (initializer_list< value_type > __l, const allocator_type &__a=allocator_type())
- list (list &&)=default
- list (list &&__x, const allocator_type &__a)
- list (size_type __n, const _Tp &__value, const _Allocator &__a=_Allocator())
- list (size_type __n, const allocator_type &__a=allocator_type())
- const _Base & **M_base** () const noexcept
- _Base & **M_base** () noexcept
- template<typename _Predicate >
void **M_invalidate_if** (_Predicate __pred)
- void **M_swap** (_Safe_container &__x) noexcept
- template<typename _Predicate >
void **M_transfer_from_if** (_Safe_sequence &__from, _Predicate __pred)
- template<class _InputIterator, typename = std::RequireInputIter<_InputIterator>>>
void **assign** (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last)
- void **assign** (initializer_list< value_type > __l)
- void **assign** (size_type __n, const _Tp &__t)
- const_reference **back** () const noexcept
- reference **back** () noexcept
- const_iterator **begin** () const noexcept
- iterator **begin** () noexcept
- const_iterator **cbegin** () const noexcept
- const_iterator **cend** () const noexcept
- void **clear** () noexcept
- const_reverse_iterator **crbegin** () const noexcept
- const_reverse_iterator **crend** () const noexcept

- `template<typename... _Args>`
`iterator emplace (const_iterator __position, _Args &&... __args)`
- `const_iterator end ()` `const` `noexcept`
- `iterator end ()` `noexcept`
- `iterator erase (const_iterator __first, const_iterator __last)` `noexcept`
- `iterator erase (const_iterator __position)` `noexcept`
- `const_reference front ()` `const` `noexcept`
- `reference front ()` `noexcept`
- `iterator insert (const_iterator __p, initializer_list< value_type > __l)`
- `template<class _InputIterator, typename = std::RequireInputIter<_InputIterator>>>`
`iterator insert (const_iterator __position, _InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last)`
- `iterator insert (const_iterator __position, _Tp &&__x)`
- `iterator insert (const_iterator __position, const _Tp &__x)`
- `iterator insert (const_iterator __position, size_type __n, const _Tp &__x)`
- `void merge (list &&__x)`
- `template<class _Compare >`
`void merge (list &&__x, _Compare __comp)`
- `void merge (list &__x)`
- `template<typename _Compare >`
`void merge (list &__x, _Compare __comp)`
- `list & operator= (const list &)=default`
- `list & operator= (initializer_list< value_type > __l)`
- `list & operator= (list &&)=default`
- `void pop_back ()` `noexcept`
- `void pop_front ()` `noexcept`
- `const_reverse_iterator rbegin ()` `const` `noexcept`
- `reverse_iterator rbegin ()` `noexcept`
- `__remove_return_type remove (const _Tp &__value)`
- `template<class _Predicate >`
`__remove_return_type remove_if (_Predicate __pred)`
- `const_reverse_iterator rend ()` `const` `noexcept`
- `reverse_iterator rend ()` `noexcept`
- `void resize (size_type __sz)`
- `void resize (size_type __sz, const _Tp &__c)`
- `void sort ()`
- `template<typename _StrictWeakOrdering >`
`void sort (_StrictWeakOrdering __pred)`
- `void splice (const_iterator __position, list &&__x)` `noexcept`
- `void splice (const_iterator __position, list &&__x, const_iterator __first, const_iterator __last)` `noexcept`
- `void splice (const_iterator __position, list &&__x, const_iterator __i)` `noexcept`
- `void splice (const_iterator __position, list &__x)` `noexcept`
- `void splice (const_iterator __position, list &__x, const_iterator __first, const_iterator __last)` `noexcept`
- `void splice (const_iterator __position, list &__x, const_iterator __i)` `noexcept`
- `void swap (list &__x)` `noexcept` `(/*conditional */)`
- `__remove_return_type unique ()`
- `template<class _BinaryPredicate >`
`__remove_return_type unique (_BinaryPredicate __binary_pred)`

Public Attributes

- `_Safe_iterator_base * _M_const_iterators`
- `_Safe_iterator_base * _M_iterators`
- `unsigned int _M_version`

Protected Member Functions

- void [_M_detach_all](#) ()
- void [_M_detach_singular](#) ()
- [__gnu_cxx::__mutex](#) & [_M_get_mutex](#) () throw ()
- void [_M_invalidate_all](#) ()
- void [_M_invalidate_all](#) () const
- void [_M_revalidate_singular](#) ()
- [_Safe_container](#) & [_M_safe](#) () noexcept
- void [_M_swap](#) ([_Safe_sequence_base](#) &__x) noexcept

Friends

- template<typename _ItT, typename _SeqT, typename _CatT>
class [__gnu_debug::Safe_iterator](#)

4.682.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp, typename _Allocator = std::allocator<_Tp>>>
class std::__debug::list<_Tp, _Allocator>
```

Class std::list with safety/checking/debug instrumentation.
Definition at line 50 of file debug/list.

4.682.2 Member Function Documentation

4.682.2.1 [_M_detach_all\(\)](#) void [__gnu_debug::Safe_sequence_base::_M_detach_all](#) () [protected],
[inherited]

Detach all iterators, leaving them singular.

Referenced by [__gnu_debug::Safe_sequence_base::~~Safe_sequence_base\(\)](#).

4.682.2.2 [_M_detach_singular\(\)](#) void [__gnu_debug::Safe_sequence_base::_M_detach_singular](#) () [protected],
[inherited]

Detach all singular iterators.

Postcondition

for all iterators i attached to this sequence, i->_M_version == _M_version.

4.682.2.3 [_M_get_mutex\(\)](#) [__gnu_cxx::__mutex&](#) [__gnu_debug::Safe_sequence_base::_M_get_mutex](#) ()
throw () [protected], [inherited]

For use in [_Safe_sequence](#).

Referenced by [__gnu_debug::Safe_sequence<_Sequence>::_M_transfer_from_if\(\)](#).

4.682.2.4 [_M_invalidate_all\(\)](#) void [__gnu_debug::Safe_sequence_base::_M_invalidate_all](#) () const
[inline], [protected], [inherited]

Invalidates all iterators.

Definition at line 256 of file safe_base.h.

References [__gnu_debug::Safe_sequence_base::_M_version](#).

4.682.2.5 `_M_invalidate_if()` `template<typename _Sequence >`
`template<typename _Predicate >`
`void __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence< _Sequence >::_M_invalidate_if (`
`_Predicate __pred) [inherited]`

Invalidates all iterators `x` that reference this sequence, are not singular, and for which `__pred(x)` returns true. `__pred` will be invoked with the normal iterators nested in the safe ones.

Definition at line 37 of file `safe_sequence.tcc`.

4.682.2.6 `_M_revalidate_singular()` `void __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_revalidate_singular ()`
`[protected], [inherited]`

Revalidates all attached singular iterators. This method may be used to validate iterators that were invalidated before (but for some reason, such as an exception, need to become valid again).

4.682.2.7 `_M_swap()` `void __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_swap (`
`_Safe_sequence_base & __x) [protected], [noexcept], [inherited]`

Swap this sequence with the given sequence. This operation also swaps ownership of the iterators, so that when the operation is complete all iterators that originally referenced one container now reference the other container.

4.682.2.8 `_M_transfer_from_if()` `template<typename _Sequence >`
`template<typename _Predicate >`
`void __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence< _Sequence >::_M_transfer_from_if (`
`_Safe_sequence< _Sequence > & __from,`
`_Predicate __pred) [inherited]`

Transfers all iterators `x` that reference `from` sequence, are not singular, and for which `__pred(x)` returns true. `__pred` will be invoked with the normal iterators nested in the safe ones.

Definition at line 68 of file `safe_sequence.tcc`.

References `std::_addressof()`, `__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_const_iterators`, `__gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_detach_single()`, `__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_get_mutex()`, `__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_iterators`, `__gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_next`, `__gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_prior`, `__gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_sequence`, and `__gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_version`.

4.682.3 Member Data Documentation

4.682.3.1 `_M_const_iterators` `_Safe_iterator_base* __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_const_iterators [inherited]`

The list of constant iterators that reference this container.

Definition at line 197 of file `safe_base.h`.

Referenced by `__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence< _Sequence >::_M_transfer_from_if()`.

4.682.3.2 `_M_iterators` `_Safe_iterator_base* __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_iterators [inherited]`

The list of mutable iterators that reference this container.

Definition at line 194 of file `safe_base.h`.

Referenced by `__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence< _Sequence >::_M_transfer_from_if()`.

4.682.3.3 `_M_version` `unsigned int __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_version [mutable], [inherited]`

The container version number. This number may never be 0.

Definition at line 200 of file `safe_base.h`.

Referenced by `__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_invalidate_all()`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [debug/list](#)

4.683 `std::list< _Tp, _Alloc >` Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::list< _Tp, _Alloc >`:

Public Types

- typedef `_Alloc` **allocator_type**
- typedef `_List_const_iterator< _Tp >` **const_iterator**
- typedef `_Tp_alloc_traits::const_pointer` **const_pointer**
- typedef `_Tp_alloc_traits::const_reference` **const_reference**
- typedef `std::reverse_iterator< const_iterator >` **const_reverse_iterator**
- typedef `ptrdiff_t` **difference_type**
- typedef `_List_iterator< _Tp >` **iterator**
- typedef `_Tp_alloc_traits::pointer` **pointer**
- typedef `_Tp_alloc_traits::reference` **reference**
- typedef `std::reverse_iterator< iterator >` **reverse_iterator**
- typedef `size_t` **size_type**
- typedef `_Tp` **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- `list()`=default
- template<typename `_InputIterator` , typename = `std::_RequireInputIter<_InputIterator>>`
`list` (`_InputIterator` __first, `_InputIterator` __last, const `allocator_type` &__a=`allocator_type`())
- `list` (const `allocator_type` &__a) noexcept
- `list` (const `list` &__x)
- `list` (const `list` &__x, const `allocator_type` &__a)
- `list` (`initializer_list`< `value_type` > __l, const `allocator_type` &__a=`allocator_type`())
- `list` (`list` &&)=default
- `list` (`list` &&__x, const `allocator_type` &__a) noexcept(`_Node_alloc_traits::_S_always_equal`())
- `list` (`size_type` __n, const `allocator_type` &__a=`allocator_type`())
- `list` (`size_type` __n, const `value_type` &__value, const `allocator_type` &__a=`allocator_type`())
- `~list()`=default
- template<typename `_InputIterator` , typename = `std::_RequireInputIter<_InputIterator>>`
void `assign` (`_InputIterator` __first, `_InputIterator` __last)
- void `assign` (`initializer_list`< `value_type` > __l)
- void `assign` (`size_type` __n, const `value_type` &__val)
- const `reference` `back` () const noexcept
- `reference` `back` () noexcept
- const `iterator` `begin` () const noexcept
- `iterator` `begin` () noexcept
- const `iterator` `cbegin` () const noexcept
- const `iterator` `cend` () const noexcept
- void `clear` () noexcept
- const `reverse_iterator` `crbegin` () const noexcept
- const `reverse_iterator` `crend` () const noexcept
- template<typename... `_Args`>
`iterator` `emplace` (const `iterator` __position, `_Args` &&... __args)

- `template<typename... _Args>`
`void emplace_back (_Args &&... __args)`
- `template<typename... _Args>`
`void emplace_front (_Args &&... __args)`
- `bool empty () const noexcept`
- `const_iterator end () const noexcept`
- `iterator end () noexcept`
- `iterator erase (const_iterator __first, const_iterator __last) noexcept`
- `iterator erase (const_iterator __position) noexcept`
- `const_reference front () const noexcept`
- `reference front () noexcept`
- `allocator_type get_allocator () const noexcept`
- `iterator insert (const_iterator __p, initializer_list< value_type > __l)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename = std::_RequireInputIter<_InputIterator>>>`
`iterator insert (const_iterator __position, _InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last)`
- `iterator insert (const_iterator __position, const value_type &__x)`
- `iterator insert (const_iterator __position, size_type __n, const value_type &__x)`
- `iterator insert (const_iterator __position, value_type &&__x)`
- `size_type max_size () const noexcept`
- `void merge (list &&__x)`
- `template<typename _StrictWeakOrdering >`
`void merge (list &&__x, _StrictWeakOrdering __comp)`
- `void merge (list &&__x)`
- `template<typename _StrictWeakOrdering >`
`void merge (list &&__x, _StrictWeakOrdering __comp)`
- `list & operator= (const list &__x)`
- `list & operator= (initializer_list< value_type > __l)`
- `list & operator= (list &&__x) noexcept(_Node_alloc_traits::_S_nothrow_move())`
- `void pop_back () noexcept`
- `void pop_front () noexcept`
- `void push_back (const value_type &__x)`
- `void push_back (value_type &&__x)`
- `void push_front (const value_type &__x)`
- `void push_front (value_type &&__x)`
- `const_reverse_iterator rbegin () const noexcept`
- `reverse_iterator rbegin () noexcept`
- `__remove_return_type remove (const _Tp &__value)`
- `template<typename _Predicate >`
`__remove_return_type remove_if (_Predicate)`
- `const_reverse_iterator rend () const noexcept`
- `reverse_iterator rend () noexcept`
- `void resize (size_type __new_size)`
- `void resize (size_type __new_size, const value_type &__x)`
- `void reverse () noexcept`
- `size_type size () const noexcept`
- `void sort ()`
- `template<typename _StrictWeakOrdering >`
`void sort (_StrictWeakOrdering)`
- `void splice (const_iterator __position, list &&__x) noexcept`
- `void splice (const_iterator __position, list &&__x, const_iterator __first, const_iterator __last) noexcept`
- `void splice (const_iterator __position, list &&__x, const_iterator __i) noexcept`

- void **splice** (const_iterator __position, list &__x) noexcept
- void **splice** (const_iterator __position, list &__x, const_iterator __first, const_iterator __last) noexcept
- void **splice** (const_iterator __position, list &__x, const_iterator __i) noexcept
- void **swap** (list &__x) noexcept
- __remove_return_type **unique** ()
- template<typename _BinaryPredicate >
__remove_return_type **unique** (_BinaryPredicate)

Protected Types

- typedef **_List_node**< _Tp > **_Node**

Protected Member Functions

- template<typename _InputIterator >
void **_M_assign_dispatch** (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, __false_type)
- template<typename _Integer >
void **_M_assign_dispatch** (_Integer __n, _Integer __val, __true_type)
- void **_M_check_equal_allocators** (list &__x) noexcept
- void **_M_clear** () noexcept
- template<typename... _Args>
_Node * **_M_create_node** (_Args &&... __args)
- void **_M_dec_size** (size_t)
- void **_M_default_append** (size_type __n)
- void **_M_default_initialize** (size_type __n)
- size_t **_M_distance** (const void *, const void *) const
- void **_M_erase** (iterator __position) noexcept
- void **_M_fill_assign** (size_type __n, const value_type &__val)
- void **_M_fill_initialize** (size_type __n, const value_type &__x)
- _Node_alloc_traits::pointer **_M_get_node** ()
- const _Node_alloc_type & **_M_get_Node_allocator** () const noexcept
- const _Node_alloc_type & **_M_get_Node_allocator** () const noexcept
- _Node_alloc_type & **_M_get_Node_allocator** () noexcept
- size_t **_M_get_size** () const
- void **_M_inc_size** (size_t)
- void **_M_init** () noexcept
- template<typename _InputIterator >
void **_M_initialize_dispatch** (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, __false_type)
- template<typename _Integer >
void **_M_initialize_dispatch** (_Integer __n, _Integer __x, __true_type)
- template<typename... _Args>
void **_M_insert** (iterator __position, _Args &&... __args)
- void **_M_move_assign** (list &&__x, false_type)
- void **_M_move_assign** (list &&__x, true_type) noexcept
- void **_M_move_nodes** (_List_base &&__x)
- size_t **_M_node_count** () const
- void **_M_put_node** (typename _Node_alloc_traits::pointer __p) noexcept
- void **_M_put_node** (typename _Node_alloc_traits::pointer __p) noexcept
- const_iterator **_M_resize_pos** (size_type &__new_size) const
- void **_M_set_size** (size_t)
- void **_M_transfer** (iterator __position, iterator __first, iterator __last)

Static Protected Member Functions

- static `size_t _S_distance` (const `__detail::_List_node_base * __first`, const `__detail::_List_node_base * __last`)
- static `size_t _S_distance` (const_iterator, const_iterator)

Protected Attributes

- `_List_impl _M_impl`

4.683.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>
class std::list< _Tp, _Alloc >
```

A standard container with linear time access to elements, and fixed time insertion/deletion at any point in the sequence.

Template Parameters

<code>_Tp</code>	Type of element.
<code>_Alloc</code>	Allocator type, defaults to <code>allocator<_Tp></code> .

Meets the requirements of a [container](#), a [reversible container](#), and a [sequence](#), including the [optional sequence requirements](#) with the exception of `at` and `operator[]`.

This is a *doubly linked* list. Traversal up and down the list requires linear time, but adding and removing elements (or *nodes*) is done in constant time, regardless of where the change takes place. Unlike `std::vector` and `std::deque`, random-access iterators are not provided, so subscripting (`[]`) access is not allowed. For algorithms which only need sequential access, this lack makes no difference.

Also unlike the other standard containers, `std::list` provides specialized algorithms unique to linked lists, such as splicing, sorting, and in-place reversal.

A couple points on memory allocation for `list<Tp>`:

First, we never actually allocate a `Tp`, we allocate `List_node<Tp>`'s and trust [20.1.5]/4 to DTRT. This is to ensure that after elements from `list<X,Alloc1>` are spliced into `list<X,Alloc2>`, destroying the memory of the second list is a valid operation, i.e., `Alloc1` giveth and `Alloc2` taketh away.

Second, a list conceptually represented as

```
A <----> B <----> C <----> D
```

is actually circular; a link exists between A and D. The list class holds (as its only data member) a private `list::iterator` pointing to *D*, not to *A*! To get to the head of the list, we start at the tail and move forward by one. When this member iterator's `next/previous` pointers refer to itself, the list is empty.

Definition at line 556 of file `stl_list.h`.

4.683.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation


4.683.2.1 `list()` [1/8] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>`
`std::list< _Tp, _Alloc >::list ()` [default]

Creates a list with no elements.

4.683.2.2 `list()` [2/8] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>`
`std::list< _Tp, _Alloc >::list (`
`const allocator_type & __a)` [inline], [explicit], [noexcept]

Creates a list with no elements.

Parameters



 <code>__a</code>	An allocator object.
---	----------------------

Definition at line 683 of file `stl_list.h`.

4.683.2.3 list() [3/8] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>
std::list<_Tp, _Alloc>::list (`
`size_type __n,`
`const allocator_type & __a = allocator_type()) [inline], [explicit]`

Creates a list with default constructed elements.

Parameters

 <code>__n</code>	The number of elements to initially create.
 <code>__a</code>	An allocator object.

This constructor fills the list with `__n` default constructed elements.

Definition at line 696 of file `stl_list.h`.

4.683.2.4 list() [4/8] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>
std::list<_Tp, _Alloc>::list (`
`size_type __n,`
`const value_type & __value,`
`const allocator_type & __a = allocator_type()) [inline]`

Creates a list with copies of an exemplar element.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	The number of elements to initially create.
<code>__value</code>	An element to copy.
<code>__a</code>	An allocator object.


This constructor fills the list with `__n` copies of `__value`.

Definition at line 708 of file `stl_list.h`.

4.683.2.5 list() [5/8] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>
std::list<_Tp, _Alloc>::list (`
`const list<_Tp, _Alloc> & __x) [inline]`

List copy constructor.

Parameters

 <code>__x</code>	A list of identical element and allocator types.
---	--

The newly-created list uses a copy of the allocation object used by `__x` (unless the allocator traits dictate a different object).

Definition at line 735 of file `stl_list.h`.

References `std::list<_Tp, _Alloc>::begin()`, and `std::list<_Tp, _Alloc>::end()`.

4.683.2.6 list() [6/8] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>
std::list<_Tp, _Alloc>::list (`
`list<_Tp, _Alloc> &&) [default]`

List move constructor.

The newly-created list contains the exact contents of the moved instance. The contents of the moved instance are a valid, but unspecified list.

4.683.2.7 list() [7/8] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>
std::list<_Tp, _Alloc>::list (`
`initializer_list<value_type> __l,`
`const allocator_type & __a = allocator_type()) [inline]`

Builds a list from an `initializer_list`.

Parameters

<code>__l</code>	An <code>initializer_list</code> of <code>value_type</code> .
<code>__a</code>	An allocator object.

Create a list consisting of copies of the elements in the `initializer_list __l`. This is linear in `__l.size()`.

Definition at line 758 of file `stl_list.h`.

4.683.2.8 list() [8/8] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>
template<typename _InputIterator , typename = std::_RequireInputIter<_InputIterator>>
std::list<_Tp, _Alloc>::list (`
`_InputIterator __first,`
`_InputIterator __last,`
`const allocator_type & __a = allocator_type()) [inline]`

Builds a list from a range.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__last</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__a</code>	An allocator object.

Create a list consisting of copies of the elements from `[__first, __last)`. This is linear in `N` (where `N` is `distance(__first, __last)`).

Definition at line 803 of file `stl_list.h`.

4.683.2.9 ~list() `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>
std::list<_Tp, _Alloc>::~list () [default]`

No explicit dtor needed as the `_Base` dtor takes care of things. The `_Base` dtor only erases the elements, and note that

if the elements themselves are pointers, the pointed-to memory is not touched in any way. Managing the pointer is the user's responsibility.

4.683.3 Member Function Documentation

4.683.3.1 M_create_node() `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>
template<typename... _Args>
_Node* std::list< _Tp, _Alloc >::M_create_node (
_Args &&... __args) [inline], [protected]`

Parameters

<code>__args</code>	An instance of user data.
---------------------	---------------------------

Allocates space for a new node and constructs a copy of `__args` in it.
Definition at line 632 of file `stl_list.h`.

4.683.3.2 assign() [1/3] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>
template<typename _InputIterator , typename = std::_RequireInputIter<_InputIterator>>
void std::list< _Tp, _Alloc >::assign (
_InputIterator __first,
_InputIterator __last) [inline]`

Assigns a range to a list.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__last</code>	An input iterator.

This function fills a list with copies of the elements in the range `[__first,__last)`.

Note that the assignment completely changes the list and that the resulting list's size is the same as the number of elements assigned.

Definition at line 908 of file `stl_list.h`.

4.683.3.3 assign() [2/3] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>
void std::list< _Tp, _Alloc >::assign (
initializer_list< value_type > __l) [inline]`

Assigns an `initializer_list` to a list.

Parameters

<code>↵</code>	An <code>initializer_list</code> of <code>value_type</code> .
<code>__↵</code>	
<code>↵</code>	
<code>__↵</code>	
<code>/</code>	

Replace the contents of the list with copies of the elements in the `initializer_list __l`. This is linear in `__l.size()`.
Definition at line 930 of file `stl_list.h`.

4.683.3.4 assign() [3/3] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>`
`void std::list<_Tp, _Alloc >::assign (`
`size_type __n,`
`const value_type & __val) [inline]`

Assigns a given value to a list.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	Number of elements to be assigned.
<code>__val</code>	Value to be assigned.

This function fills a list with `__n` copies of the given value. Note that the assignment completely changes the list and that the resulting list's size is the same as the number of elements assigned.

Definition at line 889 of file `stl_list.h`.

Referenced by `std::list<_Tp, _Alloc >::operator=()`.

4.683.3.5 back() [1/2] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>`
`const_reference std::list<_Tp, _Alloc >::back () const [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns a read-only (constant) reference to the data at the last element of the list.

Definition at line 1142 of file `stl_list.h`.

References `std::list<_Tp, _Alloc >::end()`.

4.683.3.6 back() [2/2] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>`
`reference std::list<_Tp, _Alloc >::back () [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns a read/write reference to the data at the last element of the list.

Definition at line 1130 of file `stl_list.h`.

References `std::list<_Tp, _Alloc >::end()`.

4.683.3.7 begin() [1/2] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>`
`const_iterator std::list<_Tp, _Alloc >::begin () const [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns a read-only (constant) iterator that points to the first element in the list. Iteration is done in ordinary element order.

Definition at line 954 of file `stl_list.h`.

4.683.3.8 begin() [2/2] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>`
`iterator std::list<_Tp, _Alloc >::begin () [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns a read/write iterator that points to the first element in the list. Iteration is done in ordinary element order.

Definition at line 945 of file `stl_list.h`.

Referenced by `std::list<_Tp, _Alloc >::list()`, `std::list<_Tp, _Alloc >::crend()`, `std::list<_Tp, _Alloc >::front()`, `std::list<_Tp, _Alloc >::insert()`, `std::list<_Tp, _Alloc >::merge()`, `std::operator<()`, `std::list<_Tp, _Alloc >::operator=()`, `std::operator==(())`, `std::list<_Tp, _Alloc >::pop_front()`, `std::list<_Tp, _Alloc >::push_front()`, `std::list<_Tp, _Alloc >::rend()`, and `std::list<_Tp, _Alloc >::splice()`.

4.683.3.9 cbegin() `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>`
`const_iterator std::list<_Tp, _Alloc >::cbegin () const [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns a read-only (constant) iterator that points to the first element in the list. Iteration is done in ordinary element order.

Definition at line 1018 of file stl_list.h.

4.683.3.10 cend() `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>
const_iterator std::list< _Tp, _Alloc >::cend () const [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns a read-only (constant) iterator that points one past the last element in the list. Iteration is done in ordinary element order.

Definition at line 1027 of file stl_list.h.

4.683.3.11 clear() `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>
void std::list< _Tp, _Alloc >::clear () [inline], [noexcept]`

Erases all the elements. Note that this function only erases the elements, and that if the elements themselves are pointers, the pointed-to memory is not touched in any way. Managing the pointer is the user's responsibility.

Definition at line 1498 of file stl_list.h.

4.683.3.12 crbegin() `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>
const_reverse_iterator std::list< _Tp, _Alloc >::crbegin () const [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns a read-only (constant) reverse iterator that points to the last element in the list. Iteration is done in reverse element order.

Definition at line 1036 of file stl_list.h.

References std::list< _Tp, _Alloc >::end().

4.683.3.13 crend() `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>
const_reverse_iterator std::list< _Tp, _Alloc >::crend () const [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns a read-only (constant) reverse iterator that points to one before the first element in the list. Iteration is done in reverse element order.

Definition at line 1045 of file stl_list.h.

References std::list< _Tp, _Alloc >::begin().

4.683.3.14 emplace() `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc >
template<typename... _Args>`

`list< _Tp, _Alloc >::iterator list::emplace (
 const_iterator __position,
 _Args &&... __args)`

Constructs object in list before specified iterator.

Parameters

<code>__position</code>	A const_iterator into the list.
<code>__args</code>	Arguments.

Returns

An iterator that points to the inserted data.

This function will insert an object of type T constructed with T(std::forward<Args>(args)...) before the specified location. Due to the nature of a list this operation can be done in constant time, and does not invalidate iterators and references.

Definition at line 89 of file list.tcc.

Referenced by `std::list<_Tp, _Alloc>::insert()`.

4.683.3.15 empty() `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>`

`bool std::list<_Tp, _Alloc>::empty () const [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns true if the list is empty. (Thus `begin()` would equal `end()`.)

Definition at line 1055 of file `stl_list.h`.

Referenced by `std::list<_Tp, _Alloc>::insert()`, and `std::list<_Tp, _Alloc>::splice()`.

4.683.3.16 end() [1/2] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>`

`const_iterator std::list<_Tp, _Alloc>::end () const [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns a read-only (constant) iterator that points one past the last element in the list. Iteration is done in ordinary element order.

Definition at line 972 of file `stl_list.h`.

4.683.3.17 end() [2/2] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>`

`iterator std::list<_Tp, _Alloc>::end () [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns a read/write iterator that points one past the last element in the list. Iteration is done in ordinary element order.

Definition at line 963 of file `stl_list.h`.

Referenced by `std::list<_Tp, _Alloc>::list()`, `std::list<_Tp, _Alloc>::back()`, `std::list<_Tp, _Alloc>::cbegin()`, `std::list<_Tp, _Alloc>::merge()`, `std::operator<()`, `std::list<_Tp, _Alloc>::operator=()`, `std::operator==(())`, `std::list<_Tp, _Alloc>::push_back()`, `std::list<_Tp, _Alloc>::rbegin()`, and `std::list<_Tp, _Alloc>::splice()`.

4.683.3.18 erase() [1/2] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>`

`iterator std::list<_Tp, _Alloc>::erase (`
`const_iterator __first,`
`const_iterator __last) [inline], [noexcept]`

Remove a range of elements.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	Iterator pointing to the first element to be erased.
<code>__last</code>	Iterator pointing to one past the last element to be erased.

Returns

An iterator pointing to the element pointed to by *last* prior to erasing (or `end()`).

This function will erase the elements in the range `[first,last)` and shorten the list accordingly.

This operation is linear time in the size of the range and only invalidates iterators/references to the element being removed. The user is also cautioned that this function only erases the elements, and that if the elements themselves are pointers, the pointed-to memory is not touched in any way. Managing the pointer is the user's responsibility.

Definition at line 1456 of file `stl_list.h`.

References `std::list<_Tp, _Alloc>::erase()`.

4.683.3.19 erase() [2/2] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc >`

`list<_Tp, _Alloc>::iterator list::erase (`
`const_iterator __position) [noexcept]`

Remove element at given position.

Parameters

<code>__position</code>	Iterator pointing to element to be erased.
-------------------------	--

Returns

An iterator pointing to the next element (or end()).

This function will erase the element at the given position and thus shorten the list by one.

Due to the nature of a list this operation can be done in constant time, and only invalidates iterators/references to the element being removed. The user is also cautioned that this function only erases the element, and that if the element is itself a pointer, the pointed-to memory is not touched in any way. Managing the pointer is the user's responsibility.

Definition at line 150 of file `list.tcc`.

Referenced by `std::list<_Tp, _Alloc>::erase()`.

4.683.3.20 front() [1/2] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>
const_reference std::list<_Tp, _Alloc>::front () const [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns a read-only (constant) reference to the data at the first element of the list.

Definition at line 1122 of file `stl_list.h`.

References `std::list<_Tp, _Alloc>::begin()`.

4.683.3.21 front() [2/2] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>
reference std::list<_Tp, _Alloc>::front () [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns a read/write reference to the data at the first element of the list.

Definition at line 1114 of file `stl_list.h`.

References `std::list<_Tp, _Alloc>::begin()`.

4.683.3.22 get_allocator() `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>
allocator_type std::list<_Tp, _Alloc>::get_allocator () const [inline], [noexcept]`

Get a copy of the memory allocation object.

Definition at line 936 of file `stl_list.h`.

4.683.3.23 insert() [1/5] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>
iterator std::list<_Tp, _Alloc>::insert (
 const_iterator __p,
 initializer_list< value_type > __l) [inline]`

Inserts the contents of an `initializer_list` into list before specified `const_iterator`.

Parameters

<code>__p</code>	A <code>const_iterator</code> into the list.
<code>__l</code>	An <code>initializer_list</code> of <code>value_type</code> .

Returns

An iterator pointing to the first element inserted (or `__position`).

This function will insert copies of the data in the initializer_list / into the list before the location specified by *p*.

This operation is linear in the number of elements inserted and does not invalidate iterators and references.

Definition at line 1327 of file `stl_list.h`.

References `std::list< _Tp, _Alloc >::insert()`.

4.683.3.24 insert() [2/5] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc >`
`template<typename _InputIterator , typename >`

```
list< _Tp, _Alloc >::iterator list::insert (
    const_iterator __position,
    _InputIterator __first,
    _InputIterator __last )
```

Inserts a range into the list.

Parameters

<code>__position</code>	A <code>const_iterator</code> into the list.
<code>__first</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__last</code>	An input iterator.

Returns

An iterator pointing to the first element inserted (or `__position`).

This function will insert copies of the data in the range [*first*,*last*) into the list before the location specified by *position*.

This operation is linear in the number of elements inserted and does not invalidate iterators and references.

Definition at line 133 of file `list.tcc`.

References `std::list< _Tp, _Alloc >::begin()`, and `std::list< _Tp, _Alloc >::empty()`.

4.683.3.25 insert() [3/5] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc >`

```
list< _Tp, _Alloc >::iterator list::insert (
    const_iterator __position,
    const value_type & __x )
```

Inserts given value into list before specified iterator.

Parameters

<code>__position</code>	A <code>const_iterator</code> into the list.
<code>__x</code>	Data to be inserted.

Returns

An iterator that points to the inserted data.

This function will insert a copy of the given value before the specified location. Due to the nature of a list this operation can be done in constant time, and does not invalidate iterators and references.

Definition at line 101 of file `list.tcc`.

Referenced by `std::list< _Tp, _Alloc >::insert()`.

4.683.3.26 insert() [4/5] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc >`
`list< _Tp, _Alloc >::iterator list::insert (`
 `const_iterator __position,`
 `size_type __n,`
 `const value_type & __x)`

Inserts a number of copies of given data into the list.

Parameters

<code>__position</code>	A const_iterator into the list.
<code>__n</code>	Number of elements to be inserted.
<code>__x</code>	Data to be inserted.

Returns

An iterator pointing to the first element inserted (or `__position`).

This function will insert a specified number of copies of the given data before the location specified by *position*.

This operation is linear in the number of elements inserted and does not invalidate iterators and references.

Definition at line 117 of file `list.tcc`.

References `std::list< _Tp, _Alloc >::begin()`.

4.683.3.27 insert() [5/5] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>`
`iterator std::list< _Tp, _Alloc >::insert (`
 `const_iterator __position,`
 `value_type && __x) [inline]`

Inserts given rvalue into list before specified iterator.

Parameters

<code>__position</code>	A const_iterator into the list.
<code>__x</code>	Data to be inserted.

Returns

An iterator that points to the inserted data.

This function will insert a copy of the given rvalue before the specified location. Due to the nature of a list this operation can be done in constant time, and does not invalidate iterators and references.

Definition at line 1308 of file `stl_list.h`.

References `std::list< _Tp, _Alloc >::emplace()`, and `std::move()`.

4.683.3.28 max_size() `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>`
`size_type std::list< _Tp, _Alloc >::max_size () const [inline], [noexcept]`
Returns the size() of the largest possible list.

Definition at line 1065 of file `stl_list.h`.

References `__gnu_cxx::__alloc_traits< _Alloc, typename >::max_size()`.

4.683.3.29 merge() [1/2] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc >`

```
void list::merge (
    list< _Tp, _Alloc > && __x )
```

Merge sorted lists.

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	Sorted list to merge.
------------------	-----------------------

Assumes that both `__x` and this list are sorted according to operator<(). Merges elements of `__x` into this list in sorted order, leaving `__x` empty when complete. Elements in this list precede elements in `__x` that are equal.

Definition at line 392 of file list.tcc.

References std::__addressof(), std::list<_Tp, _Alloc>::begin(), std::begin(), std::list<_Tp, _Alloc>::end(), std::end(), and std::list<_Tp, _Alloc>::size().

4.683.3.30 merge() [2/2] template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc >

```
template<typename _StrictWeakOrdering >
void list::merge (
    list< _Tp, _Alloc > && __x,
    _StrictWeakOrdering __comp )
```

Merge sorted lists according to comparison function.

Template Parameters

<code>_StrictWeakOrdering</code>	Comparison function defining sort order.
----------------------------------	--

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	Sorted list to merge.
<code>__comp</code>	Comparison functor.

Assumes that both `__x` and this list are sorted according to StrictWeakOrdering. Merges elements of `__x` into this list in sorted order, leaving `__x` empty when complete. Elements in this list precede elements in `__x` that are equivalent according to StrictWeakOrdering().

Definition at line 439 of file list.tcc.

References std::__addressof(), std::list<_Tp, _Alloc>::begin(), std::begin(), std::list<_Tp, _Alloc>::end(), std::end(), and std::list<_Tp, _Alloc>::size().

4.683.3.31 operator=() [1/3] template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc >

```
list< _Tp, _Alloc > & list::operator= (
    const list< _Tp, _Alloc > & __x )
```

List assignment operator.

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	A list of identical element and allocator types.
------------------	--

All the elements of `__x` are copied.

Whether the allocator is copied depends on the allocator traits.

Definition at line 267 of file list.tcc.

References `std::__addressof()`, `std::list<_Tp, _Alloc >::begin()`, and `std::list<_Tp, _Alloc >::end()`.

4.683.3.32 operator=() [2/3] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>
list& std::list<_Tp, _Alloc >::operator= (`
`initializer_list< value_type > __l) [inline]`

List initializer list assignment operator.

Parameters

↔	An initializer_list of value_type.
↔	
↔	
↔	
↔	
↔	

Replace the contents of the list with copies of the elements in the initializer_list __l. This is linear in l.size().

Definition at line 871 of file stl_list.h.

References `std::list<_Tp, _Alloc >::assign()`.

4.683.3.33 operator=() [3/3] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>
list& std::list<_Tp, _Alloc >::operator= (`
`list<_Tp, _Alloc > && __x) [inline], [noexcept]`

List move assignment operator.

Parameters

↔	A list of identical element and allocator types.
↔	
↔	
↔	
↔	
↔	

The contents of __x are moved into this list (without copying).

Afterwards __x is a valid, but unspecified list

Whether the allocator is moved depends on the allocator traits.

Definition at line 853 of file stl_list.h.

References `std::move()`.

4.683.3.34 pop_back() `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>
void std::list<_Tp, _Alloc >::pop_back () [inline], [noexcept]`

Removes last element.

This is a typical stack operation. It shrinks the list by one. Due to the nature of a list this operation can be done in constant time, and only invalidates iterators/references to the element being removed.

Note that no data is returned, and if the last element's data is needed, it should be retrieved before `pop_back()` is called.

Definition at line 1246 of file stl_list.h.

4.683.3.35 pop_front() `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>
void std::list<_Tp, _Alloc >::pop_front () [inline], [noexcept]`

Removes first element.

This is a typical stack operation. It shrinks the list by one. Due to the nature of a list this operation can be done in constant time, and only invalidates iterators/references to the element being removed.

Note that no data is returned, and if the first element's data is needed, it should be retrieved before `pop_front()` is called.

Definition at line 1197 of file `stl_list.h`.

References `std::list< _Tp, _Alloc >::begin()`.

4.683.3.36 push_back() `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>>`
`void std::list< _Tp, _Alloc >::push_back (`
`const value_type & __x) [inline]`

Add data to the end of the list.

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	Data to be added.
------------------	-------------------

This is a typical stack operation. The function creates an element at the end of the list and assigns the given data to it. Due to the nature of a list this operation can be done in constant time, and does not invalidate iterators and references.

Definition at line 1211 of file `stl_list.h`.

References `std::list< _Tp, _Alloc >::end()`.

4.683.3.37 push_front() `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>>`
`void std::list< _Tp, _Alloc >::push_front (`
`const value_type & __x) [inline]`

Add data to the front of the list.

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	Data to be added.
------------------	-------------------

This is a typical stack operation. The function creates an element at the front of the list and assigns the given data to it. Due to the nature of a list this operation can be done in constant time, and does not invalidate iterators and references.

Definition at line 1161 of file `stl_list.h`.

References `std::list< _Tp, _Alloc >::begin()`.

4.683.3.38 rbegin() [1/2] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>>`
`const_reverse_iterator std::list< _Tp, _Alloc >::rbegin () const [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns a read-only (constant) reverse iterator that points to the last element in the list. Iteration is done in reverse element order.

Definition at line 990 of file `stl_list.h`.

References `std::list< _Tp, _Alloc >::end()`.

4.683.3.39 rbegin() [2/2] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>>`
`reverse_iterator std::list< _Tp, _Alloc >::rbegin () [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns a read/write reverse iterator that points to the last element in the list. Iteration is done in reverse element order.

Definition at line 981 of file `stl_list.h`.

References `std::list< _Tp, _Alloc >::end()`.

4.683.3.40 remove() `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc >
list< _Tp, _Alloc >::__remove_return_type list::remove (`
 `const _Tp & __value)`

Remove all elements equal to value.

Parameters

<code>__value</code>	The value to remove.
----------------------	----------------------

Removes every element in the list equal to *value*. Remaining elements stay in list order. Note that this function only erases the elements, and that if the elements themselves are pointers, the pointed-to memory is not touched in any way. Managing the pointer is the user's responsibility.

Definition at line 331 of file list.tcc.

References `std::__addressof()`, `std::begin()`, and `std::end()`.

4.683.3.41 remove_if() `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc >
template<typename _Predicate >
list< _Tp, _Alloc >::__remove_return_type list::remove_if (`
 `_Predicate __pred)`

Remove all elements satisfying a predicate.

Template Parameters

<code>_Predicate</code>	Unary predicate function or object.
-------------------------	-------------------------------------

Removes every element in the list for which the predicate returns true. Remaining elements stay in list order. Note that this function only erases the elements, and that if the elements themselves are pointers, the pointed-to memory is not touched in any way. Managing the pointer is the user's responsibility.

Definition at line 533 of file list.tcc.

References `std::begin()`, and `std::end()`.

4.683.3.42 rend() [1/2] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>
const_reverse_iterator std::list< _Tp, _Alloc >::rend () const [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns a read-only (constant) reverse iterator that points to one before the first element in the list. Iteration is done in reverse element order.

Definition at line 1008 of file stl_list.h.

References `std::list< _Tp, _Alloc >::begin()`.

4.683.3.43 rend() [2/2] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>
reverse_iterator std::list< _Tp, _Alloc >::rend () [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns a read/write reverse iterator that points to one before the first element in the list. Iteration is done in reverse element order.

Definition at line 999 of file stl_list.h.

References `std::list< _Tp, _Alloc >::begin()`.

4.683.3.44 resize() [1/2] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc >
void list::resize (`
 `size_type __new_size)`

Resizes the list to the specified number of elements.

Parameters

<code>__new_size</code>	Number of elements the list should contain.
-------------------------	---

This function will resize the list to the specified number of elements. If the number is smaller than the list's current size the list is truncated, otherwise default constructed elements are appended.

Definition at line 230 of file list.tcc.

4.683.3.45 `resize()` [2/2] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc >`

```
void list::resize (
    size_type __new_size,
    const value_type & __x )
```

Resizes the list to the specified number of elements.

Parameters

<code>__new_size</code>	Number of elements the list should contain.
<code>__x</code>	Data with which new elements should be populated.

This function will resize the list to the specified number of elements. If the number is smaller than the list's current size the list is truncated, otherwise the list is extended and new elements are populated with given data.

Definition at line 242 of file list.tcc.

References `std::end()`.

4.683.3.46 `reverse()` `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>`

```
void std::list< _Tp, _Alloc >::reverse ( ) [inline], [noexcept]
```

Reverse the elements in list.

Reverse the order of elements in the list in linear time.

Definition at line 1798 of file stl_list.h.

4.683.3.47 `size()` `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>`

```
size_type std::list< _Tp, _Alloc >::size ( ) const [inline], [noexcept]
```

Returns the number of elements in the list.

Definition at line 1060 of file stl_list.h.

Referenced by `std::list< _Tp, _Alloc >::merge()`, and `std::operator==()`.

4.683.3.48 `sort()` [1/2] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc >`

```
void list::sort
```

Sort the elements.

Sorts the elements of this list in NlogN time. Equivalent elements remain in list order.

Definition at line 486 of file list.tcc.

4.683.3.49 `sort()` [2/2] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc >`

```
template<typename _StrictWeakOrdering >
```

```
void list::sort (
    _StrictWeakOrdering __comp )
```

Sort the elements according to comparison function.

Sorts the elements of this list in NlogN time. Equivalent elements remain in list order.

Definition at line 584 of file list.tcc.

4.683.3.50 splice() [1/5] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>`

```
void std::list< _Tp, _Alloc >::splice (
    const_iterator __position,
    list< _Tp, _Alloc > && __x ) [inline], [noexcept]
```

Insert contents of another list.

Parameters

<code>__position</code>	Iterator referencing the element to insert before.
<code>__x</code>	Source list.

The elements of `__x` are inserted in constant time in front of the element referenced by `__position`. `__x` becomes an empty list.

Requires this != `__x`.

Definition at line 1518 of file stl_list.h.

References `std::list< _Tp, _Alloc >::begin()`, `std::list< _Tp, _Alloc >::empty()`, and `std::list< _Tp, _Alloc >::end()`.

Referenced by `std::list< _Tp, _Alloc >::splice()`.

4.683.3.51 splice() [2/5] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>`

```
void std::list< _Tp, _Alloc >::splice (
    const_iterator __position,
    list< _Tp, _Alloc > && __x,
    const_iterator __first,
    const_iterator __last ) [inline], [noexcept]
```

Insert range from another list.

Parameters

<code>__position</code>	Const_iterator referencing the element to insert before.
<code>__x</code>	Source list.
<code>__first</code>	Const_iterator referencing the start of range in x.
<code>__last</code>	Const_iterator referencing the end of range in x.

Removes elements in the range `[__first,__last)` and inserts them before `__position` in constant time.

Undefined if `__position` is in `[__first,__last)`.

Definition at line 1614 of file stl_list.h.

References `std::__addressof()`.

4.683.3.52 splice() [3/5] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>`

```
void std::list< _Tp, _Alloc >::splice (
    const_iterator __position,
    list< _Tp, _Alloc > && __x,
    const_iterator __i ) [inline], [noexcept]
```

Insert element from another list.

Parameters

<code>__position</code>	Const_iterator referencing the element to insert before.
<code>__x</code>	Source list.
<code>__i</code>	Const_iterator referencing the element to move.

Removes the element in list `__x` referenced by `__i` and inserts it into the current list before `__position`.

Definition at line 1553 of file `stl_list.h`.

References `std::__addressof()`.

4.683.3.53 `splice()` [4/5] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>`

```
void std::list< _Tp, _Alloc >::splice (
    const_iterator __position,
    list< _Tp, _Alloc > & __x,
    const_iterator __first,
    const_iterator __last ) [inline], [noexcept]
```

Insert range from another list.

Parameters

<code>__position</code>	Const_iterator referencing the element to insert before.
<code>__x</code>	Source list.
<code>__first</code>	Const_iterator referencing the start of range in x.
<code>__last</code>	Const_iterator referencing the end of range in x.

Removes elements in the range `[__first,__last)` and inserts them before `__position` in constant time.

Undefined if `__position` is in `[__first,__last)`.

Definition at line 1664 of file `stl_list.h`.

References `std::move()`, and `std::list< _Tp, _Alloc >::splice()`.

4.683.3.54 `splice()` [5/5] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>`

```
void std::list< _Tp, _Alloc >::splice (
    const_iterator __position,
    list< _Tp, _Alloc > & __x,
    const_iterator __i ) [inline], [noexcept]
```

Insert element from another list.

Parameters

<code>__position</code>	Const_iterator referencing the element to insert before.
<code>__x</code>	Source list.
<code>__i</code>	Const_iterator referencing the element to move.

Removes the element in list `__x` referenced by `__i` and inserts it into the current list before `__position`.

Definition at line 1595 of file `stl_list.h`.

References `std::move()`, and `std::list< _Tp, _Alloc >::splice()`.

4.683.3.55 `swap()` `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>`

```
void std::list< _Tp, _Alloc >::swap (
    list< _Tp, _Alloc > & __x ) [inline], [noexcept]
```

Swaps data with another list.

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	A list of the same element and allocator types.
------------------	---

This exchanges the elements between two lists in constant time. Note that the global `std::swap()` function is specialized such that `std::swap(l1,l2)` will feed to this function.

Whether the allocators are swapped depends on the allocator traits.

Definition at line 1478 of file `stl_list.h`.

4.683.3.56 `unique()` [1/2] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc >`

```
list< _Tp, _Alloc >::__remove_return_type list::unique
```

Remove consecutive duplicate elements.

For each consecutive set of elements with the same value, remove all but the first one. Remaining elements stay in list order. Note that this function only erases the elements, and that if the elements themselves are pointers, the pointed-to memory is not touched in any way. Managing the pointer is the user's responsibility.

Definition at line 367 of file `list.tcc`.

References `std::begin()`, and `std::end()`.

4.683.3.57 `unique()` [2/2] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc >`

```
template<typename _BinaryPredicate >
```

```
list< _Tp, _Alloc >::__remove_return_type list::unique (
    _BinaryPredicate __binary_pred )
```

Remove consecutive elements satisfying a predicate.

Template Parameters

<code>_BinaryPredicate</code>	Binary predicate function or object.
-------------------------------	--------------------------------------

For each consecutive set of elements `[first,last)` that satisfy `predicate(first,i)` where `i` is an iterator in `[first,last)`, remove all but the first one. Remaining elements stay in list order. Note that this function only erases the elements, and that if the elements themselves are pointers, the pointed-to memory is not touched in any way. Managing the pointer is the user's responsibility.

Definition at line 556 of file `list.tcc`.

References `std::begin()`, and `std::end()`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- [stl_list.h](#)
- [list.tcc](#)

4.684 `__gnu_pbds::list_update< Key, Mapped, Eq_Fn, Update_Policy, _Alloc >` Class Template Reference

Inherits `detail::container_base_dispatch::type`.

Public Types

- typedef [list_update_tag](#) `container_category`

- typedef Eq_Fn **eq_fn**
- typedef Update_Policy **update_policy**

Public Member Functions

- **list_update** (const [list_update](#) &other)
- template<typename It >
[list_update](#) (It first, It last)
- [list_update](#) & **operator=** (const [list_update](#) &other)
- void **swap** ([list_update](#) &other)

4.684.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename Key, typename Mapped, class Eq_Fn = typename detail::default_eq_fn<Key>::type, class Update_Policy =
detail::default_update_policy::type, class _Alloc = std::allocator<char>>
class __gnu_pbds::list_update< Key, Mapped, Eq_Fn, Update_Policy, _Alloc >
```

A list-update based associative container.

Template Parameters

<i>Key</i>	Key type.
<i>Mapped</i>	Map type.
<i>Eq_Fn</i>	Equal functor.
<i>Update_Policy</i>	Update policy, determines when an element will be moved to the front of the list.
<i>_Alloc</i>	Allocator type.

Base is detail::lu_map.

Definition at line 815 of file assoc_container.hpp.

4.684.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

```
4.684.2.1 list_update() template<typename Key , typename Mapped , class Eq_Fn = typename detail::
default_eq_fn<Key>::type, class Update_Policy = detail::default_update_policy::type, class _
Alloc = std::allocator<char>>
template<typename It >
__gnu_pbds::list_update< Key, Mapped, Eq_Fn, Update_Policy, _Alloc >::list_update (
    It first,
    It last ) [inline]
```

Constructor taking __iterators to a range of value_types. The value_types between first_it and last_it will be inserted into the container object.

Definition at line 831 of file assoc_container.hpp.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [assoc_container.hpp](#)

4.685 __gnu_pbds::list_update_tag Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for __gnu_pbds::list_update_tag:

4.685.1 Detailed Description

List-update.

Definition at line 168 of file tag_and_trait.hpp.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [tag_and_trait.hpp](#)

4.686 std::locale Class Reference

Classes

- class [facet](#)
- class [id](#)

Public Types

- typedef int [category](#)

Public Member Functions

- [locale](#) () throw ()
- [locale](#) (const char *__s)
- [locale](#) (const [locale](#) &__base, const char *__s, [category](#) __cat)
- [locale](#) (const [locale](#) &__base, const [locale](#) &__add, [category](#) __cat)
- [locale](#) (const [locale](#) &__base, const [std::string](#) &__s, [category](#) __cat)
- [locale](#) (const [locale](#) &__other) throw ()
- template<typename _Facet >
[locale](#) (const [locale](#) &__other, _Facet *__f)
- [locale](#) (const [std::string](#) &__s)
- ~[locale](#) () throw ()
- template<typename _Facet >
[locale combine](#) (const [locale](#) &__other) const
- _GLIBCXX_DEFAULT_ABI_TAG [string name](#) () const
- bool [operator!=](#) (const [locale](#) &__other) const throw ()
- template<typename _Char, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc >
bool [operator\(\)](#) (const [basic_string](#)< _Char, _Traits, _Alloc > &__s1, const [basic_string](#)< _Char, _Traits, _Alloc > &__s2) const
- template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc >
bool [operator\(\)](#) (const [basic_string](#)< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > &__s1, const [basic_string](#)< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > &__s2) const
- const [locale](#) & [operator=](#) (const [locale](#) &__other) throw ()
- bool [operator==](#) (const [locale](#) &__other) const throw ()

Static Public Member Functions

- static const [locale](#) & [classic](#) ()
- static [locale global](#) (const [locale](#) &__loc)

Static Public Attributes

- static const [category none](#)
- static const [category ctype](#)
- static const [category numeric](#)
- static const [category collate](#)
- static const [category time](#)
- static const [category monetary](#)
- static const [category messages](#)
- static const [category all](#)

Friends

- `template<typename _Cache >
struct __use_cache`
- `class _Impl`
- `class facet`
- `template<typename _Facet >
bool has_facet (const locale &) throw ()`
- `template<typename _Facet >
const _Facet & use_facet (const locale &)`

4.686.1 Detailed Description

Container class for localization functionality.

The locale class is first a class wrapper for C library locales. It is also an extensible container for user-defined localization. A locale is a collection of facets that implement various localization features such as money, time, and number printing. Constructing C++ locales does not change the C library locale.

This library supports efficient construction and copying of locales through a reference counting implementation of the locale class.

Definition at line 62 of file `locale_classes.h`.

4.686.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.686.2.1 `category` `typedef int std::locale::category`

Definition of `locale::category`.

Definition at line 67 of file `locale_classes.h`.

4.686.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.686.3.1 `locale()` [1/8] `std::locale::locale () throw ()`

Default constructor.

Constructs a copy of the global locale. If no locale has been explicitly set, this is the C locale.

4.686.3.2 `locale()` [2/8] `std::locale::locale (const locale & __other) throw ()`

Copy constructor.

Constructs a copy of *other*.

Parameters

<code>__other</code>	The locale to copy.
----------------------	---------------------

4.686.3.3 locale() [3/8] `std::locale::locale (`
`const char * __s) [explicit]`

Named locale constructor.

Constructs a copy of the named C library locale.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	Name of the locale to construct.
------------------	----------------------------------

Exceptions

<code>std::runtime_error</code>	if <code>__s</code> is null or an undefined locale.
---------------------------------	---

4.686.3.4 locale() [4/8] `std::locale::locale (`
`const locale & __base,`
`const char * __s,`
`category __cat)`

Construct locale with facets from another locale.

Constructs a copy of the locale `base`. The facets specified by `cat` are replaced with those from the locale named by `s`. If `base` is named, this locale instance will also be named.

Parameters

<code>__base</code>	The locale to copy.
<code>__s</code>	Name of the locale to use facets from.
<code>__cat</code>	Set of categories defining the facets to use from <code>__s</code> .

Exceptions

<code>std::runtime_error</code>	if <code>__s</code> is null or an undefined locale.
---------------------------------	---

4.686.3.5 locale() [5/8] `std::locale::locale (`
`const std::string & __s) [inline], [explicit]`

Named locale constructor.

Constructs a copy of the named C library locale.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	Name of the locale to construct.
------------------	----------------------------------

Exceptions

<code>std::runtime_error</code>	if <code>__s</code> is an undefined locale.
---------------------------------	---

Definition at line 163 of file `locale_classes.h`.

```
4.686.3.6  locale() [6/8]  std::locale::locale (
    const locale & __base,
    const std::string & __s,
    category __cat ) [inline]
```

Construct locale with facets from another locale.

Constructs a copy of the locale *base*. The facets specified by *cat* are replaced with those from the locale named by *s*. If *base* is named, this locale instance will also be named.

Parameters

<code>__base</code>	The locale to copy.
<code>__s</code>	Name of the locale to use facets from.
<code>__cat</code>	Set of categories defining the facets to use from <code>__s</code> .

Exceptions

<code>std::runtime_error</code>	if <code>__s</code> is an undefined locale.
---------------------------------	---

Definition at line 177 of file `locale_classes.h`.

```
4.686.3.7  locale() [7/8]  std::locale::locale (
    const locale & __base,
    const locale & __add,
    category __cat )
```

Construct locale with facets from another locale.

Constructs a copy of the locale *base*. The facets specified by *cat* are replaced with those from the locale *add*. If *base* and *add* are named, this locale instance will also be named.

Parameters

<code>__base</code>	The locale to copy.
<code>__add</code>	The locale to use facets from.
<code>__cat</code>	Set of categories defining the facets to use from <i>add</i> .

4.686.3.8 locale() [8/8] `template<typename _Facet >`

```
std::locale::locale (
    const locale & __other,
    _Facet * __f )
```

Construct locale with another facet.

Constructs a copy of the locale `__other`. The facet `__f` is added to `__other`, replacing an existing facet of type `Facet` if there is one. If `__f` is null, this locale is a copy of `__other`.

Parameters

<code>__other</code>	The locale to copy.
<code>__f</code>	The facet to add in.

Definition at line 44 of file `locale_classes.tcc`.

4.686.3.9 ~locale() `std::locale::~~locale () throw ()`

Locale destructor.

4.686.4 Member Function Documentation**4.686.4.1 classic()** `static const locale& std::locale::classic () [static]`

Return reference to the C locale.

4.686.4.2 combine() `template<typename _Facet >`

```
locale std::locale::combine (
    const locale & __other ) const
```

Construct locale with another facet.

Constructs and returns a new copy of this locale. Adds or replaces an existing facet of type `Facet` from the locale `other` into the new locale.

Template Parameters

<code>_Facet</code>	The facet type to copy from other
---------------------	-----------------------------------

Parameters

<code>__other</code>	The locale to copy from.
----------------------	--------------------------

Returns

Newly constructed locale.

Exceptions

<code>std::runtime_error</code>	if <code>__other</code> has no facet of type <code>_Facet</code> .
---------------------------------	--

Definition at line 62 of file locale_classes.tcc.

4.686.4.3 global() static `locale` `std::locale::global` (
const `locale` & `__loc`) [static]

Set global locale.

This function sets the global locale to the argument and returns a copy of the previous global locale. If the argument has a name, it will also call `std::setlocale(LC_ALL, loc.name())`.

Parameters

<code>__loc</code>	The new locale to make global.
--------------------	--------------------------------

Returns

Copy of the old global locale.

4.686.4.4 name() `_GLIBCXX_DEFAULT_ABI_TAG` `string` `std::locale::name` () const
Return locale name.

Returns

Locale name or "*" if unnamed.

4.686.4.5 operator"!="() `bool` `std::locale::operator!=` (
const `locale` & `__other`) const throw () [inline]
Locale inequality.

Parameters

<code>__other</code>	The locale to compare against.
----------------------	--------------------------------

Returns

! (*this == `__other`)

Definition at line 265 of file locale_classes.h.

References `operator==()`.

4.686.4.6 operator()() template<typename `_Char` , typename `_Traits` , typename `_Alloc` >
`bool` `std::locale::operator` () (
const `basic_string`< `_Char`, `_Traits`, `_Alloc` > & `__s1`,
const `basic_string`< `_Char`, `_Traits`, `_Alloc` > & `__s2`) const

Compare two strings according to collate.

Template operator to compare two strings using the compare function of the collate facet in this locale. One use is to provide the locale to the sort function. For example, a vector `v` of strings could be sorted according to locale `loc` by doing:

```
std::sort(v.begin(), v.end(), loc);
```

Parameters

<code>__s1</code>	First string to compare.
<code>__s2</code>	Second string to compare.

Returns

True if `collate<_Char> facet` compares `__s1 < __s2`, else false.

4.686.4.7 operator=() `const locale& std::locale::operator= (const locale & __other) throw ()`

Assignment operator.

Set this locale to be a copy of *other*.

Parameters

<code>__other</code>	The locale to copy.
----------------------	---------------------

Returns

A reference to this locale.

4.686.4.8 operator==() `bool std::locale::operator== (const locale & __other) const throw ()`

Locale equality.

Parameters

<code>__other</code>	The locale to compare against.
----------------------	--------------------------------

Returns

True if *other* and this refer to the same locale instance, are copies, or have the same name. False otherwise.

Referenced by `operator!=()`.

4.686.5 Friends And Related Function Documentation

4.686.5.1 has_facet `template<typename _Facet > bool has_facet (const locale &) throw () [friend]`

Test for the presence of a facet.

`has_facet` tests the locale argument for the presence of the facet type provided as the template parameter. Facets derived from the facet parameter will also return true.

Template Parameters

<code>_Facet</code>	The facet type to test the presence of.
---------------------	---

Parameters

<code>__loc</code>	The locale to test.
--------------------	---------------------

Returns

true if `__loc` contains a facet of type `_Facet`, else false.

Definition at line 104 of file `locale_classes.tcc`.

4.686.5.2 use_facet `template<typename _Facet >`

```
const _Facet& use_facet (
    const locale & ) [friend]
```

Return a facet.

`use_facet` looks for and returns a reference to a facet of type `Facet` where `Facet` is the template parameter. If `has_facet(locale)` is true, there is a suitable facet to return. It throws `std::bad_cast` if the locale doesn't contain a facet of type `Facet`.

Template Parameters

<code>_Facet</code>	The facet type to access.
---------------------	---------------------------

Parameters

<code>__loc</code>	The locale to use.
--------------------	--------------------

Returns

Reference to facet of type `Facet`.

Exceptions

<code>std::bad_cast</code>	if <code>__loc</code> doesn't contain a facet of type <code>_Facet</code> .
----------------------------	---

Definition at line 132 of file `locale_classes.tcc`.

4.686.6 Member Data Documentation**4.686.6.1 all** `const category std::locale::all [static]`

Category values.

The standard category values are none, ctype, numeric, collate, time, monetary, and messages. They form a bitmask that supports union and intersection. The category all is the union of these values.

NB: Order must match `_S_facet_categories` definition in `locale.cc`

Definition at line 105 of file `locale_classes.h`.

4.686.6.2 collate `const category std::locale::collate [static]`

Category values.

The standard category values are none, ctype, numeric, collate, time, monetary, and messages. They form a bitmask that supports union and intersection. The category all is the union of these values.

NB: Order must match `_S_facet_categories` definition in `locale.cc`

Definition at line 101 of file `locale_classes.h`.

4.686.6.3 ctype `const category std::locale::ctype [static]`

Category values.

The standard category values are none, ctype, numeric, collate, time, monetary, and messages. They form a bitmask that supports union and intersection. The category all is the union of these values.

NB: Order must match `_S_facet_categories` definition in `locale.cc`

Definition at line 99 of file `locale_classes.h`.

4.686.6.4 messages `const category std::locale::messages [static]`

Category values.

The standard category values are none, ctype, numeric, collate, time, monetary, and messages. They form a bitmask that supports union and intersection. The category all is the union of these values.

NB: Order must match `_S_facet_categories` definition in `locale.cc`

Definition at line 104 of file `locale_classes.h`.

4.686.6.5 monetary `const category std::locale::monetary [static]`

Category values.

The standard category values are none, ctype, numeric, collate, time, monetary, and messages. They form a bitmask that supports union and intersection. The category all is the union of these values.

NB: Order must match `_S_facet_categories` definition in `locale.cc`

Definition at line 103 of file `locale_classes.h`.

4.686.6.6 none `const category std::locale::none [static]`

Category values.

The standard category values are none, ctype, numeric, collate, time, monetary, and messages. They form a bitmask that supports union and intersection. The category all is the union of these values.

NB: Order must match `_S_facet_categories` definition in `locale.cc`

Definition at line 98 of file `locale_classes.h`.

4.686.6.7 numeric `const category std::locale::numeric [static]`

Category values.

The standard category values are none, ctype, numeric, collate, time, monetary, and messages. They form a bitmask that supports union and intersection. The category all is the union of these values.

NB: Order must match `_S_facet_categories` definition in `locale.cc`

Definition at line 100 of file `locale_classes.h`.

4.686.6.8 time `const category std::locale::time [static]`

Category values.

The standard category values are none, ctype, numeric, collate, time, monetary, and messages. They form a bitmask that supports union and intersection. The category all is the union of these values.

NB: Order must match `_S_facet_categories` definition in `locale.cc`

Definition at line 102 of file `locale_classes.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- [locale_classes.h](#)
- [locale_classes.tcc](#)

4.687 `std::lock_guard< _Mutex >` Class Template Reference

Public Types

- typedef `_Mutex` `mutex_type`

Public Member Functions

- `lock_guard` (const [lock_guard](#) &)=delete
- `lock_guard` (mutex_type &__m)
- `lock_guard` (mutex_type &__m, [adopt_lock_t](#)) noexcept
- `lock_guard` & `operator=` (const [lock_guard](#) &)=delete

4.687.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Mutex>
class std::lock_guard< _Mutex >
```

A simple scoped lock type.

A `lock_guard` controls mutex ownership within a scope, releasing ownership in the destructor.

Definition at line 153 of file `std_mutex.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [std_mutex.h](#)

4.688 `std::logic_error` Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::logic_error`:

Public Member Functions

- `logic_error` (const char *) `_GLIBCXX_TXN_SAFE`
- `logic_error` (const [logic_error](#) &)=default
- `logic_error` (const [string](#) &__arg) `_GLIBCXX_TXN_SAFE`
- `logic_error` ([logic_error](#) &&) noexcept
- `logic_error` & `operator=` (const [logic_error](#) &)=default
- `logic_error` & `operator=` ([logic_error](#) &&) noexcept
- virtual const char * `what` () const noexcept

4.688.1 Detailed Description

One of two subclasses of exception.

Logic errors represent problems in the internal logic of a program; in theory, these are preventable, and even detectable before the program runs (e.g., violations of class invariants).

Definition at line 113 of file `stdexcept`.

4.688.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.688.2.1 logic_error() `std::logic_error::logic_error (const string & __arg) [explicit]`

Takes a character string describing the error.

4.688.3 Member Function Documentation

4.688.3.1 what() `virtual const char* std::logic_error::what () const [virtual], [noexcept]`

Returns a C-style character string describing the general cause of the current error (the same string passed to the ctor).

Reimplemented from [std::exception](#).

Reimplemented in [std::future_error](#).

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [stdexcept](#)

4.689 std::logical_and< _Tp > Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::logical_and< _Tp >`:

Public Types

- typedef `_Tp` [first_argument_type](#)
- typedef `bool` [result_type](#)
- typedef `_Tp` [second_argument_type](#)

Public Member Functions

- constexpr `bool` **operator()** (`const _Tp &__x, const _Tp &__y`) const

4.689.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>
struct std::logical_and< _Tp >
```

One of the [Boolean operations functors](#).

Definition at line 786 of file `stl_function.h`.

4.689.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.689.2.1 first_argument_type `typedef _Tp std::binary_function< _Tp , _Tp , bool >::first_argument_type` [inherited]

`first_argument_type` is the type of the first argument

Definition at line 121 of file `stl_function.h`.

4.689.2.2 result_type `typedef bool std::binary_function< _Tp , _Tp , bool >::result_type` [inherited]

`result_type` is the return type

Definition at line 127 of file `stl_function.h`.

4.689.2.3 second_argument_type `typedef _Tp std::binary_function< _Tp , _Tp , bool >::second_argument_type`

[inherited]

`second_argument_type` is the type of the second argumentDefinition at line 124 of file `stl_function.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [stl_function.h](#)

4.690 std::logical_and< void > Struct Reference**Public Types**

- `typedef __is_transparent is_transparent`

Public Member Functions

- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >
constexpr auto operator() (_Tp &&__t, _Up &&__u) const noexcept(noexcept(std::forward< _Tp >(__t) &&std::forward< _Up >(__u))) -> decltype(std::forward< _Tp >(__t) &&std::forward< _Up >(__u))`

4.690.1 Detailed DescriptionOne of the [Boolean operations functors](#).Definition at line 817 of file `stl_function.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [stl_function.h](#)

4.691 std::logical_not< _Tp > Struct Template ReferenceInheritance diagram for `std::logical_not< _Tp >`:**Public Types**

- `typedef _Tp argument_type`
- `typedef bool result_type`

Public Member Functions

- `constexpr bool operator() (const _Tp &__x) const`

4.691.1 Detailed Description`template<typename _Tp>
struct std::logical_not< _Tp >`One of the [Boolean operations functors](#).Definition at line 806 of file `stl_function.h`.**4.691.2 Member Typedef Documentation****4.691.2.1 argument_type** `typedef _Tp std::unary_function< _Tp , bool >::argument_type` [inherited]`argument_type` is the type of the argumentDefinition at line 108 of file `stl_function.h`.

4.691.2.2 result_type `typedef bool std::unary_function< _Tp , bool >::result_type` [inherited]

`result_type` is the return type

Definition at line 111 of file `stl_function.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [stl_function.h](#)

4.692 `std::logical_not< void >` Struct Reference

Public Types

- `typedef __is_transparent is_transparent`

Public Member Functions

- `template<typename _Tp >
constexpr auto operator() (_Tp &&__t) const noexcept(noexcept(!std::forward< _Tp >(__t))) -> decltype(!std::forward< _Tp >(__t))`

4.692.1 Detailed Description

One of the [Boolean operations functors](#).

Definition at line 847 of file `stl_function.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [stl_function.h](#)

4.693 `std::logical_or< _Tp >` Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::logical_or< _Tp >`:

Public Types

- `typedef _Tp first_argument_type`
- `typedef bool result_type`
- `typedef _Tp second_argument_type`

Public Member Functions

- `constexpr bool operator() (const _Tp &__x, const _Tp &__y) const`

4.693.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>
struct std::logical_or< _Tp >
```

One of the [Boolean operations functors](#).

Definition at line 796 of file `stl_function.h`.

4.693.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.693.2.1 first_argument_type typedef `_Tp` `std::binary_function< _Tp , _Tp , bool >::first_argument_type` [inherited]
`first_argument_type` is the type of the first argument
 Definition at line 121 of file `stl_function.h`.

4.693.2.2 result_type typedef `bool` `std::binary_function< _Tp , _Tp , bool >::result_type` [inherited]
`result_type` is the return type
 Definition at line 127 of file `stl_function.h`.

4.693.2.3 second_argument_type typedef `_Tp` `std::binary_function< _Tp , _Tp , bool >::second_argument_type` [inherited]
`second_argument_type` is the type of the second argument
 Definition at line 124 of file `stl_function.h`.
 The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [stl_function.h](#)

4.694 std::logical_or< void > Struct Reference

Public Types

- typedef `__is_transparent` `is_transparent`

Public Member Functions

- template<typename `_Tp` , typename `_Up` >
 constexpr auto **operator()** (`_Tp` &&`_t`, `_Up` &&`_u`) const noexcept(noexcept(`std::forward< _Tp >(_t)`||`std::forward< _Up >(_u)`)) -> decltype(`std::forward< _Tp >(_t)`||`std::forward< _Up >(_u)`)

4.694.1 Detailed Description

One of the [Boolean operations functors](#).

Definition at line 832 of file `stl_function.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [stl_function.h](#)

4.695 std::lognormal_distribution< _RealType > Class Template Reference

Classes

- struct [param_type](#)

Public Types

- typedef `_RealType` [result_type](#)

Public Member Functions

- **lognormal_distribution** (`_RealType` `__m`, `_RealType` `__s`=`_RealType(1)`)
- **lognormal_distribution** (const [param_type](#) &`__p`)
- template<typename `_ForwardIterator` , typename `_UniformRandomNumberGenerator` >
 void **generate** (`_ForwardIterator` `__f`, `_ForwardIterator` `__t`, `_UniformRandomNumberGenerator` &`__urng`)

- template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _UniformRandomNumberGenerator>
void **__generate** (_ForwardIterator __f, _ForwardIterator __t, _UniformRandomNumberGenerator &__urng, const [param_type](#) &__p)
- template<typename _UniformRandomNumberGenerator>
void **__generate** ([result_type](#) *__f, [result_type](#) *__t, _UniformRandomNumberGenerator &__urng, const [param_type](#) &__p)
- [_RealType](#) **m** () const
- [result_type](#) **max** () const
- [result_type](#) **min** () const
- template<typename _UniformRandomNumberGenerator>
[result_type](#) **operator()** (_UniformRandomNumberGenerator &__urng)
- template<typename _UniformRandomNumberGenerator>
[result_type](#) **operator()** (_UniformRandomNumberGenerator &__urng, const [param_type](#) &__p)
- [param_type](#) **param** () const
- void **param** (const [param_type](#) &__param)
- void **reset** ()
- [_RealType](#) **s** () const

Friends

- template<typename _RealType1, typename _CharT, typename _Traits>
[std::basic_ostream](#)< _CharT, _Traits > & **operator<<** ([std::basic_ostream](#)< _CharT, _Traits > &__os, const [std::lognormal_distribution](#)< _RealType1 > &__x)
- bool **operator==** (const [lognormal_distribution](#) &__d1, const [lognormal_distribution](#) &__d2)
- template<typename _RealType1, typename _CharT, typename _Traits>
[std::basic_istream](#)< _CharT, _Traits > & **operator>>** ([std::basic_istream](#)< _CharT, _Traits > &__is, [std::lognormal_distribution](#)< _RealType1 > &__x)

4.695.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _RealType = double>
class std::lognormal_distribution<_RealType>
```

A lognormal_distribution random number distribution.
The formula for the normal probability mass function is

$$p(x|m, s) = \frac{1}{sx\sqrt{2\pi}} \exp - \frac{(\ln x - m)^2}{2s^2}$$

Definition at line 2191 of file random.h.

4.695.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.695.2.1 result_type template<typename _RealType = double>
typedef _RealType [std::lognormal_distribution](#)< _RealType >::[result_type](#)
The type of the range of the distribution.
Definition at line 2198 of file random.h.

4.695.3 Member Function Documentation

4.695.3.1 max() `template<typename _RealType = double>
result_type std::lognormal_distribution< _RealType >::max () const [inline]`
Returns the least upper bound value of the distribution.
Definition at line 2289 of file random.h.
References `std::numeric_limits< _Tp >::max()`.

4.695.3.2 min() `template<typename _RealType = double>
result_type std::lognormal_distribution< _RealType >::min () const [inline]`
Returns the greatest lower bound value of the distribution.
Definition at line 2282 of file random.h.

4.695.3.3 operator()() `template<typename _RealType = double>
template<typename _UniformRandomNumberGenerator >
result_type std::lognormal_distribution< _RealType >::operator() (
_UniformRandomNumberGenerator & __urng) [inline]`
Generating functions.
Definition at line 2297 of file random.h.

4.695.3.4 param() [1/2] `template<typename _RealType = double>
param_type std::lognormal_distribution< _RealType >::param () const [inline]`
Returns the parameter set of the distribution.
Definition at line 2267 of file random.h.

4.695.3.5 param() [2/2] `template<typename _RealType = double>
void std::lognormal_distribution< _RealType >::param (
const param_type & __param) [inline]`
Sets the parameter set of the distribution.

Parameters

<code>__param</code>	The new parameter set of the distribution.
----------------------	--

Definition at line 2275 of file random.h.

4.695.3.6 reset() `template<typename _RealType = double>
void std::lognormal_distribution< _RealType >::reset () [inline]`
Resets the distribution state.
Definition at line 2249 of file random.h.
References `std::normal_distribution< _RealType >::reset()`.

4.695.4 Friends And Related Function Documentation

4.695.4.1 operator<< `template<typename _RealType = double>
template<typename _RealType1 , typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
std::basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits>& operator<< (`

```
std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & __os,
const std::lognormal_distribution< _RealType1 > & __x ) [friend]
```

Inserts a `lognormal_distribution` random number distribution `__x` into the output stream `__os`.

Parameters

<code>__os</code>	An output stream.
<code>__x</code>	A <code>lognormal_distribution</code> random number distribution.

Returns

The output stream with the state of `__x` inserted or in an error state.

4.695.4.2 `operator==` `template<typename _RealType = double>`

```
bool operator== (
    const lognormal_distribution< _RealType > & __d1,
    const lognormal_distribution< _RealType > & __d2 ) [friend]
```

Return true if two `lognormal` distributions have the same parameters and the sequences that would be generated are equal.

Definition at line 2334 of file `random.h`.

```
4.695.4.3 operator>> template<typename _RealType = double>
template<typename _RealType1 , typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>& operator>> (
    std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & __is,
    std::lognormal_distribution< _RealType1 > & __x ) [friend]
```

Extracts a `lognormal_distribution` random number distribution `__x` from the input stream `__is`.

Parameters

<code>__is</code>	An input stream.
<code>__x</code>	A <code>lognormal_distribution</code> random number generator engine.

Returns

The input stream with `__x` extracted or in an error state.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- [random.h](#)
- [bits/random.tcc](#)

4.696 `__gnu_pbds::detail::lu_counter_metadata< Size_Type >` Class Template Reference

Public Types

- typedef `Size_Type` `size_type`

Friends

- class `lu_counter_policy_base< size_type >`

4.696.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename Size_Type = std::size_t>
class __gnu_pbds::detail::lu_counter_metadata< Size_Type >
```

A list-update metadata type that moves elements to the front of the list based on the counter algorithm.

Definition at line 51 of file `lu_counter_metadata.hpp`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [lu_counter_metadata.hpp](#)

4.697 __gnu_pbds::lu_counter_policy< Max_Count, _Alloc > Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_pbds::lu_counter_policy< Max_Count, _Alloc >`:

Public Types

- enum { `max_count` }
- typedef `_Alloc allocator_type`
- typedef `detail::rebind_traits< _Alloc, metadata_type >::reference metadata_reference`
- typedef `detail::lu_counter_metadata< size_type > metadata_type`
- typedef `allocator_type::size_type size_type`

Public Member Functions

- `metadata_type operator() () const`
- `bool operator() (metadata_reference r_data) const`

Private Member Functions

- `bool operator() (Metadata_Reference r_data, size_type m_max_count) const`
- `lu_counter_metadata< size_type > operator() (size_type max_size) const`

4.697.1 Detailed Description

```
template<std::size_t Max_Count = 5, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<char>>
class __gnu_pbds::lu_counter_policy< Max_Count, _Alloc >
```

A list-update policy that moves elements to the front of the list based on the counter algorithm.

Definition at line 91 of file `list_update_policy.hpp`.

4.697.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.697.2.1 metadata_reference `template<std::size_t Max_Count = 5, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<char>>`
`typedef detail::rebind_traits<_Alloc, metadata_type>::reference __gnu_pbds::lu_counter_policy<`
`Max_Count, _Alloc >::metadata_reference`

Reference to metadata on which this functor operates.

Definition at line 114 of file `list_update_policy.hpp`.

4.697.2.2 metadata_type `template<std::size_t Max_Count = 5, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<char>>
 typedef detail::lu_counter_metadata<size_type> __gnu_pbds::lu_counter_policy< Max_Count, _Alloc
 >::metadata_type`

Metadata on which this functor operates.

Definition at line 106 of file `list_update_policy.hpp`.

4.697.3 Member Enumeration Documentation

4.697.3.1 anonymous enum `template<std::size_t Max_Count = 5, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<char>>
 anonymous enum`

Enumerator

<code>max_count</code>	When some element is accessed this number of times, it will be moved to the front of the list.
------------------------	--

Definition at line 98 of file `list_update_policy.hpp`.

4.697.4 Member Function Documentation

4.697.4.1 operator>() [1/2] `template<std::size_t Max_Count = 5, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<char>>
metadata_type __gnu_pbds::lu_counter_policy< Max_Count, _Alloc >::operator() () const [inline]`

Creates a metadata object.

Definition at line 118 of file `list_update_policy.hpp`.

References `__gnu_pbds::lu_counter_policy< Max_Count, _Alloc >::max_count`.

4.697.4.2 operator>() [2/2] `template<std::size_t Max_Count = 5, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<char>>
 bool __gnu_pbds::lu_counter_policy< Max_Count, _Alloc >::operator() (
 metadata_reference r_data) const [inline]`

Decides whether a metadata object should be moved to the front of the list.

Definition at line 124 of file `list_update_policy.hpp`.

References `__gnu_pbds::lu_counter_policy< Max_Count, _Alloc >::max_count`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [list_update_policy.hpp](#)

4.698 `__gnu_pbds::detail::lu_counter_policy_base< Size_Type >` Class Template Reference

Protected Types

- typedef `Size_Type` `size_type`

Protected Member Functions

- `template<typename Metadata_Reference >`
`bool operator() (Metadata_Reference r_data, size_type m_max_count) const`
- `lu_counter_metadata< size_type > operator() (size_type max_size) const`

4.698.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename Size_Type>
class __gnu_pbds::detail::lu_counter_policy_base< Size_Type >
```

Base class for list-update counter policy.

Definition at line 67 of file `lu_counter_metadata.hpp`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [lu_counter_metadata.hpp](#)

4.699 __gnu_pbds::detail::lu_map< Key, Mapped, Eq_Fn, _Alloc, Update_Policy > Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_pbds::detail::lu_map< Key, Mapped, Eq_Fn, _Alloc, Update_Policy >`:

Public Types

- typedef `_Alloc allocator_type`
- typedef `std::pair< size_type, size_type > comp_hash`
- typedef `const_iterator_ const_iterator`
- typedef `traits_base::const_pointer const_pointer`
- typedef `traits_base::const_reference const_reference`
- typedef `_Alloc::difference_type difference_type`
- typedef `Eq_Fn eq_fn`
- typedef `iterator_ iterator`
- typedef `traits_base::key_const_pointer key_const_pointer`
- typedef `traits_base::key_const_reference key_const_reference`
- typedef `traits_base::key_pointer key_pointer`
- typedef `traits_base::key_reference key_reference`
- typedef `traits_base::key_type key_type`
- typedef `traits_base::mapped_const_pointer mapped_const_pointer`
- typedef `traits_base::mapped_const_reference mapped_const_reference`
- typedef `traits_base::mapped_pointer mapped_pointer`
- typedef `traits_base::mapped_reference mapped_reference`
- typedef `traits_base::mapped_type mapped_type`
- typedef `__nothrowcopy::indicator no_throw_indicator`
- typedef `point_const_iterator_ point_const_iterator`
- typedef `point_iterator_ point_iterator`
- typedef `traits_base::pointer pointer`
- typedef `traits_base::reference reference`
- typedef `_Alloc::size_type size_type`
- typedef `integral_constant< int, Store_Hash > store_extra`
- typedef `stored_data< value_type, size_type, Store_Hash > stored_data_type`
- typedef `Update_Policy::metadata_type update_metadata`
- typedef `Update_Policy update_policy`
- typedef `traits_base::value_type value_type`

Public Member Functions

- `lu_map` (const `lu_map`< Key, Mapped, Eq_Fn, _Alloc, Update_Policy > &)
- `template<typename It >`
`lu_map` (It, It)
- iterator `begin` ()
- const_iterator `begin` () const
- void `clear` ()
- bool `empty` () const
- iterator `end` ()
- const_iterator `end` () const
- bool `erase` (key_const_reference)
- `template<typename Pred >`
size_type `erase_if` (Pred)
- point_iterator `find` (key_const_reference r_key)
- point_const_iterator `find` (key_const_reference r_key) const
- `std::pair`< point_iterator, bool > `insert` (const_reference)
- size_type `max_size` () const
- mapped_reference `operator[]` (key_const_reference r_key)
- size_type `size` () const
- void `swap` (`lu_map`< Key, Mapped, Eq_Fn, _Alloc, Update_Policy > &)

Public Attributes

- no_throw_indicator `m_no_throw_copies_indicator`
- store_extra `m_store_extra_indicator`

Protected Member Functions

- `template<typename It >`
void `copy_from_range` (It, It)

Friends

- class `const_iterator_`
- class `iterator_`

4.699.1 Detailed Description

`template<typename Key, typename Mapped, typename Eq_Fn, typename _Alloc, typename Update_Policy>`
`class __gnu_pbds::detail::lu_map< Key, Mapped, Eq_Fn, _Alloc, Update_Policy >`

list-based (with updates) associative container. Skip to the lu, my darling.
 Definition at line 91 of file `lu_map.hpp`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- `lu_map.hpp`

4.700 `__gnu_pbds::lu_move_to_front_policy<_Alloc>` Class Template Reference

Public Types

- typedef `_Alloc` `allocator_type`
- typedef `detail::rebind_traits<_Alloc, metadata_type>::reference` `metadata_reference`
- typedef `null_type` `metadata_type`

Public Member Functions

- [metadata_type operator\(\)](#) () const
- bool [operator\(\)](#) ([metadata_reference](#) r_metadata) const

4.700.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Alloc = std::allocator<char>>>
class __gnu_pbds::lu_move_to_front_policy< _Alloc >
```

A list-update policy that unconditionally moves elements to the front of the list. A null type means that each link in a list-based container does not actually need metadata.

Definition at line 58 of file [list_update_policy.hpp](#).

4.700.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.700.2.1 metadata_reference `template<typename _Alloc = std::allocator<char>>>`
`typedef detail::rebind_traits<_Alloc, metadata_type>::reference __gnu_pbds::lu_move_to_front_policy<`
`_Alloc >::metadata_reference`

Reference to metadata on which this functor operates.

Definition at line 69 of file [list_update_policy.hpp](#).

4.700.2.2 metadata_type `template<typename _Alloc = std::allocator<char>>>`
`typedef null_type __gnu_pbds::lu_move_to_front_policy< _Alloc >::metadata_type`

Metadata on which this functor operates.

Definition at line 64 of file [list_update_policy.hpp](#).

4.700.3 Member Function Documentation

4.700.3.1 operator>() [1/2] `template<typename _Alloc = std::allocator<char>>>`
`metadata_type __gnu_pbds::lu_move_to_front_policy< _Alloc >::operator() () const [inline]`

Creates a metadata object.

Definition at line 73 of file [list_update_policy.hpp](#).

4.700.3.2 operator>() [2/2] `template<typename _Alloc = std::allocator<char>>>`
`bool __gnu_pbds::lu_move_to_front_policy< _Alloc >::operator() (`
`metadata_reference r_metadata) const [inline]`

Decides whether a metadata object should be moved to the front of the list.

Definition at line 79 of file [list_update_policy.hpp](#).

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [list_update_policy.hpp](#)

4.701 std::make_signed< _Tp > Struct Template Reference

Public Types

- typedef `__make_signed_selector< _Tp >::__type` **type**

4.701.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>
struct std::make_signed< _Tp >
```

make_signed

Definition at line 1951 of file type_traits.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [type_traits](#)

4.702 std::make_unsigned< _Tp > Struct Template Reference

Public Types

- typedef __make_unsigned_selector< _Tp >::__type **type**

4.702.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>
struct std::make_unsigned< _Tp >
```

make_unsigned

Definition at line 1825 of file type_traits.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [type_traits](#)

4.703 __gnu_cxx::malloc_allocator< _Tp > Class Template Reference

Public Types

- typedef const _Tp * **const_pointer**
- typedef const _Tp & **const_reference**
- typedef std::ptrdiff_t **difference_type**
- typedef _Tp * **pointer**
- typedef [std::true_type](#) **propagate_on_container_move_assignment**
- typedef _Tp & **reference**
- typedef std::size_t **size_type**
- typedef _Tp **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- constexpr **malloc_allocator** (const [malloc_allocator](#) &) noexcept
- template<typename _Tp1 >
constexpr **malloc_allocator** (const [malloc_allocator](#)< _Tp1 > &) noexcept
- const_pointer **address** (const_reference __x) const noexcept
- pointer **address** (reference __x) const noexcept
- _Tp * **allocate** (size_type __n, const void *==0)
- template<typename _Up, typename... _Args>
void **construct** (_Up * __p, _Args &&... __args) noexcept([std::is_nothrow_constructible](#)< _Up, _Args... >::value)
- void **deallocate** (_Tp * __p, size_type)
- template<typename _Up >
void **destroy** (_Up * __p) noexcept([std::is_nothrow_destructible](#)< _Up >::value)
- size_type **max_size** () const noexcept

Friends

- `template<typename _Up >`
`constexpr friend bool operator!= (const malloc_allocator &, const malloc_allocator< _Up > &) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Up >`
`constexpr friend bool operator== (const malloc_allocator &, const malloc_allocator< _Up > &) noexcept`

4.703.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>
class __gnu_cxx::malloc_allocator< _Tp >
```

An allocator that uses malloc.

This is precisely the allocator defined in the C++ Standard.

- all allocation calls malloc
- all deallocation calls free

Definition at line 54 of file `malloc_allocator.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [malloc_allocator.h](#)

4.704 `std::__debug::map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Allocator >` Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::__debug::map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Allocator >`:

Public Types

- `typedef _Allocator allocator_type`
- `typedef __gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator< _Base_const_iterator, map > const_iterator`
- `typedef _Base::const_pointer const_pointer`
- `typedef _Base::const_reference const_reference`
- `typedef std::reverse_iterator< const_iterator > const_reverse_iterator`
- `typedef _Base::difference_type difference_type`
- `typedef __gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator< _Base_iterator, map > iterator`
- `typedef _Compare key_compare`
- `typedef _Key key_type`
- `typedef _Tp mapped_type`
- `typedef _Base::pointer pointer`
- `typedef _Base::reference reference`
- `typedef std::reverse_iterator< iterator > reverse_iterator`
- `typedef _Base::size_type size_type`
- `typedef std::pair< const _Key, _Tp > value_type`

Public Member Functions

- `template<typename _InputIterator >`
`map (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, const _Compare &__comp=_Compare(), const _Allocator &__a=_Allocator())`
- `template<typename _InputIterator >`
`map (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, const allocator_type &__a)`
- `map (const _Base &__x)`
- `map (const _Compare &__comp, const _Allocator &__a=_Allocator())`
- `map (const allocator_type &__a)`

- **map** (const [map](#) &)=default
- **map** (const [map](#) &__m, const allocator_type &__a)
- **map** ([initializer_list](#)< [value_type](#) > __l, const _Compare &__c=_Compare(), const allocator_type &__a=allocator_type())
- **map** ([initializer_list](#)< [value_type](#) > __l, const allocator_type &__a)
- **map** ([map](#) &&)=default
- **map** ([map](#) &&__m, const allocator_type &__a) noexcept(noexcept(_Base(std::move(__m._M_base()), __a)))
- const [_Base](#) & [_M_base](#) () const noexcept
- [_Base](#) & [_M_base](#) () noexcept
- template<typename _Predicate >
void [_M_invalidate_if](#) (_Predicate __pred)
- void [_M_swap](#) (_Safe_container &__x) noexcept
- template<typename _Predicate >
void [_M_transfer_from_if](#) (_Safe_sequence &__from, _Predicate __pred)
- [const_iterator](#) **begin** () const noexcept
- [iterator](#) **begin** () noexcept
- [const_iterator](#) **cbegin** () const noexcept
- [const_iterator](#) **cend** () const noexcept
- void **clear** () noexcept
- [const_reverse_iterator](#) **crbegin** () const noexcept
- [const_reverse_iterator](#) **crend** () const noexcept
- template<typename... _Args>
[std::pair](#)< [iterator](#), bool > **emplace** (_Args &&... __args)
- template<typename... _Args>
[iterator](#) **emplace_hint** ([const_iterator](#) __pos, _Args &&... __args)
- [const_iterator](#) **end** () const noexcept
- [iterator](#) **end** () noexcept
- template<typename _Kt, typename _Req = typename __has_is_transparent<_Compare, _Kt>::type>
[std::pair](#)< [iterator](#), [iterator](#) > **equal_range** (const _Kt &__x)
- template<typename _Kt, typename _Req = typename __has_is_transparent<_Compare, _Kt>::type>
[std::pair](#)< [const_iterator](#), [const_iterator](#) > **equal_range** (const _Kt &__x) const
- [std::pair](#)< [iterator](#), [iterator](#) > **equal_range** (const key_type &__x)
- [std::pair](#)< [const_iterator](#), [const_iterator](#) > **equal_range** (const key_type &__x) const
- size_type **erase** (const key_type &__x)
- [iterator](#) **erase** ([const_iterator](#) __first, [const_iterator](#) __last)
- [iterator](#) **erase** ([const_iterator](#) __position)
- _GLIBCXX_ABI_TAG_CXX11 [iterator](#) **erase** ([iterator](#) __position)
- template<typename _Kt, typename _Req = typename __has_is_transparent<_Compare, _Kt>::type>
[iterator](#) **find** (const _Kt &__x)
- template<typename _Kt, typename _Req = typename __has_is_transparent<_Compare, _Kt>::type>
[const_iterator](#) **find** (const _Kt &__x) const
- [iterator](#) **find** (const key_type &__x)
- [const_iterator](#) **find** (const key_type &__x) const
- template<typename _InputIterator >
void **insert** (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last)
- template<typename _Pair, typename = typename std::enable_if<std::is_constructible<value_type, _Pair&&>::value>::type>
[std::pair](#)< [iterator](#), bool > **insert** (_Pair &&__x)
- [std::pair](#)< [iterator](#), bool > **insert** (const [value_type](#) &__x)
- template<typename _Pair, typename = typename std::enable_if<std::is_constructible<value_type, _Pair&&>::value>::type>
[iterator](#) **insert** ([const_iterator](#) __position, _Pair &&__x)
- [iterator](#) **insert** ([const_iterator](#) __position, const [value_type](#) &__x)

- `iterator insert (const_iterator __position, value_type &&__x)`
- `void insert (std::initializer_list< value_type > __list)`
- `std::pair< iterator, bool > insert (value_type &&__x)`
- `template<typename _Kt, typename _Req = typename __has_is_transparent<_Compare, _Kt>::type> iterator lower_bound (const _Kt &__x)`
- `template<typename _Kt, typename _Req = typename __has_is_transparent<_Compare, _Kt>::type> const_iterator lower_bound (const _Kt &__x) const`
- `iterator lower_bound (const key_type &__x)`
- `const_iterator lower_bound (const key_type &__x) const`
- `map & operator= (const map &)=default`
- `map & operator= (initializer_list< value_type > __l)`
- `map & operator= (map &&)=default`
- `const_reverse_iterator rbegin () const noexcept`
- `reverse_iterator rbegin () noexcept`
- `const_reverse_iterator rend () const noexcept`
- `reverse_iterator rend () noexcept`
- `void swap (map &__x) noexcept(/*conditional */)`
- `template<typename _Kt, typename _Req = typename __has_is_transparent<_Compare, _Kt>::type> iterator upper_bound (const _Kt &__x)`
- `template<typename _Kt, typename _Req = typename __has_is_transparent<_Compare, _Kt>::type> const_iterator upper_bound (const _Kt &__x) const`
- `iterator upper_bound (const key_type &__x)`
- `const_iterator upper_bound (const key_type &__x) const`

Public Attributes

- `_Safe_iterator_base * _M_const_iterators`
- `_Safe_iterator_base * _M_iterators`
- `unsigned int _M_version`

Protected Member Functions

- `void _M_detach_all ()`
- `void _M_detach_singular ()`
- `__gnu_cxx::__mutex & _M_get_mutex () throw ()`
- `void _M_invalidate_all ()`
- `void _M_invalidate_all () const`
- `void _M_revalidate_singular ()`
- `_Safe_container & _M_safe () noexcept`
- `void _M_swap (_Safe_sequence_base &__x) noexcept`

Friends

- `template<typename _ItT, typename _SeqT, typename _CatT > class __gnu_debug::__Safe_iterator`

4.704.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Key, typename _Tp, typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Allocator = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >>>
class std::__debug::map<_Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Allocator >
```

Class `std::map` with safety/checking/debug instrumentation.
Definition at line 44 of file `map.h`.

4.704.2 Member Function Documentation

4.704.2.1 _M_detach_all() void __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_detach_all () [protected], [inherited]

Detach all iterators, leaving them singular.

Referenced by __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::~~_Safe_sequence_base().

4.704.2.2 _M_detach_singular() void __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_detach_singular () [protected], [inherited]

Detach all singular iterators.

Postcondition

for all iterators i attached to this sequence, i->_M_version == _M_version.

4.704.2.3 _M_get_mutex() __gnu_cxx::mutex& __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_get_mutex () throw () [protected], [inherited]

For use in _Safe_sequence.

Referenced by __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence<_Sequence >::_M_transfer_from_if().

4.704.2.4 _M_invalidate_all() void __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_invalidate_all () const [inline], [protected], [inherited]

Invalidates all iterators.

Definition at line 256 of file safe_base.h.

References __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_version.

4.704.2.5 _M_invalidate_if() template<typename _Sequence >
template<typename _Predicate >
void __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence<_Sequence >::_M_invalidate_if (
_Predicate __pred) [inherited]

Invalidates all iterators x that reference this sequence, are not singular, and for which __pred(x) returns true. __pred will be invoked with the normal iterators nested in the safe ones.

Definition at line 37 of file safe_sequence.tcc.

4.704.2.6 _M_revalidate_singular() void __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_revalidate_singular () [protected], [inherited]

Revalidates all attached singular iterators. This method may be used to validate iterators that were invalidated before (but for some reason, such as an exception, need to become valid again).

4.704.2.7 _M_swap() void __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_swap (
_Safe_sequence_base & __x) [protected], [noexcept], [inherited]

Swap this sequence with the given sequence. This operation also swaps ownership of the iterators, so that when the operation is complete all iterators that originally referenced one container now reference the other container.

```

4.704.2.8 _M_transfer_from_if() template<typename _Sequence >
template<typename _Predicate >
void __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence< _Sequence >::_M_transfer_from_if (
    _Safe_sequence< _Sequence > & __from,
    _Predicate __pred ) [inherited]

```

Transfers all iterators `x` that reference `from` sequence, are not singular, and for which `__pred(x)` returns true. `__pred` will be invoked with the normal iterators nested in the safe ones.

Definition at line 68 of file `safe_sequence.tcc`.

References `std::__addressof()`, `__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_const_iterators`, `__gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_detach_single()`, `__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_get_mutex()`, `__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_iterators`, `__gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_next`, `__gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_prior`, `__gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_sequence`, and `__gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_version`.

4.704.3 Member Data Documentation

```

4.704.3.1 _M_const_iterators _Safe_iterator_base* __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_const_↵
iterators [inherited]

```

The list of constant iterators that reference this container.

Definition at line 197 of file `safe_base.h`.

Referenced by `__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence< _Sequence >::_M_transfer_from_if()`.

```

4.704.3.2 _M_iterators _Safe_iterator_base* __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_iterators [inherited]

```

The list of mutable iterators that reference this container.

Definition at line 194 of file `safe_base.h`.

Referenced by `__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence< _Sequence >::_M_transfer_from_if()`.

```

4.704.3.3 _M_version unsigned int __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_version [mutable], [inherited]

```

The container version number. This number may never be 0.

Definition at line 200 of file `safe_base.h`.

Referenced by `__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_invalidate_all()`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [map.h](#)

4.705 std::map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc > Class Template Reference

Public Types

- typedef `_Alloc` **allocator_type**
- typedef `_Rep_type::const_iterator` **const_iterator**
- typedef `_Alloc_traits::const_pointer` **const_pointer**
- typedef `_Alloc_traits::const_reference` **const_reference**
- typedef `_Rep_type::const_reverse_iterator` **const_reverse_iterator**
- typedef `_Rep_type::difference_type` **difference_type**
- typedef `_Rep_type::iterator` **iterator**
- typedef `_Compare` **key_compare**
- typedef `_Key` **key_type**
- typedef `_Tp` **mapped_type**
- typedef `_Alloc_traits::pointer` **pointer**
- typedef `_Alloc_traits::reference` **reference**

- typedef [_Rep_type::reverse_iterator](#) **reverse_iterator**
- typedef [_Rep_type::size_type](#) **size_type**
- typedef [std::pair](#)< const _Key, _Tp > **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- [map](#) ()=default
- template<typename _InputIterator >
[map](#) (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last)
- template<typename _InputIterator >
[map](#) (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, const _Compare &__comp, const allocator_type &__a=allocator_type())
- template<typename _InputIterator >
[map](#) (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, const allocator_type &__a)
- [map](#) (const _Compare &__comp, const allocator_type &__a=allocator_type())
- [map](#) (const allocator_type &__a)
- [map](#) (const [map](#) &)=default
- [map](#) (const [map](#) &__m, const allocator_type &__a)
- [map](#) ([initializer_list](#)< [value_type](#) > __l, const _Compare &__comp=_Compare(), const allocator_type &__a=allocator_type())
- [map](#) ([initializer_list](#)< [value_type](#) > __l, const allocator_type &__a)
- [map](#) ([map](#) &&)=default
- [map](#) ([map](#) &&__m, const allocator_type &__a) noexcept([is_nothrow_copy_constructible](#)< _Compare >::value && _Alloc_traits::_S_always_equal())
- [~map](#) ()=default
- mapped_type & [at](#) (const key_type &__k)
- const mapped_type & [at](#) (const key_type &__k) const
- const_iterator [begin](#) () const noexcept
- iterator [begin](#) () noexcept
- const_iterator [cbegin](#) () const noexcept
- const_iterator [cend](#) () const noexcept
- void [clear](#) () noexcept
- const_reverse_iterator [crbegin](#) () const noexcept
- const_reverse_iterator [crend](#) () const noexcept
- template<typename... _Args>
[std::pair](#)< iterator, bool > [emplace](#) (_Args &&... __args)
- template<typename... _Args>
iterator [emplace_hint](#) (const_iterator __pos, _Args &&... __args)
- bool [empty](#) () const noexcept
- const_iterator [end](#) () const noexcept
- iterator [end](#) () noexcept
- size_type [erase](#) (const key_type &__x)
- iterator [erase](#) (const_iterator __first, const_iterator __last)
- allocator_type [get_allocator](#) () const noexcept
- template<typename _InputIterator >
void [insert](#) (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last)
- void [insert](#) ([std::initializer_list](#)< [value_type](#) > __list)
- key_compare [key_comp](#) () const
- size_type [max_size](#) () const noexcept
- [map](#) & [operator=](#) (const [map](#) &)=default
- [map](#) & [operator=](#) ([initializer_list](#)< [value_type](#) > __l)
- [map](#) & [operator=](#) ([map](#) &&)=default

- mapped_type & **operator[]** (const key_type &__k)
 - mapped_type & **operator[]** (key_type &&__k)
 - **const_reverse_iterator** **rbegin** () const noexcept
 - **reverse_iterator** **rbegin** () noexcept
 - **const_reverse_iterator** **rend** () const noexcept
 - **reverse_iterator** **rend** () noexcept
 - size_type **size** () const noexcept
 - void **swap** (map &__x) noexcept(*/*conditional */*)
 - value_compare **value_comp** () const
-
- **std::pair**< iterator, bool > **insert** (const value_type &__x)
 - **std::pair**< iterator, bool > **insert** (value_type &&__x)
 - template<typename _Pair >
 __enable_if_t< **is_constructible**< value_type, _Pair >::value, **pair**< iterator, bool > > **insert** (_Pair &&__x)
-
- iterator **insert** (const_iterator __position, const value_type &__x)
 - iterator **insert** (const_iterator __position, value_type &&__x)
 - template<typename _Pair >
 __enable_if_t< **is_constructible**< value_type, _Pair >::value, iterator > **insert** (const_iterator __position, _Pair &&__x)
-
- iterator **erase** (const_iterator __position)
 - **_GLIBCXX_ABI_TAG_CXX11** iterator **erase** (iterator __position)
-
- iterator **find** (const key_type &__x)
 - template<typename _Kt >
 auto **find** (const _Kt &__x) -> decltype(_M_t._M_find_tr(__x))
-
- const_iterator **find** (const key_type &__x) const
 - template<typename _Kt >
 auto **find** (const _Kt &__x) const -> decltype(_M_t._M_find_tr(__x))
-
- size_type **count** (const key_type &__x) const
 - template<typename _Kt >
 auto **count** (const _Kt &__x) const -> decltype(_M_t._M_count_tr(__x))
-
- iterator **lower_bound** (const key_type &__x)
 - template<typename _Kt >
 auto **lower_bound** (const _Kt &__x) -> decltype(iterator(_M_t._M_lower_bound_tr(__x)))
-
- const_iterator **lower_bound** (const key_type &__x) const

- template<typename _Kt >
auto [lower_bound](#) (const _Kt &__x) const -> decltype(const_iterator(_M_t._M_lower_bound_tr(__x)))
- iterator [upper_bound](#) (const key_type &__x)
- template<typename _Kt >
auto [upper_bound](#) (const _Kt &__x) -> decltype(iterator(_M_t._M_upper_bound_tr(__x)))
- const_iterator [upper_bound](#) (const key_type &__x) const
- template<typename _Kt >
auto [upper_bound](#) (const _Kt &__x) const -> decltype(const_iterator(_M_t._M_upper_bound_tr(__x)))
- std::pair< iterator, iterator > [equal_range](#) (const key_type &__x)
- template<typename _Kt >
auto [equal_range](#) (const _Kt &__x) -> decltype(pair< iterator, iterator >(_M_t._M_equal_range_tr(__x)))
- std::pair< const_iterator, const_iterator > [equal_range](#) (const key_type &__x) const
- template<typename _Kt >
auto [equal_range](#) (const _Kt &__x) const -> decltype(pair< const_iterator, const_iterator >(_M_t._M_equal_range_tr(__x)))

Friends

- template<typename _K1, typename _T1, typename _C1, typename _A1 >
bool **operator**< (const [map](#)< _K1, _T1, _C1, _A1 > &, const [map](#)< _K1, _T1, _C1, _A1 > &)
- template<typename _K1, typename _T1, typename _C1, typename _A1 >
bool **operator**== (const [map](#)< _K1, _T1, _C1, _A1 > &, const [map](#)< _K1, _T1, _C1, _A1 > &)

4.705.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Key, typename _Tp, typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const
_Key, _Tp>>>
class std::map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >
```

A standard container made up of (key,value) pairs, which can be retrieved based on a key, in logarithmic time.

Template Parameters

<code>_Key</code>	Type of key objects.
<code>_Tp</code>	Type of mapped objects.
<code>_Compare</code>	Comparison function object type, defaults to <code>less<_Key></code> .
<code>_Alloc</code>	Allocator type, defaults to <code>allocator<pair<const _Key, _Tp>></code> .

Meets the requirements of a [container](#), a [reversible container](#), and an [associative container](#) (using unique keys). For a `map<Key, T>` the `key_type` is `Key`, the `mapped_type` is `T`, and the `value_type` is `std::pair<const Key, T>`.

Maps support bidirectional iterators.

The private tree data is declared exactly the same way for `map` and `multimap`; the distinction is made entirely in how the

tree functions are called (*_unique versus *_equal, same as the standard).
Definition at line 100 of file stl_map.h.

4.705.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.705.2.1 map() [1/12] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >>
std::map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::map () [default]`

Default constructor creates no elements.

4.705.2.2 map() [2/12] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >>
std::map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::map (
 const _Compare & __comp,
 const allocator_type & __a = allocator_type()) [inline], [explicit]`

Creates a map with no elements.

Parameters

<code>__comp</code>	A comparison object.
<code>__a</code>	An allocator object.

Definition at line 194 of file stl_map.h.

4.705.2.3 map() [3/12] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >>
std::map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::map (
 const map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc > &) [default]`

Map copy constructor.

Whether the allocator is copied depends on the allocator traits.

4.705.2.4 map() [4/12] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >>
std::map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::map (
 map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc > &&) [default]`

Map move constructor.

The newly-created map contains the exact contents of the moved instance. The moved instance is a valid, but unspecified, map.

4.705.2.5 map() [5/12] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >>
std::map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::map (
 initializer_list< value_type > __l,
 const _Compare & __comp = _Compare(),
 const allocator_type & __a = allocator_type()) [inline]`

Builds a map from an initializer_list.

Parameters

<code>__l</code>	An initializer_list.
<code>__comp</code>	A comparison object.
<code>__a</code>	An allocator object.

Create a map consisting of copies of the elements in the initializer_list `__l`. This is linear in N if the range is already sorted, and NlogN otherwise (where N is `__l.size()`).

Definition at line 228 of file `stl_map.h`.

4.705.2.6 map() [6/12] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >>
std::map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::map (`
`const allocator_type & __a) [inline], [explicit]`

Allocator-extended default constructor.

Definition at line 236 of file `stl_map.h`.

4.705.2.7 map() [7/12] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >>
std::map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::map (`
`const map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc > & __m,`
`const allocator_type & __a) [inline]`

Allocator-extended copy constructor.

Definition at line 240 of file `stl_map.h`.

4.705.2.8 map() [8/12] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >>
std::map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::map (`
`map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc > && __m,`
`const allocator_type & __a) [inline], [noexcept]`

Allocator-extended move constructor.

Definition at line 244 of file `stl_map.h`.

4.705.2.9 map() [9/12] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >>
std::map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::map (`
`initializer_list< value_type > __l,`
`const allocator_type & __a) [inline]`

Allocator-extended initializer-list constructor.

Definition at line 250 of file `stl_map.h`.

4.705.2.10 map() [10/12] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >>
template<typename _InputIterator >
std::map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::map (`
`_InputIterator __first,`

```

    __InputIterator __last,
    const allocator_type & __a ) [inline]

```

Allocator-extended range constructor.

Definition at line 256 of file `stl_map.h`.

4.705.2.11 map() [11/12] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >> template<typename _InputIterator > std::map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::map (`

```

    __InputIterator __first,
    __InputIterator __last ) [inline]

```

Builds a map from a range.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__last</code>	An input iterator.

Create a map consisting of copies of the elements from `[__first,__last)`. This is linear in N if the range is already sorted, and $N\log N$ otherwise (where N is `distance(__first,__last)`).

Definition at line 273 of file `stl_map.h`.

4.705.2.12 map() [12/12] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >> template<typename _InputIterator > std::map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::map (`

```

    __InputIterator __first,
    __InputIterator __last,
    const _Compare & __comp,
    const allocator_type & __a = allocator_type() ) [inline]

```

Builds a map from a range.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__last</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__comp</code>	A comparison functor.
<code>__a</code>	An allocator object.

Create a map consisting of copies of the elements from `[__first,__last)`. This is linear in N if the range is already sorted, and $N\log N$ otherwise (where N is `distance(__first,__last)`).

Definition at line 290 of file `stl_map.h`.

4.705.2.13 ~map() `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >> std::map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::~~map () [default]`

The dtor only erases the elements, and note that if the elements themselves are pointers, the pointed-to memory is not touched in any way. Managing the pointer is the user's responsibility.

4.705.3 Member Function Documentation

4.705.3.1 at() `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >> mapped_type& std::map<_Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc>::at (const key_type & __k) [inline]`

Access to map data.

Parameters

<code>__k</code>	The key for which data should be retrieved.
------------------	---

Returns

A reference to the data whose key is equivalent to `__k`, if such a data is present in the map.

Exceptions

<code>std::out_of_range</code>	If no such data is present.
--------------------------------	-----------------------------

Definition at line 537 of file `stl_map.h`.

References `std::map<_Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc>::end()`, `std::map<_Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc>::key_comp()`, and `std::map<_Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc>::lower_bound()`.

4.705.3.2 begin() [1/2] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >> const_iterator std::map<_Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc>::begin () const [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns a read-only (constant) iterator that points to the first pair in the map. Iteration is done in ascending order according to the keys.

Definition at line 365 of file `stl_map.h`.

4.705.3.3 begin() [2/2] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >> iterator std::map<_Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc>::begin () [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns a read/write iterator that points to the first pair in the map. Iteration is done in ascending order according to the keys.

Definition at line 356 of file `stl_map.h`.

4.705.3.4 cbegin() `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >> const_iterator std::map<_Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc>::cbegin () const [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns a read-only (constant) iterator that points to the first pair in the map. Iteration is done in ascending order according to the keys.

Definition at line 429 of file `stl_map.h`.

4.705.3.5 cend() `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>,
typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >>
const_iterator std::map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::cend () const [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns a read-only (constant) iterator that points one past the last pair in the map. Iteration is done in ascending order according to the keys.

Definition at line 438 of file `stl_map.h`.

4.705.3.6 clear() `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>,
typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >>
void std::map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::clear () [inline], [noexcept]`

Erases all elements in a map. Note that this function only erases the elements, and that if the elements themselves are pointers, the pointed-to memory is not touched in any way. Managing the pointer is the user's responsibility.

Definition at line 1133 of file `stl_map.h`.

4.705.3.7 count() [1/2] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>,
typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >>
template<typename _Kt >
auto std::map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::count (
const _Kt & __x) const -> decltype(_M_t._M_count_tr(__x)) [inline]`

Finds the number of elements with given key.

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	Key of (key, value) pairs to be located.
------------------	--

Returns

Number of elements with specified key.

This function only makes sense for multimaps; for map the result will either be 0 (not present) or 1 (present).

Definition at line 1221 of file `stl_map.h`.

4.705.3.8 count() [2/2] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>,
typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >>
size_type std::map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::count (
const key_type & __x) const [inline]`

Finds the number of elements with given key.

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	Key of (key, value) pairs to be located.
------------------	--

Returns

Number of elements with specified key.

This function only makes sense for multimaps; for map the result will either be 0 (not present) or 1 (present).

Definition at line 1215 of file `stl_map.h`.

4.705.3.9 crbegin() `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>,
typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >>
const_reverse_iterator std::map<_Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::crbegin () const [inline],
[noexcept]`

Returns a read-only (constant) reverse iterator that points to the last pair in the map. Iteration is done in descending order according to the keys.

Definition at line 447 of file stl_map.h.

4.705.3.10 crend() `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>,
typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >>
const_reverse_iterator std::map<_Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::crend () const [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns a read-only (constant) reverse iterator that points to one before the first pair in the map. Iteration is done in descending order according to the keys.

Definition at line 456 of file stl_map.h.

4.705.3.11 emplace() `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>,
typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >>
template<typename... _Args>
std::pair<iterator, bool> std::map<_Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::emplace (
_Args &&... __args) [inline]`

Attempts to build and insert a std::pair into the map.

Parameters

<code>__args</code>	Arguments used to generate a new pair instance (see std::piecewise_construct for passing arguments to each part of the pair constructor).
---------------------	---

Returns

A pair, of which the first element is an iterator that points to the possibly inserted pair, and the second is a bool that is true if the pair was actually inserted.

This function attempts to build and insert a (key, value) pair into the map. A map relies on unique keys and thus a pair is only inserted if its first element (the key) is not already present in the map.

Insertion requires logarithmic time.

Definition at line 576 of file stl_map.h.

4.705.3.12 emplace_hint() `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>,
typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >>
template<typename... _Args>
iterator std::map<_Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::emplace_hint (
const_iterator __pos,
_Args &&... __args) [inline]`

Attempts to build and insert a std::pair into the map.

Parameters

<code>__pos</code>	An iterator that serves as a hint as to where the pair should be inserted.
<code>__args</code>	Arguments used to generate a new pair instance (see std::piecewise_construct for passing arguments to each part of the pair constructor).

Returns

An iterator that points to the element with key of the `std::pair` built from `__args` (may or may not be that `std::pair`).

This function is not concerned about whether the insertion took place, and thus does not return a boolean like the single-argument `emplace()` does. Note that the first parameter is only a hint and can potentially improve the performance of the insertion process. A bad hint would cause no gains in efficiency.

See https://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/associative.html#containers.associative.insert_hints for more on *hinting*.

Insertion requires logarithmic time (if the hint is not taken).

Definition at line 606 of file `stl_map.h`.

4.705.3.13 `empty()` `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >>`

`bool std::map<_Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::empty () const [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns true if the map is empty. (Thus `begin()` would equal `end()`.)

Definition at line 465 of file `stl_map.h`.

4.705.3.14 `end()` [1/2] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >>`

`const_iterator std::map<_Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::end () const [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns a read-only (constant) iterator that points one past the last pair in the map. Iteration is done in ascending order according to the keys.

Definition at line 383 of file `stl_map.h`.

4.705.3.15 `end()` [2/2] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >>`

`iterator std::map<_Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::end () [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns a read/write iterator that points one past the last pair in the map. Iteration is done in ascending order according to the keys.

Definition at line 374 of file `stl_map.h`.

Referenced by `std::map<_Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::at()`.

4.705.3.16 `equal_range()` [1/4] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >>`

`template<typename _Kt >`

`auto std::map<_Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::equal_range (const _Kt & __x) -> decltype(pair<iterator, iterator>(_M_t._M_equal_range_tr(__x)))`

`[inline]`

Finds a subsequence matching given key.

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	Key of (key, value) pairs to be located.
------------------	--

Returns

Pair of iterators that possibly points to the subsequence matching given key.

This function is equivalent to

```
std::make_pair(c.lower_bound(val),
              c.upper_bound(val))
```

(but is faster than making the calls separately).

This function probably only makes sense for multimaps.

Definition at line 1358 of file stl_map.h.

4.705.3.17 equal_range() [2/4] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >> template<typename _Kt > auto std::map<_Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::equal_range (const _Kt & __x) const -> decltype(pair<const_iterator, const_iterator>(_M_t._M_equal_range_tr(__x))) [inline]`
Finds a subsequence matching given key.

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	Key of (key, value) pairs to be located.
------------------	--

Returns

Pair of read-only (constant) iterators that possibly points to the subsequence matching given key.

This function is equivalent to

```
std::make_pair(c.lower_bound(val),
              c.upper_bound(val))
```

(but is faster than making the calls separately).

This function probably only makes sense for multimaps.

Definition at line 1387 of file stl_map.h.

4.705.3.18 equal_range() [3/4] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >> std::pair<iterator, iterator> std::map<_Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::equal_range (const key_type & __x) [inline]`
Finds a subsequence matching given key.

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	Key of (key, value) pairs to be located.
------------------	--

Returns

Pair of iterators that possibly points to the subsequence matching given key.

This function is equivalent to

```
std::make_pair(c.lower_bound(val),
              c.upper_bound(val))
```

(but is faster than making the calls separately).

This function probably only makes sense for multimaps.

Definition at line 1352 of file stl_map.h.

4.705.3.19 equal_range() [4/4] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >>
std::pair<const_iterator, const_iterator> std::map<_Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::equal_range (`
`const key_type & __x) const [inline]`

Finds a subsequence matching given key.

Parameters

<code>_↵</code>	Key of (key, value) pairs to be located.
<code>_X</code>	

Returns

Pair of read-only (constant) iterators that possibly points to the subsequence matching given key.

This function is equivalent to

```
std::make_pair(c.lower_bound(val),  
              c.upper_bound(val))
```

(but is faster than making the calls separately).

This function probably only makes sense for multimaps.

Definition at line 1381 of file stl_map.h.

4.705.3.20 erase() [1/4] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_↵
Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >>
size_type std::map<_Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::erase (`
`const key_type & __x) [inline]`

Erases elements according to the provided key.

Parameters

<code>_↵</code>	Key of element to be erased.
<code>_X</code>	

Returns

The number of elements erased.

This function erases all the elements located by the given key from a map. Note that this function only erases the element, and that if the element is itself a pointer, the pointed-to memory is not touched in any way. Managing the pointer is the user's responsibility.

Definition at line 1068 of file stl_map.h.

4.705.3.21 erase() [2/4] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_↵
Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >>
iterator std::map<_Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::erase (`
`const_iterator __first,`
`const_iterator __last) [inline]`

Erases a [first,last) range of elements from a map.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	Iterator pointing to the start of the range to be erased.
<code>__last</code>	Iterator pointing to the end of the range to be erased.

Returns

The iterator `__last`.

This function erases a sequence of elements from a map. Note that this function only erases the element, and that if the element is itself a pointer, the pointed-to memory is not touched in any way. Managing the pointer is the user's responsibility.

Definition at line 1088 of file `stl_map.h`.

```
4.705.3.22 erase() [3/4] template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>,
typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >>
iterator std::map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::erase (
    const_iterator __position ) [inline]
```

Erases an element from a map.

Parameters

<code>__position</code>	An iterator pointing to the element to be erased.
-------------------------	---

Returns

An iterator pointing to the element immediately following *position* prior to the element being erased. If no such element exists, `end()` is returned.

This function erases an element, pointed to by the given iterator, from a map. Note that this function only erases the element, and that if the element is itself a pointer, the pointed-to memory is not touched in any way. Managing the pointer is the user's responsibility.

Definition at line 1031 of file `stl_map.h`.

```
4.705.3.23 erase() [4/4] template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>,
typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >>
_GLIBCXX_ABI_TAG_CXX11 iterator std::map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::erase (
    iterator __position ) [inline]
```

Erases an element from a map.

Parameters

<code>__position</code>	An iterator pointing to the element to be erased.
-------------------------	---

Returns

An iterator pointing to the element immediately following *position* prior to the element being erased. If no such element exists, `end()` is returned.

This function erases an element, pointed to by the given iterator, from a map. Note that this function only erases the element, and that if the element is itself a pointer, the pointed-to memory is not touched in any way. Managing the pointer is the user's responsibility.

Definition at line 1037 of file stl_map.h.

4.705.3.24 find() [1/4] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_↵
Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >>
template<typename _Kt >
auto std::map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::find (
const _Kt & __x) -> decltype(_M_t._M_find_tr(__x)) [inline]`

Tries to locate an element in a map.

Parameters

<code>_↵ __x</code>	Key of (key, value) pair to be located.
-------------------------	---

Returns

Iterator pointing to sought-after element, or end() if not found.

This function takes a key and tries to locate the element with which the key matches. If successful the function returns an iterator pointing to the sought after pair. If unsuccessful it returns the past-the-end (`end()`) iterator.

Definition at line 1175 of file stl_map.h.

4.705.3.25 find() [2/4] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_↵
Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >>
template<typename _Kt >
auto std::map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::find (
const _Kt & __x) const -> decltype(_M_t._M_find_tr(__x)) [inline]`

Tries to locate an element in a map.

Parameters

<code>_↵ __x</code>	Key of (key, value) pair to be located.
-------------------------	---

Returns

Read-only (constant) iterator pointing to sought-after element, or end() if not found.

This function takes a key and tries to locate the element with which the key matches. If successful the function returns a constant iterator pointing to the sought after pair. If unsuccessful it returns the past-the-end (`end()`) iterator.

Definition at line 1200 of file stl_map.h.

4.705.3.26 find() [3/4] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_↵
Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >>
iterator std::map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::find (
const key_type & __x) [inline]`

Tries to locate an element in a map.

Parameters

<code>_↵</code>	Key of (key, value) pair to be located.
<code>_X</code>	

Returns

Iterator pointing to sought-after element, or end() if not found.

This function takes a key and tries to locate the element with which the key matches. If successful the function returns an iterator pointing to the sought after pair. If unsuccessful it returns the past-the-end (`end()`) iterator.

Definition at line 1169 of file `stl_map.h`.

4.705.3.27 find() [4/4] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_↵
Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >>
const_iterator std::map<_Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::find (
 const key_type & __x) const [inline]`

Tries to locate an element in a map.

Parameters

<code>_↵</code>	Key of (key, value) pair to be located.
<code>_X</code>	

Returns

Read-only (constant) iterator pointing to sought-after element, or end() if not found.

This function takes a key and tries to locate the element with which the key matches. If successful the function returns a constant iterator pointing to the sought after pair. If unsuccessful it returns the past-the-end (`end()`) iterator.

Definition at line 1194 of file `stl_map.h`.

4.705.3.28 get_allocator() `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_↵
_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >>
allocator_type std::map<_Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::get_allocator () const [inline], [noexcept]`

Get a copy of the memory allocation object.

Definition at line 346 of file `stl_map.h`.

4.705.3.29 insert() [1/8] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_↵
Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >>
template<typename _InputIterator >
void std::map<_Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::insert (
 _InputIterator __first,
 _InputIterator __last) [inline]`

Template function that attempts to insert a range of elements.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	Iterator pointing to the start of the range to be inserted.
<code>__last</code>	Iterator pointing to the end of the range.

Complexity similar to that of the range constructor.
Definition at line 893 of file `stl_map.h`.

```
4.705.3.30 insert() [2/8] template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_↵
_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >>
template<typename _Pair >
__enable_if_t<is_constructible<value_type, _Pair>::value, pair<iterator, bool> > std::map<_↵
_Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::insert (
    _Pair && __x ) [inline]
```

Attempts to insert a `std::pair` into the map.

Parameters

<code>_↵</code>	Pair to be inserted (see <code>std::make_pair</code> for easy creation of pairs).
<code>_X</code>	

Returns

A pair, of which the first element is an iterator that points to the possibly inserted pair, and the second is a bool that is true if the pair was actually inserted.

This function attempts to insert a (key, value) pair into the map. A map relies on unique keys and thus a pair is only inserted if its first element (the key) is not already present in the map.

Insertion requires logarithmic time.

Definition at line 816 of file `stl_map.h`.

```
4.705.3.31 insert() [3/8] template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_↵
_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >>
std::pair<iterator, bool> std::map<_Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::insert (
    const value_type & __x ) [inline]
```

Attempts to insert a `std::pair` into the map.

Parameters

<code>_↵</code>	Pair to be inserted (see <code>std::make_pair</code> for easy creation of pairs).
<code>_X</code>	

Returns

A pair, of which the first element is an iterator that points to the possibly inserted pair, and the second is a bool that is true if the pair was actually inserted.

This function attempts to insert a (key, value) pair into the map. A map relies on unique keys and thus a pair is only inserted if its first element (the key) is not already present in the map.

Insertion requires logarithmic time.

Definition at line 803 of file `stl_map.h`.

Referenced by `std::map<_Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::insert()`.

```
4.705.3.32 insert() [4/8] template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_↵
_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >>
template<typename _Pair >
```

```
__enable_if_t<is_constructible<value_type, _Pair>::value, iterator> std::map<_Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::insert (
    const_iterator __position,
    _Pair && __x ) [inline]
```

Attempts to insert a std::pair into the map.

Parameters

<code>__position</code>	An iterator that serves as a hint as to where the pair should be inserted.
<code>__x</code>	Pair to be inserted (see std::make_pair for easy creation of pairs).

Returns

An iterator that points to the element with key of `__x` (may or may not be the pair passed in).

This function is not concerned about whether the insertion took place, and thus does not return a boolean like the single-argument insert() does. Note that the first parameter is only a hint and can potentially improve the performance of the insertion process. A bad hint would cause no gains in efficiency.

See https://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/associative.html#containers.associative.insert_hints for more on *hinting*.

Insertion requires logarithmic time (if the hint is not taken).

Definition at line 875 of file stl_map.h.

```
4.705.3.33 insert() [5/8] template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >>
iterator std::map<_Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::insert (
    const_iterator __position,
    const value_type & __x ) [inline]
```

Attempts to insert a std::pair into the map.

Parameters

<code>__position</code>	An iterator that serves as a hint as to where the pair should be inserted.
<code>__x</code>	Pair to be inserted (see std::make_pair for easy creation of pairs).

Returns

An iterator that points to the element with key of `__x` (may or may not be the pair passed in).

This function is not concerned about whether the insertion took place, and thus does not return a boolean like the single-argument insert() does. Note that the first parameter is only a hint and can potentially improve the performance of the insertion process. A bad hint would cause no gains in efficiency.

See https://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/associative.html#containers.associative.insert_hints for more on *hinting*.

Insertion requires logarithmic time (if the hint is not taken).

Definition at line 860 of file stl_map.h.

```
4.705.3.34 insert() [6/8] template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >>
iterator std::map<_Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::insert (
    const_iterator __position,
    value_type && __x ) [inline]
```

Attempts to insert a `std::pair` into the map.

Parameters

<code>__position</code>	An iterator that serves as a hint as to where the pair should be inserted.
<code>__x</code>	Pair to be inserted (see <code>std::make_pair</code> for easy creation of pairs).

Returns

An iterator that points to the element with key of `__x` (may or may not be the pair passed in).

This function is not concerned about whether the insertion took place, and thus does not return a boolean like the single-argument `insert()` does. Note that the first parameter is only a hint and can potentially improve the performance of the insertion process. A bad hint would cause no gains in efficiency.

See https://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/associative.html#containers.associative.insert_hints for more on *hinting*.

Insertion requires logarithmic time (if the hint is not taken).

Definition at line 870 of file `stl_map.h`.

References `std::move()`.

```
4.705.3.35 insert() [7/8]  template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>,
typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >>
void std::map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::insert (
    std::initializer_list< value_type > __list ) [inline]
```

Attempts to insert a list of `std::pairs` into the map.

Parameters

<code>__list</code>	A <code>std::initializer_list<value_type></code> of pairs to be inserted.
---------------------	---

Complexity similar to that of the range constructor.

Definition at line 830 of file `stl_map.h`.

References `std::map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::insert()`.

```
4.705.3.36 insert() [8/8]  template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>,
typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >>
std::pair<iterator, bool> std::map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::insert (
    value_type && __x ) [inline]
```

Attempts to insert a `std::pair` into the map.

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	Pair to be inserted (see <code>std::make_pair</code> for easy creation of pairs).
------------------	---

Returns

A pair, of which the first element is an iterator that points to the possibly inserted pair, and the second is a `bool` that is true if the pair was actually inserted.

This function attempts to insert a (key, value) pair into the map. A map relies on unique keys and thus a pair is only inserted if its first element (the key) is not already present in the map.

Insertion requires logarithmic time.
 Definition at line 810 of file stl_map.h.
 References std::move().

4.705.3.37 key_comp() `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >>
 key_compare std::map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::key_comp () const [inline]`
 Returns the key comparison object out of which the map was constructed.
 Definition at line 1142 of file stl_map.h.
 Referenced by std::map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::at().

4.705.3.38 lower_bound() [1/4] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >>
 template<typename _Kt >
 auto std::map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::lower_bound (
 const _Kt & __x) -> decltype(iterator(_M_t._M_lower_bound_tr(__x))) [inline]`
 Finds the beginning of a subsequence matching given key.

Parameters

<code>_Key</code>	Key of (key, value) pair to be located.
<code>__x</code>	

Returns

Iterator pointing to first element equal to or greater than key, or end().

This function returns the first element of a subsequence of elements that matches the given key. If unsuccessful it returns an iterator pointing to the first element that has a greater value than given key or end() if no such element exists.
 Definition at line 1264 of file stl_map.h.

4.705.3.39 lower_bound() [2/4] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >>
 template<typename _Kt >
 auto std::map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::lower_bound (
 const _Kt & __x) const -> decltype(const_iterator(_M_t._M_lower_bound_tr(__x)))
 [inline]`
 Finds the beginning of a subsequence matching given key.

Parameters

<code>_Key</code>	Key of (key, value) pair to be located.
<code>__x</code>	

Returns

Read-only (constant) iterator pointing to first element equal to or greater than key, or end().

This function returns the first element of a subsequence of elements that matches the given key. If unsuccessful it returns an iterator pointing to the first element that has a greater value than given key or end() if no such element exists.
 Definition at line 1289 of file stl_map.h.

4.705.3.40 lower_bound() [3/4] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >> iterator std::map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::lower_bound (const key_type & __x) [inline]`

Finds the beginning of a subsequence matching given key.

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	Key of (key, value) pair to be located.
------------------	---

Returns

Iterator pointing to first element equal to or greater than key, or end().

This function returns the first element of a subsequence of elements that matches the given key. If unsuccessful it returns an iterator pointing to the first element that has a greater value than given key or end() if no such element exists. Definition at line 1258 of file `stl_map.h`.

Referenced by `std::map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::at()`.

4.705.3.41 lower_bound() [4/4] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >> const_iterator std::map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::lower_bound (const key_type & __x) const [inline]`

Finds the beginning of a subsequence matching given key.

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	Key of (key, value) pair to be located.
------------------	---

Returns

Read-only (constant) iterator pointing to first element equal to or greater than key, or end().

This function returns the first element of a subsequence of elements that matches the given key. If unsuccessful it returns an iterator pointing to the first element that has a greater value than given key or end() if no such element exists. Definition at line 1283 of file `stl_map.h`.

4.705.3.42 max_size() `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >> size_type std::map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::max_size () const [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns the maximum size of the map.

Definition at line 475 of file `stl_map.h`.

4.705.3.43 operator=() [1/3] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >>`

```
map& std::map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::operator= (
    const map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc > & ) [default]
```

Map assignment operator.

Whether the allocator is copied depends on the allocator traits.

4.705.3.44 operator=() [2/3] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >>`

```
map& std::map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::operator= (
    initializer_list< value_type > __l ) [inline]
```

Map list assignment operator.

Parameters

↵	An initializer_list.
↵	
↵	
↵	
/	

This function fills a map with copies of the elements in the initializer list __l.

Note that the assignment completely changes the map and that the resulting map's size is the same as the number of elements assigned.

Definition at line 337 of file stl_map.h.

4.705.3.45 operator=() [3/3] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >>`

```
map& std::map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::operator= (
    map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc > && ) [default]
```

Move assignment operator.

4.705.3.46 operator[]() `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >>`

```
mapped_type& std::map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::operator[] (
    const key_type & __k ) [inline]
```

Subscript ([]) access to map data.

Parameters

↵	The key for which data should be retrieved.
_k	

Returns

A reference to the data of the (key,data) pair.

Allows for easy lookup with the subscript ([]) operator. Returns data associated with the key specified in subscript. If the key does not exist, a pair with that key is created using default values, which is then returned.

Lookup requires logarithmic time.

Definition at line 492 of file stl_map.h.

4.705.3.47 rbegin() [1/2] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >>
const_reverse_iterator std::map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::rbegin () const [inline], [noexcept]`
Returns a read-only (constant) reverse iterator that points to the last pair in the map. Iteration is done in descending order according to the keys.
Definition at line 401 of file `stl_map.h`.

4.705.3.48 rbegin() [2/2] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >>
reverse_iterator std::map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::rbegin () [inline], [noexcept]`
Returns a read/write reverse iterator that points to the last pair in the map. Iteration is done in descending order according to the keys.
Definition at line 392 of file `stl_map.h`.

4.705.3.49 rend() [1/2] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >>
const_reverse_iterator std::map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::rend () const [inline], [noexcept]`
Returns a read-only (constant) reverse iterator that points to one before the first pair in the map. Iteration is done in descending order according to the keys.
Definition at line 419 of file `stl_map.h`.

4.705.3.50 rend() [2/2] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >>
reverse_iterator std::map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::rend () [inline], [noexcept]`
Returns a read/write reverse iterator that points to one before the first pair in the map. Iteration is done in descending order according to the keys.
Definition at line 410 of file `stl_map.h`.

4.705.3.51 size() `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >>
size_type std::map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::size () const [inline], [noexcept]`
Returns the size of the map.

Definition at line 470 of file `stl_map.h`.

4.705.3.52 swap() `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >>
void std::map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::swap (
map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc > & __x) [inline], [noexcept]`
Swaps data with another map.

Parameters

<code>_↔</code>	A map of the same element and allocator types.
<code>_X</code>	

This exchanges the elements between two maps in constant time. (It is only swapping a pointer, an integer, and an instance of the `Compare` type (which itself is often stateless and empty), so it should be quite fast.) Note that the global

std::swap() function is specialized such that std::swap(m1,m2) will feed to this function.
Whether the allocators are swapped depends on the allocator traits.
Definition at line 1122 of file stl_map.h.

4.705.3.53 upper_bound() [1/4] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >>
template<typename _Kt >
auto std::map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::upper_bound (
const _Kt & __x) -> decltype(iterator(_M_t._M_upper_bound_tr(__x))) [inline]`

Finds the end of a subsequence matching given key.

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	Key of (key, value) pair to be located.
------------------	---

Returns

Iterator pointing to the first element greater than key, or end().

Definition at line 1309 of file stl_map.h.

4.705.3.54 upper_bound() [2/4] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >>
template<typename _Kt >
auto std::map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::upper_bound (
const _Kt & __x) const -> decltype(const_iterator(_M_t._M_upper_bound_tr(__x)))
[inline]`

Finds the end of a subsequence matching given key.

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	Key of (key, value) pair to be located.
------------------	---

Returns

Read-only (constant) iterator pointing to first iterator greater than key, or end().

Definition at line 1329 of file stl_map.h.

4.705.3.55 upper_bound() [3/4] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >>
iterator std::map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::upper_bound (
const key_type & __x) [inline]`

Finds the end of a subsequence matching given key.

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	Key of (key, value) pair to be located.
------------------	---

Returns

Iterator pointing to the first element greater than key, or end().

Definition at line 1303 of file stl_map.h.

4.705.3.56 upper_bound() [4/4] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >> const_iterator std::map<_Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::upper_bound (const key_type & __x) const [inline]`

Finds the end of a subsequence matching given key.

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	Key of (key, value) pair to be located.
------------------	---

Returns

Read-only (constant) iterator pointing to first iterator greater than key, or end().

Definition at line 1323 of file stl_map.h.

4.705.3.57 value_comp() `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >> value_compare std::map<_Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::value_comp () const [inline]`

Returns a value comparison object, built from the key comparison object out of which the map was constructed.

Definition at line 1150 of file stl_map.h.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [stl_map.h](#)

4.706 std::mask_array<_Tp> Class Template Reference**Public Types**

- `typedef _Tp value_type`

Public Member Functions

- `mask_array` (const `mask_array` &)
- `template<class _Dom > void operator%= (const _Expr<_Dom, _Tp> &) const`
- `void operator%= (const valarray<_Tp> &) const`
- `template<class _Dom > void operator&= (const _Expr<_Dom, _Tp> &) const`
- `void operator&= (const valarray<_Tp> &) const`
- `template<class _Dom > void operator*%= (const _Expr<_Dom, _Tp> &) const`
- `void operator*%= (const valarray<_Tp> &) const`
- `template<class _Dom > void operator+= (const _Expr<_Dom, _Tp> &) const`
- `void operator+= (const valarray<_Tp> &) const`

- `template<class _Dom >`
void **operator=** (const _Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &) const
- void **operator=** (const [valarray](#)< _Tp > &) const
- `template<class _Dom >`
void **operator/=** (const _Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &) const
- void **operator/=** (const [valarray](#)< _Tp > &) const
- `template<class _Dom >`
void **operator<<=** (const _Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &) const
- void **operator<<=** (const [valarray](#)< _Tp > &) const
- `template<class _Dom >`
void **operator=** (const _Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &) const
- `template<class _Ex >`
void **operator=** (const _Expr< _Ex, _Tp > &__e) const
- void **operator=** (const _Tp &) const
- [mask_array](#) & **operator=** (const [mask_array](#) &)
- void **operator=** (const [valarray](#)< _Tp > &) const
- `template<class _Dom >`
void **operator>>=** (const _Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &) const
- void **operator>>=** (const [valarray](#)< _Tp > &) const
- `template<class _Dom >`
void **operator^=** (const _Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &) const
- void **operator^=** (const [valarray](#)< _Tp > &) const
- `template<class _Dom >`
void **operator|=** (const _Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &) const
- void **operator|=** (const [valarray](#)< _Tp > &) const

Friends

- class [valarray](#)< _Tp >

4.706.1 Detailed Description

```
template<class _Tp>
class std::mask_array< _Tp >
```

Reference to selected subset of an array.

A `mask_array` is a reference to the actual elements of an array specified by a bitmask in the form of an array of `bool`. The way to get a `mask_array` is to call `operator[]`(`valarray<bool>`) on a `valarray`. The returned `mask_array` then permits carrying operations out on the referenced subset of elements in the original `valarray`.

For example, if a `mask_array` is obtained using the array `(false, true, false, true)` as an argument, the mask array has two elements referring to `array[1]` and `array[3]` in the underlying array.

Parameters

<i>Tp</i>	Element type.
-----------	---------------

Definition at line 62 of file `mask_array.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- [valarray](#)
- [mask_array.h](#)

4.707 `__gnu_pbds::detail::mask_based_range_hashing`< `Size_Type` > Class Template Reference

Protected Types

- typedef `Size_Type` **size_type**

Protected Member Functions

- void **notify_resized** (`size_type` size)
- `size_type` **range_hash** (`size_type` hash) const
- void **swap** ([mask_based_range_hashing](#) &other)

4.707.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename Size_Type>
class __gnu_pbds::detail::mask_based_range_hashing< Size_Type >
```

Range hashing policy.

Definition at line 50 of file `mask_based_range_hashing.hpp`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [mask_based_range_hashing.hpp](#)

4.708 `std::match_results`< `_Bi_iter`, `_Alloc` > Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::match_results`< `_Bi_iter`, `_Alloc` >:

Public Types

28.10 Public Types

- typedef [sub_match](#)< `_Bi_iter` > **value_type**
- typedef const [value_type](#) & **const_reference**
- typedef [value_type](#) & **reference**
- typedef `_Base_type::const_iterator` **const_iterator**
- typedef `const_iterator` **iterator**
- typedef `__iter_traits::difference_type` **difference_type**
- typedef [allocator_traits](#)< `_Alloc` >::size_type **size_type**
- typedef `_Alloc` **allocator_type**
- typedef `__iter_traits::value_type` **char_type**
- typedef [std::basic_string](#)< `char_type` > **string_type**

Public Member Functions

- bool [ready](#) () const noexcept

28.10.1 Construction, Copying, and Destruction

- [match_results](#) ()
- [match_results](#) (const `_Alloc` &__a) noexcept
- [match_results](#) (const [match_results](#) &)=default
- [match_results](#) ([match_results](#) &&) noexcept=default
- [match_results](#) & **operator=** (const [match_results](#) &)=default
- [match_results](#) & **operator=** ([match_results](#) &&)=default
- [~match_results](#) ()=default

28.10.2 Size

- size_type [size](#) () const noexcept
- size_type [max_size](#) () const noexcept
- bool [empty](#) () const noexcept

28.10.4 Element Access

- difference_type [length](#) (size_type __sub=0) const
- difference_type [position](#) (size_type __sub=0) const
- string_type [str](#) (size_type __sub=0) const
- [const_reference operator\[\]](#) (size_type __sub) const
- [const_reference prefix](#) () const
- [const_reference suffix](#) () const
- const_iterator [begin](#) () const noexcept
- const_iterator [cbegin](#) () const noexcept
- const_iterator [end](#) () const noexcept
- const_iterator [cend](#) () const noexcept

28.10.5 Formatting

These functions perform formatted substitution of the matched character sequences into their target. The format specifiers and escape sequences accepted by these functions are determined by their `flags` parameter as documented above.

- template<typename _Out_iter >
_Out_iter [format](#) (_Out_iter __out, const char_type *__fmt_first, const char_type *__fmt_last, [match_flag_type](#) __flags=[regex_constants::format_default](#)) const
- template<typename _Out_iter, typename _St, typename _Sa >
_Out_iter [format](#) (_Out_iter __out, const [basic_string](#)< char_type, _St, _Sa > &__fmt, [match_flag_type](#) __flags=[regex_constants::format_default](#)) const
- template<typename _St, typename _Sa >
[basic_string](#)< char_type, _St, _Sa > [format](#) (const [basic_string](#)< char_type, _St, _Sa > &__fmt, [match_flag_type](#) __flags=[regex_constants::format_default](#)) const
- string_type [format](#) (const char_type *__fmt, [match_flag_type](#) __flags=[regex_constants::format_default](#)) const

28.10.6 Allocator

- allocator_type [get_allocator](#) () const noexcept

28.10.7 Swap

- void [swap](#) ([match_results](#) &__that) noexcept

Private Member Functions

- iterator [begin](#) () noexcept
- iterator [end](#) () noexcept
- allocator_type [get_allocator](#) () const noexcept
- [const_reference operator\[\]](#) (size_type __n) const noexcept
- [reference operator\[\]](#) (size_type __n) noexcept
- void [swap](#) ([vector](#) &__x) noexcept

Friends

- template<typename, typename, typename >
class [regex_iterator](#)

4.708.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Bi_iter, typename _Alloc = allocator<sub_match<_Bi_iter>>>
class std::match_results< _Bi_iter, _Alloc >
```

The results of a match or search operation.

A collection of character sequences representing the result of a regular expression match. Storage for the collection is allocated and freed as necessary by the member functions of class template `match_results`.

This class satisfies the Sequence requirements, with the exception that only the operations defined for a const-qualified Sequence are supported.

The `sub_match` object stored at index 0 represents sub-expression 0, i.e. the whole match. In this case the `sub_match` member `matched` is always true. The `sub_match` object stored at index `n` denotes what matched the marked sub-expression `n` within the matched expression. If the sub-expression `n` participated in a regular expression match then the `sub_match` member `matched` evaluates to true, and members `first` and `second` denote the range of characters `[first, second)` which formed that match. Otherwise `matched` is false, and members `first` and `second` point to the end of the sequence that was searched.

Definition at line 1677 of file `regex.h`.

4.708.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.708.2.1 `match_results()` [1/4] `template<typename _Bi_iter , typename _Alloc = allocator<sub_match<_Bi_iter>>>>`

`std::match_results< _Bi_iter, _Alloc >::match_results () [inline]`

Constructs a default `match_results` container.

Postcondition

`size()` returns 0 and `str()` returns an empty string.

Definition at line 1728 of file `regex.h`.

4.708.2.2 `match_results()` [2/4] `template<typename _Bi_iter , typename _Alloc = allocator<sub_match<_Bi_iter>>>>`

`std::match_results< _Bi_iter, _Alloc >::match_results (`
 `const _Alloc & __a) [inline], [explicit], [noexcept]`

Constructs a default `match_results` container.

Postcondition

`size()` returns 0 and `str()` returns an empty string.

Definition at line 1735 of file `regex.h`.

4.708.2.3 `match_results()` [3/4] `template<typename _Bi_iter , typename _Alloc = allocator<sub_match<_Bi_iter>>>>`

`std::match_results< _Bi_iter, _Alloc >::match_results (`
 `const match_results< _Bi_iter, _Alloc > &) [default]`

Copy constructs a `match_results`.

4.708.2.4 match_results() [4/4] `template<typename _Bi_iter , typename _Alloc = allocator<sub_match<_Bi_iter> >>`

`std::match_results< _Bi_iter, _Alloc >::match_results (`
`match_results< _Bi_iter, _Alloc > &&) [default], [noexcept]`

Move constructs a match_results.

4.708.2.5 ~match_results() `template<typename _Bi_iter , typename _Alloc = allocator<sub_match<_Bi_iter> >>`

`std::match_results< _Bi_iter, _Alloc >::~~match_results () [default]`

Destroys a match_results object.

4.708.3 Member Function Documentation

4.708.3.1 begin() `template<typename _Bi_iter , typename _Alloc = allocator<sub_match<_Bi_iter> >>`

`const_iterator std::match_results< _Bi_iter, _Alloc >::begin () const [inline], [noexcept]`

Gets an iterator to the start of the sub_match collection.

Definition at line 1908 of file regex.h.

References `std::vector<_Tp, _Alloc >::begin()`.

Referenced by `std::match_results< _Bi_iter, _Alloc >::cbegin()`, and `std::operator==()`.

4.708.3.2 cbegin() `template<typename _Bi_iter , typename _Alloc = allocator<sub_match<_Bi_iter> >>`

`const_iterator std::match_results< _Bi_iter, _Alloc >::cbegin () const [inline], [noexcept]`

Gets an iterator to the start of the sub_match collection.

Definition at line 1915 of file regex.h.

References `std::match_results< _Bi_iter, _Alloc >::begin()`.

4.708.3.3 cend() `template<typename _Bi_iter , typename _Alloc = allocator<sub_match<_Bi_iter> >>`

`const_iterator std::match_results< _Bi_iter, _Alloc >::cend () const [inline], [noexcept]`

Gets an iterator to one-past-the-end of the collection.

Definition at line 1929 of file regex.h.

References `std::match_results< _Bi_iter, _Alloc >::end()`.

4.708.3.4 empty() `template<typename _Bi_iter , typename _Alloc = allocator<sub_match<_Bi_iter> >>`

`bool std::match_results< _Bi_iter, _Alloc >::empty () const [inline], [noexcept]`

Indicates if the match_results contains no results.

Return values

<i>true</i>	The match_results object is empty.
<i>false</i>	The match_results object is not empty.

Definition at line 1804 of file regex.h.

References `std::vector<_Tp, _Alloc >::size()`.

Referenced by `std::operator==()`.

4.708.3.5 end() `template<typename _Bi_iter , typename _Alloc = allocator<sub_match<_Bi_iter> >> const_iterator std::match_results< _Bi_iter, _Alloc >::end () const [inline], [noexcept]`

Gets an iterator to one-past-the-end of the collection.

Definition at line 1922 of file regex.h.

References `std::vector<_Tp, _Alloc>::empty()`, and `std::vector<_Tp, _Alloc>::end()`.

Referenced by `std::match_results<_Bi_iter, _Alloc>::cend()`, and `std::operator==()`.

4.708.3.6 format() [1/4] `template<typename _Bi_iter , typename _Alloc = allocator<sub_match<_Bi_iter> >> template<typename _Out_iter , typename _St , typename _Sa > _Out_iter std::match_results< _Bi_iter, _Alloc >::format (_Out_iter __out, const basic_string< char_type, _St, _Sa > & __fmt, match_flag_type __flags = regex_constants::format_default) const [inline]`

Precondition

`ready() == true`

Definition at line 1958 of file regex.h.

References `std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::data()`, `std::match_results<_Bi_iter, _Alloc>::format()`, and `std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::size()`.

4.708.3.7 format() [2/4] `template<typename _Bi_iter , typename _Alloc = allocator<sub_match<_Bi_iter> >> template<typename _Out_iter > _Out_iter std::match_results< _Bi_iter, _Alloc >::format (_Out_iter __out, const char_type * __fmt_first, const char_type * __fmt_last, match_flag_type __flags = regex_constants::format_default) const`

Precondition

`ready() == true`

Referenced by `std::match_results<_Bi_iter, _Alloc>::format()`.

4.708.3.8 format() [3/4] `template<typename _Bi_iter , typename _Alloc = allocator<sub_match<_Bi_iter> >> template<typename _St , typename _Sa > basic_string<char_type, _St, _Sa> std::match_results< _Bi_iter, _Alloc >::format (const basic_string< char_type, _St, _Sa > & __fmt, match_flag_type __flags = regex_constants::format_default) const [inline]`

Precondition

`ready() == true`

Definition at line 1970 of file regex.h.

References `std::back_inserter()`, and `std::match_results<_Bi_iter, _Alloc>::format()`.

4.708.3.9 format() [4/4] `template<typename _Bi_iter , typename _Alloc = allocator<sub_match<_Bi_iter> >>`
`string_type std::match_results< _Bi_iter, _Alloc >::format (`
`const char_type * __fmt,`
`match_flag_type __flags = regex_constants::format_default) const [inline]`

Precondition

`ready() == true`

Definition at line 1982 of file `regex.h`.

References `std::back_inserter()`, and `std::match_results< _Bi_iter, _Alloc >::format()`.

4.708.3.10 get_allocator() `template<typename _Bi_iter , typename _Alloc = allocator<sub_match<_Bi_iter> >>`
`allocator_type std::match_results< _Bi_iter, _Alloc >::get_allocator () const [inline], [noexcept]`

Gets a copy of the allocator.

Definition at line 2004 of file `regex.h`.

References `std::vector< _Tp, _Alloc >::get_allocator()`.

4.708.3.11 length() `template<typename _Bi_iter , typename _Alloc = allocator<sub_match<_Bi_iter> >>`
`difference_type std::match_results< _Bi_iter, _Alloc >::length (`
`size_type __sub = 0) const [inline]`

Gets the length of the indicated submatch.

Parameters

<code>__sub</code>	indicates the submatch.
--------------------	-------------------------

Precondition

`ready() == true`

This function returns the length of the indicated submatch, or the length of the entire match if `__sub` is zero (the default).

Definition at line 1823 of file `regex.h`.

4.708.3.12 max_size() `template<typename _Bi_iter , typename _Alloc = allocator<sub_match<_Bi_iter> >>`
`size_type std::match_results< _Bi_iter, _Alloc >::max_size () const [inline], [noexcept]`

Gets the number of matches and submatches.

The number of matches for a given regular expression will be either 0 if there was no match or `mark_count() + 1` if a match was successful. Some matches may be empty.

Returns

the number of matches found.

Definition at line 1795 of file `regex.h`.

References `std::vector< _Tp, _Alloc >::max_size()`.

4.708.3.13 operator=() [1/2] `template<typename _Bi_iter , typename _Alloc = allocator<sub_match<_Bi_iter>> >>`
`match_results& std::match_results< _Bi_iter, _Alloc >::operator= (`
`const match_results< _Bi_iter, _Alloc > &) [default]`

Assigns rhs to *this.

4.708.3.14 operator=() [2/2] `template<typename _Bi_iter , typename _Alloc = allocator<sub_match<_Bi_iter>> >>`
`match_results& std::match_results< _Bi_iter, _Alloc >::operator= (`
`match_results< _Bi_iter, _Alloc > &&) [default]`

Move-assigns rhs to *this.

4.708.3.15 operator[]() `template<typename _Bi_iter , typename _Alloc = allocator<sub_match<_Bi_iter>> >>`
`const_reference std::match_results< _Bi_iter, _Alloc >::operator[] (`
`size_type __sub) const [inline]`

Gets a sub_match reference for the match or submatch.

Parameters

<code>__sub</code>	indicates the submatch.
--------------------	-------------------------

Precondition

`ready() == true`

This function gets a reference to the indicated submatch, or the entire match if `__sub` is zero.

If `__sub >= size()` then this function returns a sub_match with a special value indicating no submatch.

Definition at line 1866 of file regex.h.

4.708.3.16 position() `template<typename _Bi_iter , typename _Alloc = allocator<sub_match<_Bi_iter>> >>`
`difference_type std::match_results< _Bi_iter, _Alloc >::position (`
`size_type __sub = 0) const [inline]`

Gets the offset of the beginning of the indicated submatch.

Parameters

<code>__sub</code>	indicates the submatch.
--------------------	-------------------------

Precondition

`ready() == true`

This function returns the offset from the beginning of the target sequence to the beginning of the submatch, unless the value of `__sub` is zero (the default), in which case this function returns the offset from the beginning of the target sequence to the beginning of the match.

Definition at line 1838 of file regex.h.

References `std::distance()`.

4.708.3.17 prefix() `template<typename _Bi_iter, typename _Alloc = allocator<sub_match<_Bi_iter>>>>`

`const_reference std::match_results<_Bi_iter, _Alloc>::prefix () const [inline]`

Gets a sub_match representing the match prefix.

Precondition

`ready() == true`

This function gets a reference to a sub_match object representing the part of the target range between the start of the target range and the start of the match.

Definition at line 1883 of file regex.h.

Referenced by std::operator==().

4.708.3.18 ready() `template<typename _Bi_iter, typename _Alloc = allocator<sub_match<_Bi_iter>>>>`

`bool std::match_results<_Bi_iter, _Alloc>::ready () const [inline], [noexcept]`

Indicates if the match_results is ready.

Return values

<i>true</i>	The object has a fully-established result state.
<i>false</i>	The object is not ready.

Definition at line 1774 of file regex.h.

References std::vector<_Tp, _Alloc>::empty().

Referenced by std::operator==().

4.708.3.19 size() `template<typename _Bi_iter, typename _Alloc = allocator<sub_match<_Bi_iter>>>>`

`size_type std::match_results<_Bi_iter, _Alloc>::size () const [inline], [noexcept]`

Gets the number of matches and submatches.

The number of matches for a given regular expression will be either 0 if there was no match or mark_count() + 1 if a match was successful. Some matches may be empty.

Returns

the number of matches found.

Definition at line 1791 of file regex.h.

References std::vector<_Tp, _Alloc>::empty(), and std::vector<_Tp, _Alloc>::size().

Referenced by std::operator==().

4.708.3.20 str() `template<typename _Bi_iter, typename _Alloc = allocator<sub_match<_Bi_iter>>>>`
`string_type std::match_results<_Bi_iter, _Alloc>::str (`
`size_type __sub = 0) const [inline]`

Gets the match or submatch converted to a string type.

Parameters

<code>__sub</code>	indicates the submatch.
--------------------	-------------------------

Precondition

ready() == true

This function gets the submatch (or match, if `__sub` is zero) extracted from the target range and converted to the associated string type.

Definition at line 1851 of file `regex.h`.

4.708.3.21 suffix() `template<typename _Bi_iter , typename _Alloc = allocator<sub_match<_Bi_iter>>>`

`const_reference std::match_results< _Bi_iter, _Alloc >::suffix () const [inline]`

Gets a `sub_match` representing the match suffix.

Precondition

ready() == true

This function gets a reference to a `sub_match` object representing the part of the target range between the end of the match and the end of the target range.

Definition at line 1898 of file `regex.h`.

Referenced by `std::operator==()`.

4.708.3.22 swap() `template<typename _Bi_iter , typename _Alloc = allocator<sub_match<_Bi_iter>>>`

`void std::match_results< _Bi_iter, _Alloc >::swap (match_results< _Bi_iter, _Alloc > & __that) [inline], [noexcept]`

Swaps the contents of two `match_results`.

Definition at line 2018 of file `regex.h`.

References `std::vector<_Tp, _Alloc>::swap()`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [regex.h](#)

4.709 `__gnu_pbds::detail::maybe_null_type< Key, Mapped, _Alloc, Store_Hash >` Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_pbds::detail::maybe_null_type< Key, Mapped, _Alloc, Store_Hash >`:

4.709.1 Detailed Description

`template<typename Key, typename Mapped, typename _Alloc, bool Store_Hash>`
`struct __gnu_pbds::detail::maybe_null_type< Key, Mapped, _Alloc, Store_Hash >`

Base class for conditionally defining a static data member.

Definition at line 121 of file `types_traits.hpp`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [types_traits.hpp](#)

4.710 `__gnu_pbds::detail::maybe_null_type< Key, null_type, _Alloc, Store_Hash >` Struct Template Reference

Static Public Attributes

- static [null_type](#) `s_null_type`

4.710.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename Key, typename _Alloc, bool Store_Hash>
struct __gnu_pbds::detail::maybe_null_type< Key, null_type, _Alloc, Store_Hash >
```

Specialization that defines a static data member of type null_type.

Definition at line 126 of file types_traits.hpp.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [types_traits.hpp](#)

4.711 std::mem_fun1_ref_t< _Ret, _Tp, _Arg > Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for std::mem_fun1_ref_t< _Ret, _Tp, _Arg >:

Public Types

- typedef _Tp [first_argument_type](#)
- typedef _Ret [result_type](#)
- typedef _Arg [second_argument_type](#)

Public Member Functions

- [mem_fun1_ref_t](#) (_Ret(_Tp::*__pf)(_Arg))
- [_Ret operator\(\)](#) (_Tp &__r, _Arg __x) const

4.711.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Ret, typename _Tp, typename _Arg>
class std::mem_fun1_ref_t< _Ret, _Tp, _Arg >
```

One of the [adaptors for member pointers](#).

Definition at line 1311 of file stl_function.h.

4.711.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.711.2.1 first_argument_type typedef _Tp [std::binary_function](#)< _Tp , _Arg , _Ret >::[first_argument_type](#) [inherited]

[first_argument_type](#) is the type of the first argument

Definition at line 121 of file stl_function.h.

4.711.2.2 result_type typedef _Ret [std::binary_function](#)< _Tp , _Arg , _Ret >::[result_type](#) [inherited]

[result_type](#) is the return type

Definition at line 127 of file stl_function.h.

4.711.2.3 second_argument_type typedef _Arg [std::binary_function](#)< _Tp , _Arg , _Ret >::[second_argument_type](#) [inherited]

[second_argument_type](#) is the type of the second argument

Definition at line 124 of file stl_function.h.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [stl_function.h](#)

4.712 `std::mem_fun1_t<_Ret, _Tp, _Arg>` Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::mem_fun1_t<_Ret, _Tp, _Arg>`:

Public Types

- typedef `_Tp` * [first_argument_type](#)
- typedef `_Ret` [result_type](#)
- typedef `_Arg` [second_argument_type](#)

Public Member Functions

- `mem_fun1_t` (`_Ret` (`_Tp`::*`__pf`) (`_Arg`))
- `_Ret operator()` (`_Tp` *`__p`, `_Arg` `__x`) const

4.712.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Ret, typename _Tp, typename _Arg>
class std::mem_fun1_t<_Ret, _Tp, _Arg>
```

One of the [adaptors for member pointers](#).

Definition at line 1275 of file `stl_function.h`.

4.712.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.712.2.1 `first_argument_type` typedef `_Tp` * [std::binary_function<_Tp *, _Arg, _Ret>::first_argument_type](#) [inherited]

`first_argument_type` is the type of the first argument

Definition at line 121 of file `stl_function.h`.

4.712.2.2 `result_type` typedef `_Ret` [std::binary_function<_Tp *, _Arg, _Ret>::result_type](#) [inherited]

`result_type` is the return type

Definition at line 127 of file `stl_function.h`.

4.712.2.3 `second_argument_type` typedef `_Arg` [std::binary_function<_Tp *, _Arg, _Ret>::second_argument_type](#) [inherited]

`second_argument_type` is the type of the second argument

Definition at line 124 of file `stl_function.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [stl_function.h](#)

4.713 `std::mem_fun_ref_t<_Ret, _Tp>` Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::mem_fun_ref_t<_Ret, _Tp>`:

Public Types

- typedef `_Tp` [argument_type](#)
- typedef `_Ret` [result_type](#)

Public Member Functions

- `mem_fun_ref_t` (`_Ret(_Tp::*__pf)()`)
- `_Ret operator()` (`_Tp &__r`) `const`

4.713.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Ret, typename _Tp>
class std::mem_fun_ref_t<_Ret, _Tp>
```

One of the [adaptors for member pointers](#).

Definition at line 1239 of file `stl_function.h`.

4.713.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.713.2.1 `argument_type` `typedef _Tp std::unary_function<_Tp, _Ret>::argument_type` [inherited]

`argument_type` is the type of the argument

Definition at line 108 of file `stl_function.h`.

4.713.2.2 `result_type` `typedef _Ret std::unary_function<_Tp, _Ret>::result_type` [inherited]

`result_type` is the return type

Definition at line 111 of file `stl_function.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [stl_function.h](#)

4.714 `std::mem_fun_t<_Ret,_Tp>` Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::mem_fun_t<_Ret,_Tp>`:

Public Types

- `typedef _Tp * argument_type`
- `typedef _Ret result_type`

Public Member Functions

- `mem_fun_t` (`_Ret(_Tp::*__pf)()`)
- `_Ret operator()` (`_Tp *__p`) `const`

4.714.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Ret, typename _Tp>
class std::mem_fun_t<_Ret, _Tp>
```

One of the [adaptors for member pointers](#).

Definition at line 1203 of file `stl_function.h`.

4.714.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.714.2.1 argument_type typedef `_Tp * std::unary_function<_Tp *, _Ret >::argument_type` [inherited]
 argument_type is the type of the argument
 Definition at line 108 of file stl_function.h.

4.714.2.2 result_type typedef `_Ret std::unary_function<_Tp *, _Ret >::result_type` [inherited]
 result_type is the return type
 Definition at line 111 of file stl_function.h.
 The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [stl_function.h](#)

4.715 std::mersenne_twister_engine<_UIntType, __w, __n, __m, __r, __a, __u, __d, __s, __b, __t, __c, __l, __f> Class Template Reference

Public Types

- typedef `_UIntType` [result_type](#)

Public Member Functions

- template<typename `_Sseq`, typename `= _If_seed_seq<_Sseq>`>>
[mersenne_twister_engine](#) (`_Sseq &__q`)
- [mersenne_twister_engine](#) ([result_type](#) `__sd`)
- void [discard](#) (unsigned long long `__z`)
- [result_type](#) [operator\(\)](#) ()
- template<typename `_Sseq` >
`_If_seed_seq<_Sseq>` [seed](#) (`_Sseq &__q`)
- template<typename `_Sseq` >
 auto [seed](#) (`_Sseq &__q`) -> `_If_seed_seq<_Sseq>`
- void [seed](#) ([result_type](#) `__sd=default_seed`)

Static Public Member Functions

- static constexpr [result_type](#) [max](#) ()
- static constexpr [result_type](#) [min](#) ()

Static Public Attributes

- static constexpr [result_type](#) [default_seed](#)
- static constexpr [result_type](#) [initialization_multiplier](#)
- static constexpr size_t [mask_bits](#)
- static constexpr size_t [shift_size](#)
- static constexpr size_t [state_size](#)
- static constexpr [result_type](#) [tempering_b](#)
- static constexpr [result_type](#) [tempering_c](#)
- static constexpr [result_type](#) [tempering_d](#)
- static constexpr size_t [tempering_l](#)
- static constexpr size_t [tempering_s](#)
- static constexpr size_t [tempering_t](#)
- static constexpr size_t [tempering_u](#)
- static constexpr size_t [word_size](#)
- static constexpr [result_type](#) [xor_mask](#)

Friends

- template<typename _UIntType1, size_t __w1, size_t __n1, size_t __m1, size_t __r1, _UIntType1 __a1, size_t __u1, _UIntType1 __d1, size_t __s1, _UIntType1 __b1, size_t __t1, _UIntType1 __c1, size_t __l1, _UIntType1 __f1, typename _CharT, typename _Traits > `std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__os, const std::mersenne_twister_engine< _UIntType1, __w1, __n1, __m1, __r1, __a1, __u1, __d1, __s1, __b1, __t1, __c1, __l1, __f1 > &__x)`
- bool `operator==` (const `mersenne_twister_engine` &__lhs, const `mersenne_twister_engine` &__rhs)
- template<typename _UIntType1, size_t __w1, size_t __n1, size_t __m1, size_t __r1, _UIntType1 __a1, size_t __u1, _UIntType1 __d1, size_t __s1, _UIntType1 __b1, size_t __t1, _UIntType1 __c1, size_t __l1, _UIntType1 __f1, typename _CharT, typename _Traits > `std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator>> (std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &__is, std::mersenne_twister_engine< _UIntType1, __w1, __n1, __m1, __r1, __a1, __u1, __d1, __s1, __b1, __t1, __c1, __l1, __f1 > &__x)`

4.715.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _UIntType, size_t __w, size_t __n, size_t __m, size_t __r, _UIntType __a, size_t __u, _UIntType __d, size_t __s,
        _UIntType __b, size_t __t, _UIntType __c, size_t __l, _UIntType __f>
class std::mersenne_twister_engine< _UIntType, __w, __n, __m, __r, __a, __u, __d, __s, __b, __t, __c, __l, __f >
```

A generalized feedback shift register discrete random number generator.

This algorithm avoids multiplication and division and is designed to be friendly to a pipelined architecture. If the parameters are chosen correctly, this generator will produce numbers with a very long period and fairly good apparent entropy, although still not cryptographically strong.

The best way to use this generator is with the predefined `mt19937` class.

This algorithm was originally invented by Makoto Matsumoto and Takuji Nishimura.

Template Parameters

<code>__w</code>	Word size, the number of bits in each element of the state vector.
<code>__n</code>	The degree of recursion.
<code>__m</code>	The period parameter.
<code>__r</code>	The separation point bit index.
<code>__a</code>	The last row of the twist matrix.
<code>__u</code>	The first right-shift tempering matrix parameter.
<code>__d</code>	The first right-shift tempering matrix mask.
<code>__s</code>	The first left-shift tempering matrix parameter.
<code>__b</code>	The first left-shift tempering matrix mask.
<code>__t</code>	The second left-shift tempering matrix parameter.
<code>__c</code>	The second left-shift tempering matrix mask.
<code>__l</code>	The second right-shift tempering matrix parameter.

Template Parameters

<code>__f</code>	Initialization multiplier.
------------------	----------------------------

Definition at line 472 of file random.h.

4.715.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.715.2.1 result_type `template<typename _UIntType , size_t __w, size_t __n, size_t __m, size_t __r, _UIntType __a, size_t __u, _UIntType __d, size_t __s, _UIntType __b, size_t __t, _UIntType __c, size_t __l, _UIntType __f>`
`typedef _UIntType std::mersenne_twister_engine< _UIntType, __w, __n, __m, __r, __a, __u, __d, __s, __b, __t, __c, __l, __f >::result_type`
 The type of the generated random value.
 Definition at line 507 of file random.h.

4.715.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.715.3.1 mersenne_twister_engine() `template<typename _UIntType , size_t __w, size_t __n, size_t __m, size_t __r, _UIntType __a, size_t __u, _UIntType __d, size_t __s, _UIntType __b, size_t __t, _UIntType __c, size_t __l, _UIntType __f>`
`template<typename _Sseq , typename = _If_seed_seq<_Sseq>>`
`std::mersenne_twister_engine< _UIntType, __w, __n, __m, __r, __a, __u, __d, __s, __b, __t, __c, __l, __f >::mersenne_twister_engine (`
`_Sseq & __q) [inline], [explicit]`

Constructs a `mersenne_twister_engine` random number generator engine seeded from the seed sequence `__q`.

Parameters

<code>__q</code>	the seed sequence.
------------------	--------------------

Definition at line 541 of file random.h.

4.715.4 Member Function Documentation

4.715.4.1 discard() `template<typename _UIntType , size_t __w, size_t __n, size_t __m, size_t __r, _UIntType __a, size_t __u, _UIntType __d, size_t __s, _UIntType __b, size_t __t, _UIntType __c, size_t __l, _UIntType __f>`
`void std::mersenne_twister_engine< _UIntType, __w, __n, __m, __r, __a, __u, __d, __s, __b, __t, __c, __l, __f >::discard (`
`unsigned long long __z)`

Discard a sequence of random numbers.

Definition at line 431 of file bits/random.tcc.

4.715.4.2 max() `template<typename _UIntType , size_t __w, size_t __n, size_t __m, size_t __r, ↵
_UIntType __a, size_t __u, _UIntType __d, size_t __s, _UIntType __b, size_t __t, _UIntType __c,
size_t __l, _UIntType __f>`
`static constexpr result_type std::mersenne_twister_engine< _UIntType, __w, __n, __m, __r, __a, ↵
__u, __d, __s, __b, __t, __c, __l, __f >::max () [inline], [static], [constexpr]`
 Gets the largest possible value in the output range.
 Definition at line 562 of file random.h.

4.715.4.3 min() `template<typename _UIntType , size_t __w, size_t __n, size_t __m, size_t __r, ↵
_UIntType __a, size_t __u, _UIntType __d, size_t __s, _UIntType __b, size_t __t, _UIntType __c,
size_t __l, _UIntType __f>`
`static constexpr result_type std::mersenne_twister_engine< _UIntType, __w, __n, __m, __r, __a, ↵
__u, __d, __s, __b, __t, __c, __l, __f >::min () [inline], [static], [constexpr]`
 Gets the smallest possible value in the output range.
 Definition at line 555 of file random.h.

4.715.5 Friends And Related Function Documentation

4.715.5.1 operator<< `template<typename _UIntType , size_t __w, size_t __n, size_t __m, size_t ↵
__r, _UIntType __a, size_t __u, _UIntType __d, size_t __s, _UIntType __b, size_t __t, _UIntType ↵
__c, size_t __l, _UIntType __f>`
`template<typename _UIntType1 , size_t __w1, size_t __n1, size_t __m1, size_t __r1, _UIntType1 ↵
__a1, size_t __u1, _UIntType1 __d1, size_t __s1, _UIntType1 __b1, size_t __t1, _UIntType1 __c1,
size_t __l1, _UIntType1 __f1, typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits>& operator<< (`
`std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & __os,`
`const std::mersenne_twister_engine< _UIntType1, __w1, __n1, __m1, __r1, __a1, __u1,`
`__d1, __s1, __b1, __t1, __c1, __l1, __f1 > & __x) [friend]`
 Inserts the current state of a % mersenne_twister_engine random number generator engine __x into the output stream __os.

Parameters

<code>__os</code>	An output stream.
<code>__x</code>	A % mersenne_twister_engine random number generator engine.

Returns

The output stream with the state of __x inserted or in an error state.

4.715.5.2 operator== `template<typename _UIntType , size_t __w, size_t __n, size_t __m, size_t ↵
__r, _UIntType __a, size_t __u, _UIntType __d, size_t __s, _UIntType __b, size_t __t, _UIntType ↵
__c, size_t __l, _UIntType __f>`
`bool operator== (`
`const mersenne_twister_engine< _UIntType, __w, __n, __m, __r, __a, __u, __d, __s, ↵
__b, __t, __c, __l, __f > & __lhs,`
`const mersenne_twister_engine< _UIntType, __w, __n, __m, __r, __a, __u, __d, __s, ↵
__b, __t, __c, __l, __f > & __rhs) [friend]`
 Compares two % mersenne_twister_engine random number generator objects of the same type for equality.

Parameters

<code>__lhs</code>	A % mersenne_twister_engine random number generator object.
<code>__rhs</code>	Another % mersenne_twister_engine random number generator object.

Returns

true if the infinite sequences of generated values would be equal, false otherwise.

Definition at line 587 of file random.h.

4.715.5.3 operator>> template<typename _UIntType , size_t __w, size_t __n, size_t __m, size_t __r, _UIntType __a, size_t __u, _UIntType __d, size_t __s, _UIntType __b, size_t __t, _UIntType __c, size_t __l, _UIntType __f>
 template<typename _UIntType1 , size_t __w1, size_t __n1, size_t __m1, size_t __r1, _UIntType1 __a1, size_t __u1, _UIntType1 __d1, size_t __s1, _UIntType1 __b1, size_t __t1, _UIntType1 __c1, size_t __l1, _UIntType1 __f1, typename _CharT , typename _Traits >

```
std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>& operator>> (
    std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & __is,
    std::mersenne_twister_engine< _UIntType1, __w1, __n1, __m1, __r1, __a1, __u1, __d1,
    __s1, __b1, __t1, __c1, __l1, __f1 > & __x ) [friend]
```

Extracts the current state of a % mersenne_twister_engine random number generator engine __x from the input stream __is.

Parameters

<code>__is</code>	An input stream.
<code>__x</code>	A % mersenne_twister_engine random number generator engine.

Returns

The input stream with the state of __x extracted or in an error state.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- [random.h](#)
- [bits/random.tcc](#)

4.716 std::messages<_CharT > Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for std::messages<_CharT >:

Public Types

- typedef int **catalog**
- typedef _CharT [char_type](#)
- typedef [basic_string](#)<_CharT > [string_type](#)

Public Member Functions

- `messages` (`__c_locale __cloc`, `const char *__s`, `size_t __refs=0`)
- `messages` (`size_t __refs=0`)
- `void close` (`catalog __c`) `const`
- `string_type get` (`catalog __c`, `int __set`, `int __msgid`, `const string_type &__s`) `const`
- `catalog open` (`const basic_string<char> &`, `const locale &`, `const char *`) `const`
- `catalog open` (`const basic_string<char> &__s`, `const locale &__loc`) `const`

Static Public Attributes

- static `locale::id id`

Protected Member Functions

- virtual `~messages` ()
- `string_type _M_convert_from_char` (`char *`) `const`
- `char * _M_convert_to_char` (`const string_type &__msg`) `const`
- virtual `void do_close` (`catalog`) `const`
- `void do_close` (`catalog`) `const`
- `void do_close` (`catalog`) `const`
- `string do_get` (`catalog`, `int`, `int`, `const string &`) `const`
- virtual `string_type do_get` (`catalog`, `int`, `int`, `const string_type &__default`) `const`
- `wstring do_get` (`catalog`, `int`, `int`, `const wstring &`) `const`
- virtual `catalog do_open` (`const basic_string<char> &`, `const locale &`) `const`
- `messages<char>::catalog do_open` (`const basic_string<char> &`, `const locale &`) `const`
- `messages<wchar_t>::catalog do_open` (`const basic_string<char> &`, `const locale &`) `const`

Static Protected Member Functions

- static `__c_locale _S_clone_c_locale` (`__c_locale &__cloc`) `throw ()`
- static `void _S_create_c_locale` (`__c_locale &__cloc`, `const char *__s`, `__c_locale __old=0`)
- static `void _S_destroy_c_locale` (`__c_locale &__cloc`)
- static `__c_locale _S_get_c_locale` ()
- static `const char * _S_get_c_name` () `throw ()`
- static `__c_locale _S_lc_ctype_c_locale` (`__c_locale __cloc`, `const char *__s`)

Protected Attributes

- `__c_locale _M_c_locale_messages`
- `const char * _M_name_messages`

4.716.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _CharT>
class std::messages<_CharT>
```

Primary class template `messages`.

This facet encapsulates the code to retrieve messages from message catalogs. The only thing defined by the standard for this facet is the interface. All underlying functionality is implementation-defined.

This library currently implements 3 versions of the message facet. The first version (gnu) is a wrapper around `gettext`, provided by `libintl`. The second version (ieee) is a wrapper around `catgets`. The final version (default) does no actual translation. These implementations are only provided for `char` and `wchar_t` instantiations.

The messages template uses protected virtual functions to provide the actual results. The public accessors forward the call to the virtual functions. These virtual functions are hooks for developers to implement the behavior they require from the messages facet.

Definition at line 1799 of file locale_facets_nonio.h.

4.716.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.716.2.1 char_type `template<typename _CharT >`
`typedef _CharT std::messages< _CharT >::char_type`
 Public typedefs.

Definition at line 1805 of file locale_facets_nonio.h.

4.716.2.2 string_type `template<typename _CharT >`
`typedef basic_string<_CharT> std::messages< _CharT >::string_type`
 Public typedefs.

Definition at line 1806 of file locale_facets_nonio.h.

4.716.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.716.3.1 messages() [1/2] `template<typename _CharT >`
`std::messages< _CharT >::messages (`
 `size_t __refs = 0) [explicit]`

Constructor performs initialization.

This is the constructor provided by the standard.

Parameters

<code>__refs</code>	Passed to the base facet class.
---------------------	---------------------------------

Definition at line 44 of file messages_members.h.

4.716.3.2 messages() [2/2] `template<typename _CharT >`
`std::messages< _CharT >::messages (`
 `__c_locale __cloc,`
 `const char * __s,`
 `size_t __refs = 0) [explicit]`

Internal constructor. Not for general use.

This is a constructor for use by the library itself to set up new locales.

Parameters

<code>__cloc</code>	The C locale.
<code>__s</code>	The name of a locale.
<code>__refs</code>	Refcount to pass to the base class.

Definition at line 50 of file messages_members.h.

4.716.3.3 ~messages() `template<typename _CharT >`
`std::messages< _CharT >::~~messages` [protected], [virtual]
 Destructor.
 Definition at line 79 of file `messages_members.h`.

4.716.4 Member Function Documentation

4.716.4.1 do_get() `string std::messages< char >::do_get (`
 `catalog ,`
 `int ,`
 `int ,`
 `const string &) const` [protected]
 Specializations for required instantiations.

4.716.5 Member Data Documentation

4.716.5.1 id `template<typename _CharT >`
`locale::id std::messages< _CharT >::id` [static]
 Numpunct facet id.
 Definition at line 1817 of file `locale_facets_nonio.h`.
 The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- [locale_facets_nonio.h](#)
- [messages_members.h](#)

4.717 std::messages_base Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::messages_base`:

Public Types

- `typedef int catalog`

4.717.1 Detailed Description

Messages facet base class providing `catalog` typedef.
 Definition at line 1770 of file `locale_facets_nonio.h`.
 The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [locale_facets_nonio.h](#)

4.718 std::messages_byname< _CharT > Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::messages_byname< _CharT >`:

Public Types

- `typedef int catalog`
- `typedef _CharT char_type`
- `typedef basic_string< _CharT > string_type`

Public Member Functions

- **messages_byname** (const char *__s, size_t __refs=0)
- **messages_byname** (const [string](#) &__s, size_t __refs=0)
- void **close** (catalog __c) const
- [string_type](#) **get** (catalog __c, int __set, int __msgid, const [string_type](#) &__s) const
- catalog **open** (const [basic_string](#)< char > &, const [locale](#) &, const char *) const
- catalog **open** (const [basic_string](#)< char > &__s, const [locale](#) &__loc) const

Static Public Attributes

- static [locale::id](#) id

Protected Member Functions

- [string_type](#) **_M_convert_from_char** (char *) const
- char * **_M_convert_to_char** (const [string_type](#) &__msg) const
- virtual void **do_close** (catalog) const
- void **do_close** (catalog) const
- void **do_close** (catalog) const
- [string](#) **do_get** (catalog, int, int, const [string](#) &) const
- virtual [string_type](#) **do_get** (catalog, int, int, const [string_type](#) &__dfault) const
- [wstring](#) **do_get** (catalog, int, int, const [wstring](#) &) const
- virtual catalog **do_open** (const [basic_string](#)< char > &, const [locale](#) &) const
- [messages](#)< char >::catalog **do_open** (const [basic_string](#)< char > &, const [locale](#) &) const
- [messages](#)< wchar_t >::catalog **do_open** (const [basic_string](#)< char > &, const [locale](#) &) const

Static Protected Member Functions

- static __c_locale **_S_clone_c_locale** (__c_locale &__cloc) throw ()
- static void **_S_create_c_locale** (__c_locale &__cloc, const char *__s, __c_locale __old=0)
- static void **_S_destroy_c_locale** (__c_locale &__cloc)
- static __c_locale **_S_get_c_locale** ()
- static const char * **_S_get_c_name** () throw ()
- static __c_locale **_S_lc_ctype_c_locale** (__c_locale __cloc, const char *__s)

Protected Attributes

- __c_locale **_M_c_locale_messages**
- const char * **_M_name_messages**

4.718.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _CharT>
class std::messages_byname< _CharT >
```

class [messages_byname](#) [22.2.7.2].

Definition at line 1983 of file [locale_facets_nonio.h](#).

4.718.2 Member Function Documentation

4.718.2.1 do_get() `string std::messages< char >::do_get (`
 catalog ,
 int ,
 int ,
 const `string` &) const [protected], [inherited]

Specializations for required instantiations.

4.718.3 Member Data Documentation

4.718.3.1 id `template<typename _CharT >`
`locale::id std::messages< _CharT >::id` [static], [inherited]
 Numpunct facet id.
 Definition at line 1817 of file locale_facets_nonio.h.
 The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- [locale_facets_nonio.h](#)
- [messages_members.h](#)

4.719 std::minus<_Tp> Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for std::minus<_Tp>:

Public Types

- typedef _Tp [first_argument_type](#)
- typedef _Tp [result_type](#)
- typedef _Tp [second_argument_type](#)

Public Member Functions

- constexpr _Tp **operator()** (const _Tp &__x, const _Tp &__y) const

4.719.1 Detailed Description

`template<typename _Tp>`
`struct std::minus<_Tp>`

One of the [math functors](#).

Definition at line 177 of file stl_function.h.

4.719.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.719.2.1 first_argument_type `typedef _Tp std::binary_function< _Tp , _Tp , _Tp >::first_argument_type`
 [inherited]
`first_argument_type` is the type of the first argument
 Definition at line 121 of file stl_function.h.

4.719.2.2 result_type `typedef _Tp std::binary_function< _Tp , _Tp , _Tp >::result_type` [inherited]
`result_type` is the return type
 Definition at line 127 of file stl_function.h.

4.719.2.3 second_argument_type `typedef _Tp std::binary_function< _Tp , _Tp , _Tp >::second_argument_type`

[inherited]

`second_argument_type` is the type of the second argumentDefinition at line 124 of file `stl_function.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [stl_function.h](#)

4.720 std::minus< void > Struct Reference**Public Types**

- `typedef __is_transparent is_transparent`

Public Member Functions

- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >
constexpr auto operator() (_Tp &&__t, _Up &&__u) const noexcept(noexcept(std::forward< _Tp >(__t) -
std::forward< _Up >(__u))) -> decltype(std::forward< _Tp >(__t) - std::forward< _Up >(__u))`

4.720.1 Detailed DescriptionOne of the [math functors](#).Definition at line 245 of file `stl_function.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [stl_function.h](#)

4.721 __gnu_pbds::detail::mod_based_range_hashing< Size_Type > Class Template Reference**Protected Types**

- `typedef Size_Type size_type`

Protected Member Functions

- void **notify_resized** (size_type s)
- size_type **range_hash** (size_type s) const
- void **swap** ([mod_based_range_hashing](#) &other)

4.721.1 Detailed Description`template<typename Size_Type>``class __gnu_pbds::detail::mod_based_range_hashing< Size_Type >`

Mod based range hashing.

Definition at line 50 of file `mod_based_range_hashing.hpp`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [mod_based_range_hashing.hpp](#)

4.722 std::modulus< _Tp > Struct Template ReferenceInheritance diagram for `std::modulus< _Tp >`:

Public Types

- typedef `_Tp` [first_argument_type](#)
- typedef `_Tp` [result_type](#)
- typedef `_Tp` [second_argument_type](#)

Public Member Functions

- constexpr `_Tp` **operator()** (const `_Tp` &__x, const `_Tp` &__y) const

4.722.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>
struct std::modulus< _Tp >
```

One of the [math functors](#).

Definition at line 207 of file `stl_function.h`.

4.722.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.722.2.1 first_argument_type typedef `_Tp` [std::binary_function< _Tp , _Tp , _Tp >::first_argument_type](#) [inherited]

`first_argument_type` is the type of the first argument

Definition at line 121 of file `stl_function.h`.

4.722.2.2 result_type typedef `_Tp` [std::binary_function< _Tp , _Tp , _Tp >::result_type](#) [inherited]

`result_type` is the return type

Definition at line 127 of file `stl_function.h`.

4.722.2.3 second_argument_type typedef `_Tp` [std::binary_function< _Tp , _Tp , _Tp >::second_argument_type](#) [inherited]

`second_argument_type` is the type of the second argument

Definition at line 124 of file `stl_function.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [stl_function.h](#)

4.723 `std::modulus< void >` Struct Reference**Public Types**

- typedef `__is_transparent` **is_transparent**

Public Member Functions

- template<typename `_Tp` , typename `_Up` >
constexpr auto **operator()** (`_Tp` &&__t, `_Up` &&__u) const noexcept(noexcept([std::forward](#)< `_Tp` >(__t) %
[std::forward](#)< `_Up` >(__u))) -> decltype([std::forward](#)< `_Tp` >(__t) % [std::forward](#)< `_Up` >(__u))

4.723.1 Detailed Description

One of the [math functors](#).

Definition at line 290 of file `stl_function.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [stl_function.h](#)

4.724 std::money_base Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::money_base`:

Public Types

- enum { `_S_minus` , `_S_zero` , `_S_end` }
- enum `part` {
 `none` , `space` , `symbol` , `sign` ,
 `value` }

Static Public Member Functions

- static pattern `_S_construct_pattern` (char `__precedes`, char `__space`, char `__posn`) throw ()

Static Public Attributes

- static const char * `_S_atoms`
- static const pattern `_S_default_pattern`

4.724.1 Detailed Description

Money format ordering data.

This class contains an ordered array of 4 fields to represent the pattern for formatting a money amount. Each field may contain one entry from the `part` enum. `symbol`, `sign`, and `value` must be present and the remaining field must contain either `none` or `space`.

See also

`moneypunct::pos_format()` and `moneypunct::neg_format()` for details of how these fields are interpreted.

Definition at line 928 of file `locale_facets_nonio.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [locale_facets_nonio.h](#)

4.725 std::money_get<_CharT, _InIter> Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::money_get<_CharT, _InIter>`:

Public Types

- typedef `_CharT` [char_type](#)
- typedef `_InIter` [iter_type](#)
- typedef [basic_string](#)< `_CharT` > [string_type](#)

Public Member Functions

- [money_get](#) (size_t __refs=0)
- `template<bool _Intl>`
`_GLIBCXX_BEGIN_NAMESPACE_LDBL_OR_CXX11 _InIter _M_extract (iter_type __beg, iter_type __end, ios_base &__io, ios_base::iostate &__err, string &__units) const`
- `iter_type get (iter_type __s, iter_type __end, bool __intl, ios_base &__io, ios_base::iostate &__err, long double &__units) const`
- `iter_type get (iter_type __s, iter_type __end, bool __intl, ios_base &__io, ios_base::iostate &__err, string_type &__digits) const`

Static Public Attributes

- static [locale::id](#) id

Protected Member Functions

- virtual `~money_get ()`
- `template<bool _Intl>`
`iter_type _M_extract (iter_type __s, iter_type __end, ios_base &__io, ios_base::iostate &__err, string &__digits) const`
- virtual `iter_type do_get (iter_type __s, iter_type __end, bool __intl, ios_base &__io, ios_base::iostate &__err, long double &__units) const`
- virtual `iter_type do_get (iter_type __s, iter_type __end, bool __intl, ios_base &__io, ios_base::iostate &__err, string_type &__digits) const`

Static Protected Member Functions

- static `__c_locale _S_clone_c_locale (__c_locale &__cloc) throw ()`
- static void `_S_create_c_locale (__c_locale &__cloc, const char *__s, __c_locale __old=0)`
- static void `_S_destroy_c_locale (__c_locale &__cloc)`
- static `__c_locale _S_get_c_locale ()`
- static const char * `_S_get_c_name () throw ()`
- static `__c_locale _S_lc_ctype_c_locale (__c_locale __cloc, const char *__s)`

4.725.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _CharT, typename _InIter>
class std::money_get< _CharT, _InIter >
```

Primary class template `money_get`.

This facet encapsulates the code to parse and return a monetary amount from a string.

The `money_get` template uses protected virtual functions to provide the actual results. The public accessors forward the call to the virtual functions. These virtual functions are hooks for developers to implement the behavior they require from the `money_get` facet.

Definition at line 1468 of file `locale_facets_nonio.h`.

4.725.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.725.2.1 `char_type` `template<typename _CharT, typename _InIter >`

```
typedef _CharT std::money_get< _CharT, _InIter >::char_type
```

Public typedefs.

Definition at line 1474 of file `locale_facets_nonio.h`.

4.725.2.2 iter_type `template<typename _CharT , typename _InIter >`
`typedef _InIter std::money_get< _CharT, _InIter >::iter_type`
Public typedefs.
Definition at line 1475 of file locale_facets_nonio.h.

4.725.2.3 string_type `template<typename _CharT , typename _InIter >`
`typedef basic_string<_CharT> std::money_get< _CharT, _InIter >::string_type`
Public typedefs.
Definition at line 1476 of file locale_facets_nonio.h.

4.725.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.725.3.1 money_get() `template<typename _CharT , typename _InIter >`
`std::money_get< _CharT, _InIter >::money_get (`
 `size_t __refs = 0) [inline], [explicit]`
Constructor performs initialization.
This is the constructor provided by the standard.

Parameters

<code>__refs</code>	Passed to the base facet class.
---------------------	---------------------------------

Definition at line 1490 of file locale_facets_nonio.h.

4.725.3.2 ~money_get() `template<typename _CharT , typename _InIter >`
`virtual std::money_get< _CharT, _InIter >::~~money_get () [inline], [protected], [virtual]`
Destructor.
Definition at line 1558 of file locale_facets_nonio.h.

4.725.4 Member Function Documentation

4.725.4.1 do_get() [1/2] `template<typename _CharT , typename _InIter >`
`_InIter std::money_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_get (`
 `iter_type __s,`
 `iter_type __end,`
 `bool __intl,`
 `ios_base & __io,`
 `ios_base::iostate & __err,`
 `long double & __units) const [protected], [virtual]`

Read and parse a monetary value.

This function reads and parses characters representing a monetary value. This function is a hook for derived classes to change the value returned.

See also

get() for details.

Definition at line 370 of file locale_facets_nonio.tcc.

References std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::c_str().

Referenced by std::money_get< _CharT, _InIter >::get().

4.725.4.2 do_get() [2/2] template<typename _CharT , typename _InIter >

```
_InIter std::money_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_get (
    iter_type __s,
    iter_type __end,
    bool __intl,
    ios_base & __io,
    ios_base::iostate & __err,
    string_type & __digits ) const [protected], [virtual]
```

Read and parse a monetary value.

This function reads and parses characters representing a monetary value. This function is a hook for derived classes to change the value returned.

See also

get() for details.

Definition at line 383 of file locale_facets_nonio.tcc.

References std::ios_base::M_getloc(), std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::resize(), and std::__ctype_abstract_base< _CharT >::widen().

4.725.4.3 get() [1/2] template<typename _CharT , typename _InIter >

```
iter_type std::money_get< _CharT, _InIter >::get (
    iter_type __s,
    iter_type __end,
    bool __intl,
    ios_base & __io,
    ios_base::iostate & __err,
    long double & __units ) const [inline]
```

Read and parse a monetary value.

This function reads characters from __s, interprets them as a monetary value according to moneypunct and ctype facets retrieved from io.getloc(), and returns the result in *units* as an integral value moneypunct::frac_digits() * the actual amount. For example, the string \$10.01 in a US locale would store 1001 in *units*.

Any characters not part of a valid money amount are not consumed.

If a money value cannot be parsed from the input stream, sets err=(err|io.failbit). If the stream is consumed before finishing parsing, sets err=(err|io.failbit|io.eofbit). *units* is unchanged if parsing fails.

This function works by returning the result of do_get().

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	Start of characters to parse.
<code>__end</code>	End of characters to parse.
<code>__intl</code>	Parameter to use_facet<moneypunct<CharT,intl> >.
<code>__io</code>	Source of facets and io state.
<code>__err</code>	Error field to set if parsing fails.
<code>__units</code>	Place to store result of parsing.

Returns

Iterator referencing first character beyond valid money amount.

Definition at line 1520 of file `locale_facets_nonio.h`.

References `std::money_get<_CharT, _InIter >::do_get()`.

4.725.4.4 get() [2/2] `template<typename _CharT , typename _InIter >`
`iter_type std::money_get< _CharT, _InIter >::get (`
 `iter_type __s,`
 `iter_type __end,`
 `bool __intl,`
 `ios_base & __io,`
 `ios_base::iostate & __err,`
 `string_type & __digits) const [inline]`

Read and parse a monetary value.

This function reads characters from `__s`, interprets them as a monetary value according to `money_punct` and `ctype` facets retrieved from `io.getloc()`, and returns the result in *digits*. For example, the string \$10.01 in a US locale would store 1001 in *digits*.

Any characters not part of a valid money amount are not consumed.

If a money value cannot be parsed from the input stream, sets `err=(err|io.failbit)`. If the stream is consumed before finishing parsing, sets `err=(err|io.failbit|io.eofbit)`.

This function works by returning the result of `do_get()`.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	Start of characters to parse.
<code>__end</code>	End of characters to parse.
<code>__intl</code>	Parameter to use <code>_facet<money_punct<CharT,intl> ></code> .
<code>__io</code>	Source of facets and io state.
<code>__err</code>	Error field to set if parsing fails.
<code>__digits</code>	Place to store result of parsing.

Returns

Iterator referencing first character beyond valid money amount.

Definition at line 1551 of file `locale_facets_nonio.h`.

References `std::money_get<_CharT, _InIter >::do_get()`.

4.725.5 Member Data Documentation

4.725.5.1 id `template<typename _CharT , typename _InIter >`
`locale::id std::money_get< _CharT, _InIter >::id [static]`
 Numpunct facet id.

Definition at line 1480 of file `locale_facets_nonio.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- [locale_facets_nonio.h](#)
- [locale_facets_nonio.tcc](#)

4.726 std::money_put< _CharT, _Outlter > Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for std::money_put< _CharT, _Outlter >:

Public Types

- typedef `_CharT` `char_type`
- typedef `_Outlter` `iter_type`
- typedef `basic_string< _CharT >` `string_type`

Public Member Functions

- `money_put` (`size_t` __refs=0)
- `template<bool _Intl>`
`_Outlter _M_insert` (`iter_type` __s, `ios_base &` __io, `char_type` __fill, `const string_type &` __digits) `const`
- `iter_type put` (`iter_type` __s, `bool` __intl, `ios_base &` __io, `char_type` __fill, `const string_type &` __digits) `const`
- `iter_type put` (`iter_type` __s, `bool` __intl, `ios_base &` __io, `char_type` __fill, `long double` __units) `const`

Static Public Attributes

- static `locale::id` `id`

Protected Member Functions

- virtual `~money_put` ()
- `template<bool _Intl>`
`iter_type _M_insert` (`iter_type` __s, `ios_base &` __io, `char_type` __fill, `const string_type &` __digits) `const`
- virtual `iter_type do_put` (`iter_type` __s, `bool` __intl, `ios_base &` __io, `char_type` __fill, `const string_type &` __digits) `const`
- virtual `iter_type do_put` (`iter_type` __s, `bool` __intl, `ios_base &` __io, `char_type` __fill, `long double` __units) `const`

Static Protected Member Functions

- static `__c_locale _S_clone_c_locale` (`__c_locale &` __cloc) `throw ()`
- static void `_S_create_c_locale` (`__c_locale &` __cloc, `const char *` __s, `__c_locale` __old=0)
- static void `_S_destroy_c_locale` (`__c_locale &` __cloc)
- static `__c_locale _S_get_c_locale` ()
- static `const char *` `_S_get_c_name` () `throw ()`
- static `__c_locale _S_lc_ctype_c_locale` (`__c_locale` __cloc, `const char *` __s)

4.726.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _CharT, typename _Outlter>
class std::money_put< _CharT, _Outlter >
```

Primary class template `money_put`.

This facet encapsulates the code to format and output a monetary amount.

The `money_put` template uses protected virtual functions to provide the actual results. The public accessors forward the call to the virtual functions. These virtual functions are hooks for developers to implement the behavior they require from the `money_put` facet.

Definition at line 1621 of file `locale_facets_nonio.h`.

4.726.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.726.2.1 `char_type` `template<typename _CharT , typename _OutIter >`

`typedef _CharT std::money_put< _CharT, _OutIter >::char_type`

Public typedefs.

Definition at line 1626 of file `locale_facets_nonio.h`.

4.726.2.2 `iter_type` `template<typename _CharT , typename _OutIter >`

`typedef _OutIter std::money_put< _CharT, _OutIter >::iter_type`

Public typedefs.

Definition at line 1627 of file `locale_facets_nonio.h`.

4.726.2.3 `string_type` `template<typename _CharT , typename _OutIter >`

`typedef basic_string<_CharT> std::money_put< _CharT, _OutIter >::string_type`

Public typedefs.

Definition at line 1628 of file `locale_facets_nonio.h`.

4.726.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.726.3.1 `money_put()` `template<typename _CharT , typename _OutIter >`

`std::money_put< _CharT, _OutIter >::money_put (`
`size_t __refs = 0) [inline], [explicit]`

Constructor performs initialization.

This is the constructor provided by the standard.

Parameters

<code>__refs</code>	Passed to the base facet class.
---------------------	---------------------------------

Definition at line 1642 of file `locale_facets_nonio.h`.

4.726.3.2 `~money_put()` `template<typename _CharT , typename _OutIter >`

`virtual std::money_put< _CharT, _OutIter >::~~money_put () [inline], [protected], [virtual]`

Destructor.

Definition at line 1692 of file `locale_facets_nonio.h`.

4.726.4 Member Function Documentation

4.726.4.1 `do_put()` [1/2] `template<typename _CharT , typename _OutIter >`

`_OutIter std::money_put< _CharT, _OutIter >::do_put (`
`iter_type __s,`
`bool __intl,`
`ios_base & __io,`

```
char_type __fill,
const string_type & __digits ) const [protected], [virtual]
```

Format and output a monetary value.

This function formats *digits* as a monetary value according to moneypunct and ctype facets retrieved from io.getloc(), and writes the resulting characters to __s. For example, the string 1001 in a US locale would write \$10.01 to __s.

This function is a hook for derived classes to change the value returned.

See also

put().

Parameters

__s	The stream to write to.
__intl	Parameter to use_facet<moneypunct<CharT,intl> >.
__io	Source of facets and io state.
__fill	char_type to use for padding.
__digits	Place to store result of parsing.

Returns

Iterator after writing.

Definition at line 614 of file locale_facets_nonio.tcc.

4.726.4.2 do_put() [2/2] template<typename _CharT , typename _OutIter >

```
_OutIter std::money_put<_CharT, _OutIter >::do_put (
    iter_type __s,
    bool __intl,
    ios_base & __io,
    char_type __fill,
    long double __units ) const [protected], [virtual]
```

Format and output a monetary value.

This function formats *units* as a monetary value according to moneypunct and ctype facets retrieved from io.getloc(), and writes the resulting characters to __s. For example, the value 1001 in a US locale would write \$10.01 to __s.

This function is a hook for derived classes to change the value returned.

See also

put().

Parameters

__s	The stream to write to.
__intl	Parameter to use_facet<moneypunct<CharT,intl> >.
__io	Source of facets and io state.
__fill	char_type to use for padding.
__units	Place to store result of parsing.

Returns

Iterator after writing.

Definition at line 576 of file `locale_facets_nonio.tcc`.

References `std::ios_base::getloc()`, and `std::__ctype_abstract_base<_CharT>::widen()`.

Referenced by `std::money_put<_CharT, _OutIter>::put()`.

4.726.4.3 put() [1/2] `template<typename _CharT , typename _OutIter >`
`iter_type std::money_put< _CharT, _OutIter >::put (`
 `iter_type __s,`
 `bool __intl,`
 `ios_base & __io,`
 `char_type __fill,`
 `const string_type & __digits) const [inline]`

Format and output a monetary value.

This function formats *digits* as a monetary value according to `money_punct` and `ctype` facets retrieved from `io.getloc()`, and writes the resulting characters to `__s`. For example, the string `1001` in a US locale would write `$10.01` to `__s`.

This function works by returning the result of `do_put()`.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	The stream to write to.
<code>__intl</code>	Parameter to use <code>_facet<money_punct<CharT,intl>></code> .
<code>__io</code>	Source of facets and io state.
<code>__fill</code>	<code>char_type</code> to use for padding.
<code>__digits</code>	Place to store result of parsing.

Returns

Iterator after writing.

Definition at line 1685 of file `locale_facets_nonio.h`.

References `std::money_put<_CharT, _OutIter>::do_put()`.

4.726.4.4 put() [2/2] `template<typename _CharT , typename _OutIter >`
`iter_type std::money_put< _CharT, _OutIter >::put (`
 `iter_type __s,`
 `bool __intl,`
 `ios_base & __io,`
 `char_type __fill,`
 `long double __units) const [inline]`

Format and output a monetary value.

This function formats *units* as a monetary value according to `money_punct` and `ctype` facets retrieved from `io.getloc()`, and writes the resulting characters to `__s`. For example, the value `1001` in a US locale would write `$10.01` to `__s`.

This function works by returning the result of `do_put()`.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	The stream to write to.
<code>__intl</code>	Parameter to use <code>_facet<money_punct<CharT,intl>></code> .
<code>__io</code>	Source of facets and io state.

Parameters

<code>__fill</code>	char_type to use for padding.
<code>__units</code>	Place to store result of parsing.

Returns

Iterator after writing.

Definition at line 1662 of file `locale_facets_nonio.h`.

References `std::money_put<_CharT, _OutIter>::do_put()`.

4.726.5 Member Data Documentation

4.726.5.1 id `template<typename _CharT, typename _OutIter>`

`locale::id std::money_put<_CharT, _OutIter>::id [static]`

Numpunct facet id.

Definition at line 1632 of file `locale_facets_nonio.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- [locale_facets_nonio.h](#)
- [locale_facets_nonio.tcc](#)

4.727 `std::moneypunct<_CharT, _Intl>` Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::moneypunct<_CharT, _Intl>`:

Public Types

- enum { **_S_minus**, **_S_zero**, **_S_end** }
- typedef `__moneypunct_cache<_CharT, _Intl>` **__cache_type**
- enum **part** {
 none, **space**, **symbol**, **sign**,
 value}
- typedef `_CharT` [char_type](#)
- typedef `basic_string<_CharT>` [string_type](#)

Public Member Functions

- [moneypunct](#) (`_c_locale __cloc`, `const char *__s`, `size_t __refs=0`)
- [moneypunct](#) (`__cache_type *__cache`, `size_t __refs=0`)
- [moneypunct](#) (`size_t __refs=0`)
- [string_type curr_symbol](#) () const
- [char_type decimal_point](#) () const
- [int frac_digits](#) () const
- [string grouping](#) () const
- [string_type negative_sign](#) () const
- [string_type positive_sign](#) () const
- [char_type thousands_sep](#) () const

- pattern [pos_format](#) () const
- pattern [neg_format](#) () const

Static Public Member Functions

- static pattern [_S_construct_pattern](#) (char __precedes, char __space, char __posn) throw ()

Static Public Attributes

- static const char * [_S_atoms](#)
- static const pattern [_S_default_pattern](#)
- static [locale::id](#) [id](#)
- static const bool [intl](#)

Protected Member Functions

- virtual [~moneypunct](#) ()
- void [_M_initialize_moneypunct](#) (__c_locale __cloc=0, const char *__name=0)
- void [_M_initialize_moneypunct](#) (__c_locale, const char *)
- void [_M_initialize_moneypunct](#) (__c_locale, const char *)
- void [_M_initialize_moneypunct](#) (__c_locale, const char *)
- void [_M_initialize_moneypunct](#) (__c_locale, const char *)
- virtual [string_type do_curr_symbol](#) () const
- virtual [char_type do_decimal_point](#) () const
- virtual int [do_frac_digits](#) () const
- virtual [string do_grouping](#) () const
- virtual pattern [do_neg_format](#) () const
- virtual [string_type do_negative_sign](#) () const
- virtual pattern [do_pos_format](#) () const
- virtual [string_type do_positive_sign](#) () const
- virtual [char_type do_thousands_sep](#) () const

Static Protected Member Functions

- static __c_locale [_S_clone_c_locale](#) (__c_locale &__cloc) throw ()
- static void [_S_create_c_locale](#) (__c_locale &__cloc, const char *__s, __c_locale __old=0)
- static void [_S_destroy_c_locale](#) (__c_locale &__cloc)
- static __c_locale [_S_get_c_locale](#) ()
- static const char * [_S_get_c_name](#) () throw ()
- static __c_locale [_S_lc_ctype_c_locale](#) (__c_locale __cloc, const char *__s)

4.727.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _CharT, bool _Intl>
class std::moneypunct< _CharT, _Intl >
```

Primary class template moneypunct.

This facet encapsulates the punctuation, grouping and other formatting features of money amount string representations. Definition at line 1024 of file locale_facets_nonio.h.

4.727.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.727.2.1 char_type template<typename _CharT , bool _Intl>

```
typedef _CharT std::moneypunct<_CharT, _Intl>::char_type
```

Public typedefs.

Definition at line 1030 of file locale_facets_nonio.h.

4.727.2.2 string_type template<typename _CharT , bool _Intl>

```
typedef basic_string<_CharT> std::moneypunct<_CharT, _Intl>::string_type
```

Public typedefs.

Definition at line 1031 of file locale_facets_nonio.h.

4.727.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation**4.727.3.1 moneypunct() [1/3]** template<typename _CharT , bool _Intl>

```
std::moneypunct<_CharT, _Intl>::moneypunct (
    size_t __refs = 0 ) [inline], [explicit]
```

Constructor performs initialization.

This is the constructor provided by the standard.

Parameters

<code>__refs</code>	Passed to the base facet class.
---------------------	---------------------------------

Definition at line 1053 of file locale_facets_nonio.h.

4.727.3.2 moneypunct() [2/3] template<typename _CharT , bool _Intl>

```
std::moneypunct<_CharT, _Intl>::moneypunct (
    __cache_type * __cache,
    size_t __refs = 0 ) [inline], [explicit]
```

Constructor performs initialization.

This is an internal constructor.

Parameters

<code>__cache</code>	Cache for optimization.
<code>__refs</code>	Passed to the base facet class.

Definition at line 1066 of file locale_facets_nonio.h.

4.727.3.3 moneypunct() [3/3] template<typename _CharT , bool _Intl>

```
std::moneypunct<_CharT, _Intl>::moneypunct (
    __c_locale __cloc,
    const char * __s,
    size_t __refs = 0 ) [inline], [explicit]
```

Internal constructor. Not for general use.

This is a constructor for use by the library itself to set up new locales.

Parameters

<code>__cloc</code>	The C locale.
<code>__s</code>	The name of a locale.
<code>__refs</code>	Passed to the base facet class.

Definition at line 1081 of file `locale_facets_nonio.h`.

4.727.3.4 `~moneypunct()` `template<typename _CharT , bool _Intl>`
`virtual std::moneypunct< _CharT, _Intl >::~~moneypunct () [protected], [virtual]`
Destructor.

4.727.4 Member Function Documentation

4.727.4.1 `curr_symbol()` `template<typename _CharT , bool _Intl>`
`string_type std::moneypunct< _CharT, _Intl >::curr_symbol () const [inline]`
Return currency symbol string.
This function returns a `string_type` to use as a currency symbol. It does so by returning `moneypunct<char_↵_type>::do_curr_symbol()`.

Returns

string_type representing a currency symbol.

Definition at line 1151 of file `locale_facets_nonio.h`.
References `std::moneypunct< _CharT, _Intl >::do_curr_symbol()`.

4.727.4.2 `decimal_point()` `template<typename _CharT , bool _Intl>`
`char_type std::moneypunct< _CharT, _Intl >::decimal_point () const [inline]`
Return decimal point character.
This function returns a `char_type` to use as a decimal point. It does so by returning `moneypunct<char_↵type>::do_decimal_point()`.

Returns

char_type representing a decimal point.

Definition at line 1095 of file `locale_facets_nonio.h`.
References `std::moneypunct< _CharT, _Intl >::do_decimal_point()`.

4.727.4.3 `do_curr_symbol()` `template<typename _CharT , bool _Intl>`
`virtual string_type std::moneypunct< _CharT, _Intl >::do_curr_symbol () const [inline], [protected], [virtual]`
Return currency symbol string.
This function returns a `string_type` to use as a currency symbol. This function is a hook for derived classes to change the value returned.

See also

`curr_symbol()` for details.

Returns

string_type representing a currency symbol.

Definition at line 1297 of file locale_facets_nonio.h.

Referenced by std::moneypunct< _CharT, _Intl >::curr_symbol().

4.727.4.4 do_decimal_point() template<typename _CharT , bool _Intl>

```
virtual char_type std::moneypunct< _CharT, _Intl >::do_decimal_point ( ) const [inline], [protected], [virtual]
```

Return decimal point character.

Returns a char_type to use as a decimal point. This function is a hook for derived classes to change the value returned.

Returns

char_type representing a decimal point.

Definition at line 1259 of file locale_facets_nonio.h.

Referenced by std::moneypunct< _CharT, _Intl >::decimal_point().

4.727.4.5 do_frac_digits() template<typename _CharT , bool _Intl>

```
virtual int std::moneypunct< _CharT, _Intl >::do_frac_digits ( ) const [inline], [protected], [virtual]
```

Return number of digits in fraction.

This function returns the exact number of digits that make up the fractional part of a money amount. This function is a hook for derived classes to change the value returned.

See also

frac_digits() for details.

Returns

Number of digits in amount fraction.

Definition at line 1337 of file locale_facets_nonio.h.

Referenced by std::moneypunct< _CharT, _Intl >::frac_digits().

4.727.4.6 do_grouping() template<typename _CharT , bool _Intl>

```
virtual string std::moneypunct< _CharT, _Intl >::do_grouping ( ) const [inline], [protected], [virtual]
```

Return grouping specification.

Returns a string representing groupings for the integer part of a number. This function is a hook for derived classes to change the value returned.

See also

grouping() for details.

Returns

String representing grouping specification.

Definition at line 1284 of file locale_facets_nonio.h.

Referenced by std::moneypunct< _CharT, _Intl >::grouping().

4.727.4.7 do_neg_format() `template<typename _CharT , bool _Intl>`

```
virtual pattern std::moneypunct< _CharT, _Intl >::do_neg_format ( ) const [inline], [protected],  
[virtual]
```

Return pattern for money values.

This function returns a pattern describing the formatting of a negative valued money amount. This function is a hook for derived classes to change the value returned.

See also

`neg_format()` for details.

Returns

Pattern for money values.

Definition at line 1365 of file `locale_facets_nonio.h`.

Referenced by `std::moneypunct`< _CharT, _Intl >::`neg_format()`.

4.727.4.8 do_negative_sign() `template<typename _CharT , bool _Intl>`

```
virtual string_type std::moneypunct< _CharT, _Intl >::do_negative_sign ( ) const [inline], [protected],  
[virtual]
```

Return negative sign string.

This function returns a `string_type` to use as a sign for negative amounts. This function is a hook for derived classes to change the value returned.

See also

`negative_sign()` for details.

Returns

string_type representing a negative sign.

Definition at line 1323 of file `locale_facets_nonio.h`.

Referenced by `std::moneypunct`< _CharT, _Intl >::`negative_sign()`.

4.727.4.9 do_pos_format() `template<typename _CharT , bool _Intl>`

```
virtual pattern std::moneypunct< _CharT, _Intl >::do_pos_format ( ) const [inline], [protected],  
[virtual]
```

Return pattern for money values.

This function returns a pattern describing the formatting of a positive valued money amount. This function is a hook for derived classes to change the value returned.

See also

`pos_format()` for details.

Returns

Pattern for money values.

Definition at line 1351 of file `locale_facets_nonio.h`.

Referenced by `std::moneypunct`< _CharT, _Intl >::`pos_format()`.

4.727.4.10 do_positive_sign() `template<typename _CharT , bool _Intl>
virtual string_type std::moneypunct< _CharT, _Intl >::do_positive_sign () const [inline], [protected],
[virtual]`

Return positive sign string.

This function returns a string_type to use as a sign for positive amounts. This function is a hook for derived classes to change the value returned.

See also

positive_sign() for details.

Returns

string_type representing a positive sign.

Definition at line 1310 of file locale_facets_nonio.h.

Referenced by std::moneypunct< _CharT, _Intl >::positive_sign().

4.727.4.11 do_thousands_sep() `template<typename _CharT , bool _Intl>
virtual char_type std::moneypunct< _CharT, _Intl >::do_thousands_sep () const [inline], [protected],
[virtual]`

Return thousands separator character.

Returns a char_type to use as a thousands separator. This function is a hook for derived classes to change the value returned.

Returns

char_type representing a thousands separator.

Definition at line 1271 of file locale_facets_nonio.h.

Referenced by std::moneypunct< _CharT, _Intl >::thousands_sep().

4.727.4.12 frac_digits() `template<typename _CharT , bool _Intl>
int std::moneypunct< _CharT, _Intl >::frac_digits () const [inline]`

Return number of digits in fraction.

This function returns the exact number of digits that make up the fractional part of a money amount. It does so by returning returning moneypunct<char_type>::do_frac_digits().

The fractional part of a money amount is optional. But if it is present, there must be frac_digits() digits.

Returns

Number of digits in amount fraction.

Definition at line 1201 of file locale_facets_nonio.h.

References std::moneypunct< _CharT, _Intl >::do_frac_digits().

4.727.4.13 grouping() `template<typename _CharT , bool _Intl>
string std::moneypunct< _CharT, _Intl >::grouping () const [inline]`

Return grouping specification.

This function returns a string representing groupings for the integer part of an amount. Groupings indicate where thousands separators should be inserted.

Each char in the return string is interpret as an integer rather than a character. These numbers represent the number of digits in a group. The first char in the string represents the number of digits in the least significant group. If a char is negative, it indicates an unlimited number of digits for the group. If more chars from the string are required to group a number, the last char is used repeatedly.

For example, if the `grouping()` returns `\003\002` and is applied to the number 123456789, this corresponds to 12,34,56,789. Note that if the string was 32, this would put more than 50 digits into the least significant group if the character set is ASCII.

The string is returned by calling `moneypunct<char_type>::do_grouping()`.

Returns

string representing grouping specification.

Definition at line 1138 of file `locale_facets_nonio.h`.

References `std::moneypunct<_CharT, _Intl>::do_grouping()`.

4.727.4.14 `neg_format()` `template<typename _CharT, bool _Intl>`
`pattern std::moneypunct<_CharT, _Intl>::neg_format () const [inline]`

Return pattern for money values.

This function returns a pattern describing the formatting of a positive or negative valued money amount. It does so by returning `moneypunct<char_type>::do_pos_format()` or `moneypunct<char_type>::do_neg_format()`.

The pattern has 4 fields describing the ordering of symbol, sign, value, and none or space. There must be one of each in the pattern. The none and space enums may not appear in the first field and space may not appear in the final field.

The parts of a money string must appear in the order indicated by the fields of the pattern. The symbol field indicates that the value of `curr_symbol()` may be present. The sign field indicates that the value of `positive_sign()` or `negative_sign()` must be present. The value field indicates that the absolute value of the money amount is present. none indicates 0 or more whitespace characters, except at the end, where it permits no whitespace. space indicates that 1 or more whitespace characters must be present.

For example, for the US locale and `pos_format()` pattern {symbol,sign,value,none}, `curr_symbol() == '$'` `positive_sign() == '+'`, and value 10.01, and options set to force the symbol, the corresponding string is `$+10.01`.

Returns

Pattern for money values.

Definition at line 1241 of file `locale_facets_nonio.h`.

References `std::moneypunct<_CharT, _Intl>::do_neg_format()`.

4.727.4.15 `negative_sign()` `template<typename _CharT, bool _Intl>`
`string_type std::moneypunct<_CharT, _Intl>::negative_sign () const [inline]`

Return negative sign string.

This function returns a `string_type` to use as a sign for negative amounts. It does so by returning `moneypunct<char_type>::do_negative_sign()`.

If the return value contains more than one character, the first character appears in the position indicated by `neg_format()` and the remainder appear at the end of the formatted string.

Returns

string_type representing a negative sign.

Definition at line 1185 of file `locale_facets_nonio.h`.

References `std::moneypunct<_CharT, _Intl>::do_negative_sign()`.

4.727.4.16 `pos_format()` `template<typename _CharT, bool _Intl>`
`pattern std::moneypunct<_CharT, _Intl>::pos_format () const [inline]`

Return pattern for money values.

This function returns a pattern describing the formatting of a positive or negative valued money amount. It does so by returning `moneypunct<char_type>::do_pos_format()` or `moneypunct<char_type>::do_neg_format()`.

The pattern has 4 fields describing the ordering of symbol, sign, value, and none or space. There must be one of each in the pattern. The none and space enums may not appear in the first field and space may not appear in the final field. The parts of a money string must appear in the order indicated by the fields of the pattern. The symbol field indicates that the value of curr_symbol() may be present. The sign field indicates that the value of positive_sign() or negative_sign() must be present. The value field indicates that the absolute value of the money amount is present. none indicates 0 or more whitespace characters, except at the end, where it permits no whitespace. space indicates that 1 or more whitespace characters must be present.

For example, for the US locale and pos_format() pattern {symbol,sign,value,none}, curr_symbol() == '\$' positive_sign() == '+', and value 10.01, and options set to force the symbol, the corresponding string is \$+10.01.

Returns

Pattern for money values.

Definition at line 1237 of file locale_facets_nonio.h.

References std::moneypunct< _CharT, _Intl >::do_pos_format().

4.727.4.17 positive_sign() `template<typename _CharT , bool _Intl>
string_type std::moneypunct< _CharT, _Intl >::positive_sign () const [inline]`

Return positive sign string.

This function returns a string_type to use as a sign for positive amounts. It does so by returning returning moneypunct<char_type>::do_positive_sign().

If the return value contains more than one character, the first character appears in the position indicated by pos_format() and the remainder appear at the end of the formatted string.

Returns

string_type representing a positive sign.

Definition at line 1168 of file locale_facets_nonio.h.

References std::moneypunct< _CharT, _Intl >::do_positive_sign().

4.727.4.18 thousands_sep() `template<typename _CharT , bool _Intl>
char_type std::moneypunct< _CharT, _Intl >::thousands_sep () const [inline]`

Return thousands separator character.

This function returns a char_type to use as a thousands separator. It does so by returning returning moneypunct<char_type>::do_thousands_sep().

Returns

char_type representing a thousands separator.

Definition at line 1108 of file locale_facets_nonio.h.

References std::moneypunct< _CharT, _Intl >::do_thousands_sep().

4.727.5 Member Data Documentation

4.727.5.1 id `template<typename _CharT , bool _Intl>
locale::id std::moneypunct< _CharT, _Intl >::id [static]`

Numpunct facet id.

Definition at line 1043 of file locale_facets_nonio.h.

4.727.5.2 intl `template<typename _CharT, bool _Intl>`
`const bool std::moneypunct<_CharT, _Intl>::intl [static]`

This value is provided by the standard, but no reason for its existence.

Definition at line 1041 of file `locale_facets_nonio.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [locale_facets_nonio.h](#)

4.728 std::moneypunct_byname<_CharT, _Intl> Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::moneypunct_byname<_CharT, _Intl>`:

Public Types

- enum { **_S_minus**, **_S_zero**, **_S_end** }
- typedef `__moneypunct_cache<_CharT, _Intl>` **__cache_type**
- typedef `_CharT` **char_type**
- enum **part** {
 none, **space**, **symbol**, **sign**,
 value }
- typedef `basic_string<_CharT>` **string_type**

Public Member Functions

- **moneypunct_byname** (`const char *__s`, `size_t __refs=0`)
- **moneypunct_byname** (`const string &__s`, `size_t __refs=0`)
- `string_type curr_symbol () const`
- `char_type decimal_point () const`
- `int frac_digits () const`
- `string grouping () const`
- `string_type negative_sign () const`
- `string_type positive_sign () const`
- `char_type thousands_sep () const`
- pattern `pos_format () const`
- pattern `neg_format () const`

Static Public Member Functions

- static pattern **_S_construct_pattern** (`char __precedes`, `char __space`, `char __posn`) `throw ()`

Static Public Attributes

- static const `char *` **_S_atoms**
- static const pattern **_S_default_pattern**
- static `locale::id` **id**
- static const bool **intl**

Protected Member Functions

- void **_M_initialize_moneypunct** (__c_locale __cloc=0, const char *__name=0)
- void **_M_initialize_moneypunct** (__c_locale, const char *)
- void **_M_initialize_moneypunct** (__c_locale, const char *)
- void **_M_initialize_moneypunct** (__c_locale, const char *)
- void **_M_initialize_moneypunct** (__c_locale, const char *)
- virtual [string_type](#) **do_curr_symbol** () const
- virtual [char_type](#) **do_decimal_point** () const
- virtual int **do_frac_digits** () const
- virtual [string](#) **do_grouping** () const
- virtual pattern **do_neg_format** () const
- virtual [string_type](#) **do_negative_sign** () const
- virtual pattern **do_pos_format** () const
- virtual [string_type](#) **do_positive_sign** () const
- virtual [char_type](#) **do_thousands_sep** () const

Static Protected Member Functions

- static __c_locale **_S_clone_c_locale** (__c_locale &__cloc) throw ()
- static void **_S_create_c_locale** (__c_locale &__cloc, const char *__s, __c_locale __old=0)
- static void **_S_destroy_c_locale** (__c_locale &__cloc)
- static __c_locale **_S_get_c_locale** ()
- static const char * **_S_get_c_name** () throw ()
- static __c_locale **_S_lc_ctype_c_locale** (__c_locale __cloc, const char *__s)

4.728.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _CharT, bool _Intl>
class std::moneypunct_byname<_CharT, _Intl>
```

class moneypunct_byname [22.2.6.4].
Definition at line 1414 of file locale_facets_nonio.h.

4.728.2 Member Function Documentation

4.728.2.1 curr_symbol() `template<typename _CharT, bool _Intl>`
[string_type](#) `std::moneypunct<_CharT, _Intl>::curr_symbol () const` `[inline]`, `[inherited]`

Return currency symbol string.

This function returns a [string_type](#) to use as a currency symbol. It does so by returning `moneypunct<char↔_type>::do_curr_symbol()`.

Returns

string_type representing a currency symbol.

Definition at line 1151 of file locale_facets_nonio.h.
References `std::moneypunct<_CharT, _Intl>::do_curr_symbol()`.

4.728.2.2 decimal_point() `template<typename _CharT , bool _Intl>``char_type std::moneypunct< _CharT, _Intl >::decimal_point () const [inline], [inherited]`

Return decimal point character.

This function returns a `char_type` to use as a decimal point. It does so by returning `moneypunct<char_type>::do_decimal_point()`.

Returns

char_type representing a decimal point.

Definition at line 1095 of file `locale_facets_nonio.h`.

References `std::moneypunct< _CharT, _Intl >::do_decimal_point()`.

4.728.2.3 do_curr_symbol() `template<typename _CharT , bool _Intl>``virtual string_type std::moneypunct< _CharT, _Intl >::do_curr_symbol () const [inline], [protected], [virtual], [inherited]`

Return currency symbol string.

This function returns a `string_type` to use as a currency symbol. This function is a hook for derived classes to change the value returned.

See also

`curr_symbol()` for details.

Returns

string_type representing a currency symbol.

Definition at line 1297 of file `locale_facets_nonio.h`.

Referenced by `std::moneypunct< _CharT, _Intl >::curr_symbol()`.

4.728.2.4 do_decimal_point() `template<typename _CharT , bool _Intl>``virtual char_type std::moneypunct< _CharT, _Intl >::do_decimal_point () const [inline], [protected], [virtual], [inherited]`

Return decimal point character.

Returns a `char_type` to use as a decimal point. This function is a hook for derived classes to change the value returned.

Returns

char_type representing a decimal point.

Definition at line 1259 of file `locale_facets_nonio.h`.

Referenced by `std::moneypunct< _CharT, _Intl >::decimal_point()`.

4.728.2.5 do_frac_digits() `template<typename _CharT , bool _Intl>``virtual int std::moneypunct< _CharT, _Intl >::do_frac_digits () const [inline], [protected], [virtual], [inherited]`

Return number of digits in fraction.

This function returns the exact number of digits that make up the fractional part of a money amount. This function is a hook for derived classes to change the value returned.

See also

`frac_digits()` for details.

Returns

Number of digits in amount fraction.

Definition at line 1337 of file locale_facets_nonio.h.

Referenced by std::moneypunct< _CharT, _Intl >::frac_digits().

4.728.2.6 do_grouping() template<typename _CharT , bool _Intl>
virtual string std::moneypunct< _CharT, _Intl >::do_grouping () const [inline], [protected],
[virtual], [inherited]

Return grouping specification.

Returns a string representing groupings for the integer part of a number. This function is a hook for derived classes to change the value returned.

See also

grouping() for details.

Returns

String representing grouping specification.

Definition at line 1284 of file locale_facets_nonio.h.

Referenced by std::moneypunct< _CharT, _Intl >::grouping().

4.728.2.7 do_neg_format() template<typename _CharT , bool _Intl>
virtual pattern std::moneypunct< _CharT, _Intl >::do_neg_format () const [inline], [protected],
[virtual], [inherited]

Return pattern for money values.

This function returns a pattern describing the formatting of a negative valued money amount. This function is a hook for derived classes to change the value returned.

See also

neg_format() for details.

Returns

Pattern for money values.

Definition at line 1365 of file locale_facets_nonio.h.

Referenced by std::moneypunct< _CharT, _Intl >::neg_format().

4.728.2.8 do_negative_sign() template<typename _CharT , bool _Intl>
virtual string_type std::moneypunct< _CharT, _Intl >::do_negative_sign () const [inline], [protected],
[virtual], [inherited]

Return negative sign string.

This function returns a string_type to use as a sign for negative amounts. This function is a hook for derived classes to change the value returned.

See also

negative_sign() for details.

Returns

string_type representing a negative sign.

Definition at line 1323 of file `locale_facets_nonio.h`.

Referenced by `std::moneypunct<_CharT, _Intl>::negative_sign()`.

4.728.2.9 do_pos_format() `template<typename _CharT, bool _Intl>`
`virtual pattern std::moneypunct<_CharT, _Intl>::do_pos_format () const [inline], [protected],`
`[virtual], [inherited]`

Return pattern for money values.

This function returns a pattern describing the formatting of a positive valued money amount. This function is a hook for derived classes to change the value returned.

See also

`pos_format()` for details.

Returns

Pattern for money values.

Definition at line 1351 of file `locale_facets_nonio.h`.

Referenced by `std::moneypunct<_CharT, _Intl>::pos_format()`.

4.728.2.10 do_positive_sign() `template<typename _CharT, bool _Intl>`
`virtual string_type std::moneypunct<_CharT, _Intl>::do_positive_sign () const [inline], [protected],`
`[virtual], [inherited]`

Return positive sign string.

This function returns a *string_type* to use as a sign for positive amounts. This function is a hook for derived classes to change the value returned.

See also

`positive_sign()` for details.

Returns

string_type representing a positive sign.

Definition at line 1310 of file `locale_facets_nonio.h`.

Referenced by `std::moneypunct<_CharT, _Intl>::positive_sign()`.

4.728.2.11 do_thousands_sep() `template<typename _CharT, bool _Intl>`
`virtual char_type std::moneypunct<_CharT, _Intl>::do_thousands_sep () const [inline], [protected],`
`[virtual], [inherited]`

Return thousands separator character.

Returns a *char_type* to use as a thousands separator. This function is a hook for derived classes to change the value returned.

Returns

char_type representing a thousands separator.

Definition at line 1271 of file `locale_facets_nonio.h`.

Referenced by `std::moneypunct<_CharT, _Intl>::thousands_sep()`.

4.728.2.12 frac_digits() `template<typename _CharT , bool _Intl>
int std::moneypunct< _CharT, _Intl >::frac_digits () const [inline], [inherited]`

Return number of digits in fraction.

This function returns the exact number of digits that make up the fractional part of a money amount. It does so by returning `moneypunct<char_type>::do_frac_digits()`.

The fractional part of a money amount is optional. But if it is present, there must be `frac_digits()` digits.

Returns

Number of digits in amount fraction.

Definition at line 1201 of file `locale_facets_nonio.h`.

References `std::moneypunct< _CharT, _Intl >::do_frac_digits()`.

4.728.2.13 grouping() `template<typename _CharT , bool _Intl>
string std::moneypunct< _CharT, _Intl >::grouping () const [inline], [inherited]`

Return grouping specification.

This function returns a string representing groupings for the integer part of an amount. Groupings indicate where thousands separators should be inserted.

Each char in the return string is interpreted as an integer rather than a character. These numbers represent the number of digits in a group. The first char in the string represents the number of digits in the least significant group. If a char is negative, it indicates an unlimited number of digits for the group. If more chars from the string are required to group a number, the last char is used repeatedly.

For example, if the `grouping()` returns `\003\002` and is applied to the number 123456789, this corresponds to 12,34,56,789. Note that if the string was 32, this would put more than 50 digits into the least significant group if the character set is ASCII.

The string is returned by calling `moneypunct<char_type>::do_grouping()`.

Returns

string representing grouping specification.

Definition at line 1138 of file `locale_facets_nonio.h`.

References `std::moneypunct< _CharT, _Intl >::do_grouping()`.

4.728.2.14 neg_format() `template<typename _CharT , bool _Intl>
pattern std::moneypunct< _CharT, _Intl >::neg_format () const [inline], [inherited]`

Return pattern for money values.

This function returns a pattern describing the formatting of a positive or negative valued money amount. It does so by returning `moneypunct<char_type>::do_pos_format()` or `moneypunct<char_type>::do_neg_format()`.

The pattern has 4 fields describing the ordering of symbol, sign, value, and none or space. There must be one of each in the pattern. The none and space enums may not appear in the first field and space may not appear in the final field.

The parts of a money string must appear in the order indicated by the fields of the pattern. The symbol field indicates that the value of `curr_symbol()` may be present. The sign field indicates that the value of `positive_sign()` or `negative_sign()` must be present. The value field indicates that the absolute value of the money amount is present. none indicates 0 or more whitespace characters, except at the end, where it permits no whitespace. space indicates that 1 or more whitespace characters must be present.

For example, for the US locale and `pos_format()` pattern {symbol,sign,value,none}, `curr_symbol() == '$'` `positive_sign() == '+'`, and value 10.01, and options set to force the symbol, the corresponding string is `$+10.01`.

Returns

Pattern for money values.

Definition at line 1241 of file `locale_facets_nonio.h`.

References `std::moneypunct< _CharT, _Intl >::do_neg_format()`.

4.728.2.15 negative_sign() `template<typename _CharT , bool _Intl>
string_type std::moneypunct< _CharT, _Intl >::negative_sign () const [inline], [inherited]`

Return negative sign string.

This function returns a `string_type` to use as a sign for negative amounts. It does so by returning `moneypunct<char_type>::do_negative_sign()`.

If the return value contains more than one character, the first character appears in the position indicated by `neg_format()` and the remainder appear at the end of the formatted string.

Returns

string_type representing a negative sign.

Definition at line 1185 of file `locale_facets_nonio.h`.

References `std::moneypunct< _CharT, _Intl >::do_negative_sign()`.

4.728.2.16 pos_format() `template<typename _CharT , bool _Intl>
pattern std::moneypunct< _CharT, _Intl >::pos_format () const [inline], [inherited]`

Return pattern for money values.

This function returns a pattern describing the formatting of a positive or negative valued money amount. It does so by returning `moneypunct<char_type>::do_pos_format()` or `moneypunct<char_type>::do_neg_format()`.

The pattern has 4 fields describing the ordering of symbol, sign, value, and none or space. There must be one of each in the pattern. The none and space enums may not appear in the first field and space may not appear in the final field.

The parts of a money string must appear in the order indicated by the fields of the pattern. The symbol field indicates that the value of `curr_symbol()` may be present. The sign field indicates that the value of `positive_sign()` or `negative_sign()` must be present. The value field indicates that the absolute value of the money amount is present. none indicates 0 or more whitespace characters, except at the end, where it permits no whitespace. space indicates that 1 or more whitespace characters must be present.

For example, for the US locale and `pos_format()` pattern {symbol,sign,value,none}, `curr_symbol() == '$'` `positive_sign() == '+'`, and value 10.01, and options set to force the symbol, the corresponding string is `$+10.01`.

Returns

Pattern for money values.

Definition at line 1237 of file `locale_facets_nonio.h`.

References `std::moneypunct< _CharT, _Intl >::do_pos_format()`.

4.728.2.17 positive_sign() `template<typename _CharT , bool _Intl>
string_type std::moneypunct< _CharT, _Intl >::positive_sign () const [inline], [inherited]`

Return positive sign string.

This function returns a `string_type` to use as a sign for positive amounts. It does so by returning `moneypunct<char_type>::do_positive_sign()`.

If the return value contains more than one character, the first character appears in the position indicated by `pos_format()` and the remainder appear at the end of the formatted string.

Returns

string_type representing a positive sign.

Definition at line 1168 of file `locale_facets_nonio.h`.

References `std::moneypunct< _CharT, _Intl >::do_positive_sign()`.

4.728.2.18 thousands_sep() `template<typename _CharT, bool _Intl>
char_type std::moneypunct<_CharT, _Intl>::thousands_sep () const [inline], [inherited]`

Return thousands separator character.

This function returns a char_type to use as a thousands separator. It does so by returning returning moneypunct<char↵_type>::do_thousands_sep().

Returns

char_type representing a thousands separator.

Definition at line 1108 of file locale_facets_nonio.h.

References std::moneypunct<_CharT, _Intl>::do_thousands_sep().

4.728.3 Member Data Documentation

4.728.3.1 id `template<typename _CharT, bool _Intl>
locale::id std::moneypunct<_CharT, _Intl>::id [static], [inherited]`

Numpunct facet id.

Definition at line 1043 of file locale_facets_nonio.h.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [locale_facets_nonio.h](#)

4.729 std::move_iterator<_Iterator> Class Template Reference

Public Types

- typedef __traits_type::difference_type **difference_type**
- typedef __traits_type::iterator_category **iterator_category**
- using **iterator_type** = _Iterator
- typedef _Iterator **pointer**
- typedef conditional< is_reference< __base_ref >::value, typename remove_reference< __base_ref >::type &&, __base_ref >::type **reference**
- typedef __traits_type::value_type **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- template<typename _Iter >
constexpr **move_iterator** (const [move_iterator](#)<_Iter> &__i)
- constexpr **move_iterator** (iterator_type __i)
- constexpr iterator_type **base** () const
- constexpr reference **operator*** () const
- constexpr [move_iterator](#) **operator+** (difference_type __n) const
- constexpr [move_iterator](#) & **operator++** ()
- constexpr [move_iterator](#) **operator++** (int)
- constexpr [move_iterator](#) & **operator+=** (difference_type __n)
- constexpr [move_iterator](#) **operator-** (difference_type __n) const
- constexpr [move_iterator](#) & **operator--** ()
- constexpr [move_iterator](#) **operator--** (int)
- constexpr [move_iterator](#) & **operator-=** (difference_type __n)
- constexpr pointer **operator->** () const
- template<typename _Iter >
constexpr [move_iterator](#) & **operator=** (const [move_iterator](#)<_Iter> &__i)
- constexpr reference **operator[]** (difference_type __n) const

4.729.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Iterator>
class std::move_iterator< _Iterator >
```

Class template `move_iterator` is an iterator adapter with the same behavior as the underlying iterator except that its dereference operator implicitly converts the value returned by the underlying iterator's dereference operator to an rvalue reference. Some generic algorithms can be called with move iterators to replace copying with moving.

Definition at line 1338 of file `bits/stl_iterator.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [bits/stl_iterator.h](#)

4.730 `std::__debug::multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Allocator >` Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::__debug::multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Allocator >`:

Public Types

- typedef `_Allocator` **allocator_type**
- typedef `__gnu_debug::__Safe_iterator< _Base_const_iterator, multimap >` **const_iterator**
- typedef `_Base::const_pointer` **const_pointer**
- typedef `_Base::const_reference` **const_reference**
- typedef `std::reverse_iterator< const_iterator >` **const_reverse_iterator**
- typedef `_Base::difference_type` **difference_type**
- typedef `__gnu_debug::__Safe_iterator< _Base_iterator, multimap >` **iterator**
- typedef `_Compare` **key_compare**
- typedef `_Key` **key_type**
- typedef `_Tp` **mapped_type**
- typedef `_Base::pointer` **pointer**
- typedef `_Base::reference` **reference**
- typedef `std::reverse_iterator< iterator >` **reverse_iterator**
- typedef `_Base::size_type` **size_type**
- typedef `std::pair< const_Key, _Tp >` **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- `template<typename _InputIterator >`
multimap (`_InputIterator` __first, `_InputIterator` __last, `const _Compare &`__comp=`_Compare()`, `const _Allocator &`__a=`_Allocator()`)
- `template<typename _InputIterator >`
multimap (`_InputIterator` __first, `_InputIterator` __last, `const allocator_type &`__a)
- **multimap** (`const _Base &`__x)
- **multimap** (`const _Compare &`__comp, `const _Allocator &`__a=`_Allocator()`)
- **multimap** (`const allocator_type &`__a)
- **multimap** (`const multimap &`)=default
- **multimap** (`const multimap &`__m, `const allocator_type &`__a)
- **multimap** (`initializer_list< value_type >` __l, `const _Compare &`__c=`_Compare()`, `const allocator_type &`__a=`allocator_type()`)
- **multimap** (`initializer_list< value_type >` __l, `const allocator_type &`__a)
- **multimap** (`multimap &&`)=default
- **multimap** (`multimap &&`__m, `const allocator_type &`__a) `noexcept(noexcept(_Base(std::move(__m._M_base()), __a)))`

- `const _Base & _M_base ()` `const noexcept`
- `_Base & _M_base ()` `noexcept`
- `template<typename _Predicate >`
`void _M_invalidate_if (_Predicate __pred)`
- `void _M_swap (_Safe_container &__x)` `noexcept`
- `template<typename _Predicate >`
`void _M_transfer_from_if (_Safe_sequence &__from, _Predicate __pred)`
- `const_iterator begin ()` `const noexcept`
- `iterator begin ()` `noexcept`
- `const_iterator cbegin ()` `const noexcept`
- `const_iterator cend ()` `const noexcept`
- `void clear ()` `noexcept`
- `const_reverse_iterator crbegin ()` `const noexcept`
- `const_reverse_iterator crend ()` `const noexcept`
- `template<typename... _Args>`
`iterator emplace (_Args &&... __args)`
- `template<typename... _Args>`
`iterator emplace_hint (const_iterator __pos, _Args &&... __args)`
- `const_iterator end ()` `const noexcept`
- `iterator end ()` `noexcept`
- `template<typename _Kt, typename _Req = typename __has_is_transparent<_Compare, _Kt>::type>`
`std::pair< iterator, iterator > equal_range (const _Kt &__x)`
- `template<typename _Kt, typename _Req = typename __has_is_transparent<_Compare, _Kt>::type>`
`std::pair< const_iterator, const_iterator > equal_range (const _Kt &__x) const`
- `std::pair< iterator, iterator > equal_range (const key_type &__x)`
- `std::pair< const_iterator, const_iterator > equal_range (const key_type &__x) const`
- `size_type erase (const key_type &__x)`
- `iterator erase (const_iterator __first, const_iterator __last)`
- `iterator erase (const_iterator __position)`
- `_GLIBCXX_ABI_TAG_CXX11 iterator erase (iterator __position)`
- `template<typename _Kt, typename _Req = typename __has_is_transparent<_Compare, _Kt>::type>`
`iterator find (const _Kt &__x)`
- `template<typename _Kt, typename _Req = typename __has_is_transparent<_Compare, _Kt>::type>`
`const_iterator find (const _Kt &__x) const`
- `iterator find (const key_type &__x)`
- `const_iterator find (const key_type &__x) const`
- `template<typename _InputIterator >`
`void insert (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last)`
- `template<typename _Pair, typename = typename std::enable_if<std::is_constructible<value_type, _Pair&&>::value>::type>`
`iterator insert (_Pair &&__x)`
- `iterator insert (const value_type &__x)`
- `template<typename _Pair, typename = typename std::enable_if<std::is_constructible<value_type, _Pair&&>::value>::type>`
`iterator insert (const_iterator __position, _Pair &&__x)`
- `iterator insert (const_iterator __position, const value_type &__x)`
- `iterator insert (const_iterator __position, value_type &&__x)`
- `void insert (std::initializer_list< value_type > __list)`
- `iterator insert (value_type &&__x)`
- `template<typename _Kt, typename _Req = typename __has_is_transparent<_Compare, _Kt>::type>`
`iterator lower_bound (const _Kt &__x)`
- `template<typename _Kt, typename _Req = typename __has_is_transparent<_Compare, _Kt>::type>`
`const_iterator lower_bound (const _Kt &__x) const`

- `iterator lower_bound` (const key_type &__x)
- `const_iterator lower_bound` (const key_type &__x) const
- `multimap` & `operator=` (const `multimap` &)=default
- `multimap` & `operator=` (initializer_list< value_type > __l)
- `multimap` & `operator=` (multimap &&)=default
- `const_reverse_iterator rbegin` () const noexcept
- `reverse_iterator rbegin` () noexcept
- `const_reverse_iterator rend` () const noexcept
- `reverse_iterator rend` () noexcept
- void `swap` (multimap &__x) noexcept(*/*conditional */*)
- template<typename _Kt, typename _Req = typename __has_is_transparent<_Compare, _Kt>::type>
`iterator upper_bound` (const _Kt &__x)
- template<typename _Kt, typename _Req = typename __has_is_transparent<_Compare, _Kt>::type>
`const_iterator upper_bound` (const _Kt &__x) const
- `iterator upper_bound` (const key_type &__x)
- `const_iterator upper_bound` (const key_type &__x) const

Public Attributes

- `_Safe_iterator_base` * `_M_const_iterators`
- `_Safe_iterator_base` * `_M_iterators`
- unsigned int `_M_version`

Protected Member Functions

- void `_M_detach_all` ()
- void `_M_detach_singular` ()
- `__gnu_cxx::__mutex` & `_M_get_mutex` () throw ()
- void `_M_invalidate_all` ()
- void `_M_invalidate_all` () const
- void `_M_revalidate_singular` ()
- `_Safe_container` & `_M_safe` () noexcept
- void `_M_swap` (_Safe_sequence_base &__x) noexcept

Friends

- template<typename _ItT, typename _SeqT, typename _CatT >
class `::__gnu_debug::Safe_iterator`

4.730.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Key, typename _Tp, typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Allocator = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>
class std::__debug::multimap<_Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Allocator>
```

Class `std::multimap` with safety/checking/debug instrumentation.
Definition at line 44 of file `multimap.h`.

4.730.2 Member Function Documentation

4.730.2.1 _M_detach_all() void __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_detach_all () [protected], [inherited]

Detach all iterators, leaving them singular.

Referenced by __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::~~_Safe_sequence_base().

4.730.2.2 _M_detach_singular() void __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_detach_singular () [protected], [inherited]

Detach all singular iterators.

Postcondition

for all iterators i attached to this sequence, i->_M_version == _M_version.

4.730.2.3 _M_get_mutex() __gnu_cxx::__mutex& __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_get_mutex () throw () [protected], [inherited]

For use in _Safe_sequence.

Referenced by __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence<_Sequence>::_M_transfer_from_if().

4.730.2.4 _M_invalidate_all() void __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_invalidate_all () const [inline], [protected], [inherited]

Invalidates all iterators.

Definition at line 256 of file safe_base.h.

References __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_version.

4.730.2.5 _M_invalidate_if() template<typename _Sequence >
template<typename _Predicate >
void __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence<_Sequence>::_M_invalidate_if (
_Predicate __pred) [inherited]

Invalidates all iterators x that reference this sequence, are not singular, and for which __pred(x) returns true. __pred will be invoked with the normal iterators nested in the safe ones.

Definition at line 37 of file safe_sequence.tcc.

4.730.2.6 _M_revalidate_singular() void __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_revalidate_singular () [protected], [inherited]

Revalidates all attached singular iterators. This method may be used to validate iterators that were invalidated before (but for some reason, such as an exception, need to become valid again).

4.730.2.7 _M_swap() void __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_swap (
_Safe_sequence_base & __x) [protected], [noexcept], [inherited]

Swap this sequence with the given sequence. This operation also swaps ownership of the iterators, so that when the operation is complete all iterators that originally referenced one container now reference the other container.

4.730.2.8 _M_transfer_from_if() template<typename _Sequence >
template<typename _Predicate >
void __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence<_Sequence>::_M_transfer_from_if (
_Safe_sequence<_Sequence> & __from,
_Predicate __pred) [inherited]

Transfers all iterators `x` that reference `from` sequence, are not singular, and for which `__pred(x)` returns true. `__pred` will be invoked with the normal iterators nested in the safe ones.

Definition at line 68 of file `safe_sequence.tcc`.

References `std::__addressof()`, `__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_const_iterators`, `__gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_detach_single()`, `__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_get_mutex()`, `__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_iterators`, `__gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_next`, `__gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_prior`, `__gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_sequence`, and `__gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_version`.

4.730.3 Member Data Documentation

4.730.3.1 `_M_const_iterators` `_Safe_iterator_base* __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_const_iterators` [inherited]

The list of constant iterators that reference this container.

Definition at line 197 of file `safe_base.h`.

Referenced by `__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence<_Sequence>::_M_transfer_from_if()`.

4.730.3.2 `_M_iterators` `_Safe_iterator_base* __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_iterators` [inherited]

The list of mutable iterators that reference this container.

Definition at line 194 of file `safe_base.h`.

Referenced by `__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence<_Sequence>::_M_transfer_from_if()`.

4.730.3.3 `_M_version` `unsigned int __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_version` [mutable], [inherited]

The container version number. This number may never be 0.

Definition at line 200 of file `safe_base.h`.

Referenced by `__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_invalidate_all()`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [multimap.h](#)

4.731 `std::multimap<_Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc>` Class Template Reference

Public Types

- typedef `_Alloc allocator_type`
- typedef `_Rep_type::const_iterator const_iterator`
- typedef `_Alloc_traits::const_pointer const_pointer`
- typedef `_Alloc_traits::const_reference const_reference`
- typedef `_Rep_type::const_reverse_iterator const_reverse_iterator`
- typedef `_Rep_type::difference_type difference_type`
- typedef `_Rep_type::iterator iterator`
- typedef `_Compare key_compare`
- typedef `_Key key_type`
- typedef `_Tp mapped_type`
- typedef `_Alloc_traits::pointer pointer`
- typedef `_Alloc_traits::reference reference`
- typedef `_Rep_type::reverse_iterator reverse_iterator`
- typedef `_Rep_type::size_type size_type`
- typedef `std::pair< const _Key, _Tp> value_type`

Public Member Functions

- [multimap](#) ()=default
- [template<typename _InputIterator>](#)
[multimap](#) (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last)
- [template<typename _InputIterator>](#)
[multimap](#) (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, const _Compare &__comp, const allocator_type &__a=allocator_type())
- [template<typename _InputIterator>](#)
[multimap](#) (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, const allocator_type &__a)
- [multimap](#) (const _Compare &__comp, const allocator_type &__a=allocator_type())
- [multimap](#) (const allocator_type &__a)
- [multimap](#) (const [multimap](#) &)=default
- [multimap](#) (const [multimap](#) &__m, const allocator_type &__a)
- [multimap](#) (initializer_list< value_type > __l, const _Compare &__comp=_Compare(), const allocator_type &__a=allocator_type())
- [multimap](#) (initializer_list< value_type > __l, const allocator_type &__a)
- [multimap](#) ([multimap](#) &&)=default
- [multimap](#) ([multimap](#) &&__m, const allocator_type &__a) noexcept(is_nothrow_copy_constructible< _Compare >::value && Alloc_traits::S_always_equal())
- [~multimap](#) ()=default
- const_iterator [begin](#) () const noexcept
- iterator [begin](#) () noexcept
- const_iterator [cbegin](#) () const noexcept
- const_iterator [cend](#) () const noexcept
- void [clear](#) () noexcept
- const_reverse_iterator [crbegin](#) () const noexcept
- const_reverse_iterator [crend](#) () const noexcept
- [template<typename... _Args>](#)
iterator [emplace](#) (_Args &&... __args)
- [template<typename... _Args>](#)
iterator [emplace_hint](#) (const_iterator __pos, _Args &&... __args)
- bool [empty](#) () const noexcept
- const_iterator [end](#) () const noexcept
- iterator [end](#) () noexcept
- size_type [erase](#) (const key_type &__x)
- iterator [erase](#) (const_iterator __first, const_iterator __last)
- allocator_type [get_allocator](#) () const noexcept
- [template<typename _InputIterator>](#)
void [insert](#) (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last)
- void [insert](#) (initializer_list< value_type > __l)
- key_compare [key_comp](#) () const
- size_type [max_size](#) () const noexcept
- [multimap](#) & [operator=](#) (const [multimap](#) &)=default
- [multimap](#) & [operator=](#) (initializer_list< value_type > __l)
- [multimap](#) & [operator=](#) ([multimap](#) &&)=default
- const_reverse_iterator [rbegin](#) () const noexcept
- reverse_iterator [rbegin](#) () noexcept
- const_reverse_iterator [rend](#) () const noexcept
- reverse_iterator [rend](#) () noexcept
- size_type [size](#) () const noexcept
- void [swap](#) ([multimap](#) &__x) noexcept([/*conditional */](#))

- `value_compare` `value_comp` () const
- iterator `insert` (const `value_type` &__x)
- iterator `insert` (`value_type` &&__x)
- template<typename _Pair >
 __enable_if_t< `is_constructible`< `value_type`, _Pair >::value, iterator > `insert` (_Pair &&__x)
- iterator `insert` (const_iterator __position, const `value_type` &__x)
- iterator `insert` (const_iterator __position, `value_type` &&__x)
- template<typename _Pair >
 __enable_if_t< `is_constructible`< `value_type`, _Pair && >::value, iterator > `insert` (const_iterator __position, _Pair &&__x)
- iterator `erase` (const_iterator __position)
- _GLIBCXX_ABI_TAG_CXX11 iterator `erase` (iterator __position)
- iterator `find` (const key_type &__x)
- template<typename _Kt >
 auto `find` (const _Kt &__x) -> decltype(_M_t._M_find_tr(__x))
- const_iterator `find` (const key_type &__x) const
- template<typename _Kt >
 auto `find` (const _Kt &__x) const -> decltype(_M_t._M_find_tr(__x))
- size_type `count` (const key_type &__x) const
- template<typename _Kt >
 auto `count` (const _Kt &__x) const -> decltype(_M_t._M_count_tr(__x))
- iterator `lower_bound` (const key_type &__x)
- template<typename _Kt >
 auto `lower_bound` (const _Kt &__x) -> decltype(iterator(_M_t._M_lower_bound_tr(__x)))
- const_iterator `lower_bound` (const key_type &__x) const
- template<typename _Kt >
 auto `lower_bound` (const _Kt &__x) const -> decltype(const_iterator(_M_t._M_lower_bound_tr(__x)))
- iterator `upper_bound` (const key_type &__x)
- template<typename _Kt >
 auto `upper_bound` (const _Kt &__x) -> decltype(iterator(_M_t._M_upper_bound_tr(__x)))

- const_iterator [upper_bound](#) (const key_type &__x) const
- template<typename _Kt >
auto [upper_bound](#) (const _Kt &__x) const -> decltype(const_iterator(_M_t._M_upper_bound_tr(__x)))
- std::pair< iterator, iterator > [equal_range](#) (const key_type &__x)
- template<typename _Kt >
auto [equal_range](#) (const _Kt &__x) -> decltype(pair< iterator, iterator >(_M_t._M_equal_range_tr(__x)))
- std::pair< const_iterator, const_iterator > [equal_range](#) (const key_type &__x) const
- template<typename _Kt >
auto [equal_range](#) (const _Kt &__x) const -> decltype(pair< const_iterator, const_iterator >(_M_t._M_equal_range_tr(__x)))

Friends

- template<typename _K1, typename _T1, typename _C1, typename _A1 >
bool **operator**< (const [multimap](#)< _K1, _T1, _C1, _A1 > &, const [multimap](#)< _K1, _T1, _C1, _A1 > &)
- template<typename _K1, typename _T1, typename _C1, typename _A1 >
bool **operator**== (const [multimap](#)< _K1, _T1, _C1, _A1 > &, const [multimap](#)< _K1, _T1, _C1, _A1 > &)

4.731.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Key, typename _Tp, typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const
_Key, _Tp>>>
class std::multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >
```

A standard container made up of (key,value) pairs, which can be retrieved based on a key, in logarithmic time.

Template Parameters

<code>_Key</code>	Type of key objects.
<code>_Tp</code>	Type of mapped objects.
<code>_Compare</code>	Comparison function object type, defaults to <code>less<_Key></code> .
<code>_Alloc</code>	Allocator type, defaults to <code>allocator<pair<const _Key, _Tp></code> .

Meets the requirements of a [container](#), a [reversible container](#), and an [associative container](#) (using equivalent keys). For a `multimap<Key, T>` the `key_type` is `Key`, the `mapped_type` is `T`, and the `value_type` is `std::pair<const Key, T>`.

Multimaps support bidirectional iterators.

The private tree data is declared exactly the same way for `map` and `multimap`; the distinction is made entirely in how the tree functions are called (`*_unique` versus `*_equal`, same as the standard).

Definition at line 99 of file `stl_multimap.h`.

4.731.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.731.2.1 multimap() [1/12] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >>
std::multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::multimap () [default]`

Default constructor creates no elements.

4.731.2.2 multimap() [2/12] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >>
std::multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::multimap (
 const _Compare & __comp,
 const allocator_type & __a = allocator_type()) [inline], [explicit]`

Creates a multimap with no elements.

Parameters

<code>__comp</code>	A comparison object.
<code>__a</code>	An allocator object.

Definition at line 191 of file `stl_multimap.h`.

4.731.2.3 multimap() [3/12] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >>
std::multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::multimap (
 const multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc > &) [default]`

Multimap copy constructor.

Whether the allocator is copied depends on the allocator traits.

4.731.2.4 multimap() [4/12] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >>
std::multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::multimap (
 multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc > &&) [default]`

Multimap move constructor.

The newly-created multimap contains the exact contents of the moved instance. The moved instance is a valid, but unspecified multimap.

4.731.2.5 multimap() [5/12] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >>
std::multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::multimap (
 initializer_list< value_type > __l,
 const _Compare & __comp = _Compare(),
 const allocator_type & __a = allocator_type()) [inline]`

Builds a multimap from an `initializer_list`.

Parameters

<code>__l</code>	An <code>initializer_list</code> .
<code>__comp</code>	A comparison functor.
<code>__a</code>	An allocator object.

Create a multimap consisting of copies of the elements from the `initializer_list`. This is linear in N if the list is already sorted, and $N\log N$ otherwise (where N is `__l.size()`).

Definition at line 225 of file stl_multimap.h.

4.731.2.6 multimap() [6/12] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>`

`std::multimap<_Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc>::multimap (`
`const allocator_type & __a) [inline], [explicit]`

Allocator-extended default constructor.

Definition at line 233 of file stl_multimap.h.

4.731.2.7 multimap() [7/12] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>`

`std::multimap<_Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc>::multimap (`
`const multimap<_Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc> & __m,`
`const allocator_type & __a) [inline]`

Allocator-extended copy constructor.

Definition at line 237 of file stl_multimap.h.

4.731.2.8 multimap() [8/12] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>`

`std::multimap<_Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc>::multimap (`
`multimap<_Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc> && __m,`
`const allocator_type & __a) [inline], [noexcept]`

Allocator-extended move constructor.

Definition at line 241 of file stl_multimap.h.

4.731.2.9 multimap() [9/12] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>`

`std::multimap<_Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc>::multimap (`
`initializer_list<value_type> __l,`
`const allocator_type & __a) [inline]`

Allocator-extended initializer-list constructor.

Definition at line 247 of file stl_multimap.h.

4.731.2.10 multimap() [10/12] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>`

`template<typename _InputIterator>`
`std::multimap<_Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc>::multimap (`
`_InputIterator __first,`
`_InputIterator __last,`
`const allocator_type & __a) [inline]`

Allocator-extended range constructor.

Definition at line 253 of file stl_multimap.h.

4.731.2.11 multimap() [11/12] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>`

`template<typename _InputIterator>`
`std::multimap<_Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc>::multimap (`

```

    __InputIterator __first,
    __InputIterator __last ) [inline]

```

Builds a multimap from a range.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__last</code>	An input iterator.

Create a multimap consisting of copies of the elements from [`__first`,`__last`). This is linear in N if the range is already sorted, and NlogN otherwise (where N is distance(`__first`,`__last`)).

Definition at line 269 of file `stl_multimap.h`.

```

4.731.2.12 multimap() [12/12] template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>,
typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >>
template<typename _InputIterator >
std::multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::multimap (
    __InputIterator __first,
    __InputIterator __last,
    const _Compare & __comp,
    const allocator_type & __a = allocator_type() ) [inline]

```

Builds a multimap from a range.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__last</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__comp</code>	A comparison functor.
<code>__a</code>	An allocator object.

Create a multimap consisting of copies of the elements from [`__first`,`__last`). This is linear in N if the range is already sorted, and NlogN otherwise (where N is distance(`__first`,`__last`)).

Definition at line 285 of file `stl_multimap.h`.

```

4.731.2.13 ~multimap() template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>,
typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >>
std::multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::~~multimap ( ) [default]

```

The dtor only erases the elements, and note that if the elements themselves are pointers, the pointed-to memory is not touched in any way. Managing the pointer is the user's responsibility.

4.731.3 Member Function Documentation

```

4.731.3.1 begin() [1/2] template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>,
typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >>
const_iterator std::multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::begin ( ) const [inline], [noexcept]

```

Returns a read-only (constant) iterator that points to the first pair in the multimap. Iteration is done in ascending order according to the keys.

Definition at line 360 of file `stl_multimap.h`.

4.731.3.2 begin() [2/2] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >>`

iterator `std::multimap<_Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::begin ()` [inline], [noexcept]

Returns a read/write iterator that points to the first pair in the multimap. Iteration is done in ascending order according to the keys.

Definition at line 351 of file `stl_multimap.h`.

4.731.3.3 cbegin() `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >>`

const_iterator `std::multimap<_Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::cbegin ()` const [inline], [noexcept]

Returns a read-only (constant) iterator that points to the first pair in the multimap. Iteration is done in ascending order according to the keys.

Definition at line 424 of file `stl_multimap.h`.

4.731.3.4 cend() `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >>`

const_iterator `std::multimap<_Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::cend ()` const [inline], [noexcept]

Returns a read-only (constant) iterator that points one past the last pair in the multimap. Iteration is done in ascending order according to the keys.

Definition at line 433 of file `stl_multimap.h`.

4.731.3.5 clear() `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >>`

void `std::multimap<_Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::clear ()` [inline], [noexcept]

Erases all elements in a multimap. Note that this function only erases the elements, and that if the elements themselves are pointers, the pointed-to memory is not touched in any way. Managing the pointer is the user's responsibility.

Definition at line 808 of file `stl_multimap.h`.

4.731.3.6 count() [1/2] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >>`

`template<typename _Kt >`

auto `std::multimap<_Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::count (`
`const _Kt & __x)` const -> decltype(_M_t._M_count_tr(__x)) [inline]

Finds the number of elements with given key.

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	Key of (key, value) pairs to be located.
------------------	--

Returns

Number of elements with specified key.

Definition at line 891 of file `stl_multimap.h`.

4.731.3.7 count() [2/2] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >> size_type std::multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::count (const key_type & __x) const [inline]`

Finds the number of elements with given key.

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	Key of (key, value) pairs to be located.
------------------	--

Returns

Number of elements with specified key.

Definition at line 885 of file `stl_multimap.h`.

4.731.3.8 crbegin() `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >> const_reverse_iterator std::multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::crbegin () const [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns a read-only (constant) reverse iterator that points to the last pair in the multimap. Iteration is done in descending order according to the keys.

Definition at line 442 of file `stl_multimap.h`.

4.731.3.9 crend() `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >> const_reverse_iterator std::multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::crend () const [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns a read-only (constant) reverse iterator that points to one before the first pair in the multimap. Iteration is done in descending order according to the keys.

Definition at line 451 of file `stl_multimap.h`.

4.731.3.10 emplace() `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >> template<typename... _Args> iterator std::multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::emplace (_Args &&... __args) [inline]`

Build and insert a `std::pair` into the multimap.

Parameters

<code>__args</code>	Arguments used to generate a new pair instance (see <code>std::piecewise_construct</code> for passing arguments to each part of the pair constructor).
---------------------	--

Returns

An iterator that points to the inserted (key,value) pair.

This function builds and inserts a (key, value) pair into the multimap. Contrary to a `std::map` the multimap does not rely on unique keys and thus multiple pairs with the same key can be inserted.

Insertion requires logarithmic time.

Definition at line 491 of file stl_multimap.h.

4.731.3.11 **emplace_hint()** `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >> template<typename... _Args> iterator std::multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::emplace_hint (const_iterator __pos, _Args &&... __args) [inline]`

Builds and inserts a std::pair into the multimap.

Parameters

<code>__pos</code>	An iterator that serves as a hint as to where the pair should be inserted.
<code>__args</code>	Arguments used to generate a new pair instance (see std::piecewise_construct for passing arguments to each part of the pair constructor).

Returns

An iterator that points to the inserted (key,value) pair.

This function inserts a (key, value) pair into the multimap. Contrary to a std::map the multimap does not rely on unique keys and thus multiple pairs with the same key can be inserted. Note that the first parameter is only a hint and can potentially improve the performance of the insertion process. A bad hint would cause no gains in efficiency.

For more on *hinting*, see: https://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/associative.html#containers.associative.insert_hints

Insertion requires logarithmic time (if the hint is not taken).

Definition at line 518 of file stl_multimap.h.

4.731.3.12 **empty()** `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >> bool std::multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::empty () const [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns true if the multimap is empty.

Definition at line 458 of file stl_multimap.h.

4.731.3.13 **end()** [1/2] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >> const_iterator std::multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::end () const [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns a read-only (constant) iterator that points one past the last pair in the multimap. Iteration is done in ascending order according to the keys.

Definition at line 378 of file stl_multimap.h.

4.731.3.14 **end()** [2/2] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >> iterator std::multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::end () [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns a read/write iterator that points one past the last pair in the multimap. Iteration is done in ascending order according to the keys.

Definition at line 369 of file stl_multimap.h.

```
4.731.3.15 equal_range() [1/4] template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >>
template<typename _Kt >
auto std::multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::equal_range (
    const _Kt & __x ) -> decltype(pair<iterator, iterator>(_M_t._M_equal_range_tr(__x)))
[inline]
```

Finds a subsequence matching given key.

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	Key of (key, value) pairs to be located.
------------------	--

Returns

Pair of iterators that possibly points to the subsequence matching given key.

This function is equivalent to

```
std::make_pair(c.lower_bound(val),
              c.upper_bound(val))
```

(but is faster than making the calls separately).

Definition at line 1026 of file stl_multimap.h.

```
4.731.3.16 equal_range() [2/4] template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >>
template<typename _Kt >
auto std::multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::equal_range (
    const _Kt & __x ) const -> decltype(pair<const_iterator, const_iterator>(_M_t._M_equal_range_tr(__x))) [inline]
```

Finds a subsequence matching given key.

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	Key of (key, value) pairs to be located.
------------------	--

Returns

Pair of read-only (constant) iterators that possibly points to the subsequence matching given key.

This function is equivalent to

```
std::make_pair(c.lower_bound(val),
              c.upper_bound(val))
```

(but is faster than making the calls separately).

Definition at line 1053 of file stl_multimap.h.

```
4.731.3.17 equal_range() [3/4] template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >>
std::pair<iterator, iterator> std::multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::equal_range (
    const key_type & __x ) [inline]
```

Finds a subsequence matching given key.

Parameters

<code>_↵</code>	Key of (key, value) pairs to be located.
<code>_X</code>	

Returns

Pair of iterators that possibly points to the subsequence matching given key.

This function is equivalent to

```
std::make_pair(c.lower_bound(val),  
              c.upper_bound(val))
```

(but is faster than making the calls separately).

Definition at line 1020 of file stl_multimap.h.

```
4.731.3.18 equal_range() [4/4] template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_↵  
::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >>  
std::pair<const_iterator, const_iterator> std::multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::equal_↵  
range (  
    const key_type & __x ) const [inline]
```

Finds a subsequence matching given key.

Parameters

<code>_↵</code>	Key of (key, value) pairs to be located.
<code>_X</code>	

Returns

Pair of read-only (constant) iterators that possibly points to the subsequence matching given key.

This function is equivalent to

```
std::make_pair(c.lower_bound(val),  
              c.upper_bound(val))
```

(but is faster than making the calls separately).

Definition at line 1047 of file stl_multimap.h.

```
4.731.3.19 erase() [1/4] template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_↵  
Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >>  
size_type std::multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::erase (  
    const key_type & __x ) [inline]
```

Erases elements according to the provided key.

Parameters

<code>_↵</code>	Key of element to be erased.
<code>_X</code>	

Returns

The number of elements erased.

This function erases all elements located by the given key from a multimap. Note that this function only erases the element, and that if the element is itself a pointer, the pointed-to memory is not touched in any way. Managing the pointer is the user's responsibility.

Definition at line 739 of file `stl_multimap.h`.

```
4.731.3.20 erase() [2/4] template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_↵
_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >>
iterator std::multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::erase (
    const_iterator __first,
    const_iterator __last ) [inline]
```

Erases a [first,last) range of elements from a multimap.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	Iterator pointing to the start of the range to be erased.
<code>__last</code>	Iterator pointing to the end of the range to be erased .

Returns

The iterator `__last`.

This function erases a sequence of elements from a multimap. Note that this function only erases the elements, and that if the elements themselves are pointers, the pointed-to memory is not touched in any way. Managing the pointer is the user's responsibility.

Definition at line 760 of file `stl_multimap.h`.

```
4.731.3.21 erase() [3/4] template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_↵
_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >>
iterator std::multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::erase (
    const_iterator __position ) [inline]
```

Erases an element from a multimap.

Parameters

<code>__position</code>	An iterator pointing to the element to be erased.
-------------------------	---

Returns

An iterator pointing to the element immediately following *position* prior to the element being erased. If no such element exists, `end()` is returned.

This function erases an element, pointed to by the given iterator, from a multimap. Note that this function only erases the element, and that if the element is itself a pointer, the pointed-to memory is not touched in any way. Managing the pointer is the user's responsibility.

Definition at line 702 of file `stl_multimap.h`.

```
4.731.3.22 erase() [4/4] template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_↵
_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >>
```

```
_GLIBCXX_ABI_TAG_CXX11 iterator std::multimap<_Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::erase (
    iterator __position ) [inline]
```

Erases an element from a multimap.

Parameters

<code>__position</code>	An iterator pointing to the element to be erased.
-------------------------	---

Returns

An iterator pointing to the element immediately following *position* prior to the element being erased. If no such element exists, `end()` is returned.

This function erases an element, pointed to by the given iterator, from a multimap. Note that this function only erases the element, and that if the element is itself a pointer, the pointed-to memory is not touched in any way. Managing the pointer is the user's responsibility.

Definition at line 708 of file `stl_multimap.h`.

4.731.3.23 find() [1/4] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >>
template<typename _Kt >
auto std::multimap<_Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::find (
 const _Kt & __x) -> decltype(_M_t._M_find_tr(__x)) [inline]`

Tries to locate an element in a multimap.

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	Key of (key, value) pair to be located.
------------------	---

Returns

Iterator pointing to sought-after element, or `end()` if not found.

This function takes a key and tries to locate the element with which the key matches. If successful the function returns an iterator pointing to the sought after pair. If unsuccessful it returns the past-the-end (`end()`) iterator.

Definition at line 849 of file `stl_multimap.h`.

4.731.3.24 find() [2/4] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >>
template<typename _Kt >
auto std::multimap<_Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::find (
 const _Kt & __x) const -> decltype(_M_t._M_find_tr(__x)) [inline]`

Tries to locate an element in a multimap.

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	Key of (key, value) pair to be located.
------------------	---

Returns

Read-only (constant) iterator pointing to sought-after element, or end() if not found.

This function takes a key and tries to locate the element with which the key matches. If successful the function returns a constant iterator pointing to the sought after pair. If unsuccessful it returns the past-the-end (end()) iterator. Definition at line 873 of file stl_multimap.h.

4.731.3.25 find() [3/4] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >>
iterator std::multimap<_Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::find (
 const key_type & __x) [inline]`

Tries to locate an element in a multimap.

Parameters

<code>_Key</code>	Key of (key, value) pair to be located.
<code>__x</code>	

Returns

Iterator pointing to sought-after element, or end() if not found.

This function takes a key and tries to locate the element with which the key matches. If successful the function returns an iterator pointing to the sought after pair. If unsuccessful it returns the past-the-end (end()) iterator. Definition at line 843 of file stl_multimap.h.

4.731.3.26 find() [4/4] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >>
const_iterator std::multimap<_Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::find (
 const key_type & __x) const [inline]`

Tries to locate an element in a multimap.

Parameters

<code>_Key</code>	Key of (key, value) pair to be located.
<code>__x</code>	

Returns

Read-only (constant) iterator pointing to sought-after element, or end() if not found.

This function takes a key and tries to locate the element with which the key matches. If successful the function returns a constant iterator pointing to the sought after pair. If unsuccessful it returns the past-the-end (end()) iterator. Definition at line 867 of file stl_multimap.h.

4.731.3.27 get_allocator() `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >>
allocator_type std::multimap<_Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::get_allocator () const [inline],
[noexcept]`

Get a copy of the memory allocation object.

Definition at line 341 of file stl_multimap.h.


```

4.731.3.28 insert() [1/8] template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_↵
_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >>
template<typename _InputIterator >
void std::multimap<_Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::insert (
    _InputIterator __first,
    _InputIterator __last ) [inline]

```

A template function that attempts to insert a range of elements.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	Iterator pointing to the start of the range to be inserted.
<code>__last</code>	Iterator pointing to the end of the range.

Complexity similar to that of the range constructor.

Definition at line 613 of file `stl_multimap.h`.

```

4.731.3.29 insert() [2/8] template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_↵
_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >>
template<typename _Pair >
__enable_if_t<is_constructible<value_type, _Pair>::value, iterator> std::multimap<_Key, _Tp, ↵
_Compare, _Alloc >::insert (
    _Pair && __x ) [inline]

```

Inserts a `std::pair` into the multimap.

Parameters

<code>↵ __x</code>	Pair to be inserted (see <code>std::make_pair</code> for easy creation of pairs).
------------------------	---

Returns

An iterator that points to the inserted (key,value) pair.

This function inserts a (key, value) pair into the multimap. Contrary to a `std::map` the multimap does not rely on unique keys and thus multiple pairs with the same key can be inserted.

Insertion requires logarithmic time.

Definition at line 551 of file `stl_multimap.h`.

```

4.731.3.30 insert() [3/8] template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_↵
_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >>
iterator std::multimap<_Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::insert (
    const value_type & __x ) [inline]

```

Inserts a `std::pair` into the multimap.

Parameters

<code>↵ __x</code>	Pair to be inserted (see <code>std::make_pair</code> for easy creation of pairs).
------------------------	---

Returns

An iterator that points to the inserted (key,value) pair.

This function inserts a (key, value) pair into the multimap. Contrary to a `std::map` the multimap does not rely on unique keys and thus multiple pairs with the same key can be inserted.

Insertion requires logarithmic time.

Definition at line 539 of file `stl_multimap.h`.

Referenced by `std::multimap<_Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::insert()`.

```
4.731.3.31 insert() [4/8] template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>,
typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >>
template<typename _Pair >
__enable_if_t<is_constructible<value_type, _Pair&&>::value, iterator> std::multimap<_Key, _Tp,
_Compare, _Alloc >::insert (
    const_iterator __position,
    _Pair && __x ) [inline]
```

Inserts a `std::pair` into the multimap.

Parameters

<code>__position</code>	An iterator that serves as a hint as to where the pair should be inserted.
<code>__x</code>	Pair to be inserted (see <code>std::make_pair</code> for easy creation of pairs).

Returns

An iterator that points to the inserted (key,value) pair.

This function inserts a (key, value) pair into the multimap. Contrary to a `std::map` the multimap does not rely on unique keys and thus multiple pairs with the same key can be inserted. Note that the first parameter is only a hint and can potentially improve the performance of the insertion process. A bad hint would cause no gains in efficiency.

For more on *hinting*, see: https://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/associative.html#containers.associative.insert_hints

Insertion requires logarithmic time (if the hint is not taken).

Definition at line 594 of file `stl_multimap.h`.

```
4.731.3.32 insert() [5/8] template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>,
typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >>
iterator std::multimap<_Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::insert (
    const_iterator __position,
    const value_type & __x ) [inline]
```

Inserts a `std::pair` into the multimap.

Parameters

<code>__position</code>	An iterator that serves as a hint as to where the pair should be inserted.
<code>__x</code>	Pair to be inserted (see <code>std::make_pair</code> for easy creation of pairs).

Returns

An iterator that points to the inserted (key,value) pair.

This function inserts a (key, value) pair into the multimap. Contrary to a std::map the multimap does not rely on unique keys and thus multiple pairs with the same key can be inserted. Note that the first parameter is only a hint and can potentially improve the performance of the insertion process. A bad hint would cause no gains in efficiency.

For more on *hinting*, see: https://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/associative.html#containers.associative.insert_hints

Insertion requires logarithmic time (if the hint is not taken).

Definition at line 579 of file stl_multimap.h.

4.731.3.33 insert() [6/8] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >> iterator std::multimap<_Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::insert (const_iterator __position, value_type && __x) [inline]`

Inserts a std::pair into the multimap.

Parameters

<code>__position</code>	An iterator that serves as a hint as to where the pair should be inserted.
<code>__x</code>	Pair to be inserted (see std::make_pair for easy creation of pairs).

Returns

An iterator that points to the inserted (key,value) pair.

This function inserts a (key, value) pair into the multimap. Contrary to a std::map the multimap does not rely on unique keys and thus multiple pairs with the same key can be inserted. Note that the first parameter is only a hint and can potentially improve the performance of the insertion process. A bad hint would cause no gains in efficiency.

For more on *hinting*, see: https://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/associative.html#containers.associative.insert_hints

Insertion requires logarithmic time (if the hint is not taken).

Definition at line 589 of file stl_multimap.h.

References std::move().

4.731.3.34 insert() [7/8] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >> void std::multimap<_Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::insert (initializer_list< value_type > __l) [inline]`

Attempts to insert a list of std::pairs into the multimap.

Parameters

<code>__l</code>	A std::initializer_list<value_type> of pairs to be inserted.
------------------	--

Complexity similar to that of the range constructor.

Definition at line 625 of file `stl_multimap.h`.

References `std::multimap<_Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::insert()`.

4.731.3.35 insert() [8/8] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >> iterator std::multimap<_Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::insert (value_type && __x) [inline]`

Inserts a `std::pair` into the multimap.

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	Pair to be inserted (see <code>std::make_pair</code> for easy creation of pairs).
------------------	---

Returns

An iterator that points to the inserted (key,value) pair.

This function inserts a (key, value) pair into the multimap. Contrary to a `std::map` the multimap does not rely on unique keys and thus multiple pairs with the same key can be inserted.

Insertion requires logarithmic time.

Definition at line 546 of file `stl_multimap.h`.

References `std::move()`.

4.731.3.36 key_comp() `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >> key_compare std::multimap<_Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::key_comp () const [inline]`

Returns the key comparison object out of which the multimap was constructed.

Definition at line 817 of file `stl_multimap.h`.

4.731.3.37 lower_bound() [1/4] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >> template<typename _Kt > auto std::multimap<_Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::lower_bound (const _Kt & __x) -> decltype(iterator(_M.t._M_lower_bound_tr(__x))) [inline]`

Finds the beginning of a subsequence matching given key.

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	Key of (key, value) pair to be located.
------------------	---

Returns

Iterator pointing to first element equal to or greater than key, or `end()`.

This function returns the first element of a subsequence of elements that matches the given key. If unsuccessful it returns an iterator pointing to the first element that has a greater value than given key or `end()` if no such element exists.

Definition at line 934 of file `stl_multimap.h`.

4.731.3.38 lower_bound() [2/4] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>>`
`template<typename _Kt >`
`auto std::multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::lower_bound (`
`const _Kt & __x) const -> decltype(const_iterator(_M_t._M_lower_bound_tr(__x)))`
`[inline]`

Finds the beginning of a subsequence matching given key.

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	Key of (key, value) pair to be located.
------------------	---

Returns

Read-only (constant) iterator pointing to first element equal to or greater than key, or end().

This function returns the first element of a subsequence of elements that matches the given key. If unsuccessful the iterator will point to the next greatest element or, if no such greater element exists, to end().
Definition at line 959 of file stl_multimap.h.

4.731.3.39 lower_bound() [3/4] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>>`
`iterator std::multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::lower_bound (`
`const key_type & __x) [inline]`

Finds the beginning of a subsequence matching given key.

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	Key of (key, value) pair to be located.
------------------	---

Returns

Iterator pointing to first element equal to or greater than key, or end().

This function returns the first element of a subsequence of elements that matches the given key. If unsuccessful it returns an iterator pointing to the first element that has a greater value than given key or end() if no such element exists.
Definition at line 928 of file stl_multimap.h.

4.731.3.40 lower_bound() [4/4] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>>`
`const_iterator std::multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::lower_bound (`
`const key_type & __x) const [inline]`

Finds the beginning of a subsequence matching given key.

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	Key of (key, value) pair to be located.
------------------	---

Returns

Read-only (constant) iterator pointing to first element equal to or greater than key, or end().

This function returns the first element of a subsequence of elements that matches the given key. If unsuccessful the iterator will point to the next greatest element or, if no such greater element exists, to end().

Definition at line 953 of file stl_multimap.h.

4.731.3.41 max_size() `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >>
size_type std::multimap<_Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::max_size () const [inline], [noexcept]`
Returns the maximum size of the multimap.

Definition at line 468 of file stl_multimap.h.

4.731.3.42 operator=() [1/3] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >>
multimap& std::multimap<_Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::operator= (
const multimap<_Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc > &) [default]`

Multimap assignment operator.

Whether the allocator is copied depends on the allocator traits.

4.731.3.43 operator=() [2/3] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >>
multimap& std::multimap<_Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::operator= (
initializer_list< value_type > __l) [inline]`

Multimap list assignment operator.

Parameters

↵	An initializer_list.
↵	
↵	
↵	
/	

This function fills a multimap with copies of the elements in the initializer list __l.

Note that the assignment completely changes the multimap and that the resulting multimap's size is the same as the number of elements assigned.

Definition at line 332 of file stl_multimap.h.

4.731.3.44 operator=() [3/3] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >>
multimap& std::multimap<_Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::operator= (
multimap<_Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc > &&) [default]`

Move assignment operator.

4.731.3.45 rbegin() [1/2] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >>`

```
const_reverse_iterator std::multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::rbegin ( ) const [inline],
[noexcept]
```

Returns a read-only (constant) reverse iterator that points to the last pair in the multimap. Iteration is done in descending order according to the keys.

Definition at line 396 of file stl_multimap.h.

4.731.3.46 rbegin() [2/2] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<↵_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >>`

```
reverse_iterator std::multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::rbegin ( ) [inline], [noexcept]
```

Returns a read/write reverse iterator that points to the last pair in the multimap. Iteration is done in descending order according to the keys.

Definition at line 387 of file stl_multimap.h.

4.731.3.47 rend() [1/2] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<↵_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >>`

```
const_reverse_iterator std::multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::rend ( ) const [inline],
[noexcept]
```

Returns a read-only (constant) reverse iterator that points to one before the first pair in the multimap. Iteration is done in descending order according to the keys.

Definition at line 414 of file stl_multimap.h.

4.731.3.48 rend() [2/2] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<↵_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >>`

```
reverse_iterator std::multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::rend ( ) [inline], [noexcept]
```

Returns a read/write reverse iterator that points to one before the first pair in the multimap. Iteration is done in descending order according to the keys.

Definition at line 405 of file stl_multimap.h.

4.731.3.49 size() `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >>`

```
size_type std::multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::size ( ) const [inline], [noexcept]
```

Returns the size of the multimap.

Definition at line 463 of file stl_multimap.h.

4.731.3.50 swap() `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >>`

```
void std::multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::swap (
    multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc > & __x ) [inline], [noexcept]
```

Swaps data with another multimap.

Parameters

<code>↵</code>	A multimap of the same element and allocator types.
<code>__x</code>	

This exchanges the elements between two multimaps in constant time. (It is only swapping a pointer, an integer, and an instance of the `Compare` type (which itself is often stateless and empty), so it should be quite fast.) Note that the

global `std::swap()` function is specialized such that `std::swap(m1,m2)` will feed to this function.
 Whether the allocators are swapped depends on the allocator traits.
 Definition at line 797 of file `stl_multimap.h`.

4.731.3.51 upper_bound() [1/4] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>>`
`template<typename _Kt >`
`auto std::multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::upper_bound (`
`const _Kt & __x) -> decltype(iterator(_M_t._M_upper_bound_tr(__x))) [inline]`

Finds the end of a subsequence matching given key.

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	Key of (key, value) pair to be located.
------------------	---

Returns

Iterator pointing to the first element greater than key, or `end()`.

Definition at line 979 of file `stl_multimap.h`.

4.731.3.52 upper_bound() [2/4] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>>`
`template<typename _Kt >`
`auto std::multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::upper_bound (`
`const _Kt & __x) const -> decltype(const_iterator(_M_t._M_upper_bound_tr(__x)))`
`[inline]`

Finds the end of a subsequence matching given key.

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	Key of (key, value) pair to be located.
------------------	---

Returns

Read-only (constant) iterator pointing to first iterator greater than key, or `end()`.

Definition at line 999 of file `stl_multimap.h`.

4.731.3.53 upper_bound() [3/4] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>>`
`iterator std::multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::upper_bound (`
`const key_type & __x) [inline]`

Finds the end of a subsequence matching given key.

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	Key of (key, value) pair to be located.
------------------	---

Returns

Iterator pointing to the first element greater than key, or end().

Definition at line 973 of file stl_multimap.h.

4.731.3.54 upper_bound() [4/4] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >> const_iterator std::multimap<_Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::upper_bound (const key_type & __x) const [inline]`

Finds the end of a subsequence matching given key.

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	Key of (key, value) pair to be located.
------------------	---

Returns

Read-only (constant) iterator pointing to first iterator greater than key, or end().

Definition at line 993 of file stl_multimap.h.

4.731.3.55 value_comp() `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >> value_compare std::multimap<_Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >::value_comp () const [inline]`
Returns a value comparison object, built from the key comparison object out of which the multimap was constructed.
Definition at line 825 of file stl_multimap.h.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- [stl_map.h](#)
- [stl_multimap.h](#)

4.732 std::multiplies<_Tp> Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for std::multiplies<_Tp>:

Public Types

- typedef _Tp [first_argument_type](#)
- typedef _Tp [result_type](#)
- typedef _Tp [second_argument_type](#)

Public Member Functions

- constexpr _Tp **operator()** (const _Tp &__x, const _Tp &__y) const

4.732.1 Detailed Description

`template<typename _Tp>`
`struct std::multiplies<_Tp>`

One of the [math functors](#).

Definition at line 187 of file stl_function.h.

4.732.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.732.2.1 first_argument_type typedef `_Tp std::binary_function< _Tp , _Tp , _Tp >::first_argument_type` [inherited]

`first_argument_type` is the type of the first argument

Definition at line 121 of file `stl_function.h`.

4.732.2.2 result_type typedef `_Tp std::binary_function< _Tp , _Tp , _Tp >::result_type` [inherited]

`result_type` is the return type

Definition at line 127 of file `stl_function.h`.

4.732.2.3 second_argument_type typedef `_Tp std::binary_function< _Tp , _Tp , _Tp >::second_argument_type` [inherited]

`second_argument_type` is the type of the second argument

Definition at line 124 of file `stl_function.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [stl_function.h](#)

4.733 std::multiplies< void > Struct Reference

Public Types

- typedef `__is_transparent` **is_transparent**

Public Member Functions

- template<typename `_Tp` , typename `_Up` >
constexpr auto **operator()** (`_Tp` &&`_t`, `_Up` &&`_u`) const noexcept(noexcept(`std::forward`< `_Tp` >(`_t` ↔ `_u`)) *`std::forward`< `_Up` >(`_u`))) -> decltype(`std::forward`< `_Tp` >(`_t`) *`std::forward`< `_Up` >(`_u`))

4.733.1 Detailed Description

One of the [math functors](#).

Definition at line 260 of file `stl_function.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [stl_function.h](#)

4.734 std::__debug::multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Allocator > Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::__debug::multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Allocator >`:

Public Types

- typedef `_Allocator` **allocator_type**
- typedef `__gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator< _Base_const_iterator, multiset >` **const_iterator**
- typedef `_Base::const_pointer` **const_pointer**
- typedef `_Base::const_reference` **const_reference**
- typedef `std::reverse_iterator< const_iterator >` **const_reverse_iterator**
- typedef `_Base::difference_type` **difference_type**

- typedef `__gnu_debug::__Safe_iterator<_Base_iterator, multiset>` `iterator`
- typedef `_Compare` `key_compare`
- typedef `_Key` `key_type`
- typedef `_Base::pointer` `pointer`
- typedef `_Base::reference` `reference`
- typedef `std::reverse_iterator< iterator>` `reverse_iterator`
- typedef `_Base::size_type` `size_type`
- typedef `_Compare` `value_compare`
- typedef `_Key` `value_type`

Public Member Functions

- template<typename `_InputIterator`>
`multiset` (`_InputIterator` `__first`, `_InputIterator` `__last`, const `_Compare` &`__comp`=`_Compare`(), const `_Allocator` &`__a`=`_Allocator`())
- template<typename `_InputIterator`>
`multiset` (`_InputIterator` `__first`, `_InputIterator` `__last`, const `allocator_type` &`__a`)
- `multiset` (const `_Base` &`__x`)
- `multiset` (const `_Compare` &`__comp`, const `_Allocator` &`__a`=`_Allocator`())
- `multiset` (const `allocator_type` &`__a`)
- `multiset` (const `multiset` &)=default
- `multiset` (const `multiset` &`__m`, const `allocator_type` &`__a`)
- `multiset` (`initializer_list`< `value_type`> `__l`, const `_Compare` &`__comp`=`_Compare`(), const `allocator_type` &`__a`=`allocator_type`())
- `multiset` (`initializer_list`< `value_type`> `__l`, const `allocator_type` &`__a`)
- `multiset` (`multiset` &&)=default
- `multiset` (`multiset` &&`__m`, const `allocator_type` &`__a`) noexcept(noexcept(`_Base`(`std::move`(`__m`.`M_base`()), `__a`)))
- const `_Base` & `M_base` () const noexcept
- `_Base` & `M_base` () noexcept
- template<typename `_Predicate`>
void `M_invalidate_if` (`_Predicate` `__pred`)
- void `M_swap` (`_Safe_container` &`__x`) noexcept
- template<typename `_Predicate`>
void `M_transfer_from_if` (`_Safe_sequence` &`__from`, `_Predicate` `__pred`)
- `const_iterator` `begin` () const noexcept
- `iterator` `begin` () noexcept
- `const_iterator` `cbegin` () const noexcept
- `const_iterator` `cend` () const noexcept
- void `clear` () noexcept
- `const_reverse_iterator` `crbegin` () const noexcept
- `const_reverse_iterator` `crend` () const noexcept
- template<typename... `_Args`>
`iterator` `emplace` (`_Args` &&... `__args`)
- template<typename... `_Args`>
`iterator` `emplace_hint` (const `iterator` `__pos`, `_Args` &&... `__args`)
- `const_iterator` `end` () const noexcept
- `iterator` `end` () noexcept
- template<typename `_Kt`, typename `_Req` = typename `__has_is_transparent`<`_Compare`, `_Kt`>::type>
`std::pair`< `iterator`, `iterator`> `equal_range` (const `_Kt` &`__x`)
- template<typename `_Kt`, typename `_Req` = typename `__has_is_transparent`<`_Compare`, `_Kt`>::type>
`std::pair`< `const_iterator`, `const_iterator`> `equal_range` (const `_Kt` &`__x`) const

- `std::pair< iterator, iterator > equal_range` (const key_type &__x)
- `std::pair< const_iterator, const_iterator > equal_range` (const key_type &__x) const
- `size_type erase` (const key_type &__x)
- `_GLIBCXX_ABI_TAG_CXX11 iterator erase` (const_iterator __first, const_iterator __last)
- `_GLIBCXX_ABI_TAG_CXX11 iterator erase` (const_iterator __position)
- `template<typename _Kt, typename _Req = typename __has_is_transparent<_Compare, _Kt>::type>`
`iterator find` (const _Kt &__x)
- `template<typename _Kt, typename _Req = typename __has_is_transparent<_Compare, _Kt>::type>`
`const_iterator find` (const _Kt &__x) const
- `iterator find` (const key_type &__x)
- `const_iterator find` (const key_type &__x) const
- `template<typename _InputIterator >`
`void insert` (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last)
- `iterator insert` (const value_type &__x)
- `iterator insert` (const_iterator __position, const value_type &__x)
- `iterator insert` (const_iterator __position, value_type &&__x)
- `void insert` (initializer_list< value_type > __l)
- `iterator insert` (value_type &&__x)
- `template<typename _Kt, typename _Req = typename __has_is_transparent<_Compare, _Kt>::type>`
`iterator lower_bound` (const _Kt &__x)
- `template<typename _Kt, typename _Req = typename __has_is_transparent<_Compare, _Kt>::type>`
`const_iterator lower_bound` (const _Kt &__x) const
- `iterator lower_bound` (const key_type &__x)
- `const_iterator lower_bound` (const key_type &__x) const
- `multiset & operator=` (const multiset &)=default
- `multiset & operator=` (initializer_list< value_type > __l)
- `multiset & operator=` (multiset &&)=default
- `const_reverse_iterator rbegin` () const noexcept
- `reverse_iterator rbegin` () noexcept
- `const_reverse_iterator rend` () const noexcept
- `reverse_iterator rend` () noexcept
- `void swap` (multiset &__x) noexcept(*/*conditional */*)
- `template<typename _Kt, typename _Req = typename __has_is_transparent<_Compare, _Kt>::type>`
`iterator upper_bound` (const _Kt &__x)
- `template<typename _Kt, typename _Req = typename __has_is_transparent<_Compare, _Kt>::type>`
`const_iterator upper_bound` (const _Kt &__x) const
- `iterator upper_bound` (const key_type &__x)
- `const_iterator upper_bound` (const key_type &__x) const

Public Attributes

- `_Safe_iterator_base * _M_const_iterators`
- `_Safe_iterator_base * _M_iterators`
- `unsigned int _M_version`

Protected Member Functions

- `void _M_detach_all` ()
- `void _M_detach_singular` ()
- `__gnu_cxx::__mutex & _M_get_mutex` () throw ()
- `void _M_invalidate_all` ()
- `void _M_invalidate_all` () const

- void [_M_revalidate_singular](#) ()
- [_Safe_container](#) & [_M_safe](#) () noexcept
- void [_M_swap](#) ([_Safe_sequence_base](#) &__x) noexcept

Friends

- template<typename _ItT, typename _SeqT, typename _CatT >
class [__gnu_debug::Safe_iterator](#)

4.734.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Key, typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Allocator = std::allocator<_Key>>
class std::__debug::multiset<_Key, _Compare, _Allocator >
```

Class std::multiset with safety/checking/debug instrumentation.
Definition at line 44 of file multiset.h.

4.734.2 Member Function Documentation

4.734.2.1 [_M_detach_all\(\)](#) void [__gnu_debug::Safe_sequence_base::M_detach_all](#) () [protected],
[inherited]

Detach all iterators, leaving them singular.

Referenced by [__gnu_debug::Safe_sequence_base::~Safe_sequence_base\(\)](#).

4.734.2.2 [_M_detach_singular\(\)](#) void [__gnu_debug::Safe_sequence_base::M_detach_singular](#) () [protected],
[inherited]

Detach all singular iterators.

Postcondition

for all iterators i attached to this sequence, i->_M_version == _M_version.

4.734.2.3 [_M_get_mutex\(\)](#) [__gnu_cxx::mutex&](#) [__gnu_debug::Safe_sequence_base::M_get_mutex](#) ()
throw () [protected], [inherited]

For use in [_Safe_sequence](#).

Referenced by [__gnu_debug::Safe_sequence<_Sequence >::M_transfer_from_if\(\)](#).

4.734.2.4 [_M_invalidate_all\(\)](#) void [__gnu_debug::Safe_sequence_base::M_invalidate_all](#) () const
[inline], [protected], [inherited]

Invalidates all iterators.

Definition at line 256 of file [safe_base.h](#).

References [__gnu_debug::Safe_sequence_base::M_version](#).

4.734.2.5 [_M_invalidate_if\(\)](#) template<typename _Sequence >
template<typename _Predicate >
void [__gnu_debug::Safe_sequence](#)<_Sequence >::M_invalidate_if (
_Predicate __pred) [inherited]

Invalidates all iterators `x` that reference this sequence, are not singular, and for which `__pred(x)` returns true. `__pred` will be invoked with the normal iterators nested in the safe ones.
Definition at line 37 of file `safe_sequence.tcc`.

4.734.2.6 `_M_revalidate_singular()` `void __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_revalidate_singular ()`
[protected], [inherited]

Revalidates all attached singular iterators. This method may be used to validate iterators that were invalidated before (but for some reason, such as an exception, need to become valid again).

4.734.2.7 `_M_swap()` `void __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_swap (`
`_Safe_sequence_base & __x)` [protected], [noexcept], [inherited]

Swap this sequence with the given sequence. This operation also swaps ownership of the iterators, so that when the operation is complete all iterators that originally referenced one container now reference the other container.

4.734.2.8 `_M_transfer_from_if()` `template<typename _Sequence >`
`template<typename _Predicate >`
`void __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence< _Sequence >::_M_transfer_from_if (`
`_Safe_sequence< _Sequence > & __from,`
`_Predicate __pred)` [inherited]

Transfers all iterators `x` that reference `from` sequence, are not singular, and for which `__pred(x)` returns true. `__pred` will be invoked with the normal iterators nested in the safe ones.

Definition at line 68 of file `safe_sequence.tcc`.

References `std::_addressof()`, `__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_const_iterators`, `__gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_detach_single()`, `__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_get_mutex()`, `__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_iterators`, `__gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_next`, `__gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_prior`, `__gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_sequence`, and `__gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_version`.

4.734.3 Member Data Documentation

4.734.3.1 `_M_const_iterators` `_Safe_iterator_base* __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_const_↵`
`iterators` [inherited]

The list of constant iterators that reference this container.

Definition at line 197 of file `safe_base.h`.

Referenced by `__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence< _Sequence >::_M_transfer_from_if()`.

4.734.3.2 `_M_iterators` `_Safe_iterator_base* __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_iterators` [inherited]

The list of mutable iterators that reference this container.

Definition at line 194 of file `safe_base.h`.

Referenced by `__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence< _Sequence >::_M_transfer_from_if()`.

4.734.3.3 `_M_version` `unsigned int __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_version` [mutable], [inherited]

The container version number. This number may never be 0.

Definition at line 200 of file `safe_base.h`.

Referenced by `__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_invalidate_all()`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [multiset.h](#)

4.735 std::multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc > Class Template Reference

Public Types

- typedef _Alloc **allocator_type**
- typedef _Rep_type::const_iterator **const_iterator**
- typedef _Alloc_traits::const_pointer **const_pointer**
- typedef _Alloc_traits::const_reference **const_reference**
- typedef _Rep_type::const_reverse_iterator **const_reverse_iterator**
- typedef _Rep_type::difference_type **difference_type**
- typedef _Rep_type::const_iterator **iterator**
- typedef _Compare **key_compare**
- typedef _Key **key_type**
- typedef _Alloc_traits::pointer **pointer**
- typedef _Alloc_traits::reference **reference**
- typedef _Rep_type::const_reverse_iterator **reverse_iterator**
- typedef _Rep_type::size_type **size_type**
- typedef _Compare **value_compare**
- typedef _Key **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- **multiset** ()=default
- template<typename _InputIterator >
multiset (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last)
- template<typename _InputIterator >
multiset (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, const _Compare &__comp, const allocator_type &__a=allocator_type())
- template<typename _InputIterator >
multiset (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, const allocator_type &__a)
- **multiset** (const _Compare &__comp, const allocator_type &__a=allocator_type())
- **multiset** (const allocator_type &__a)
- **multiset** (const **multiset** &)=default
- **multiset** (const **multiset** &__m, const allocator_type &__a)
- **multiset** (initializer_list< value_type > __l, const _Compare &__comp=_Compare(), const allocator_type &__a=allocator_type())
- **multiset** (initializer_list< value_type > __l, const allocator_type &__a)
- **multiset** (**multiset** &&)=default
- **multiset** (**multiset** &&__m, const allocator_type &__a) noexcept(is_nothrow_copy_constructible< _Compare >::value && _Alloc_traits::_S_always_equal())
- **~multiset** ()=default
- iterator **begin** () const noexcept
- iterator **cbegin** () const noexcept
- iterator **cend** () const noexcept
- void **clear** () noexcept
- reverse_iterator **crbegin** () const noexcept
- reverse_iterator **crend** () const noexcept
- template<typename... _Args>
iterator **emplace** (_Args &&... __args)
- template<typename... _Args>
iterator **emplace_hint** (const_iterator __pos, _Args &&... __args)
- bool **empty** () const noexcept
- iterator **end** () const noexcept

- size_type `erase` (const key_type &__x)
 - _GLIBCXX_ABI_TAG_CXX11 iterator `erase` (const_iterator __first, const_iterator __last)
 - _GLIBCXX_ABI_TAG_CXX11 iterator `erase` (const_iterator __position)
 - allocator_type `get_allocator` () const noexcept
 - template<typename _InputIterator >
void `insert` (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last)
 - iterator `insert` (const value_type &__x)
 - iterator `insert` (const_iterator __position, const value_type &__x)
 - iterator `insert` (const_iterator __position, value_type &&__x)
 - void `insert` (initializer_list< value_type > __l)
 - iterator `insert` (value_type &&__x)
 - key_compare `key_comp` () const
 - size_type `max_size` () const noexcept
 - multiset & `operator=` (const multiset &)=default
 - multiset & `operator=` (initializer_list< value_type > __l)
 - multiset & `operator=` (multiset &&)=default
 - reverse_iterator `rbegin` () const noexcept
 - reverse_iterator `rend` () const noexcept
 - size_type `size` () const noexcept
 - void `swap` (multiset &__x) noexcept(*/*conditional */*)
 - value_compare `value_comp` () const
-
- size_type `count` (const key_type &__x) const
 - template<typename _Kt >
auto `count` (const _Kt &__x) const -> decltype(_M_t._M_count_tr(__x))
-
- iterator `find` (const key_type &__x)
 - const_iterator `find` (const key_type &__x) const
 - template<typename _Kt >
auto `find` (const _Kt &__x) -> decltype(iterator{_M_t._M_find_tr(__x)})
 - template<typename _Kt >
auto `find` (const _Kt &__x) const -> decltype(const_iterator{_M_t._M_find_tr(__x)})
-
- iterator `lower_bound` (const key_type &__x)
 - const_iterator `lower_bound` (const key_type &__x) const
 - template<typename _Kt >
auto `lower_bound` (const _Kt &__x) -> decltype(iterator{_M_t._M_lower_bound_tr(__x)})
 - template<typename _Kt >
auto `lower_bound` (const _Kt &__x) const -> decltype(iterator{_M_t._M_lower_bound_tr(__x)})
-
- iterator `upper_bound` (const key_type &__x)
 - const_iterator `upper_bound` (const key_type &__x) const
 - template<typename _Kt >
auto `upper_bound` (const _Kt &__x) -> decltype(iterator{_M_t._M_upper_bound_tr(__x)})
 - template<typename _Kt >
auto `upper_bound` (const _Kt &__x) const -> decltype(iterator{_M_t._M_upper_bound_tr(__x)})

- `std::pair< iterator, iterator > equal_range` (const key_type &__x)
- `std::pair< const_iterator, const_iterator > equal_range` (const key_type &__x) const
- `template<typename _Kt >`
`auto equal_range` (const _Kt &__x) -> decltype(pair< iterator, iterator >(_M_t._M_equal_range_tr(__x)))
- `template<typename _Kt >`
`auto equal_range` (const _Kt &__x) const -> decltype(pair< iterator, iterator >(_M_t._M_equal_range_tr(__x)))

Friends

- `template<typename _K1, typename _C1, typename _A1 >`
`bool operator<` (const multiset< _K1, _C1, _A1 > &, const multiset< _K1, _C1, _A1 > &)
- `template<typename _K1, typename _C1, typename _A1 >`
`bool operator==` (const multiset< _K1, _C1, _A1 > &, const multiset< _K1, _C1, _A1 > &)

4.735.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Key, typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>
class std::multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc >
```

A standard container made up of elements, which can be retrieved in logarithmic time.

Template Parameters

<code>_Key</code>	Type of key objects.
<code>_Compare</code>	Comparison function object type, defaults to <code>less<_Key></code> .
<code>_Alloc</code>	Allocator type, defaults to <code>allocator<_Key></code> .

Meets the requirements of a [container](#), a [reversible container](#), and an [associative container](#) (using equivalent keys). For a `multiset<Key>` the `key_type` and `value_type` are `Key`.

Multisets support bidirectional iterators.

The private tree data is declared exactly the same way for set and multiset; the distinction is made entirely in how the tree functions are called (`*_unique` versus `*_equal`, same as the standard).

Definition at line 96 of file `stl_multiset.h`.

4.735.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.735.2.1 multiset() [1/12] `template<typename _Key, typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>`

`std::multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc >::multiset ()` [default]

Default constructor creates no elements.

4.735.2.2 multiset() [2/12] `template<typename _Key, typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>`

`std::multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc >::multiset (`
`const _Compare & __comp,`
`const allocator_type & __a = allocator_type())` [inline], [explicit]

Creates a multiset with no elements.

Parameters

<code>__comp</code>	Comparator to use.
<code>__a</code>	An allocator object.

Definition at line 173 of file `stl_multiset.h`.

```
4.735.2.3 multiset() [3/12] template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename
_Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>
template<typename _InputIterator >
std::multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc >::multiset (
    _InputIterator __first,
    _InputIterator __last ) [inline]
```

Builds a multiset from a range.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__last</code>	An input iterator.

Create a multiset consisting of copies of the elements from `[first,last)`. This is linear in N if the range is already sorted, and $N\log N$ otherwise (where N is `distance(__first,__last)`).

Definition at line 187 of file `stl_multiset.h`.

```
4.735.2.4 multiset() [4/12] template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename
_Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>
template<typename _InputIterator >
std::multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc >::multiset (
    _InputIterator __first,
    _InputIterator __last,
    const _Compare & __comp,
    const allocator_type & __a = allocator_type() ) [inline]
```

Builds a multiset from a range.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__last</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__comp</code>	A comparison functor.
<code>__a</code>	An allocator object.

Create a multiset consisting of copies of the elements from `[__first,__last)`. This is linear in N if the range is already sorted, and $N\log N$ otherwise (where N is `distance(__first,__last)`).

Definition at line 203 of file `stl_multiset.h`.

```
4.735.2.5 multiset() [5/12] template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename
_Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>
std::multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc >::multiset (
```

```
const multiset<_Key, _Compare, _Alloc > & ) [default]
```

Multiset copy constructor.

Whether the allocator is copied depends on the allocator traits.

4.735.2.6 multiset() [6/12] `template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>`

```
std::multiset<_Key, _Compare, _Alloc >::multiset (
    multiset<_Key, _Compare, _Alloc > && ) [default]
```

Multiset move constructor.

The newly-created multiset contains the exact contents of the moved instance. The moved instance is a valid, but unspecified multiset.

4.735.2.7 multiset() [7/12] `template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>`

```
std::multiset<_Key, _Compare, _Alloc >::multiset (
    initializer_list<value_type> __l,
    const _Compare & __comp = _Compare(),
    const allocator_type & __a = allocator_type() ) [inline]
```

Builds a multiset from an initializer_list.

Parameters

<code>__l</code>	An initializer_list.
<code>__comp</code>	A comparison functor.
<code>__a</code>	An allocator object.

Create a multiset consisting of copies of the elements from the list. This is linear in N if the list is already sorted, and NlogN otherwise (where N is `__l.size()`).

Definition at line 239 of file `stl_multiset.h`.

4.735.2.8 multiset() [8/12] `template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>`

```
std::multiset<_Key, _Compare, _Alloc >::multiset (
    const allocator_type & __a ) [inline], [explicit]
```

Allocator-extended default constructor.

Definition at line 247 of file `stl_multiset.h`.

4.735.2.9 multiset() [9/12] `template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>`

```
std::multiset<_Key, _Compare, _Alloc >::multiset (
    const multiset<_Key, _Compare, _Alloc > & __m,
    const allocator_type & __a ) [inline]
```

Allocator-extended copy constructor.

Definition at line 251 of file `stl_multiset.h`.

4.735.2.10 multiset() [10/12] `template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>`

```
std::multiset<_Key, _Compare, _Alloc >::multiset (
    multiset<_Key, _Compare, _Alloc > && __m,
    const allocator_type & __a ) [inline], [noexcept]
```

Allocator-extended move constructor.
Definition at line 255 of file `stl_multiset.h`.

4.735.2.11 multiset() [11/12] `template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>`
`std::multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc >::multiset (`
 `initializer_list< value_type > __l,`
 `const allocator_type & __a) [inline]`

Allocator-extended initializer-list constructor.
Definition at line 261 of file `stl_multiset.h`.

4.735.2.12 multiset() [12/12] `template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>`
`template<typename _InputIterator >`
`std::multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc >::multiset (`
 `_InputIterator __first,`
 `_InputIterator __last,`
 `const allocator_type & __a) [inline]`

Allocator-extended range constructor.
Definition at line 267 of file `stl_multiset.h`.

4.735.2.13 ~multiset() `template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>`
`std::multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc >::~multiset () [default]`

The dtor only erases the elements, and note that if the elements themselves are pointers, the pointed-to memory is not touched in any way. Managing the pointer is the user's responsibility.

4.735.3 Member Function Documentation

4.735.3.1 begin() `template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>`

`iterator std::multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc >::begin () const [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns a read-only (constant) iterator that points to the first element in the multiset. Iteration is done in ascending order according to the keys.

Definition at line 340 of file `stl_multiset.h`.

4.735.3.2 cbegin() `template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>`

`iterator std::multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc >::cbegin () const [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns a read-only (constant) iterator that points to the first element in the multiset. Iteration is done in ascending order according to the keys.

Definition at line 377 of file `stl_multiset.h`.

4.735.3.3 cend() `template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>`

`iterator std::multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc >::cend () const [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns a read-only (constant) iterator that points one past the last element in the multiset. Iteration is done in ascending order according to the keys.

Definition at line 386 of file stl_multiset.h.

4.735.3.4 clear() `template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>`

`void std::multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc >::clear () [inline], [noexcept]`

Erases all elements in a multiset. Note that this function only erases the elements, and that if the elements themselves are pointers, the pointed-to memory is not touched in any way. Managing the pointer is the user's responsibility.

Definition at line 718 of file stl_multiset.h.

4.735.3.5 count() [1/2] `template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Key = std::allocator<_Key>>`

`template<typename _Kt >`

`auto std::multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc >::count (const _Kt & __x) const -> decltype(_M_t._M_count_tr(__x)) [inline]`

Finds the number of elements with given key.

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	Key of elements to be located.
------------------	--------------------------------

Returns

Number of elements with specified key.

Definition at line 736 of file stl_multiset.h.

4.735.3.6 count() [2/2] `template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Key = std::allocator<_Key>>`

`size_type std::multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc >::count (const key_type & __x) const [inline]`

Finds the number of elements with given key.

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	Key of elements to be located.
------------------	--------------------------------

Returns

Number of elements with specified key.

Definition at line 730 of file stl_multiset.h.

4.735.3.7 crbegin() `template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>`

`reverse_iterator std::multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc >::crbegin () const [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns a read-only (constant) reverse iterator that points to the last element in the multiset. Iteration is done in descending order according to the keys.

Definition at line 395 of file `stl_multiset.h`.

4.735.3.8 `crend()` `template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>`
`reverse_iterator std::multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc >::crend () const [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns a read-only (constant) reverse iterator that points to the last element in the multiset. Iteration is done in descending order according to the keys.

Definition at line 404 of file `stl_multiset.h`.

4.735.3.9 `emplace()` `template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>`
`template<typename... _Args>`

`iterator std::multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc >::emplace (`
`_Args &&... __args) [inline]`

Builds and inserts an element into the multiset.

Parameters

<code>__args</code>	Arguments used to generate the element instance to be inserted.
---------------------	---

Returns

An iterator that points to the inserted element.

This function inserts an element into the multiset. Contrary to a `std::set` the multiset does not rely on unique keys and thus multiple copies of the same element can be inserted.

Insertion requires logarithmic time.

Definition at line 457 of file `stl_multiset.h`.

4.735.3.10 `emplace_hint()` `template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>`
`template<typename... _Args>`

`iterator std::multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc >::emplace_hint (`
`const_iterator __pos,`
`_Args &&... __args) [inline]`

Builds and inserts an element into the multiset.

Parameters

<code>__pos</code>	An iterator that serves as a hint as to where the element should be inserted.
<code>__args</code>	Arguments used to generate the element instance to be inserted.

Returns

An iterator that points to the inserted element.

This function inserts an element into the multiset. Contrary to a `std::set` the multiset does not rely on unique keys and thus multiple copies of the same element can be inserted.

Note that the first parameter is only a hint and can potentially improve the performance of the insertion process. A bad hint would cause no gains in efficiency.

See https://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/associative.html#containers.associative.insert_hints for more on *hinting*.

Insertion requires logarithmic time (if the hint is not taken).

Definition at line 483 of file stl_multiset.h.

4.735.3.11 empty() `template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>`

`bool std::multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc >::empty () const [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns true if the set is empty.

Definition at line 410 of file stl_multiset.h.

4.735.3.12 end() `template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>`

`iterator std::multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc >::end () const [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns a read-only (constant) iterator that points one past the last element in the multiset. Iteration is done in ascending order according to the keys.

Definition at line 349 of file stl_multiset.h.

4.735.3.13 equal_range() [1/4] `template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>,`

`typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>`

`template<typename _Kt >`

`auto std::multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc >::equal_range (`
`const _Kt & __x) -> decltype(pair<iterator, iterator>(_M_t._M_equal_range_tr(__x)))`

`[inline]`

Finds a subsequence matching given key.

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	Key to be located.
------------------	--------------------

Returns

Pair of iterators that possibly points to the subsequence matching given key.

This function is equivalent to

```
std::make_pair(c.lower_bound(val),
              c.upper_bound(val))
```

(but is faster than making the calls separately).

This function probably only makes sense for multisets.

Definition at line 889 of file stl_multiset.h.

4.735.3.14 equal_range() [2/4] `template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>,`

`typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>`

`template<typename _Kt >`

`auto std::multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc >::equal_range (`
`const _Kt & __x) const -> decltype(pair<iterator, iterator>(_M_t._M_equal_range_tr(__x))) [inline]`

Finds a subsequence matching given key.

Parameters

$_↔$	Key to be located.
$_X$	

Returns

Pair of iterators that possibly points to the subsequence matching given key.

This function is equivalent to

```
std::make_pair(c.lower_bound(val),
              c.upper_bound(val))
```

(but is faster than making the calls separately).

This function probably only makes sense for multisets.

Definition at line 895 of file stl_multiset.h.

4.735.3.15 equal_range() [3/4] `template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>,
typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>
std::pair<iterator, iterator> std::multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc >::equal_range (
 const key_type & __x) [inline]`

Finds a subsequence matching given key.

Parameters

$_↔$	Key to be located.
$_X$	

Returns

Pair of iterators that possibly points to the subsequence matching given key.

This function is equivalent to

```
std::make_pair(c.lower_bound(val),
              c.upper_bound(val))
```

(but is faster than making the calls separately).

This function probably only makes sense for multisets.

Definition at line 879 of file stl_multiset.h.

4.735.3.16 equal_range() [4/4] `template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>,
typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>
std::pair<const_iterator, const_iterator> std::multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc >::equal_range (
 const key_type & __x) const [inline]`

Finds a subsequence matching given key.

Parameters

$_↔$	Key to be located.
$_X$	

Returns

Pair of iterators that possibly points to the subsequence matching given key.

This function is equivalent to

```
std::make_pair(c.lower_bound(val),
              c.upper_bound(val))
```

(but is faster than making the calls separately).

This function probably only makes sense for multisets.

Definition at line 883 of file `stl_multiset.h`.

4.735.3.17 erase() [1/3] `template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename ↵
_Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>
size_type std::multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc >::erase (
const key_type & __x) [inline]`

Erases elements according to the provided key.

Parameters

<code>↵ __x</code>	Key of element to be erased.
------------------------	------------------------------

Returns

The number of elements erased.

This function erases all elements located by the given key from a multiset. Note that this function only erases the element, and that if the element is itself a pointer, the pointed-to memory is not touched in any way. Managing the pointer is the user's responsibility.

Definition at line 669 of file `stl_multiset.h`.

4.735.3.18 erase() [2/3] `template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename ↵
_Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>
_GLIBCXX_ABI_TAG_CXX11 iterator std::multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc >::erase (
const_iterator __first,
const_iterator __last) [inline]`

Erases a `[first,last)` range of elements from a multiset.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	Iterator pointing to the start of the range to be erased.
<code>__last</code>	Iterator pointing to the end of the range to be erased.

Returns

The iterator *last*.

This function erases a sequence of elements from a multiset. Note that this function only erases the elements, and that if the elements themselves are pointers, the pointed-to memory is not touched in any way. Managing the pointer is the user's responsibility.

Definition at line 691 of file `stl_multiset.h`.

4.735.3.19 erase() [3/3] `template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _↵
_Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>
_GLIBCXX_ABI_TAG_CXX11 iterator std::multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc >::erase (`
`const_iterator __position) [inline]`

Erases an element from a multiset.

Parameters

<code>__position</code>	An iterator pointing to the element to be erased.
-------------------------	---

Returns

An iterator pointing to the element immediately following *position* prior to the element being erased. If no such element exists, `end()` is returned.

This function erases an element, pointed to by the given iterator, from a multiset. Note that this function only erases the element, and that if the element is itself a pointer, the pointed-to memory is not touched in any way. Managing the pointer is the user's responsibility.

Definition at line 639 of file `stl_multiset.h`.

4.735.3.20 find() [1/4] `template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _↵
_Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>
template<typename _Kt >
auto std::multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc >::find (`
`const _Kt & __x) -> decltype(iterator{_M_t._M_find_tr(__x)}) [inline]`

Tries to locate an element in a set.

Parameters

<code>_↵ __x</code>	Element to be located.
-------------------------	------------------------

Returns

Iterator pointing to sought-after element, or `end()` if not found.

This function takes a key and tries to locate the element with which the key matches. If successful the function returns an iterator pointing to the sought after element. If unsuccessful it returns the past-the-end (`end()`) iterator.

Definition at line 785 of file `stl_multiset.h`.

4.735.3.21 find() [2/4] `template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _↵
_Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>
template<typename _Kt >
auto std::multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc >::find (`
`const _Kt & __x) const -> decltype(const_iterator{_M_t._M_find_tr(__x)}) [inline]`

Tries to locate an element in a set.

Parameters

<code>_↵ __x</code>	Element to be located.
-------------------------	------------------------

Returns

Iterator pointing to sought-after element, or end() if not found.

This function takes a key and tries to locate the element with which the key matches. If successful the function returns an iterator pointing to the sought after element. If unsuccessful it returns the past-the-end (end()) iterator. Definition at line 791 of file stl_multiset.h.

```
4.735.3.22 find() [3/4] template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _↵
_Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>
iterator std::multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc >::find (
    const key_type & __x ) [inline]
```

Tries to locate an element in a set.

Parameters

<code>_↵</code>	Element to be located.
<code>_X</code>	

Returns

Iterator pointing to sought-after element, or end() if not found.

This function takes a key and tries to locate the element with which the key matches. If successful the function returns an iterator pointing to the sought after element. If unsuccessful it returns the past-the-end (end()) iterator. Definition at line 775 of file stl_multiset.h.

```
4.735.3.23 find() [4/4] template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _↵
_Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>
const_iterator std::multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc >::find (
    const key_type & __x ) const [inline]
```

Tries to locate an element in a set.

Parameters

<code>_↵</code>	Element to be located.
<code>_X</code>	

Returns

Iterator pointing to sought-after element, or end() if not found.

This function takes a key and tries to locate the element with which the key matches. If successful the function returns an iterator pointing to the sought after element. If unsuccessful it returns the past-the-end (end()) iterator. Definition at line 779 of file stl_multiset.h.

```
4.735.3.24 get_allocator() template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename
_Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>
allocator_type std::multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc >::get_allocator ( ) const [inline], [noexcept]
Returns the memory allocation object.
Definition at line 331 of file stl_multiset.h.
```

4.735.3.25 insert() [1/4] `template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>
template<typename _InputIterator >
void std::multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc >::insert (
 _InputIterator __first,
 _InputIterator __last) [inline]`

A template function that tries to insert a range of elements.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	Iterator pointing to the start of the range to be inserted.
<code>__last</code>	Iterator pointing to the end of the range.

Complexity similar to that of the range constructor.

Definition at line 551 of file `stl_multiset.h`.

4.735.3.26 insert() [2/4] `template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>
iterator std::multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc >::insert (
 const value_type & __x) [inline]`

Inserts an element into the multiset.

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	Element to be inserted.
------------------	-------------------------

Returns

An iterator that points to the inserted element.

This function inserts an element into the multiset. Contrary to a `std::set` the multiset does not rely on unique keys and thus multiple copies of the same element can be inserted.

Insertion requires logarithmic time.

Definition at line 502 of file `stl_multiset.h`.

Referenced by `std::multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc >::insert()`.

4.735.3.27 insert() [3/4] `template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>
iterator std::multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc >::insert (
 const_iterator __position,
 const value_type & __x) [inline]`

Inserts an element into the multiset.

Parameters

<code>__position</code>	An iterator that serves as a hint as to where the element should be inserted.
<code>__x</code>	Element to be inserted.

Returns

An iterator that points to the inserted element.

This function inserts an element into the multiset. Contrary to a `std::set` the multiset does not rely on unique keys and thus multiple copies of the same element can be inserted.

Note that the first parameter is only a hint and can potentially improve the performance of the insertion process. A bad hint would cause no gains in efficiency.

See https://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/associative.html#containers.associative.insert_hints for more on *hinting*.

Insertion requires logarithmic time (if the hint is not taken).

Definition at line 532 of file `stl_multiset.h`.

4.735.3.28 insert() [4/4] `template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>`
`void std::multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc >::insert (`
`initializer_list< value_type > __l) [inline]`

Attempts to insert a list of elements into the multiset.

Parameters

↵	A <code>std::initializer_list<value_type></code> of elements to be inserted.
↵	
↵	
↵	
/	

Complexity similar to that of the range constructor.

Definition at line 563 of file `stl_multiset.h`.

References `std::multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc >::insert()`.

4.735.3.29 key_comp() `template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _`
`Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>`

`key_compare std::multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc >::key_comp () const [inline]`

Returns the comparison object.

Definition at line 323 of file `stl_multiset.h`.

4.735.3.30 lower_bound() [1/4] `template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>,`
`typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>`

`template<typename _Kt >`

`auto std::multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc >::lower_bound (`
`const _Kt & __x) -> decltype(iterator(_M.t._M_lower_bound_tr(__x))) [inline]`

Finds the beginning of a subsequence matching given key.

Parameters

↵	Key to be located.
__x	

Returns



Iterator pointing to first element equal to or greater than key, or end().

This function returns the first element of a subsequence of elements that matches the given key. If unsuccessful it returns an iterator pointing to the first element that has a greater value than given key or end() if no such element exists. Definition at line 820 of file stl_multiset.h.

```
4.735.3.31 lower_bound() [2/4] template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>,
typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>
template<typename _Kt >
auto std::multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc >::lower_bound (
    const _Kt & __x ) const -> decltype(iterator(_M_t._M_lower_bound_tr(__x)))    [inline]
```

Finds the beginning of a subsequence matching given key.

Parameters

	Key to be located.
	

Returns



Iterator pointing to first element equal to or greater than key, or end().

This function returns the first element of a subsequence of elements that matches the given key. If unsuccessful it returns an iterator pointing to the first element that has a greater value than given key or end() if no such element exists. Definition at line 826 of file stl_multiset.h.

```
4.735.3.32 lower_bound() [3/4] template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>,
typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>
iterator std::multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc >::lower_bound (
    const key_type & __x ) [inline]
```

Finds the beginning of a subsequence matching given key.

Parameters

	Key to be located.
	

Returns

Iterator pointing to first element equal to or greater than key, or end().

This function returns the first element of a subsequence of elements that matches the given key. If unsuccessful it returns an iterator pointing to the first element that has a greater value than given key or end() if no such element exists. Definition at line 810 of file stl_multiset.h.

```
4.735.3.33 lower_bound() [4/4] template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>,
typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>
const_iterator std::multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc >::lower_bound (
    const key_type & __x ) const [inline]
```

Finds the beginning of a subsequence matching given key.

Parameters

<code>_↵</code>	Key to be located.
<code>_X</code>	

Returns

Iterator pointing to first element equal to or greater than key, or end().

This function returns the first element of a subsequence of elements that matches the given key. If unsuccessful it returns an iterator pointing to the first element that has a greater value than given key or end() if no such element exists. Definition at line 814 of file `stl_multiset.h`.

4.735.3.34 max_size() `template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _↵
Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>
size_type std::multiset<_Key, _Compare, _Alloc >::max_size () const [inline], [noexcept]`
Returns the maximum size of the set.
Definition at line 420 of file `stl_multiset.h`.

4.735.3.35 operator=() [1/3] `template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename
_Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>
multiset& std::multiset<_Key, _Compare, _Alloc >::operator= (
const multiset<_Key, _Compare, _Alloc > &) [default]`

Multiset assignment operator.

Whether the allocator is copied depends on the allocator traits.

4.735.3.36 operator=() [2/3] `template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename
_Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>
multiset& std::multiset<_Key, _Compare, _Alloc >::operator= (
initializer_list< value_type > __l) [inline]`

Multiset list assignment operator.

Parameters

<code>↵</code>	An initializer_list.
<code>_↵</code>	
<code>↵</code>	
<code>_↵</code>	
<code>/</code>	

This function fills a multiset with copies of the elements in the initializer list `__l`.

Note that the assignment completely changes the multiset and that the resulting multiset's size is the same as the number of elements assigned.

Definition at line 312 of file `stl_multiset.h`.

4.735.3.37 operator=() [3/3] `template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename
_Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>
multiset& std::multiset<_Key, _Compare, _Alloc >::operator= (
multiset<_Key, _Compare, _Alloc > &&) [default]`

Move assignment operator.

4.735.3.38 rbegin() `template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>`

`reverse_iterator std::multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc >::rbegin () const [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns a read-only (constant) reverse iterator that points to the last element in the multiset. Iteration is done in descending order according to the keys.

Definition at line 358 of file `stl_multiset.h`.

4.735.3.39 rend() `template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>`

`reverse_iterator std::multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc >::rend () const [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns a read-only (constant) reverse iterator that points to the last element in the multiset. Iteration is done in descending order according to the keys.

Definition at line 367 of file `stl_multiset.h`.

4.735.3.40 size() `template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>`

`size_type std::multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc >::size () const [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns the size of the set.

Definition at line 415 of file `stl_multiset.h`.

4.735.3.41 swap() `template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>`

`void std::multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc >::swap (multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc > & __x) [inline], [noexcept]`

Swaps data with another multiset.

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	A multiset of the same element and allocator types.
------------------	---

This exchanges the elements between two multisets in constant time. (It is only swapping a pointer, an integer, and an instance of the `Compare` type (which itself is often stateless and empty), so it should be quite fast.) Note that the global `std::swap()` function is specialized such that `std::swap(s1,s2)` will feed to this function.

Whether the allocators are swapped depends on the allocator traits.

Definition at line 437 of file `stl_multiset.h`.

4.735.3.42 upper_bound() `[1/4] template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>`

`template<typename _Kt >`

`auto std::multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc >::upper_bound (const _Kt & __x) -> decltype(iterator(_M_t._M_upper_bound_tr(__x))) [inline]`

Finds the end of a subsequence matching given key.

Parameters

$_x$	Key to be located.
-------	--------------------

Returns

Iterator pointing to the first element greater than key, or end().

Definition at line 850 of file stl_multiset.h.

```
4.735.3.43 upper_bound() [2/4] template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>,
typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>
template<typename _Kt >
auto std::multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc >::upper_bound (
    const _Kt & __x ) const -> decltype(iterator(_M_t._M_upper_bound_tr(__x)))    [inline]
```

Finds the end of a subsequence matching given key.

Parameters

$_x$	Key to be located.
-------	--------------------

Returns

Iterator pointing to the first element greater than key, or end().

Definition at line 856 of file stl_multiset.h.

```
4.735.3.44 upper_bound() [3/4] template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>,
typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>
iterator std::multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc >::upper_bound (
    const key_type & __x ) [inline]
```

Finds the end of a subsequence matching given key.

Parameters

$_x$	Key to be located.
-------	--------------------

Returns

Iterator pointing to the first element greater than key, or end().

Definition at line 840 of file stl_multiset.h.

```
4.735.3.45 upper_bound() [4/4] template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>,
typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>
const_iterator std::multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc >::upper_bound (
    const key_type & __x ) const    [inline]
```

Finds the end of a subsequence matching given key.

Parameters

<code>_↔</code>	Key to be located.
<code>_X</code>	

Returns

Iterator pointing to the first element greater than key, or end().

Definition at line 844 of file `stl_multiset.h`.

4.735.3.46 value_comp() `template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>`

`value_compare std::multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc >::value_comp () const [inline]`

Returns the comparison object.

Definition at line 327 of file `stl_multiset.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [stl_multiset.h](#)

4.736 `__gnu_parallel::multiway_mergesort_exact_tag` Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_parallel::multiway_mergesort_exact_tag`:

Public Member Functions

- `multiway_mergesort_exact_tag (_ThreadIndex __num_threads)`
- `_ThreadIndex __get_num_threads ()`
- `void set_num_threads (_ThreadIndex __num_threads)`

4.736.1 Detailed Description

Forces parallel sorting using multiway mergesort with exact splitting at compile time.

Definition at line 137 of file `tags.h`.

4.736.2 Member Function Documentation

4.736.2.1 `__get_num_threads()` `_ThreadIndex __gnu_parallel::parallel_tag::__get_num_threads ()`

`[inline], [inherited]`

Find out desired number of threads.

Returns

Desired number of threads.

Definition at line 63 of file `tags.h`.

Referenced by `__gnu_parallel::__parallel_sort()`.

4.736.2.2 `set_num_threads()` `void __gnu_parallel::parallel_tag::set_num_threads (_ThreadIndex __num_threads) [inline], [inherited]`

Set the desired number of threads.

Parameters

<code>__num_threads</code>	Desired number of threads.
----------------------------	----------------------------

Definition at line 73 of file `tags.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [tags.h](#)

4.737 `__gnu_parallel::multiway_mergesort_sampling_tag` Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_parallel::multiway_mergesort_sampling_tag`:

Public Member Functions

- `multiway_mergesort_sampling_tag` (`_ThreadIndex` `__num_threads`)
- `_ThreadIndex` `__get_num_threads` ()
- void `set_num_threads` (`_ThreadIndex` `__num_threads`)

4.737.1 Detailed Description

Forces parallel sorting using multiway mergesort with splitting by sampling at compile time.

Definition at line 146 of file `tags.h`.

4.737.2 Member Function Documentation

4.737.2.1 `__get_num_threads()` `_ThreadIndex` `__gnu_parallel::parallel_tag::__get_num_threads` ()
[inline], [inherited]

Find out desired number of threads.

Returns

Desired number of threads.

Definition at line 63 of file `tags.h`.

Referenced by `__gnu_parallel::__parallel_sort()`.

4.737.2.2 `set_num_threads()` void `__gnu_parallel::parallel_tag::set_num_threads` (`_ThreadIndex` `__num_threads`) [inline], [inherited]

Set the desired number of threads.

Parameters

<code>__num_threads</code>	Desired number of threads.
----------------------------	----------------------------

Definition at line 73 of file `tags.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [tags.h](#)

4.738 `__gnu_parallel::multiway_mergesort_tag` Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_parallel::multiway_mergesort_tag`:

Public Member Functions

- **multiway_mergesort_tag** ([_ThreadIndex](#) __num_threads)
- [_ThreadIndex](#) **__get_num_threads** ()
- void **set_num_threads** ([_ThreadIndex](#) __num_threads)

4.738.1 Detailed Description

Forces parallel sorting using multiway mergesort at compile time.
Definition at line 128 of file tags.h.

4.738.2 Member Function Documentation

4.738.2.1 __get_num_threads() [_ThreadIndex](#) __gnu_parallel::parallel_tag::__get_num_threads ()
[inline], [inherited]

Find out desired number of threads.

Returns

Desired number of threads.

Definition at line 63 of file tags.h.

Referenced by [__gnu_parallel::__parallel_sort\(\)](#).

4.738.2.2 set_num_threads() void __gnu_parallel::parallel_tag::set_num_threads ([_ThreadIndex](#) __num_threads) [inline], [inherited]

Set the desired number of threads.

Parameters

__num_threads	Desired number of threads.
-------------------------------	----------------------------

Definition at line 73 of file tags.h.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [tags.h](#)

4.739 std::mutex Class Reference

Inherits [std::__mutex_base](#).

Public Types

- typedef __native_type * **native_handle_type**

Public Member Functions

- **mutex** (const [mutex](#) &)=delete
- void **lock** ()
- [native_handle_type](#) **native_handle** () noexcept
- [mutex](#) & **operator=** (const [mutex](#) &)=delete
- bool **try_lock** () noexcept
- void **unlock** ()

4.739.1 Detailed Description

The standard mutex type.

Definition at line 83 of file `std_mutex.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [std_mutex.h](#)

4.740 `std::negate<_Tp>` Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::negate<_Tp>`:

Public Types

- typedef `_Tp` [argument_type](#)
- typedef `_Tp` [result_type](#)

Public Member Functions

- constexpr `_Tp` **operator()** (const `_Tp` &__x) const

4.740.1 Detailed Description

template<typename `_Tp`>

struct `std::negate<_Tp>`

One of the [math functors](#).

Definition at line 217 of file `stl_function.h`.

4.740.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.740.2.1 `argument_type` typedef `_Tp` [std::unary_function<_Tp, _Tp>::argument_type](#) [inherited]

`argument_type` is the type of the argument

Definition at line 108 of file `stl_function.h`.

4.740.2.2 `result_type` typedef `_Tp` [std::unary_function<_Tp, _Tp>::result_type](#) [inherited]

`result_type` is the return type

Definition at line 111 of file `stl_function.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [stl_function.h](#)

4.741 `std::negate<void>` Struct Reference

Public Types

- typedef `__is_transparent` **is_transparent**

Public Member Functions

- template<typename `_Tp`>
constexpr auto **operator()** (`_Tp` &&__t) const noexcept(noexcept([-std::forward<_Tp>\(__t\)](#))) -> decltype([-std::forward<_Tp>\(__t\)](#))

4.741.1 Detailed Description

One of the [math functors](#).

Definition at line 305 of file `stl_function.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [stl_function.h](#)

4.742 `std::negative_binomial_distribution<_IntType>` Class Template Reference

Classes

- struct [param_type](#)

Public Types

- typedef `_IntType` [result_type](#)

Public Member Functions

- **`negative_binomial_distribution`** (`_IntType` __k, double __p=0.5)
- **`negative_binomial_distribution`** (const [param_type](#) &__p)
- template<typename `_ForwardIterator` , typename `_UniformRandomNumberGenerator` >
void **`generate`** (`_ForwardIterator` __f, `_ForwardIterator` __t, `_UniformRandomNumberGenerator` &__urng)
- template<typename `_ForwardIterator` , typename `_UniformRandomNumberGenerator` >
void **`generate`** (`_ForwardIterator` __f, `_ForwardIterator` __t, `_UniformRandomNumberGenerator` &__urng, const [param_type](#) &__p)
- template<typename `_UniformRandomNumberGenerator` >
void **`generate`** ([result_type](#) *__f, [result_type](#) *__t, `_UniformRandomNumberGenerator` &__urng)
- template<typename `_UniformRandomNumberGenerator` >
void **`generate`** ([result_type](#) *__f, [result_type](#) *__t, `_UniformRandomNumberGenerator` &__urng, const [param_type](#) &__p)
- `_IntType` **`k`** () const
- [result_type](#) **`max`** () const
- [result_type](#) **`min`** () const
- template<typename `_UniformRandomNumberGenerator` >
[result_type](#) **`operator()`** (`_UniformRandomNumberGenerator` &__urng)
- template<typename `_UniformRandomNumberGenerator` >
[result_type](#) **`operator()`** (`_UniformRandomNumberGenerator` &__urng, const [param_type](#) &__p)
- double **`p`** () const
- [param_type](#) **`param`** () const
- void **`param`** (const [param_type](#) &__param)
- void **`reset`** ()

Friends

- template<typename `_IntType1` , typename `_CharT` , typename `_Traits` >
[std::basic_ostream](#)< `_CharT`, `_Traits` > & **`operator<<`** ([std::basic_ostream](#)< `_CharT`, `_Traits` > &__os, const [std::negative_binomial_distribution](#)< `_IntType1` > &__x)
- bool **`operator==`** (const [negative_binomial_distribution](#) &__d1, const [negative_binomial_distribution](#) &__d2)
- template<typename `_IntType1` , typename `_CharT` , typename `_Traits` >
[std::basic_istream](#)< `_CharT`, `_Traits` > & **`operator>>`** ([std::basic_istream](#)< `_CharT`, `_Traits` > &__is, [std::negative_binomial_distribution](#)< `_IntType1` > &__x)

4.742.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _IntType = int>
class std::negative_binomial_distribution< _IntType >
```

A negative_binomial_distribution random number distribution.

The formula for the negative binomial probability mass function is $p(i) = \binom{n}{i} p^i (1 - p)^{t-i}$ where t and p are the parameters of the distribution.

Definition at line 4188 of file random.h.

4.742.2 Member Typedef Documentation

```
4.742.2.1 result_type  template<typename _IntType = int>
typedef _IntType std::negative_binomial_distribution< _IntType >::result_type
```

The type of the range of the distribution.

Definition at line 4195 of file random.h.

4.742.3 Member Function Documentation

```
4.742.3.1 k()  template<typename _IntType = int>
_IntType std::negative_binomial_distribution< _IntType >::k ( ) const [inline]
```

Return the k parameter of the distribution.

Definition at line 4255 of file random.h.

```
4.742.3.2 max()  template<typename _IntType = int>
result_type std::negative_binomial_distribution< _IntType >::max ( ) const [inline]
```

Returns the least upper bound value of the distribution.

Definition at line 4291 of file random.h.

References std::numeric_limits< _Tp >::max().

```
4.742.3.3 min()  template<typename _IntType = int>
result_type std::negative_binomial_distribution< _IntType >::min ( ) const [inline]
```

Returns the greatest lower bound value of the distribution.

Definition at line 4284 of file random.h.

```
4.742.3.4 operator>()  template<typename _IntType >
template<typename _UniformRandomNumberGenerator >
negative_binomial_distribution< _IntType >::result_type std::negative_binomial_distribution< _IntType >::operator() (
    _UniformRandomNumberGenerator & __urng )
```

Generating functions.

Definition at line 1111 of file bits/random.tcc.

4.742.3.5 p() `template<typename _IntType = int>`
`double std::negative_binomial_distribution< _IntType >::p () const [inline]`
Return the p parameter of the distribution.
Definition at line 4262 of file random.h.

4.742.3.6 param() [1/2] `template<typename _IntType = int>`
`param_type std::negative_binomial_distribution< _IntType >::param () const [inline]`
Returns the parameter set of the distribution.
Definition at line 4269 of file random.h.

4.742.3.7 param() [2/2] `template<typename _IntType = int>`
`void std::negative_binomial_distribution< _IntType >::param (`
`const param_type & __param) [inline]`
Sets the parameter set of the distribution.

Parameters

<code>__param</code>	The new parameter set of the distribution.
----------------------	--

Definition at line 4277 of file random.h.

4.742.3.8 reset() `template<typename _IntType = int>`
`void std::negative_binomial_distribution< _IntType >::reset () [inline]`
Resets the distribution state.
Definition at line 4248 of file random.h.
References `std::gamma_distribution< _RealType >::reset()`.

4.742.4 Friends And Related Function Documentation

4.742.4.1 operator<< `template<typename _IntType = int>`
`template<typename _IntType1 , typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits>& operator<< (`
`std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & __os,`
`const std::negative_binomial_distribution< _IntType1 > & __x) [friend]`
Inserts a `negative_binomial_distribution` random number distribution `__x` into the output stream `__os`.

Parameters

<code>__os</code>	An output stream.
<code>__x</code>	A <code>negative_binomial_distribution</code> random number distribution.

Returns

The output stream with the state of `__x` inserted or in an error state.

4.742.4.2 operator== `template<typename _IntType = int>`

```
bool operator== (
    const negative_binomial_distribution< _IntType > & __d1,
    const negative_binomial_distribution< _IntType > & __d2 ) [friend]
```



Return true if two negative binomial distributions have the same parameters and the sequences that would be generated are equal.

Definition at line 4340 of file random.h.

```
4.742.4.3 operator>> template<typename _IntType = int>
template<typename _IntType1 , typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>& operator>> (
    std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & __is,
    std::negative_binomial_distribution< _IntType1 > & __x ) [friend]
```

Extracts a negative_binomial_distribution random number distribution __x from the input stream __is.

Parameters

 __is	An input stream.
 __x	A negative_binomial_distribution random number generator engine.

Returns

The input stream with __x extracted or in an error state.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- [random.h](#)
- [bits/random.tcc](#)

4.743 std::nested_exception Class Reference

Public Member Functions

- **nested_exception** (const [nested_exception](#) &) noexcept=default
- **exception_ptr nested_ptr** () const noexcept
- **nested_exception & operator=** (const [nested_exception](#) &) noexcept=default
- void **rethrow_nested** () const

4.743.1 Detailed Description

Exception class with exception_ptr data member.

Definition at line 52 of file nested_exception.h.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [nested_exception.h](#)

4.744 __gnu_cxx::limit_condition::never_adjustor Struct Reference

Inherits [__gnu_cxx::limit_condition::adjustor_base](#).

4.744.1 Detailed Description

Never enter the condition.

Definition at line 446 of file `throw_allocator.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [throw_allocator.h](#)

4.745 `__gnu_cxx::random_condition::never_adjustor` Struct Reference

Inherits `__gnu_cxx::random_condition::adjustor_base`.

4.745.1 Detailed Description

Never enter the condition.

Definition at line 527 of file `throw_allocator.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [throw_allocator.h](#)

4.746 `__gnu_cxx::new_allocator<_Tp>` Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_cxx::new_allocator<_Tp>`:

Public Types

- typedef const `_Tp` * **const_pointer**
- typedef const `_Tp` & **const_reference**
- typedef `std::ptrdiff_t` **difference_type**
- typedef `_Tp` * **pointer**
- typedef [std::true_type](#) **propagate_on_container_move_assignment**
- typedef `_Tp` & **reference**
- typedef `std::size_t` **size_type**
- typedef `_Tp` **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- constexpr **new_allocator** (const [new_allocator](#) &) noexcept
- template<typename `_Tp1` >
constexpr **new_allocator** (const [new_allocator](#)< `_Tp1` > &) noexcept
- const_pointer **address** (const_reference __x) const noexcept
- pointer **address** (reference __x) const noexcept
- `_Tp` * **allocate** (size_type __n, const void *==static_cast< const void * >(0))
- template<typename `_Up`, typename... `_Args`>
void **construct** (`_Up` * __p, `_Args` &&... __args) noexcept([std::is_nothrow_constructible](#)< `_Up`, `_Args`... >::value)
- void **deallocate** (`_Tp` * __p, size_type __t)
- template<typename `_Up` >
void **destroy** (`_Up` * __p) noexcept([std::is_nothrow_destructible](#)< `_Up` >::value)
- size_type **max_size** () const noexcept

Friends

- template<typename `_Up` >
constexpr friend bool **operator!=** (const [new_allocator](#) &, const [new_allocator](#)< `_Up` > &) noexcept
- template<typename `_Up` >
constexpr friend bool **operator==** (const [new_allocator](#) &, const [new_allocator](#)< `_Up` > &) noexcept

4.746.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>
class __gnu_cxx::new_allocator< _Tp >
```

An allocator that uses global new, as per C++03 [20.4.1].
This is precisely the allocator defined in the C++ Standard.

- all allocation calls operator new
- all deallocation calls operator delete

Template Parameters

<code>_Tp</code>	Type of allocated object.
------------------	---------------------------

Definition at line 55 of file `new_allocator.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [new_allocator.h](#)

4.747 `__gnu_pbds::detail::no_throw_copies< Key, Mapped >` Struct Template Reference

Public Types

- `typedef integral_constant< int, __simple > indicator`

Static Public Attributes

- static const bool `__simple`

4.747.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename Key, typename Mapped>
struct __gnu_pbds::detail::no_throw_copies< Key, Mapped >
```

Primary template.

Definition at line 61 of file `types_traits.hpp`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [types_traits.hpp](#)

4.748 `__gnu_pbds::detail::no_throw_copies< Key, null_type >` Struct Template Reference

Public Types

- `typedef integral_constant< int, is_simple< Key >::value > indicator`

4.748.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename Key>
struct __gnu_pbds::detail::no_throw_copies< Key, null_type >
```

Specialization.

Definition at line 70 of file `types_traits.hpp`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [types_traits.hpp](#)

4.749 std::normal_distribution<_RealType> Class Template Reference

Classes

- struct [param_type](#)

Public Types

- typedef _RealType [result_type](#)

Public Member Functions

- **normal_distribution** (const [param_type](#) &__p)
- **normal_distribution** ([result_type](#) __mean, [result_type](#) __stddev=[result_type](#)(1))
- template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _UniformRandomNumberGenerator >
void **__generate** (_ForwardIterator __f, _ForwardIterator __t, _UniformRandomNumberGenerator &__urng)
- template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _UniformRandomNumberGenerator >
void **__generate** (_ForwardIterator __f, _ForwardIterator __t, _UniformRandomNumberGenerator &__urng, const [param_type](#) &__p)
- template<typename _UniformRandomNumberGenerator >
void **__generate** ([result_type](#) *__f, [result_type](#) *__t, _UniformRandomNumberGenerator &__urng, const [param_type](#) &__p)
- [result_type](#) **max** () const
- _RealType **mean** () const
- [result_type](#) **min** () const
- template<typename _UniformRandomNumberGenerator >
[result_type](#) **operator()** (_UniformRandomNumberGenerator &__urng)
- template<typename _UniformRandomNumberGenerator >
[result_type](#) **operator()** (_UniformRandomNumberGenerator &__urng, const [param_type](#) &__p)
- [param_type](#) **param** () const
- void **param** (const [param_type](#) &__param)
- void **reset** ()
- _RealType **stddev** () const

Friends

- template<typename _RealType1, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >
[std::basic_ostream](#)< _CharT, _Traits > & **operator<<** ([std::basic_ostream](#)< _CharT, _Traits > &__os, const [std::normal_distribution](#)< _RealType1 > &__x)
- template<typename _RealType1 >
bool **operator==** (const [std::normal_distribution](#)< _RealType1 > &__d1, const [std::normal_distribution](#)< _RealType1 > &__d2)
- template<typename _RealType1, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >
[std::basic_istream](#)< _CharT, _Traits > & **operator>>** ([std::basic_istream](#)< _CharT, _Traits > &__is, [std::normal_distribution](#)< _RealType1 > &__x)

4.749.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _RealType = double>
class std::normal_distribution<_RealType>
```

A normal continuous distribution for random numbers.
The formula for the normal probability density function is

$$p(x|\mu, \sigma) = \frac{1}{\sigma\sqrt{2\pi}} e^{-\frac{x-\mu}{2\sigma^2}}$$

Definition at line 1970 of file random.h.

4.749.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.749.2.1 result_type `template<typename _RealType = double>`
`typedef _RealType std::normal_distribution< _RealType >::result_type`
The type of the range of the distribution.
Definition at line 1977 of file random.h.

4.749.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.749.3.1 normal_distribution() `template<typename _RealType = double>`
`std::normal_distribution< _RealType >::normal_distribution (`
 `result_type __mean,`
 `result_type __stddev = result_type(1)) [inline], [explicit]`
Constructs a normal distribution with parameters *mean* and standard deviation.
Definition at line 2023 of file random.h.

4.749.4 Member Function Documentation

4.749.4.1 max() `template<typename _RealType = double>`
`result_type std::normal_distribution< _RealType >::max () const [inline]`
Returns the least upper bound value of the distribution.
Definition at line 2080 of file random.h.
References `std::numeric_limits<_Tp>::max()`.

4.749.4.2 mean() `template<typename _RealType = double>`
`_RealType std::normal_distribution< _RealType >::mean () const [inline]`
Returns the mean of the distribution.
Definition at line 2044 of file random.h.

4.749.4.3 min() `template<typename _RealType = double>`
`result_type std::normal_distribution< _RealType >::min () const [inline]`
Returns the greatest lower bound value of the distribution.
Definition at line 2073 of file random.h.
References `std::numeric_limits<_Tp>::lowest()`.

4.749.4.4 operator>() `[1/2] template<typename _RealType = double>`
`template<typename _UniformRandomNumberGenerator >`
`result_type std::normal_distribution< _RealType >::operator() (`
 `_UniformRandomNumberGenerator & __urng) [inline]`
Generating functions.
Definition at line 2088 of file random.h.

4.749.4.5 operator>() [2/2] `template<typename _RealType >`
`template<typename _UniformRandomNumberGenerator >`
`normal_distribution< _RealType >::result_type std::normal_distribution< _RealType >::operator()`
`(`
`_UniformRandomNumberGenerator & __urng,`
`const param_type & __param)`

Polar method due to Marsaglia.

Devroye, L. Non-Uniform Random Variates Generation. Springer-Verlag, New York, 1986, Ch. V, Sect. 4.4.

Definition at line 1769 of file bits/random.tcc.

References `std::log()`, and `std::sqrt()`.

4.749.4.6 param() [1/2] `template<typename _RealType = double>`
`param_type std::normal_distribution< _RealType >::param () const [inline]`

Returns the parameter set of the distribution.

Definition at line 2058 of file random.h.

4.749.4.7 param() [2/2] `template<typename _RealType = double>`
`void std::normal_distribution< _RealType >::param (`
`const param_type & __param) [inline]`

Sets the parameter set of the distribution.

Parameters

<code>__param</code>	The new parameter set of the distribution.
----------------------	--

Definition at line 2066 of file random.h.

4.749.4.8 reset() `template<typename _RealType = double>`
`void std::normal_distribution< _RealType >::reset () [inline]`

Resets the distribution state.

Definition at line 2037 of file random.h.

Referenced by `std::lognormal_distribution< _RealType >::reset()`, `std::gamma_distribution< _RealType >::reset()`, `std::student_t_distribution< _RealType >::reset()`, `std::binomial_distribution< _IntType >::reset()`, and `std::poisson_distribution< _IntType >::reset()`.

4.749.4.9 stddev() `template<typename _RealType = double>`
`_RealType std::normal_distribution< _RealType >::stddev () const [inline]`

Returns the standard deviation of the distribution.

Definition at line 2051 of file random.h.

4.749.5 Friends And Related Function Documentation

4.749.5.1 operator<< `template<typename _RealType = double>`
`template<typename _RealType1 , typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits>& operator<< (`
`std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & __os,`
`const std::normal_distribution< _RealType1 > & __x) [friend]`

Inserts a normal_distribution random number distribution ___x into the output stream ___os.

Parameters

___os	An output stream.
___x	A normal_distribution random number distribution.

Returns

The output stream with the state of ___x inserted or in an error state.

```
4.749.5.2 operator== template<typename _RealType = double>
template<typename _RealType1 >
bool operator== (
    const std::normal_distribution< _RealType1 > & __d1,
    const std::normal_distribution< _RealType1 > & __d2 ) [friend]
```

Return true if two normal distributions have the same parameters and the sequences that would be generated are equal.

```
4.749.5.3 operator>> template<typename _RealType = double>
template<typename _RealType1 , typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>& operator>> (
    std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & __is,
    std::normal_distribution< _RealType1 > & __x ) [friend]
```

Extracts a normal_distribution random number distribution ___x from the input stream ___is.

Parameters

__is	An input stream.
__x	A normal_distribution random number generator engine.

Returns

The input stream with ___x extracted or in an error state.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- [random.h](#)
- [bits/random.tcc](#)

4.750 std::not_equal_to< _Tp > Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for std::not_equal_to< _Tp >:

Public Types

- typedef _Tp [first_argument_type](#)
- typedef bool [result_type](#)
- typedef _Tp [second_argument_type](#)

Public Member Functions

- constexpr bool **operator()** (const _Tp &__x, const _Tp &__y) const

4.750.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>
struct std::not_equal_to< _Tp >
```

One of the [comparison functors](#).

Definition at line 361 of file stl_function.h.

4.750.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.750.2.1 first_argument_type typedef _Tp [std::binary_function](#)< _Tp , _Tp , bool >::[first_argument_type](#) [inherited]

[first_argument_type](#) is the type of the first argument

Definition at line 121 of file stl_function.h.

4.750.2.2 result_type typedef bool [std::binary_function](#)< _Tp , _Tp , bool >::[result_type](#) [inherited]

[result_type](#) is the return type

Definition at line 127 of file stl_function.h.

4.750.2.3 second_argument_type typedef _Tp [std::binary_function](#)< _Tp , _Tp , bool >::[second_argument_type](#) [inherited]

[second_argument_type](#) is the type of the second argument

Definition at line 124 of file stl_function.h.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [stl_function.h](#)

4.751 std::not_equal_to< void > Struct Reference

Public Types

- typedef __is_transparent **is_transparent**

Public Member Functions

- template<typename _Tp , typename _Up >
constexpr auto **operator()** (_Tp &&__t, _Up &&__u) const noexcept(noexcept([std::forward](#)< _Tp >(__t) != [std::forward](#)< _Up >(__u))) -> decltype([std::forward](#)< _Tp >(__t) != [std::forward](#)< _Up >(__u))

4.751.1 Detailed Description

One of the [comparison functors](#).

Definition at line 502 of file stl_function.h.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [stl_function.h](#)

4.752 `__gnu_pbds::null_node_update< _Tp1, _Tp2, _Tp3, _Tp4 >` Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_pbds::null_node_update< _Tp1, _Tp2, _Tp3, _Tp4 >`:

4.752.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp1, typename _Tp2, typename _Tp3, typename _Tp4>
struct __gnu_pbds::null_node_update< _Tp1, _Tp2, _Tp3, _Tp4 >
```

A null node updator, indicating that no node updates are required.

Definition at line 214 of file `tag_and_trait.hpp`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [tag_and_trait.hpp](#)

4.753 `__gnu_pbds::null_type` Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_pbds::null_type`:

4.753.1 Detailed Description

Represents no type, or absence of type, for template tricks.

In a mapped-policy, indicates that an associative container is a set.

In a list-update policy, indicates that each link does not need metadata.

In a hash policy, indicates that the combining hash function is actually a ranged hash function.

In a probe policy, indicates that the combining probe function is actually a ranged probe function.

Definition at line 210 of file `tag_and_trait.hpp`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [tag_and_trait.hpp](#)

4.754 `std::experimental::fundamentals_v1::nullopt_t` Struct Reference

Public Types

- enum class `_Construct` { `_Token` }

Public Member Functions

- constexpr `nullopt_t` (`_Construct`)

4.754.1 Detailed Description

Tag type to disengage optional objects.

Definition at line 81 of file `experimental/optional`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [experimental/optional](#)

4.755 `std::num_get< _CharT, _InIter >` Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::num_get< _CharT, _InIter >`:

Public Types

- typedef `_CharT` `char_type`
- typedef `_InIter` `iter_type`

Public Member Functions

- `num_get` (`size_t` __refs=0)
- `template<typename _ValueT > _GLIBCXX_DEFAULT_ABI_TAG _InIter _M_extract_int` (`_InIter` __beg, `_InIter` __end, `ios_base` &__io, `ios_base::iostate` &__err, `_ValueT` &__v) const
- `iter_type get` (`iter_type` __in, `iter_type` __end, `ios_base` &__io, `ios_base::iostate` &__err, `bool` &__v) const
- `iter_type get` (`iter_type` __in, `iter_type` __end, `ios_base` &__io, `ios_base::iostate` &__err, `void *&`__v) const
- `iter_type get` (`iter_type` __in, `iter_type` __end, `ios_base` &__io, `ios_base::iostate` &__err, `long` &__v) const
- `iter_type get` (`iter_type` __in, `iter_type` __end, `ios_base` &__io, `ios_base::iostate` &__err, `unsigned short` &__v) const
- `iter_type get` (`iter_type` __in, `iter_type` __end, `ios_base` &__io, `ios_base::iostate` &__err, `unsigned int` &__v) const
- `iter_type get` (`iter_type` __in, `iter_type` __end, `ios_base` &__io, `ios_base::iostate` &__err, `unsigned long` &__v) const
- `iter_type get` (`iter_type` __in, `iter_type` __end, `ios_base` &__io, `ios_base::iostate` &__err, `long long` &__v) const
- `iter_type get` (`iter_type` __in, `iter_type` __end, `ios_base` &__io, `ios_base::iostate` &__err, `unsigned long long` &__v) const
- `iter_type get` (`iter_type` __in, `iter_type` __end, `ios_base` &__io, `ios_base::iostate` &__err, `float` &__v) const
- `iter_type get` (`iter_type` __in, `iter_type` __end, `ios_base` &__io, `ios_base::iostate` &__err, `double` &__v) const
- `iter_type get` (`iter_type` __in, `iter_type` __end, `ios_base` &__io, `ios_base::iostate` &__err, `long double` &__v) const

Static Public Attributes

- static `locale::id` `id`

Protected Member Functions

- virtual `~num_get` ()
- `_GLIBCXX_DEFAULT_ABI_TAG iter_type _M_extract_float` (`iter_type`, `iter_type`, `ios_base` &, `ios_base::iostate` &, `string` &) const
- `template<typename _ValueT > _GLIBCXX_DEFAULT_ABI_TAG iter_type _M_extract_int` (`iter_type`, `iter_type`, `ios_base` &, `ios_base::iostate` &, `_ValueT` &) const
- `template<typename _CharT2 > __gnu_cxx::__enable_if< __is_char< _CharT2 >::__value, int >::__type _M_find` (`const _CharT2 *`, `size_t` __len, `_CharT2` __c) const
- `template<typename _CharT2 > __gnu_cxx::__enable_if<! __is_char< _CharT2 >::__value, int >::__type _M_find` (`const _CharT2 *` __zero, `size_t` __len, `_CharT2` __c) const
- virtual `iter_type do_get` (`iter_type`, `iter_type`, `ios_base` &, `ios_base::iostate` &, `bool` &) const

- virtual `iter_type do_get (iter_type __beg, iter_type __end, ios_base & __io, ios_base::iostate & __err, long & __v) const`
- virtual `iter_type do_get (iter_type __beg, iter_type __end, ios_base & __io, ios_base::iostate & __err, unsigned short & __v) const`
- virtual `iter_type do_get (iter_type __beg, iter_type __end, ios_base & __io, ios_base::iostate & __err, unsigned int & __v) const`
- virtual `iter_type do_get (iter_type __beg, iter_type __end, ios_base & __io, ios_base::iostate & __err, unsigned long & __v) const`
- virtual `iter_type do_get (iter_type __beg, iter_type __end, ios_base & __io, ios_base::iostate & __err, long long & __v) const`
- virtual `iter_type do_get (iter_type __beg, iter_type __end, ios_base & __io, ios_base::iostate & __err, unsigned long long & __v) const`
- virtual `iter_type do_get (iter_type, iter_type, ios_base &, ios_base::iostate &, float &) const`
- virtual `iter_type do_get (iter_type, iter_type, ios_base &, ios_base::iostate &, double &) const`
- virtual `iter_type do_get (iter_type, iter_type, ios_base &, ios_base::iostate &, long double &) const`
- virtual `iter_type do_get (iter_type, iter_type, ios_base &, ios_base::iostate &, void *&) const`

Static Protected Member Functions

- static `__c_locale _S_clone_c_locale (__c_locale & __cloc) throw ()`
- static void `_S_create_c_locale (__c_locale & __cloc, const char * __s, __c_locale __old=0)`
- static void `_S_destroy_c_locale (__c_locale & __cloc)`
- static `__c_locale _S_get_c_locale ()`
- static const char * `_S_get_c_name () throw ()`
- static `__c_locale _S_lc_ctype_c_locale (__c_locale __cloc, const char * __s)`

4.755.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _CharT, typename _InIter>
class std::num_get<_CharT, _InIter>
```

Primary class template num_get.

This facet encapsulates the code to parse and return a number from a string. It is used by the istream numeric extraction operators.

The num_get template uses protected virtual functions to provide the actual results. The public accessors forward the call to the virtual functions. These virtual functions are hooks for developers to implement the behavior they require from the num_get facet.

Definition at line 1952 of file locale_facets.h.

4.755.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.755.2.1 char_type

```
template<typename _CharT, typename _InIter>
```

```
typedef _CharT std::num_get<_CharT, _InIter>::char_type
```

Public typedefs.

Definition at line 1958 of file locale_facets.h.

4.755.2.2 iter_type

```
template<typename _CharT, typename _InIter>
```

```
typedef _InIter std::num_get<_CharT, _InIter>::iter_type
```

Public typedefs.

Definition at line 1959 of file locale_facets.h.

4.755.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.755.3.1 num_get() `template<typename _CharT , typename _InIter >
std::num_get< _CharT, _InIter >::num_get (
 size_t __refs = 0) [inline], [explicit]`

Constructor performs initialization.

This is the constructor provided by the standard.

Parameters

<code>__refs</code>	Passed to the base facet class.
---------------------	---------------------------------

Definition at line 1973 of file locale_facets.h.

4.755.3.2 ~num_get() `template<typename _CharT , typename _InIter >
virtual std::num_get< _CharT, _InIter >::~~num_get () [inline], [protected], [virtual]`
Destructor.

Definition at line 2145 of file locale_facets.h.

4.755.4 Member Function Documentation

4.755.4.1 do_get() [1/11] `template<typename _CharT , typename _InIter >
virtual iter_type std::num_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_get (
 iter_type __beg,
 iter_type __end,
 ios_base & __io,
 ios_base::iostate & __err,
 long & __v) const [inline], [protected], [virtual]`

Numeric parsing.

Parses the input stream into the variable *v*. This function is a hook for derived classes to change the value returned.

See also

`get()` for more details.

Parameters

<code>__beg</code>	Start of input stream.
<code>__end</code>	End of input stream.
<code>__io</code>	Source of locale and flags.
<code>__err</code>	Error flags to set.
<code>__v</code>	Value to format and insert.

Returns

Iterator after reading.

Definition at line 2215 of file locale_facets.h.

4.755.4.2 do_get() [2/11] `template<typename _CharT , typename _InIter >`
 virtual `iter_type std::num_get<_CharT, _InIter>::do_get (`
 `iter_type __beg,`
 `iter_type __end,`
 `ios_base & __io,`
 `ios_base::iostate & __err,`
 `long long & __v) const [inline], [protected], [virtual]`

Numeric parsing.

Parses the input stream into the variable `v`. This function is a hook for derived classes to change the value returned.

See also

`get()` for more details.

Parameters

<code>__beg</code>	Start of input stream.
<code>__end</code>	End of input stream.
<code>__io</code>	Source of locale and flags.
<code>__err</code>	Error flags to set.
<code>__v</code>	Value to format and insert.

Returns

Iterator after reading.

Definition at line 2236 of file `locale_facets.h`.

4.755.4.3 do_get() [3/11] `template<typename _CharT , typename _InIter >`
 virtual `iter_type std::num_get<_CharT, _InIter>::do_get (`
 `iter_type __beg,`
 `iter_type __end,`
 `ios_base & __io,`
 `ios_base::iostate & __err,`
 `unsigned int & __v) const [inline], [protected], [virtual]`

Numeric parsing.

Parses the input stream into the variable `v`. This function is a hook for derived classes to change the value returned.

See also

`get()` for more details.

Parameters

<code>__beg</code>	Start of input stream.
<code>__end</code>	End of input stream.
<code>__io</code>	Source of locale and flags.
<code>__err</code>	Error flags to set.
<code>__v</code>	Value to format and insert.

Returns

Iterator after reading.

Definition at line 2225 of file locale_facets.h.

```
4.755.4.4 do_get() [4/11] template<typename _CharT , typename _InIter >
virtual iter_type std::num_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_get (
    iter_type __beg,
    iter_type __end,
    ios_base & __io,
    ios_base::iostate & __err,
    unsigned long & __v ) const [inline], [protected], [virtual]
```

Numeric parsing.

Parses the input stream into the variable *v*. This function is a hook for derived classes to change the value returned.

See also

get() for more details.

Parameters

<i>__beg</i>	Start of input stream.
<i>__end</i>	End of input stream.
<i>__io</i>	Source of locale and flags.
<i>__err</i>	Error flags to set.
<i>__v</i>	Value to format and insert.

Returns

Iterator after reading.

Definition at line 2230 of file locale_facets.h.

```
4.755.4.5 do_get() [5/11] template<typename _CharT , typename _InIter >
virtual iter_type std::num_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_get (
    iter_type __beg,
    iter_type __end,
    ios_base & __io,
    ios_base::iostate & __err,
    unsigned long long & __v ) const [inline], [protected], [virtual]
```

Numeric parsing.

Parses the input stream into the variable *v*. This function is a hook for derived classes to change the value returned.

See also

get() for more details.

Parameters

<i>__beg</i>	Start of input stream.
<i>__end</i>	End of input stream.

Parameters

<code>__io</code>	Source of locale and flags.
<code>__err</code>	Error flags to set.
<code>__v</code>	Value to format and insert.

Returns

Iterator after reading.

Definition at line 2241 of file locale_facets.h.

4.755.4.6 do_get() [6/11] `template<typename _CharT , typename _InIter >`
`virtual iter_type std::num_get<_CharT, _InIter >::do_get (`
`iter_type __beg,`
`iter_type __end,`
`ios_base & __io,`
`ios_base::iostate & __err,`
`unsigned short & __v) const [inline], [protected], [virtual]`

Numeric parsing.

Parses the input stream into the variable `v`. This function is a hook for derived classes to change the value returned.

See also

`get()` for more details.

Parameters

<code>__beg</code>	Start of input stream.
<code>__end</code>	End of input stream.
<code>__io</code>	Source of locale and flags.
<code>__err</code>	Error flags to set.
<code>__v</code>	Value to format and insert.

Returns

Iterator after reading.

Definition at line 2220 of file locale_facets.h.

4.755.4.7 do_get() [7/11] `template<typename _CharT , typename _InIter >`
`_InIter std::num_get<_CharT, _InIter >::do_get (`
`iter_type __beg,`
`iter_type __end,`
`ios_base & __io,`
`ios_base::iostate & __err,`
`bool & __v) const [protected], [virtual]`

Numeric parsing.

Parses the input stream into the variable `v`. This function is a hook for derived classes to change the value returned.

See also

`get()` for more details.

Parameters

<code>__beg</code>	Start of input stream.
<code>__end</code>	End of input stream.
<code>__io</code>	Source of locale and flags.
<code>__err</code>	Error flags to set.
<code>__v</code>	Value to format and insert.

Returns

Iterator after reading.

Definition at line 594 of file `locale_facets.tcc`.

References `std::ios_base::_M_getloc()`, `std::ios_base::boolalpha`, `std::ios_base::eofbit`, `std::ios_base::failbit`, `std::ios_base::flags()`, and `std::ios_base::goodbit`.

Referenced by `std::num_get<_CharT, _InIter>::get()`.

```
4.755.4.8 do_get() [8/11]  template<typename _CharT , typename _InIter >
_InIter std::num_get<_CharT, _InIter >::do_get (
    iter_type __beg,
    iter_type __end,
    ios_base & __io,
    ios_base::iostate & __err,
    double & __v ) const [protected], [virtual]
```

Numeric parsing.

Parses the input stream into the variable `v`. This function is a hook for derived classes to change the value returned.

See also

`get()` for more details.

Parameters

<code>__beg</code>	Start of input stream.
<code>__end</code>	End of input stream.
<code>__io</code>	Source of locale and flags.
<code>__err</code>	Error flags to set.
<code>__v</code>	Value to format and insert.

Returns

Iterator after reading.

Definition at line 705 of file `locale_facets.tcc`.

References `std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::c_str()`, `std::ios_base::eofbit`, and `std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::reserve()`.

4.755.4.9 do_get() [9/11] `template<typename _CharT , typename _InIter >`
`_InIter std::num_get<_CharT, _InIter >::do_get (`
`iter_type __beg,`
`iter_type __end,`
`ios_base & __io,`
`ios_base::iostate & __err,`
`float & __v) const [protected], [virtual]`

Numeric parsing.

Parses the input stream into the variable *v*. This function is a hook for derived classes to change the value returned.

See also

`get()` for more details.

Parameters

<code>__beg</code>	Start of input stream.
<code>__end</code>	End of input stream.
<code>__io</code>	Source of locale and flags.
<code>__err</code>	Error flags to set.
<code>__v</code>	Value to format and insert.

Returns

Iterator after reading.

Definition at line 690 of file `locale_facets.tcc`.

References `std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::c_str()`, `std::ios_base::eofbit`, and `std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::reserve()`.

4.755.4.10 do_get() [10/11] `template<typename _CharT , typename _InIter >`
`_InIter std::num_get<_CharT, _InIter >::do_get (`
`iter_type __beg,`
`iter_type __end,`
`ios_base & __io,`
`ios_base::iostate & __err,`
`long double & __v) const [protected], [virtual]`

Numeric parsing.

Parses the input stream into the variable *v*. This function is a hook for derived classes to change the value returned.

See also

`get()` for more details.

Parameters

<code>__beg</code>	Start of input stream.
<code>__end</code>	End of input stream.
<code>__io</code>	Source of locale and flags.
<code>__err</code>	Error flags to set.
<code>__v</code>	Value to format and insert.

Returns

Iterator after reading.

Definition at line 737 of file locale_facets.tcc.

References `std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::c_str()`, `std::ios_base::eofbit`, and `std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>::reserve()`.

4.755.4.11 do_get() [11/11] `template<typename _CharT, typename _InIter >`
`_InIter std::num_get<_CharT, _InIter>::do_get (`
`iter_type __beg,`
`iter_type __end,`
`ios_base & __io,`
`ios_base::iostate & __err,`
`void *& __v) const [protected], [virtual]`

Numeric parsing.

Parses the input stream into the variable `v`. This function is a hook for derived classes to change the value returned.

See also

`get()` for more details.

Parameters

<code>__beg</code>	Start of input stream.
<code>__end</code>	End of input stream.
<code>__io</code>	Source of locale and flags.
<code>__err</code>	Error flags to set.
<code>__v</code>	Value to format and insert.

Returns

Iterator after reading.

Definition at line 752 of file locale_facets.tcc.

References `std::ios_base::basefield`, `std::ios_base::flags()`, and `std::ios_base::hex`.

4.755.4.12 get() [1/11] `template<typename _CharT, typename _InIter >`
`iter_type std::num_get<_CharT, _InIter>::get (`
`iter_type __in,`
`iter_type __end,`
`ios_base & __io,`
`ios_base::iostate & __err,`
`bool & __v) const [inline]`

Numeric parsing.

Parses the input stream into the bool `v`. It does so by calling `num_get::do_get()`.

If `ios_base::boolalpha` is set, attempts to read `ctype<CharT>::truenamename()` or `ctype<CharT>::falsename()`. Sets `v` to true or false if successful. Sets `err` to `ios_base::failbit` if reading the string fails. Sets `err` to `ios_base::eofbit` if the stream is emptied.

If `ios_base::boolalpha` is not set, proceeds as with reading a long, except if the value is 1, sets `v` to true, if the value is 0, sets `v` to false, and otherwise set `err` to `ios_base::failbit`.

Parameters

<code>__in</code>	Start of input stream.
<code>__end</code>	End of input stream.
<code>__io</code>	Source of locale and flags.
<code>__err</code>	Error flags to set.
<code>__v</code>	Value to format and insert.

Returns

Iterator after reading.

Definition at line 1999 of file locale_facets.h.

References `std::num_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_get()`.

4.755.4.13 get() [2/11] `template<typename _CharT , typename _InIter >`
`iter_type std::num_get< _CharT, _InIter >::get (`
 `iter_type __in,`
 `iter_type __end,`
 `ios_base & __io,`
 `ios_base::iostate & __err,`
 `double & __v) const [inline]`

Numeric parsing.

Parses the input stream into the integral variable `v`. It does so by calling `num_get::do_get()`.

The input characters are parsed like the `scanf g` specifier. The matching type length modifier is also used.

The decimal point character used is `num_punct::decimal_point()`. Digit grouping is interpreted according to `num_punct::grouping()` and `num_punct::thousands_sep()`. If the pattern of digit groups isn't consistent, sets `err` to `ios_base::failbit`. If parsing the string yields a valid value for `v`, `v` is set. Otherwise, sets `err` to `ios_base::failbit` and leaves `v` unaltered. Sets `err` to `ios_base::eofbit` if the stream is emptied.

Parameters

<code>__in</code>	Start of input stream.
<code>__end</code>	End of input stream.
<code>__io</code>	Source of locale and flags.
<code>__err</code>	Error flags to set.
<code>__v</code>	Value to format and insert.

Returns

Iterator after reading.

Definition at line 2101 of file locale_facets.h.

References `std::num_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_get()`.

4.755.4.14 get() [3/11] `template<typename _CharT , typename _InIter >`
`iter_type std::num_get< _CharT, _InIter >::get (`
 `iter_type __in,`
 `iter_type __end,`
 `ios_base & __io,`

```
ios_base::iostate & __err,
float & __v ) const [inline]
```

Numeric parsing.

Parses the input stream into the integral variable *v*. It does so by calling `num_get::do_get()`.

The input characters are parsed like the `scanf g` specifier. The matching type length modifier is also used.

The decimal point character used is `numpunct::decimal_point()`. Digit grouping is interpreted according to `numpunct::grouping()` and `numpunct::thousands_sep()`. If the pattern of digit groups isn't consistent, sets `err` to `ios_base::failbit`. If parsing the string yields a valid value for *v*, *v* is set. Otherwise, sets `err` to `ios_base::failbit` and leaves *v* unaltered. Sets `err` to `ios_base::eofbit` if the stream is emptied.

Parameters

<code>__in</code>	Start of input stream.
<code>__end</code>	End of input stream.
<code>__io</code>	Source of locale and flags.
<code>__err</code>	Error flags to set.
<code>__v</code>	Value to format and insert.

Returns

Iterator after reading.

Definition at line 2096 of file `locale_facets.h`.

References `std::num_get<_CharT, _InIter >::do_get()`.

4.755.4.15 `get()` [4/11] `template<typename _CharT , typename _InIter >`

```
iter_type std::num_get< _CharT, _InIter >::get (
    iter_type __in,
    iter_type __end,
    ios_base & __io,
    ios_base::iostate & __err,
    long & __v ) const [inline]
```

Numeric parsing.

Parses the input stream into the integral variable *v*. It does so by calling `num_get::do_get()`.

Parsing is affected by the flag settings in *io*.

The basic parse is affected by the value of `io.flags()` & `ios_base::basefield`. If equal to `ios_base::oct`, parses like the `scanf o` specifier. Else if equal to `ios_base::hex`, parses like `X` specifier. Else if `basefield` equal to 0, parses like the `i` specifier. Otherwise, parses like `d` for signed and `u` for unsigned types. The matching type length modifier is also used. Digit grouping is interpreted according to `numpunct::grouping()` and `numpunct::thousands_sep()`. If the pattern of digit groups isn't consistent, sets `err` to `ios_base::failbit`.

If parsing the string yields a valid value for *v*, *v* is set. Otherwise, sets `err` to `ios_base::failbit` and leaves *v* unaltered. Sets `err` to `ios_base::eofbit` if the stream is emptied.

Parameters

<code>__in</code>	Start of input stream.
<code>__end</code>	End of input stream.
<code>__io</code>	Source of locale and flags.
<code>__err</code>	Error flags to set.
<code>__v</code>	Value to format and insert.

Returns

Iterator after reading.

Definition at line 2036 of file locale_facets.h.

References `std::num_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_get()`.

4.755.4.16 get() [5/11] `template<typename _CharT , typename _InIter >`

```
iter_type std::num_get< _CharT, _InIter >::get (
    iter_type __in,
    iter_type __end,
    ios_base & __io,
    ios_base::iostate & __err,
    long double & __v ) const [inline]
```

Numeric parsing.

Parses the input stream into the integral variable *v*. It does so by calling `num_get::do_get()`.

The input characters are parsed like the `scanf g` specifier. The matching type length modifier is also used.

The decimal point character used is `num_punct::decimal_point()`. Digit grouping is interpreted according to `num_punct::grouping()` and `num_punct::thousands_sep()`. If the pattern of digit groups isn't consistent, sets *err* to `ios_base::failbit`.

If parsing the string yields a valid value for *v*, *v* is set. Otherwise, sets *err* to `ios_base::failbit` and leaves *v* unaltered.

Sets *err* to `ios_base::eofbit` if the stream is emptied.

Parameters

<code>__in</code>	Start of input stream.
<code>__end</code>	End of input stream.
<code>__io</code>	Source of locale and flags.
<code>__err</code>	Error flags to set.
<code>__v</code>	Value to format and insert.

Returns

Iterator after reading.

Definition at line 2106 of file locale_facets.h.

References `std::num_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_get()`.

4.755.4.17 get() [6/11] `template<typename _CharT , typename _InIter >`

```
iter_type std::num_get< _CharT, _InIter >::get (
    iter_type __in,
    iter_type __end,
    ios_base & __io,
    ios_base::iostate & __err,
    long long & __v ) const [inline]
```

Numeric parsing.

Parses the input stream into the integral variable *v*. It does so by calling `num_get::do_get()`.

Parsing is affected by the flag settings in *io*.

The basic parse is affected by the value of `io.flags() & ios_base::basefield`. If equal to `ios_base::oct`, parses like the `scanf o` specifier. Else if equal to `ios_base::hex`, parses like `X` specifier. Else if `basefield` equal to 0, parses like the `i` specifier. Otherwise, parses like `d` for signed and `u` for unsigned types. The matching type length modifier is also used. Digit grouping is interpreted according to `num_punct::grouping()` and `num_punct::thousands_sep()`. If the pattern of digit groups isn't consistent, sets *err* to `ios_base::failbit`.

If parsing the string yields a valid value for *v*, *v* is set. Otherwise, sets *err* to `ios_base::failbit` and leaves *v* unaltered. Sets *err* to `ios_base::eofbit` if the stream is emptied.

Parameters

<code>__in</code>	Start of input stream.
<code>__end</code>	End of input stream.
<code>__io</code>	Source of locale and flags.
<code>__err</code>	Error flags to set.
<code>__v</code>	Value to format and insert.

Returns

Iterator after reading.

Definition at line 2057 of file `locale_facets.h`.

References `std::num_get<_CharT, _InIter>::do_get()`.

```
4.755.4.18 get() [7/11]  template<typename _CharT , typename _InIter >
iter_type std::num_get< _CharT, _InIter >::get (
    iter_type __in,
    iter_type __end,
    ios_base & __io,
    ios_base::iostate & __err,
    unsigned int & __v ) const  [inline]
```

Numeric parsing.

Parses the input stream into the integral variable *v*. It does so by calling `num_get::do_get()`.

Parsing is affected by the flag settings in *io*.

The basic parse is affected by the value of `io.flags()` & `ios_base::basefield`. If equal to `ios_base::oct`, parses like the `scanf` `o` specifier. Else if equal to `ios_base::hex`, parses like `X` specifier. Else if `basefield` equal to 0, parses like the `i` specifier. Otherwise, parses like `d` for signed and `u` for unsigned types. The matching type length modifier is also used. Digit grouping is interpreted according to `numpunct::grouping()` and `numpunct::thousands_sep()`. If the pattern of digit groups isn't consistent, sets *err* to `ios_base::failbit`.

If parsing the string yields a valid value for *v*, *v* is set. Otherwise, sets *err* to `ios_base::failbit` and leaves *v* unaltered. Sets *err* to `ios_base::eofbit` if the stream is emptied.

Parameters

<code>__in</code>	Start of input stream.
<code>__end</code>	End of input stream.
<code>__io</code>	Source of locale and flags.
<code>__err</code>	Error flags to set.
<code>__v</code>	Value to format and insert.

Returns

Iterator after reading.

Definition at line 2046 of file `locale_facets.h`.

References `std::num_get<_CharT, _InIter>::do_get()`.

4.755.4.19 get() [8/11] `template<typename _CharT , typename _InIter >`
`iter_type std::num_get< _CharT, _InIter >::get (`
`iter_type __in,`
`iter_type __end,`
`ios_base & __io,`
`ios_base::iostate & __err,`
`unsigned long & __v) const [inline]`

Numeric parsing.

Parses the input stream into the integral variable *v*. It does so by calling `num_get::do_get()`.

Parsing is affected by the flag settings in *io*.

The basic parse is affected by the value of `io.flags()` & `ios_base::basefield`. If equal to `ios_base::oct`, parses like the `scanf o` specifier. Else if equal to `ios_base::hex`, parses like `X` specifier. Else if `basefield` equal to 0, parses like the `i` specifier. Otherwise, parses like `d` for signed and `u` for unsigned types. The matching type length modifier is also used. Digit grouping is interpreted according to `numpunct::grouping()` and `numpunct::thousands_sep()`. If the pattern of digit groups isn't consistent, sets `err` to `ios_base::failbit`.

If parsing the string yields a valid value for *v*, *v* is set. Otherwise, sets `err` to `ios_base::failbit` and leaves *v* unaltered. Sets `err` to `ios_base::eofbit` if the stream is emptied.

Parameters

<code>__in</code>	Start of input stream.
<code>__end</code>	End of input stream.
<code>__io</code>	Source of locale and flags.
<code>__err</code>	Error flags to set.
<code>__v</code>	Value to format and insert.

Returns

Iterator after reading.

Definition at line 2051 of file `locale_facets.h`.

References `std::num_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_get()`.

4.755.4.20 get() [9/11] `template<typename _CharT , typename _InIter >`
`iter_type std::num_get< _CharT, _InIter >::get (`
`iter_type __in,`
`iter_type __end,`
`ios_base & __io,`
`ios_base::iostate & __err,`
`unsigned long long & __v) const [inline]`

Numeric parsing.

Parses the input stream into the integral variable *v*. It does so by calling `num_get::do_get()`.

Parsing is affected by the flag settings in *io*.

The basic parse is affected by the value of `io.flags()` & `ios_base::basefield`. If equal to `ios_base::oct`, parses like the `scanf o` specifier. Else if equal to `ios_base::hex`, parses like `X` specifier. Else if `basefield` equal to 0, parses like the `i` specifier. Otherwise, parses like `d` for signed and `u` for unsigned types. The matching type length modifier is also used. Digit grouping is interpreted according to `numpunct::grouping()` and `numpunct::thousands_sep()`. If the pattern of digit groups isn't consistent, sets `err` to `ios_base::failbit`.

If parsing the string yields a valid value for *v*, *v* is set. Otherwise, sets `err` to `ios_base::failbit` and leaves *v* unaltered. Sets `err` to `ios_base::eofbit` if the stream is emptied.

Parameters

<code>__in</code>	Start of input stream.
<code>__end</code>	End of input stream.
<code>__io</code>	Source of locale and flags.
<code>__err</code>	Error flags to set.
<code>__v</code>	Value to format and insert.

Returns

Iterator after reading.

Definition at line 2062 of file `locale_facets.h`.

References `std::num_get<_CharT, _InIter>::do_get()`.

```
4.755.4.21  get() [10/11]  template<typename _CharT , typename _InIter >
iter_type std::num_get< _CharT, _InIter >::get (
    iter_type __in,
    iter_type __end,
    ios_base & __io,
    ios_base::iostate & __err,
    unsigned short & __v ) const [inline]
```

Numeric parsing.

Parses the input stream into the integral variable `v`. It does so by calling `num_get::do_get()`.

Parsing is affected by the flag settings in `io`.

The basic parse is affected by the value of `io.flags()` & `ios_base::basefield`. If equal to `ios_base::oct`, parses like the `scanf` `o` specifier. Else if equal to `ios_base::hex`, parses like `X` specifier. Else if `basefield` equal to 0, parses like the `i` specifier. Otherwise, parses like `d` for signed and `u` for unsigned types. The matching type length modifier is also used. Digit grouping is interpreted according to `numpunct::grouping()` and `numpunct::thousands_sep()`. If the pattern of digit groups isn't consistent, sets `err` to `ios_base::failbit`.

If parsing the string yields a valid value for `v`, `v` is set. Otherwise, sets `err` to `ios_base::failbit` and leaves `v` unaltered. Sets `err` to `ios_base::eofbit` if the stream is emptied.

Parameters

<code>__in</code>	Start of input stream.
<code>__end</code>	End of input stream.
<code>__io</code>	Source of locale and flags.
<code>__err</code>	Error flags to set.
<code>__v</code>	Value to format and insert.

Returns

Iterator after reading.

Definition at line 2041 of file `locale_facets.h`.

References `std::num_get<_CharT, _InIter>::do_get()`.

```
4.755.4.22  get() [11/11]  template<typename _CharT , typename _InIter >
iter_type std::num_get< _CharT, _InIter >::get (
```

```

iter_type __in,
iter_type __end,
ios_base & __io,
ios_base::iostate & __err,
void *& __v ) const [inline]

```

Numeric parsing.

Parses the input stream into the pointer variable *v*. It does so by calling num_get::do_get().

The input characters are parsed like the scanf *p* specifier.

Digit grouping is interpreted according to numpunct::grouping() and numpunct::thousands_sep(). If the pattern of digit groups isn't consistent, sets err to ios_base::failbit.

Note that the digit grouping effect for pointers is a bit ambiguous in the standard and shouldn't be relied on. See DR 344.

If parsing the string yields a valid value for *v*, *v* is set. Otherwise, sets err to ios_base::failbit and leaves *v* unaltered. Sets err to ios_base::eofbit if the stream is emptied.

Parameters

<code>__in</code>	Start of input stream.
<code>__end</code>	End of input stream.
<code>__io</code>	Source of locale and flags.
<code>__err</code>	Error flags to set.
<code>__v</code>	Value to format and insert.

Returns

Iterator after reading.

Definition at line 2139 of file locale_facets.h.

References std::num_get<_CharT, _InIter >::do_get().

4.755.5 Member Data Documentation

4.755.5.1 id template<typename _CharT , typename _InIter >

locale::id std::num_get<_CharT, _InIter >::id [static]

Numpunct facet id.

Definition at line 1963 of file locale_facets.h.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- [locale_facets.h](#)
- [locale_facets.tcc](#)

4.756 std::num_put<_CharT, _OutIter > Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for std::num_put<_CharT, _OutIter >:

Public Types

- typedef _CharT [char_type](#)
- typedef _OutIter [iter_type](#)

Public Member Functions

- [num_put](#) (size_t __refs=0)
- [template<typename _ValueT >
_Outlter _M_insert_float](#) (_Outlter __s, [ios_base](#) &__io, [_CharT](#) __fill, [char](#) __mod, [_ValueT](#) __v) const
- [template<typename _ValueT >
_Outlter _M_insert_int](#) (_Outlter __s, [ios_base](#) &__io, [_CharT](#) __fill, [_ValueT](#) __v) const
- [iter_type put](#) ([iter_type](#) __s, [ios_base](#) &__io, [char_type](#) __fill, bool __v) const
- [iter_type put](#) ([iter_type](#) __s, [ios_base](#) &__io, [char_type](#) __fill, const void *__v) const

- [iter_type put](#) ([iter_type](#) __s, [ios_base](#) &__io, [char_type](#) __fill, long __v) const
- [iter_type put](#) ([iter_type](#) __s, [ios_base](#) &__io, [char_type](#) __fill, unsigned long __v) const
- [iter_type put](#) ([iter_type](#) __s, [ios_base](#) &__io, [char_type](#) __fill, long long __v) const
- [iter_type put](#) ([iter_type](#) __s, [ios_base](#) &__io, [char_type](#) __fill, unsigned long long __v) const

- [iter_type put](#) ([iter_type](#) __s, [ios_base](#) &__io, [char_type](#) __fill, double __v) const
- [iter_type put](#) ([iter_type](#) __s, [ios_base](#) &__io, [char_type](#) __fill, long double __v) const

Static Public Attributes

- static [locale::id](#) id

Protected Member Functions

- virtual [~num_put](#) ()
- void [_M_group_float](#) (const [char](#) *__grouping, size_t __grouping_size, [char_type](#) __sep, const [char_type](#) *__p, [char_type](#) *__new, [char_type](#) *__cs, int &__len) const
- void [_M_group_int](#) (const [char](#) *__grouping, size_t __grouping_size, [char_type](#) __sep, [ios_base](#) &__io, [char_type](#) *__new, [char_type](#) *__cs, int &__len) const
- [template<typename _ValueT >
iter_type _M_insert_float](#) ([iter_type](#), [ios_base](#) &__io, [char_type](#) __fill, [char](#) __mod, [_ValueT](#) __v) const
- [template<typename _ValueT >
iter_type _M_insert_int](#) ([iter_type](#), [ios_base](#) &__io, [char_type](#) __fill, [_ValueT](#) __v) const
- void [_M_pad](#) ([char_type](#) __fill, [streamsize](#) __w, [ios_base](#) &__io, [char_type](#) *__new, const [char_type](#) *__cs, int &__len) const

- virtual [iter_type do_put](#) ([iter_type](#) __s, [ios_base](#) &__io, [char_type](#) __fill, bool __v) const
- virtual [iter_type do_put](#) ([iter_type](#) __s, [ios_base](#) &__io, [char_type](#) __fill, long __v) const
- virtual [iter_type do_put](#) ([iter_type](#) __s, [ios_base](#) &__io, [char_type](#) __fill, unsigned long __v) const
- virtual [iter_type do_put](#) ([iter_type](#) __s, [ios_base](#) &__io, [char_type](#) __fill, long long __v) const
- virtual [iter_type do_put](#) ([iter_type](#) __s, [ios_base](#) &__io, [char_type](#) __fill, unsigned long long __v) const
- virtual [iter_type do_put](#) ([iter_type](#), [ios_base](#) &, [char_type](#), double) const
- virtual [iter_type do_put](#) ([iter_type](#), [ios_base](#) &, [char_type](#), long double) const
- virtual [iter_type do_put](#) ([iter_type](#), [ios_base](#) &, [char_type](#), const void *) const

Static Protected Member Functions

- static __c_locale **_S_clone_c_locale** (__c_locale &__cloc) throw ()
- static void **_S_create_c_locale** (__c_locale &__cloc, const char *__s, __c_locale __old=0)
- static void **_S_destroy_c_locale** (__c_locale &__cloc)
- static __c_locale **_S_get_c_locale** ()
- static const char * **_S_get_c_name** () throw ()
- static __c_locale **_S_lc_ctype_c_locale** (__c_locale __cloc, const char *__s)

4.756.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _CharT, typename _OutIter>
class std::num_put<_CharT, _OutIter>
```

Primary class template num_put.

This facet encapsulates the code to convert a number to a string. It is used by the ostream numeric insertion operators. The num_put template uses protected virtual functions to provide the actual results. The public accessors forward the call to the virtual functions. These virtual functions are hooks for developers to implement the behavior they require from the num_put facet.

Definition at line 2293 of file locale_facets.h.

4.756.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.756.2.1 char_type template<typename _CharT , typename _OutIter >
 typedef _CharT **std::num_put<_CharT, _OutIter>::char_type**

Public typedefs.

Definition at line 2299 of file locale_facets.h.

4.756.2.2 iter_type template<typename _CharT , typename _OutIter >
 typedef _OutIter **std::num_put<_CharT, _OutIter>::iter_type**

Public typedefs.

Definition at line 2300 of file locale_facets.h.

4.756.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.756.3.1 num_put() template<typename _CharT , typename _OutIter >
std::num_put<_CharT, _OutIter>::num_put (
 size_t __refs = 0) [inline], [explicit]

Constructor performs initialization.

This is the constructor provided by the standard.

Parameters

<code>__refs</code>	Passed to the base facet class.
---------------------	---------------------------------

Definition at line 2314 of file locale_facets.h.

4.756.3.2 ~num_put() template<typename _CharT , typename _OutIter >

virtual `std::num_put< _CharT, _OutIter >::~~num_put ()` [inline], [protected], [virtual]
 Destructor.
 Definition at line 2493 of file `locale_facets.h`.

4.756.4 Member Function Documentation

4.756.4.1 `do_put()` [1/8] `template<typename _CharT , typename _OutIter >`
`_OutIter std::num_put< _CharT, _OutIter >::do_put (`
 `iter_type __s,`
 `ios_base & __io,`
 `char_type __fill,`
 `bool __v) const` [protected], [virtual]

Numeric formatting.

These functions do the work of formatting numeric values and inserting them into a stream. This function is a hook for derived classes to change the value returned.

Parameters

<code>↵ _s</code>	Stream to write to.
<code>↵ _io</code>	Source of locale and flags.
<code>↵ _fill</code>	Char_type to use for filling.
<code>↵ _v</code>	Value to format and insert.

Returns

Iterator after writing.

Definition at line 1105 of file `locale_facets.tcc`.

References `std::ios_base::_M_getloc()`, `std::ios_base::adjustfield`, `std::ios_base::boolalpha`, `std::ios_base::flags()`, `std::ios_base::left`, and `std::ios_base::width()`.

Referenced by `std::num_put< _CharT, _OutIter >::put()`.

4.756.4.2 `do_put()` [2/8] `template<typename _CharT , typename _OutIter >`
 virtual `iter_type std::num_put< _CharT, _OutIter >::do_put (`
 `iter_type __s,`
 `ios_base & __io,`
 `char_type __fill,`
 `long __v) const` [inline], [protected], [virtual]




Numeric formatting.

These functions do the work of formatting numeric values and inserting them into a stream. This function is a hook for derived classes to change the value returned.

Parameters

<code>↵ _s</code>	Stream to write to.
-----------------------	---------------------

Parameters

 <code>__io</code>	Source of locale and flags.
 <code>__fill</code>	Char_type to use for filling.
 <code>__v</code>	Value to format and insert.

Returns

Iterator after writing.





Definition at line 2513 of file locale_facets.h.

4.756.4.3 do_put() [3/8] `template<typename _CharT , typename _OutIter >`
`virtual iter_type std::num_put<_CharT, _OutIter >::do_put (`
`iter_type __s,`
`ios_base & __io,`
`char_type __fill,`
`long long __v) const [inline], [protected], [virtual]`

Numeric formatting.

These functions do the work of formatting numeric values and inserting them into a stream. This function is a hook for derived classes to change the value returned.

Parameters

 <code>__s</code>	Stream to write to.
 <code>__io</code>	Source of locale and flags.
 <code>__fill</code>	Char_type to use for filling.
 <code>__v</code>	Value to format and insert.

Returns

Iterator after writing.

Definition at line 2523 of file locale_facets.h.

4.756.4.4 do_put() [4/8] `template<typename _CharT , typename _OutIter >`
`virtual iter_type std::num_put<_CharT, _OutIter >::do_put (`
`iter_type __s,`
`ios_base & __io,`
`char_type __fill,`
`unsigned long __v) const [inline], [protected], [virtual]`

Numeric formatting.

These functions do the work of formatting numeric values and inserting them into a stream. This function is a hook for derived classes to change the value returned.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	Stream to write to.
<code>__io</code>	Source of locale and flags.
<code>__fill</code>	Char_type to use for filling.
<code>__v</code>	Value to format and insert.

Returns

Iterator after writing.

Definition at line 2517 of file locale_facets.h.

```
4.756.4.5 do_put() [5/8] template<typename _CharT , typename _OutIter >
virtual iter_type std::num_put< _CharT, _OutIter >::do_put (
    iter_type __s,
    ios_base & __io,
    char_type __fill,
    unsigned long long __v ) const [inline], [protected], [virtual]
```

Numeric formatting.

These functions do the work of formatting numeric values and inserting them into a stream. This function is a hook for derived classes to change the value returned.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	Stream to write to.
<code>__io</code>	Source of locale and flags.
<code>__fill</code>	Char_type to use for filling.
<code>__v</code>	Value to format and insert.

Returns

Iterator after writing.





Definition at line 2528 of file locale_facets.h.

```
4.756.4.6 do_put() [6/8] template<typename _CharT , typename _OutIter >
_OutIter std::num_put< _CharT, _OutIter >::do_put (
    iter_type __s,
    ios_base & __io,
    char_type __fill,
    const void * __v ) const [protected], [virtual]
```

Numeric formatting.

These functions do the work of formatting numeric values and inserting them into a stream. This function is a hook for derived classes to change the value returned.

Parameters

 <code>__s</code>	Stream to write to.
 <code>__io</code>	Source of locale and flags.
 <code>__fill</code>	Char_type to use for filling.
 <code>__v</code>	Value to format and insert.

Returns

Iterator after writing.

Definition at line 1178 of file locale_facets.tcc.





References `std::ios_base::basefield`, `std::ios_base::flags()`, `std::ios_base::hex`, `std::ios_base::showbase`, and `std::ios_base::uppercase`.

```
4.756.4.7 do_put() [7/8]  template<typename _CharT , typename _OutIter >
_OutIter std::num_put< _CharT, _OutIter >::do_put (
    iter_type __s,
    ios_base & __io,
    char_type __fill,
    double __v ) const  [protected], [virtual]
```

Numeric formatting.

These functions do the work of formatting numeric values and inserting them into a stream. This function is a hook for derived classes to change the value returned.

Parameters

 <code>__s</code>	Stream to write to.
 <code>__io</code>	Source of locale and flags.
 <code>__fill</code>	Char_type to use for filling.
 <code>__v</code>	Value to format and insert.

Returns

Iterator after writing.

Definition at line 1157 of file locale_facets.tcc.

```
4.756.4.8 do_put() [8/8]  template<typename _CharT , typename _OutIter >
_OutIter std::num_put< _CharT, _OutIter >::do_put (
```

```

iter_type __s,
ios_base & __io,
char_type __fill,
long double __v ) const [protected], [virtual]

```

Numeric formatting.

These functions do the work of formatting numeric values and inserting them into a stream. This function is a hook for derived classes to change the value returned.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	Stream to write to.
<code>__io</code>	Source of locale and flags.
<code>__fill</code>	Char_type to use for filling.
<code>__v</code>	Value to format and insert.

Returns

Iterator after writing.

Definition at line 1171 of file locale_facets.tcc.

4.756.4.9 put() [1/8] `template<typename _CharT , typename _OutIter >`
`iter_type std::num_put< _CharT, _OutIter >::put (`
`iter_type __s,`
`ios_base & __io,`
`char_type __fill,`
`bool __v) const [inline]`

Numeric formatting.

Formats the boolean `v` and inserts it into a stream. It does so by calling `num_put::do_put()`.

If `ios_base::boolalpha` is set, writes `ctype<CharT>::truename()` or `ctype<CharT>::falsename()`. Otherwise formats `v` as an int.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	Stream to write to.
<code>__io</code>	Source of locale and flags.
<code>__fill</code>	Char_type to use for filling.
<code>__v</code>	Value to format and insert.

Returns

Iterator after writing.

Definition at line 2332 of file locale_facets.h.

References std::num_put< _CharT, _OutIter >::do_put().

4.756.4.10 put() [2/8] `template<typename _CharT , typename _OutIter >
iter_type std::num_put< _CharT, _OutIter >::put (
 iter_type __s,
 ios_base & __io,
 char_type __fill,
 const void * __v) const [inline]`

Numeric formatting.

Formats the pointer value *v* and inserts it into a stream. It does so by calling num_put::do_put().

This function formats *v* as an unsigned long with ios_base::hex and ios_base::showbase set.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	Stream to write to.
<code>__io</code>	Source of locale and flags.
<code>__fill</code>	Char_type to use for filling.
<code>__v</code>	Value to format and insert.

Returns

Iterator after writing.

Definition at line 2462 of file locale_facets.h.

References std::num_put< _CharT, _OutIter >::do_put().

4.756.4.11 put() [3/8] `template<typename _CharT , typename _OutIter >
iter_type std::num_put< _CharT, _OutIter >::put (
 iter_type __s,
 ios_base & __io,
 char_type __fill,
 double __v) const [inline]`

Numeric formatting.

Formats the floating point value *v* and inserts it into a stream. It does so by calling num_put::do_put().

Formatting is affected by the flag settings in *io*.

The basic format is affected by the value of io.flags() & ios_base::floatfield. If equal to ios_base::fixed, formats like the printf f specifier. Else if equal to ios_base::scientific, formats like e or E with ios_base::uppercase unset or set respectively. Otherwise, formats like g or G depending on uppercase. Note that if both fixed and scientific are set, the effect will also be like g or G.

The output precision is given by io.precision(). This precision is capped at numeric_limits::digits10 + 2 (different for double and long double). The default precision is 6.

If ios_base::showpos is set, '+' is output before positive values. If ios_base::showpoint is set, a decimal point will always be output.

The decimal point character used is numpunct::decimal_point(). Thousands separators are inserted according to numpunct::grouping() and numpunct::thousands_sep().

If io.width() is non-zero, enough *fill* characters are inserted to make the result at least that wide. If (io.flags() & ios_base::adjustfield) == ios_base::left, result is padded at the end. If ios_base::internal, then padding occurs immediately after either a '+' or '-' or after '0x' or '0X'. Otherwise, padding occurs at the beginning.

Parameters

\leftarrow _s	Stream to write to.
\leftarrow _io	Source of locale and flags.
\leftarrow _fill	Char_type to use for filling.
\leftarrow _v	Value to format and insert.

Returns

Iterator after writing.

Definition at line 2437 of file locale_facets.h.

References `std::num_put<_CharT, _OutIter>::do_put()`.

4.756.4.12 put() [4/8] `template<typename _CharT, typename _OutIter >`

```
iter_type std::num_put<_CharT, _OutIter>::put (
    iter_type __s,
    ios_base & __io,
    char_type __fill,
    long __v ) const [inline]
```

Numeric formatting.

Formats the integral value *v* and inserts it into a stream. It does so by calling `num_put::do_put()`.

Formatting is affected by the flag settings in *io*.

The basic format is affected by the value of `io.flags()` & `ios_base::basefield`. If equal to `ios_base::oct`, formats like the `printf o` specifier. Else if equal to `ios_base::hex`, formats like `x` or `X` with `ios_base::uppercase` unset or set respectively. Otherwise, formats like `d`, `ld`, `lld` for signed and `u`, `lu`, `llu` for unsigned values. Note that if both `oct` and `hex` are set, neither will take effect.

If `ios_base::showpos` is set, '+' is output before positive values. If `ios_base::showbase` is set, '0' precedes octal values (except 0) and '0[xX]' precedes hex values.

The decimal point character used is `num_punct::decimal_point()`. Thousands separators are inserted according to `num_punct::grouping()` and `num_punct::thousands_sep()`.

If `io.width()` is non-zero, enough *fill* characters are inserted to make the result at least that wide. If `(io.flags() & ios_base::adjustfield) == ios_base::left`, result is padded at the end. If `ios_base::internal`, then padding occurs immediately after either a '+' or '-' or after '0x' or '0X'. Otherwise, padding occurs at the beginning.

Parameters

\leftarrow _s	Stream to write to.
\leftarrow _io	Source of locale and flags.
\leftarrow _fill	Char_type to use for filling.
\leftarrow _v	Value to format and insert.

Returns

Iterator after writing.

Definition at line 2374 of file locale_facets.h.

References std::num_put< _CharT, _OutIter >::do_put().

```
4.756.4.13 put() [5/8] template<typename _CharT , typename _OutIter >
iter_type std::num_put< _CharT, _OutIter >::put (
    iter_type __s,
    ios_base & __io,
    char_type __fill,
    long double __v ) const [inline]
```

Numeric formatting.

Formats the floating point value *v* and inserts it into a stream. It does so by calling num_put::do_put().

Formatting is affected by the flag settings in *io*.

The basic format is affected by the value of io.flags() & ios_base::floatfield. If equal to ios_base::fixed, formats like the printf f specifier. Else if equal to ios_base::scientific, formats like e or E with ios_base::uppercase unset or set respectively. Otherwise, formats like g or G depending on uppercase. Note that if both fixed and scientific are set, the effect will also be like g or G.

The output precision is given by io.precision(). This precision is capped at numeric_limits::digits10 + 2 (different for double and long double). The default precision is 6.

If ios_base::showpos is set, '+' is output before positive values. If ios_base::showpoint is set, a decimal point will always be output.

The decimal point character used is numpunct::decimal_point(). Thousands separators are inserted according to numpunct::grouping() and numpunct::thousands_sep().

If io.width() is non-zero, enough *fill* characters are inserted to make the result at least that wide. If (io.flags() & ios_base::adjustfield) == ios_base::left, result is padded at the end. If ios_base::internal, then padding occurs immediately after either a '+' or '-' or after '0x' or '0X'. Otherwise, padding occurs at the beginning.

Parameters

\leftarrow __s	Stream to write to.
\leftarrow __io	Source of locale and flags.
\leftarrow __fill	Char_type to use for filling.
\leftarrow __v	Value to format and insert.

Returns

Iterator after writing.

Definition at line 2441 of file locale_facets.h.

References std::num_put< _CharT, _OutIter >::do_put().

```
4.756.4.14 put() [6/8] template<typename _CharT , typename _OutIter >
iter_type std::num_put< _CharT, _OutIter >::put (
    iter_type __s,
    ios_base & __io,
```

```
char_type __fill,
long long __v ) const [inline]
```

Numeric formatting.

Formats the integral value *v* and inserts it into a stream. It does so by calling `num_put::do_put()`.

Formatting is affected by the flag settings in *io*.

The basic format is affected by the value of `io.flags()` & `ios_base::basefield`. If equal to `ios_base::oct`, formats like the `printf o` specifier. Else if equal to `ios_base::hex`, formats like `x` or `X` with `ios_base::uppercase` unset or set respectively. Otherwise, formats like `d`, `ld`, `lld` for signed and `u`, `lu`, `llu` for unsigned values. Note that if both `oct` and `hex` are set, neither will take effect.

If `ios_base::showpos` is set, `'+'` is output before positive values. If `ios_base::showbase` is set, `'0'` precedes octal values (except 0) and `'0[xX]'` precedes hex values.

The decimal point character used is `numput::decimal_point()`. Thousands separators are inserted according to `numput::grouping()` and `numput::thousands_sep()`.

If `io.width()` is non-zero, enough *fill* characters are inserted to make the result at least that wide. If `(io.flags() & ios_base::adjustfield) == ios_base::left`, result is padded at the end. If `ios_base::internal`, then padding occurs immediately after either a `'+'` or `'-'` or after `'0x'` or `'0X'`. Otherwise, padding occurs at the beginning.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	Stream to write to.
<code>__io</code>	Source of locale and flags.
<code>__fill</code>	Char_type to use for filling.
<code>__v</code>	Value to format and insert.

Returns

Iterator after writing.

Definition at line 2384 of file `locale_facets.h`.

References `std::num_put<_CharT, _OutIter>::do_put()`.

4.756.4.15 put() [7/8] `template<typename _CharT , typename _OutIter >`

```
iter_type std::num_put< _CharT, _OutIter >::put (
    iter_type __s,
    ios_base & __io,
    char_type __fill,
    unsigned long __v ) const [inline]
```

Numeric formatting.

Formats the integral value *v* and inserts it into a stream. It does so by calling `num_put::do_put()`.

Formatting is affected by the flag settings in *io*.

The basic format is affected by the value of `io.flags()` & `ios_base::basefield`. If equal to `ios_base::oct`, formats like the `printf o` specifier. Else if equal to `ios_base::hex`, formats like `x` or `X` with `ios_base::uppercase` unset or set respectively. Otherwise, formats like `d`, `ld`, `lld` for signed and `u`, `lu`, `llu` for unsigned values. Note that if both `oct` and `hex` are set, neither will take effect.

If `ios_base::showpos` is set, `'+'` is output before positive values. If `ios_base::showbase` is set, `'0'` precedes octal values (except 0) and `'0[xX]'` precedes hex values.

The decimal point character used is `numput::decimal_point()`. Thousands separators are inserted according to `numput::grouping()` and `numput::thousands_sep()`.

If `io.width()` is non-zero, enough *fill* characters are inserted to make the result at least that wide. If `(io.flags() & ios_base::adjustfield) == ios_base::left`, result is padded at the end. If `ios_base::internal`, then padding occurs immediately after either a '+' or '-' or after '0x' or '0X'. Otherwise, padding occurs at the beginning.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	Stream to write to.
<code>__io</code>	Source of locale and flags.
<code>__fill</code>	Char_type to use for filling.
<code>__v</code>	Value to format and insert.

Returns

Iterator after writing.

Definition at line 2378 of file `locale_facets.h`.

References `std::num_put< _CharT, _OutIter >::do_put()`.

```
4.756.4.16 put() [8/8]  template<typename _CharT , typename _OutIter >
iter_type std::num_put< _CharT, _OutIter >::put (
    iter_type __s,
    ios_base & __io,
    char_type __fill,
    unsigned long long __v ) const [inline]
```

Numeric formatting.

Formats the integral value `v` and inserts it into a stream. It does so by calling `num_put::do_put()`.

Formatting is affected by the flag settings in `io`.

The basic format is affected by the value of `io.flags()` & `ios_base::basefield`. If equal to `ios_base::oct`, formats like the `printf o` specifier. Else if equal to `ios_base::hex`, formats like `x` or `X` with `ios_base::uppercase` unset or set respectively. Otherwise, formats like `d`, `ld`, `lld` for signed and `u`, `lu`, `llu` for unsigned values. Note that if both `oct` and `hex` are set, neither will take effect.

If `ios_base::showpos` is set, '+' is output before positive values. If `ios_base::showbase` is set, '0' precedes octal values (except 0) and '0[xX]' precedes hex values.

The decimal point character used is `num_punct::decimal_point()`. Thousands separators are inserted according to `num_punct::grouping()` and `num_punct::thousands_sep()`.

If `io.width()` is non-zero, enough *fill* characters are inserted to make the result at least that wide. If `(io.flags() & ios_base::adjustfield) == ios_base::left`, result is padded at the end. If `ios_base::internal`, then padding occurs immediately after either a '+' or '-' or after '0x' or '0X'. Otherwise, padding occurs at the beginning.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	Stream to write to.
<code>__io</code>	Source of locale and flags.
<code>__fill</code>	Char_type to use for filling.
<code>__v</code>	Value to format and insert.

Returns

Iterator after writing.

Definition at line 2388 of file locale_facets.h.

References `std::num_put<_CharT, _OutIter >::do_put()`.

4.756.5 Member Data Documentation

4.756.5.1 id `template<typename _CharT , typename _OutIter >
locale::id std::num_put< _CharT, _OutIter >::id [static]`

Numpunct facet id.

Definition at line 2304 of file locale_facets.h.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- [locale_facets.h](#)
- [locale_facets.tcc](#)

4.757 std::numeric_limits<_Tp> Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::numeric_limits<_Tp>`:

Static Public Member Functions

- static constexpr `_Tp` [denorm_min](#) () noexcept
- static constexpr `_Tp` [epsilon](#) () noexcept
- static constexpr `_Tp` [infinity](#) () noexcept
- static constexpr `_Tp` [lowest](#) () noexcept
- static constexpr `_Tp` [max](#) () noexcept
- static constexpr `_Tp` [min](#) () noexcept
- static constexpr `_Tp` [quiet_NaN](#) () noexcept
- static constexpr `_Tp` [round_error](#) () noexcept
- static constexpr `_Tp` [signaling_NaN](#) () noexcept

Static Public Attributes

- static constexpr int [digits](#)
- static constexpr int [digits10](#)
- static constexpr `float_denorm_style` [has_denorm](#)
- static constexpr bool [has_denorm_loss](#)
- static constexpr bool [has_infinity](#)
- static constexpr bool [has_quiet_NaN](#)
- static constexpr bool [has_signaling_NaN](#)
- static constexpr bool [is_bounded](#)
- static constexpr bool [is_exact](#)
- static constexpr bool [is_iec559](#)
- static constexpr bool [is_integer](#)
- static constexpr bool [is_modulo](#)
- static constexpr bool [is_signed](#)
- static constexpr bool [is_specialized](#)
- static constexpr int [max_digits10](#)
- static constexpr int [max_exponent](#)

- static constexpr int [max_exponent10](#)
- static constexpr int [min_exponent](#)
- static constexpr int [min_exponent10](#)
- static constexpr int [radix](#)
- static constexpr [float_round_style](#) [round_style](#)
- static constexpr bool [tinyness_before](#)
- static constexpr bool [traps](#)

4.757.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>
struct std::numeric_limits< _Tp >
```

Properties of fundamental types.

This class allows a program to obtain information about the representation of a fundamental type on a given platform. For non-fundamental types, the functions will return 0 and the data members will all be `false`.

Definition at line 312 of file `limits`.

4.757.2 Member Function Documentation

4.757.2.1 `denorm_min()` `template<typename _Tp >`

```
static constexpr _Tp std::numeric_limits< _Tp >::denorm_min ( ) [inline], [static], [constexpr],
[noexcept]
```

The minimum positive denormalized value. For types where `has_denorm` is `false`, this is the minimum positive normalized value.

Definition at line 357 of file `limits`.

4.757.2.2 `epsilon()` `template<typename _Tp >`

```
static constexpr _Tp std::numeric_limits< _Tp >::epsilon ( ) [inline], [static], [constexpr],
[noexcept]
```

The *machine epsilon*: the difference between 1 and the least value greater than 1 that is representable.

Definition at line 333 of file `limits`.

Referenced by `std::generate_canonical()`, `std::binomial_distribution< _IntType >::operator()()`, and `std::poisson_distribution< _IntType >::operator()()`.

4.757.2.3 `infinity()` `template<typename _Tp >`

```
static constexpr _Tp std::numeric_limits< _Tp >::infinity ( ) [inline], [static], [constexpr],
[noexcept]
```

The representation of positive infinity, if `has_infinity`.

Definition at line 341 of file `limits`.

4.757.2.4 `lowest()` `template<typename _Tp >`

```
static constexpr _Tp std::numeric_limits< _Tp >::lowest ( ) [inline], [static], [constexpr],
[noexcept]
```

A finite value `x` such that there is no other finite value `y` where `y < x`.

Definition at line 327 of file limits.

Referenced by `std::normal_distribution<_RealType>::min()`, `std::cauchy_distribution<_RealType>::min()`, `std::student_t_distribution<_RealType>::min()`, and `std::extreme_value_distribution<_RealType>::min()`.

4.757.2.5 `max()` `template<typename _Tp>`

```
static constexpr _Tp std::numeric_limits<_Tp>::max ( ) [inline], [static], [constexpr], [noexcept]
```

The maximum finite value.

Definition at line 321 of file limits.

Referenced by `std::normal_distribution<_RealType>::max()`, `std::lognormal_distribution<_RealType>::max()`, `std::gamma_distribution<_RealType>::max()`, `std::chi_squared_distribution<_RealType>::max()`, `std::cauchy_distribution<_RealType>::max()`, `std::fisher_f_distribution<_RealType>::max()`, `std::student_t_distribution<_RealType>::max()`, `std::bernoulli_distribution::max()`, `std::geometric_distribution<_IntType>::max()`, `std::negative_binomial_distribution<_IntType>::max()`, `std::poisson_distribution<_IntType>::max()`, `std::exponential_distribution<_RealType>::max()`, `std::weibull_distribution<_RealType>::max()`, `std::extreme_value_distribution<_RealType>::max()`, `std::independent_bits_engine<_RandomNumberEngine, __w, _UIntType>::operator()()`, `std::binomial_distribution<_IntType>::operator()()`, and `std::poisson_distribution<_IntType>::operator()()`.

4.757.2.6 `min()` `template<typename _Tp>`

```
static constexpr _Tp std::numeric_limits<_Tp>::min ( ) [inline], [static], [constexpr], [noexcept]
```

The minimum finite value, or for floating types with denormalization, the minimum positive normalized value.

Definition at line 317 of file limits.

Referenced by `std::bernoulli_distribution::min()`, and `std::independent_bits_engine<_RandomNumberEngine, __w, _UIntType>::operator()()`.

4.757.2.7 `quiet_NaN()` `template<typename _Tp>`

```
static constexpr _Tp std::numeric_limits<_Tp>::quiet_NaN ( ) [inline], [static], [constexpr], [noexcept]
```

The representation of a quiet Not a Number, if `has_quiet_NaN`.

Definition at line 346 of file limits.

4.757.2.8 `round_error()` `template<typename _Tp>`

```
static constexpr _Tp std::numeric_limits<_Tp>::round_error ( ) [inline], [static], [constexpr], [noexcept]
```

The maximum rounding error measurement (see LIA-1).

Definition at line 337 of file limits.

4.757.2.9 `signaling_NaN()` `template<typename _Tp>`

```
static constexpr _Tp std::numeric_limits<_Tp>::signaling_NaN ( ) [inline], [static], [constexpr], [noexcept]
```

The representation of a signaling Not a Number, if `has_signaling_NaN`.

Definition at line 351 of file limits.

4.757.3 Member Data Documentation

4.757.3.1 digits constexpr int std::__numeric_limits_base::digits [static], [constexpr], [inherited]
The number of radix digits that be represented without change: for integer types, the number of non-sign bits in the mantissa; for floating types, the number of radix digits in the mantissa.

Definition at line 211 of file limits.

4.757.3.2 digits10 constexpr int std::__numeric_limits_base::digits10 [static], [constexpr], [inherited]

The number of base 10 digits that can be represented without change.

Definition at line 214 of file limits.

4.757.3.3 has_denorm constexpr float_denorm_style std::__numeric_limits_base::has_denorm [static], [constexpr], [inherited]

See std::float_denorm_style for more information.

Definition at line 266 of file limits.

4.757.3.4 has_denorm_loss constexpr bool std::__numeric_limits_base::has_denorm_loss [static], [constexpr], [inherited]

True if loss of accuracy is detected as a denormalization loss, rather than as an inexact result.

Definition at line 270 of file limits.

4.757.3.5 has_infinity constexpr bool std::__numeric_limits_base::has_infinity [static], [constexpr], [inherited]

True if the type has a representation for positive infinity.

Definition at line 255 of file limits.

4.757.3.6 has_quiet_NaN constexpr bool std::__numeric_limits_base::has_quiet_NaN [static], [constexpr], [inherited]

True if the type has a representation for a quiet (non-signaling) Not a Number.

Definition at line 259 of file limits.

4.757.3.7 has_signaling_NaN constexpr bool std::__numeric_limits_base::has_signaling_NaN [static], [constexpr], [inherited]

True if the type has a representation for a signaling Not a Number.

Definition at line 263 of file limits.

4.757.3.8 is_bounded constexpr bool std::__numeric_limits_base::is_bounded [static], [constexpr], [inherited]

True if the set of values representable by the type is finite. All built-in types are bounded, this member would be false for arbitrary precision types.

Definition at line 279 of file limits.

4.757.3.9 is_exact constexpr bool std::__numeric_limits_base::is_exact [static], [constexpr], [inherited]

True if the type uses an exact representation. All integer types are exact, but not all exact types are integer. For example, rational and fixed-exponent representations are exact but not integer.

Definition at line 231 of file limits.

4.757.3.10 is_iec559 constexpr bool std::__numeric_limits_base::is_iec559 [static], [constexpr], [inherited]

True if-and-only-if the type adheres to the IEC 559 standard, also known as IEEE 754. (Only makes sense for floating point types.)

Definition at line 274 of file limits.

4.757.3.11 is_integer constexpr bool std::__numeric_limits_base::is_integer [static], [constexpr], [inherited]

True if the type is integer.

Definition at line 226 of file limits.

4.757.3.12 is_modulo constexpr bool std::__numeric_limits_base::is_modulo [static], [constexpr], [inherited]

True if the type is *modulo*. A type is modulo if, for any operation involving +, -, or * on values of that type whose result would fall outside the range [min(),max()], the value returned differs from the true value by an integer multiple of max() - min() + 1. On most machines, this is false for floating types, true for unsigned integers, and true for signed integers. See PR22200 about signed integers.

Definition at line 288 of file limits.

4.757.3.13 is_signed constexpr bool std::__numeric_limits_base::is_signed [static], [constexpr], [inherited]

True if the type is signed.

Definition at line 223 of file limits.

4.757.3.14 is_specialized constexpr bool std::__numeric_limits_base::is_specialized [static], [constexpr], [inherited]

This will be true for all fundamental types (which have specializations), and false for everything else.

Definition at line 206 of file limits.

4.757.3.15 max_digits10 constexpr int std::__numeric_limits_base::max_digits10 [static], [constexpr], [inherited]

The number of base 10 digits required to ensure that values which differ are always differentiated.

Definition at line 219 of file limits.

4.757.3.16 max_exponent constexpr int std::__numeric_limits_base::max_exponent [static], [constexpr], [inherited]

The maximum positive integer such that `radix` raised to the power of (one less than that integer) is a representable finite floating point number.

Definition at line 248 of file limits.

4.757.3.17 max_exponent10 constexpr int std::__numeric_limits_base::max_exponent10 [static], [constexpr], [inherited]

The maximum positive integer such that 10 raised to that power is in the range of representable finite floating point numbers.

Definition at line 252 of file limits.

4.757.3.18 min_exponent constexpr int std::__numeric_limits_base::min_exponent [static], [constexpr], [inherited]

The minimum negative integer such that `radix` raised to the power of (one less than that integer) is a normalized floating point number.

Definition at line 239 of file limits.

4.757.3.19 min_exponent10 constexpr int std::__numeric_limits_base::min_exponent10 [static], [constexpr], [inherited]

The minimum negative integer such that 10 raised to that power is in the range of normalized floating point numbers.

Definition at line 243 of file limits.

4.757.3.20 radix constexpr int std::__numeric_limits_base::radix [static], [constexpr], [inherited]

For integer types, specifies the base of the representation. For floating types, specifies the base of the exponent representation.

Definition at line 235 of file limits.

4.757.3.21 round_style constexpr float_round_style std::__numeric_limits_base::round_style [static], [constexpr], [inherited]

See `std::float_round_style` for more information. This is only meaningful for floating types; integer types will all be `round_toward_zero`.

Definition at line 299 of file limits.

4.757.3.22 tinyness_before constexpr bool std::__numeric_limits_base::tinyness_before [static], [constexpr], [inherited]

True if tininess is detected before rounding. (see IEC 559)

Definition at line 294 of file limits.

4.757.3.23 traps `constexpr bool std::__numeric_limits_base::traps [static], [constexpr], [inherited]`
True if trapping is implemented for this type.

Definition at line 291 of file limits.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [limits](#)

4.758 std::numeric_limits< bool > Struct Reference

Static Public Member Functions

- static constexpr bool **denorm_min** () noexcept
- static constexpr bool **epsilon** () noexcept
- static constexpr bool **infinity** () noexcept
- static constexpr bool **lowest** () noexcept
- static constexpr bool **max** () noexcept
- static constexpr bool **min** () noexcept
- static constexpr bool **quiet_NaN** () noexcept
- static constexpr bool **round_error** () noexcept
- static constexpr bool **signaling_NaN** () noexcept

Static Public Attributes

- static constexpr int **digits**
- static constexpr int **digits10**
- static constexpr [float_denorm_style](#) **has_denorm**
- static constexpr bool **has_denorm_loss**
- static constexpr bool **has_infinity**
- static constexpr bool **has_quiet_NaN**
- static constexpr bool **has_signaling_NaN**
- static constexpr bool **is_bounded**
- static constexpr bool **is_exact**
- static constexpr bool **is_iec559**
- static constexpr bool **is_integer**
- static constexpr bool **is_modulo**
- static constexpr bool **is_signed**
- static constexpr bool **is_specialized**
- static constexpr int **max_digits10**
- static constexpr int **max_exponent**
- static constexpr int **max_exponent10**
- static constexpr int **min_exponent**
- static constexpr int **min_exponent10**
- static constexpr int **radix**
- static constexpr [float_round_style](#) **round_style**
- static constexpr bool **tinyness_before**
- static constexpr bool **traps**

4.758.1 Detailed Description

numeric_limits<bool> specialization.

Definition at line 384 of file limits.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [limits](#)

4.759 `std::numeric_limits< char >` Struct Reference

Static Public Member Functions

- static constexpr char **denorm_min** () noexcept
- static constexpr char **epsilon** () noexcept
- static constexpr char **infinity** () noexcept
- static constexpr char **lowest** () noexcept
- static constexpr char **max** () noexcept
- static constexpr char **min** () noexcept
- static constexpr char **quiet_NaN** () noexcept
- static constexpr char **round_error** () noexcept
- static constexpr char **signaling_NaN** () noexcept

Static Public Attributes

- static constexpr int **digits**
- static constexpr int **digits10**
- static constexpr [float_denorm_style](#) **has_denorm**
- static constexpr bool **has_denorm_loss**
- static constexpr bool **has_infinity**
- static constexpr bool **has_quiet_NaN**
- static constexpr bool **has_signaling_NaN**
- static constexpr bool **is_bounded**
- static constexpr bool **is_exact**
- static constexpr bool **is_iec559**
- static constexpr bool **is_integer**
- static constexpr bool **is_modulo**
- static constexpr bool **is_signed**
- static constexpr bool **is_specialized**
- static constexpr int **max_digits10**
- static constexpr int **max_exponent**
- static constexpr int **max_exponent10**
- static constexpr int **min_exponent**
- static constexpr int **min_exponent10**
- static constexpr int **radix**
- static constexpr [float_round_style](#) **round_style**
- static constexpr bool **tinyness_before**
- static constexpr bool **traps**

4.759.1 Detailed Description

`numeric_limits<char>` specialization.

Definition at line 453 of file `limits`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [limits](#)

4.760 `std::numeric_limits< char16_t >` Struct Reference

Static Public Member Functions

- static constexpr `char16_t` **denorm_min** () noexcept
- static constexpr `char16_t` **epsilon** () noexcept
- static constexpr `char16_t` **infinity** () noexcept
- static constexpr `char16_t` **lowest** () noexcept
- static constexpr `char16_t` **max** () noexcept
- static constexpr `char16_t` **min** () noexcept
- static constexpr `char16_t` **quiet_NaN** () noexcept
- static constexpr `char16_t` **round_error** () noexcept
- static constexpr `char16_t` **signaling_NaN** () noexcept

Static Public Attributes

- static constexpr int **digits**
- static constexpr int **digits10**
- static constexpr `float_denorm_style` **has_denorm**
- static constexpr bool **has_denorm_loss**
- static constexpr bool **has_infinity**
- static constexpr bool **has_quiet_NaN**
- static constexpr bool **has_signaling_NaN**
- static constexpr bool **is_bounded**
- static constexpr bool **is_exact**
- static constexpr bool **is_iec559**
- static constexpr bool **is_integer**
- static constexpr bool **is_modulo**
- static constexpr bool **is_signed**
- static constexpr bool **is_specialized**
- static constexpr int **max_digits10**
- static constexpr int **max_exponent**
- static constexpr int **max_exponent10**
- static constexpr int **min_exponent**
- static constexpr int **min_exponent10**
- static constexpr int **radix**
- static constexpr `float_round_style` **round_style**
- static constexpr bool **tinyness_before**
- static constexpr bool **traps**

4.760.1 Detailed Description

`numeric_limits<char16_t>` specialization.

Definition at line 797 of file `limits`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [limits](#)

4.761 std::numeric_limits< char32_t > Struct Reference

Static Public Member Functions

- static constexpr char32_t **denorm_min** () noexcept
- static constexpr char32_t **epsilon** () noexcept
- static constexpr char32_t **infinity** () noexcept
- static constexpr char32_t **lowest** () noexcept
- static constexpr char32_t **max** () noexcept
- static constexpr char32_t **min** () noexcept
- static constexpr char32_t **quiet_NaN** () noexcept
- static constexpr char32_t **round_error** () noexcept
- static constexpr char32_t **signaling_NaN** () noexcept

Static Public Attributes

- static constexpr int **digits**
- static constexpr int **digits10**
- static constexpr float_denorm_style **has_denorm**
- static constexpr bool **has_denorm_loss**
- static constexpr bool **has_infinity**
- static constexpr bool **has_quiet_NaN**
- static constexpr bool **has_signaling_NaN**
- static constexpr bool **is_bounded**
- static constexpr bool **is_exact**
- static constexpr bool **is_iec559**
- static constexpr bool **is_integer**
- static constexpr bool **is_modulo**
- static constexpr bool **is_signed**
- static constexpr bool **is_specialized**
- static constexpr int **max_digits10**
- static constexpr int **max_exponent**
- static constexpr int **max_exponent10**
- static constexpr int **min_exponent**
- static constexpr int **min_exponent10**
- static constexpr int **radix**
- static constexpr float_round_style **round_style**
- static constexpr bool **tinyness_before**
- static constexpr bool **traps**

4.761.1 Detailed Description

numeric_limits<char32_t> specialization.

Definition at line 858 of file limits.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [limits](#)

4.762 `std::numeric_limits< double >` Struct Reference

Static Public Member Functions

- static constexpr double **denorm_min** () noexcept
- static constexpr double **epsilon** () noexcept
- static constexpr double **infinity** () noexcept
- static constexpr double **lowest** () noexcept
- static constexpr double **max** () noexcept
- static constexpr double **min** () noexcept
- static constexpr double **quiet_NaN** () noexcept
- static constexpr double **round_error** () noexcept
- static constexpr double **signaling_NaN** () noexcept

Static Public Attributes

- static constexpr int **digits**
- static constexpr int **digits10**
- static constexpr [float_denorm_style](#) **has_denorm**
- static constexpr bool **has_denorm_loss**
- static constexpr bool **has_infinity**
- static constexpr bool **has_quiet_NaN**
- static constexpr bool **has_signaling_NaN**
- static constexpr bool **is_bounded**
- static constexpr bool **is_exact**
- static constexpr bool **is_iec559**
- static constexpr bool **is_integer**
- static constexpr bool **is_modulo**
- static constexpr bool **is_signed**
- static constexpr bool **is_specialized**
- static constexpr int **max_digits10**
- static constexpr int **max_exponent**
- static constexpr int **max_exponent10**
- static constexpr int **min_exponent**
- static constexpr int **min_exponent10**
- static constexpr int **radix**
- static constexpr [float_round_style](#) **round_style**
- static constexpr bool **tinyness_before**
- static constexpr bool **traps**

4.762.1 Detailed Description

`numeric_limits<double>` specialization.

Definition at line 1739 of file `limits`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [limits](#)

4.763 std::numeric_limits< float > Struct Reference

Static Public Member Functions

- static constexpr float **denorm_min** () noexcept
- static constexpr float **epsilon** () noexcept
- static constexpr float **infinity** () noexcept
- static constexpr float **lowest** () noexcept
- static constexpr float **max** () noexcept
- static constexpr float **min** () noexcept
- static constexpr float **quiet_NaN** () noexcept
- static constexpr float **round_error** () noexcept
- static constexpr float **signaling_NaN** () noexcept

Static Public Attributes

- static constexpr int **digits**
- static constexpr int **digits10**
- static constexpr [float_denorm_style](#) **has_denorm**
- static constexpr bool **has_denorm_loss**
- static constexpr bool **has_infinity**
- static constexpr bool **has_quiet_NaN**
- static constexpr bool **has_signaling_NaN**
- static constexpr bool **is_bounded**
- static constexpr bool **is_exact**
- static constexpr bool **is_iec559**
- static constexpr bool **is_integer**
- static constexpr bool **is_modulo**
- static constexpr bool **is_signed**
- static constexpr bool **is_specialized**
- static constexpr int **max_digits10**
- static constexpr int **max_exponent**
- static constexpr int **max_exponent10**
- static constexpr int **min_exponent**
- static constexpr int **min_exponent10**
- static constexpr int **radix**
- static constexpr [float_round_style](#) **round_style**
- static constexpr bool **tinyness_before**
- static constexpr bool **traps**

4.763.1 Detailed Description

numeric_limits<float> specialization.

Definition at line 1664 of file limits.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [limits](#)

4.764 `std::numeric_limits< int >` Struct Reference

Static Public Member Functions

- static constexpr int **denorm_min** () noexcept
- static constexpr int **epsilon** () noexcept
- static constexpr int **infinity** () noexcept
- static constexpr int **lowest** () noexcept
- static constexpr int **max** () noexcept
- static constexpr int **min** () noexcept
- static constexpr int **quiet_NaN** () noexcept
- static constexpr int **round_error** () noexcept
- static constexpr int **signaling_NaN** () noexcept

Static Public Attributes

- static constexpr int **digits**
- static constexpr int **digits10**
- static constexpr [float_denorm_style](#) **has_denorm**
- static constexpr bool **has_denorm_loss**
- static constexpr bool **has_infinity**
- static constexpr bool **has_quiet_NaN**
- static constexpr bool **has_signaling_NaN**
- static constexpr bool **is_bounded**
- static constexpr bool **is_exact**
- static constexpr bool **is_iec559**
- static constexpr bool **is_integer**
- static constexpr bool **is_modulo**
- static constexpr bool **is_signed**
- static constexpr bool **is_specialized**
- static constexpr int **max_digits10**
- static constexpr int **max_exponent**
- static constexpr int **max_exponent10**
- static constexpr int **min_exponent**
- static constexpr int **min_exponent10**
- static constexpr int **radix**
- static constexpr [float_round_style](#) **round_style**
- static constexpr bool **tinyness_before**
- static constexpr bool **traps**

4.764.1 Detailed Description

`numeric_limits<int>` specialization.

Definition at line 1060 of file `limits`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [limits](#)

4.765 std::numeric_limits< long > Struct Reference

Static Public Member Functions

- static constexpr long **denorm_min** () noexcept
- static constexpr long **epsilon** () noexcept
- static constexpr long **infinity** () noexcept
- static constexpr long **lowest** () noexcept
- static constexpr long **max** () noexcept
- static constexpr long **min** () noexcept
- static constexpr long **quiet_NaN** () noexcept
- static constexpr long **round_error** () noexcept
- static constexpr long **signaling_NaN** () noexcept

Static Public Attributes

- static constexpr int **digits**
- static constexpr int **digits10**
- static constexpr [float_denorm_style](#) **has_denorm**
- static constexpr bool **has_denorm_loss**
- static constexpr bool **has_infinity**
- static constexpr bool **has_quiet_NaN**
- static constexpr bool **has_signaling_NaN**
- static constexpr bool **is_bounded**
- static constexpr bool **is_exact**
- static constexpr bool **is_iec559**
- static constexpr bool **is_integer**
- static constexpr bool **is_modulo**
- static constexpr bool **is_signed**
- static constexpr bool **is_specialized**
- static constexpr int **max_digits10**
- static constexpr int **max_exponent**
- static constexpr int **max_exponent10**
- static constexpr int **min_exponent**
- static constexpr int **min_exponent10**
- static constexpr int **radix**
- static constexpr [float_round_style](#) **round_style**
- static constexpr bool **tinyness_before**
- static constexpr bool **traps**

4.765.1 Detailed Description

numeric_limits<long> specialization.

Definition at line 1199 of file limits.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [limits](#)

4.766 `std::numeric_limits< long double >` Struct Reference

Static Public Member Functions

- static constexpr long double **denorm_min** () noexcept
- static constexpr long double **epsilon** () noexcept
- static constexpr long double **infinity** () noexcept
- static constexpr long double **lowest** () noexcept
- static constexpr long double **max** () noexcept
- static constexpr long double **min** () noexcept
- static constexpr long double **quiet_NaN** () noexcept
- static constexpr long double **round_error** () noexcept
- static constexpr long double **signaling_NaN** () noexcept

Static Public Attributes

- static constexpr int **digits**
- static constexpr int **digits10**
- static constexpr [float_denorm_style](#) **has_denorm**
- static constexpr bool **has_denorm_loss**
- static constexpr bool **has_infinity**
- static constexpr bool **has_quiet_NaN**
- static constexpr bool **has_signaling_NaN**
- static constexpr bool **is_bounded**
- static constexpr bool **is_exact**
- static constexpr bool **is_iec559**
- static constexpr bool **is_integer**
- static constexpr bool **is_modulo**
- static constexpr bool **is_signed**
- static constexpr bool **is_specialized**
- static constexpr int **max_digits10**
- static constexpr int **max_exponent**
- static constexpr int **max_exponent10**
- static constexpr int **min_exponent**
- static constexpr int **min_exponent10**
- static constexpr int **radix**
- static constexpr [float_round_style](#) **round_style**
- static constexpr bool **tinyness_before**
- static constexpr bool **traps**

4.766.1 Detailed Description

`numeric_limits<long double>` specialization.

Definition at line 1814 of file `limits`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [limits](#)

4.767 std::numeric_limits< long long > Struct Reference

Static Public Member Functions

- static constexpr long long **denorm_min** () noexcept
- static constexpr long long **epsilon** () noexcept
- static constexpr long long **infinity** () noexcept
- static constexpr long long **lowest** () noexcept
- static constexpr long long **max** () noexcept
- static constexpr long long **min** () noexcept
- static constexpr long long **quiet_NaN** () noexcept
- static constexpr long long **round_error** () noexcept
- static constexpr long long **signaling_NaN** () noexcept

Static Public Attributes

- static constexpr int **digits**
- static constexpr int **digits10**
- static constexpr [float_denorm_style](#) **has_denorm**
- static constexpr bool **has_denorm_loss**
- static constexpr bool **has_infinity**
- static constexpr bool **has_quiet_NaN**
- static constexpr bool **has_signaling_NaN**
- static constexpr bool **is_bounded**
- static constexpr bool **is_exact**
- static constexpr bool **is_iec559**
- static constexpr bool **is_integer**
- static constexpr bool **is_modulo**
- static constexpr bool **is_signed**
- static constexpr bool **is_specialized**
- static constexpr int **max_digits10**
- static constexpr int **max_exponent**
- static constexpr int **max_exponent10**
- static constexpr int **min_exponent**
- static constexpr int **min_exponent10**
- static constexpr int **radix**
- static constexpr [float_round_style](#) **round_style**
- static constexpr bool **tinyness_before**
- static constexpr bool **traps**

4.767.1 Detailed Description

numeric_limits<long long> specialization.

Definition at line 1339 of file limits.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [limits](#)

4.768 `std::numeric_limits< short >` Struct Reference

Static Public Member Functions

- static constexpr short **denorm_min** () noexcept
- static constexpr short **epsilon** () noexcept
- static constexpr short **infinity** () noexcept
- static constexpr short **lowest** () noexcept
- static constexpr short **max** () noexcept
- static constexpr short **min** () noexcept
- static constexpr short **quiet_NaN** () noexcept
- static constexpr short **round_error** () noexcept
- static constexpr short **signaling_NaN** () noexcept

Static Public Attributes

- static constexpr int **digits**
- static constexpr int **digits10**
- static constexpr [float_denorm_style](#) **has_denorm**
- static constexpr bool **has_denorm_loss**
- static constexpr bool **has_infinity**
- static constexpr bool **has_quiet_NaN**
- static constexpr bool **has_signaling_NaN**
- static constexpr bool **is_bounded**
- static constexpr bool **is_exact**
- static constexpr bool **is_iec559**
- static constexpr bool **is_integer**
- static constexpr bool **is_modulo**
- static constexpr bool **is_signed**
- static constexpr bool **is_specialized**
- static constexpr int **max_digits10**
- static constexpr int **max_exponent**
- static constexpr int **max_exponent10**
- static constexpr int **min_exponent**
- static constexpr int **min_exponent10**
- static constexpr int **radix**
- static constexpr [float_round_style](#) **round_style**
- static constexpr bool **tinyness_before**
- static constexpr bool **traps**

4.768.1 Detailed Description

`numeric_limits<short>` specialization.

Definition at line 920 of file `limits`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [limits](#)

4.769 std::numeric_limits< signed char > Struct Reference

Static Public Member Functions

- static constexpr signed char **denorm_min** () noexcept
- static constexpr signed char **epsilon** () noexcept
- static constexpr signed char **infinity** () noexcept
- static constexpr signed char **lowest** () noexcept
- static constexpr signed char **max** () noexcept
- static constexpr signed char **min** () noexcept
- static constexpr signed char **quiet_NaN** () noexcept
- static constexpr signed char **round_error** () noexcept
- static constexpr signed char **signaling_NaN** () noexcept

Static Public Attributes

- static constexpr int **digits**
- static constexpr int **digits10**
- static constexpr [float_denorm_style](#) **has_denorm**
- static constexpr bool **has_denorm_loss**
- static constexpr bool **has_infinity**
- static constexpr bool **has_quiet_NaN**
- static constexpr bool **has_signaling_NaN**
- static constexpr bool **is_bounded**
- static constexpr bool **is_exact**
- static constexpr bool **is_iec559**
- static constexpr bool **is_integer**
- static constexpr bool **is_modulo**
- static constexpr bool **is_signed**
- static constexpr bool **is_specialized**
- static constexpr int **max_digits10**
- static constexpr int **max_exponent**
- static constexpr int **max_exponent10**
- static constexpr int **min_exponent**
- static constexpr int **min_exponent10**
- static constexpr int **radix**
- static constexpr [float_round_style](#) **round_style**
- static constexpr bool **tinyness_before**
- static constexpr bool **traps**

4.769.1 Detailed Description

numeric_limits<signed char> specialization.

Definition at line 520 of file limits.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [limits](#)

4.770 `std::numeric_limits< unsigned char >` Struct Reference

Static Public Member Functions

- static constexpr unsigned char **denorm_min** () noexcept
- static constexpr unsigned char **epsilon** () noexcept
- static constexpr unsigned char **infinity** () noexcept
- static constexpr unsigned char **lowest** () noexcept
- static constexpr unsigned char **max** () noexcept
- static constexpr unsigned char **min** () noexcept
- static constexpr unsigned char **quiet_NaN** () noexcept
- static constexpr unsigned char **round_error** () noexcept
- static constexpr unsigned char **signaling_NaN** () noexcept

Static Public Attributes

- static constexpr int **digits**
- static constexpr int **digits10**
- static constexpr [float_denorm_style](#) **has_denorm**
- static constexpr bool **has_denorm_loss**
- static constexpr bool **has_infinity**
- static constexpr bool **has_quiet_NaN**
- static constexpr bool **has_signaling_NaN**
- static constexpr bool **is_bounded**
- static constexpr bool **is_exact**
- static constexpr bool **is_iec559**
- static constexpr bool **is_integer**
- static constexpr bool **is_modulo**
- static constexpr bool **is_signed**
- static constexpr bool **is_specialized**
- static constexpr int **max_digits10**
- static constexpr int **max_exponent**
- static constexpr int **max_exponent10**
- static constexpr int **min_exponent**
- static constexpr int **min_exponent10**
- static constexpr int **radix**
- static constexpr [float_round_style](#) **round_style**
- static constexpr bool **tinyness_before**
- static constexpr bool **traps**

4.770.1 Detailed Description

`numeric_limits<unsigned char>` specialization.

Definition at line 590 of file `limits`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [limits](#)

4.771 `std::numeric_limits< unsigned int >` Struct Reference

Static Public Member Functions

- static constexpr unsigned int **denorm_min** () noexcept
- static constexpr unsigned int **epsilon** () noexcept
- static constexpr unsigned int **infinity** () noexcept
- static constexpr unsigned int **lowest** () noexcept
- static constexpr unsigned int **max** () noexcept
- static constexpr unsigned int **min** () noexcept
- static constexpr unsigned int **quiet_NaN** () noexcept
- static constexpr unsigned int **round_error** () noexcept
- static constexpr unsigned int **signaling_NaN** () noexcept

Static Public Attributes

- static constexpr int **digits**
- static constexpr int **digits10**
- static constexpr [float_denorm_style](#) **has_denorm**
- static constexpr bool **has_denorm_loss**
- static constexpr bool **has_infinity**
- static constexpr bool **has_quiet_NaN**
- static constexpr bool **has_signaling_NaN**
- static constexpr bool **is_bounded**
- static constexpr bool **is_exact**
- static constexpr bool **is_iec559**
- static constexpr bool **is_integer**
- static constexpr bool **is_modulo**
- static constexpr bool **is_signed**
- static constexpr bool **is_specialized**
- static constexpr int **max_digits10**
- static constexpr int **max_exponent**
- static constexpr int **max_exponent10**
- static constexpr int **min_exponent**
- static constexpr int **min_exponent10**
- static constexpr int **radix**
- static constexpr [float_round_style](#) **round_style**
- static constexpr bool **tinyness_before**
- static constexpr bool **traps**

4.771.1 Detailed Description

`numeric_limits<unsigned int>` specialization.

Definition at line 1127 of file `limits`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [limits](#)

4.772 `std::numeric_limits< unsigned long >` Struct Reference

Static Public Member Functions

- static constexpr unsigned long **denorm_min** () noexcept
- static constexpr unsigned long **epsilon** () noexcept
- static constexpr unsigned long **infinity** () noexcept
- static constexpr unsigned long **lowest** () noexcept
- static constexpr unsigned long **max** () noexcept
- static constexpr unsigned long **min** () noexcept
- static constexpr unsigned long **quiet_NaN** () noexcept
- static constexpr unsigned long **round_error** () noexcept
- static constexpr unsigned long **signaling_NaN** () noexcept

Static Public Attributes

- static constexpr int **digits**
- static constexpr int **digits10**
- static constexpr [float_denorm_style](#) **has_denorm**
- static constexpr bool **has_denorm_loss**
- static constexpr bool **has_infinity**
- static constexpr bool **has_quiet_NaN**
- static constexpr bool **has_signaling_NaN**
- static constexpr bool **is_bounded**
- static constexpr bool **is_exact**
- static constexpr bool **is_iec559**
- static constexpr bool **is_integer**
- static constexpr bool **is_modulo**
- static constexpr bool **is_signed**
- static constexpr bool **is_specialized**
- static constexpr int **max_digits10**
- static constexpr int **max_exponent**
- static constexpr int **max_exponent10**
- static constexpr int **min_exponent**
- static constexpr int **min_exponent10**
- static constexpr int **radix**
- static constexpr [float_round_style](#) **round_style**
- static constexpr bool **tinyness_before**
- static constexpr bool **traps**

4.772.1 Detailed Description

`numeric_limits<unsigned long>` specialization.

Definition at line 1266 of file `limits`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [limits](#)

4.773 std::numeric_limits< unsigned long long > Struct Reference

Static Public Member Functions

- static constexpr unsigned long long **denorm_min** () noexcept
- static constexpr unsigned long long **epsilon** () noexcept
- static constexpr unsigned long long **infinity** () noexcept
- static constexpr unsigned long long **lowest** () noexcept
- static constexpr unsigned long long **max** () noexcept
- static constexpr unsigned long long **min** () noexcept
- static constexpr unsigned long long **quiet_NaN** () noexcept
- static constexpr unsigned long long **round_error** () noexcept
- static constexpr unsigned long long **signaling_NaN** () noexcept

Static Public Attributes

- static constexpr int **digits**
- static constexpr int **digits10**
- static constexpr [float_denorm_style](#) **has_denorm**
- static constexpr bool **has_denorm_loss**
- static constexpr bool **has_infinity**
- static constexpr bool **has_quiet_NaN**
- static constexpr bool **has_signaling_NaN**
- static constexpr bool **is_bounded**
- static constexpr bool **is_exact**
- static constexpr bool **is_iec559**
- static constexpr bool **is_integer**
- static constexpr bool **is_modulo**
- static constexpr bool **is_signed**
- static constexpr bool **is_specialized**
- static constexpr int **max_digits10**
- static constexpr int **max_exponent**
- static constexpr int **max_exponent10**
- static constexpr int **min_exponent**
- static constexpr int **min_exponent10**
- static constexpr int **radix**
- static constexpr [float_round_style](#) **round_style**
- static constexpr bool **tinyness_before**
- static constexpr bool **traps**

4.773.1 Detailed Description

numeric_limits<unsigned long long> specialization.

Definition at line 1409 of file limits.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [limits](#)

4.774 `std::numeric_limits< unsigned short >` Struct Reference

Static Public Member Functions

- static constexpr unsigned short **denorm_min** () noexcept
- static constexpr unsigned short **epsilon** () noexcept
- static constexpr unsigned short **infinity** () noexcept
- static constexpr unsigned short **lowest** () noexcept
- static constexpr unsigned short **max** () noexcept
- static constexpr unsigned short **min** () noexcept
- static constexpr unsigned short **quiet_NaN** () noexcept
- static constexpr unsigned short **round_error** () noexcept
- static constexpr unsigned short **signaling_NaN** () noexcept

Static Public Attributes

- static constexpr int **digits**
- static constexpr int **digits10**
- static constexpr [float_denorm_style](#) **has_denorm**
- static constexpr bool **has_denorm_loss**
- static constexpr bool **has_infinity**
- static constexpr bool **has_quiet_NaN**
- static constexpr bool **has_signaling_NaN**
- static constexpr bool **is_bounded**
- static constexpr bool **is_exact**
- static constexpr bool **is_iec559**
- static constexpr bool **is_integer**
- static constexpr bool **is_modulo**
- static constexpr bool **is_signed**
- static constexpr bool **is_specialized**
- static constexpr int **max_digits10**
- static constexpr int **max_exponent**
- static constexpr int **max_exponent10**
- static constexpr int **min_exponent**
- static constexpr int **min_exponent10**
- static constexpr int **radix**
- static constexpr [float_round_style](#) **round_style**
- static constexpr bool **tinyness_before**
- static constexpr bool **traps**

4.774.1 Detailed Description

`numeric_limits<unsigned short>` specialization.

Definition at line 987 of file `limits`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [limits](#)

4.775 `std::numeric_limits< wchar_t >` Struct Reference

Static Public Member Functions

- static constexpr `wchar_t` **denorm_min** () noexcept
- static constexpr `wchar_t` **epsilon** () noexcept
- static constexpr `wchar_t` **infinity** () noexcept
- static constexpr `wchar_t` **lowest** () noexcept
- static constexpr `wchar_t` **max** () noexcept
- static constexpr `wchar_t` **min** () noexcept
- static constexpr `wchar_t` **quiet_NaN** () noexcept
- static constexpr `wchar_t` **round_error** () noexcept
- static constexpr `wchar_t` **signaling_NaN** () noexcept

Static Public Attributes

- static constexpr int **digits**
- static constexpr int **digits10**
- static constexpr `float_denorm_style` **has_denorm**
- static constexpr bool **has_denorm_loss**
- static constexpr bool **has_infinity**
- static constexpr bool **has_quiet_NaN**
- static constexpr bool **has_signaling_NaN**
- static constexpr bool **is_bounded**
- static constexpr bool **is_exact**
- static constexpr bool **is_iec559**
- static constexpr bool **is_integer**
- static constexpr bool **is_modulo**
- static constexpr bool **is_signed**
- static constexpr bool **is_specialized**
- static constexpr int **max_digits10**
- static constexpr int **max_exponent**
- static constexpr int **max_exponent10**
- static constexpr int **min_exponent**
- static constexpr int **min_exponent10**
- static constexpr int **radix**
- static constexpr `float_round_style` **round_style**
- static constexpr bool **tinyness_before**
- static constexpr bool **traps**

4.775.1 Detailed Description

`numeric_limits<wchar_t>` specialization.

Definition at line 663 of file `limits`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [limits](#)

4.776 `std::numpunct< _CharT >` Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::numpunct< _CharT >`:

Public Types

- typedef __numpunct_cache< _CharT > **__cache_type**
- typedef _CharT [char_type](#)
- typedef [basic_string](#)< _CharT > [string_type](#)

Public Member Functions

- [numpunct](#) (__c_locale __cloc, size_t __refs=0)
- [numpunct](#) (__cache_type * __cache, size_t __refs=0)
- [numpunct](#) (size_t __refs=0)
- [char_type decimal_point](#) () const
- [string_type falsename](#) () const
- [string grouping](#) () const
- [char_type thousands_sep](#) () const
- [string_type truename](#) () const

Static Public Attributes

- static [locale::id](#) id

Protected Member Functions

- virtual [~numpunct](#) ()
- void **_M_initialize_numpunct** (__c_locale __cloc)
- void **_M_initialize_numpunct** (__c_locale __cloc)
- void **_M_initialize_numpunct** (__c_locale __cloc=0)
- virtual [char_type do_decimal_point](#) () const
- virtual [string_type do_falsename](#) () const
- virtual [string do_grouping](#) () const
- virtual [char_type do_thousands_sep](#) () const
- virtual [string_type do_truename](#) () const

Static Protected Member Functions

- static __c_locale **_S_clone_c_locale** (__c_locale & __cloc) throw ()
- static void **_S_create_c_locale** (__c_locale & __cloc, const char * __s, __c_locale __old=0)
- static void **_S_destroy_c_locale** (__c_locale & __cloc)
- static __c_locale **_S_get_c_locale** ()
- static const char * **_S_get_c_name** () throw ()
- static __c_locale **_S_lc_ctype_c_locale** (__c_locale __cloc, const char * __s)

Protected Attributes

- __cache_type * **_M_data**

4.776.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _CharT>
class std::numpunct<_CharT>
```

Primary class template numpunct.

This facet stores several pieces of information related to printing and scanning numbers, such as the decimal point character. It takes a template parameter specifying the char type. The numpunct facet is used by streams for many I/O operations involving numbers.

The numpunct template uses protected virtual functions to provide the actual results. The public accessors forward the call to the virtual functions. These virtual functions are hooks for developers to implement the behavior they require from a numpunct facet.

Definition at line 1670 of file locale_facets.h.

4.776.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.776.2.1 char_type `template<typename _CharT>`
`typedef _CharT std::numpunct<_CharT>::char_type`

Public typedefs.

Definition at line 1676 of file locale_facets.h.

4.776.2.2 string_type `template<typename _CharT>`
`typedef basic_string<_CharT> std::numpunct<_CharT>::string_type`

Public typedefs.

Definition at line 1677 of file locale_facets.h.

4.776.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.776.3.1 numpunct() [1/3] `template<typename _CharT>`
`std::numpunct<_CharT>::numpunct (`
 `size_t __refs = 0) [inline], [explicit]`

Numpunct constructor.

Parameters

<code>__refs</code>	Refcount to pass to the base class.
---------------------	-------------------------------------

Definition at line 1694 of file locale_facets.h.

4.776.3.2 numpunct() [2/3] `template<typename _CharT>`
`std::numpunct<_CharT>::numpunct (`
 `__cache_type * __cache,`
 `size_t __refs = 0) [inline], [explicit]`

Internal constructor. Not for general use.

This is a constructor for use by the library itself to set up the predefined locale facets.

Parameters

<code>__cache</code>	<code>__numpunct_cache</code> object.
----------------------	---------------------------------------

Parameters

<code>__refs</code>	RefCount to pass to the base class.
---------------------	-------------------------------------

Definition at line 1708 of file `locale_facets.h`.

4.776.3.3 `numpunct()` [3/3] `template<typename _CharT >`
`std::numpunct< _CharT >::numpunct (`
 `__c_locale __cloc,`
 `size_t __refs = 0) [inline], [explicit]`

Internal constructor. Not for general use.

This is a constructor for use by the library itself to set up new locales.

Parameters

<code>__cloc</code>	The C locale.
<code>__refs</code>	RefCount to pass to the base class.

Definition at line 1722 of file `locale_facets.h`.

4.776.3.4 `~numpunct()` `template<typename _CharT >`
`virtual std::numpunct< _CharT >::~~numpunct () [protected], [virtual]`
Destructor.

4.776.4 Member Function Documentation

4.776.4.1 `decimal_point()` `template<typename _CharT >`
`char_type std::numpunct< _CharT >::decimal_point () const [inline]`

Return decimal point character.

This function returns a `char_type` to use as a decimal point. It does so by returning `returning numpunct<char_type>↵::do_decimal_point()`.

Returns

char_type representing a decimal point.

Definition at line 1736 of file `locale_facets.h`.

References `std::numpunct< _CharT >::do_decimal_point()`.

4.776.4.2 `do_decimal_point()` `template<typename _CharT >`
`virtual char_type std::numpunct< _CharT >::do_decimal_point () const [inline], [protected],`
`[virtual]`

Return decimal point character.

Returns a `char_type` to use as a decimal point. This function is a hook for derived classes to change the value returned.

Returns

char_type representing a decimal point.

Definition at line 1823 of file `locale_facets.h`.

Referenced by `std::numpunct< _CharT >::decimal_point()`.

4.776.4.3 do_falsename() `template<typename _CharT >``virtual string_type std::num_punct<_CharT>::do_falsename () const [inline], [protected], [virtual]`

Return string representation of bool false.

Returns a string_type containing the text representation for false bool variables. This function is a hook for derived classes to change the value returned.

Returns

string_type representing printed form of false.

Definition at line 1874 of file locale_facets.h.

Referenced by std::num_punct<_CharT>::false_name().

4.776.4.4 do_grouping() `template<typename _CharT >``virtual string std::num_punct<_CharT>::do_grouping () const [inline], [protected], [virtual]`

Return grouping specification.

Returns a string representing groupings for the integer part of a number. This function is a hook for derived classes to change the value returned.

See also

grouping() for details.

Returns

String representing grouping specification.

Definition at line 1848 of file locale_facets.h.

Referenced by std::num_punct<_CharT>::grouping().

4.776.4.5 do_thousands_sep() `template<typename _CharT >``virtual char_type std::num_punct<_CharT>::do_thousands_sep () const [inline], [protected], [virtual]`

Return thousands separator character.

Returns a char_type to use as a thousands separator. This function is a hook for derived classes to change the value returned.

Returns

char_type representing a thousands separator.

Definition at line 1835 of file locale_facets.h.

Referenced by std::num_punct<_CharT>::thousands_sep().

4.776.4.6 do_true_name() `template<typename _CharT >``virtual string_type std::num_punct<_CharT>::do_true_name () const [inline], [protected], [virtual]`

Return string representation of bool true.

Returns a string_type containing the text representation for true bool variables. This function is a hook for derived classes to change the value returned.

Returns

string_type representing printed form of true.

Definition at line 1861 of file locale_facets.h.

Referenced by std::num_punct<_CharT>::true_name().

4.776.4.7 falsename() `template<typename _CharT >
string_type std::num_punct<_CharT >::falsename () const [inline]`

Return string representation of bool false.

This function returns a `string_type` containing the text representation for false bool variables. It does so by calling `num_punct<char_type>::do_falsename()`.

Returns

`string_type` representing printed form of false.

Definition at line 1806 of file `locale_facets.h`.

References `std::num_punct<_CharT >::do_falsename()`.

4.776.4.8 grouping() `template<typename _CharT >
string std::num_punct<_CharT >::grouping () const [inline]`

Return grouping specification.

This function returns a string representing groupings for the integer part of a number. Groupings indicate where thousands separators should be inserted in the integer part of a number.

Each char in the return string is interpreted as an integer rather than a character. These numbers represent the number of digits in a group. The first char in the string represents the number of digits in the least significant group. If a char is negative, it indicates an unlimited number of digits for the group. If more chars from the string are required to group a number, the last char is used repeatedly.

For example, if the `grouping()` returns `"\003\002"` and is applied to the number 123456789, this corresponds to 12,34,56,789. Note that if the string was `"32"`, this would put more than 50 digits into the least significant group if the character set is ASCII.

The string is returned by calling `num_punct<char_type>::do_grouping()`.

Returns

string representing grouping specification.

Definition at line 1780 of file `locale_facets.h`.

References `std::num_punct<_CharT >::do_grouping()`.

4.776.4.9 thousands_sep() `template<typename _CharT >
char_type std::num_punct<_CharT >::thousands_sep () const [inline]`

Return thousands separator character.

This function returns a `char_type` to use as a thousands separator. It does so by returning `num_punct<char_type>::do_thousands_sep()`.

Returns

`char_type` representing a thousands separator.

Definition at line 1749 of file `locale_facets.h`.

References `std::num_punct<_CharT >::do_thousands_sep()`.

4.776.4.10 truename() `template<typename _CharT >
string_type std::num_punct<_CharT >::truename () const [inline]`

Return string representation of bool true.

This function returns a `string_type` containing the text representation for true bool variables. It does so by calling `num_punct<char_type>::do_truename()`.

Returns

string_type representing printed form of true.

Definition at line 1793 of file locale_facets.h.

References std::numpunct<_CharT>::do_truename().

4.776.5 Member Data Documentation

4.776.5.1 id template<typename _CharT >
[locale::id](#) std::numpunct<_CharT>::id [static]

Numpunct facet id.

Definition at line 1686 of file locale_facets.h.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [locale_facets.h](#)

4.777 std::numpunct_byname<_CharT> Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for std::numpunct_byname<_CharT>:

Public Types

- typedef __numpunct_cache<_CharT> __cache_type
- typedef _CharT char_type
- typedef [basic_string](#)<_CharT> string_type

Public Member Functions

- **numpunct_byname** (const char *__s, size_t __refs=0)
- **numpunct_byname** (const [string](#) &__s, size_t __refs=0)
- [char_type decimal_point](#) () const
- [string_type falsename](#) () const
- [string grouping](#) () const
- [char_type thousands_sep](#) () const
- [string_type truename](#) () const

Static Public Attributes

- static [locale::id](#) id

Protected Member Functions

- void **_M_initialize_numpunct** (__c_locale __cloc)
- void **_M_initialize_numpunct** (__c_locale __cloc)
- void **_M_initialize_numpunct** (__c_locale __cloc=0)
- virtual [char_type do_decimal_point](#) () const
- virtual [string_type do_falsename](#) () const
- virtual [string do_grouping](#) () const
- virtual [char_type do_thousands_sep](#) () const
- virtual [string_type do_truename](#) () const

Static Protected Member Functions

- static `__c_locale _S_clone_c_locale (__c_locale &__cloc) throw ()`
- static void `_S_create_c_locale (__c_locale &__cloc, const char *__s, __c_locale __old=0)`
- static void `_S_destroy_c_locale (__c_locale &__cloc)`
- static `__c_locale _S_get_c_locale ()`
- static const char * `_S_get_c_name () throw ()`
- static `__c_locale _S_lc_ctype_c_locale (__c_locale __cloc, const char *__s)`

Protected Attributes

- `__cache_type * _M_data`

4.777.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _CharT>
class std::numpunct_byname< _CharT >
```

class numpunct_byname [22.2.3.2].
Definition at line 1903 of file locale_facets.h.

4.777.2 Member Function Documentation

4.777.2.1 decimal_point() `template<typename _CharT >`
`char_type std::numpunct< _CharT >::decimal_point () const [inline], [inherited]`

Return decimal point character.

This function returns a `char_type` to use as a decimal point. It does so by returning `returning numpunct<char_type>::do_decimal_point()`.

Returns

char_type representing a decimal point.

Definition at line 1736 of file locale_facets.h.
References `std::numpunct< _CharT >::do_decimal_point()`.

4.777.2.2 do_decimal_point() `template<typename _CharT >`
`virtual char_type std::numpunct< _CharT >::do_decimal_point () const [inline], [protected], [virtual], [inherited]`

Return decimal point character.

Returns a `char_type` to use as a decimal point. This function is a hook for derived classes to change the value returned.

Returns

char_type representing a decimal point.

Definition at line 1823 of file locale_facets.h.
Referenced by `std::numpunct< _CharT >::decimal_point()`.

4.777.2.3 do_falsename() template<typename _CharT >

```
virtual string_type std::num_punct<_CharT>::do_falsename ( ) const [inline], [protected], [virtual], [inherited]
```

Return string representation of bool false.

Returns a string_type containing the text representation for false bool variables. This function is a hook for derived classes to change the value returned.

Returns

string_type representing printed form of false.

Definition at line 1874 of file locale_facets.h.

Referenced by std::num_punct<_CharT>::falsename().

4.777.2.4 do_grouping() template<typename _CharT >

```
virtual string_type std::num_punct<_CharT>::do_grouping ( ) const [inline], [protected], [virtual], [inherited]
```

Return grouping specification.

Returns a string representing groupings for the integer part of a number. This function is a hook for derived classes to change the value returned.

See also

grouping() for details.

Returns

String representing grouping specification.

Definition at line 1848 of file locale_facets.h.

Referenced by std::num_punct<_CharT>::grouping().

4.777.2.5 do_thousands_sep() template<typename _CharT >

```
virtual char_type std::num_punct<_CharT>::do_thousands_sep ( ) const [inline], [protected], [virtual], [inherited]
```

Return thousands separator character.

Returns a char_type to use as a thousands separator. This function is a hook for derived classes to change the value returned.

Returns

char_type representing a thousands separator.

Definition at line 1835 of file locale_facets.h.

Referenced by std::num_punct<_CharT>::thousands_sep().

4.777.2.6 do_truename() template<typename _CharT >

```
virtual string_type std::num_punct<_CharT>::do_truename ( ) const [inline], [protected], [virtual], [inherited]
```

Return string representation of bool true.

Returns a string_type containing the text representation for true bool variables. This function is a hook for derived classes to change the value returned.

Returns

string_type representing printed form of true.

Definition at line 1861 of file locale_facets.h.

Referenced by std::num_punct<_CharT>::truename().

4.777.2.7 falsename() `template<typename _CharT >
string_type std::num_punct<_CharT>::falsename () const [inline], [inherited]`

Return string representation of bool false.

This function returns a string_type containing the text representation for false bool variables. It does so by calling num_punct<char_type>::do_falsename().

Returns

string_type representing printed form of false.

Definition at line 1806 of file locale_facets.h.

References std::num_punct<_CharT>::do_falsename().

4.777.2.8 grouping() `template<typename _CharT >
string std::num_punct<_CharT>::grouping () const [inline], [inherited]`

Return grouping specification.

This function returns a string representing groupings for the integer part of a number. Groupings indicate where thousands separators should be inserted in the integer part of a number.

Each char in the return string is interpreted as an integer rather than a character. These numbers represent the number of digits in a group. The first char in the string represents the number of digits in the least significant group. If a char is negative, it indicates an unlimited number of digits for the group. If more chars from the string are required to group a number, the last char is used repeatedly.

For example, if the grouping() returns "\003\002" and is applied to the number 123456789, this corresponds to 12,34,56,789. Note that if the string was "32", this would put more than 50 digits into the least significant group if the character set is ASCII.

The string is returned by calling num_punct<char_type>::do_grouping().

Returns

string representing grouping specification.

Definition at line 1780 of file locale_facets.h.

References std::num_punct<_CharT>::do_grouping().

4.777.2.9 thousands_sep() `template<typename _CharT >
char_type std::num_punct<_CharT>::thousands_sep () const [inline], [inherited]`

Return thousands separator character.

This function returns a char_type to use as a thousands separator. It does so by returning num_punct<char_type>::do_thousands_sep().

Returns

char_type representing a thousands separator.

Definition at line 1749 of file locale_facets.h.

References std::num_punct<_CharT>::do_thousands_sep().

4.777.2.10 true_name() `template<typename _CharT >`
`string_type std::num_punct<_CharT >::true_name () const [inline], [inherited]`

Return string representation of bool true.

This function returns a `string_type` containing the text representation for true bool variables. It does so by calling `num_punct<char_type>::do_true_name()`.

Returns

`string_type` representing printed form of true.

Definition at line 1793 of file `locale_facets.h`.

References `std::num_punct<_CharT >::do_true_name()`.

4.777.3 Member Data Documentation

4.777.3.1 id `template<typename _CharT >`
`locale::id std::num_punct<_CharT >::id [static], [inherited]`

Numpunct facet id.

Definition at line 1686 of file `locale_facets.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [locale_facets.h](#)

4.778 `__gnu_parallel::omp_loop_static_tag` Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_parallel::omp_loop_static_tag`:

Public Member Functions

- [_ThreadIndex __get_num_threads \(\)](#)
- void [set_num_threads \(_ThreadIndex __num_threads \)](#)

4.778.1 Detailed Description

Recommends parallel execution using OpenMP static load-balancing at compile time.

Definition at line 100 of file `tags.h`.

4.778.2 Member Function Documentation

4.778.2.1 __get_num_threads() `_ThreadIndex __gnu_parallel::parallel_tag::__get_num_threads ()`
`[inline], [inherited]`

Find out desired number of threads.

Returns

Desired number of threads.

Definition at line 63 of file `tags.h`.

Referenced by `__gnu_parallel::__parallel_sort()`.

4.778.2.2 set_num_threads() `void __gnu_parallel::parallel_tag::set_num_threads (`
`_ThreadIndex __num_threads) [inline], [inherited]`

Set the desired number of threads.

Parameters

<code>__num_threads</code>	Desired number of threads.
----------------------------	----------------------------

Definition at line 73 of file tags.h.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [tags.h](#)

4.779 `__gnu_parallel::omp_loop_tag` Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_parallel::omp_loop_tag`:

Public Member Functions

- [_ThreadIndex](#) `__get_num_threads` ()
- void `set_num_threads` ([_ThreadIndex](#) `__num_threads`)

4.779.1 Detailed Description

Recommends parallel execution using OpenMP dynamic load-balancing at compile time.

Definition at line 96 of file tags.h.

4.779.2 Member Function Documentation

4.779.2.1 `__get_num_threads()` [_ThreadIndex](#) `__gnu_parallel::parallel_tag::__get_num_threads` ()
[inline], [inherited]

Find out desired number of threads.

Returns

Desired number of threads.

Definition at line 63 of file tags.h.

Referenced by `__gnu_parallel::__parallel_sort()`.

4.779.2.2 `set_num_threads()` void `__gnu_parallel::parallel_tag::set_num_threads` (
[_ThreadIndex](#) `__num_threads`) [inline], [inherited]

Set the desired number of threads.

Parameters

<code>__num_threads</code>	Desired number of threads.
----------------------------	----------------------------

Definition at line 73 of file tags.h.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [tags.h](#)

4.780 std::once_flag Struct Reference

Public Member Functions

- constexpr [once_flag](#) () noexcept=default
- [once_flag](#) (const [once_flag](#) &)=delete
- [once_flag](#) & [operator=](#) (const [once_flag](#) &)=delete

Friends

- template<typename _Callable , typename... _Args>
void [call_once](#) ([once_flag](#) &__once, _Callable &&__f, _Args &&... __args)

4.780.1 Detailed Description

Flag type used by std::call_once.
Definition at line 672 of file mutex.

4.780.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.780.2.1 [once_flag](#)() [1/2] constexpr std::once_flag::once_flag () [constexpr], [default], [noexcept]
Constructor.

4.780.2.2 [once_flag](#)() [2/2] std::once_flag::once_flag (
const [once_flag](#) &) [delete]
Deleted copy constructor.

4.780.3 Member Function Documentation

4.780.3.1 [operator=](#)() [once_flag](#)& std::once_flag::operator= (
const [once_flag](#) &) [delete]
Deleted assignment operator.

4.780.4 Friends And Related Function Documentation

4.780.4.1 [call_once](#) template<typename _Callable , typename... _Args>
void call_once (
 [once_flag](#) & __once,
 _Callable && __f,
 _Args &&... __args) [friend]

Invoke a callable and synchronize with other calls using the same flag.
Definition at line 712 of file mutex.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [mutex](#)

4.781 `std::experimental::fundamentals_v1::optional<_Tp>` Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::experimental::fundamentals_v1::optional<_Tp>`:

Public Types

- using **value_type** = `_Tp`

Public Member Functions

- `template<typename _Up = _Tp, enable_if_t< __and< __not< is_same< optional< _Tp >, decay_t< _Up >>>, is_constructible< _Tp, _Up && >, is_convertible< _Up &&, _Tp >>::value, bool > = true>>`
`constexpr optional (_Up &&__t)`
- `template<typename _Up = _Tp, enable_if_t< __and< __not< is_same< optional< _Tp >, decay_t< _Up >>>, is_constructible< _Tp, _Up && >, __not< is_convertible< _Up &&, _Tp >>::value, bool > = false>>`
`constexpr optional (_Up &&__t)`
- `template<typename _Up , enable_if_t< __and< __not< is_same< _Tp, _Up >>, is_constructible< _Tp, const _Up & >, is_convertible< const _Up &, _Tp >, __not< __converts_from_optional< _Tp, _Up >>::value, bool > = true>>`
`constexpr optional (const optional< _Up > &__t)`
- `template<typename _Up , enable_if_t< __and< __not< is_same< _Tp, _Up >>, is_constructible< _Tp, const _Up & >, __not< is_convertible< const _Up &, _Tp >>, __not< __converts_from_optional< _Tp, _Up >>::value, bool > = false>>`
`constexpr optional (const optional< _Up > &__t)`
- `template<typename _Up , enable_if_t< __and< __not< is_same< _Tp, _Up >>, is_constructible< _Tp, _Up && >, is_convertible< _Up &&, _Tp >, __not< __converts_from_optional< _Tp, _Up >>::value, bool > = true>>`
`constexpr optional (optional< _Up > &&__t)`
- `template<typename _Up , enable_if_t< __and< __not< is_same< _Tp, _Up >>, is_constructible< _Tp, _Up && >, __not< is_convertible< _Up &&, _Tp >>, __not< __converts_from_optional< _Tp, _Up >>::value, bool > = false>>`
`constexpr optional (optional< _Up > &&__t)`
- `template<typename... _Args>`
`enable_if_t< is_constructible< _Tp, _Args &&... >::value > emplace (_Args &&... __args)`
- `template<typename _Up , typename... _Args>`
`enable_if_t< is_constructible< _Tp, initializer_list< _Up > &, _Args &&... >::value > emplace (initializer_list< _Up > __il, _Args &&... __args)`
- `constexpr operator bool ()` `const noexcept`
- `constexpr _Tp & operator* ()` `&`
- `constexpr _Tp && operator* ()` `&&`
- `constexpr const _Tp & operator* ()` `const &`
- `constexpr const _Tp && operator* ()` `const &&`
- `_Tp * operator-> ()`
- `constexpr const _Tp * operator-> ()` `const`
- `template<typename _Up = _Tp>`
`enable_if_t< __and< __not< is_same< optional< _Tp >, decay_t< _Up >>>, is_constructible< _Tp, _Up >, __not< __and< is_scalar< _Tp >, is_same< _Tp, decay_t< _Up >>>, is_assignable< _Tp &, _Up >>::value, optional & > operator= (_Up &&__u)`
- `template<typename _Up >`
`enable_if_t< __and< __not< is_same< _Tp, _Up >>, is_constructible< _Tp, const _Up & >, is_assignable< _Tp &, _Up >, __not< __converts_from_optional< _Tp, _Up >>, __not< __assigns_from_optional< _Tp, _Up >>::value, optional & > operator= (const optional< _Up > &__u)`
- `optional & operator= (nullopt_t)` `noexcept`
- `template<typename _Up >`
`enable_if_t< __and< __not< is_same< _Tp, _Up >>, is_constructible< _Tp, _Up >, is_assignable< _Tp &, _Up >, __not< __converts_from_optional< _Tp, _Up >>, __not< __assigns_from_optional< _Tp, _Up >>::value, optional & > operator= (optional< _Up > &&__u)`

- void **swap** (optional &__other) noexcept(is_nothrow_move_constructible< _Tp >() &&__is_nothrow_swappable< _Tp >::value)
- constexpr _Tp & **value** () &
- constexpr _Tp && **value** () &&
- constexpr const _Tp & **value** () const &
- constexpr const _Tp && **value** () const &&
- template<typename _Up >
_Tp **value_or** (_Up &&__u) &&
- template<typename _Up >
constexpr _Tp **value_or** (_Up &&__u) const &

4.781.1 Detailed Description

template<typename _Tp>

class std::experimental::fundamentals_v1::optional< _Tp >

Class template for optional values.

Definition at line 428 of file experimental/optional.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [experimental/optional](#)

4.782 std::ostream_iterator< _Tp, _CharT, _Traits > Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for std::ostream_iterator< _Tp, _CharT, _Traits >:

Public Types

- typedef void [difference_type](#)
- typedef [output_iterator_tag](#) [iterator_category](#)
- typedef void [pointer](#)
- typedef void [reference](#)
- typedef void [value_type](#)
- typedef _CharT [char_type](#)
- typedef _Traits [traits_type](#)
- typedef [basic_ostream](#)< _CharT, _Traits > [ostream_type](#)

Public Member Functions

- [ostream_iterator](#) (const [ostream_iterator](#) &__obj)
- [ostream_iterator](#) ([ostream_type](#) &__s)
- [ostream_iterator](#) ([ostream_type](#) &__s, const _CharT *__c)
- [ostream_iterator](#) & **operator*** ()
- [ostream_iterator](#) & **operator++** ()
- [ostream_iterator](#) & **operator++** (int)
- [ostream_iterator](#) & **operator=** (const _Tp &__value)
- [ostream_iterator](#) & **operator=** (const [ostream_iterator](#) &)=default

4.782.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp, typename _CharT = char, typename _Traits = char_traits<_CharT>>
class std::ostream_iterator< _Tp, _CharT, _Traits >
```

Provides output iterator semantics for streams.

This class provides an iterator to write to an ostream. The type `Tp` is the only type written by this iterator and there must be an operator<<(`Tp`) defined.

Template Parameters

<code>_Tp</code>	The type to write to the ostream.
<code>_CharT</code>	The ostream char_type.
<code>_Traits</code>	The ostream char_traits.

Definition at line 176 of file `stream_iterator.h`.

4.782.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.782.2.1 char_type `template<typename _Tp , typename _CharT = char, typename _Traits = char_traits<_CharT>>`

`typedef _CharT std::ostream_iterator< _Tp, _CharT, _Traits >::char_type`

Public typedef.

Definition at line 185 of file `stream_iterator.h`.

4.782.2.2 difference_type `typedef void std::iterator< output_iterator_tag , void , void , void , void >::difference_type [inherited]`

Distance between iterators is represented as this type.

Definition at line 134 of file `stl_iterator_base_types.h`.

4.782.2.3 iterator_category `typedef output_iterator_tag std::iterator< output_iterator_tag , void , void , void , void >::iterator_category [inherited]`

One of the [tag types](#).

Definition at line 130 of file `stl_iterator_base_types.h`.

4.782.2.4 ostream_type `template<typename _Tp , typename _CharT = char, typename _Traits = char_traits<_CharT>>`

`typedef basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits> std::ostream_iterator< _Tp, _CharT, _Traits >::ostream_type`

Public typedef.

Definition at line 187 of file `stream_iterator.h`.

4.782.2.5 pointer `typedef void std::iterator< output_iterator_tag , void , void , void , void >::pointer [inherited]`

This type represents a pointer-to-value_type.

Definition at line 136 of file `stl_iterator_base_types.h`.

4.782.2.6 reference typedef void `std::iterator< output_iterator_tag , void , void , void , void >::reference` [inherited]

This type represents a reference-to-value_type.

Definition at line 138 of file `stl_iterator_base_types.h`.

4.782.2.7 traits_type template<typename _Tp , typename _CharT = char, typename _Traits = char_traits<_CharT>>

typedef _Traits `std::ostream_iterator< _Tp, _CharT, _Traits >::traits_type`

Public typedef.

Definition at line 186 of file `stream_iterator.h`.

4.782.2.8 value_type typedef void `std::iterator< output_iterator_tag , void , void , void , void >::value_type` [inherited]

The type "pointed to" by the iterator.

Definition at line 132 of file `stl_iterator_base_types.h`.

4.782.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.782.3.1 ostream_iterator() [1/3] template<typename _Tp , typename _CharT = char, typename _Traits = char_traits<_CharT>>

`std::ostream_iterator< _Tp, _CharT, _Traits >::ostream_iterator (`
`ostream_type & __s)` [inline]

Construct from an ostream.

Definition at line 201 of file `stream_iterator.h`.

4.782.3.2 ostream_iterator() [2/3] template<typename _Tp , typename _CharT = char, typename _Traits = char_traits<_CharT>>

`std::ostream_iterator< _Tp, _CharT, _Traits >::ostream_iterator (`
`ostream_type & __s,`
`const _CharT * __c)` [inline]

Construct from an ostream.

The delimiter string `c` is written to the stream after every `Tp` written to the stream. The delimiter is not copied, and thus must not be destroyed while this iterator is in use.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	Underlying ostream to write to.
<code>__c</code>	CharT delimiter string to insert.

Definition at line 214 of file `stream_iterator.h`.

4.782.3.3 ostream_iterator() [3/3] template<typename _Tp , typename _CharT = char, typename _Traits = char_traits<_CharT>>

`std::ostream_iterator< _Tp, _CharT, _Traits >::ostream_iterator (`
`const ostream_iterator< _Tp, _CharT, _Traits > & __obj)` [inline]

Copy constructor.

Definition at line 218 of file stream_iterator.h.

4.782.4 Member Function Documentation

4.782.4.1 operator=() `template<typename _Tp , typename _CharT = char, typename _Traits = char_traits<_CharT>>`

`ostream_iterator& std::ostream_iterator< _Tp, _CharT, _Traits >::operator= (`
`const _Tp & __value) [inline]`

Writes *value* to underlying ostream using operator<<. If constructed with delimiter string, writes delimiter to ostream.

Definition at line 228 of file stream_iterator.h.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [stream_iterator.h](#)

4.783 std::experimental::fundamentals_v2::ostream_joiner< _DelimT, _CharT, _Traits > Class Template Reference

Public Types

- typedef `_CharT` **char_type**
- typedef void **difference_type**
- typedef [output_iterator_tag](#) **iterator_category**
- typedef [basic_ostream](#)< `_CharT`, `_Traits` > **ostream_type**
- typedef void **pointer**
- typedef void **reference**
- typedef `_Traits` **traits_type**
- typedef void **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- **ostream_joiner** ([ostream_type](#) &__os, `_DelimT` &&__delimiter) noexcept(is_nothrow_move_constructible_v< `_DelimT` >)
- **ostream_joiner** ([ostream_type](#) &__os, const `_DelimT` &__delimiter) noexcept(is_nothrow_copy_constructible_v< `_DelimT` >)
- [ostream_joiner](#) & **operator*** () noexcept
- [ostream_joiner](#) & **operator++** () noexcept
- [ostream_joiner](#) & **operator++** (int) noexcept
- `template<typename _Tp >`
[ostream_joiner](#) & **operator=** (const `_Tp` &__value)

4.783.1 Detailed Description

`template<typename _DelimT, typename _CharT = char, typename _Traits = char_traits<_CharT>>`
class `std::experimental::fundamentals_v2::ostream_joiner< _DelimT, _CharT, _Traits >`

Output iterator that inserts a delimiter between elements.

Definition at line 58 of file experimental/iterator.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [experimental/iterator](#)

4.784 std::ostreambuf_iterator< _CharT, _Traits > Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for std::ostreambuf_iterator< _CharT, _Traits >:

Public Types

- typedef void [difference_type](#)
 - typedef [output_iterator_tag](#) [iterator_category](#)
 - typedef void [pointer](#)
 - typedef void [reference](#)
 - typedef void [value_type](#)
-
- typedef [_CharT](#) [char_type](#)
 - typedef [_Traits](#) [traits_type](#)
 - typedef [basic_streambuf](#)< [_CharT](#), [_Traits](#) > [streambuf_type](#)
 - typedef [basic_ostream](#)< [_CharT](#), [_Traits](#) > [ostream_type](#)

Public Member Functions

- [ostreambuf_iterator](#) ([ostream_type](#) &__s) noexcept
- [ostreambuf_iterator](#) ([streambuf_type](#) *__s) noexcept
- [ostreambuf_iterator](#) & [M_put](#) (const [_CharT](#) *__ws, [streamsize](#) __len)
- bool [failed](#) () const noexcept
- [ostreambuf_iterator](#) & [operator*](#) ()
- [ostreambuf_iterator](#) & [operator++](#) ()
- [ostreambuf_iterator](#) & [operator++](#) (int)
- [ostreambuf_iterator](#) & [operator=](#) ([_CharT](#) __c)

Friends

- template<typename [_CharT2](#) >
[__gnu_cxx::__enable_if](#)< [__is_char](#)< [_CharT2](#) >::__value, [ostreambuf_iterator](#)< [_CharT2](#) >::__type **copy**
([istreambuf_iterator](#)< [_CharT2](#) >, [istreambuf_iterator](#)< [_CharT2](#) >, [ostreambuf_iterator](#)< [_CharT2](#) >)

4.784.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename \_CharT, typename \_Traits>
class std::ostreambuf_iterator< \_CharT, \_Traits >
```

Provides output iterator semantics for streambufs.

Definition at line 239 of file streambuf_iterator.h.

4.784.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.784.2.1 char_type template<typename [_CharT](#) , typename [_Traits](#) >
typedef [_CharT](#) [std::ostreambuf_iterator](#)< [_CharT](#), [_Traits](#) >::[char_type](#)
Public typedefs.

Definition at line 249 of file streambuf_iterator.h.

4.784.2.2 difference_type typedef void `std::iterator< output_iterator_tag , void , void , void , void >::difference_type` [inherited]

Distance between iterators is represented as this type.

Definition at line 134 of file `stl_iterator_base_types.h`.

4.784.2.3 iterator_category typedef `output_iterator_tag std::iterator< output_iterator_tag , void , void , void , void >::iterator_category` [inherited]

One of the [tag types](#).

Definition at line 130 of file `stl_iterator_base_types.h`.

4.784.2.4 ostream_type template<typename `_CharT` , typename `_Traits` >
typedef `basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits> std::ostreambuf_iterator< _CharT, _Traits >::ostream_type`
Public typedefs.

Definition at line 252 of file `streambuf_iterator.h`.

4.784.2.5 pointer typedef void `std::iterator< output_iterator_tag , void , void , void , void >::pointer` [inherited]

This type represents a pointer-to-value_type.

Definition at line 136 of file `stl_iterator_base_types.h`.

4.784.2.6 reference typedef void `std::iterator< output_iterator_tag , void , void , void , void >::reference` [inherited]

This type represents a reference-to-value_type.

Definition at line 138 of file `stl_iterator_base_types.h`.

4.784.2.7 streambuf_type template<typename `_CharT` , typename `_Traits` >
typedef `basic_streambuf<_CharT, _Traits> std::ostreambuf_iterator< _CharT, _Traits >::streambuf_type`
Public typedefs.

Definition at line 251 of file `streambuf_iterator.h`.

4.784.2.8 traits_type template<typename `_CharT` , typename `_Traits` >
typedef `_Traits std::ostreambuf_iterator< _CharT, _Traits >::traits_type`

Public typedefs.

Definition at line 250 of file `streambuf_iterator.h`.

4.784.2.9 value_type typedef void `std::iterator< output_iterator_tag , void , void , void , void >::value_type` [inherited]

The type "pointed to" by the iterator.

Definition at line 132 of file `stl_iterator_base_types.h`.

4.784.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.784.3.1 ostreambuf_iterator() [1/2] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
std::ostreambuf_iterator< _CharT, _Traits >::ostreambuf_iterator (`
 `ostream_type & __s) [inline], [noexcept]`

Construct output iterator from ostream.

Definition at line 274 of file streambuf_iterator.h.

4.784.3.2 ostreambuf_iterator() [2/2] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
std::ostreambuf_iterator< _CharT, _Traits >::ostreambuf_iterator (`
 `streambuf_type * __s) [inline], [noexcept]`

Construct output iterator from streambuf.

Definition at line 278 of file streambuf_iterator.h.

4.784.4 Member Function Documentation

4.784.4.1 failed() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
bool std::ostreambuf_iterator< _CharT, _Traits >::failed () const [inline], [noexcept]`

Return true if previous operator=() failed.

Definition at line 308 of file streambuf_iterator.h.

4.784.4.2 operator*() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
ostreambuf_iterator& std::ostreambuf_iterator< _CharT, _Traits >::operator* () [inline]`

Return *this.

Definition at line 293 of file streambuf_iterator.h.

4.784.4.3 operator++() [1/2] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
ostreambuf_iterator& std::ostreambuf_iterator< _CharT, _Traits >::operator++ () [inline]`

Return *this.

Definition at line 303 of file streambuf_iterator.h.

4.784.4.4 operator++() [2/2] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
ostreambuf_iterator& std::ostreambuf_iterator< _CharT, _Traits >::operator++ (`
 `int) [inline]`

Return *this.

Definition at line 298 of file streambuf_iterator.h.

4.784.4.5 operator=() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
ostreambuf_iterator& std::ostreambuf_iterator< _CharT, _Traits >::operator= (`
 `_CharT __c) [inline]`

Write character to streambuf. Calls streambuf.sputc().

Definition at line 283 of file streambuf_iterator.h.

References `std::basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits >::sputc()`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- [iosfwd](#)
- [streambuf_iterator.h](#)

4.785 `std::out_of_range` Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::out_of_range`:

Public Member Functions

- `out_of_range` (const char *) `_GLIBCXX_TXN_SAFE`
- `out_of_range` (const [out_of_range](#) &)=default
- `out_of_range` (const [string](#) &__arg) `_GLIBCXX_TXN_SAFE`
- `out_of_range` ([out_of_range](#) &&)=default
- `out_of_range` & `operator=` (const [out_of_range](#) &)=default
- `out_of_range` & `operator=` ([out_of_range](#) &&)=default
- virtual const char * `what` () const noexcept

4.785.1 Detailed Description

This represents an argument whose value is not within the expected range (e.g., boundary checks in `basic_string`).

Definition at line 200 of file `stdexcept`.

4.785.2 Member Function Documentation

4.785.2.1 `what()` `virtual const char* std::logic_error::what () const [virtual], [noexcept], [inherited]`

Returns a C-style character string describing the general cause of the current error (the same string passed to the ctor).

Reimplemented from [std::exception](#).

Reimplemented in [std::future_error](#).

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [stdexcept](#)

4.786 `std::output_iterator_tag` Struct Reference

4.786.1 Detailed Description

Marking output iterators.

Definition at line 96 of file `stl_iterator_base_types.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [stl_iterator_base_types.h](#)

4.787 `__gnu_pbds::detail::ov_tree_map< Key, Mapped, Cmp_Fn, Node_And_It_Traits, _Alloc >` Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_pbds::detail::ov_tree_map< Key, Mapped, Cmp_Fn, Node_And_It_Traits, _Alloc >`:

Classes

- class [cond_dtor](#)

Public Types

- typedef `_Alloc` **allocator_type**
- typedef `Cmp_Fn` **cmp_fn**
- typedef `std::pair< size_type, size_type >` **comp_hash**
- typedef `point_const_iterator` **const_iterator**
- typedef `traits_base::const_pointer` **const_pointer**
- typedef `traits_base::const_reference` **const_reference**
- typedef `ov_tree_tag` **container_category**
- typedef `_Alloc::difference_type` **difference_type**
- typedef `point_iterator` **iterator**
- typedef `traits_base::key_const_pointer` **key_const_pointer**
- typedef `traits_base::key_const_reference` **key_const_reference**
- typedef `traits_base::key_pointer` **key_pointer**
- typedef `traits_base::key_reference` **key_reference**
- typedef `traits_base::key_type` **key_type**
- typedef `traits_base::mapped_const_pointer` **mapped_const_pointer**
- typedef `traits_base::mapped_const_reference` **mapped_const_reference**
- typedef `traits_base::mapped_pointer` **mapped_pointer**
- typedef `traits_base::mapped_reference` **mapped_reference**
- typedef `traits_base::mapped_type` **mapped_type**
- typedef `__nothrowcopy::indicator` **no_throw_indicator**
- typedef `traits_type::node_const_iterator` **node_const_iterator**
- typedef `traits_type::node_iterator` **node_iterator**
- typedef `traits_type::node_update` **node_update**
- typedef `const_pointer` **point_const_iterator**
- typedef `pointer` **point_iterator**
- typedef `traits_base::pointer` **pointer**
- typedef `traits_base::reference` **reference**
- typedef `_Alloc::size_type` **size_type**
- typedef `integral_constant< int, Store_Hash >` **store_extra**
- typedef `stored_data< value_type, size_type, Store_Hash >` **stored_data_type**
- typedef `traits_base::value_type` **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- **ov_tree_map** (const `Cmp_Fn` &)
- **ov_tree_map** (const `Cmp_Fn` &, const `node_update` &)
- **ov_tree_map** (const `tree_order_statistics_node_update`< `Node_Cltr`, `Node_Itr`, `Cmp_Fn`, `_Alloc` > &)
- iterator **begin** ()
- `const_iterator` **begin** () const
- void **clear** ()
- `template<typename It >`
void **copy_from_range** (It, It)
- bool **empty** () const
- iterator **end** ()
- `const_iterator` **end** () const
- iterator **erase** (iterator it)
- bool **erase** (key_const_reference)
- `template<typename Pred >`
`size_type` **erase_if** (Pred)
- `point_iterator` **find** (key_const_reference r_key)

- point_const_iterator **find** (key_const_reference r_key) const
- Cmp_Fn & **get_cmp_fn** ()
- const Cmp_Fn & **get_cmp_fn** () const
- [std::pair](#)< point_iterator, bool > **insert** (const_reference r_value)
- void **join** ([tree_order_statistics_node_update](#)< Node_Cltr, Node_Itr, Cmp_Fn, _Alloc > &)
- point_iterator **lower_bound** (key_const_reference r_key)
- point_const_iterator **lower_bound** (key_const_reference r_key) const
- size_type **max_size** () const
- node_iterator **node_begin** ()
- node_const_iterator **node_begin** () const
- node_iterator **node_end** ()
- node_const_iterator **node_end** () const
- mapped_reference **operator[]** (key_const_reference r_key)
- size_type **size** () const
- void **split** (key_const_reference, [tree_order_statistics_node_update](#)< Node_Cltr, Node_Itr, Cmp_Fn, _Alloc > &)
- void **swap** ([tree_order_statistics_node_update](#)< Node_Cltr, Node_Itr, Cmp_Fn, _Alloc > &)
- point_iterator **upper_bound** (key_const_reference r_key)
- point_const_iterator **upper_bound** (key_const_reference r_key) const

Public Attributes

- no_throw_indicator **m_no_throw_copies_indicator**
- store_extra **m_store_extra_indicator**

4.787.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename Key, typename Mapped, typename Cmp_Fn, typename Node_And_It_Traits, typename _Alloc>
class __gnu_pbds::detail::ov_tree_map< Key, Mapped, Cmp_Fn, Node_And_It_Traits, _Alloc >
```

Ordered-vector tree associative-container.

Definition at line 106 of file `ov_tree_map.hpp`.

4.787.2 Member Function Documentation

4.787.2.1 node_begin() [1/2] `template<typename Key , typename Mapped , typename Cmp_Fn , typename Node_And_It_Traits , typename _Alloc >`

```
node_iterator __gnu_pbds::detail::ov_tree_map< Key, Mapped, Cmp_Fn, Node_And_It_Traits, _Alloc
>::node_begin ( ) [inline]
```

Returns a `node_iterator` corresponding to the node at the root of the tree.

4.787.2.2 node_begin() [2/2] `template<typename Key , typename Mapped , typename Cmp_Fn , typename Node_And_It_Traits , typename _Alloc >`

```
node_const_iterator __gnu_pbds::detail::ov_tree_map< Key, Mapped, Cmp_Fn, Node_And_It_Traits, _Alloc
>::node_begin ( ) const [inline]
```

Returns a const `node_iterator` corresponding to the node at the root of the tree.

4.787.2.3 node_end() [1/2] `template<typename Key , typename Mapped , typename Cmp_Fn , typename Node_And_It_Traits , typename _Alloc >`
`node_iterator __gnu_pbds::detail::ov_tree_map< Key, Mapped, Cmp_Fn, Node_And_It_Traits, _Alloc >::node_end () [inline]`

Returns a `node_iterator` corresponding to a node just after a leaf of the tree.

4.787.2.4 node_end() [2/2] `template<typename Key , typename Mapped , typename Cmp_Fn , typename Node_And_It_Traits , typename _Alloc >`
`node_const_iterator __gnu_pbds::detail::ov_tree_map< Key, Mapped, Cmp_Fn, Node_And_It_Traits, _Alloc >::node_end () const [inline]`

Returns a const `node_iterator` corresponding to a node just after a leaf of the tree.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [ov_tree_map.hpp](#)

4.788 `__gnu_pbds::detail::ov_tree_node_const_it_< Value_Type, Metadata_Type, _Alloc >` Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_pbds::detail::ov_tree_node_const_it_< Value_Type, Metadata_Type, _Alloc >`:

Public Types

- typedef [rebind_traits](#)< _Alloc, typename remove_const< Value_Type >::type >::const_pointer **const_reference**
- typedef [trivial_iterator_difference_type](#) **difference_type**
- typedef [trivial_iterator_tag](#) **iterator_category**
- typedef [rebind_traits](#)< _Alloc, metadata_type >::const_reference **metadata_const_reference**
- typedef Metadata_Type **metadata_type**
- typedef [rebind_traits](#)< _Alloc, typename remove_const< Value_Type >::type >::const_pointer **reference**
- typedef [rebind_traits](#)< _Alloc, Value_Type >::const_pointer **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- **ov_tree_node_const_it_** (const_pointer p_nd=0, const_pointer p_begin_nd=0, const_pointer p_end_nd=0, const_metadata_pointer p_metadata=0)
- [this_type get_l_child](#) () const
- metadata_const_reference **get_metadata** () const
- [this_type get_r_child](#) () const
- bool **operator!=** (const [this_type](#) &other) const
- const_reference **operator*** () const
- bool **operator==** (const [this_type](#) &other) const

Public Attributes

- pointer **m_p_begin_value**
- pointer **m_p_end_value**
- const_metadata_pointer **m_p_metadata**
- pointer **m_p_value**

Protected Types

- typedef [rebind_traits](#)< _Alloc, Metadata_Type >::const_pointer **const_metadata_pointer**
- typedef [rebind_traits](#)< _Alloc, Value_Type >::const_pointer **const_pointer**
- typedef [rebind_traits](#)< _Alloc, Value_Type >::pointer **pointer**
- typedef `ov_tree_node_const_it_< Value_Type, Metadata_Type, _Alloc >` **this_type**

Static Protected Member Functions

- `template<typename Ptr >`
`static Ptr mid_pointer (Ptr p_begin, Ptr p_end)`

4.788.1 Detailed Description

`template<typename Value_Type, typename Metadata_Type, typename _Alloc>`
`class __gnu_pbds::detail::ov_tree_node_const_it< Value_Type, Metadata_Type, _Alloc >`

Const node reference.

Definition at line 57 of file `ov_tree_map_/node_iterators.hpp`.

4.788.2 Member Function Documentation

4.788.2.1 `get_l_child()` `template<typename Value_Type , typename Metadata_Type , typename _Alloc >`
`this_type __gnu_pbds::detail::ov_tree_node_const_it< Value_Type, Metadata_Type, _Alloc >::get_l_↵`
`child () const [inline]`

Returns the node iterator associated with the left node.

Definition at line 135 of file `ov_tree_map_/node_iterators.hpp`.

4.788.2.2 `get_r_child()` `template<typename Value_Type , typename Metadata_Type , typename _Alloc >`
`this_type __gnu_pbds::detail::ov_tree_node_const_it< Value_Type, Metadata_Type, _Alloc >::get_r_↵`
`child () const [inline]`

Returns the node iterator associated with the right node.

Definition at line 151 of file `ov_tree_map_/node_iterators.hpp`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [ov_tree_map_/node_iterators.hpp](#)

4.789 **__gnu_pbds::detail::ov_tree_node_it**< Value_Type, Metadata_Type, _Alloc > Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_pbds::detail::ov_tree_node_it`< Value_Type, Metadata_Type, _Alloc >:

Public Types

- typedef [rebind_traits](#)< _Alloc, typename remove_const< Value_Type >::type >::pointer **const_reference**
- typedef [trivial_iterator_difference_type](#) **difference_type**
- typedef [trivial_iterator_tag](#) **iterator_category**
- typedef [rebind_traits](#)< _Alloc, metadata_type >::const_reference **metadata_const_reference**
- typedef Metadata_Type **metadata_type**
- typedef [rebind_traits](#)< _Alloc, typename remove_const< Value_Type >::type >::pointer **reference**
- typedef [rebind_traits](#)< _Alloc, Value_Type >::pointer **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- `ov_tree_node_it (const_pointer p_nd=0, const_pointer p_begin_nd=0, const_pointer p_end_nd=0, const_↵`
`metadata_pointer p_metadata=0)`
- `ov_tree_node_it get_l_child () const`
- `metadata_const_reference get_metadata () const`
- `ov_tree_node_it get_r_child () const`

- bool **operator!=** (const [this_type](#) &other) const
- reference **operator*** () const
- bool **operator==** (const [this_type](#) &other) const

Public Attributes

- pointer **m_p_begin_value**
- pointer **m_p_end_value**
- const_metadata_pointer **m_p_metadata**
- pointer **m_p_value**

Static Protected Member Functions

- `template<typename Ptr >`
static `Ptr mid_pointer (Ptr p_begin, Ptr p_end)`

4.789.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename Value_Type, typename Metadata_Type, typename _Alloc>
class __gnu_pbds::detail::ov_tree_node_it_< Value_Type, Metadata_Type, _Alloc >
```

Node reference.

Definition at line 197 of file `ov_tree_map_/node_iterators.hpp`.

4.789.2 Member Function Documentation

4.789.2.1 `get_l_child()` `template<typename Value_Type , typename Metadata_Type , typename _Alloc >`
`ov_tree_node_it_ __gnu_pbds::detail::ov_tree_node_it_< Value_Type, Metadata_Type, _Alloc >::get_l_child () const [inline]`

Returns the node reference associated with the left node.

Definition at line 239 of file `ov_tree_map_/node_iterators.hpp`.

4.789.2.2 `get_r_child()` `template<typename Value_Type , typename Metadata_Type , typename _Alloc >`
`ov_tree_node_it_ __gnu_pbds::detail::ov_tree_node_it_< Value_Type, Metadata_Type, _Alloc >::get_r_child () const [inline]`

Returns the node reference associated with the right node.

Definition at line 255 of file `ov_tree_map_/node_iterators.hpp`.

4.789.2.3 `operator*()` `template<typename Value_Type , typename Metadata_Type , typename _Alloc >`
reference `__gnu_pbds::detail::ov_tree_node_it_< Value_Type, Metadata_Type, _Alloc >::operator* () const [inline]`

Access.

Definition at line 234 of file `ov_tree_map_/node_iterators.hpp`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [ov_tree_map_/node_iterators.hpp](#)

4.790 `__gnu_pbds::ov_tree_tag` Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_pbds::ov_tree_tag`:

4.790.1 Detailed Description

Ordered-vector tree.

Definition at line 159 of file `tag_and_trait.hpp`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [tag_and_trait.hpp](#)

4.791 `std::overflow_error` Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::overflow_error`:

Public Member Functions

- **`overflow_error`** (const char *) `_GLIBCXX_TXN_SAFE`
- **`overflow_error`** (const [overflow_error](#) &)=default
- **`overflow_error`** (const [string](#) &__arg) `_GLIBCXX_TXN_SAFE`
- **`overflow_error`** ([overflow_error](#) &&)=default
- [overflow_error](#) & **`operator=`** (const [overflow_error](#) &)=default
- [overflow_error](#) & **`operator=`** ([overflow_error](#) &&)=default
- virtual const char * [what](#) () const noexcept

4.791.1 Detailed Description

Thrown to indicate arithmetic overflow.

Definition at line 273 of file `stdexcept`.

4.791.2 Member Function Documentation

4.791.2.1 `what()` virtual const char* `std::runtime_error::what () const` [virtual], [noexcept], [inherited]

Returns a C-style character string describing the general cause of the current error (the same string passed to the ctor).

Reimplemented from [std::exception](#).

Reimplemented in [std::experimental::filesystem::v1::filesystem_error](#).

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [stdexcept](#)

4.792 `std::owner_less<_Tp>` Struct Template Reference

4.792.1 Detailed Description

`template<typename _Tp = void>`

`struct std::owner_less<_Tp>`

Primary template `owner_less`.

Definition at line 768 of file `bits/shared_ptr.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [bits/shared_ptr.h](#)

4.793 `std::experimental::fundamentals_v2::owner_less< shared_ptr< _Tp > >` Struct Template Reference

Inherits `std::_Sp_owner_less< _Tp, _Tp1 >`.

Public Types

- typedef `_Tp` [first_argument_type](#)
- typedef `bool` [result_type](#)
- typedef `_Tp` [second_argument_type](#)

Public Member Functions

- `bool operator()` (`const _Tp &__lhs, const _Tp &__rhs`) `const noexcept`
- `bool operator()` (`const _Tp &__lhs, const _Tp1 &__rhs`) `const noexcept`
- `bool operator()` (`const _Tp1 &__lhs, const _Tp &__rhs`) `const noexcept`

4.793.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>
struct std::experimental::fundamentals_v2::owner_less< shared_ptr< _Tp > >
```

Partial specialization of `owner_less` for `shared_ptr`.
Definition at line 509 of file `experimental/bits/shared_ptr.h`.

4.793.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.793.2.1 `first_argument_type` typedef `_Tp` [std::binary_function< _Tp , _Tp , bool >::first_argument_type](#) [inherited]
`first_argument_type` is the type of the first argument
Definition at line 121 of file `stl_function.h`.

4.793.2.2 `result_type` typedef `bool` [std::binary_function< _Tp , _Tp , bool >::result_type](#) [inherited]
`result_type` is the return type
Definition at line 127 of file `stl_function.h`.

4.793.2.3 `second_argument_type` typedef `_Tp` [std::binary_function< _Tp , _Tp , bool >::second_argument_type](#) [inherited]
`second_argument_type` is the type of the second argument
Definition at line 124 of file `stl_function.h`.
The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [experimental/bits/shared_ptr.h](#)

4.794 `std::owner_less< shared_ptr< _Tp > >` Struct Template Reference

Inherits `std::_Sp_owner_less< _Tp, _Tp1 >`.

Public Types

- typedef `_Tp` [first_argument_type](#)
- typedef bool [result_type](#)
- typedef `_Tp` [second_argument_type](#)

Public Member Functions

- bool **operator()** (const `_Tp` &__lhs, const `_Tp` &__rhs) const noexcept
- bool **operator()** (const `_Tp` &__lhs, const `_Tp1` &__rhs) const noexcept
- bool **operator()** (const `_Tp1` &__lhs, const `_Tp` &__rhs) const noexcept

4.794.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>
struct std::owner_less< shared_ptr< _Tp > >
```

Partial specialization of `owner_less` for `shared_ptr`.
Definition at line 777 of file `bits/shared_ptr.h`.

4.794.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.794.2.1 first_argument_type typedef `_Tp` [std::binary_function< _Tp , _Tp , bool >::first_argument_type](#) [inherited]

`first_argument_type` is the type of the first argument
Definition at line 121 of file `stl_function.h`.

4.794.2.2 result_type typedef bool [std::binary_function< _Tp , _Tp , bool >::result_type](#) [inherited]
`result_type` is the return type
Definition at line 127 of file `stl_function.h`.

4.794.2.3 second_argument_type typedef `_Tp` [std::binary_function< _Tp , _Tp , bool >::second_argument_type](#) [inherited]

`second_argument_type` is the type of the second argument
Definition at line 124 of file `stl_function.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [bits/shared_ptr.h](#)

4.795 std::owner_less< void > Struct Reference

Inherits `std::_Sp_owner_less< _Tp, _Tp1 >`.

Public Types

- typedef `_Tp` [first_argument_type](#)
- typedef bool [result_type](#)
- typedef `_Tp` [second_argument_type](#)

Public Member Functions

- bool **operator()** (const _Tp &__lhs, const _Tp &__rhs) const noexcept
- bool **operator()** (const _Tp &__lhs, const _Tp1 &__rhs) const noexcept
- bool **operator()** (const _Tp1 &__lhs, const _Tp &__rhs) const noexcept

4.795.1 Detailed Description

Void specialization of owner_less compares either shared_ptr or weak_ptr.
Definition at line 772 of file bits/shared_ptr.h.

4.795.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.795.2.1 first_argument_type typedef _Tp std::binary_function< _Tp , _Tp , bool >::first_argument_type [inherited]
first_argument_type is the type of the first argument
Definition at line 121 of file stl_function.h.

4.795.2.2 result_type typedef bool std::binary_function< _Tp , _Tp , bool >::result_type [inherited]
result_type is the return type
Definition at line 127 of file stl_function.h.

4.795.2.3 second_argument_type typedef _Tp std::binary_function< _Tp , _Tp , bool >::second_argument_type [inherited]
second_argument_type is the type of the second argument
Definition at line 124 of file stl_function.h.
The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [bits/shared_ptr.h](#)

4.796 std::experimental::fundamentals_v2::owner_less< weak_ptr< _Tp > > Struct Template Reference

Inherits std::_Sp_owner_less< _Tp, _Tp1 >.

Public Types

- typedef _Tp [first_argument_type](#)
- typedef bool [result_type](#)
- typedef _Tp [second_argument_type](#)

Public Member Functions

- bool **operator()** (const _Tp &__lhs, const _Tp &__rhs) const noexcept
- bool **operator()** (const _Tp &__lhs, const _Tp1 &__rhs) const noexcept
- bool **operator()** (const _Tp1 &__lhs, const _Tp &__rhs) const noexcept

4.796.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>
struct std::experimental::fundamentals_v2::owner_less< weak_ptr< _Tp > >
```

Partial specialization of `owner_less` for `weak_ptr`.
Definition at line 515 of file `experimental/bits/shared_ptr.h`.

4.796.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.796.2.1 first_argument_type `typedef _Tp std::binary_function< _Tp , _Tp , bool >::first_argument_type` [inherited]

`first_argument_type` is the type of the first argument
Definition at line 121 of file `stl_function.h`.

4.796.2.2 result_type `typedef bool std::binary_function< _Tp , _Tp , bool >::result_type` [inherited]

`result_type` is the return type
Definition at line 127 of file `stl_function.h`.

4.796.2.3 second_argument_type `typedef _Tp std::binary_function< _Tp , _Tp , bool >::second_argument_type` [inherited]

`second_argument_type` is the type of the second argument
Definition at line 124 of file `stl_function.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [experimental/bits/shared_ptr.h](#)

4.797 std::owner_less< weak_ptr< _Tp > > Struct Template Reference

Inherits `std::_Sp_owner_less< _Tp, _Tp1 >`.

Public Types

- `typedef _Tp first_argument_type`
- `typedef bool result_type`
- `typedef _Tp second_argument_type`

Public Member Functions

- `bool operator() (const _Tp &__lhs, const _Tp &__rhs) const` noexcept
- `bool operator() (const _Tp &__lhs, const _Tp1 &__rhs) const` noexcept
- `bool operator() (const _Tp1 &__lhs, const _Tp &__rhs) const` noexcept

4.797.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>
struct std::owner_less< weak_ptr< _Tp > >
```

Partial specialization of `owner_less` for `weak_ptr`.
Definition at line 783 of file `bits/shared_ptr.h`.

4.797.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.797.2.1 first_argument_type typedef _Tp [std::binary_function< _Tp , _Tp , bool >::first_argument_type](#) [inherited]

first_argument_type is the type of the first argument

Definition at line 121 of file stl_function.h.

4.797.2.2 result_type typedef bool [std::binary_function< _Tp , _Tp , bool >::result_type](#) [inherited]

result_type is the return type

Definition at line 127 of file stl_function.h.

4.797.2.3 second_argument_type typedef _Tp [std::binary_function< _Tp , _Tp , bool >::second_argument_type](#) [inherited]

second_argument_type is the type of the second argument

Definition at line 124 of file stl_function.h.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [bits/shared_ptr.h](#)

4.798 std::packaged_task< _Res(_ArgTypes...)> Class Template Reference

Public Member Functions

- template<typename _Fn, typename = __not_same<_Fn>>>
packaged_task (_Fn &&__fn)
- template<typename _Fn, typename _Alloc, typename = __not_same<_Fn>>>
packaged_task ([allocator_arg_t](#), const _Alloc &__a, _Fn &&__fn)
- template<typename _Allocator >
packaged_task ([allocator_arg_t](#), const _Allocator &, const packaged_task &)=delete
- template<typename _Allocator >
packaged_task ([allocator_arg_t](#), const _Allocator &, packaged_task &&__other) noexcept
- template<typename _Allocator >
packaged_task ([allocator_arg_t](#), const _Allocator &__a) noexcept
- **packaged_task** (const packaged_task &)=delete
- **packaged_task** (packaged_task &&__other) noexcept
- [future< _Res > get_future](#) ()
- void **make_ready_at_thread_exit** (_ArgTypes... __args)
- void **operator()** (_ArgTypes... __args)
- packaged_task & **operator=** (const packaged_task &)=delete
- packaged_task & **operator=** (packaged_task &&__other) noexcept
- void **reset** ()
- void **swap** (packaged_task &__other) noexcept
- bool **valid** () const noexcept

4.798.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Res, typename... _ArgTypes>
```

```
class std::packaged_task< _Res(_ArgTypes...)>
```

```
packaged_task
```

Definition at line 1505 of file future.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [future](#)

4.799 `std::pair<_T1, _T2>` Struct Template Reference

Inherits `__pair_base<_T1, _T2>`.

Public Types

- typedef `_T1` [first_type](#)
- typedef `_T2` [second_type](#)

Public Member Functions

- `template<typename _U1 = _T1, typename _U2 = _T2, typename enable_if<__and<__is_implicitly_default_constructible<_U1>, __is_implicitly_default_constructible<_U2>>::value, bool>::type = true>`
`constexpr pair ()`
- `template<typename _U1, typename _U2, typename enable_if<_PCCP::template _MoveConstructiblePair<_U1, _U2>() &&_PCCP::template _ImplicitlyMoveConvertiblePair<_U1, _U2>(), bool>::type = true>`
`constexpr pair (_U1 &&__x, _U2 &&__y)`
- `template<typename _U1, typename _U2, typename enable_if<_PCCP::template _MoveConstructiblePair<_U1, _U2>() &&!_PCCP::template _ImplicitlyMoveConvertiblePair<_U1, _U2>(), bool>::type = false>`
`constexpr pair (_U1 &&__x, _U2 &&__y)`
- `template<typename _U1, typename enable_if<_PCCP::template _MoveCopyPair<true, _U1, _T2>(), bool>::type = true>`
`constexpr pair (_U1 &&__x, const _T2 &__y)`
- `template<typename _U1, typename enable_if<_PCCP::template _MoveCopyPair<false, _U1, _T2>(), bool>::type = false>`
`constexpr pair (_U1 &&__x, const _T2 &__y)`
- `template<typename _U1 = _T1, typename _U2 = _T2, typename enable_if<_PCCP::template _ConstructiblePair<_U1, _U2>() &&_PCCP::template _ImplicitlyConvertiblePair<_U1, _U2>(), bool>::type = true>`
`constexpr pair (const _T1 &__a, const _T2 &__b)`
- `template<typename _U1 = _T1, typename _U2 = _T2, typename enable_if<_PCCP::template _ConstructiblePair<_U1, _U2>() &&!_PCCP::template _ImplicitlyConvertiblePair<_U1, _U2>(), bool>::type = false>`
`constexpr pair (const _T1 &__a, const _T2 &__b)`
- `template<typename _U2, typename enable_if<_PCCP::template _CopyMovePair<true, _T1, _U2>(), bool>::type = true>`
`constexpr pair (const _T1 &__x, _U2 &&__y)`
- `template<typename _U2, typename enable_if<_PCCP::template _CopyMovePair<false, _T1, _U2>(), bool>::type = false>`
`pair (const _T1 &__x, _U2 &&__y)`
- `constexpr pair (const pair &)=default`
- `template<typename _U1, typename _U2, typename enable_if<_PCCFP<_U1, _U2>::template _ConstructiblePair<_U1, _U2>() &&_PCCFP<_U1, _U2>::template _ImplicitlyConvertiblePair<_U1, _U2>(), bool>::type = true>`
`constexpr pair (const pair<_U1, _U2> &__p)`
- `template<typename _U1, typename _U2, typename enable_if<_PCCFP<_U1, _U2>::template _ConstructiblePair<_U1, _U2>() &&!_PCCFP<_U1, _U2>::template _ImplicitlyConvertiblePair<_U1, _U2>(), bool>::type = false>`
`constexpr pair (const pair<_U1, _U2> &__p)`
- `constexpr pair (pair &&)=default`
- `template<typename _U1, typename _U2, typename enable_if<_PCCFP<_U1, _U2>::template _MoveConstructiblePair<_U1, _U2>() &&_PCCFP<_U1, _U2>::template _ImplicitlyMoveConvertiblePair<_U1, _U2>(), bool>::type = true>`
`constexpr pair (pair<_U1, _U2> &&__p)`
- `template<typename _U1, typename _U2, typename enable_if<_PCCFP<_U1, _U2>::template _MoveConstructiblePair<_U1, _U2>() &&!_PCCFP<_U1, _U2>::template _ImplicitlyMoveConvertiblePair<_U1, _U2>(), bool>::type = false>`
`constexpr pair (pair<_U1, _U2> &&__p)`

- `template<typename... _Args1, typename... _Args2>`
`constexpr pair (piecewise_construct_t, tuple<_Args1...>, tuple<_Args2...>)`
- `template<typename _U1, typename _U2>`
`constexpr enable_if<__and<is_assignable<_T1 &, const _U1 &>, is_assignable<_T2 &, const _U2 &>>::value, pair &>::type operator= (const pair<_U1, _U2> &__p)`
- `template<typename _U1, typename _U2>`
`constexpr enable_if<__and<is_assignable<_T1 &, _U1 &&>, is_assignable<_T2 &, _U2 &&>>::value, pair &>::type operator= (pair<_U1, _U2> &&__p)`
- `constexpr pair & operator= (typename conditional<__and<is_copy_assignable<_T1>, is_copy_assignable<_T2>>::value, const pair &, const __nonesuch &>::type __p)`
- `constexpr pair & operator= (typename conditional<__and<is_move_assignable<_T1>, is_move_assignable<_T2>>::value, pair &&, __nonesuch &&>::type __p) noexcept(__and<is_nothrow_move_assignable<_T1>, is_nothrow_move_assignable<_T2>>::value)`
- `constexpr void swap (pair &__p) noexcept(__and<__is_nothrow_swappable<_T1>, __is_nothrow_swappable<_T2>>::value)`

Public Attributes

- `_T1 first`
- `_T2 second`

Related Functions

(Note that these are not member functions.)

- `template<typename _T1, typename _T2>`
`constexpr pair<typename __decay_and_strip<_T1>::__type, typename __decay_and_strip<_T2>::__type> make_pair (_T1 &&__x, _T2 &&__y)`
- `template<typename _T1, typename _T2>`
`constexpr bool operator== (const pair<_T1, _T2> &__x, const pair<_T1, _T2> &__y)`
- `template<typename _T1, typename _T2>`
`constexpr bool operator< (const pair<_T1, _T2> &__x, const pair<_T1, _T2> &__y)`
- `template<typename _T1, typename _T2>`
`constexpr bool operator!= (const pair<_T1, _T2> &__x, const pair<_T1, _T2> &__y)`
- `template<typename _T1, typename _T2>`
`constexpr bool operator> (const pair<_T1, _T2> &__x, const pair<_T1, _T2> &__y)`
- `template<typename _T1, typename _T2>`
`constexpr bool operator<= (const pair<_T1, _T2> &__x, const pair<_T1, _T2> &__y)`
- `template<typename _T1, typename _T2>`
`constexpr bool operator>= (const pair<_T1, _T2> &__x, const pair<_T1, _T2> &__y)`
- `template<typename _T1, typename _T2>`
`constexpr enable_if<__and<__is_swappable<_T1>, __is_swappable<_T2>>::value>::type swap (pair<_T1, _T2> &__x, pair<_T1, _T2> &__y) noexcept(noexcept(__x.swap(__y)))`

4.799.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _T1, typename _T2>
struct std::pair<_T1, _T2>
```

Struct holding two objects of arbitrary type.

Template Parameters

<code>_T1</code>	Type of first object.
<code>_T2</code>	Type of second object.

<https://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/utilities.html>
Definition at line 211 of file `stl_pair.h`.

4.799.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.799.2.1 `first_type` `template<typename _T1 , typename _T2 >`
`typedef _T1 std::pair< _T1, _T2 >::first_type`
The type of the `first` member.
Definition at line 214 of file `stl_pair.h`.

4.799.2.2 `second_type` `template<typename _T1 , typename _T2 >`
`typedef _T2 std::pair< _T1, _T2 >::second_type`
The type of the `second` member.
Definition at line 215 of file `stl_pair.h`.

4.799.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.799.3.1 `pair()` [1/5] `template<typename _T1 , typename _T2 >`
`template<typename _U1 = _T1, typename _U2 = _T2, typename enable_if< __and< __is_implicitly_↵`
`default_constructible< _U1 >, __is_implicitly_default_constructible< _U2 >> ::value, bool >↵`
`::type = true>`
`constexpr std::pair< _T1, _T2 >::pair () [inline], [constexpr]`
The default constructor creates `first` and `second` using their respective default constructors.

Definition at line 232 of file `stl_pair.h`.

4.799.3.2 `pair()` [2/5] `template<typename _T1 , typename _T2 >`
`template<typename _U1 = _T1, typename _U2 = _T2, typename enable_if< _PCCP::template _Constructible↵`
`Pair< _U1, _U2 >() &&_PCCP::template _ImplicitlyConvertiblePair< _U1, _U2 >(), bool >::type =`
`true>`
`constexpr std::pair< _T1, _T2 >::pair (`
`const _T1 & __a,`
`const _T2 & __b) [inline], [constexpr]`
Construct from two `const` lvalues, allowing implicit conversions.
Definition at line 266 of file `stl_pair.h`.

4.799.3.3 `pair()` [3/5] `template<typename _T1 , typename _T2 >`
`template<typename _U1 = _T1, typename _U2 = _T2, typename enable_if< _PCCP::template _Constructible↵`
`Pair< _U1, _U2 >() &&!_PCCP::template _ImplicitlyConvertiblePair< _U1, _U2 >(), bool >::type =`
`false>`

```
constexpr std::pair< _T1, _T2 >::pair (
    const _T1 & __a,
    const _T2 & __b ) [inline], [explicit], [constexpr]
```

Construct from two const lvalues, disallowing implicit conversions.

Definition at line 276 of file stl_pair.h.

4.799.3.4 pair() [4/5] template<typename _T1 , typename _T2 >

```
constexpr std::pair< _T1, _T2 >::pair (
    const pair< _T1, _T2 > & ) [constexpr], [default]
```

Copy constructor.

4.799.3.5 pair() [5/5] template<typename _T1 , typename _T2 >

```
constexpr std::pair< _T1, _T2 >::pair (
    pair< _T1, _T2 > && ) [constexpr], [default]
```

Move constructor.

4.799.4 Member Function Documentation

4.799.4.1 swap() template<typename _T1 , typename _T2 >

```
constexpr void std::pair< _T1, _T2 >::swap (
    pair< _T1, _T2 > & __p ) [inline], [constexpr], [noexcept]
```

Swap the first members and then the second members.

Definition at line 439 of file stl_pair.h.

References std::pair< _T1, _T2 >::first, and std::pair< _T1, _T2 >::second.

Referenced by std::pair< _T1, _T2 >::swap().

4.799.5 Member Data Documentation

4.799.5.1 first template<typename _T1 , typename _T2 >

```
_T1 std::pair< _T1, _T2 >::first
```

The first member.

Definition at line 217 of file stl_pair.h.

Referenced by std::_Temporary_buffer< _ForwardIterator, _Tp >::_Temporary_buffer(), __gnu_parallel::_find←_template(), std::_sample(), std::set< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc >::insert(), std::pair< _T1, _T2 >::operator<(), std::pair< _T1, _T2 >::operator==(), and std::pair< _T1, _T2 >::swap().

4.799.5.2 second template<typename _T1 , typename _T2 >

```
_T2 std::pair< _T1, _T2 >::second
```

The second member.

Definition at line 218 of file stl_pair.h.

Referenced by std::_sample(), std::set< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc >::insert(), std::pair< _T1, _T2 >::operator<(), std::pair< _T1, _T2 >::operator==(), and std::pair< _T1, _T2 >::swap().

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- [stl_pair.h](#)
- [tuple](#)

4.800 `__gnu_pbds::detail::pairing_heap< Value_Type, Cmp_Fn, _Alloc >` Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_pbds::detail::pairing_heap< Value_Type, Cmp_Fn, _Alloc >`:

Public Types

- typedef `_Alloc` **allocator_type**
- typedef `Cmp_Fn` **cmp_fn**
- typedef `base_type::const_iterator` **const_iterator**
- typedef `__rebind_a::const_pointer` **const_pointer**
- typedef `__rebind_a::const_reference` **const_reference**
- typedef `_Alloc::difference_type` **difference_type**
- typedef `base_type::iterator` **iterator**
- typedef `left_child_next_sibling_heap_node< Value_Type, null_type, _Alloc >` **node**
- typedef `base_type::point_const_iterator` **point_const_iterator**
- typedef `base_type::point_iterator` **point_iterator**
- typedef `__rebind_a::pointer` **pointer**
- typedef `__rebind_a::reference` **reference**
- typedef `_Alloc::size_type` **size_type**
- typedef `Value_Type` **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- **pairing_heap** (const `Cmp_Fn` &)
- **pairing_heap** (const `pairing_heap` &)
- **iterator** **begin** ()
- `const_iterator` **begin** () const
- void **clear** ()
- bool **empty** () const
- **iterator** **end** ()
- `const_iterator` **end** () const
- void **erase** (`point_iterator`)
- template<typename `Pred` >
size_type **erase_if** (`Pred`)
- `Cmp_Fn` & **get_cmp_fn** ()
- const `Cmp_Fn` & **get_cmp_fn** () const
- void **join** (`pairing_heap` &)
- size_type **max_size** () const
- void **modify** (`point_iterator`, const_reference)
- void **pop** ()
- `point_iterator` **push** (const_reference)
- size_type **size** () const
- template<typename `Pred` >
void **split** (`Pred`, `pairing_heap` &)
- void **swap** (`left_child_next_sibling_heap`< `Value_Type`, `Cmp_Fn`, `null_type`, `_Alloc` > &)
- void **swap** (`pairing_heap` &)
- const_reference **top** () const

Protected Types

- typedef alloc_traits::allocator_type **node_allocator**
- typedef alloc_traits::const_pointer **node_const_pointer**
- typedef [null_type](#) **node_metadata**
- typedef [std::pair](#)< node_pointer, node_pointer > **node_pointer_pair**

Protected Member Functions

- void **actual_erase_node** (node_pointer)
- void **bubble_to_top** (node_pointer)
- void **clear_imp** (node_pointer)
- template<typename It >
void **copy_from_range** (It, It)
- node_pointer **get_new_node_for_insert** (const_reference)
- node_pointer **prune** (Pred)
- void **swap_with_parent** (node_pointer, node_pointer)
- void **to_linked_list** ()
- void **value_swap** ([left_child_next_sibling_heap](#) &)

Static Protected Member Functions

- static void **make_child_of** (node_pointer, node_pointer)
- static node_pointer **parent** (node_pointer)

Protected Attributes

- node_pointer **m_p_root**
- size_type **m_size**

4.800.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename Value_Type, typename Cmp_Fn, typename _Alloc>
class __gnu_pbds::detail::pairing_heap< Value_Type, Cmp_Fn, _Alloc >
```

Pairing heap.

Definition at line 77 of file [pairing_heap.hpp](#).

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [pairing_heap.hpp](#)

4.801 __gnu_pbds::pairing_heap_tag Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for __gnu_pbds::pairing_heap_tag:

4.801.1 Detailed Description

Pairing-heap.

Definition at line 174 of file [tag_and_trait.hpp](#).

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [tag_and_trait.hpp](#)

4.802 __gnu_parallel::parallel_tag Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for __gnu_parallel::parallel_tag:

Public Member Functions

- [parallel_tag](#) ()
- [parallel_tag](#) ([_ThreadIndex](#) __num_threads)
- [_ThreadIndex](#) __get_num_threads ()
- void [set_num_threads](#) ([_ThreadIndex](#) __num_threads)

4.802.1 Detailed Description

Recommends parallel execution at compile time, optionally using a user-specified number of threads.
Definition at line 46 of file tags.h.

4.802.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.802.2.1 [parallel_tag](#)() [1/2] `__gnu_parallel::parallel_tag::parallel_tag () [inline]`
Default constructor. Use default number of threads.
Definition at line 53 of file tags.h.

4.802.2.2 [parallel_tag](#)() [2/2] `__gnu_parallel::parallel_tag::parallel_tag (
 _ThreadIndex __num_threads) [inline]`
Default constructor. Recommend number of threads to use.

Parameters

<code>__num_threads</code>	Desired number of threads.
----------------------------	----------------------------

Definition at line 58 of file tags.h.

4.802.3 Member Function Documentation

4.802.3.1 [__get_num_threads](#)() [_ThreadIndex](#) `__gnu_parallel::parallel_tag::__get_num_threads () [inline]`
Find out desired number of threads.

Returns

Desired number of threads.

Definition at line 63 of file tags.h.
Referenced by `__gnu_parallel::__parallel_sort()`.

4.802.3.2 [set_num_threads](#)() void `__gnu_parallel::parallel_tag::set_num_threads (
 _ThreadIndex __num_threads) [inline]`
Set the desired number of threads.

Parameters

<code>__num_threads</code>	Desired number of threads.
----------------------------	----------------------------

Definition at line 73 of file `tags.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [tags.h](#)

4.803 `std::bernoulli_distribution::param_type` Struct Reference

Public Types

- typedef `bernoulli_distribution` `distribution_type`

Public Member Functions

- `param_type` (double __p)
- double `p` () const

Friends

- bool `operator!=` (const `param_type` &__p1, const `param_type` &__p2)
- bool `operator==` (const `param_type` &__p1, const `param_type` &__p2)

4.803.1 Detailed Description

Parameter type.

Definition at line 3528 of file `random.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [random.h](#)

4.804 `std::binomial_distribution<_IntType>::param_type` Struct Reference

Public Types

- typedef `binomial_distribution<_IntType>` `distribution_type`

Public Member Functions

- `param_type` (`_IntType` __t, double __p=0.5)
- double `p` () const
- `_IntType` `t` () const

Friends

- class `binomial_distribution<_IntType>`
- bool `operator!=` (const `param_type` &__p1, const `param_type` &__p2)
- bool `operator==` (const `param_type` &__p1, const `param_type` &__p2)

4.804.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _IntType = int>
```

```
struct std::binomial_distribution<_IntType>::param_type
```

Parameter type.

Definition at line 3748 of file `random.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- [random.h](#)
- [bits/random.tcc](#)

4.805 `std::cauchy_distribution<_RealType>::param_type` Struct Reference

Public Types

- typedef `cauchy_distribution<_RealType>` `distribution_type`

Public Member Functions

- `param_type` (`_RealType __a`, `_RealType __b=_RealType(1)`)
- `_RealType a` () const
- `_RealType b` () const

Friends

- bool `operator!=` (const `param_type` &__p1, const `param_type` &__p2)
- bool `operator==` (const `param_type` &__p1, const `param_type` &__p2)

4.805.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _RealType = double>
struct std::cauchy_distribution<_RealType>::param_type
```

Parameter type.

Definition at line 2864 of file `random.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [random.h](#)

4.806 `std::chi_squared_distribution<_RealType>::param_type` Struct Reference

Public Types

- typedef `chi_squared_distribution<_RealType>` `distribution_type`

Public Member Functions

- `param_type` (`_RealType __n`)
- `_RealType n` () const

Friends

- bool `operator!=` (const `param_type` &__p1, const `param_type` &__p2)
- bool `operator==` (const `param_type` &__p1, const `param_type` &__p2)

4.806.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _RealType = double>
struct std::chi_squared_distribution<_RealType>::param_type
```

Parameter type.

Definition at line 2640 of file `random.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [random.h](#)

4.807 std::discrete_distribution< _IntType >::param_type Struct Reference

Public Types

- typedef [discrete_distribution](#)< _IntType > **distribution_type**

Public Member Functions

- template<typename _InputIterator >
param_type (_InputIterator __wbegin, _InputIterator __wend)
- param_type** (const [param_type](#) &)=default
- param_type** ([initializer_list](#)< double > __wil)
- template<typename _Func >
param_type (size_t __nw, double __xmin, double __xmax, _Func __fw)
- [param_type](#) & **operator=** (const [param_type](#) &)=default
- [std::vector](#)< double > **probabilities** () const

Friends

- class **discrete_distribution**< _IntType >
- bool **operator!=** (const [param_type](#) &__p1, const [param_type](#) &__p2)
- bool **operator==** (const [param_type](#) &__p1, const [param_type](#) &__p2)

4.807.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _IntType = int>
struct std::discrete_distribution< _IntType >::param_type
```

Parameter type.

Definition at line 5287 of file random.h.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- [random.h](#)
- [bits/random.tcc](#)

4.808 std::exponential_distribution< _RealType >::param_type Struct Reference

Public Types

- typedef [exponential_distribution](#)< _RealType > **distribution_type**

Public Member Functions

- param_type** (_RealType __lambda)
- _RealType **lambda** () const

Friends

- bool **operator!=** (const [param_type](#) &__p1, const [param_type](#) &__p2)
- bool **operator==** (const [param_type](#) &__p1, const [param_type](#) &__p2)

4.808.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _RealType = double>
struct std::exponential_distribution< _RealType >::param_type
```

Parameter type.

Definition at line 4655 of file random.h.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [random.h](#)

4.809 std::extreme_value_distribution< _RealType >::param_type Struct Reference

Public Types

- typedef [extreme_value_distribution](#)< _RealType > **distribution_type**

Public Member Functions

- **param_type** (_RealType __a, _RealType __b=_RealType(1.0))
- _RealType **a** () const
- _RealType **b** () const

Friends

- bool **operator!=** (const [param_type](#) &__p1, const [param_type](#) &__p2)
- bool **operator==** (const [param_type](#) &__p1, const [param_type](#) &__p2)

4.809.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _RealType = double>
struct std::extreme_value_distribution< _RealType >::param_type
```

Parameter type.

Definition at line 5080 of file random.h.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [random.h](#)

4.810 std::fisher_f_distribution< _RealType >::param_type Struct Reference

Public Types

- typedef [fisher_f_distribution](#)< _RealType > **distribution_type**

Public Member Functions

- **param_type** (_RealType __m, _RealType __n=_RealType(1))
- _RealType **m** () const
- _RealType **n** () const

Friends

- bool **operator!=** (const [param_type](#) &__p1, const [param_type](#) &__p2)
- bool **operator==** (const [param_type](#) &__p1, const [param_type](#) &__p2)

4.810.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _RealType = double>
struct std::fisher_f_distribution< _RealType >::param_type
```

Parameter type.

Definition at line 3072 of file `random.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [random.h](#)

4.811 `std::gamma_distribution<_RealType>::param_type` Struct Reference

Public Types

- typedef [gamma_distribution<_RealType>](#) `distribution_type`

Public Member Functions

- `param_type` (`_RealType __alpha_val`, `_RealType __beta_val=_RealType(1)`)
- `_RealType alpha` () const
- `_RealType beta` () const

Friends

- class `gamma_distribution<_RealType>`
- bool `operator!=` (const [param_type](#) &__p1, const [param_type](#) &__p2)
- bool `operator==` (const [param_type](#) &__p1, const [param_type](#) &__p2)

4.811.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _RealType = double>
struct std::gamma_distribution< _RealType >::param_type
```

Parameter type.

Definition at line 2412 of file `random.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- [random.h](#)
- [bits/random.tcc](#)

4.812 `std::geometric_distribution<_IntType>::param_type` Struct Reference

Public Types

- typedef [geometric_distribution<_IntType>](#) `distribution_type`

Public Member Functions

- `param_type` (double __p)
- double `p` () const

Friends

- class `geometric_distribution<_IntType>`
- bool `operator!=` (const [param_type](#) &__p1, const [param_type](#) &__p2)
- bool `operator==` (const [param_type](#) &__p1, const [param_type](#) &__p2)

4.812.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _IntType = int>
struct std::geometric_distribution< _IntType >::param_type
```

Parameter type.

Definition at line 3988 of file random.h.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [random.h](#)

4.813 std::lognormal_distribution< _RealType >::param_type Struct Reference

Public Types

- typedef [lognormal_distribution](#)< _RealType > **distribution_type**

Public Member Functions

- **param_type** (_RealType __m, _RealType __s=_RealType(1))
- _RealType **m** () const
- _RealType **s** () const

Friends

- bool **operator!=** (const [param_type](#) &__p1, const [param_type](#) &__p2)
- bool **operator==** (const [param_type](#) &__p1, const [param_type](#) &__p2)

4.813.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _RealType = double>
struct std::lognormal_distribution< _RealType >::param_type
```

Parameter type.

Definition at line 2201 of file random.h.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [random.h](#)

4.814 std::negative_binomial_distribution< _IntType >::param_type Struct Reference

Public Types

- typedef [negative_binomial_distribution](#)< _IntType > **distribution_type**

Public Member Functions

- **param_type** (_IntType __k, double __p=0.5)
- _IntType **k** () const
- double **p** () const

Friends

- bool **operator!=** (const [param_type](#) &__p1, const [param_type](#) &__p2)
- bool **operator==** (const [param_type](#) &__p1, const [param_type](#) &__p2)

4.814.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _IntType = int>
struct std::negative_binomial_distribution<_IntType>::param_type
```

Parameter type.

Definition at line 4198 of file `random.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [random.h](#)

4.815 `std::normal_distribution<_RealType>::param_type` Struct Reference

Public Types

- typedef [normal_distribution<_RealType>](#) **distribution_type**

Public Member Functions

- **param_type** (`_RealType` __mean, `_RealType` __stddev=`_RealType`(1))
- `_RealType` **mean** () const
- `_RealType` **stddev** () const

Friends

- bool **operator!=** (const [param_type](#) &__p1, const [param_type](#) &__p2)
- bool **operator==** (const [param_type](#) &__p1, const [param_type](#) &__p2)

4.815.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _RealType = double>
struct std::normal_distribution<_RealType>::param_type
```

Parameter type.

Definition at line 1980 of file `random.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [random.h](#)

4.816 `std::piecewise_constant_distribution<_RealType>::param_type` Struct Reference

Public Types

- typedef [piecewise_constant_distribution<_RealType>](#) **distribution_type**

Public Member Functions

- template<typename `_InputIteratorB`, typename `_InputIteratorW`>
param_type (`_InputIteratorB` __bfirst, `_InputIteratorB` __bend, `_InputIteratorW` __wbegin)
- **param_type** (const [param_type](#) &)=default
- template<typename `_Func`>
param_type ([initializer_list](#)<`_RealType`> __bi, `_Func` __fw)
- template<typename `_Func`>
param_type (size_t __nw, `_RealType` __xmin, `_RealType` __xmax, `_Func` __fw)
- [std::vector](#)<double> **densities** () const
- [std::vector](#)<`_RealType`> **intervals** () const
- [param_type](#) & **operator=** (const [param_type](#) &)=default

Friends

- bool **operator!=** (const [param_type](#) &__p1, const [param_type](#) &__p2)
- bool **operator==** (const [param_type](#) &__p1, const [param_type](#) &__p2)
- class **piecewise_constant_distribution**< [_RealType](#) >

4.816.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _RealType = double>
struct std::piecewise_constant_distribution< _RealType >::param_type
```

Parameter type.

Definition at line 5522 of file random.h.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- [random.h](#)
- [bits/random.tcc](#)

4.817 std::piecewise_linear_distribution< _RealType >::param_type Struct Reference

Public Types

- typedef [piecewise_linear_distribution](#)< [_RealType](#) > **distribution_type**

Public Member Functions

- template<typename _InputIteratorB, typename _InputIteratorW >
param_type (_InputIteratorB __bfirst, _InputIteratorB __bend, _InputIteratorW __wbegin)
- **param_type** (const [param_type](#) &)=default
- template<typename _Func >
param_type ([initializer_list](#)< [_RealType](#) > __bl, _Func __fw)
- template<typename _Func >
param_type (size_t __nw, [_RealType](#) __xmin, [_RealType](#) __xmax, _Func __fw)
- [std::vector](#)< double > **densities** () const
- [std::vector](#)< [_RealType](#) > **intervals** () const
- [param_type](#) & **operator=** (const [param_type](#) &)=default

Friends

- bool **operator!=** (const [param_type](#) &__p1, const [param_type](#) &__p2)
- bool **operator==** (const [param_type](#) &__p1, const [param_type](#) &__p2)
- class **piecewise_linear_distribution**< [_RealType](#) >

4.817.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _RealType = double>
struct std::piecewise_linear_distribution< _RealType >::param_type
```

Parameter type.

Definition at line 5793 of file random.h.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- [random.h](#)
- [bits/random.tcc](#)

4.818 `std::poisson_distribution<_IntType>::param_type` Struct Reference

Public Types

- typedef `poisson_distribution<_IntType>` `distribution_type`

Public Member Functions

- `param_type` (double __mean)
- double `mean` () const

Friends

- bool `operator!=` (const `param_type` &__p1, const `param_type` &__p2)
- bool `operator==` (const `param_type` &__p1, const `param_type` &__p2)
- class `poisson_distribution<_IntType>`

4.818.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _IntType = int>
struct std::poisson_distribution<_IntType>::param_type
```

Parameter type.

Definition at line 4429 of file `random.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- `random.h`
- `bits/random.tcc`

4.819 `std::student_t_distribution<_RealType>::param_type` Struct Reference

Public Types

- typedef `student_t_distribution<_RealType>` `distribution_type`

Public Member Functions

- `param_type` (_RealType __n)
- _RealType `n` () const

Friends

- bool `operator!=` (const `param_type` &__p1, const `param_type` &__p2)
- bool `operator==` (const `param_type` &__p1, const `param_type` &__p2)

4.819.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _RealType = double>
struct std::student_t_distribution<_RealType>::param_type
```

Parameter type.

Definition at line 3304 of file `random.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- `random.h`

4.820 `std::uniform_int_distribution<_IntType>::param_type` Struct Reference

Public Types

- typedef `uniform_int_distribution<_IntType>` `distribution_type`

Public Member Functions

- `param_type` (`_IntType __a`, `_IntType __b=numeric_limits<_IntType>::max()`)
- `result_type a` () const
- `result_type b` () const

Friends

- bool `operator!=` (const `param_type` &__p1, const `param_type` &__p2)
- bool `operator==` (const `param_type` &__p1, const `param_type` &__p2)

4.820.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _IntType = int>
struct std::uniform_int_distribution<_IntType>::param_type
```

Parameter type.

Definition at line 83 of file `uniform_int_dist.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [uniform_int_dist.h](#)

4.821 `std::uniform_real_distribution<_RealType>::param_type` Struct Reference

Public Types

- typedef `uniform_real_distribution<_RealType>` `distribution_type`

Public Member Functions

- `param_type` (`_RealType __a`, `_RealType __b=_RealType(1)`)
- `result_type a` () const
- `result_type b` () const

Friends

- bool `operator!=` (const `param_type` &__p1, const `param_type` &__p2)
- bool `operator==` (const `param_type` &__p1, const `param_type` &__p2)

4.821.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _RealType = double>
struct std::uniform_real_distribution<_RealType>::param_type
```

Parameter type.

Definition at line 1750 of file `random.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [random.h](#)

4.822 `std::weibull_distribution<_RealType>::param_type` Struct Reference

Public Types

- typedef `weibull_distribution<_RealType>` `distribution_type`

Public Member Functions

- `param_type` (`_RealType __a, _RealType __b=_RealType(1.0)`)
- `_RealType a` () const
- `_RealType b` () const

Friends

- bool `operator!=` (const `param_type` &__p1, const `param_type` &__p2)
- bool `operator==` (const `param_type` &__p1, const `param_type` &__p2)

4.822.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _RealType = double>
struct std::weibull_distribution<_RealType>::param_type
```

Parameter type.

Definition at line 4870 of file `random.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [random.h](#)

4.823 `__gnu_pbds::detail::pat_trie_base` Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_pbds::detail::pat_trie_base`:

Classes

- class `_CIter`
- struct `_Head`
- struct `_Inode`
- class `_Iter`
- struct `_Leaf`
- struct `_Metadata`
- struct `_Metadata<_null_type, _Alloc>`
- struct `_Node_base`
- class `_Node_citer`
- class `_Node_iter`

Public Types

- enum `node_type` { `i_node` , `leaf_node` , `head_node` }

4.823.1 Detailed Description

Base type for PATRICIA trees.

Definition at line 51 of file `pat_trie_base.hpp`.

4.823.2 Member Enumeration Documentation

4.823.2.1 **node_type** enum [__gnu_pbds::detail::pat_trie_base::node_type](#)

Three types of nodes.

`i_node` is used by `_Inode`, `leaf_node` by `_Leaf`, and `head_node` by `_Head`.

Definition at line 58 of file `pat_trie_base.hpp`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [pat_trie_base.hpp](#)

4.824 **`__gnu_pbds::detail::pat_trie_map< Key, Mapped, Node_And_It_Traits, _Alloc >`** Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_pbds::detail::pat_trie_map< Key, Mapped, Node_And_It_Traits, _Alloc >`:

Public Types

- typedef `traits_type::access_traits` **access_traits**
- typedef `_Alloc` **allocator_type**
- typedef `std::pair< size_type, size_type >` **comp_hash**
- typedef `point_const_iterator` **const_iterator**
- typedef `traits_base::const_pointer` **const_pointer**
- typedef `traits_base::const_reference` **const_reference**
- typedef `traits_type::const_reverse_iterator` **const_reverse_iterator**
- typedef `pat_trie_tag` **container_category**
- typedef `_Alloc::difference_type` **difference_type**
- typedef `point_iterator` **iterator**
- typedef `traits_base::key_const_pointer` **key_const_pointer**
- typedef `traits_base::key_const_reference` **key_const_reference**
- typedef `traits_base::key_pointer` **key_pointer**
- typedef `traits_base::key_reference` **key_reference**
- typedef `traits_base::key_type` **key_type**
- typedef `traits_base::mapped_const_pointer` **mapped_const_pointer**
- typedef `traits_base::mapped_const_reference` **mapped_const_reference**
- typedef `traits_base::mapped_pointer` **mapped_pointer**
- typedef `traits_base::mapped_reference` **mapped_reference**
- typedef `traits_base::mapped_type` **mapped_type**
- typedef `__nothrowcopy::indicator` **no_throw_indicator**
- typedef `traits_type::node_const_iterator` **node_const_iterator**
- typedef `traits_type::node_iterator` **node_iterator**
- enum `node_type` { `i_node` , `leaf_node` , `head_node` }
- typedef `traits_type::node_update` **node_update**
- typedef `traits_type::const_iterator` **point_const_iterator**
- typedef `traits_type::iterator` **point_iterator**
- typedef `traits_base::pointer` **pointer**
- typedef `traits_base::reference` **reference**
- typedef `traits_type::reverse_iterator` **reverse_iterator**
- typedef `_Alloc::size_type` **size_type**
- typedef `integral_constant< int, Store_Hash >` **store_extra**
- typedef `stored_data< value_type, size_type, Store_Hash >` **stored_data_type**
- typedef `traits_base::value_type` **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- `pat_trie_map` (const access_traits &)
- `pat_trie_map` (const [tree_order_statistics_node_update](#)< Node_Cltr, Node_Itr, Cmp_Fn, _Alloc > &)
- iterator `begin` ()
- const_iterator `begin` () const
- void `clear` ()
- bool `empty` () const
- iterator `end` ()
- const_iterator `end` () const
- const_iterator `erase` (const_iterator)
- const_reverse_iterator `erase` (const_reverse_iterator)
- iterator `erase` (iterator)
- bool `erase` (key_const_reference)
- reverse_iterator `erase` (reverse_iterator)
- template<typename Pred >
size_type `erase_if` (Pred)
- point_iterator `find` (key_const_reference)
- point_const_iterator `find` (key_const_reference) const
- access_traits & `get_access_traits` ()
- const access_traits & `get_access_traits` () const
- node_update & `get_node_update` ()
- const node_update & `get_node_update` () const
- `std::pair`< point_iterator, bool > `insert` (const_reference)
- void `join` ([tree_order_statistics_node_update](#)< Node_Cltr, Node_Itr, Cmp_Fn, _Alloc > &)
- point_iterator `lower_bound` (key_const_reference)
- point_const_iterator `lower_bound` (key_const_reference) const
- size_type `max_size` () const
- node_iterator `node_begin` ()
- node_const_iterator `node_begin` () const
- node_iterator `node_end` ()
- node_const_iterator `node_end` () const
- mapped_reference `operator[]` (key_const_reference r_key)
- reverse_iterator `rbegin` ()
- const_reverse_iterator `rbegin` () const
- reverse_iterator `rend` ()
- const_reverse_iterator `rend` () const
- size_type `size` () const
- void `split` (key_const_reference, [tree_order_statistics_node_update](#)< Node_Cltr, Node_Itr, Cmp_Fn, _Alloc > &)
- void `swap` ([tree_order_statistics_node_update](#)< Node_Cltr, Node_Itr, Cmp_Fn, _Alloc > &)
- point_iterator `upper_bound` (key_const_reference)
- point_const_iterator `upper_bound` (key_const_reference) const

Public Attributes

- no_throw_indicator `m_no_throw_copies_indicator`
- store_extra `m_store_extra_indicator`

Protected Member Functions

- `template<typename It >`
`void copy_from_range (It, It)`
- `node_pointer recursive_copy_node (node_const_pointer)`
- `void value_swap (tree_order_statistics_node_update< Node_Cltr, Node_ltr, Cmp_Fn, _Alloc > &)`

4.824.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename Key, typename Mapped, typename Node_And_It_Traits, typename _Alloc>
class __gnu_pbds::detail::pat_trie_map< Key, Mapped, Node_And_It_Traits, _Alloc >
```

PATRICIA trie.

This implementation loosely borrows ideas from: 1) Fast Mergeable Integer Maps, Okasaki, Gill 1998 2) Ptsset: Sets of integers implemented as Patricia trees, Jean-Christophe Filliatr, 2000

Definition at line 101 of file `pat_trie.hpp`.

4.824.2 Member Enumeration Documentation

4.824.2.1 node_type `enum __gnu_pbds::detail::pat_trie_base::node_type` [inherited]

Three types of nodes.

`i_node` is used by `_Inode`, `leaf_node` by `_Leaf`, and `head_node` by `_Head`.

Definition at line 58 of file `pat_trie_base.hpp`.

4.824.3 Member Function Documentation

4.824.3.1 node_begin() [1/2] `template<typename Key , typename Mapped , typename Node_And_It_Traits , typename _Alloc >`

```
node_iterator __gnu_pbds::detail::pat_trie_map< Key, Mapped, Node_And_It_Traits, _Alloc >::node↔
_begin ( ) [inline]
```

Returns a `node_iterator` corresponding to the node at the root of the tree.

4.824.3.2 node_begin() [2/2] `template<typename Key , typename Mapped , typename Node_And_It_Traits , typename _Alloc >`

```
node_const_iterator __gnu_pbds::detail::pat_trie_map< Key, Mapped, Node_And_It_Traits, _Alloc >↔
::node_begin ( ) const [inline]
```

Returns a `const node_iterator` corresponding to the node at the root of the tree.

4.824.3.3 node_end() [1/2] `template<typename Key , typename Mapped , typename Node_And_It_Traits , typename _Alloc >`

```
node_iterator __gnu_pbds::detail::pat_trie_map< Key, Mapped, Node_And_It_Traits, _Alloc >::node↔
_end ( ) [inline]
```

Returns a `node_iterator` corresponding to a node just after a leaf of the tree.

4.824.3.4 node_end() [2/2] `template<typename Key , typename Mapped , typename Node_And_It_Traits , typename _Alloc >`
`node_const_iterator __gnu_pbds::detail::pat_trie_map< Key, Mapped, Node_And_It_Traits, _Alloc >::node_end () const [inline]`

Returns a const `node_iterator` corresponding to a node just after a leaf of the tree.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [pat_trie.hpp](#)

4.825 `__gnu_pbds::pat_trie_tag` Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_pbds::pat_trie_tag`:

4.825.1 Detailed Description

PATRICIA trie.

Definition at line 165 of file `tag_and_trait.hpp`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [tag_and_trait.hpp](#)

4.826 `std::experimental::filesystem::v1::path` Class Reference

Classes

- class [iterator](#)

Public Types

- typedef [iterator](#) **const_iterator**
- typedef `std::basic_string< value_type >` **string_type**
- typedef char **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- `template<typename _InputIterator , typename _Require = __detail::_Path<_InputIterator, _InputIterator>>`
path (`_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last`)
- `template<typename _InputIterator , typename _Require = __detail::_Path<_InputIterator, _InputIterator>, typename _Require2 = __detail::_value_type_is_char<_InputIterator>>`
path (`_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, const locale &__loc`)
- `template<typename _Source , typename _Require = __detail::_Path<_Source>>`
path (`_Source const &__source`)
- `template<typename _Source , typename _Require = __detail::_Path<_Source>, typename _Require2 = __detail::_value_type_is_char<_Source>>`
path (`_Source const &__source, const locale &__loc`)
- **path** (`const path &__p`)=default
- **path** (`path &&__p`) noexcept
- **path** (`string_type &&__source`)
- `template<typename _InputIterator >`
`__detail::_Path< _InputIterator, _InputIterator > & append (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last)`
- `template<typename _Source >`
`__detail::_Path< _Source > & append (_Source const &__source)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator >`
`__detail::_Path< _InputIterator, _InputIterator > & assign (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last)`

- `template<typename _Source >`
`__detail::_Path< _Source > & assign (_Source const &__source)`
- `path & assign (string_type &&__source)`
- `iterator begin () const`
- `const value_type * c_str () const noexcept`
- `void clear () noexcept`
- `int compare (const basic_string_view< value_type > __s) const`
- `int compare (const path &__p) const noexcept`
- `int compare (const string_type &__s) const`
- `int compare (const value_type *__s) const`
- `template<typename _InputIterator >`
`__detail::_Path< _InputIterator, _InputIterator > & concat (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last)`
- `template<typename _Source >`
`__detail::_Path< _Source > & concat (_Source const &__x)`
- `bool empty () const noexcept`
- `iterator end () const`
- `path extension () const`
- `path filename () const`
- `std::string generic_string () const`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits = std::char_traits<_CharT>, typename _Allocator = std::allocator<_CharT>>`
`std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Allocator > generic_string (const _Allocator &__a= _Allocator()) const`
- `std::u16string generic_u16string () const`
- `std::u32string generic_u32string () const`
- `std::string generic_u8string () const`
- `std::wstring generic_wstring () const`
- `bool has_extension () const`
- `bool has_filename () const`
- `bool has_parent_path () const`
- `bool has_relative_path () const`
- `bool has_root_directory () const`
- `bool has_root_name () const`
- `bool has_root_path () const`
- `bool has_stem () const`
- `bool is_absolute () const`
- `bool is_relative () const`
- `path & make_preferred ()`
- `const string_type & native () const noexcept`
- `operator string_type () const`
- `template<typename _CharT >`
`__detail::_Path< _CharT *, _CharT * > & operator+= (_CharT __x)`
- `template<typename _Source >`
`__detail::_Path< _Source > & operator+= (_Source const &__x)`
- `path & operator+= (basic_string_view< value_type > __x)`
- `path & operator+= (const path &__x)`
- `path & operator+= (const string_type &__x)`
- `path & operator+= (const value_type *__x)`
- `path & operator+= (value_type __x)`
- `template<typename _Source >`
`__detail::_Path< _Source > & operator/= (_Source const &__source)`
- `path & operator/= (const path &__p)`

- `template<typename _Source >`
`__detail::_Path<_Source> & operator= (_Source const &__source)`
- `path & operator= (const path &__p)=default`
- `path & operator= (path &&__p) noexcept`
- `path & operator= (string_type &&__source)`
- `path parent_path () const`
- `path relative_path () const`
- `path & remove_filename ()`
- `path & replace_extension (const path &__replacement=path())`
- `path & replace_filename (const path &__replacement)`
- `path root_directory () const`
- `path root_name () const`
- `path root_path () const`
- `path stem () const`
- `std::string string () const`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits = std::char_traits<_CharT>, typename _Allocator = std::allocator<_CharT>>`
`std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Allocator> string (const _Allocator &__a=_Allocator()) const`
- `void swap (path &__rhs) noexcept`
- `std::u16string u16string () const`
- `std::u32string u32string () const`
- `std::string u8string () const`
- `std::wstring wstring () const`

Static Public Attributes

- static constexpr value_type **preferred_separator**

4.826.1 Detailed Description

A filesystem path.

Definition at line 195 of file `experimental/bits/fs_path.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [experimental/bits/fs_path.h](#)

4.827 `std::piecewise_constant_distribution<_RealType>` Class Template Reference

Classes

- struct `param_type`

Public Types

- typedef `_RealType` `result_type`

Public Member Functions

- `template<typename _InputIteratorB, typename _InputIteratorW >`
`piecewise_constant_distribution (_InputIteratorB __bfirst, _InputIteratorB __bend, _InputIteratorW __wbegin)`
- `piecewise_constant_distribution (const param_type &__p)`
- `template<typename _Func >`
`piecewise_constant_distribution (initializer_list<_RealType> __bl, _Func __fw)`
- `template<typename _Func >`
`piecewise_constant_distribution (size_t __nw, _RealType __xmin, _RealType __xmax, _Func __fw)`

- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _UniformRandomNumberGenerator >`
`void __generate (_ForwardIterator __f, _ForwardIterator __t, _UniformRandomNumberGenerator &__urng)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _UniformRandomNumberGenerator >`
`void __generate (_ForwardIterator __f, _ForwardIterator __t, _UniformRandomNumberGenerator &__urng, const param_type &__p)`
- `template<typename _UniformRandomNumberGenerator >`
`void __generate (result_type *__f, result_type *__t, _UniformRandomNumberGenerator &__urng, const param_type &__p)`
- `std::vector< double > densities () const`
- `std::vector< _RealType > intervals () const`
- `result_type max () const`
- `result_type min () const`
- `template<typename _UniformRandomNumberGenerator >`
`result_type operator() (_UniformRandomNumberGenerator &__urng)`
- `template<typename _UniformRandomNumberGenerator >`
`result_type operator() (_UniformRandomNumberGenerator &__urng, const param_type &__p)`
- `param_type param () const`
- `void param (const param_type &__param)`
- `void reset ()`

Friends

- `template<typename _RealType1, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__os, const std::piecewise_constant_distribution< _RealType1 > &__x)`
- `bool operator== (const piecewise_constant_distribution &__d1, const piecewise_constant_distribution &__d2)`
- `template<typename _RealType1, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator>> (std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &__is, std::piecewise_constant_distribution< _RealType1 > &__x)`

4.827.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _RealType = double>
class std::piecewise_constant_distribution< _RealType >
```

A `piecewise_constant_distribution` random number distribution.
The formula for the piecewise constant probability mass function is
Definition at line 5512 of file `random.h`.

4.827.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.827.2.1 result_type `template<typename _RealType = double>`
`typedef _RealType std::piecewise_constant_distribution< _RealType >::result_type`
The type of the range of the distribution.
Definition at line 5519 of file `random.h`.

4.827.3 Member Function Documentation

4.827.3.1 densities() `template<typename _RealType = double>`
`std::vector<double> std::piecewise_constant_distribution<_RealType>::densities () const [inline]`
 Returns a vector of the probability densities.
 Definition at line 5637 of file random.h.
 References `std::vector<_Tp, _Alloc>::empty()`.

4.827.3.2 intervals() `template<typename _RealType = double>`
`std::vector<_RealType> std::piecewise_constant_distribution<_RealType>::intervals () const [inline]`
 Returns a vector of the intervals.
 Definition at line 5621 of file random.h.
 References `std::vector<_Tp, _Alloc>::empty()`.

4.827.3.3 max() `template<typename _RealType = double>`
`result_type std::piecewise_constant_distribution<_RealType>::max () const [inline]`
 Returns the least upper bound value of the distribution.
 Definition at line 5672 of file random.h.
 References `std::vector<_Tp, _Alloc>::back()`, and `std::vector<_Tp, _Alloc>::empty()`.

4.827.3.4 min() `template<typename _RealType = double>`
`result_type std::piecewise_constant_distribution<_RealType>::min () const [inline]`
 Returns the greatest lower bound value of the distribution.
 Definition at line 5662 of file random.h.
 References `std::vector<_Tp, _Alloc>::empty()`, and `std::vector<_Tp, _Alloc>::front()`.

4.827.3.5 operator()() `template<typename _RealType = double>`
`template<typename _UniformRandomNumberGenerator >`
`result_type std::piecewise_constant_distribution<_RealType>::operator() (`
`_UniformRandomNumberGenerator & __urng) [inline]`
 Generating functions.
 Definition at line 5683 of file random.h.

4.827.3.6 param() [1/2] `template<typename _RealType = double>`
`param_type std::piecewise_constant_distribution<_RealType>::param () const [inline]`
 Returns the parameter set of the distribution.
 Definition at line 5647 of file random.h.

4.827.3.7 param() [2/2] `template<typename _RealType = double>`
`void std::piecewise_constant_distribution<_RealType>::param (`
`const param_type & __param) [inline]`
 Sets the parameter set of the distribution.

Parameters

<code>__param</code>	The new parameter set of the distribution.
----------------------	--

Definition at line 5655 of file random.h.

4.827.3.8 reset() `template<typename _RealType = double>`

```
void std::piecewise_constant_distribution< _RealType >::reset ( ) [inline]
```

Resets the distribution state.

Definition at line 5614 of file random.h.

4.827.4 Friends And Related Function Documentation

4.827.4.1 operator<< `template<typename _RealType = double>`

```
template<typename _RealType1 , typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
```

```
std::basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits>& operator<< (
```

```
    std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & __os,
```

```
    const std::piecewise_constant_distribution< _RealType1 > & __x ) [friend]
```

Inserts a piecewise_constant_distribution random number distribution __x into the output stream __os.

Parameters

<code>__os</code>	An output stream.
<code>__x</code>	A piecewise_constant_distribution random number distribution.

Returns

The output stream with the state of __x inserted or in an error state.

4.827.4.2 operator== `template<typename _RealType = double>`

```
bool operator== (
```

```
    const piecewise_constant_distribution< _RealType > & __d1,
```

```
    const piecewise_constant_distribution< _RealType > & __d2 ) [friend]
```

Return true if two piecewise constant distributions have the same parameters.

Definition at line 5718 of file random.h.

4.827.4.3 operator>> `template<typename _RealType = double>`

```
template<typename _RealType1 , typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
```

```
std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>& operator>> (
```

```
    std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & __is,
```

```
    std::piecewise_constant_distribution< _RealType1 > & __x ) [friend]
```

Extracts a piecewise_constant_distribution random number distribution __x from the input stream __is.

Parameters

<code>__is</code>	An input stream.
<code>__x</code>	A piecewise_constant_distribution random number generator engine.

Returns

The input stream with `___x` extracted or in an error state.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- [random.h](#)
- [bits/random.tcc](#)

4.828 `std::piecewise_construct_t` Struct Reference**4.828.1 Detailed Description**

Tag type for piecewise construction of `std::pair` objects.

Definition at line 80 of file `stl_pair.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [stl_pair.h](#)

4.829 `std::piecewise_linear_distribution<_RealType>` Class Template Reference**Classes**

- struct [param_type](#)

Public Types

- typedef `_RealType` [result_type](#)

Public Member Functions

- `template<typename _InputIteratorB, typename _InputIteratorW >`
`piecewise_linear_distribution` (`_InputIteratorB __bfirst, _InputIteratorB __bend, _InputIteratorW __wbegin`)
- **`piecewise_linear_distribution`** (`const param_type &__p`)
- `template<typename _Func >`
`piecewise_linear_distribution` (`initializer_list<_RealType> __bl, _Func __fw`)
- `template<typename _Func >`
`piecewise_linear_distribution` (`size_t __nw, _RealType __xmin, _RealType __xmax, _Func __fw`)
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _UniformRandomNumberGenerator >`
`void __generate` (`_ForwardIterator __f, _ForwardIterator __t, _UniformRandomNumberGenerator &__urng`)
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _UniformRandomNumberGenerator >`
`void __generate` (`_ForwardIterator __f, _ForwardIterator __t, _UniformRandomNumberGenerator &__urng, const param_type &__p`)
- `template<typename _UniformRandomNumberGenerator >`
`void __generate` (`result_type *__f, result_type *__t, _UniformRandomNumberGenerator &__urng, const param_type &__p`)
- `std::vector<double> densities` () const
- `std::vector<_RealType> intervals` () const
- `result_type max` () const
- `result_type min` () const
- `template<typename _UniformRandomNumberGenerator >`
`result_type operator()` (`_UniformRandomNumberGenerator &__urng`)
- `template<typename _UniformRandomNumberGenerator >`
`result_type operator()` (`_UniformRandomNumberGenerator &__urng, const param_type &__p`)
- `param_type param` () const
- `void param` (`const param_type &__param`)
- `void reset` ()

Friends

- `template<typename _RealType1, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__os, const`
`std::piecewise_linear_distribution< _RealType1 > &__x)`
- `bool operator== (const piecewise_linear_distribution &__d1, const piecewise_linear_distribution &__d2)`
- `template<typename _RealType1, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator>> (std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &__is,`
`std::piecewise_linear_distribution< _RealType1 > &__x)`

4.829.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _RealType = double>
class std::piecewise_linear_distribution< _RealType >
```

A `piecewise_linear_distribution` random number distribution.

The formula for the piecewise linear probability mass function is

Definition at line 5783 of file `random.h`.

4.829.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.829.2.1 result_type `template<typename _RealType = double>`
`typedef _RealType std::piecewise_linear_distribution< _RealType >::result_type`

The type of the range of the distribution.

Definition at line 5790 of file `random.h`.

4.829.3 Member Function Documentation

4.829.3.1 densities() `template<typename _RealType = double>`
`std::vector<double> std::piecewise_linear_distribution< _RealType >::densities () const [inline]`
 Return a vector of the probability densities of the distribution.
 Definition at line 5910 of file `random.h`.
 References `std::vector< _Tp, _Alloc >::empty()`.

4.829.3.2 intervals() `template<typename _RealType = double>`
`std::vector<_RealType> std::piecewise_linear_distribution< _RealType >::intervals () const`
`[inline]`
 Return the intervals of the distribution.
 Definition at line 5893 of file `random.h`.
 References `std::vector< _Tp, _Alloc >::empty()`.

4.829.3.3 max() `template<typename _RealType = double>`
`result_type std::piecewise_linear_distribution< _RealType >::max () const [inline]`
 Returns the least upper bound value of the distribution.
 Definition at line 5945 of file `random.h`.
 References `std::vector< _Tp, _Alloc >::back()`, and `std::vector< _Tp, _Alloc >::empty()`.

4.829.3.4 min() `template<typename _RealType = double>
result_type std::piecewise_linear_distribution<_RealType>::min () const [inline]`
Returns the greatest lower bound value of the distribution.
Definition at line 5935 of file random.h.
References `std::vector<_Tp, _Alloc>::empty()`, and `std::vector<_Tp, _Alloc>::front()`.

4.829.3.5 operator()() `template<typename _RealType = double>
template<typename _UniformRandomNumberGenerator >
result_type std::piecewise_linear_distribution<_RealType>::operator() (
_UniformRandomNumberGenerator & __urng) [inline]`
Generating functions.
Definition at line 5956 of file random.h.

4.829.3.6 param() [1/2] `template<typename _RealType = double>
param_type std::piecewise_linear_distribution<_RealType>::param () const [inline]`
Returns the parameter set of the distribution.
Definition at line 5920 of file random.h.

4.829.3.7 param() [2/2] `template<typename _RealType = double>
void std::piecewise_linear_distribution<_RealType>::param (
const param_type & __param) [inline]`
Sets the parameter set of the distribution.

Parameters

<code>__param</code>	The new parameter set of the distribution.
----------------------	--

Definition at line 5928 of file random.h.

4.829.3.8 reset() `template<typename _RealType = double>
void std::piecewise_linear_distribution<_RealType>::reset () [inline]`
Resets the distribution state.
Definition at line 5886 of file random.h.

4.829.4 Friends And Related Function Documentation

4.829.4.1 operator<< `template<typename _RealType = double>
template<typename _RealType1 , typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
std::basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits>& operator<< (
std::basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits> & __os,
const std::piecewise_linear_distribution<_RealType1> & __x) [friend]`
Inserts a `piecewise_linear_distribution` random number distribution `__x` into the output stream `__os`.

Parameters

<code>__os</code>	An output stream.
<code>__x</code>	A <code>piecewise_linear_distribution</code> random number distribution.

Returns

The output stream with the state of `__x` inserted or in an error state.

4.829.4.2 operator== `template<typename _RealType = double>`

```
bool operator== (
    const piecewise\_linear\_distribution< _RealType > & __d1,
    const piecewise\_linear\_distribution< _RealType > & __d2 ) [friend]
```

Return true if two piecewise linear distributions have the same parameters.

Definition at line 5991 of file random.h.

4.829.4.3 operator>> `template<typename _RealType = double>`

```
template<typename _RealType1 , typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
std::basic\_istream<_CharT, _Traits>& operator>> (
    std::basic\_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & __is,
    std::piecewise\_linear\_distribution< _RealType1 > & __x ) [friend]
```

Extracts a `piecewise_linear_distribution` random number distribution `__x` from the input stream `__is`.

Parameters

<code>__is</code>	An input stream.
<code>__x</code>	A <code>piecewise_linear_distribution</code> random number generator engine.

Returns

The input stream with `__x` extracted or in an error state.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- [random.h](#)
- [bits/random.tcc](#)

4.830 std::plus< _Tp > Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::plus< _Tp >`:

Public Types

- typedef `_Tp` [first_argument_type](#)
- typedef `_Tp` [result_type](#)
- typedef `_Tp` [second_argument_type](#)

Public Member Functions

- constexpr `_Tp` **operator()** (const `_Tp` &__x, const `_Tp` &__y) const

4.830.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>
struct std::plus<_Tp>
```

One of the [math functors](#).

Definition at line 167 of file `stl_function.h`.

4.830.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.830.2.1 `first_argument_type` `typedef _Tp std::binary_function<_Tp, _Tp, _Tp>::first_argument_type`

[inherited]

`first_argument_type` is the type of the first argument

Definition at line 121 of file `stl_function.h`.

4.830.2.2 `result_type` `typedef _Tp std::binary_function<_Tp, _Tp, _Tp>::result_type` [inherited]

`result_type` is the return type

Definition at line 127 of file `stl_function.h`.

4.830.2.3 `second_argument_type` `typedef _Tp std::binary_function<_Tp, _Tp, _Tp>::second_argument_type`

[inherited]

`second_argument_type` is the type of the second argument

Definition at line 124 of file `stl_function.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [stl_function.h](#)

4.831 `__gnu_pbds::point_invalidation_guarantee` Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_pbds::point_invalidation_guarantee`:

4.831.1 Detailed Description

Signifies an invalidation guarantee that includes all those of its base, and additionally, that any point-type iterator, pointer, or reference to a container object's mapped value type is valid as long as its corresponding entry has not be erased, regardless of modifications to the container object.

Definition at line 103 of file `tag_and_trait.hpp`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [tag_and_trait.hpp](#)

4.832 `std::pointer_to_binary_function<_Arg1, _Arg2, _Result>` Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::pointer_to_binary_function<_Arg1, _Arg2, _Result>`:

Public Types

- `typedef _Arg1 first_argument_type`
- `typedef _Result result_type`
- `typedef _Arg2 second_argument_type`

Public Member Functions

- **pointer_to_binary_function** ([_Result](#)(*__x)([_Arg1](#), [_Arg2](#)))
- [_Result](#) **operator()** ([_Arg1](#) __x, [_Arg2](#) __y) const

Protected Attributes

- [_Result](#)(* [_M_ptr](#))([_Arg1](#), [_Arg2](#))

4.832.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Arg1, typename _Arg2, typename _Result>
class std::pointer_to_binary_function< _Arg1, _Arg2, _Result >
```

One of the [adaptors for function pointers](#).

Definition at line 1105 of file [stl_function.h](#).

4.832.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.832.2.1 first_argument_type `template<typename _Arg1 , typename _Arg2 , typename _Result >`
`typedef _Arg1 std::binary_function< _Arg1, _Arg2, _Result >::first_argument_type [inherited]`
`first_argument_type` is the type of the first argument
Definition at line 121 of file [stl_function.h](#).

4.832.2.2 result_type `template<typename _Arg1 , typename _Arg2 , typename _Result >`
`typedef _Result std::binary_function< _Arg1, _Arg2, _Result >::result_type [inherited]`
`result_type` is the return type
Definition at line 127 of file [stl_function.h](#).

4.832.2.3 second_argument_type `template<typename _Arg1 , typename _Arg2 , typename _Result >`
`typedef _Arg2 std::binary_function< _Arg1, _Arg2, _Result >::second_argument_type [inherited]`
`second_argument_type` is the type of the second argument
Definition at line 124 of file [stl_function.h](#).

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [stl_function.h](#)

4.833 `std::pointer_to_unary_function< _Arg, _Result >` Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::pointer_to_unary_function< _Arg, _Result >`:

Public Types

- typedef [_Arg](#) [argument_type](#)
- typedef [_Result](#) [result_type](#)

Public Member Functions

- **pointer_to_unary_function** ([_Result](#)(*__x)([_Arg](#)))
- [_Result](#) **operator()** ([_Arg](#) __x) const

Protected Attributes

- `_Result(*_M_ptr)(_Arg)`

4.833.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Arg, typename _Result>
class std::pointer_to_unary_function< _Arg, _Result >
```

One of the [adaptors for function pointers](#).

Definition at line 1080 of file `stl_function.h`.

4.833.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.833.2.1 `argument_type` `template<typename _Arg , typename _Result >`
`typedef _Arg std::unary_function< _Arg, _Result >::argument_type` [inherited]
`argument_type` is the type of the argument
 Definition at line 108 of file `stl_function.h`.

4.833.2.2 `result_type` `template<typename _Arg , typename _Result >`
`typedef _Result std::unary_function< _Arg, _Result >::result_type` [inherited]
`result_type` is the return type
 Definition at line 111 of file `stl_function.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [stl_function.h](#)

4.834 `std::pointer_traits<_Ptr>` Struct Template Reference**Public Types**

- using `difference_type` = `__detected_or_t< ptrdiff_t, __difference_type, _Ptr >`
- using `element_type` = `__detected_or_t< __get_first_arg_t< _Ptr >, __element_type, _Ptr >`
- using `pointer` = `_Ptr`
- `template<typename _Up >`
 using `rebind` = `typename __rebind< _Ptr, _Up >::type`

Static Public Member Functions

- static `_Ptr pointer_to` (`__make_not_void< element_type > &__e`)

4.834.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Ptr>
struct std::pointer_traits< _Ptr >
```

Uniform interface to all pointer-like types.

Definition at line 83 of file `ptr_traits.h`.

4.834.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.834.2.1 difference_type `template<typename _Ptr >`

```
using std::pointer\_traits< _Ptr >::difference\_type = __detected_or_t<ptrdiff_t, __difference_↵  
type, _Ptr>
```

The type used to represent the difference between two pointers.

Definition at line 108 of file `ptr_traits.h`.

4.834.2.2 element_type `template<typename _Ptr >`

```
using std::pointer\_traits< _Ptr >::element\_type = __detected_or_t<__get_first_arg_t<_Ptr>, __↵  
element_type, _Ptr>
```

The type pointed to.

Definition at line 104 of file `ptr_traits.h`.

4.834.2.3 pointer `template<typename _Ptr >`

```
using std::pointer\_traits< _Ptr >::pointer = _Ptr
```

The pointer type.

Definition at line 101 of file `ptr_traits.h`.

4.834.2.4 rebind `template<typename _Ptr >`

```
template<typename _Up >
```

```
using std::pointer\_traits< _Ptr >::rebind = typename __rebind<_Ptr, _Up>::type
```

A pointer to a different type.

Definition at line 113 of file `ptr_traits.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [ptr_traits.h](#)

4.835 std::pointer_traits<_Tp*> Struct Template Reference**Public Types**

- typedef ptrdiff_t [difference_type](#)
- typedef _Tp [element_type](#)
- typedef _Tp * [pointer](#)
- template<typename _Up >
using [rebind](#) = _Up *

Static Public Member Functions

- static constexpr [pointer](#) [pointer_to](#) (__make_not_void< [element_type](#) > &__r) noexcept

4.835.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>
```

```
struct std::pointer_traits< _Tp * >
```

Partial specialization for built-in pointers.

Definition at line 128 of file `ptr_traits.h`.

4.835.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.835.2.1 difference_type `template<typename _Tp >`
`typedef ptrdiff_t std::pointer_traits<_Tp * >::difference_type`
 Type used to represent the difference between two pointers.
 Definition at line 135 of file `ptr_traits.h`.

4.835.2.2 element_type `template<typename _Tp >`
`typedef _Tp std::pointer_traits<_Tp * >::element_type`
 The type pointed to.
 Definition at line 133 of file `ptr_traits.h`.

4.835.2.3 pointer `template<typename _Tp >`
`typedef _Tp* std::pointer_traits<_Tp * >::pointer`
 The pointer type.
 Definition at line 131 of file `ptr_traits.h`.

4.835.3 Member Function Documentation

4.835.3.1 pointer_to() `template<typename _Tp >`
`static constexpr pointer std::pointer_traits<_Tp * >::pointer_to (`
`__make_not_void<element_type> & __r) [inline], [static], [constexpr], [noexcept]
 Obtain a pointer to an object.`

Parameters

<code>↔</code>	A reference to an object of type <code>element_type</code>
<code>↔</code>	
<code>↔</code>	
<code>↔</code>	
<code>r</code>	

Returns

`addressof(__r)`

Definition at line 146 of file `ptr_traits.h`.

References `std::addressof()`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [ptr_traits.h](#)

4.836 `std::poisson_distribution<_IntType>` Class Template Reference

Classes

- struct [param_type](#)

Public Types

- typedef `_IntType` [result_type](#)

Public Member Functions

- **poisson_distribution** (const [param_type](#) &__p)
- **poisson_distribution** (double __mean)
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _UniformRandomNumberGenerator >`
void **__generate** (_ForwardIterator __f, _ForwardIterator __t, _UniformRandomNumberGenerator &__urng)
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _UniformRandomNumberGenerator >`
void **__generate** (_ForwardIterator __f, _ForwardIterator __t, _UniformRandomNumberGenerator &__urng, const [param_type](#) &__p)
- `template<typename _UniformRandomNumberGenerator >`
void **__generate** ([result_type](#) *__f, [result_type](#) *__t, _UniformRandomNumberGenerator &__urng, const [param_type](#) &__p)
- [result_type](#) **max** () const
- double **mean** () const
- [result_type](#) **min** () const
- `template<typename _UniformRandomNumberGenerator >`
[result_type](#) **operator()** (_UniformRandomNumberGenerator &__urng)
- `template<typename _UniformRandomNumberGenerator >`
[result_type](#) **operator()** (_UniformRandomNumberGenerator &__urng, const [param_type](#) &__p)
- [param_type](#) **param** () const
- void **param** (const [param_type](#) &__param)
- void **reset** ()

Friends

- `template<typename _IntType1, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
[std::basic_ostream](#)< _CharT, _Traits > & **operator<<** ([std::basic_ostream](#)< _CharT, _Traits > &__os, const [std::poisson_distribution](#)< _IntType1 > &__x)
- bool **operator==** (const [poisson_distribution](#) &__d1, const [poisson_distribution](#) &__d2)
- `template<typename _IntType1, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
[std::basic_istream](#)< _CharT, _Traits > & **operator>>** ([std::basic_istream](#)< _CharT, _Traits > &__is, [std::poisson_distribution](#)< _IntType1 > &__x)

4.836.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _IntType = int>
class std::poisson_distribution< _IntType >
```

A discrete Poisson random number distribution.

The formula for the Poisson probability density function is $p(i|\mu) = \frac{\mu^i}{i!} e^{-\mu}$ where μ is the parameter of the distribution.
Definition at line 4419 of file random.h.

4.836.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.836.2.1 result_type `template<typename _IntType = int>`
typedef _IntType [std::poisson_distribution](#)< _IntType >::[result_type](#)
The type of the range of the distribution.
Definition at line 4426 of file random.h.

4.836.3 Member Function Documentation

4.836.3.1 max() `template<typename _IntType = int>
result_type std::poisson_distribution< _IntType >::max () const [inline]`
Returns the least upper bound value of the distribution.
Definition at line 4523 of file random.h.
References std::numeric_limits<_Tp>::max().

4.836.3.2 mean() `template<typename _IntType = int>
double std::poisson_distribution< _IntType >::mean () const [inline]`
Returns the distribution parameter mean.
Definition at line 4494 of file random.h.

4.836.3.3 min() `template<typename _IntType = int>
result_type std::poisson_distribution< _IntType >::min () const [inline]`
Returns the greatest lower bound value of the distribution.
Definition at line 4516 of file random.h.

4.836.3.4 operator>() [1/2] `template<typename _IntType = int>
template<typename _UniformRandomNumberGenerator >
result_type std::poisson_distribution< _IntType >::operator() (
_UniformRandomNumberGenerator & __urng) [inline]`
Generating functions.
Definition at line 4531 of file random.h.

4.836.3.5 operator>() [2/2] `template<typename _IntType >
template<typename _UniformRandomNumberGenerator >
poisson_distribution< _IntType >::result_type std::poisson_distribution< _IntType >::operator() (
_UniformRandomNumberGenerator & __urng,
const param_type & __param)`

A rejection algorithm when mean >= 12 and a simple method based upon the multiplication of uniform random variates otherwise. NB: The former is available only if _GLIBCXX_USE_C99_MATH_TR1 is defined.

Reference: Devroye, L. Non-Uniform Random Variates Generation. Springer-Verlag, New York, 1986, Ch. X, Sects. 3.3 & 3.4 (+ Errata!).

Definition at line 1268 of file bits/random.tcc.

References std::abs(), std::numeric_limits<_Tp>::epsilon(), std::log(), and std::numeric_limits<_Tp>::max().

4.836.3.6 param() [1/2] `template<typename _IntType = int>
param_type std::poisson_distribution< _IntType >::param () const [inline]`
Returns the parameter set of the distribution.
Definition at line 4501 of file random.h.

4.836.3.7 param() [2/2] `template<typename _IntType = int>
void std::poisson_distribution< _IntType >::param (
const param_type & __param) [inline]`
Sets the parameter set of the distribution.

Parameters

<code>__param</code>	The new parameter set of the distribution.
----------------------	--

Definition at line 4509 of file random.h.

4.836.3.8 reset() `template<typename _IntType = int>`
`void std::poisson_distribution< _IntType >::reset () [inline]`
Resets the distribution state.
Definition at line 4487 of file random.h.
References `std::normal_distribution< _RealType >::reset()`.

4.836.4 Friends And Related Function Documentation

4.836.4.1 operator<< `template<typename _IntType = int>`
`template<typename _IntType1 , typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits>& operator<< (`
`std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & __os,`
`const std::poisson_distribution< _IntType1 > & __x) [friend]`
Inserts a `poisson_distribution` random number distribution `__x` into the output stream `__os`.

Parameters

<code>__os</code>	An output stream.
<code>__x</code>	A <code>poisson_distribution</code> random number distribution.

Returns

The output stream with the state of `__x` inserted or in an error state.

4.836.4.2 operator== `template<typename _IntType = int>`
`bool operator== (`
`const poisson_distribution< _IntType > & __d1,`
`const poisson_distribution< _IntType > & __d2) [friend]`
Return true if two Poisson distributions have the same parameters and the sequences that would be generated are equal.
Definition at line 4567 of file random.h.

4.836.4.3 operator>> `template<typename _IntType = int>`
`template<typename _IntType1 , typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>& operator>> (`
`std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & __is,`
`std::poisson_distribution< _IntType1 > & __x) [friend]`
Extracts a `poisson_distribution` random number distribution `__x` from the input stream `__is`.

Parameters

<code>__is</code>	An input stream.
<code>__x</code>	A poisson_distribution random number generator engine.

Returns

The input stream with `__x` extracted or in an error state.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- [random.h](#)
- [bits/random.tcc](#)

4.837 `__gnu_pbds::priority_queue<_Tv, Cmp_Fn, Tag, _Alloc>` Class Template Reference

Inherits `detail::container_base_dispatch::type`.

Public Types

- typedef `_Alloc` **allocator_type**
- typedef `Cmp_Fn` **cmp_fn**
- typedef `base_type::const_iterator` **const_iterator**
- typedef `__rebind_va::const_pointer` **const_pointer**
- typedef `__rebind_va::const_reference` **const_reference**
- typedef `Tag` **container_category**
- typedef `allocator_type::difference_type` **difference_type**
- typedef `base_type::iterator` **iterator**
- typedef `base_type::point_const_iterator` **point_const_iterator**
- typedef `base_type::point_iterator` **point_iterator**
- typedef `__rebind_va::pointer` **pointer**
- typedef `__rebind_va::reference` **reference**
- typedef `allocator_type::size_type` **size_type**
- typedef `_Tv` **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- [priority_queue](#) (const `cmp_fn` &`r_cmp_fn`)
- [priority_queue](#) (const [priority_queue](#) &`other`)
- template<typename `It`>
[priority_queue](#) (`It` `first_it`, `It` `last_it`)
- template<typename `It`>
[priority_queue](#) (`It` `first_it`, `It` `last_it`, const `cmp_fn` &`r_cmp_fn`)
- [priority_queue](#) & **operator=** (const [priority_queue](#) &`other`)
- void **swap** ([priority_queue](#) &`other`)

4.837.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tv, typename Cmp_Fn = std::less<_Tv>, typename Tag = pairing_heap_tag, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<char>>
```

```
class __gnu_pbds::priority_queue<_Tv, Cmp_Fn, Tag, _Alloc>
```

A priority queue composed of one specific heap policy.

Template Parameters

<code>_Tv</code>	Value type.
<code>Cmp_Fn</code>	Comparison functor.
<code>Tag</code>	Instantiating data structure type, see <code>container_tag</code> .
<code>_Alloc</code>	Allocator type.

Base is dispatched at compile time via `Tag`, from the following choices: `binary_heap_tag`, `binomial_heap_tag`, `pairing_heap_tag`, `rc_binomial_heap_tag`, `thin_heap_tag`

Base choices are: `detail::binary_heap`, `detail::binomial_heap`, `detail::pairing_heap`, `detail::rc_binomial_heap`, `detail::thin_heap`.

Definition at line 84 of file `priority_queue.hpp`.

4.837.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.837.2.1 `priority_queue()` [1/3] `template<typename _Tv , typename Cmp_Fn = std::less<_Tv>, typename Tag = pairing_heap_tag, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<char>> __gnu_pbds::priority_queue< _Tv, Cmp_Fn, Tag, _Alloc >::priority_queue (const cmp_fn & r_cmp_fn) [inline]`

Constructor taking some policy objects. `r_cmp_fn` will be copied by the `Cmp_Fn` object of the container object.

Definition at line 116 of file `priority_queue.hpp`.

4.837.2.2 `priority_queue()` [2/3] `template<typename _Tv , typename Cmp_Fn = std::less<_Tv>, typename Tag = pairing_heap_tag, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<char>> template<typename It > __gnu_pbds::priority_queue< _Tv, Cmp_Fn, Tag, _Alloc >::priority_queue (It first_it, It last_it) [inline]`

Constructor taking `__iterators` to a range of `value_types`. The `value_types` between `first_it` and `last_it` will be inserted into the container object.

Definition at line 122 of file `priority_queue.hpp`.

4.837.2.3 `priority_queue()` [3/3] `template<typename _Tv , typename Cmp_Fn = std::less<_Tv>, typename Tag = pairing_heap_tag, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<char>> template<typename It > __gnu_pbds::priority_queue< _Tv, Cmp_Fn, Tag, _Alloc >::priority_queue (It first_it, It last_it, const cmp_fn & r_cmp_fn) [inline]`

Constructor taking `__iterators` to a range of `value_types` and some policy objects The `value_types` between `first_it` and `last_it` will be inserted into the container object. `r_cmp_fn` will be copied by the `cmp_fn` object of the container object.

Definition at line 130 of file `priority_queue.hpp`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [priority_queue.hpp](#)

4.838 std::priority_queue< _Tp, _Sequence, _Compare > Class Template Reference

Public Types

- typedef _Sequence::const_reference **const_reference**
- typedef _Sequence **container_type**
- typedef _Sequence::reference **reference**
- typedef _Sequence::size_type **size_type**
- typedef _Compare **value_compare**
- typedef _Sequence::value_type **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- template<typename _Seq = _Sequence, typename _Requires = typename enable_if<__and<is_default_constructible<_Compare>, is_default_constructible<_Seq>>::value>::type>
[priority_queue](#) ()
- template<typename _InputIterator >
[priority_queue](#) (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, const _Compare &__x, const _Sequence &__s)
- template<typename _InputIterator >
[priority_queue](#) (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, const _Compare &__x=_Compare(), _Sequence &&__s=_Sequence())
- template<typename _Alloc, typename _Requires = _Uses<_Alloc>>
[priority_queue](#) (const _Alloc &__a)
- template<typename _Alloc, typename _Requires = _Uses<_Alloc>>
[priority_queue](#) (const _Compare &__x, _Sequence &&__c, const _Alloc &__a)
- [priority_queue](#) (const _Compare &__x, _Sequence &&__s=_Sequence())
- template<typename _Alloc, typename _Requires = _Uses<_Alloc>>
[priority_queue](#) (const _Compare &__x, const _Alloc &__a)
- template<typename _Alloc, typename _Requires = _Uses<_Alloc>>
[priority_queue](#) (const _Compare &__x, const _Sequence &__c, const _Alloc &__a)
- [priority_queue](#) (const _Compare &__x, const _Sequence &__s)
- template<typename _Alloc, typename _Requires = _Uses<_Alloc>>
[priority_queue](#) (const [priority_queue](#) &__q, const _Alloc &__a)
- template<typename _Alloc, typename _Requires = _Uses<_Alloc>>
[priority_queue](#) ([priority_queue](#) &&__q, const _Alloc &__a)
- template<typename... _Args>
void **emplace** (_Args &&... __args)
- bool [empty](#) () const
- void [pop](#) ()
- void [push](#) (const value_type &__x)
- void **push** (value_type &&__x)
- size_type [size](#) () const
- void **swap** ([priority_queue](#) &__pq) noexcept(__and<__c++1z or gnu++11 __is_nothrow_swappable<_Sequence>, __is_nothrow_swappable<_Compare>>::value)
- const_reference [top](#) () const

Protected Attributes

- _Sequence **c**
- _Compare **comp**

4.838.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp, typename _Sequence = vector<_Tp>, typename _Compare = less<typename _Sequence::value_type>>
class std::priority_queue<_Tp, _Sequence, _Compare>
```

A standard container automatically sorting its contents.

Template Parameters

<code>_Tp</code>	Type of element.
<code>_Sequence</code>	Type of underlying sequence, defaults to <code>vector<_Tp></code> .
<code>_Compare</code>	Comparison function object type, defaults to <code>less<_Sequence::value_type></code> .

This is not a true container, but an *adaptor*. It holds another container, and provides a wrapper interface to that container. The wrapper is what enforces priority-based sorting and queue behavior. Very few of the standard container/sequence interface requirements are met (e.g., iterators).

The second template parameter defines the type of the underlying sequence/container. It defaults to `std::vector`, but it can be any type that supports `front()`, `push_back`, `pop_back`, and random-access iterators, such as `std::deque` or an appropriate user-defined type.

The third template parameter supplies the means of making priority comparisons. It defaults to `less<value_type>` but can be anything defining a strict weak ordering.

Members not found in *normal* containers are `container_type`, which is a typedef for the second Sequence parameter, and `push`, `pop`, and `top`, which are standard queue operations.

Note

No equality/comparison operators are provided for `priority_queue`.

Sorting of the elements takes place as they are added to, and removed from, the `priority_queue` using the `priority_queue`'s member functions. If you access the elements by other means, and change their data such that the sorting order would be different, the `priority_queue` will not re-sort the elements for you. (How could it know to do so?)

Definition at line 456 of file `stl_queue.h`.

4.838.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.838.2.1 `priority_queue()` [1/2] `template<typename _Tp, typename _Sequence = vector<_Tp>, typename _Compare = less<typename _Sequence::value_type>>`

```
template<typename _Seq = _Sequence, typename _Requires = typename enable_if<__and<is_default_
constructible<_Compare>, is_default_constructible<_Seq>>::value>::type>
```

```
std::priority_queue<_Tp, _Sequence, _Compare>::priority_queue ( ) [inline]
```

Default constructor creates no elements.

Definition at line 514 of file `stl_queue.h`.

4.838.2.2 `priority_queue()` [2/2] `template<typename _Tp, typename _Sequence = vector<_Tp>, typename _Compare = less<typename _Sequence::value_type>>`

```
template<typename _InputIterator>
```

```
std::priority_queue<_Tp, _Sequence, _Compare>::priority_queue (
    _InputIterator __first,
    _InputIterator __last,
    const _Compare & __x,
    const _Sequence & __s ) [inline]
```

Builds a queue from a range.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__last</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__x</code>	A comparison functor describing a strict weak ordering.
<code>__s</code>	An initial sequence with which to start.

Begins by copying `__s`, inserting a copy of the elements from `[first,last)` into the copy of `__s`, then ordering the copy according to `__x`.

For more information on function objects, see the documentation on [functor base classes](#).

Definition at line 586 of file `stl_queue.h`.

4.838.3 Member Function Documentation

4.838.3.1 `empty()` `template<typename _Tp , typename _Sequence = vector<_Tp>, typename _Compare = less<typename _Sequence::value_type>>`

`bool std::priority_queue< _Tp, _Sequence, _Compare >::empty () const [inline]`

Returns true if the queue is empty.

Definition at line 612 of file `stl_queue.h`.

4.838.3.2 `pop()` `template<typename _Tp , typename _Sequence = vector<_Tp>, typename _Compare = less<typename _Sequence::value_type>>`

`void std::priority_queue< _Tp, _Sequence, _Compare >::pop () [inline]`

Removes first element.

This is a typical queue operation. It shrinks the queue by one. The time complexity of the operation depends on the underlying sequence.

Note that no data is returned, and if the first element's data is needed, it should be retrieved before `pop()` is called.

Definition at line 675 of file `stl_queue.h`.

4.838.3.3 `push()` `template<typename _Tp , typename _Sequence = vector<_Tp>, typename _Compare = less<typename _Sequence::value_type>>`

`void std::priority_queue< _Tp, _Sequence, _Compare >::push (`
`const value_type & __x) [inline]`

Add data to the queue.

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	Data to be added.
------------------	-------------------

This is a typical queue operation. The time complexity of the operation depends on the underlying sequence.

Definition at line 640 of file `stl_queue.h`.

4.838.3.4 `size()` `template<typename _Tp , typename _Sequence = vector<_Tp>, typename _Compare = less<typename _Sequence::value_type>>`

`size_type std::priority_queue< _Tp, _Sequence, _Compare >::size () const [inline]`

Returns the number of elements in the queue.

Definition at line 617 of file `stl_queue.h`.

4.838.3.5 top() `template<typename _Tp , typename _Sequence = vector<_Tp>, typename _Compare = less<typename _Sequence::value_type>>`

`const_reference std::priority_queue<_Tp, _Sequence, _Compare >::top () const [inline]`

Returns a read-only (constant) reference to the data at the first element of the queue.

Definition at line 625 of file `stl_queue.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [stl_queue.h](#)

4.839 `__gnu_pbds::priority_queue_tag` Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_pbds::priority_queue_tag`:

4.839.1 Detailed Description

Basic priority-queue.

Definition at line 171 of file `tag_and_trait.hpp`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [tag_and_trait.hpp](#)

4.840 `__gnu_pbds::detail::probe_fn_base<_Alloc>` Class Template Reference

4.840.1 Detailed Description

`template<typename _Alloc>`

`class __gnu_pbds::detail::probe_fn_base<_Alloc>`

Probe functor base.

Definition at line 52 of file `probe_fn_base.hpp`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [probe_fn_base.hpp](#)

4.841 `__gnu_cxx::project1st<_Arg1, _Arg2>` Struct Template Reference

Inherits `__gnu_cxx::Project1st<_Arg1, _Arg2>`.

Public Types

- typedef `_Arg1` [first_argument_type](#)
- typedef `_Arg1` [result_type](#)
- typedef `_Arg2` [second_argument_type](#)

Public Member Functions

- `_Arg1 operator()` (`const _Arg1 &__x`, `const _Arg2 &`) `const`

4.841.1 Detailed Description

```
template<class _Arg1, class _Arg2>
struct __gnu_cxx::project1st< _Arg1, _Arg2 >
```

An [SGI extension](#) .

Definition at line 229 of file ext/functional.

4.841.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.841.2.1 first_argument_type typedef _Arg1 [std::binary_function](#)< _Arg1, _Arg2, _Arg1 >::[first_argument_type](#) [inherited]

[first_argument_type](#) is the type of the first argument

Definition at line 121 of file stl_function.h.

4.841.2.2 result_type typedef _Arg1 [std::binary_function](#)< _Arg1, _Arg2, _Arg1 >::[result_type](#) [inherited]

[result_type](#) is the return type

Definition at line 127 of file stl_function.h.

4.841.2.3 second_argument_type typedef _Arg2 [std::binary_function](#)< _Arg1, _Arg2, _Arg1 >::[second_argument_type](#) [inherited]

[second_argument_type](#) is the type of the second argument

Definition at line 124 of file stl_function.h.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [ext/functional](#)

4.842 __gnu_cxx::project2nd< _Arg1, _Arg2 > Struct Template Reference

Inherits [__gnu_cxx::Project2nd](#)< _Arg1, _Arg2 >.

Public Types

- typedef _Arg1 [first_argument_type](#)
- typedef _Arg2 [result_type](#)
- typedef _Arg2 [second_argument_type](#)

Public Member Functions

- [_Arg2 operator\(\)](#) (const _Arg1 &, const _Arg2 &__y) const

4.842.1 Detailed Description

```
template<class _Arg1, class _Arg2>
struct __gnu_cxx::project2nd< _Arg1, _Arg2 >
```

An [SGI extension](#) .

Definition at line 233 of file ext/functional.

4.842.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.842.2.1 first_argument_type typedef _Arg1 [std::binary_function](#)< _Arg1, _Arg2, _Arg2 >::[first_argument_type](#) [inherited]
[first_argument_type](#) is the type of the first argument
 Definition at line 121 of file [stl_function.h](#).

4.842.2.2 result_type typedef _Arg2 [std::binary_function](#)< _Arg1, _Arg2, _Arg2 >::[result_type](#) [inherited]
[result_type](#) is the return type
 Definition at line 127 of file [stl_function.h](#).

4.842.2.3 second_argument_type typedef _Arg2 [std::binary_function](#)< _Arg1, _Arg2, _Arg2 >::[second_argument_type](#) [inherited]
[second_argument_type](#) is the type of the second argument
 Definition at line 124 of file [stl_function.h](#).
 The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [ext/functional](#)

4.843 std::promise< _Res > Class Template Reference

Public Member Functions

- [template](#)<typename _Allocator >
[promise](#) ([allocator_arg_t](#), const _Allocator &, [promise](#) &&__rhs)
- [template](#)<typename _Allocator >
[promise](#) ([allocator_arg_t](#), const _Allocator &__a)
- [promise](#) (const [promise](#) &)=delete
- [promise](#) ([promise](#) &&__rhs) noexcept
- [future](#)< _Res > [get_future](#) ()
- [promise](#) & [operator=](#) (const [promise](#) &)=delete
- [promise](#) & [operator=](#) ([promise](#) &&__rhs) noexcept
- void [set_exception](#) ([exception_ptr](#) __p)
- void [set_exception_at_thread_exit](#) ([exception_ptr](#) __p)
- void [set_value](#) (_Res &&__r)
- void [set_value](#) (const _Res &__r)
- void [set_value_at_thread_exit](#) (_Res &&__r)
- void [set_value_at_thread_exit](#) (const _Res &__r)
- void [swap](#) ([promise](#) &__rhs) noexcept

Friends

- [template](#)<typename , typename >
[class](#) [_State::Setter](#)

4.843.1 Detailed Description

[template](#)<typename _Res>
[class](#) [std::promise](#)< _Res >

Primary template for promise.

Definition at line 1054 of file [future](#).

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [future](#)

4.844 std::promise< _Res & > Class Template Reference

Public Member Functions

- `template<typename _Allocator >`
`promise (allocator_arg_t, const _Allocator &, promise &&__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Allocator >`
`promise (allocator_arg_t, const _Allocator &__a)`
- `promise (const promise &)=delete`
- `promise (promise &&__rhs) noexcept`
- `future< _Res & > get_future ()`
- `promise & operator= (const promise &)=delete`
- `promise & operator= (promise &&__rhs) noexcept`
- `void set_exception (exception_ptr __p)`
- `void set_exception_at_thread_exit (exception_ptr __p)`
- `void set_value (_Res &__r)`
- `void set_value_at_thread_exit (_Res &__r)`
- `void swap (promise &__rhs) noexcept`

Friends

- `template<typename , typename >`
`class _State::_Setter`

4.844.1 Detailed Description

`template<typename _Res>`
`class std::promise< _Res & >`

Partial specialization for `promise<R&>`

Definition at line 1173 of file `future`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- `future`

4.845 std::promise< void > Class Reference

Public Member Functions

- `template<typename _Allocator >`
`promise (allocator_arg_t, const _Allocator &, promise &&__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Allocator >`
`promise (allocator_arg_t, const _Allocator &__a)`
- `promise (const promise &)=delete`
- `promise (promise &&__rhs) noexcept`
- `future< void > get_future ()`
- `promise & operator= (const promise &)=delete`
- `promise & operator= (promise &&__rhs) noexcept`
- `void set_exception (exception_ptr __p)`
- `void set_exception_at_thread_exit (exception_ptr __p)`
- `void set_value ()`
- `void set_value_at_thread_exit ()`
- `void swap (promise &__rhs) noexcept`

Friends

- template<typename , typename >
class **_State::_Setter**

4.845.1 Detailed Description

Explicit specialization for promise<void>

Definition at line 1271 of file future.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [future](#)

4.846 std::experimental::fundamentals_v2::propagate_const< _Tp > Class Template Reference

Public Types

- typedef [remove_reference_t](#)< decltype(*std::declval< _Tp & >))> **element_type**

Public Member Functions

- template<typename _Up , typename enable_if< __and< is_constructible< _Tp, _Up && >, is_convertible< _Up &&, _Tp >, __not< __is_propagate_const< typename decay< _Up >::type >> >::value, bool >::type = true>
constexpr **propagate_const** (_Up &&__u)
- template<typename _Up , typename enable_if< __and< is_constructible< _Tp, _Up && >, __not< is_convertible< _Up &&, _Tp >>, __not< __is_propagate_const< typename decay< _Up >::type >> >::value, bool >::type = false>
constexpr **propagate_const** (_Up &&__u)
- **propagate_const** (const [propagate_const](#) &__p)=delete
- constexpr **propagate_const** ([propagate_const](#) &&__p)=default
- template<typename _Up , typename enable_if< __and< is_constructible< _Tp, _Up && >, is_convertible< _Up &&, _Tp >>::value, bool >::type = true>
constexpr **propagate_const** ([propagate_const](#)< _Up > &&__pu)
- template<typename _Up , typename enable_if< __and< is_constructible< _Tp, _Up && >, __not< is_convertible< _Up &&, _Tp >>>::value, bool >::type = false>
constexpr **propagate_const** ([propagate_const](#)< _Up > &&__pu)
- constexpr element_type * **get** ()
- constexpr const element_type * **get** () const
- constexpr **operator bool** () const
- template<typename _Up = _Tp, typename enable_if< __or< is_pointer< _Up >, is_convertible< _Up, const element_type * >>::value, bool >::type = true>
constexpr **operator const element_type *** () const
- template<typename _Up = _Tp, typename enable_if< __or< is_pointer< _Up >, is_convertible< _Up, const element_type * >>::value, bool >::type = true>
constexpr **operator element_type *** ()
- constexpr element_type & **operator*** ()
- constexpr const element_type & **operator*** () const
- constexpr element_type * **operator->** ()
- constexpr const element_type * **operator->** () const
- template<typename _Up , typename = typename enable_if< __and< is_convertible< _Up&&, _Tp>, __not< __is_propagate_const< typename decay< _Up >::type >> >::value>::type>
constexpr [propagate_const](#) & **operator=** (_Up &&__u)
- [propagate_const](#) & **operator=** (const [propagate_const](#) &__p)=delete
- constexpr [propagate_const](#) & **operator=** ([propagate_const](#) &&__p)=default

- `template<typename _Up, typename = typename enable_if<is_convertible<_Up&&, _Tp>::value>::type>`
`constexpr propagate_const & operator= (propagate_const<_Up> &&__pu)`
- `constexpr void swap (propagate_const &__pt) noexcept(__is_nothrow_swappable<_Tp>::value)`

Friends

- `template<typename _Up>`
`constexpr friend const _Up & get_underlying (const propagate_const<_Up> &__pt) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Up>`
`constexpr friend _Up & get_underlying (propagate_const<_Up> &__pt) noexcept`

4.846.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>
class std::experimental::fundamentals_v2::propagate_const<_Tp>
```

Const-propagating wrapper.

Definition at line 64 of file `propagate_const`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [propagate_const](#)

4.847 `__gnu_pbds::quadratic_probe_fn<Size_Type>` Class Template Reference

Public Types

- `typedef Size_Type size_type`

Public Member Functions

- `void swap (quadratic_probe_fn<Size_Type> &other)`

Protected Member Functions

- `size_type operator\(\) (size_type i) const`

4.847.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename Size_Type = std::size_t>
class __gnu_pbds::quadratic_probe_fn<Size_Type>
```

A probe sequence policy using square increments.

Definition at line 85 of file `hash_policy.hpp`.

4.847.2 Member Function Documentation

4.847.2.1 `operator()` `template<typename Size_Type = std::size_t>`
`size_type __gnu_pbds::quadratic_probe_fn<Size_Type>::operator() (`
`size_type i) const [inline], [protected]`

Returns the i-th offset from the hash value.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [hash_policy.hpp](#)

4.848 std::queue< _Tp, _Sequence > Class Template Reference

Public Types

- typedef _Sequence::const_reference **const_reference**
- typedef _Sequence **container_type**
- typedef _Sequence::reference **reference**
- typedef _Sequence::size_type **size_type**
- typedef _Sequence::value_type **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- template<typename _Seq = _Sequence, typename _Requires = typename enable_if<is_default_constructible<_Seq>::value>::type>
queue ()
- **queue** (_Sequence &&__c)
- template<typename _Alloc, typename _Requires = _Uses<_Alloc>>
queue (_Sequence &&__c, const _Alloc &__a)
- template<typename _Alloc, typename _Requires = _Uses<_Alloc>>
queue (const _Alloc &__a)
- **queue** (const _Sequence &__c)
- template<typename _Alloc, typename _Requires = _Uses<_Alloc>>
queue (const _Sequence &__c, const _Alloc &__a)
- template<typename _Alloc, typename _Requires = _Uses<_Alloc>>
queue (const **queue** &__q, const _Alloc &__a)
- template<typename _Alloc, typename _Requires = _Uses<_Alloc>>
queue (**queue** &&__q, const _Alloc &__a)
- reference **back** ()
- const_reference **back** () const
- template<typename... _Args>
void **emplace** (_Args &&... __args)
- bool **empty** () const
- reference **front** ()
- const_reference **front** () const
- void **pop** ()
- void **push** (const value_type &__x)
- void **push** (value_type &&__x)
- size_type **size** () const
- void **swap** (**queue** &__q) noexcept(__is_nothrow_swappable<_Sequence>::value)

Protected Attributes

- _Sequence **c**

Friends

- template<typename _Tp1, typename _Seq1 >
bool **operator**< (const **queue**< _Tp1, _Seq1 > &, const **queue**< _Tp1, _Seq1 > &)
- template<typename _Tp1, typename _Seq1 >
bool **operator**== (const **queue**< _Tp1, _Seq1 > &, const **queue**< _Tp1, _Seq1 > &)

4.848.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp, typename _Sequence = deque<_Tp>>  
class std::queue<_Tp, _Sequence >
```

A standard container giving FIFO behavior.

Template Parameters

<code>_Tp</code>	Type of element.
<code>_Sequence</code>	Type of underlying sequence, defaults to <code>deque<_Tp></code> .

Meets many of the requirements of a [container](#), but does not define anything to do with iterators. Very few of the other standard container interfaces are defined.

This is not a true container, but an *adaptor*. It holds another container, and provides a wrapper interface to that container. The wrapper is what enforces strict first-in-first-out queue behavior.

The second template parameter defines the type of the underlying sequence/container. It defaults to `std::deque`, but it can be any type that supports `front`, `back`, `push_back`, and `pop_front`, such as `std::list` or an appropriate user-defined type.

Members not found in *normal* containers are `container_type`, which is a typedef for the second Sequence parameter, and `push` and `pop`, which are standard queue/FIFO operations.

Definition at line 96 of file `stl_queue.h`.

4.848.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.848.2.1 queue() `template<typename _Tp , typename _Sequence = deque<_Tp>>`
`template<typename _Seq = _Sequence, typename _Requires = typename enable_if<is_default_constructible<↔`
`_Seq>::value>::type>`
`std::queue< _Tp, _Sequence >::queue () [inline]`
 Default constructor creates no elements.
 Definition at line 166 of file `stl_queue.h`.

4.848.3 Member Function Documentation

4.848.3.1 back() [1/2] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Sequence = deque<_Tp>>`
`reference std::queue< _Tp, _Sequence >::back () [inline]`
 Returns a read/write reference to the data at the last element of the queue.
 Definition at line 238 of file `stl_queue.h`.

4.848.3.2 back() [2/2] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Sequence = deque<_Tp>>`
`const_reference std::queue< _Tp, _Sequence >::back () const [inline]`
 Returns a read-only (constant) reference to the data at the last element of the queue.
 Definition at line 249 of file `stl_queue.h`.

4.848.3.3 empty() `template<typename _Tp , typename _Sequence = deque<_Tp>>`
`bool std::queue< _Tp, _Sequence >::empty () const [inline]`
 Returns true if the queue is empty.
 Definition at line 203 of file `stl_queue.h`.
 References `std::queue< _Tp, _Sequence >::c`.

4.848.3.4 front() [1/2] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Sequence = deque<_Tp>>
reference std::queue< _Tp, _Sequence >::front () [inline]`
Returns a read/write reference to the data at the first element of the queue.
Definition at line 216 of file `stl_queue.h`.

4.848.3.5 front() [2/2] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Sequence = deque<_Tp>>
const_reference std::queue< _Tp, _Sequence >::front () const [inline]`
Returns a read-only (constant) reference to the data at the first element of the queue.
Definition at line 227 of file `stl_queue.h`.

4.848.3.6 pop() `template<typename _Tp , typename _Sequence = deque<_Tp>>
void std::queue< _Tp, _Sequence >::pop () [inline]`
Removes first element.
This is a typical queue operation. It shrinks the queue by one. The time complexity of the operation depends on the underlying sequence.
Note that no data is returned, and if the first element's data is needed, it should be retrieved before `pop()` is called.
Definition at line 298 of file `stl_queue.h`.

4.848.3.7 push() `template<typename _Tp , typename _Sequence = deque<_Tp>>
void std::queue< _Tp, _Sequence >::push (
 const value_type & __x) [inline]`
Add data to the end of the queue.

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	Data to be added.
------------------	-------------------

This is a typical queue operation. The function creates an element at the end of the queue and assigns the given data to it. The time complexity of the operation depends on the underlying sequence.
Definition at line 265 of file `stl_queue.h`.
References `std::queue< _Tp, _Sequence >::c`.

4.848.3.8 size() `template<typename _Tp , typename _Sequence = deque<_Tp>>
size_type std::queue< _Tp, _Sequence >::size () const [inline]`
Returns the number of elements in the queue.

Definition at line 208 of file `stl_queue.h`.
References `std::queue< _Tp, _Sequence >::c`.

4.848.4 Member Data Documentation

4.848.4.1 c `template<typename _Tp , typename _Sequence = deque<_Tp>>
_Sequence std::queue< _Tp, _Sequence >::c [protected]`
`c` is the underlying container.
Definition at line 153 of file `stl_queue.h`.

Referenced by `std::queue< _Tp, _Sequence >::empty()`, `std::operator<()`, `std::operator==()`, `std::queue< _Tp, _Sequence >::push()`, and `std::queue< _Tp, _Sequence >::size()`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [stl_queue.h](#)

4.849 `__gnu_parallel::quicksort_tag` Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_parallel::quicksort_tag`:

Public Member Functions

- `quicksort_tag` ([_ThreadIndex](#) __num_threads)
- [_ThreadIndex](#) `__get_num_threads` ()
- void `set_num_threads` ([_ThreadIndex](#) __num_threads)

4.849.1 Detailed Description

Forces parallel sorting using unbalanced quicksort at compile time.

Definition at line 155 of file `tags.h`.

4.849.2 Member Function Documentation

4.849.2.1 `__get_num_threads()` [_ThreadIndex](#) `__gnu_parallel::parallel_tag::__get_num_threads` ()
[inline], [inherited]

Find out desired number of threads.

Returns

Desired number of threads.

Definition at line 63 of file `tags.h`.

Referenced by `__gnu_parallel::__parallel_sort()`.

4.849.2.2 `set_num_threads()` void `__gnu_parallel::parallel_tag::set_num_threads` ([_ThreadIndex](#) __num_threads) [inline], [inherited]

Set the desired number of threads.

Parameters

__num_threads	Desired number of threads.
-------------------------------	----------------------------

Definition at line 73 of file `tags.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [tags.h](#)

4.850 `std::random_access_iterator_tag` Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::random_access_iterator_tag`:

4.850.1 Detailed Description

Random-access iterators support a superset of bidirectional iterator operations.
Definition at line 107 of file `stl_iterator_base_types.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [stl_iterator_base_types.h](#)

4.851 `__gnu_cxx::random_condition` Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_cxx::random_condition`:

Classes

- struct [always_adjustor](#)
- struct [group_adjustor](#)
- struct [never_adjustor](#)

Public Member Functions

- void **seed** (unsigned long __s)

Static Public Member Functions

- static void **set_probability** (double __p)
- static void **throw_conditionally** ()

4.851.1 Detailed Description

Base class for random probability control and throw.

Definition at line 500 of file `throw_allocator.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [throw_allocator.h](#)

4.852 `std::random_device` Class Reference

Public Types

- typedef unsigned int [result_type](#)

Public Member Functions

- **random_device** (const [random_device](#) &)=delete
- **random_device** (const [std::string](#) &__token)
- double **entropy** () const noexcept
- [result_type](#) **operator**() ()
- void **operator=** (const [random_device](#) &)=delete

Static Public Member Functions

- static constexpr [result_type](#) **max** ()
- static constexpr [result_type](#) **min** ()

4.852.1 Detailed Description

A standard interface to a platform-specific non-deterministic random number generator (if any are available).
Definition at line 1608 of file `random.h`.

4.852.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.852.2.1 `result_type` `typedef unsigned int std::random_device::result_type`

The type of the generated random value.

Definition at line 1612 of file `random.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [random.h](#)

4.853 `std::range_error` Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::range_error`:

Public Member Functions

- `range_error` (const char *) `_GLIBCXX_TXN_SAFE`
- `range_error` (const [range_error](#) &)=default
- `range_error` (const [string](#) & __arg) `_GLIBCXX_TXN_SAFE`
- `range_error` ([range_error](#) &&)=default
- [range_error](#) & `operator=` (const [range_error](#) &)=default
- [range_error](#) & `operator=` ([range_error](#) &&)=default
- virtual const char * `what` () const noexcept

4.853.1 Detailed Description

Thrown to indicate range errors in internal computations.

Definition at line 258 of file `stdexcept`.

4.853.2 Member Function Documentation

4.853.2.1 `what()` `virtual const char* std::runtime_error::what () const [virtual], [noexcept], [inherited]`

Returns a C-style character string describing the general cause of the current error (the same string passed to the ctor).

Reimplemented from [std::exception](#).

Reimplemented in [std::experimental::filesystem::v1::filesystem_error](#).

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [stdexcept](#)

4.854 `__gnu_pbds::range_invalidation_guarantee` Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_pbds::range_invalidation_guarantee`:

4.854.1 Detailed Description

Signifies an invalidation guarantee that includes all those of its base, and additionally, that any range-type iterator (including the returns of `begin()` and `end()`) is in the correct relative positions to other range-type iterators as long as its corresponding entry has not be erased, regardless of modifications to the container object.

Definition at line 114 of file `tag_and_trait.hpp`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [tag_and_trait.hpp](#)

4.855 `__gnu_pbds::detail::ranged_hash_fn< Key, Hash_Fn, _Alloc, Comb_Hash_Fn, Store_Hash >` Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_pbds::detail::ranged_hash_fn< Key, Hash_Fn, _Alloc, Comb_Hash_Fn, Store_Hash >`:

4.855.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename Key, typename Hash_Fn, typename _Alloc, typename Comb_Hash_Fn, bool Store_Hash>
class __gnu_pbds::detail::ranged_hash_fn< Key, Hash_Fn, _Alloc, Comb_Hash_Fn, Store_Hash >
```

Primary template.

Definition at line 56 of file `ranged_hash_fn.hpp`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [ranged_hash_fn.hpp](#)

4.856 `__gnu_pbds::detail::ranged_hash_fn< Key, Hash_Fn, _Alloc, Comb_Hash_Fn, false >` Class Template Reference

Inherits `Hash_Fn`, and `Comb_Hash_Fn`.

Protected Types

- typedef `Comb_Hash_Fn` **comb_hash_fn_base**
- typedef `Hash_Fn` **hash_fn_base**
- typedef `rebind_traits< _Alloc, Key >::const_reference` **key_const_reference**
- typedef `_Alloc::size_type` **size_type**

Protected Member Functions

- **ranged_hash_fn** (`size_type`)
- **ranged_hash_fn** (`size_type`, `const Hash_Fn &`)
- **ranged_hash_fn** (`size_type`, `const Hash_Fn &`, `const Comb_Hash_Fn &`)
- void **notify_resized** (`size_type`)
- `size_type` **operator()** (`key_const_reference`) `const`
- void **swap** ([ranged_hash_fn](#)< `Key`, `Hash_Fn`, `_Alloc`, `Comb_Hash_Fn`, `false` > &)

4.856.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename Key, typename Hash_Fn, typename _Alloc, typename Comb_Hash_Fn>
class __gnu_pbds::detail::ranged_hash_fn< Key, Hash_Fn, _Alloc, Comb_Hash_Fn, false >
```

Specialization 1 The client supplies a hash function and a ranged hash function, and requests that hash values not be stored.

Definition at line 72 of file `ranged_hash_fn.hpp`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [ranged_hash_fn.hpp](#)

4.857 `__gnu_pbds::detail::ranged_hash_fn< Key, Hash_Fn, _Alloc, Comb_Hash_Fn, true >` Class Template Reference

Inherits `Hash_Fn`, and `Comb_Hash_Fn`.

Protected Types

- typedef `Comb_Hash_Fn` **comb_hash_fn_base**
- typedef `std::pair< size_type, size_type >` **comp_hash**
- typedef `Hash_Fn` **hash_fn_base**
- typedef `rebind_traits< _Alloc, Key >::const_reference` **key_const_reference**
- typedef `_Alloc::size_type` **size_type**

Protected Member Functions

- **ranged_hash_fn** (size_type)
- **ranged_hash_fn** (size_type, const Hash_Fn &)
- **ranged_hash_fn** (size_type, const Hash_Fn &, const Comb_Hash_Fn &)
- void **notify_resized** (size_type)
- **comp_hash operator()** (key_const_reference) const
- **comp_hash operator()** (key_const_reference, size_type) const
- void **swap** ([ranged_hash_fn< Key, Hash_Fn, _Alloc, Comb_Hash_Fn, true >](#) &)

4.857.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename Key, typename Hash_Fn, typename _Alloc, typename Comb_Hash_Fn>
class __gnu_pbds::detail::ranged_hash_fn< Key, Hash_Fn, _Alloc, Comb_Hash_Fn, true >
```

Specialization 2 The client supplies a hash function and a ranged hash function, and requests that hash values be stored.

Definition at line 154 of file `ranged_hash_fn.hpp`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [ranged_hash_fn.hpp](#)

4.858 `__gnu_pbds::detail::ranged_hash_fn< Key, null_type, _Alloc, Comb_Hash_Fn, false >` Class Template Reference

Inherits `Comb_Hash_Fn`.

Protected Types

- typedef `Comb_Hash_Fn` **comb_hash_fn_base**
- typedef `_Alloc::size_type` **size_type**

Protected Member Functions

- **ranged_hash_fn** (size_type)
- **ranged_hash_fn** (size_type, const Comb_Hash_Fn &)
- **ranged_hash_fn** (size_type, const [null_type](#) &, const Comb_Hash_Fn &)
- void **swap** ([ranged_hash_fn< Key, null_type, _Alloc, Comb_Hash_Fn, false >](#) &)

4.858.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename Key, typename _Alloc, typename Comb_Hash_Fn>
class __gnu_pbds::detail::ranged_hash_fn< Key, null_type, _Alloc, Comb_Hash_Fn, false >
```

Specialization 3 The client does not supply a hash function (by specifying `null_type` as the `Hash_Fn` parameter), and requests that hash values not be stored.

Definition at line 256 of file `ranged_hash_fn.hpp`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [ranged_hash_fn.hpp](#)

4.859 `__gnu_pbds::detail::ranged_hash_fn< Key, null_type, _Alloc, Comb_Hash_Fn, true >` Class Template Reference

Inherits `Comb_Hash_Fn`.

Protected Types

- typedef `Comb_Hash_Fn` **comb_hash_fn_base**
- typedef `_Alloc::size_type` **size_type**

Protected Member Functions

- **ranged_hash_fn** (`size_type`)
- **ranged_hash_fn** (`size_type`, `const Comb_Hash_Fn &`)
- **ranged_hash_fn** (`size_type`, `const null_type &`, `const Comb_Hash_Fn &`)
- void **swap** (`ranged_hash_fn< Key, null_type, _Alloc, Comb_Hash_Fn, true > &`)

4.859.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename Key, typename _Alloc, typename Comb_Hash_Fn>
class __gnu_pbds::detail::ranged_hash_fn< Key, null_type, _Alloc, Comb_Hash_Fn, true >
```

Specialization 4 The client does not supply a hash function (by specifying `null_type` as the `Hash_Fn` parameter), and requests that hash values be stored.

Definition at line 313 of file `ranged_hash_fn.hpp`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [ranged_hash_fn.hpp](#)

4.860 `__gnu_pbds::detail::ranged_probe_fn< Key, Hash_Fn, _Alloc, Comb_Probe_Fn, Probe_Fn, Store_Hash >` Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_pbds::detail::ranged_probe_fn< Key, Hash_Fn, _Alloc, Comb_Probe_Fn, Probe_Fn, Store_Hash >`:

4.860.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename Key, typename Hash_Fn, typename _Alloc, typename Comb_Probe_Fn, typename Probe_Fn, bool Store_Hash>
class __gnu_pbds::detail::ranged_probe_fn< Key, Hash_Fn, _Alloc, Comb_Probe_Fn, Probe_Fn, Store_Hash >
```

Primary template.

Definition at line 55 of file `ranged_probe_fn.hpp`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [ranged_probe_fn.hpp](#)

4.861 `__gnu_pbds::detail::ranged_probe_fn< Key, Hash_Fn, _Alloc, Comb_Probe_Fn, Probe_Fn, false >` Class Template Reference

Inherits `Hash_Fn`, `Comb_Probe_Fn`, and `Probe_Fn`.

Protected Types

- typedef `Comb_Probe_Fn` **comb_probe_fn_base**
- typedef `Hash_Fn` **hash_fn_base**
- typedef `rebind_traits< _Alloc, Key >::const_reference` **key_const_reference**
- typedef `Probe_Fn` **probe_fn_base**
- typedef `_Alloc::size_type` **size_type**

Protected Member Functions

- **ranged_probe_fn** (`size_type`)
- **ranged_probe_fn** (`size_type`, `const Hash_Fn &`)
- **ranged_probe_fn** (`size_type`, `const Hash_Fn &`, `const Comb_Probe_Fn &`)
- **ranged_probe_fn** (`size_type`, `const Hash_Fn &`, `const Comb_Probe_Fn &`, `const Probe_Fn &`)
- void **notify_resized** (`size_type`)
- `size_type` **operator()** (`key_const_reference`) `const`
- `size_type` **operator()** (`key_const_reference`, `size_type`, `size_type`) `const`
- void **swap** (`ranged_probe_fn< Key, Hash_Fn, _Alloc, Comb_Probe_Fn, Probe_Fn, false > &`)

4.861.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename Key, typename Hash_Fn, typename _Alloc, typename Comb_Probe_Fn, typename Probe_Fn>
class __gnu_pbds::detail::ranged_probe_fn< Key, Hash_Fn, _Alloc, Comb_Probe_Fn, Probe_Fn, false >
```

Specialization 1

The client supplies a probe function and a ranged probe function, and requests that hash values not be stored.

Definition at line 71 of file `ranged_probe_fn.hpp`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [ranged_probe_fn.hpp](#)

4.862 `__gnu_pbds::detail::ranged_probe_fn< Key, Hash_Fn, _Alloc, Comb_Probe_Fn, Probe_Fn, true >` Class Template Reference

Inherits `Hash_Fn`, `Comb_Probe_Fn`, and `Probe_Fn`.

Protected Types

- typedef `Comb_Probe_Fn` **comb_probe_fn_base**
- typedef `std::pair< size_type, size_type >` **comp_hash**
- typedef `Hash_Fn` **hash_fn_base**
- typedef `rebind_traits< _Alloc, Key >::const_reference` **key_const_reference**
- typedef `Probe_Fn` **probe_fn_base**
- typedef `_Alloc::size_type` **size_type**

Protected Member Functions

- **ranged_probe_fn** (size_type)
- **ranged_probe_fn** (size_type, const Hash_Fn &)
- **ranged_probe_fn** (size_type, const Hash_Fn &, const Comb_Probe_Fn &)
- **ranged_probe_fn** (size_type, const Hash_Fn &, const Comb_Probe_Fn &, const Probe_Fn &)
- void **notify_resized** (size_type)
- **comp_hash_operator()** (key_const_reference) const
- size_type **operator()** (key_const_reference, size_type) const
- size_type **operator()** (key_const_reference, size_type, size_type) const
- void **swap** ([ranged_probe_fn](#)< Key, Hash_Fn, _Alloc, Comb_Probe_Fn, Probe_Fn, true > &)

4.862.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename Key, typename Hash_Fn, typename _Alloc, typename Comb_Probe_Fn, typename Probe_Fn>
class __gnu_pbds::detail::ranged_probe_fn< Key, Hash_Fn, _Alloc, Comb_Probe_Fn, Probe_Fn, true >
```

Specialization 2- The client supplies a probe function and a ranged probe function, and requests that hash values not be stored.

Definition at line 176 of file [ranged_probe_fn.hpp](#).

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [ranged_probe_fn.hpp](#)

4.863 __gnu_pbds::detail::ranged_probe_fn< Key, null_type, _Alloc, Comb_Probe_Fn, null_type, false > Class Template Reference

Inherits [Comb_Probe_Fn](#).

Protected Types

- typedef [Comb_Probe_Fn](#) **comb_probe_fn_base**
- typedef [rebind_traits](#)< _Alloc, Key >::const_reference **key_const_reference**
- typedef _Alloc::size_type **size_type**

Protected Member Functions

- **ranged_probe_fn** (size_type size)
- **ranged_probe_fn** (size_type, const Comb_Probe_Fn &r_comb_probe_fn)
- **ranged_probe_fn** (size_type, const [null_type](#) &, const Comb_Probe_Fn &r_comb_probe_fn, const [null_type](#) &)
- void **swap** ([ranged_probe_fn](#) &other)

4.863.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename Key, typename _Alloc, typename Comb_Probe_Fn>
class __gnu_pbds::detail::ranged_probe_fn< Key, null_type, _Alloc, Comb_Probe_Fn, null_type, false >
```

Specialization 3 and 4 The client does not supply a hash function or probe function, and requests that hash values not be stored.

Definition at line 296 of file [ranged_probe_fn.hpp](#).

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [ranged_probe_fn.hpp](#)

4.864 `std::rank< typename >` Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::rank< typename >`:

Public Types

- typedef [integral_constant](#)< `std::size_t`, `__v` > **type**
- typedef `std::size_t` **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- constexpr **operator value_type** () const noexcept
- constexpr value_type **operator()** () const noexcept

Static Public Attributes

- static constexpr `std::size_t` **value**

4.864.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename>
struct std::rank< typename >
```

`rank`

Definition at line 1359 of file `type_traits`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [type_traits](#)

4.865 `std::ratio< _Num, _Den >` Struct Template Reference

Public Types

- typedef [ratio](#)< `num`, `den` > **type**

Static Public Attributes

- static constexpr `intmax_t` **den**
- static constexpr `intmax_t` **num**

4.865.1 Detailed Description

```
template<intmax_t _Num, intmax_t _Den = 1>
struct std::ratio< _Num, _Den >
```

Provides compile-time rational arithmetic.

This class template represents any finite rational number with a numerator and denominator representable by compile-time constants of type `intmax_t`. The ratio is simplified when instantiated.

For example:

```
std::ratio<7,-21>::num == -1;
std::ratio<7,-21>::den == 3;
```

Definition at line 266 of file `ratio`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [ratio](#)

4.866 `std::ratio_equal< _R1, _R2 >` Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::ratio_equal< _R1, _R2 >`:

Public Types

- typedef [integral_constant](#)< bool, __v > **type**
- typedef bool **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- constexpr **operator value_type** () const noexcept
- constexpr value_type **operator()** () const noexcept

Static Public Attributes

- static constexpr bool **value**

4.866.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _R1, typename _R2>
struct std::ratio_equal< _R1, _R2 >
```

ratio_equal

Definition at line 351 of file ratio.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [ratio](#)

4.867 std::ratio_greater< _R1, _R2 > Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for std::ratio_greater< _R1, _R2 >:

Public Types

- typedef [integral_constant](#)< bool, __v > **type**
- typedef bool **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- constexpr **operator value_type** () const noexcept
- constexpr value_type **operator()** () const noexcept

Static Public Attributes

- static constexpr bool **value**

4.867.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _R1, typename _R2>
struct std::ratio_greater< _R1, _R2 >
```

ratio_greater

Definition at line 409 of file ratio.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [ratio](#)

4.868 std::ratio_greater_equal< _R1, _R2 > Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for std::ratio_greater_equal< _R1, _R2 >:

Public Types

- typedef [integral_constant](#)< bool, __v > **type**
- typedef bool **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- constexpr **operator value_type** () const noexcept
- constexpr value_type **operator()** () const noexcept

Static Public Attributes

- static constexpr bool **value**

4.868.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _R1, typename _R2>
struct std::ratio_greater_equal< _R1, _R2 >
```

ratio_greater_equal

Definition at line 415 of file ratio.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [ratio](#)

4.869 `std::ratio_less< _R1, _R2 >` Struct Template Reference

Inherits `__ratio_less_impl::type`.

4.869.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _R1, typename _R2>
struct std::ratio_less< _R1, _R2 >
```

ratio_less

Definition at line 397 of file ratio.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [ratio](#)

4.870 `std::ratio_less_equal< _R1, _R2 >` Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::ratio_less_equal< _R1, _R2 >`:

Public Types

- typedef [integral_constant](#)< bool, __v > **type**
- typedef bool **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- constexpr **operator value_type** () const noexcept
- constexpr value_type **operator()** () const noexcept

Static Public Attributes

- static constexpr bool **value**

4.870.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _R1, typename _R2>
struct std::ratio_less_equal< _R1, _R2 >
```

ratio_less_equal

Definition at line 403 of file ratio.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [ratio](#)

4.871 std::ratio_not_equal< _R1, _R2 > Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for std::ratio_not_equal< _R1, _R2 >:

Public Types

- typedef [integral_constant](#)< bool, __v > **type**
- typedef bool **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- constexpr **operator value_type** () const noexcept
- constexpr value_type **operator()** () const noexcept

Static Public Attributes

- static constexpr bool **value**

4.871.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _R1, typename _R2>
struct std::ratio_not_equal< _R1, _R2 >
```

ratio_not_equal

Definition at line 357 of file ratio.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [ratio](#)

4.872 std::raw_storage_iterator< _OutputIterator, _Tp > Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for std::raw_storage_iterator< _OutputIterator, _Tp >:

Public Types

- typedef void [difference_type](#)
- typedef [output_iterator_tag](#) [iterator_category](#)
- typedef void [pointer](#)
- typedef void [reference](#)
- typedef void [value_type](#)

Public Member Functions

- `raw_storage_iterator` (`_OutputIterator __x`)
- `_OutputIterator base` () const
- `raw_storage_iterator` & `operator*` ()
- `raw_storage_iterator` & `operator++` ()
- `raw_storage_iterator` `operator++` (int)
- `raw_storage_iterator` & `operator=` (`_Tp &&__element`)
- `raw_storage_iterator` & `operator=` (const `_Tp &&__element`)

Protected Attributes

- `_OutputIterator _M_iter`

4.872.1 Detailed Description

```
template<class _OutputIterator, class _Tp>
class std::raw_storage_iterator<_OutputIterator, _Tp>
```

This iterator class lets algorithms store their results into uninitialized memory.
Definition at line 68 of file `stl_raw_storage_iter.h`.

4.872.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.872.2.1 difference_type typedef void `std::iterator< output_iterator_tag , void , void , void , void >::difference_type` [inherited]
Distance between iterators is represented as this type.
Definition at line 134 of file `stl_iterator_base_types.h`.

4.872.2.2 iterator_category typedef `output_iterator_tag std::iterator< output_iterator_tag , void , void , void , void >::iterator_category` [inherited]
One of the [tag types](#).
Definition at line 130 of file `stl_iterator_base_types.h`.

4.872.2.3 pointer typedef void `std::iterator< output_iterator_tag , void , void , void , void >::pointer` [inherited]
This type represents a pointer-to-value_type.
Definition at line 136 of file `stl_iterator_base_types.h`.

4.872.2.4 reference typedef void `std::iterator< output_iterator_tag , void , void , void , void >::reference` [inherited]
This type represents a reference-to-value_type.
Definition at line 138 of file `stl_iterator_base_types.h`.

4.872.2.5 value_type typedef void `std::iterator`< `output_iterator_tag` , void , void , void , void >::`value_type` [inherited]

The type "pointed to" by the iterator.

Definition at line 132 of file `stl_iterator_base_types.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [stl_raw_storage_iter.h](#)

4.873 `__gnu_cxx::rb_tree`< `_Key`, `_Value`, `_KeyOfValue`, `_Compare`, `_Alloc` > Struct Template Reference

Inherits `std::_Rb_tree`< `_Key`, `_Val`, `_KeyOfValue`, `_Compare`, `_Alloc` >.

Public Types

- `template`<`typename` `_Iter` >
using `__same_value_type` = `is_same`< `value_type`, `typename` `iterator_traits`< `_Iter` >::`value_type` >
- typedef `std::_Rb_tree`< `_Key`, `_Value`, `_KeyOfValue`, `_Compare`, `_Alloc` > `_Base`
- typedef `_Base`::`allocator_type` `allocator_type`
- typedef `_Rb_tree_const_iterator`< `value_type` > `const_iterator`
- typedef `const value_type` * `const_pointer`
- typedef `const value_type` & `const_reference`
- typedef `std::reverse_iterator`< `const_iterator` > `const_reverse_iterator`
- typedef `ptrdiff_t` `difference_type`
- typedef `_Rb_tree_iterator`< `value_type` > `iterator`
- typedef `_Key` `key_type`
- typedef `value_type` * `pointer`
- typedef `value_type` & `reference`
- typedef `std::reverse_iterator`< `iterator` > `reverse_iterator`
- typedef `size_t` `size_type`
- typedef `_Val` `value_type`

Public Member Functions

- `rb_tree` (`const` `_Compare` & `__comp`=`_Compare`(), `const` `allocator_type` & `__a`=`allocator_type`())
- `bool` `__rb_verify` () `const`
- `template`<`typename` `_Iterator` >
`void` `_M_assign_equal` (`_Iterator`, `_Iterator`)
- `template`<`typename` `_Iterator` >
`void` `_M_assign_unique` (`_Iterator`, `_Iterator`)
- `template`<`typename` `_Kt`, `typename` `_Req` = `__has_is_transparent_t`< `_Compare`, `_Kt`>>
`size_type` `_M_count_tr` (`const` `_Kt` & `__k`) `const`
- `template`<`typename`... `_Args`>
`iterator` `_M_emplace_equal` (`_Args` &&... `__args`)
- `template`<`typename`... `_Args`>
`iterator` `_M_emplace_hint_equal` (`const_iterator` `__pos`, `_Args` &&... `__args`)
- `template`<`typename`... `_Args`>
`iterator` `_M_emplace_hint_unique` (`const_iterator` `__pos`, `_Args` &&... `__args`)
- `template`<`typename`... `_Args`>
`pair`< `iterator`, `bool` > `_M_emplace_unique` (`_Args` &&... `__args`)
- `template`<`typename`... `_Args`>
`pair`< `typename` `_Rb_tree`< `_Key`, `_Val`, `_KeyOfValue`, `_Compare`, `_Alloc` >::`iterator`, `bool` > `_M_emplace_←`
`unique` (`_Args` &&... `__args`)

- `template<typename _Kt, typename _Req = __has_is_transparent_t<_Compare, _Kt>>`
`pair< iterator, iterator > _M_equal_range_tr (const _Kt &__k)`
- `template<typename _Kt, typename _Req = __has_is_transparent_t<_Compare, _Kt>>`
`pair< const_iterator, const_iterator > _M_equal_range_tr (const _Kt &__k) const`
- `template<typename _Kt, typename _Req = __has_is_transparent_t<_Compare, _Kt>>`
`iterator _M_find_tr (const _Kt &__k)`
- `template<typename _Kt, typename _Req = __has_is_transparent_t<_Compare, _Kt>>`
`const_iterator _M_find_tr (const _Kt &__k) const`
- `pair< _Base_ptr, _Base_ptr > _M_get_insert_equal_pos (const key_type &__k)`
- `pair< _Base_ptr, _Base_ptr > _M_get_insert_hint_equal_pos (const_iterator __pos, const key_type &__k)`
- `pair< _Base_ptr, _Base_ptr > _M_get_insert_hint_unique_pos (const_iterator __pos, const key_type &__k)`
- `pair< _Base_ptr, _Base_ptr > _M_get_insert_unique_pos (const key_type &__k)`
- `const _Node_allocator & _M_get_Node_allocator ()` const noexcept
- `_Node_allocator & _M_get_Node_allocator ()` noexcept
- `template<typename _Arg >`
`iterator _M_insert_equal (_Arg &&__x)`
- `template<typename _Arg >`
`iterator _M_insert_equal_ (const_iterator __pos, _Arg &&__x)`
- `template<typename _Arg, typename _NodeGen >`
`iterator _M_insert_equal_ (const_iterator __pos, _Arg &&__x, _NodeGen &)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator >`
`__enable_if_t< __same_value_type< _InputIterator >::value > _M_insert_range_equal (_InputIterator __first,`
`_InputIterator __last)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator >`
`__enable_if_t<! __same_value_type< _InputIterator >::value > _M_insert_range_equal (_InputIterator __first,`
`_InputIterator __last)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator >`
`__enable_if_t< __same_value_type< _InputIterator >::value > _M_insert_range_unique (_InputIterator __↵`
`first, _InputIterator __last)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator >`
`__enable_if_t<! __same_value_type< _InputIterator >::value > _M_insert_range_unique (_InputIterator __↵`
`first, _InputIterator __last)`
- `template<typename _Arg >`
`pair< typename _Rb_tree< _Key, _Val, _KeyOfValue, _Compare, _Alloc >::iterator, bool > _M_insert_unique`
`(_Arg &&__v)`
- `template<typename _Arg >`
`pair< iterator, bool > _M_insert_unique (_Arg &&__x)`
- `template<typename _Arg >`
`iterator _M_insert_unique_ (const_iterator __pos, _Arg &&__x)`
- `template<typename _Arg, typename _NodeGen >`
`iterator _M_insert_unique_ (const_iterator __pos, _Arg &&__x, _NodeGen &)`
- `template<typename _Kt, typename _Req = __has_is_transparent_t<_Compare, _Kt>>`
`iterator _M_lower_bound_tr (const _Kt &__k)`
- `template<typename _Kt, typename _Req = __has_is_transparent_t<_Compare, _Kt>>`
`const_iterator _M_lower_bound_tr (const _Kt &__k) const`
- `template<typename _Kt, typename _Req = __has_is_transparent_t<_Compare, _Kt>>`
`iterator _M_upper_bound_tr (const _Kt &__k)`
- `template<typename _Kt, typename _Req = __has_is_transparent_t<_Compare, _Kt>>`
`const_iterator _M_upper_bound_tr (const _Kt &__k) const`
- `const_iterator begin ()` const noexcept
- `iterator begin ()` noexcept
- `void clear ()` noexcept

- size_type **count** (const key_type &__k) const
- bool **empty** () const noexcept
- const_iterator **end** () const noexcept
- iterator **end** () noexcept
- pair< iterator, iterator > **equal_range** (const key_type &__k)
- pair< const_iterator, const_iterator > **equal_range** (const key_type &__k) const
- size_type **erase** (const key_type &__x)
- _GLIBCXX_ABI_TAG_CXX11 iterator **erase** (const_iterator __first, const_iterator __last)
- _GLIBCXX_ABI_TAG_CXX11 iterator **erase** (const_iterator __position)
- _GLIBCXX_ABI_TAG_CXX11 iterator **erase** (iterator __position)
- iterator **find** (const key_type &__k)
- const_iterator **find** (const key_type &__k) const
- allocator_type **get_allocator** () const noexcept
- _Compare **key_comp** () const
- iterator **lower_bound** (const key_type &__k)
- const_iterator **lower_bound** (const key_type &__k) const
- size_type **max_size** () const noexcept
- const_reverse_iterator **rbegin** () const noexcept
- reverse_iterator **rbegin** () noexcept
- const_reverse_iterator **rend** () const noexcept
- reverse_iterator **rend** () noexcept
- size_type **size** () const noexcept
- void **swap** (_Rb_tree &__t) noexcept(/*conditional */)
- iterator **upper_bound** (const key_type &__k)
- const_iterator **upper_bound** (const key_type &__k) const

Protected Types

- typedef _Rb_tree_node_base * **_Base_ptr**
- typedef const _Rb_tree_node_base * **_Const_Base_ptr**
- typedef const _Rb_tree_node< _Val > * **_Const_Link_type**
- typedef _Rb_tree_node< _Val > * **_Link_type**

Protected Member Functions

- _Const_Link_type **_M_begin** () const noexcept
- _Link_type **_M_begin** () noexcept
- template<typename _NodeGen >
_Link_type **_M_clone_node** (_Const_Link_type __x, _NodeGen &__node_gen)
- template<typename... _Args>
void **_M_construct_node** (_Link_type __node, _Args &&... __args)
- template<typename... _Args>
_Link_type **_M_create_node** (_Args &&... __args)
- void **_M_destroy_node** (_Link_type __p) noexcept
- void **_M_drop_node** (_Link_type __p) noexcept
- _Const_Base_ptr **_M_end** () const noexcept
- _Base_ptr **_M_end** () noexcept
- _Link_type **_M_get_node** ()
- _Const_Base_ptr **_M_leftmost** () const noexcept
- _Base_ptr & **_M_leftmost** () noexcept
- void **_M_put_node** (_Link_type __p) noexcept
- _Const_Base_ptr **_M_rightmost** () const noexcept

- `_Base_ptr & _M_rightmost ()` noexcept
- `_Const_Base_ptr _M_root ()` const noexcept
- `_Base_ptr & _M_root ()` noexcept

Static Protected Member Functions

- static const `_Key & _S_key (_Const_Base_ptr __x)`
- static const `_Key & _S_key (_Const_Link_type __x)`
- static `_Link_type _S_left (_Base_ptr __x)` noexcept
- static `_Const_Link_type _S_left (_Const_Base_ptr __x)` noexcept
- static `_Base_ptr _S_maximum (_Base_ptr __x)` noexcept
- static `_Const_Base_ptr _S_maximum (_Const_Base_ptr __x)` noexcept
- static `_Base_ptr _S_minimum (_Base_ptr __x)` noexcept
- static `_Const_Base_ptr _S_minimum (_Const_Base_ptr __x)` noexcept
- static `_Link_type _S_right (_Base_ptr __x)` noexcept
- static `_Const_Link_type _S_right (_Const_Base_ptr __x)` noexcept

Protected Attributes

- `_Rb_tree_impl< _Compare > _M_impl`

4.873.1 Detailed Description

```
template<class _Key, class _Value, class _KeyOfValue, class _Compare, class _Alloc = std::allocator<_Value>>
struct __gnu_cxx::rb_tree< _Key, _Value, _KeyOfValue, _Compare, _Alloc >
```

This is an SGI extension.

Todo Needs documentation! See http://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/documentation↵_style.html

Definition at line 77 of file `rb_tree`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [rb_tree](#)

4.874 `__gnu_pbds::detail::rb_tree_map< Key, Mapped, Cmp_Fn, Node_And_It_Traits, _Alloc > Class` Template Reference

Inherits `__gnu_pbds::detail::bin_search_tree_map< Key, Mapped, Cmp_Fn, Node_And_It_Traits, _Alloc >`.

Public Types

- typedef `_Alloc` **allocator_type**
- typedef `Cmp_Fn` **cmp_fn**
- typedef `std::pair< size_type, size_type >` **comp_hash**
- typedef `base_type::const_iterator` **const_iterator**
- typedef `base_type::const_pointer` **const_pointer**
- typedef `base_type::const_reference` **const_reference**
- typedef `base_type::const_reverse_iterator` **const_reverse_iterator**
- typedef `rb_tree_tag` **container_category**
- typedef `_Alloc::difference_type` **difference_type**
- typedef `base_type::iterator` **iterator**
- typedef `base_type::key_const_pointer` **key_const_pointer**

- typedef base_type::key_const_reference **key_const_reference**
- typedef base_type::key_pointer **key_pointer**
- typedef base_type::key_reference **key_reference**
- typedef base_type::key_type **key_type**
- typedef base_type::mapped_const_pointer **mapped_const_pointer**
- typedef base_type::mapped_const_reference **mapped_const_reference**
- typedef base_type::mapped_pointer **mapped_pointer**
- typedef base_type::mapped_reference **mapped_reference**
- typedef base_type::mapped_type **mapped_type**
- typedef __nothrowcopy::indicator **no_throw_indicator**
- typedef traits_type::node_const_iterator **node_const_iterator**
- typedef traits_type::node_iterator **node_iterator**
- typedef base_type::node_update **node_update**
- typedef base_type::const_iterator **point_const_iterator**
- typedef base_type::point_iterator **point_iterator**
- typedef base_type::pointer **pointer**
- typedef base_type::reference **reference**
- typedef base_type::reverse_iterator **reverse_iterator**
- typedef _Alloc::size_type **size_type**
- typedef integral_constant< int, Store_Hash > **store_extra**
- typedef stored_data< value_type, size_type, Store_Hash > **stored_data_type**
- typedef base_type::value_type **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- **rb_tree_map** (const Cmp_Fn &)
- **rb_tree_map** (const Cmp_Fn &, const node_update &)
- **rb_tree_map** (const [direct_mask_range_hashing](#)< Size_Type > &)
- iterator **begin** ()
- const_iterator **begin** () const
- void **clear** ()
- template<typename It >
void **copy_from_range** (It, It)
- bool **empty** () const
- iterator **end** ()
- const_iterator **end** () const
- iterator **erase** (iterator)
- bool **erase** (key_const_reference)
- reverse_iterator **erase** (reverse_iterator)
- template<typename Pred >
size_type **erase_if** (Pred)
- point_iterator **find** (key_const_reference)
- point_const_iterator **find** (key_const_reference) const
- Cmp_Fn & **get_cmp_fn** ()
- const Cmp_Fn & **get_cmp_fn** () const
- [std::pair](#)< point_iterator, bool > **insert** (const_reference)
- void **join** ([direct_mask_range_hashing](#)< Size_Type > &)
- point_iterator **lower_bound** (key_const_reference)
- point_const_iterator **lower_bound** (key_const_reference) const
- size_type **max_size** () const
- node_iterator **node_begin** ()

- `node_const_iterator` **node_begin** () const
- `node_iterator` **node_end** ()
- `node_const_iterator` **node_end** () const
- `mapped_reference` **operator[]** (key_const_reference r_key)
- `reverse_iterator` **rbegin** ()
- `const_reverse_iterator` **rbegin** () const
- `reverse_iterator` **rend** ()
- `const_reverse_iterator` **rend** () const
- `size_type` **size** () const
- `void` **split** (key_const_reference, [direct_mask_range_hashing](#)< Size_Type > &)
- `void` **swap** ([direct_mask_range_hashing](#)< Size_Type > &)
- `void` **swap** ([tree_order_statistics_node_update](#)< Node_Cltr, Node_Itr, Cmp_Fn, _Alloc > &)
- `point_iterator` **upper_bound** (key_const_reference)
- `point_const_iterator` **upper_bound** (key_const_reference) const

Public Attributes

- `no_throw_indicator` **m_no_throw_copies_indicator**
- `store_extra` **m_store_extra_indicator**

Protected Types

- `typedef node_alloc_traits::value_type` **node**
- `typedef node_alloc_traits::allocator_type` **node_allocator**
- `typedef traits_type::null_node_update_pointer` **null_node_update_pointer**
- `typedef types_traits< Key, Mapped, _Alloc, false >` **traits_base**

Protected Member Functions

- `void` **actual_erase_node** (node_pointer)
- `template<typename Node_Update_>`
`void` **apply_update** (node_pointer, Node_Update_*)
- `void` **apply_update** (node_pointer, null_node_update_pointer)
- `std::pair`< node_pointer, bool > **erase** (node_pointer)
- `node_pointer` **get_new_node_for_leaf_insert** (const_reference, false_type)
- `node_pointer` **get_new_node_for_leaf_insert** (const_reference, true_type)
- `void` **initialize_min_max** ()
- `iterator` **insert_imp_empty** (const_reference)
- `std::pair`< point_iterator, bool > **insert_leaf** (const_reference)
- `iterator` **insert_leaf_new** (const_reference, node_pointer, bool)
- `void` **join_finish** ([tree_order_statistics_node_update](#)< Node_Cltr, Node_Itr, Cmp_Fn, _Alloc > &)
- `bool` **join_prep** ([tree_order_statistics_node_update](#)< Node_Cltr, Node_Itr, Cmp_Fn, _Alloc > &)
- `size_type` **recursive_count** (node_pointer) const
- `void` **rotate_left** (node_pointer)
- `void` **rotate_parent** (node_pointer)
- `void` **rotate_right** (node_pointer)
- `void` **split_finish** ([tree_order_statistics_node_update](#)< Node_Cltr, Node_Itr, Cmp_Fn, _Alloc > &)
- `bool` **split_prep** (key_const_reference, [tree_order_statistics_node_update](#)< Node_Cltr, Node_Itr, Cmp_Fn, _Alloc > &)
- `void` **update_min_max_for_erased_node** (node_pointer)
- `template<typename Node_Update_>`
`void` **update_to_top** (node_pointer, Node_Update_*)
- `void` **update_to_top** (node_pointer, null_node_update_pointer)
- `void` **value_swap** ([tree_order_statistics_node_update](#)< Node_Cltr, Node_Itr, Cmp_Fn, _Alloc > &)

Static Protected Member Functions

- static void **clear_imp** (node_pointer)

Protected Attributes

- node_pointer **m_p_head**
- size_type **m_size**

Static Protected Attributes

- static node_allocator **s_node_allocator**

4.874.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename Key, typename Mapped, typename Cmp_Fn, typename Node_And_It_Traits, typename _Alloc>
class __gnu_pbds::detail::rb_tree_map< Key, Mapped, Cmp_Fn, Node_And_It_Traits, _Alloc >
```

Red-Black tree.

This implementation uses an idea from the SGI STL (using a *header* node which is needed for efficient iteration).

Definition at line 84 of file `rb_tree.hpp`.

4.874.2 Member Function Documentation

4.874.2.1 node_begin() [1/2] `template<typename Key , typename Mapped , typename Cmp_Fn , typename Node_And_It_Traits , typename _Alloc >`
`node_iterator __gnu_pbds::detail::bin_search_tree_map< Key, Mapped, Cmp_Fn, Node_And_It_Traits, ↵`
`_Alloc >::node_begin () [inline], [inherited]`
Returns a `node_iterator` corresponding to the node at the root of the tree.

4.874.2.2 node_begin() [2/2] `template<typename Key , typename Mapped , typename Cmp_Fn , typename Node_And_It_Traits , typename _Alloc >`
`node_const_iterator __gnu_pbds::detail::bin_search_tree_map< Key, Mapped, Cmp_Fn, Node_And_It_↵`
`Traits, _Alloc >::node_begin () const [inline], [inherited]`
Returns a `const node_iterator` corresponding to the node at the root of the tree.

4.874.2.3 node_end() [1/2] `template<typename Key , typename Mapped , typename Cmp_Fn , typename Node_And_It_Traits , typename _Alloc >`
`node_iterator __gnu_pbds::detail::bin_search_tree_map< Key, Mapped, Cmp_Fn, Node_And_It_Traits, ↵`
`_Alloc >::node_end () [inline], [inherited]`
Returns a `node_iterator` corresponding to a node just after a leaf of the tree.

4.874.2.4 node_end() [2/2] `template<typename Key , typename Mapped , typename Cmp_Fn , typename Node_And_It_Traits , typename _Alloc >`
`node_const_iterator __gnu_pbds::detail::bin_search_tree_map< Key, Mapped, Cmp_Fn, Node_And_It_↵`
`Traits, _Alloc >::node_end () const [inline], [inherited]`
Returns a `const node_iterator` corresponding to a node just after a leaf of the tree.
The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [rb_tree.hpp](#)

4.875 `__gnu_pbds::detail::rb_tree_node_< Value_Type, Metadata, _Alloc >` Struct Template Reference

Public Types

- typedef [rebind_traits](#)< `_Alloc`, `metadata_type` >::const_reference **metadata_const_reference**
- typedef [rebind_traits](#)< `_Alloc`, `metadata_type` >::reference **metadata_reference**
- typedef `Metadata` **metadata_type**
- typedef [rebind_traits](#)< `_Alloc`, [rb_tree_node_](#) >::pointer **node_pointer**
- typedef `Value_Type` **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- `metadata_reference` **get_metadata** ()
- `metadata_const_reference` **get_metadata** () const
- `bool` **special** () const

Public Attributes

- `metadata_type` **m_metadata**
- `node_pointer` **m_p_left**
- `node_pointer` **m_p_parent**
- `node_pointer` **m_p_right**
- `bool` **m_red**
- `value_type` **m_value**

4.875.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename Value_Type, class Metadata, typename _Alloc>
struct __gnu_pbds::detail::rb_tree_node_< Value_Type, Metadata, _Alloc >
```

Node for Red-Black trees.

Definition at line 52 of file `rb_tree_map_/node.hpp`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [rb_tree_map_/node.hpp](#)

4.876 `__gnu_pbds::rb_tree_tag` Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_pbds::rb_tree_tag`:

4.876.1 Detailed Description

Red-black tree.

Definition at line 153 of file `tag_and_trait.hpp`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [tag_and_trait.hpp](#)

4.877 `__gnu_pbds::detail::rc< _Node, _Alloc >` Class Template Reference

Public Types

- typedef `entry_const_pointer` **const_iterator**
- typedef `node_pointer` **entry**

Public Member Functions

- **rc** (const [rc](#) &)
- const const_iterator **begin** () const
- void **clear** ()
- bool **empty** () const
- const const_iterator **end** () const
- void **pop** ()
- void **push** (entry)
- size_type **size** () const
- void **swap** ([rc](#) &)
- node_pointer **top** () const

4.877.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Node, typename _Alloc>
class __gnu_pbds::detail::rc< _Node, _Alloc >
```

Redundant binary counter.

Definition at line 50 of file rc.hpp.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [rc.hpp](#)

4.878 __gnu_pbds::detail::rc_binomial_heap< Value_Type, Cmp_Fn, _Alloc > Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for __gnu_pbds::detail::rc_binomial_heap< Value_Type, Cmp_Fn, _Alloc >:

Public Types

- typedef base_type::allocator_type **allocator_type**
- typedef base_type::cmp_fn **cmp_fn**
- typedef [base_type::const_iterator](#) **const_iterator**
- typedef base_type::const_pointer **const_pointer**
- typedef base_type::const_reference **const_reference**
- typedef _Alloc::difference_type **difference_type**
- typedef [base_type::iterator](#) **iterator**
- typedef [base_type::point_const_iterator](#) **point_const_iterator**
- typedef [base_type::point_iterator](#) **point_iterator**
- typedef base_type::pointer **pointer**
- typedef base_type::reference **reference**
- typedef _Alloc::size_type **size_type**
- typedef Value_Type **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- **rc_binomial_heap** (const [binomial_heap_base](#)< Value_Type, Cmp_Fn, _Alloc > &)
- **rc_binomial_heap** (const Cmp_Fn &)
- [iterator](#) **begin** ()
- [const_iterator](#) **begin** () const
- void **clear** ()
- bool **empty** () const
- [iterator](#) **end** ()

- `const_iterator end` () const
- void `erase` (`point_iterator`)
- template<typename Pred >
size_type `erase_if` (Pred)
- Cmp_Fn & `get_cmp_fn` ()
- const Cmp_Fn & `get_cmp_fn` () const
- void `join` (`binomial_heap_base`< Value_Type, Cmp_Fn, _Alloc > &)
- size_type `max_size` () const
- void `modify` (`point_iterator`, const_reference)
- void `pop` ()
- `point_iterator push` (const_reference)
- size_type `size` () const
- template<typename Pred >
void `split` (Pred, `binomial_heap_base`< Value_Type, Cmp_Fn, _Alloc > &)
- void `swap` (`binomial_heap_base`< Value_Type, Cmp_Fn, _Alloc > &)
- void `swap` (`left_child_next_sibling_heap`< Value_Type, Cmp_Fn, _Alloc::size_type, _Alloc > &)
- const_reference `top` () const

Protected Types

- typedef `base_type::node` `node`
- typedef `alloc_traits::allocator_type` `node_allocator`
- typedef `_Alloc::size_type` `node_metadata`
- typedef `std::pair`< node_pointer, node_pointer > `node_pointer_pair`

Protected Member Functions

- void `actual_erase_node` (node_pointer)
- void `bubble_to_top` (node_pointer)
- void `clear_imp` (node_pointer)
- template<typename It >
void `copy_from_range` (It, It)
- void `find_max` ()
- node_pointer `get_new_node_for_insert` (const_reference)
- node_pointer `prune` (Pred)
- void `swap_with_parent` (node_pointer, node_pointer)
- void `to_linked_list` ()
- void `value_swap` (`left_child_next_sibling_heap` &)

Static Protected Member Functions

- static void `make_child_of` (node_pointer, node_pointer)
- static node_pointer `parent` (node_pointer)

Protected Attributes

- node_pointer `m_p_max`
- node_pointer `m_p_root`
- size_type `m_size`

4.878.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename Value_Type, typename Cmp_Fn, typename _Alloc>
class __gnu_pbds::detail::rc_binomial_heap< Value_Type, Cmp_Fn, _Alloc >
```

Redundant-counter binomial heap.

Definition at line 66 of file rc_binomial_heap.hpp.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [rc_binomial_heap.hpp](#)

4.879 __gnu_pbds::rc_binomial_heap_tag Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for __gnu_pbds::rc_binomial_heap_tag:

4.879.1 Detailed Description

Redundant-counter binomial-heap.

Definition at line 180 of file tag_and_trait.hpp.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [tag_and_trait.hpp](#)

4.880 __gnu_pbds::detail::rebind_traits< _Alloc, T > Struct Template Reference

Inherits std::allocator_traits< _Alloc >::template rebind_traits.

Public Types

- using **const_reference** = const T &
- using **reference** = T &

4.880.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Alloc, typename T>
struct __gnu_pbds::detail::rebind_traits< _Alloc, T >
```

Consistent API for accessing allocator-related types.

Definition at line 137 of file types_traits.hpp.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [types_traits.hpp](#)

4.881 __gnu_cxx::recursive_init_error Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for __gnu_cxx::recursive_init_error:

Public Member Functions

- virtual const char * [what](#) () const noexcept

4.881.1 Detailed Description

Exception thrown by __cxa_guard_acquire.

C++ 2011 6.7 [stmt.dcl]/4: If control re-enters the declaration recursively while the variable is being initialized, the behavior is undefined.

Since we already have a library function to handle locking, we might as well check for this situation and throw an exception. We use the second byte of the guard variable to remember that we're in the middle of an initialization.

Definition at line 696 of file cxxabi.h.

4.881.2 Member Function Documentation

4.881.2.1 what() `virtual const char* std::exception::what () const [virtual], [noexcept], [inherited]`
Returns a C-style character string describing the general cause of the current error.

Reimplemented in [std::runtime_error](#), [std::logic_error](#), [std::future_error](#), [std::experimental::filesystem::v1::filesystem_error](#), [std::experimental::fundamentals_v1::bad_any_cast](#), [std::bad_function_call](#), [std::bad_weak_ptr](#), [std::bad_typeid](#), [std::bad_cast](#), [std::bad_exception](#), [std::ios_base::failure](#), and [std::bad_alloc](#).

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [cxxabi.h](#)

4.882 std::recursive_mutex Class Reference

Inherits [std::__recursive_mutex_base](#).

Public Types

- `typedef __native_type * native_handle_type`

Public Member Functions

- `recursive_mutex (const recursive_mutex &)=delete`
- `void lock ()`
- `native_handle_type native_handle () noexcept`
- `recursive_mutex & operator= (const recursive_mutex &)=delete`
- `bool try_lock () noexcept`
- `void unlock ()`

4.882.1 Detailed Description

The standard recursive mutex type.

Definition at line 92 of file [mutex](#).

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [mutex](#)

4.883 std::recursive_timed_mutex Class Reference

Public Member Functions

- `recursive_timed_mutex (const recursive_timed_mutex &)=delete`
- `void lock ()`
- `recursive_timed_mutex & operator= (const recursive_timed_mutex &)=delete`
- `bool try_lock ()`
- `template<typename _Rep, typename _Period >
bool try_lock_for (const chrono::duration< _Rep, _Period > &__rtime)`
- `template<typename _Clock, typename _Duration >
bool try_lock_until (const chrono::time_point< _Clock, _Duration > &__atime)`
- `void unlock ()`

4.883.1 Detailed Description

recursive_timed_mutex

Definition at line 408 of file mutex.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [mutex](#)

4.884 std::bitset<_Nb>::reference Class Reference

Public Member Functions

- **reference** ([bitset](#) &__b, size_t __pos) noexcept
- **reference** (const [reference](#) &)=default
- [reference](#) & **flip** () noexcept
- **operator bool** () const noexcept
- [reference](#) & **operator=** (bool __x) noexcept
- [reference](#) & **operator=** (const [reference](#) &__j) noexcept
- bool **operator~** () const noexcept

Friends

- class **bitset**

4.884.1 Detailed Description

template<size_t _Nb>

class std::bitset<_Nb>::reference

This encapsulates the concept of a single bit. An instance of this class is a proxy for an actual bit; this way the individual bit operations are done as faster word-size bitwise instructions.

Most users will never need to use this class directly; conversions to and from bool are automatic and should be transparent. Overloaded operators help to preserve the illusion.

(On a typical system, this *bit reference* is 64 times the size of an actual bit. Ha.)

Definition at line 802 of file `bitset`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [bitset](#)

4.885 std::tr2::dynamic_bitset<_WordT, _Alloc>::reference Class Reference

Public Member Functions

- **reference** ([dynamic_bitset](#) &__b, size_type __pos) noexcept
- [reference](#) & **flip** () noexcept
- **operator bool** () const noexcept
- [reference](#) & **operator=** (bool __x) noexcept
- [reference](#) & **operator=** (const [reference](#) &__j) noexcept
- bool **operator~** () const noexcept

Friends

- class **dynamic_bitset**

4.885.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _WordT = unsigned long long, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_WordT>>
class std::tr2::dynamic_bitset< _WordT, _Alloc >::reference
```

This encapsulates the concept of a single bit. An instance of this class is a proxy for an actual bit; this way the individual bit operations are done as faster word-size bitwise instructions.

Most users will never need to use this class directly; conversions to and from bool are automatic and should be transparent. Overloaded operators help to preserve the illusion.

(On a typical system, this "bit %reference" is 64 times the size of an actual bit. Ha.)

Definition at line 513 of file dynamic_bitset.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [dynamic_bitset](#)

4.886 std::reference_wrapper< _Tp > Class Template Reference

Inherits [_Reference_wrapper_base_memfun< remove_cv< _Tp >::type >](#).

Public Types

- typedef [_Tp](#) **type**

Public Member Functions

- template<typename _Up, typename = __not_same<_Up>, typename = decltype(reference_wrapper::_S_fun(std::declval<_Up>()))> constexpr **reference_wrapper** (_Up &&__uref) noexcept(noexcept(reference_wrapper::_S_fun(std::declval<_Up>())))
- **reference_wrapper** (const [reference_wrapper](#) &)=default
- constexpr [_Tp](#) & **get** () const noexcept
- constexpr **operator _Tp &** () const noexcept
- template<typename... _Args> constexpr [result_of< _Tp &\(_Args &&...\)>::type](#) **operator()** (_Args &&... __args) const
- [reference_wrapper](#) & **operator=** (const [reference_wrapper](#) &)=default

Related Functions

(Note that these are not member functions.)

- template<typename _Tp > constexpr [reference_wrapper< _Tp >](#) **ref** (_Tp &__t) noexcept
- template<typename _Tp > constexpr [reference_wrapper< const _Tp >](#) **cref** (const _Tp &__t) noexcept
- template<typename _Tp > constexpr [reference_wrapper< _Tp >](#) **ref** ([reference_wrapper< _Tp >](#) __t) noexcept
- template<typename _Tp > constexpr [reference_wrapper< const _Tp >](#) **cref** ([reference_wrapper< _Tp >](#) __t) noexcept

4.886.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>
class std::reference_wrapper< _Tp >
```

Primary class template for reference_wrapper.

Definition at line 294 of file refwrap.h.

4.886.2 Friends And Related Function Documentation

4.886.2.1 cref() [1/2] `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr reference_wrapper< const _Tp > cref (`
`const _Tp & __t) [related]`

Denotes a const reference should be taken to a variable.

Definition at line 371 of file `refwrap.h`.

4.886.2.2 cref() [2/2] `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr reference_wrapper< const _Tp > cref (`
`reference_wrapper< _Tp > __t) [related]`

`std::cref` overload to prevent wrapping a `reference_wrapper`

Definition at line 391 of file `refwrap.h`.

4.886.2.3 ref() [1/2] `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr reference_wrapper< _Tp > ref (`
`_Tp & __t) [related]`

Denotes a reference should be taken to a variable.

Definition at line 364 of file `refwrap.h`.

4.886.2.4 ref() [2/2] `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr reference_wrapper< _Tp > ref (`
`reference_wrapper< _Tp > __t) [related]`

`std::ref` overload to prevent wrapping a `reference_wrapper`

Definition at line 384 of file `refwrap.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- [type_traits](#)
- [refwrap.h](#)

4.887 std::regex_error Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::regex_error`:

Public Member Functions

- [regex_error](#) ([regex_constants::error_type](#) __ecode)
- [regex_constants::error_type](#) code () const
- virtual const char * [what](#) () const noexcept

Friends

- void [__throw_regex_error](#) ([regex_constants::error_type](#), const char *)

4.887.1 Detailed Description

A regular expression exception class.

The regular expression library throws objects of this class on error.

Definition at line 132 of file `regex_error.h`.

4.887.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.887.2.1 `regex_error()` `std::regex_error::regex_error (
 regex_constants::error_type __ecode) [explicit]`

Constructs a `regex_error` object.

Parameters

<code>__ecode</code>	the regex error code.
----------------------	-----------------------

4.887.3 Member Function Documentation

4.887.3.1 `code()` `regex_constants::error_type std::regex_error::code () const [inline]`

Gets the regex error code.

Returns

the regex error code.

Definition at line 153 of file `regex_error.h`.

4.887.3.2 `what()` `virtual const char* std::runtime_error::what () const [virtual], [noexcept], [inherited]`

Returns a C-style character string describing the general cause of the current error (the same string passed to the ctor).

Reimplemented from [std::exception](#).

Reimplemented in [std::experimental::filesystem::v1::filesystem_error](#).

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [regex_error.h](#)

4.888 `std::regex_iterator<_Bi_iter, _Ch_type, _Rx_traits>` Class Template Reference

Public Types

- typedef `std::ptrdiff_t` **difference_type**
- typedef `std::forward_iterator_tag` **iterator_category**
- typedef `const value_type *` **pointer**
- typedef `const value_type &` **reference**
- typedef `basic_regex<_Ch_type, _Rx_traits>` **regex_type**
- typedef `match_results<_Bi_iter>` **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- `regex_iterator ()`=default
- `regex_iterator (_Bi_iter __a, _Bi_iter __b, const regex_type &__re, regex_constants::match_flag_type __m↔
m=regex_constants::match_default)`
- `regex_iterator (_Bi_iter, _Bi_iter, const regex_type &&, regex_constants::match_flag_type=regex_constants::match_default)=delete`
- `regex_iterator (const regex_iterator &)=default`

- bool `operator!=` (const `regex_iterator` & __rhs) const noexcept
- const `value_type` & `operator*` () const noexcept
- `regex_iterator` & `operator++` ()
- `regex_iterator` `operator++` (int)
- const `value_type` * `operator->` () const noexcept
- `regex_iterator` & `operator=` (const `regex_iterator` &)=default
- bool `operator==` (const `regex_iterator` &) const noexcept

4.888.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Bi_iter, typename _Ch_type = typename iterator_traits<_Bi_iter>::value_type, typename _Rx_traits = regex_traits<_Ch_type>>
```

```
class std::regex_iterator< _Bi_iter, _Ch_type, _Rx_traits >
```

An iterator adaptor that will provide repeated calls of `regex_search` over a range until no more matches remain.
Definition at line 2625 of file `regex.h`.

4.888.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.888.2.1 `regex_iterator()` [1/3] `template<typename _Bi_iter , typename _Ch_type = typename iterator_traits<_Bi_iter>::value_type, typename _Rx_traits = regex_traits<_Ch_type>>`
`std::regex_iterator< _Bi_iter, _Ch_type, _Rx_traits >::regex_iterator ()` [default]

Provides a singular iterator, useful for indicating one-past-the-end of a range.

Referenced by `std::regex_iterator< _Bi_iter, _Ch_type, _Rx_traits >::regex_iterator()`.

4.888.2.2 `regex_iterator()` [2/3] `template<typename _Bi_iter , typename _Ch_type = typename iterator_traits<_Bi_iter>::value_type, typename _Rx_traits = regex_traits<_Ch_type>>`
`std::regex_iterator< _Bi_iter, _Ch_type, _Rx_traits >::regex_iterator (`
`_Bi_iter __a,`
`_Bi_iter __b,`
`const regex_type & __re,`
`regex_constants::match_flag_type __m = regex_constants::match_default)` [inline]

Constructs a `regex_iterator`...

Parameters

<code>__a</code>	[IN] The start of a text range to search.
<code>__b</code>	[IN] One-past-the-end of the text range to search.
<code>__re</code>	[IN] The regular expression to match.
<code>__m</code>	[IN] Policy flags for match rules.

Definition at line 2648 of file `regex.h`.

References `std::regex_iterator< _Bi_iter, _Ch_type, _Rx_traits >::regex_iterator()`, and `std::regex_search()`.

4.888.2.3 `regex_iterator()` [3/3] `template<typename _Bi_iter , typename _Ch_type = typename iterator_traits<`

```

_traits<_Bi_iter>::value_type, typename _Rx_traits = regex_traits<_Ch_type>>
std::regex_iterator< _Bi_iter, _Ch_type, _Rx_traits >::regex_iterator (
    const regex_iterator< _Bi_iter, _Ch_type, _Rx_traits > & ) [default]

```

Copy constructs a regex_iterator.

4.888.3 Member Function Documentation

4.888.3.1 operator!=(()) template<typename _Bi_iter , typename _Ch_type = typename iterator_traits<↵
_traits<_Bi_iter>::value_type, typename _Rx_traits = regex_traits<_Ch_type>>
bool std::regex_iterator< _Bi_iter, _Ch_type, _Rx_traits >::operator!= (
 const regex_iterator< _Bi_iter, _Ch_type, _Rx_traits > & __rhs) const [inline],
[noexcept]

Tests the inequivalence of two regex iterators.

Definition at line 2682 of file regex.h.

4.888.3.2 operator*() template<typename _Bi_iter , typename _Ch_type = typename iterator_traits<↵
_traits<_Bi_iter>::value_type, typename _Rx_traits = regex_traits<_Ch_type>>
const value_type& std::regex_iterator< _Bi_iter, _Ch_type, _Rx_traits >::operator* () const
[inline], [noexcept]

Dereferences a regex_iterator.

Definition at line 2689 of file regex.h.

4.888.3.3 operator++() [1/2] template<typename _Bi_iter , typename _Ch_type = typename iterator_↵
_traits<_Bi_iter>::value_type, typename _Rx_traits = regex_traits<_Ch_type>>
regex_iterator& std::regex_iterator< _Bi_iter, _Ch_type, _Rx_traits >::operator++ ()
[inline], [noexcept]

Increments a regex_iterator.

4.888.3.4 operator++() [2/2] template<typename _Bi_iter , typename _Ch_type = typename iterator_↵
_traits<_Bi_iter>::value_type, typename _Rx_traits = regex_traits<_Ch_type>>
regex_iterator std::regex_iterator< _Bi_iter, _Ch_type, _Rx_traits >::operator++ (
 int) [inline]

Postincrements a regex_iterator.

Definition at line 2709 of file regex.h.

4.888.3.5 operator->() template<typename _Bi_iter , typename _Ch_type = typename iterator_traits<↵
_traits<_Bi_iter>::value_type, typename _Rx_traits = regex_traits<_Ch_type>>
const value_type* std::regex_iterator< _Bi_iter, _Ch_type, _Rx_traits >::operator-> () const
[inline], [noexcept]

Selects a regex_iterator member.

Definition at line 2696 of file regex.h.

4.888.3.6 operator=() template<typename _Bi_iter , typename _Ch_type = typename iterator_traits<↵
_traits<_Bi_iter>::value_type, typename _Rx_traits = regex_traits<_Ch_type>>
regex_iterator& std::regex_iterator< _Bi_iter, _Ch_type, _Rx_traits >::operator= (
 const regex_iterator< _Bi_iter, _Ch_type, _Rx_traits > &) [default]

Copy assigns one regex_iterator to another.

```

4.888.3.7 operator==( template<typename _Bi_iter , typename _Ch_type = typename iterator_traits<↵
_Bi_iter>::value_type, typename _Rx_traits = regex_traits<_Ch_type>>
bool std::regex_iterator< _Bi_iter, _Ch_type, _Rx_traits >::operator==( (
    const regex_iterator< _Bi_iter, _Ch_type, _Rx_traits > & ) const [noexcept]

```

Tests the equivalence of two regex iterators.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [regex.h](#)

4.889 **std::regex_token_iterator**< _Bi_iter, _Ch_type, _Rx_traits > Class Template Reference

Public Types

- typedef std::ptrdiff_t **difference_type**
- typedef **std::forward_iterator_tag** **iterator_category**
- typedef const **value_type** * **pointer**
- typedef const **value_type** & **reference**
- typedef **basic_regex**< _Ch_type, _Rx_traits > **regex_type**
- typedef **sub_match**< _Bi_iter > **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- **regex_token_iterator** ()
- template<std::size_t _Nm>
 regex_token_iterator (_Bi_iter __a, _Bi_iter __b, const **regex_type** &__re, const int(&__submatches)[_Nm], **regex_constants::match_flag_type** __m=**regex_constants::match_default**)
- **regex_token_iterator** (_Bi_iter __a, _Bi_iter __b, const **regex_type** &__re, const **std::vector**< int > &__submatches, **regex_constants::match_flag_type** __m=**regex_constants::match_default**)
- **regex_token_iterator** (_Bi_iter __a, _Bi_iter __b, const **regex_type** &__re, **initializer_list**< int > __submatches, **regex_constants::match_flag_type** __m=**regex_constants::match_default**)
- **regex_token_iterator** (_Bi_iter __a, _Bi_iter __b, const **regex_type** &__re, int __submatch=0, **regex_constants::match_flag_type** __m=**regex_constants::match_default**)
- template<std::size_t _Nm>
 regex_token_iterator (_Bi_iter, _Bi_iter, const **regex_type** &&, const int(&)[_Nm], **regex_constants::match_flag_type**=**regex_constants::match_default**)
- **regex_token_iterator** (_Bi_iter, _Bi_iter, const **regex_type** &&, const **std::vector**< int > &, **regex_constants::match_flag_type**=**regex_constants::match_default**)
- **regex_token_iterator** (_Bi_iter, _Bi_iter, const **regex_type** &&, **initializer_list**< int >, **regex_constants::match_flag_type**=**regex_constants::match_default**)
- **regex_token_iterator** (_Bi_iter, _Bi_iter, const **regex_type** &&, int=0, **regex_constants::match_flag_type**=**regex_constants::match_default**)
- **regex_token_iterator** (const **regex_token_iterator** &__rhs)
- bool **operator!=** (const **regex_token_iterator** &__rhs) const
- const **value_type** & **operator*** () const
- **regex_token_iterator** & **operator++** ()
- **regex_token_iterator** **operator++** (int)
- const **value_type** * **operator->** () const
- **regex_token_iterator** & **operator=** (const **regex_token_iterator** &__rhs)
- bool **operator==** (const **regex_token_iterator** &__rhs) const

4.889.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Bi_iter, typename _Ch_type = typename iterator_traits<_Bi_iter>::value_type, typename _Rx_traits = regex_traits<_Ch_type>>
```

```
class std::regex_token_iterator< _Bi_iter, _Ch_type, _Rx_traits >
```

Iterates over submatches in a range (or *splits* a text string).

The purpose of this iterator is to enumerate all, or all specified, matches of a regular expression within a text range. The dereferenced value of an iterator of this class is a `std::sub_match` object.

Definition at line 2742 of file `regex.h`.

4.889.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.889.2.1 regex_token_iterator() [1/6] `template<typename _Bi_iter , typename _Ch_type = typename iterator_traits<_Bi_iter>::value_type, typename _Rx_traits = regex_traits<_Ch_type>> std::regex_token_iterator< _Bi_iter, _Ch_type, _Rx_traits >::regex_token_iterator () [inline]`

Default constructs a `regex_token_iterator`.

A default-constructed `regex_token_iterator` is a singular iterator that will compare equal to the one-past-the-end value for any iterator of the same type.

Definition at line 2760 of file `regex.h`.

4.889.2.2 regex_token_iterator() [2/6] `template<typename _Bi_iter , typename _Ch_type = typename iterator_traits<_Bi_iter>::value_type, typename _Rx_traits = regex_traits<_Ch_type>> std::regex_token_iterator< _Bi_iter, _Ch_type, _Rx_traits >::regex_token_iterator (_Bi_iter __a, _Bi_iter __b, const regex_type & __re, int __submatch = 0, regex_constants::match_flag_type __m = regex_constants::match_default) [inline]`

Constructs a `regex_token_iterator`...

Parameters

<code>__a</code>	[IN] The start of the text to search.
<code>__b</code>	[IN] One-past-the-end of the text to search.
<code>__re</code>	[IN] The regular expression to search for.
<code>__submatch</code>	[IN] Which submatch to return. There are some special values for this parameter: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • -1 each enumerated subexpression does NOT match the regular expression (aka field splitting) • 0 the entire string matching the subexpression is returned for each match within the text. • >0 enumerates only the indicated subexpression from a match within the text.
<code>__m</code>	[IN] Policy flags for match rules.

Definition at line 2782 of file `regex.h`.

4.889.2.3 regex_token_iterator() [3/6] `template<typename _Bi_iter , typename _Ch_type = typename iterator_traits<_Bi_iter>::value_type, typename _Rx_traits = regex_traits<_Ch_type>> std::regex_token_iterator< _Bi_iter, _Ch_type, _Rx_traits >::regex_token_iterator (`

```

_Bi_iter __a,
_Bi_iter __b,
const regex_type & __re,
const std::vector< int > & __submatches,
regex_constants::match_flag_type __m = regex_constants::match_default ) [inline]

```

Constructs a regex_token_iterator...

Parameters

<code>__a</code>	[IN] The start of the text to search.
<code>__b</code>	[IN] One-past-the-end of the text to search.
<code>__re</code>	[IN] The regular expression to search for.
<code>__submatches</code>	[IN] A list of subexpressions to return for each regular expression match within the text.
<code>__m</code>	[IN] Policy flags for match rules.

Definition at line 2798 of file regex.h.

4.889.2.4 regex_token_iterator() [4/6] `template<typename _Bi_iter , typename _Ch_type = typename iterator_traits<_Bi_iter>::value_type, typename _Rx_traits = regex_traits<_Ch_type>> std::regex_token_iterator< _Bi_iter, _Ch_type, _Rx_traits >::regex_token_iterator (`

```

    _Bi_iter __a,
    _Bi_iter __b,
    const regex_type & __re,
    initializer_list< int > __submatches,
    regex_constants::match_flag_type __m = regex_constants::match_default ) [inline]

```

Constructs a regex_token_iterator...

Parameters

<code>__a</code>	[IN] The start of the text to search.
<code>__b</code>	[IN] One-past-the-end of the text to search.
<code>__re</code>	[IN] The regular expression to search for.
<code>__submatches</code>	[IN] A list of subexpressions to return for each regular expression match within the text.
<code>__m</code>	[IN] Policy flags for match rules.

Definition at line 2815 of file regex.h.

4.889.2.5 regex_token_iterator() [5/6] `template<typename _Bi_iter , typename _Ch_type = typename iterator_traits<_Bi_iter>::value_type, typename _Rx_traits = regex_traits<_Ch_type>> template<std::size_t _Nm> std::regex_token_iterator< _Bi_iter, _Ch_type, _Rx_traits >::regex_token_iterator (`

```

    _Bi_iter __a,
    _Bi_iter __b,
    const regex_type & __re,
    const int (&) __submatches[_Nm],
    regex_constants::match_flag_type __m = regex_constants::match_default ) [inline]

```

Constructs a regex_token_iterator...

Parameters

<code>__a</code>	[IN] The start of the text to search.
<code>__b</code>	[IN] One-past-the-end of the text to search.
<code>__re</code>	[IN] The regular expression to search for.
<code>__submatches</code>	[IN] A list of subexpressions to return for each regular expression match within the text.
<code>__m</code>	[IN] Policy flags for match rules.

Definition at line 2833 of file regex.h.

4.889.2.6 regex_token_iterator() [6/6] `template<typename _Bi_iter , typename _Ch_type = typename iterator_traits<_Bi_iter>::value_type, typename _Rx_traits = regex_traits<_Ch_type>>
std::regex_token_iterator< _Bi_iter, _Ch_type, _Rx_traits >::regex_token_iterator (`
`const regex_token_iterator< _Bi_iter, _Ch_type, _Rx_traits > & __rhs) [inline]`
 Copy constructs a regex_token_iterator.

Parameters

<code>__rhs</code>	[IN] A regex_token_iterator to copy.
--------------------	--------------------------------------

Definition at line 2865 of file regex.h.

4.889.3 Member Function Documentation

4.889.3.1 operator"!="() `template<typename _Bi_iter , typename _Ch_type = typename iterator_traits<_Bi_iter>::value_type, typename _Rx_traits = regex_traits<_Ch_type>>
bool std::regex_token_iterator< _Bi_iter, _Ch_type, _Rx_traits >::operator!= (`
`const regex_token_iterator< _Bi_iter, _Ch_type, _Rx_traits > & __rhs) const [inline]`
 Compares a regex_token_iterator to another for inequality.
 Definition at line 2887 of file regex.h.

4.889.3.2 operator*() `template<typename _Bi_iter , typename _Ch_type = typename iterator_traits<_Bi_iter>::value_type, typename _Rx_traits = regex_traits<_Ch_type>>
const value_type& std::regex_token_iterator< _Bi_iter, _Ch_type, _Rx_traits >::operator* ()`
`const [inline]`
 Dereferences a regex_token_iterator.
 Definition at line 2894 of file regex.h.

4.889.3.3 operator++() [1/2] `template<typename _Bi_iter , typename _Ch_type = typename iterator_traits<_Bi_iter>::value_type, typename _Rx_traits = regex_traits<_Ch_type>>
regex_token_iterator& std::regex_token_iterator< _Bi_iter, _Ch_type, _Rx_traits >::operator++ ()`
 Increments a regex_token_iterator.

4.889.3.4 operator++() [2/2] `template<typename _Bi_iter , typename _Ch_type = typename iterator_traits<_Bi_iter>::value_type, typename _Rx_traits = regex_traits<_Ch_type>>`

```
regex_token_iterator std::regex_token_iterator< _Bi_iter, _Ch_type, _Rx_traits >::operator++ (
    int ) [inline]
```

Postincrements a `regex_token_iterator`.

Definition at line 2914 of file `regex.h`.

4.889.3.5 operator->() `template<typename _Bi_iter , typename _Ch_type = typename iterator_traits<↵↵_Bi_iter>::value_type, typename _Rx_traits = regex_traits<_Ch_type>>`
`const value_type* std::regex_token_iterator< _Bi_iter, _Ch_type, _Rx_traits >::operator-> ()`
`const [inline]`

Selects a `regex_token_iterator` member.

Definition at line 2901 of file `regex.h`.

4.889.3.6 operator=() `template<typename _Bi_iter , typename _Ch_type = typename iterator_traits<↵↵_Bi_iter>::value_type, typename _Rx_traits = regex_traits<_Ch_type>>`
`regex_token_iterator& std::regex_token_iterator< _Bi_iter, _Ch_type, _Rx_traits >::operator= (`
`const regex_token_iterator< _Bi_iter, _Ch_type, _Rx_traits > & __rhs)`

Assigns a `regex_token_iterator` to another.

Parameters

<code>__rhs</code>	[IN] A <code>regex_token_iterator</code> to copy.
--------------------	---

4.889.3.7 operator==() `template<typename _Bi_iter , typename _Ch_type = typename iterator_traits<↵↵_Bi_iter>::value_type, typename _Rx_traits = regex_traits<_Ch_type>>`
`bool std::regex_token_iterator< _Bi_iter, _Ch_type, _Rx_traits >::operator== (`
`const regex_token_iterator< _Bi_iter, _Ch_type, _Rx_traits > & __rhs) const`

Compares a `regex_token_iterator` to another for equality.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [regex.h](#)

4.890 std::regex_traits< _Ch_type > Class Template Reference

Public Types

- typedef `_RegexMask` **char_class_type**
- typedef `_Ch_type` **char_type**
- typedef `std::locale` **locale_type**
- typedef `std::basic_string< char_type >` **string_type**

Public Member Functions

- `regex_traits` ()
- `locale_type` `getloc` () const
- `locale_type` `imbue` (`locale_type` __loc)
- bool `isctype` (`_Ch_type` __c, `char_class_type` __f) const
- `template<typename _Fwd_iter >`
`char_class_type` `lookup_classname` (`_Fwd_iter` __first, `_Fwd_iter` __last, bool __icase=false) const
- `template<typename _Fwd_iter >`
`string_type` `lookup_collatename` (`_Fwd_iter` __first, `_Fwd_iter` __last) const

- template<typename _Fwd_iter >
string_type transform (_Fwd_iter __first, _Fwd_iter __last) const
- template<typename _Fwd_iter >
string_type transform_primary (_Fwd_iter __first, _Fwd_iter __last) const
- char_type translate (char_type __c) const
- char_type translate_nocase (char_type __c) const
- int value (_Ch_type __ch, int __radix) const

Static Public Member Functions

- static std::size_t length (const char_type *__p)

Protected Attributes

- locale_type _M_locale

4.890.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Ch_type>
class std::regex_traits<_Ch_type>
```

Describes aspects of a regular expression.

A regular expression traits class that satisfies the requirements of section [28.7].

The class regex is parameterized around a set of related types and functions used to complete the definition of its semantics. This class satisfies the requirements of such a traits class.

Definition at line 80 of file regex.h.

4.890.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.890.2.1 regex_traits() template<typename _Ch_type >
std::regex_traits<_Ch_type>::regex_traits () [inline]

Constructs a default traits object.

Definition at line 159 of file regex.h.

4.890.3 Member Function Documentation

4.890.3.1 getloc() template<typename _Ch_type >
locale_type std::regex_traits<_Ch_type>::getloc () const [inline]

Gets a copy of the current locale in use by the regex_traits object.

Definition at line 372 of file regex.h.

4.890.3.2 imbue() template<typename _Ch_type >
locale_type std::regex_traits<_Ch_type>::imbue (
 locale_type __loc) [inline]

Imbues the regex_traits object with a copy of a new locale.

Parameters

<code>__loc</code>	A locale.
--------------------	-----------

Returns

a copy of the previous locale in use by the `regex_traits` object.

Note

Calling `imbue` with a different locale than the one currently in use invalidates all cached data held by `*this`.

Definition at line 361 of file `regex.h`.

4.890.3.3 isctype() `template<typename _Ch_type >`

```
bool std::regex_traits< _Ch_type >::isctype (
    _Ch_type __c,
    char_class_type __f ) const
```

Determines if `c` is a member of an identified class.

Parameters

<code>__c</code>	a character.
<code>__f</code>	a class type (as returned from <code>lookup_classname</code>).

Returns

true if the character `__c` is a member of the classification represented by `__f`, false otherwise.

Exceptions

<code>std::bad_cast</code>	if the current locale does not have a ctype facet.
----------------------------	--

4.890.3.4 length() `template<typename _Ch_type >`

```
static std::size_t std::regex_traits< _Ch_type >::length (
    const char_type * __p ) [inline], [static]
```

Gives the length of a C-style string starting at `__p`.

Parameters

<code>__p</code>	a pointer to the start of a character sequence.
------------------	---

Returns

the number of characters between `*__p` and the first default-initialized value of type `char_type`. In other words, uses the C-string algorithm for determining the length of a sequence of characters.

Definition at line 172 of file `regex.h`.

4.890.3.5 lookup_classname() `template<typename _Ch_type >`

```
template<typename _Fwd_iter >
```

```
char_class_type std::regex_traits<_Ch_type>::lookup_classname (
    _Fwd_iter __first,
    _Fwd_iter __last,
    bool __icase = false ) const
```

Maps one or more characters to a named character classification.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	beginning of the character sequence.
<code>__last</code>	one-past-the-end of the character sequence.
<code>__icase</code>	ignores the case of the classification name.

Returns

an unspecified value that represents the character classification named by the character sequence designated by the iterator range `[__first, __last)`. If `icase` is true, the returned mask identifies the classification regardless of the case of the characters to be matched (for example, `[[:lower:]]` is the same as `[[:alpha:]]`), otherwise a case-dependent classification is returned. The value returned shall be independent of the case of the characters in the character sequence. If the name is not recognized then returns a value that compares equal to 0.

At least the following names (or their wide-character equivalent) are supported.

- `d`
- `w`
- `s`
- `alnum`
- `alpha`
- `blank`
- `cntrl`
- `digit`
- `graph`
- `lower`
- `print`
- `punct`
- `space`
- `upper`
- `xdigit`

4.890.3.6 `lookup_collatename()` `template<typename _Ch_type>`
`template<typename _Fwd_iter>`
`string_type std::regex_traits<_Ch_type>::lookup_collatename (`
 `_Fwd_iter __first,`
 `_Fwd_iter __last) const`

Gets a collation element by name.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	beginning of the collation element name.
<code>__last</code>	one-past-the-end of the collation element name.

Returns

a sequence of one or more characters that represents the collating element consisting of the character sequence designated by the iterator range [`__first`, `__last`). Returns an empty string if the character sequence is not a valid collating element.

```
4.890.3.7 transform()  template<typename _Ch_type >
                           template<typename _Fwd_iter >
                           string_type std::regex_traits< _Ch_type >::transform (
                               _Fwd_iter __first,
                               _Fwd_iter __last ) const [inline]
```

Gets a sort key for a character sequence.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	beginning of the character sequence.
<code>__last</code>	one-past-the-end of the character sequence.

Returns a sort key for the character sequence designated by the iterator range [`F1`, `F2`) such that if the character sequence [`G1`, `G2`) sorts before the character sequence [`H1`, `H2`) then `v.transform(G1, G2) < v.transform(H1, H2)`. What this really does is provide a more efficient way to compare a string to multiple other strings in locales with fancy collation rules and equivalence classes.

Returns

a locale-specific sort key equivalent to the input range.

Exceptions

<code>std::bad_cast</code>	if the current locale does not have a collate facet.
----------------------------	--

Definition at line 225 of file `regex.h`.

References `std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::data()`, and `std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::size()`.

Referenced by `std::regex_traits< _Ch_type >::transform_primary()`.

```
4.890.3.8 transform_primary() template<typename _Ch_type >
                               template<typename _Fwd_iter >
                               string_type std::regex_traits< _Ch_type >::transform_primary (
                                   _Fwd_iter __first,
                                   _Fwd_iter __last ) const [inline]
```

Gets a sort key for a character sequence, independent of case.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	beginning of the character sequence.
<code>__last</code>	one-past-the-end of the character sequence.

Effects: if `typeid(use_facet<collate<_Ch_type>>) == typeid(collate_byname<_Ch_type>)` and the form of the sort key returned by `collate_byname<_Ch_type>::transform(__first, __last)` is known and can be converted into a primary sort key then returns that key, otherwise returns an empty string.

Todo Implement this function correctly.

Definition at line 249 of file `regex.h`.

References `std::vector<_Tp, _Alloc>::data()`, `std::vector<_Tp, _Alloc>::size()`, and `std::regex_traits<_Ch_type>::transform()`.

4.890.3.9 translate() `template<typename _Ch_type>
char_type std::regex_traits<_Ch_type>::translate (
char_type __c) const [inline]`

Performs the identity translation.

Parameters

<code>__c</code>	A character to the locale-specific character set.
------------------	---

Returns

`__c`.

Definition at line 183 of file `regex.h`.

4.890.3.10 translate_nocase() `template<typename _Ch_type>
char_type std::regex_traits<_Ch_type>::translate_nocase (
char_type __c) const [inline]`

Translates a character into a case-insensitive equivalent.

Parameters

<code>__c</code>	A character to the locale-specific character set.
------------------	---

Returns

the locale-specific lower-case equivalent of `__c`.

Exceptions

<code>std::bad_cast</code>	if the imbued locale does not support the ctype facet.
----------------------------	--

Definition at line 196 of file `regex.h`.

4.890.3.11 value() `template<typename _Ch_type >`
`int std::regex_traits< _Ch_type >::value (`
 `_Ch_type __ch,`
 `int __radix) const`

Converts a digit to an int.

Parameters

<code>__ch</code>	a character representing a digit.
<code>__radix</code>	the radix if the numeric conversion (limited to 8, 10, or 16).

Returns

the value represented by the digit `__ch` in base `radix` if the character `__ch` is a valid digit in base `radix`; otherwise returns -1.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [regex.h](#)

4.891 std::remove_all_extents< _Tp > Struct Template Reference

Public Types

- `typedef _Tp type`

4.891.1 Detailed Description

`template<typename _Tp>`
`struct std::remove_all_extents< _Tp >`

`remove_all_extents`

Definition at line 1985 of file `type_traits`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [type_traits](#)

4.892 std::remove_const< _Tp > Struct Template Reference

Public Types

- `typedef _Tp type`

4.892.1 Detailed Description

`template<typename _Tp>`
`struct std::remove_const< _Tp >`

`remove_const`

Definition at line 1509 of file `type_traits`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [type_traits](#)

4.893 std::remove_cv< _Tp > Struct Template Reference

Public Types

- using **type** = _Tp

4.893.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>
struct std::remove_cv< _Tp >
```

remove_cv

Definition at line 1527 of file type_traits.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [type_traits](#)

4.894 std::remove_extent< _Tp > Struct Template Reference

Public Types

- typedef _Tp **type**

4.894.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>
struct std::remove_extent< _Tp >
```

remove_extent

Definition at line 1972 of file type_traits.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [type_traits](#)

4.895 std::remove_pointer< _Tp > Struct Template Reference

Inherits std::__remove_pointer_helper< _Tp, typename >.

Public Types

- typedef _Tp **type**

4.895.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>
struct std::remove_pointer< _Tp >
```

remove_pointer

Definition at line 2018 of file type_traits.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [type_traits](#)

4.896 std::remove_reference< _Tp > Struct Template Reference

Public Types

- typedef _Tp **type**

4.896.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>
struct std::remove_reference< _Tp >
```

remove_reference

Definition at line 1593 of file type_traits.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [type_traits](#)

4.897 std::remove_volatile< _Tp > Struct Template Reference

Public Types

- typedef _Tp type

4.897.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>
struct std::remove_volatile< _Tp >
```

remove_volatile

Definition at line 1518 of file type_traits.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [type_traits](#)

4.898 __gnu_pbds::resize_error Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for __gnu_pbds::resize_error:

Public Member Functions

- virtual const char * [what](#) () const noexcept

4.898.1 Detailed Description

A container cannot be resized.

Definition at line 73 of file exception.hpp.

4.898.2 Member Function Documentation

4.898.2.1 what() virtual const char* std::logic_error::what () const [virtual], [noexcept], [inherited]

Returns a C-style character string describing the general cause of the current error (the same string passed to the ctor).

Reimplemented from [std::exception](#).

Reimplemented in [std::future_error](#).

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [exception.hpp](#)

4.899 `__gnu_pbds::detail::resize_policy<_Tp>` Class Template Reference

Public Types

- `typedef _Tp size_type`

Public Member Functions

- `resize_policy` (const [resize_policy](#) &other)
- `size_type get_new_size_for_arbitrary` (size_type) const
- `size_type get_new_size_for_grow` () const
- `size_type get_new_size_for_shrink` () const
- `bool grow_needed` (size_type) const
- `void notify_arbitrary` (size_type)
- `void notify_grow_resize` ()
- `void notify_shrink_resize` ()
- `bool resize_needed_for_grow` (size_type) const
- `bool resize_needed_for_shrink` (size_type) const
- `bool shrink_needed` (size_type) const
- `void swap` ([resize_policy](#)<_Tp> &)

Static Public Attributes

- `static const _Tp min_size`

4.899.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>
class __gnu_pbds::detail::resize_policy<_Tp>
```

Resize policy for binary heap.

Definition at line 52 of file `resize_policy.hpp`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [resize_policy.hpp](#)

4.900 `std::result_of<_Signature>` Class Template Reference

4.900.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Signature>
class std::result_of<_Signature>
```

`result_of`

Definition at line 2344 of file `type_traits`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [type_traits](#)

4.901 `std::reverse_iterator<_Iterator>` Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::reverse_iterator<_Iterator>`:

Public Types

- typedef `__traits_type::difference_type` **difference_type**
- typedef `iterator_traits<_Iterator>::iterator_category` **iterator_category**
- typedef `_Iterator` **iterator_type**
- typedef `__traits_type::pointer` **pointer**
- typedef `__traits_type::reference` **reference**
- typedef `iterator_traits<_Iterator>::value_type` **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- constexpr `reverse_iterator` ()
- constexpr `reverse_iterator` (const `reverse_iterator` &__x)
- template<typename `_Iter` >
constexpr `reverse_iterator` (const `reverse_iterator`< `_Iter` > &__x)
- constexpr `reverse_iterator` (iterator_type __x)
- constexpr iterator_type `base` () const
- constexpr reference `operator*` () const
- constexpr `reverse_iterator` `operator+` (difference_type __n) const
- constexpr `reverse_iterator` & `operator++` ()
- constexpr `reverse_iterator` `operator++` (int)
- constexpr `reverse_iterator` & `operator+=` (difference_type __n)
- constexpr `reverse_iterator` `operator-` (difference_type __n) const
- constexpr `reverse_iterator` & `operator--` ()
- constexpr `reverse_iterator` `operator--` (int)
- constexpr `reverse_iterator` & `operator-=` (difference_type __n)
- constexpr pointer `operator->` () const
- `reverse_iterator` & `operator=` (const `reverse_iterator` &)=default
- constexpr reference `operator[]` (difference_type __n) const

Protected Types

- typedef `iterator_traits<_Iterator>::__traits_type`

Protected Attributes

- `_Iterator` **current**

4.901.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Iterator>
class std::reverse_iterator<_Iterator>
```

Bidirectional and random access iterators have corresponding reverse iterator adaptors that iterate through the data structure in the opposite direction. They have the same signatures as the corresponding iterators. The fundamental relation between a reverse iterator and its corresponding iterator `i` is established by the identity:

```
&*(reverse_iterator(i)) == &*(i - 1)
```

This mapping is dictated by the fact that while there is always a pointer past the end of an array, there might not be a valid pointer before the beginning of an array. [24.4.1]/1,2

Reverse iterators can be tricky and surprising at first. Their semantics make sense, however, and the trickiness is a side effect of the requirement that the iterators must be safe.

Definition at line 126 of file `bits/stl_iterator.h`.

4.901.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.901.2.1 iterator_category typedef `iterator_traits<_Iterator>::iterator_category` `std::iterator<iterator_traits<_Iterator>::iterator_category, iterator_traits<_Iterator>::value_type, iterator_traits<_Iterator>::difference_type, iterator_traits<_Iterator>::pointer, iterator_traits<_Iterator>::reference>::iterator_category` [inherited]

One of the [tag types](#).

Definition at line 130 of file `stl_iterator_base_types.h`.

4.901.2.2 value_type typedef `iterator_traits<_Iterator>::value_type` `std::iterator<iterator_traits<_Iterator>::iterator_category, iterator_traits<_Iterator>::value_type, iterator_traits<_Iterator>::difference_type, iterator_traits<_Iterator>::pointer, iterator_traits<_Iterator>::reference>::value_type` [inherited]

The type "pointed to" by the iterator.

Definition at line 132 of file `stl_iterator_base_types.h`.

4.901.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.901.3.1 reverse_iterator() [1/4] `template<typename _Iterator>`
`constexpr std::reverse_iterator<_Iterator>::reverse_iterator ()` [inline], [constexpr]

The default constructor value-initializes member `current`. If it is a pointer, that means it is zero-initialized.

Definition at line 165 of file `bits/stl_iterator.h`.

Referenced by `std::reverse_iterator<_Iterator>::operator+()`, and `std::reverse_iterator<_Iterator>::operator-()`.

4.901.3.2 reverse_iterator() [2/4] `template<typename _Iterator>`
`constexpr std::reverse_iterator<_Iterator>::reverse_iterator (`
`iterator_type __x)` [inline], [explicit], [constexpr]

This iterator will move in the opposite direction that `x` does.

Definition at line 171 of file `bits/stl_iterator.h`.

4.901.3.3 reverse_iterator() [3/4] `template<typename _Iterator>`
`constexpr std::reverse_iterator<_Iterator>::reverse_iterator (`
`const reverse_iterator<_Iterator> & __x)` [inline], [constexpr]

The copy constructor is normal.

Definition at line 177 of file `bits/stl_iterator.h`.

4.901.3.4 reverse_iterator() [4/4] `template<typename _Iterator>`
`template<typename _Iter>`
`constexpr std::reverse_iterator<_Iterator>::reverse_iterator (`
`const reverse_iterator<_Iter> & __x)` [inline], [constexpr]

A `reverse_iterator` across other types can be copied if the underlying iterator can be converted to the type of `current`.

Definition at line 190 of file `bits/stl_iterator.h`.

4.901.4 Member Function Documentation

4.901.4.1 base() `template<typename _Iterator >`
`constexpr iterator_type std::reverse_iterator< _Iterator >::base () const [inline], [constexpr]`

Returns

`current`, the iterator used for underlying work.

Definition at line 197 of file `bits/stl_iterator.h`.

Referenced by `std::operator==()`.

4.901.4.2 operator*() `template<typename _Iterator >`
`constexpr reference std::reverse_iterator< _Iterator >::operator* () const [inline], [constexpr]`

Returns

A reference to the value at `-current`

This requires that `-current` is dereferenceable.

Warning

This implementation requires that for an iterator of the underlying iterator type, `x`, a reference obtained by `*x` remains valid after `x` has been modified or destroyed. This is a bug: <http://gcc.gnu.org/PR51823>

Definition at line 211 of file `bits/stl_iterator.h`.

4.901.4.3 operator+() `template<typename _Iterator >`
`constexpr reverse_iterator std::reverse_iterator< _Iterator >::operator+ (`
`difference_type __n) const [inline], [constexpr]`

Returns

A `reverse_iterator` that refers to `current - __n`

The underlying iterator must be a Random Access Iterator.

Definition at line 292 of file `bits/stl_iterator.h`.

References `std::reverse_iterator< _Iterator >::reverse_iterator()`.

4.901.4.4 operator++() [1/2] `template<typename _Iterator >`
`constexpr reverse_iterator& std::reverse_iterator< _Iterator >::operator++ () [inline], [constexpr]`

Returns

`*this`

Decrements the underlying iterator.

Definition at line 242 of file `bits/stl_iterator.h`.

4.901.4.5 operator++() [2/2] `template<typename _Iterator >`
`constexpr reverse_iterator std::reverse_iterator< _Iterator >::operator++ (`
`int) [inline], [constexpr]`

Returns

The original value of `*this`

Decrements the underlying iterator.

Definition at line 254 of file `bits/stl_iterator.h`.

4.901.4.6 operator+=() `template<typename _Iterator>`
`constexpr reverse_iterator& std::reverse_iterator<_Iterator>::operator+= (`
`difference_type __n) [inline], [constexpr]`

Returns

*this

Moves the underlying iterator backwards __n steps. The underlying iterator must be a Random Access Iterator.
 Definition at line 302 of file bits/stl_iterator.h.

4.901.4.7 operator-() `template<typename _Iterator>`
`constexpr reverse_iterator std::reverse_iterator<_Iterator>::operator- (`
`difference_type __n) const [inline], [constexpr]`

Returns

A reverse_iterator that refers to current - __n

The underlying iterator must be a Random Access Iterator.
 Definition at line 314 of file bits/stl_iterator.h.
 References std::reverse_iterator<_Iterator>::reverse_iterator().

4.901.4.8 operator--() [1/2] `template<typename _Iterator>`
`constexpr reverse_iterator& std::reverse_iterator<_Iterator>::operator-- () [inline], [constexpr]`

Returns

*this

Increments the underlying iterator.
 Definition at line 267 of file bits/stl_iterator.h.

4.901.4.9 operator--() [2/2] `template<typename _Iterator>`
`constexpr reverse_iterator std::reverse_iterator<_Iterator>::operator-- (`
`int) [inline], [constexpr]`

Returns

A reverse_iterator with the previous value of *this

Increments the underlying iterator.
 Definition at line 279 of file bits/stl_iterator.h.

4.901.4.10 operator+=() `template<typename _Iterator>`
`constexpr reverse_iterator& std::reverse_iterator<_Iterator>::operator+= (`
`difference_type __n) [inline], [constexpr]`

Returns

*this

Moves the underlying iterator forwards __n steps. The underlying iterator must be a Random Access Iterator.
 Definition at line 324 of file bits/stl_iterator.h.

4.901.4.11 operator->() `template<typename _Iterator >`
`constexpr pointer std::reverse_iterator< _Iterator >::operator-> () const [inline], [constexpr]`

Returns

A pointer to the value at `-current`

This requires that `-current` is dereferenceable.

Definition at line 223 of file `bits/stl_iterator.h`.

4.901.4.12 operator[]() `template<typename _Iterator >`
`constexpr reference std::reverse_iterator< _Iterator >::operator[] (`
`difference_type __n) const [inline], [constexpr]`

Returns

The value at `current - __n - 1`

The underlying iterator must be a Random Access Iterator.

Definition at line 336 of file `bits/stl_iterator.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [bits/stl_iterator.h](#)

4.902 __gnu_cxx::rope< _CharT, _Alloc > Class Template Reference

Inherits `__gnu_cxx::Rope_base< _CharT, _Alloc >`.

Public Types

- `typedef _Rope_RopeConcatenation< _CharT, _Alloc > __C`
- `typedef _Rope_RopeFunction< _CharT, _Alloc > __F`
- `typedef _Rope_RopeLeaf< _CharT, _Alloc > __L`
- `typedef _Rope_RopeSubstring< _CharT, _Alloc > __S`
- `typedef __alloc_traits< _Alloc >::template rebind< __C >::other __CAlloc`
- `typedef __alloc_traits< _Alloc >::template rebind< _CharT >::other __DataAlloc`
- `typedef __alloc_traits< _Alloc >::template rebind< __F >::other __FAlloc`
- `typedef __alloc_traits< _Alloc >::template rebind< __L >::other __LAlloc`
- `typedef __alloc_traits< _Alloc >::template rebind< __S >::other __SAlloc`
- `typedef _Rope_const_iterator< _CharT, _Alloc > const_iterator`
- `typedef const _CharT * const_pointer`
- `typedef _CharT const_reference`
- `typedef std::reverse_iterator< const_iterator > const_reverse_iterator`
- `typedef std::ptrdiff_t difference_type`
- `typedef _Rope_iterator< _CharT, _Alloc > iterator`
- `typedef _Rope_char_ptr_proxy< _CharT, _Alloc > pointer`
- `typedef _Rope_char_ref_proxy< _CharT, _Alloc > reference`
- `typedef std::reverse_iterator< iterator > reverse_iterator`
- `typedef std::size_t size_type`
- `typedef _CharT value_type`

Public Member Functions

- **rope** (`_CharT __c`, `const allocator_type &__a=allocator_type()`)
- **rope** (`char_producer<_CharT> *__fn`, `size_type __len`, `bool __delete_fn`, `const allocator_type &__a=allocator_type()`)
- **rope** (`const _CharT *__s`, `const _CharT *__e`, `const allocator_type &__a=allocator_type()`)
- **rope** (`const _CharT *__s`, `const allocator_type &__a=allocator_type()`)
- **rope** (`const _CharT *__s`, `size_type __len`, `const allocator_type &__a=allocator_type()`)
- **rope** (`const allocator_type &__a=allocator_type()`)
- **rope** (`const const_iterator &__s`, `const const_iterator &__e`, `const allocator_type &__a=allocator_type()`)
- **rope** (`const iterator &__s`, `const iterator &__e`, `const allocator_type &__a=allocator_type()`)
- **rope** (`const rope &__x`, `const allocator_type &__a=allocator_type()`)
- **rope** (`size_type __n`, `_CharT __c`, `const allocator_type &__a=allocator_type()`)
- `allocator_type &__M_get_allocator ()`
- `const allocator_type &__M_get_allocator () const`
- **rope & append ()**
- **rope & append** (`_CharT __c`)
- **rope & append** (`const _CharT *__c_string`)
- **rope & append** (`const _CharT *__iter`, `size_type __n`)
- **rope & append** (`const _CharT *__s`, `const _CharT *__e`)
- **rope & append** (`const rope &__y`)
- **rope & append** (`const_iterator __s`, `const_iterator __e`)
- **rope & append** (`size_type __n`, `_CharT __c`)
- `void apply_to_pieces` (`size_type __begin`, `size_type __end`, `_Rope_char_consumer<_CharT> &__c`) `const`
- `_CharT at` (`size_type __pos`) `const`
- `_CharT back () const`
- `void balance ()`
- `const_iterator begin ()`
- `const_iterator begin () const`
- `const _CharT * c_str () const`
- `void clear ()`
- `int compare` (`const rope &__y`) `const`
- `const_iterator const_begin () const`
- `const_iterator const_end () const`
- `const_reverse_iterator const_rbegin () const`
- `const_reverse_iterator const_rend () const`
- `void copy` (`_CharT *__buffer`) `const`
- `size_type copy` (`size_type __pos`, `size_type __n`, `_CharT *__buffer`) `const`
- `void delete_c_str ()`
- `void dump ()`
- `bool empty () const`
- `const_iterator end ()`
- `const_iterator end () const`
- `iterator erase` (`const iterator &__p`)
- `iterator erase` (`const iterator &__p`, `const iterator &__q`)
- `void erase` (`size_type __p`)
- `void erase` (`size_type __p`, `size_type __n`)
- `size_type find` (`_CharT __c`, `size_type __pos=0`) `const`
- `size_type find` (`const _CharT *__s`, `size_type __pos=0`) `const`
- `_CharT front () const`
- `allocator_type get_allocator () const`

- iterator **insert** (const iterator &__p)
- iterator **insert** (const iterator &__p, _CharT __c)
- iterator **insert** (const iterator &__p, const _CharT *__i, const _CharT *__j)
- iterator **insert** (const iterator &__p, const _CharT *__i, size_type __n)
- iterator **insert** (const iterator &__p, const _CharT *c_string)
- iterator **insert** (const iterator &__p, const const_iterator &__i, const const_iterator &__j)
- iterator **insert** (const iterator &__p, const iterator &__i, const iterator &__j)
- iterator **insert** (const iterator &__p, const rope &__r)
- iterator **insert** (const iterator &__p, size_type __n, _CharT __c)
- void **insert** (size_type __p)
- void **insert** (size_type __p, _CharT __c)
- void **insert** (size_type __p, const _CharT *__c_string)
- void **insert** (size_type __p, const _CharT *__i, const _CharT *__j)
- void **insert** (size_type __p, const _CharT *__i, size_type __n)
- void **insert** (size_type __p, const const_iterator &__i, const const_iterator &__j)
- void **insert** (size_type __p, const iterator &__i, const iterator &__j)
- void **insert** (size_type __p, const rope &__r)
- void **insert** (size_type __p, size_type __n, _CharT __c)
- size_type **length** () const
- size_type **max_size** () const
- iterator **mutable_begin** ()
- iterator **mutable_end** ()
- reverse_iterator **mutable_rbegin** ()
- reference **mutable_reference_at** (size_type __pos)
- reverse_iterator **mutable_rend** ()
- rope & **operator=** (const rope &__x)
- _CharT **operator[]** (size_type __pos) const
- void **pop_back** ()
- void **pop_front** ()
- void **push_back** (_CharT __x)
- void **push_front** (_CharT __x)
- const_reverse_iterator **rbegin** ()
- const_reverse_iterator **rbegin** () const
- const_reverse_iterator **rend** ()
- const_reverse_iterator **rend** () const
- void **replace** (const iterator &__p, _CharT __c)
- void **replace** (const iterator &__p, const _CharT *__c_string)
- void **replace** (const iterator &__p, const _CharT *__i, const _CharT *__j)
- void **replace** (const iterator &__p, const _CharT *__i, size_type __n)
- void **replace** (const iterator &__p, const iterator &__q, _CharT __c)
- void **replace** (const iterator &__p, const iterator &__q, const _CharT *__c_string)
- void **replace** (const iterator &__p, const iterator &__q, const _CharT *__i, const _CharT *__j)
- void **replace** (const iterator &__p, const iterator &__q, const _CharT *__i, size_type __n)
- void **replace** (const iterator &__p, const iterator &__q, const const_iterator &__i, const const_iterator &__j)
- void **replace** (const iterator &__p, const iterator &__q, const iterator &__i, const iterator &__j)
- void **replace** (const iterator &__p, const iterator &__q, const rope &__r)
- void **replace** (const iterator &__p, const rope &__r)
- void **replace** (const iterator &__p, const_iterator __i, const_iterator __j)
- void **replace** (const iterator &__p, iterator __i, iterator __j)
- void **replace** (size_type __p, _CharT __c)
- void **replace** (size_type __p, const _CharT *__c_string)

- void **replace** (size_type __p, const _CharT *__i, const _CharT *__j)
- void **replace** (size_type __p, const _CharT *__i, size_type __i_len)
- void **replace** (size_type __p, const const_iterator &__i, const const_iterator &__j)
- void **replace** (size_type __p, const iterator &__i, const iterator &__j)
- void **replace** (size_type __p, const [rope](#) &__r)
- void **replace** (size_type __p, size_type __n, _CharT __c)
- void **replace** (size_type __p, size_type __n, const _CharT *__c_string)
- void **replace** (size_type __p, size_type __n, const _CharT *__i, const _CharT *__j)
- void **replace** (size_type __p, size_type __n, const _CharT *__i, size_type __i_len)
- void **replace** (size_type __p, size_type __n, const const_iterator &__i, const const_iterator &__j)
- void **replace** (size_type __p, size_type __n, const iterator &__i, const iterator &__j)
- void **replace** (size_type __p, size_type __n, const [rope](#) &__r)
- const _CharT * **replace_with_c_str** ()
- size_type **size** () const
- [rope](#)<_CharT, _Alloc> **substr** (const_iterator __start)
- [rope](#) **substr** (const_iterator __start, const_iterator __end) const
- [rope](#) **substr** (iterator __start) const
- [rope](#) **substr** (iterator __start, iterator __end) const
- [rope](#) **substr** (size_type __start, size_type __len=1) const
- void **swap** ([rope](#) &__b)

Static Public Member Functions

- static __C * **_C_allocate** (std::size_t __n)
- static void **_C_deallocate** (__C *__p, std::size_t __n)
- static _CharT * **_Data_allocate** (std::size_t __n)
- static void **_Data_deallocate** (_CharT *__p, std::size_t __n)
- static __F * **_F_allocate** (std::size_t __n)
- static void **_F_deallocate** (__F *__p, std::size_t __n)
- static __L * **_L_allocate** (std::size_t __n)
- static void **_L_deallocate** (__L *__p, std::size_t __n)
- static __S * **_S_allocate** (std::size_t __n)
- static void **_S_deallocate** (__S *__p, std::size_t __n)

Public Attributes

- _RopeRep * **_M_tree_ptr**

Static Public Attributes

- static const size_type **npos**

Protected Types

- enum { **_S_copy_max** }
- typedef _Rope_base<_CharT, _Alloc> **_Base**
- typedef _CharT * **_Cstrptr**
- typedef _Rope_RopeConcatenation<_CharT, _Alloc> **_RopeConcatenation**
- typedef _Rope_RopeFunction<_CharT, _Alloc> **_RopeFunction**
- typedef _Rope_RopeLeaf<_CharT, _Alloc> **_RopeLeaf**
- typedef _Rope_RopeRep<_CharT, _Alloc> **_RopeRep**
- typedef _Rope_RopeSubstring<_CharT, _Alloc> **_RopeSubstring**
- typedef _Rope_self_destruct_ptr<_CharT, _Alloc> **_Self_destruct_ptr**
- typedef _Base::allocator_type **allocator_type**

Static Protected Member Functions

- static size_type **_S_allocated_capacity** (size_type __n)
- static bool **_S_apply_to_pieces** (_Rope_char_consumer< _CharT > &__c, const _RopeRep *__r, size_type __begin, size_type __end)
- static _RopeRep * **_S_concat** (_RopeRep *__left, _RopeRep *__right)
- static _RopeRep * **_S_concat_char_iter** (_RopeRep *__r, const _CharT *__iter, size_type __slen)
- static _RopeRep * **_S_destr_concat_char_iter** (_RopeRep *__r, const _CharT *__iter, size_type __slen)
- static _RopeLeaf * **_S_destr_leaf_concat_char_iter** (_RopeLeaf *__r, const _CharT *__iter, size_type __slen)
- static _CharT **_S_fetch** (_RopeRep *__r, size_type __pos)
- static _CharT * **_S_fetch_ptr** (_RopeRep *__r, size_type __pos)
- static bool **_S_is0** (_CharT __c)
- static _RopeLeaf * **_S_leaf_concat_char_iter** (_RopeLeaf *__r, const _CharT *__iter, size_type __slen)
- static _RopeConcatenation * **_S_new_RopeConcatenation** (_RopeRep *__left, _RopeRep *__right, allocator_type &__a)
- static _RopeFunction * **_S_new_RopeFunction** (char_producer< _CharT > *__f, size_type __size, bool __d, allocator_type &__a)
- static _RopeLeaf * **_S_new_RopeLeaf** (_CharT *__s, size_type __size, allocator_type &__a)
- static _RopeSubstring * **_S_new_RopeSubstring** (_Rope_RopeRep< _CharT, _Alloc > *__b, size_type __s, size_type __l, allocator_type &__a)
- static void **_S_ref** (_RopeRep *__t)
- static _RopeLeaf * **_S_RopeLeaf_from_unowned_char_ptr** (const _CharT *__s, size_type __size, allocator_type &__a)
- static size_type **_S_rounded_up_size** (size_type __n)
- static _RopeRep * **_S_substring** (_RopeRep *__base, size_type __start, size_type __endp1)
- static _RopeRep * **_S_tree_concat** (_RopeRep *__left, _RopeRep *__right)
- static void **_S_unref** (_RopeRep *__t)
- static _RopeRep * **replace** (_RopeRep *__old, size_type __pos1, size_type __pos2, _RopeRep *__r)

Static Protected Attributes

- static _CharT **_S_empty_c_str** [1]

Friends

- class **_Rope_char_ptr_proxy**< _CharT, _Alloc >
- class **_Rope_char_ref_proxy**< _CharT, _Alloc >
- class **_Rope_const_iterator**< _CharT, _Alloc >
- class **_Rope_iterator**< _CharT, _Alloc >
- class **_Rope_iterator_base**< _CharT, _Alloc >
- struct **_Rope_RopeRep**< _CharT, _Alloc >
- struct **_Rope_RopeSubstring**< _CharT, _Alloc >
- template<class _CharT2, class _Alloc2 >
rope< _CharT2, _Alloc2 > **operator+** (const **rope**< _CharT2, _Alloc2 > &__left, _CharT2 __right)
- template<class _CharT2, class _Alloc2 >
rope< _CharT2, _Alloc2 > **operator+** (const **rope**< _CharT2, _Alloc2 > &__left, const _CharT2 *__right)
- template<class _CharT2, class _Alloc2 >
rope< _CharT2, _Alloc2 > **operator+** (const **rope**< _CharT2, _Alloc2 > &__left, const **rope**< _CharT2, _Alloc2 > &__right)

4.902.1 Detailed Description

```
template<class _CharT, class _Alloc>
class __gnu_cxx::rope< _CharT, _Alloc >
```

This is an SGI extension.

Todo Needs documentation! See http://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/documentation-<_style.html

Definition at line 1524 of file rope.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- [rope](#)
- [ropeimpl.h](#)

4.903 std::runtime_error Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for std::runtime_error:

Public Member Functions

- **runtime_error** (const char *) _GLIBCXX_TXN_SAFE
- **runtime_error** (const [runtime_error](#) &)=default
- **runtime_error** (const [string](#) &__arg) _GLIBCXX_TXN_SAFE
- **runtime_error** ([runtime_error](#) &&) noexcept
- **runtime_error & operator=** (const [runtime_error](#) &)=default
- **runtime_error & operator=** ([runtime_error](#) &&) noexcept
- virtual const char * **what** () const noexcept

4.903.1 Detailed Description

One of two subclasses of exception.

Runtime errors represent problems outside the scope of a program; they cannot be easily predicted and can generally only be caught as the program executes.

Definition at line 219 of file stdexcept.

4.903.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.903.2.1 runtime_error() std::runtime_error::runtime_error (const [string](#) & __arg) [explicit]

Takes a character string describing the error.

4.903.3 Member Function Documentation

4.903.3.1 what() virtual const char* std::runtime_error::what () const [virtual], [noexcept]

Returns a C-style character string describing the general cause of the current error (the same string passed to the ctor).

Reimplemented from [std::exception](#).

Reimplemented in [std::experimental::filesystem::v1::filesystem_error](#).

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [stdexcept](#)

4.904 `__gnu_pbds::sample_probe_fn` Class Reference

Public Types

- `typedef std::size_t size_type`

Public Member Functions

- `sample_probe_fn()`
- `sample_probe_fn(const sample_probe_fn &)`
- `void swap(sample_probe_fn &)`

Protected Member Functions

- `size_type operator()(key_const_reference r_key, size_type i) const`

4.904.1 Detailed Description

A sample probe policy.

Definition at line 47 of file `sample_probe_fn.hpp`.

4.904.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.904.2.1 `sample_probe_fn()` [1/2] `__gnu_pbds::sample_probe_fn::sample_probe_fn ()`
Default constructor.

4.904.2.2 `sample_probe_fn()` [2/2] `__gnu_pbds::sample_probe_fn::sample_probe_fn (const sample_probe_fn &)`
Copy constructor.

4.904.3 Member Function Documentation

4.904.3.1 `operator()()` `size_type __gnu_pbds::sample_probe_fn::operator() (key_const_reference r_key, size_type i) const [inline], [protected]`

Returns the *i*-th offset from the hash value of some key *r_key*.

4.904.3.2 `swap()` `void __gnu_pbds::sample_probe_fn::swap (sample_probe_fn &) [inline]`

Swaps content.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- `sample_probe_fn.hpp`

4.905 `__gnu_pbds::sample_range_hashing` Class Reference

Public Types

- `typedef std::size_t size_type`

Public Member Functions

- [`sample_range_hashing`](#) ()
- [`sample_range_hashing`](#) (const [`sample_range_hashing`](#) &other)
- void [`swap`](#) ([`sample_range_hashing`](#) &other)

Protected Member Functions

- void [`notify_resized`](#) ([`size_type`](#))
- [`size_type`](#) [`operator\(\)`](#) ([`size_type`](#)) const

4.905.1 Detailed Description

A sample range-hashing functor.

Definition at line 47 of file `sample_range_hashing.hpp`.

4.905.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.905.2.1 `size_type` `typedef std::size_t __gnu_pbds::sample_range_hashing::size_type`

Size type.

Definition at line 51 of file `sample_range_hashing.hpp`.

4.905.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.905.3.1 `sample_range_hashing()` [1/2] `__gnu_pbds::sample_range_hashing::sample_range_hashing ()`

Default constructor.

4.905.3.2 `sample_range_hashing()` [2/2] `__gnu_pbds::sample_range_hashing::sample_range_hashing (const sample_range_hashing & other)`

Copy constructor.

4.905.4 Member Function Documentation

4.905.4.1 `notify_resized()` `void __gnu_pbds::sample_range_hashing::notify_resized (size_type) [protected]`

Notifies the policy object that the container's size has changed to argument's size.

4.905.4.2 `operator>()` `size_type __gnu_pbds::sample_range_hashing::operator() (size_type) const [inline], [protected]`

Transforms the `__hash` value hash into a ranged-hash value.

4.905.4.3 swap() `void __gnu_pbds::sample_range_hashing::swap (`
`sample_range_hashing & other) [inline]`

Swaps content.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [sample_range_hashing.hpp](#)

4.906 __gnu_pbds::sample_ranged_hash_fn Class Reference

Public Types

- `typedef std::size_t size_type`

Public Member Functions

- [sample_ranged_hash_fn](#) ()
- [sample_ranged_hash_fn](#) (const [sample_ranged_hash_fn](#) &)
- void [swap](#) ([sample_ranged_hash_fn](#) &)

Protected Member Functions

- void [notify_resized](#) (size_type)
- size_type [operator\(\)](#) (key_const_reference) const

4.906.1 Detailed Description

A sample ranged-hash functor.

Definition at line 47 of file [sample_ranged_hash_fn.hpp](#).

4.906.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.906.2.1 sample_ranged_hash_fn() [1/2] `__gnu_pbds::sample_ranged_hash_fn::sample_ranged_hash_fn (`
`)`

Default constructor.

4.906.2.2 sample_ranged_hash_fn() [2/2] `__gnu_pbds::sample_ranged_hash_fn::sample_ranged_hash_fn (`
`const sample_ranged_hash_fn &)`

Copy constructor.

4.906.3 Member Function Documentation

4.906.3.1 notify_resized() `void __gnu_pbds::sample_ranged_hash_fn::notify_resized (`
`size_type) [protected]`

Notifies the policy object that the container's `__size` has changed to `size`.

4.906.3.2 operator>() `size_type __gnu_pbds::sample_ranged_hash_fn::operator() (`
`key_const_reference) const [inline], [protected]`

Transforms `key_const_reference` into a position within the table.

4.906.3.3 `swap()` `void __gnu_pbds::sample_ranged_hash_fn::swap (`
`sample_ranged_hash_fn &) [inline]`

Swaps content.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [sample_ranged_hash_fn.hpp](#)

4.907 `__gnu_pbds::sample_ranged_probe_fn` Class Reference

Public Types

- `typedef std::size_t size_type`

Public Member Functions

- `sample_ranged_probe_fn` (const [sample_ranged_probe_fn](#) &)
- `void swap` ([sample_ranged_probe_fn](#) &)

Protected Member Functions

- `void notify_resized` (size_type)
- size_type `operator()` (key_const_reference, std::size_t, size_type) const

4.907.1 Detailed Description

A sample ranged-probe functor.

Definition at line 47 of file `sample_ranged_probe_fn.hpp`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [sample_ranged_probe_fn.hpp](#)

4.908 `__gnu_pbds::sample_resize_policy` Class Reference

Public Types

- `typedef std::size_t size_type`

Public Member Functions

- [sample_resize_policy](#) ()
- [sample_range_hashing](#) (const [sample_resize_policy](#) &other)
- `void swap` ([sample_resize_policy](#) &other)

Protected Member Functions

- size_type [get_new_size](#) (size_type size, size_type num_used_e) const
- bool [is_resize_needed](#) () const
- `void notify_cleared` ()
- `void notify_erase_search_collision` ()
- `void notify_erase_search_end` ()
- `void notify_erase_search_start` ()
- `void notify_erased` (size_type num_e)
- `void notify_find_search_collision` ()
- `void notify_find_search_end` ()
- `void notify_find_search_start` ()

- void `notify_insert_search_collision` ()
- void `notify_insert_search_end` ()
- void `notify_insert_search_start` ()
- void `notify_inserted` (`size_type` num_e)
- void `notify_resized` (`size_type` new_size)

4.908.1 Detailed Description

A sample resize policy.

Definition at line 47 of file `sample_resize_policy.hpp`.

4.908.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.908.2.1 `size_type` `typedef std::size_t __gnu_pbds::sample_resize_policy::size_type`

Size type.

Definition at line 51 of file `sample_resize_policy.hpp`.

4.908.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.908.3.1 `sample_resize_policy()` `__gnu_pbds::sample_resize_policy::sample_resize_policy ()`

Default constructor.

4.908.4 Member Function Documentation

4.908.4.1 `get_new_size()` `size_type __gnu_pbds::sample_resize_policy::get_new_size (`
 `size_type size,`
 `size_type num_used_e) const [protected]`

Queries what the new size should be.

4.908.4.2 `is_resize_needed()` `bool __gnu_pbds::sample_resize_policy::is_resize_needed () const`
 `[inline], [protected]`

Queries whether a resize is needed.

4.908.4.3 `notify_cleared()` `void __gnu_pbds::sample_resize_policy::notify_cleared () [protected]`

Notifies the table was cleared.

4.908.4.4 `notify_erase_search_collision()` `void __gnu_pbds::sample_resize_policy::notify_erase_↵`
 `search_collision () [inline], [protected]`

Notifies a search encountered a collision.

4.908.4.5 notify_erase_search_end() void __gnu_pbds::sample_resize_policy::notify_erase_search_end () [inline], [protected]
Notifies a search ended.

4.908.4.6 notify_erase_search_start() void __gnu_pbds::sample_resize_policy::notify_erase_search_start () [inline], [protected]
Notifies a search started.

4.908.4.7 notify_erased() void __gnu_pbds::sample_resize_policy::notify_erased (*size_type* num_e) [inline], [protected]
Notifies an element was erased.

4.908.4.8 notify_find_search_collision() void __gnu_pbds::sample_resize_policy::notify_find_search_collision () [inline], [protected]
Notifies a search encountered a collision.

4.908.4.9 notify_find_search_end() void __gnu_pbds::sample_resize_policy::notify_find_search_end () [inline], [protected]
Notifies a search ended.

4.908.4.10 notify_find_search_start() void __gnu_pbds::sample_resize_policy::notify_find_search_start () [inline], [protected]
Notifies a search started.

4.908.4.11 notify_insert_search_collision() void __gnu_pbds::sample_resize_policy::notify_insert_search_collision () [inline], [protected]
Notifies a search encountered a collision.

4.908.4.12 notify_insert_search_end() void __gnu_pbds::sample_resize_policy::notify_insert_search_end () [inline], [protected]
Notifies a search ended.

4.908.4.13 notify_insert_search_start() void __gnu_pbds::sample_resize_policy::notify_insert_search_start () [inline], [protected]
Notifies a search started.

4.908.4.14 notify_inserted() void __gnu_pbds::sample_resize_policy::notify_inserted (*size_type* num_e) [inline], [protected]
Notifies an element was inserted.

4.908.4.15 notify_resized() void __gnu_pbds::sample_resize_policy::notify_resized (
size_type new_size) [protected]

Notifies the table was resized to new_size.

4.908.4.16 sample_range_hashing() __gnu_pbds::sample_resize_policy::sample_range_hashing (
const sample_resize_policy & other)

Copy constructor.

4.908.4.17 swap() void __gnu_pbds::sample_resize_policy::swap (
sample_resize_policy & other) [inline]

Swaps content.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [sample_resize_policy.hpp](#)

4.909 __gnu_pbds::sample_resize_trigger Class Reference

Public Types

- typedef std::size_t [size_type](#)

Public Member Functions

- [sample_resize_trigger](#) ()
- [sample_range_hashing](#) (const [sample_resize_trigger](#) &)
- void [swap](#) ([sample_resize_trigger](#) &)

Protected Member Functions

- bool [is_grow_needed](#) ([size_type](#) size, [size_type](#) num_entries) const
- bool [is_resize_needed](#) () const
- void [notify_cleared](#) ()
- void [notify_erase_search_collision](#) ()
- void [notify_erase_search_end](#) ()
- void [notify_erase_search_start](#) ()
- void [notify_erased](#) ([size_type](#) num_entries)
- void [notify_externally_resized](#) ([size_type](#) new_size)
- void [notify_find_search_collision](#) ()
- void [notify_find_search_end](#) ()
- void [notify_find_search_start](#) ()
- void [notify_insert_search_collision](#) ()
- void [notify_insert_search_end](#) ()
- void [notify_insert_search_start](#) ()
- void [notify_inserted](#) ([size_type](#) num_entries)
- void [notify_resized](#) ([size_type](#) new_size)

4.909.1 Detailed Description

A sample resize trigger policy.

Definition at line 47 of file [sample_resize_trigger.hpp](#).

4.909.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.909.2.1 `size_type` `typedef std::size_t __gnu_pbds::sample_resize_trigger::size_type`

Size type.

Definition at line 51 of file `sample_resize_trigger.hpp`.

4.909.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.909.3.1 `sample_resize_trigger()` `__gnu_pbds::sample_resize_trigger::sample_resize_trigger ()`

Default constructor.

4.909.4 Member Function Documentation

4.909.4.1 `is_grow_needed()` `bool __gnu_pbds::sample_resize_trigger::is_grow_needed (size_type size, size_type num_entries) const [inline], [protected]`

Queries whether a grow is needed.

4.909.4.2 `is_resize_needed()` `bool __gnu_pbds::sample_resize_trigger::is_resize_needed () const [inline], [protected]`

Queries whether a resize is needed.

4.909.4.3 `notify_cleared()` `void __gnu_pbds::sample_resize_trigger::notify_cleared () [protected]`

Notifies the table was cleared.

4.909.4.4 `notify_erase_search_collision()` `void __gnu_pbds::sample_resize_trigger::notify_erase_↵ search_collision () [inline], [protected]`

Notifies a search encountered a collision.

4.909.4.5 `notify_erase_search_end()` `void __gnu_pbds::sample_resize_trigger::notify_erase_search_end () [inline], [protected]`

Notifies a search ended.

4.909.4.6 `notify_erase_search_start()` `void __gnu_pbds::sample_resize_trigger::notify_erase_search_↵ start () [inline], [protected]`

Notifies a search started.

4.909.4.7 `notify_erased()` `void __gnu_pbds::sample_resize_trigger::notify_erased (size_type num_entries) [inline], [protected]`

Notifies an element was erased.

4.909.4.8 notify_externally_resized() void __gnu_pbds::sample_resize_trigger::notify_externally_resized (
size_type new_size) [protected]

Notifies the table was resized externally.

4.909.4.9 notify_find_search_collision() void __gnu_pbds::sample_resize_trigger::notify_find_search_collision () [inline], [protected]

Notifies a search encountered a collision.

4.909.4.10 notify_find_search_end() void __gnu_pbds::sample_resize_trigger::notify_find_search_end () [inline], [protected]

Notifies a search ended.

4.909.4.11 notify_find_search_start() void __gnu_pbds::sample_resize_trigger::notify_find_search_start () [inline], [protected]

Notifies a search started.

4.909.4.12 notify_insert_search_collision() void __gnu_pbds::sample_resize_trigger::notify_insert_search_collision () [inline], [protected]

Notifies a search encountered a collision.

4.909.4.13 notify_insert_search_end() void __gnu_pbds::sample_resize_trigger::notify_insert_search_end () [inline], [protected]

Notifies a search ended.

4.909.4.14 notify_insert_search_start() void __gnu_pbds::sample_resize_trigger::notify_insert_search_start () [inline], [protected]

Notifies a search started.

4.909.4.15 notify_inserted() void __gnu_pbds::sample_resize_trigger::notify_inserted (
size_type num_entries) [inline], [protected]

Notifies an element was inserted. the total number of entries in the table is num_entries.

4.909.4.16 notify_resized() void __gnu_pbds::sample_resize_trigger::notify_resized (
size_type new_size) [protected]

Notifies the table was resized as a result of this object's signifying that a resize is needed.

4.909.4.17 sample_range_hashing() __gnu_pbds::sample_resize_trigger::sample_range_hashing (
const sample_resize_trigger &)

Copy constructor.

4.909.4.18 `swap()` `void __gnu_pbds::sample_resize_trigger::swap (`
`sample_resize_trigger &) [inline]`

Swaps content.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [sample_resize_trigger.hpp](#)

4.910 `__gnu_pbds::sample_size_policy` Class Reference

Public Types

- typedef `std::size_t` [size_type](#)

Public Member Functions

- [sample_size_policy](#) ()
- [sample_range_hashing](#) (const [sample_size_policy](#) &)
- void [swap](#) ([sample_size_policy](#) &other)

Protected Member Functions

- [size_type](#) [get_nearest_larger_size](#) ([size_type](#) size) const
- [size_type](#) [get_nearest_smaller_size](#) ([size_type](#) size) const

4.910.1 Detailed Description

A sample size policy.

Definition at line 47 of file `sample_size_policy.hpp`.

4.910.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.910.2.1 `size_type` typedef `std::size_t __gnu_pbds::sample_size_policy::size_type`

Size type.

Definition at line 51 of file `sample_size_policy.hpp`.

4.910.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.910.3.1 `sample_size_policy()` `__gnu_pbds::sample_size_policy::sample_size_policy ()`

Default constructor.

4.910.4 Member Function Documentation

4.910.4.1 `get_nearest_larger_size()` `size_type __gnu_pbds::sample_size_policy::get_nearest_larger_size (`
`size (`
`size_type size) const [inline], [protected]`

Given a `__size` size, returns a `__size` that is larger.

4.910.4.2 `get_nearest_smaller_size()` `size_type` `__gnu_pbds::sample_size_policy::get_nearest_smaller_size` (

`size_type size`) const [inline], [protected]

Given a `__size` size, returns a `__size` that is smaller.

4.910.4.3 `sample_range_hashing()` `__gnu_pbds::sample_size_policy::sample_range_hashing` (

const `sample_size_policy` &)

Copy constructor.

4.910.4.4 `swap()` void `__gnu_pbds::sample_size_policy::swap` (

`sample_size_policy` & `other`) [inline]

Swaps content.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [sample_size_policy.hpp](#)

4.911 `__gnu_pbds::sample_tree_node_update`< `Const_Node_Iter`, `Node_Iter`, `Cmp_Fn`, `_Alloc` > Class Template Reference

4.911.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename Const_Node_Iter, typename Node_Iter, typename Cmp_Fn, typename _Alloc>
class __gnu_pbds::sample_tree_node_update< Const_Node_Iter, Node_Iter, Cmp_Fn, _Alloc >
```

A sample node updator.

Definition at line 49 of file `sample_tree_node_update.hpp`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [sample_tree_node_update.hpp](#)

4.912 `__gnu_pbds::sample_trie_access_traits` Struct Reference

Public Types

- enum { `max_size` }
- typedef std::string::const_iterator `const_iterator`
- typedef char `e_type`
- typedef rebind_traits< `_Alloc`, `key_type` >::const_reference `key_const_reference`
- typedef std::string `key_type`
- typedef std::size_t `size_type`

Static Public Member Functions

- static const_iterator `begin` (`key_const_reference`)
- static size_type `e_pos` (`e_type`)
- static const_iterator `end` (`key_const_reference`)

4.912.1 Detailed Description

A sample trie element access traits.

Definition at line 47 of file `sample_trie_access_traits.hpp`.

4.912.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.912.2.1 `e_type` `typedef char __gnu_pbds::sample_trie_access_traits::e_type`

Element type.

Definition at line 57 of file `sample_trie_access_traits.hpp`.

4.912.3 Member Function Documentation

4.912.3.1 `begin()` `static const_iterator __gnu_pbds::sample_trie_access_traits::begin (key_const_reference) [inline], [static]`

Returns a `const_iterator` to the first element of `r_key`.

4.912.3.2 `e_pos()` `static size_type __gnu_pbds::sample_trie_access_traits::e_pos (e_type) [inline], [static]`

Maps an element to a position.

4.912.3.3 `end()` `static const_iterator __gnu_pbds::sample_trie_access_traits::end (key_const_reference) [inline], [static]`

Returns a `const_iterator` to the after-last element of `r_key`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [sample_trie_access_traits.hpp](#)

4.913 `__gnu_pbds::sample_trie_node_update< Node_Cltr, Node_Itr, _ATraits, _Alloc >` Class Template Reference

Public Types

- `typedef std::size_t metadata_type`

Protected Member Functions

- [sample_trie_node_update\(\)](#)
- `void operator() (node_iterator, node_const_iterator) const`

4.913.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename Node_Cltr, typename Node_Itr, typename _ATraits, typename _Alloc>
class __gnu_pbds::sample_trie_node_update< Node_Cltr, Node_Itr, _ATraits, _Alloc >
```

A sample node updator.

Definition at line 49 of file `sample_trie_node_update.hpp`.

4.913.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.913.2.1 sample_trie_node_update() `template<typename Node_CIttr , typename Node_Itr , typename _ATraits , typename _Alloc >`
`__gnu_pbds::sample_trie_node_update< Node_CIttr, Node_Itr, _ATraits, _Alloc >::sample_trie_node_update`
`() [protected]`
Default constructor.

4.913.3 Member Function Documentation

4.913.3.1 operator()() `template<typename Node_CIttr , typename Node_Itr , typename _ATraits , typename _Alloc >`
`void __gnu_pbds::sample_trie_node_update< Node_CIttr, Node_Itr, _ATraits, _Alloc >::operator() (`
`node_iterator ,`
`node_const_iterator) const [inline], [protected]`
Updates the rank of a node through a `node_iterator` `node_it`; `end_nd_it` is the end node iterator.
The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [sample_trie_node_update.hpp](#)

4.914 __gnu_pbds::sample_update_policy Struct Reference

Public Member Functions

- [sample_update_policy](#) ()
- [sample_update_policy](#) (const [sample_update_policy](#) &)
- void [swap](#) ([sample_update_policy](#) &other)

Protected Types

- typedef some_metadata_type [metadata_type](#)

Protected Member Functions

- [metadata_type operator\(\)](#) () const
- bool [operator\(\)](#) (metadata_reference) const

4.914.1 Detailed Description

A sample list-update policy.
Definition at line 47 of file `sample_update_policy.hpp`.

4.914.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.914.2.1 metadata_type `typedef some_metadata_type __gnu_pbds::sample_update_policy::metadata_type`
`[protected]`
Metadata on which this functor operates.
Definition at line 61 of file `sample_update_policy.hpp`.

4.914.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.914.3.1 `sample_update_policy()` [1/2] `__gnu_pbds::sample_update_policy::sample_update_policy ()`
Default constructor.

4.914.3.2 `sample_update_policy()` [2/2] `__gnu_pbds::sample_update_policy::sample_update_policy (const sample_update_policy &)`

Copy constructor.

4.914.4 Member Function Documentation

4.914.4.1 `operator>()` [1/2] `metadata_type __gnu_pbds::sample_update_policy::operator() () const` [protected]

Creates a metadata object.

4.914.4.2 `operator>()` [2/2] `bool __gnu_pbds::sample_update_policy::operator() (metadata_reference) const` [protected]

Decides whether a metadata object should be moved to the front of the list. A list-update based containers object will call this method to decide whether to move a node to the front of the list. The method should return true if the node should be moved to the front of the list.

4.914.4.3 `swap()` `void __gnu_pbds::sample_update_policy::swap (sample_update_policy & other)` [inline]

Swaps content.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [sample_update_policy.hpp](#)

4.915 `__gnu_parallel::sampling_tag` Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_parallel::sampling_tag`:

Public Member Functions

- `sampling_tag (_ThreadIndex __num_threads)`
- `_ThreadIndex __get_num_threads ()`
- `void set_num_threads (_ThreadIndex __num_threads)`

4.915.1 Detailed Description

Forces parallel merging with exact splitting, at compile time.

Definition at line 118 of file `tags.h`.

4.915.2 Member Function Documentation

4.915.2.1 `__get_num_threads()` `__ThreadIndex` `__gnu_parallel::parallel_tag::__get_num_threads ()`
`[inline], [inherited]`

Find out desired number of threads.

Returns

Desired number of threads.

Definition at line 63 of file `tags.h`.

Referenced by `__gnu_parallel::__parallel_sort()`.

4.915.2.2 `set_num_threads()` `void` `__gnu_parallel::parallel_tag::set_num_threads (`
`__ThreadIndex` `__num_threads)` `[inline], [inherited]`

Set the desired number of threads.

Parameters

<code>__num_threads</code>	Desired number of threads.
----------------------------	----------------------------

Definition at line 73 of file `tags.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [tags.h](#)

4.916 `std::scoped_allocator_adaptor<_OuterAlloc, _InnerAllocs >` Class Template Reference

Inherits `_OuterAlloc`.

Public Types

- `typedef __traits::const_pointer` `const_pointer`
- `typedef __traits::const_void_pointer` `const_void_pointer`
- `typedef __traits::difference_type` `difference_type`
- `typedef __inner_type::__type` `inner_allocator_type`
- `typedef __and_< typename __traits::is_always_equal, typename allocator_traits< _InnerAllocs >::is_always_↵`
`_equal... >::type` `is_always_equal`
- `typedef _OuterAlloc` `outer_allocator_type`
- `typedef __traits::pointer` `pointer`
- `typedef __or_< typename __traits::propagate_on_container_copy_assignment, typename allocator_traits<`
`_InnerAllocs >::propagate_on_container_copy_assignment... >::type` `propagate_on_container_copy_↵`
`assignment`
- `typedef __or_< typename __traits::propagate_on_container_move_assignment, typename allocator_traits<`
`_InnerAllocs >::propagate_on_container_move_assignment... >::type` `propagate_on_container_move_↵`
`assignment`
- `typedef __or_< typename __traits::propagate_on_container_swap, typename allocator_traits< _InnerAllocs`
`>::propagate_on_container_swap... >::type` `propagate_on_container_swap`
- `typedef __traits::size_type` `size_type`
- `typedef __traits::value_type` `value_type`
- `typedef __traits::void_pointer` `void_pointer`

Public Member Functions

- template<typename _Outer2, typename = _Constructible<_Outer2>>
scoped_allocator_adaptor (_Outer2 &&__outer, const _InnerAllocs &... __inner)
- **scoped_allocator_adaptor** (const [scoped_allocator_adaptor](#) &__other)
- template<typename _Outer2, typename = _Constructible<const _Outer2>>
scoped_allocator_adaptor (const [scoped_allocator_adaptor](#)<_Outer2, _InnerAllocs...> &__other)
- **scoped_allocator_adaptor** ([scoped_allocator_adaptor](#) &&__other)
- template<typename _Outer2, typename = _Constructible<_Outer2>>
scoped_allocator_adaptor ([scoped_allocator_adaptor](#)<_Outer2, _InnerAllocs...> &&__other)
- pointer **allocate** (size_type __n)
- pointer **allocate** (size_type __n, const_void_pointer __hint)
- template<typename _Tp, typename... _Args>
__not_pair<_Tp>::type **construct** (_Tp *__p, _Args &&... __args)
- template<typename _T1, typename _T2>
void **construct** ([pair](#)<_T1, _T2> *__p)
- template<typename _T1, typename _T2, typename _Up, typename _Vp>
void **construct** ([pair](#)<_T1, _T2> *__p, _Up &&__u, _Vp &&__v)
- template<typename _T1, typename _T2, typename _Up, typename _Vp>
void **construct** ([pair](#)<_T1, _T2> *__p, const [pair](#)<_Up, _Vp> &__x)
- template<typename _T1, typename _T2, typename _Up, typename _Vp>
void **construct** ([pair](#)<_T1, _T2> *__p, [pair](#)<_Up, _Vp> &&__x)
- template<typename _T1, typename _T2, typename... _Args1, typename... _Args2>
void **construct** ([pair](#)<_T1, _T2> *__p, [piecewise_construct_t](#), [tuple](#)<_Args1...> __x, [tuple](#)<_Args2...> __y)
- void **deallocate** (pointer __p, size_type __n)
- template<typename _Tp>
void **destroy** (_Tp *__p)
- const inner_allocator_type & **inner_allocator** () const noexcept
- inner_allocator_type & **inner_allocator** () noexcept
- size_type **max_size** () const
- [scoped_allocator_adaptor](#) & **operator=** (const [scoped_allocator_adaptor](#) &)=default
- [scoped_allocator_adaptor](#) & **operator=** ([scoped_allocator_adaptor](#) &&)=default
- const outer_allocator_type & **outer_allocator** () const noexcept
- outer_allocator_type & **outer_allocator** () noexcept
- [scoped_allocator_adaptor](#) **select_on_container_copy_construction** () const

Friends

- template<typename...>
class **__inner_type_impl**
- template<typename _OutA1, typename _OutA2, typename... _InA>
bool **operator==** (const [scoped_allocator_adaptor](#)<_OutA1, _InA...> &__a, const [scoped_allocator_adaptor](#)<_OutA2, _InA...> &__b) noexcept

Related Functions

(Note that these are not member functions.)

- template<typename _OutA1, typename _OutA2, typename... _InA>
bool **operator!=** (const [scoped_allocator_adaptor](#)<_OutA1, _InA...> &__a, const [scoped_allocator_adaptor](#)<_OutA2, _InA...> &__b) noexcept
- template<typename _OutA1, typename _OutA2, typename... _InA>
bool **operator==** (const [scoped_allocator_adaptor](#)<_OutA1, _InA...> &__a, const [scoped_allocator_adaptor](#)<_OutA2, _InA...> &__b) noexcept

4.916.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _OuterAlloc, typename... _InnerAllocs>
class std::scoped_allocator_adaptor< _OuterAlloc, _InnerAllocs >
```

An adaptor to recursively pass an allocator to the objects it constructs.
Definition at line 175 of file `scoped_allocator`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [scoped_allocator](#)

4.917 std::seed_seq Class Reference

Public Types

- typedef uint_least32_t [result_type](#)

Public Member Functions

- [seed_seq](#) () noexcept
- template<typename _InputIterator >
 [seed_seq](#) (_InputIterator __begin, _InputIterator __end)
- [seed_seq](#) (const [seed_seq](#) &)=delete
- template<typename _IntType, typename = _Require<is_integral<_IntType>>>>
 [seed_seq](#) (std::initializer_list< _IntType > __il)
- template<typename _RandomAccessIterator >
 void [generate](#) (_RandomAccessIterator __begin, _RandomAccessIterator __end)
- [seed_seq](#) & [operator=](#) (const [seed_seq](#) &)=delete
- template<typename _OutputIterator >
 void [param](#) (_OutputIterator __dest) const
- size_t [size](#) () const noexcept

4.917.1 Detailed Description

The `seed_seq` class generates sequences of seeds for random number generators.
Definition at line 6063 of file `random.h`.

4.917.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.917.2.1 [result_type](#) typedef uint_least32_t [std::seed_seq::result_type](#)

The type of the seed vales.

Definition at line 6067 of file `random.h`.

4.917.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.917.3.1 [seed_seq](#)() `std::seed_seq::seed_seq ()` [inline], [noexcept]

Default constructor.

Definition at line 6070 of file `random.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- [random.h](#)
- [bits/random.tcc](#)

4.918 `__gnu_cxx::select1st<_Pair>` Struct Template Reference

Inherits `std::_Select1st<_Pair>`.

Public Types

- typedef `_Pair` [argument_type](#)
- typedef `_Pair::first_type` [result_type](#)

Public Member Functions

- `_Pair::first_type & operator() (_Pair &__x) const`
- `template<typename _Pair2> _Pair2::first_type & operator() (_Pair2 &__x) const`
- `const _Pair::first_type & operator() (const _Pair &__x) const`
- `template<typename _Pair2> const _Pair2::first_type & operator() (const _Pair2 &__x) const`

4.918.1 Detailed Description

```
template<class _Pair>
struct __gnu_cxx::select1st<_Pair>
```

An [SGI extension](#).

Definition at line 192 of file `ext/functional`.

4.918.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.918.2.1 `argument_type` typedef `_Pair` [std::unary_function<_Pair, _Pair::first_type>::argument_type](#) [inherited]

`argument_type` is the type of the argument

Definition at line 108 of file `stl_function.h`.

4.918.2.2 `result_type` typedef `_Pair::first_type` [std::unary_function<_Pair, _Pair::first_type>::result_type](#) [inherited]

`result_type` is the return type

Definition at line 111 of file `stl_function.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [ext/functional](#)

4.919 `__gnu_cxx::select2nd<_Pair>` Struct Template Reference

Inherits `std::_Select2nd<_Pair>`.

Public Types

- typedef `_Pair` [argument_type](#)
- typedef `_Pair::second_type` [result_type](#)

Public Member Functions

- `_Pair::second_type & operator() (_Pair &__x) const`
- `const _Pair::second_type & operator() (const _Pair &__x) const`

4.919.1 Detailed Description

```
template<class _Pair>
struct __gnu_cxx::select2nd< _Pair >
```

An [SGI extension](#) .

Definition at line 197 of file `ext/functional`.

4.919.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.919.2.1 argument_type `typedef _Pair std::unary_function< _Pair , _Pair::second_type >::argument_type`
[inherited]

`argument_type` is the type of the argument

Definition at line 108 of file `stl_function.h`.

4.919.2.2 result_type `typedef _Pair::second_type std::unary_function< _Pair , _Pair::second_type >::result_type` [inherited]

`result_type` is the return type

Definition at line 111 of file `stl_function.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [ext/functional](#)

4.920 __gnu_pbds::detail::select_value_type< Key, Mapped > Struct Template Reference

Public Types

- `typedef std::pair< const Key, Mapped > type`

4.920.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename Key, typename Mapped>
struct __gnu_pbds::detail::select_value_type< Key, Mapped >
```

Choose `value_type` to be a key/value pair or just a key.

Definition at line 107 of file `types_traits.hpp`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [types_traits.hpp](#)

4.921 __gnu_pbds::detail::select_value_type< Key, null_type > Struct Template Reference

Public Types

- `typedef Key type`

4.921.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename Key>
struct __gnu_pbds::detail::select_value_type< Key, null_type >
```

Specialization for sets where the key is the value_type.

Definition at line 114 of file types_traits.hpp.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [types_traits.hpp](#)

4.922 std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::sentry Class Reference

Public Types

- typedef [__istream_type::__ctype_type](#) [__ctype_type](#)
- typedef [_Traits::int_type](#) [__int_type](#)
- typedef [basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>](#) [__istream_type](#)
- typedef [basic_streambuf<_CharT, _Traits>](#) [__streambuf_type](#)
- typedef [_Traits traits_type](#)

Public Member Functions

- [sentry](#) ([basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>](#) &__is, bool __noskipws=false)
- [operator bool](#) () const

4.922.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits>
class std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::sentry
```

Performs setup work for input streams.

Objects of this class are created before all of the standard extractors are run. It is responsible for *exception-safe prefix and suffix operations*, although only prefix actions are currently required by the standard.

Definition at line 686 of file istream.

4.922.2 Member Typedef Documentation

```
4.922.2.1 traits_type  template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
typedef _Traits std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::sentry::traits_type
```

Easy access to dependent types.

Definition at line 693 of file istream.

4.922.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

```
4.922.3.1 sentry()  template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::sentry::sentry (
    basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits> & __is,
    bool __noskipws = false ) [explicit]
```

The constructor performs all the work.

Parameters

<code>__is</code>	The input stream to guard.
<code>__noskipws</code>	Whether to consume whitespace or not.

If the stream state is good (`__is.good()` is true), then the following actions are performed, otherwise the sentry state is false (*not okay*) and failbit is set in the stream state.

The sentry's preparatory actions are:

1. if the stream is tied to an output stream, `is.tie()->flush()` is called to synchronize the output sequence
2. if `__noskipws` is false, and `ios_base::skipws` is set in `is.flags()`, the sentry extracts and discards whitespace characters from the stream. The currently imbued locale is used to determine whether each character is whitespace.

If the stream state is still good, then the sentry state becomes true (*okay*).

Definition at line 46 of file `istream.tcc`.

References `std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>::good()`, and `std::ios_base::goodbit`.

4.922.4 Member Function Documentation

4.922.4.1 operator bool() `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits>
std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::sentry::operator bool () const [inline], [explicit]`
Quick status checking.

Returns

The sentry state.

For ease of use, sentries may be converted to booleans. The return value is that of the sentry state (`true == okay`).

Definition at line 734 of file `istream`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- [istream](#)
- [istream.tcc](#)

4.923 std::basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits>::sentry Class Reference

Public Member Functions

- [sentry](#) ([basic_ostream](#)<_CharT, _Traits> &__os)
- [~sentry](#) ()
- [operator bool](#) () const

4.923.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits>
class std::basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits>::sentry
```

Performs setup work for output streams.

Objects of this class are created before all of the standard inserters are run. It is responsible for *exception-safe prefix and suffix operations*.

Definition at line 432 of file `ostream`.

4.923.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.923.2.1 `sentry()` `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::sentry::sentry (
 basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & __os) [explicit]`

The constructor performs preparatory work.

Parameters

<code>__os</code>	The output stream to guard.
-------------------	-----------------------------

If the stream state is good (`__os.good()` is true), then if the stream is tied to another output stream, `is-<tie()->flush()` is called to synchronize the output sequences.

If the stream state is still good, then the sentry state becomes true (*okay*).

Definition at line 46 of file `ostream.tcc`.

References `std::ios_base::failbit`, `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::good()`, `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::setstate()`, and `std::basic_ios< _CharT, _Traits >::tie()`.

4.923.2.2 `~sentry()` `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::sentry::~sentry () [inline]`

Possibly flushes the stream.

If `ios_base::unitbuf` is set in `os.flags()`, and `std::uncaught_exception()` is true, the sentry destructor calls `flush()` on the output stream.

Definition at line 462 of file `ostream`.

4.923.3 Member Function Documentation

4.923.3.1 `operator bool()` `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits >::sentry::operator bool () const [inline], [explicit]`
Quick status checking.

Returns

The sentry state.

For ease of use, sentries may be converted to booleans. The return value is that of the sentry state (`true == okay`).

Definition at line 484 of file `ostream`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- `ostream`
- `ostream.tcc`

4.924 `__gnu_pbds::sequence_tag` Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_pbds::sequence_tag`:

4.924.1 Detailed Description

Basic sequence.

Definition at line 129 of file `tag_and_trait.hpp`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [tag_and_trait.hpp](#)

4.925 `__gnu_parallel::sequential_tag` Struct Reference

4.925.1 Detailed Description

Forces sequential execution at compile time.

Definition at line 42 of file `tags.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [tags.h](#)

4.926 `std::__debug::set<_Key, _Compare, _Allocator>` Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::__debug::set<_Key, _Compare, _Allocator>`:

Public Types

- typedef `_Allocator` **allocator_type**
- typedef `__gnu_debug::__Safe_iterator<_Base_const_iterator, set>` **const_iterator**
- typedef `_Base::const_pointer` **const_pointer**
- typedef `_Base::const_reference` **const_reference**
- typedef `std::reverse_iterator<const_iterator>` **const_reverse_iterator**
- typedef `_Base::difference_type` **difference_type**
- typedef `__gnu_debug::__Safe_iterator<_Base_iterator, set>` **iterator**
- typedef `_Compare` **key_compare**
- typedef `_Key` **key_type**
- typedef `_Base::pointer` **pointer**
- typedef `_Base::reference` **reference**
- typedef `std::reverse_iterator<iterator>` **reverse_iterator**
- typedef `_Base::size_type` **size_type**
- typedef `_Compare` **value_compare**
- typedef `_Key` **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- `template<typename _InputIterator>`
set (`_InputIterator __first`, `_InputIterator __last`, `const _Compare &__comp=_Compare()`, `const _Allocator &__a=__a=_Allocator()`)
- `template<typename _InputIterator>`
set (`_InputIterator __first`, `_InputIterator __last`, `const allocator_type &__a`)
- **set** (`const _Base &__x`)
- **set** (`const _Compare &__comp`, `const _Allocator &__a=_Allocator()`)
- **set** (`const allocator_type &__a`)
- **set** (`const set &__x`)=default
- **set** (`const set &__x`, `const allocator_type &__a`)
- **set** (`initializer_list<value_type> __l`, `const _Compare &__comp=_Compare()`, `const allocator_type &__a=__a=allocator_type()`)
- **set** (`initializer_list<value_type> __l`, `const allocator_type &__a`)
- **set** (`set &&__x`)=default
- **set** (`set &&__x`, `const allocator_type &__a`) `noexcept(noexcept(_Base(std::move(__x._M_base()), __a)))`
- `const _Base &_M_base () const` `noexcept`
- `_Base &_M_base ()` `noexcept`

- template<typename _Predicate >
void **_M_invalidate_if** (_Predicate __pred)
- void **_M_swap** (_Safe_container &__x) noexcept
- template<typename _Predicate >
void **_M_transfer_from_if** (_Safe_sequence &__from, _Predicate __pred)
- **const_iterator** **begin** () const noexcept
- **iterator** **begin** () noexcept
- **const_iterator** **cbegin** () const noexcept
- **const_iterator** **cend** () const noexcept
- void **clear** () noexcept
- **const_reverse_iterator** **crbegin** () const noexcept
- **const_reverse_iterator** **crend** () const noexcept
- template<typename... _Args>
std::pair< **iterator**, bool > **emplace** (_Args &&... __args)
- template<typename... _Args>
iterator **emplace_hint** (**const_iterator** __pos, _Args &&... __args)
- **const_iterator** **end** () const noexcept
- **iterator** **end** () noexcept
- template<typename _Kt, typename _Req = typename __has_is_transparent<_Compare, _Kt>::type>
std::pair< **iterator**, **iterator** > **equal_range** (const _Kt &__x)
- template<typename _Kt, typename _Req = typename __has_is_transparent<_Compare, _Kt>::type>
std::pair< **const_iterator**, **const_iterator** > **equal_range** (const _Kt &__x) const
- **std::pair**< **iterator**, **iterator** > **equal_range** (const key_type &__x)
- **std::pair**< **const_iterator**, **const_iterator** > **equal_range** (const key_type &__x) const
- size_type **erase** (const key_type &__x)
- _GLIBCXX_ABI_TAG_CXX11 **iterator** **erase** (**const_iterator** __first, **const_iterator** __last)
- _GLIBCXX_ABI_TAG_CXX11 **iterator** **erase** (**const_iterator** __position)
- template<typename _Kt, typename _Req = typename __has_is_transparent<_Compare, _Kt>::type>
iterator **find** (const _Kt &__x)
- template<typename _Kt, typename _Req = typename __has_is_transparent<_Compare, _Kt>::type>
const_iterator **find** (const _Kt &__x) const
- **iterator** **find** (const key_type &__x)
- **const_iterator** **find** (const key_type &__x) const
- template<typename _InputIterator >
void **insert** (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last)
- **std::pair**< **iterator**, bool > **insert** (const value_type &__x)
- **iterator** **insert** (**const_iterator** __position, const value_type &__x)
- **iterator** **insert** (**const_iterator** __position, value_type &&__x)
- void **insert** (**initializer_list**< value_type > __l)
- **std::pair**< **iterator**, bool > **insert** (value_type &&__x)
- template<typename _Kt, typename _Req = typename __has_is_transparent<_Compare, _Kt>::type>
iterator **lower_bound** (const _Kt &__x)
- template<typename _Kt, typename _Req = typename __has_is_transparent<_Compare, _Kt>::type>
const_iterator **lower_bound** (const _Kt &__x) const
- **iterator** **lower_bound** (const key_type &__x)
- **const_iterator** **lower_bound** (const key_type &__x) const
- **set** & **operator=** (const **set** &)=default
- **set** & **operator=** (**initializer_list**< value_type > __l)
- **set** & **operator=** (**set** &&)=default
- **const_reverse_iterator** **rbegin** () const noexcept
- **reverse_iterator** **rbegin** () noexcept

- `const_reverse_iterator rend ()` const noexcept
- `reverse_iterator rend ()` noexcept
- `void swap (set &__x)` noexcept(*/*conditional */*)
- `template<typename _Kt, typename _Req = typename __has_is_transparent<_Compare, _Kt>::type>`
`iterator upper_bound (const _Kt &__x)`
- `template<typename _Kt, typename _Req = typename __has_is_transparent<_Compare, _Kt>::type>`
`const_iterator upper_bound (const _Kt &__x)` const
- `iterator upper_bound (const key_type &__x)`
- `const_iterator upper_bound (const key_type &__x)` const

Public Attributes

- `_Safe_iterator_base * _M_const_iterators`
- `_Safe_iterator_base * _M_iterators`
- `unsigned int _M_version`

Protected Member Functions

- `void _M_detach_all ()`
- `void _M_detach_singular ()`
- `__gnu_cxx::__mutex & _M_get_mutex ()` throw ()
- `void _M_invalidate_all ()`
- `void _M_invalidate_all ()` const
- `void _M_revalidate_singular ()`
- `_Safe_container & _M_safe ()` noexcept
- `void _M_swap (_Safe_sequence_base &__x)` noexcept

Friends

- `template<typename _ItT, typename _SeqT, typename _CatT >`
`class ::__gnu_debug::__Safe_iterator`

4.926.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Key, typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Allocator = std::allocator<_Key>>
class std::__debug::set< _Key, _Compare, _Allocator >
```

Class `std::set` with safety/checking/debug instrumentation.
Definition at line 44 of file `set.h`.

4.926.2 Member Function Documentation

4.926.2.1 `_M_detach_all()` `void __gnu_debug::__Safe_sequence_base::_M_detach_all ()` [protected],
[inherited]

Detach all iterators, leaving them singular.

Referenced by `__gnu_debug::__Safe_sequence_base::~~Safe_sequence_base()`.

4.926.2.2 _M_detach_singular() void __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_detach_singular () [protected], [inherited]

Detach all singular iterators.

Postcondition

for all iterators i attached to this sequence, i->_M_version == _M_version.

4.926.2.3 _M_get_mutex() __gnu_cxx::__mutex& __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_get_mutex () throw () [protected], [inherited]

For use in _Safe_sequence.

Referenced by __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence<_Sequence >::_M_transfer_from_if().

4.926.2.4 _M_invalidate_all() void __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_invalidate_all () const [inline], [protected], [inherited]

Invalidates all iterators.

Definition at line 256 of file safe_base.h.

References __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_version.

4.926.2.5 _M_invalidate_if() template<typename _Sequence >

template<typename _Predicate >

void __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence<_Sequence >::_M_invalidate_if (_Predicate __pred) [inherited]

Invalidates all iterators x that reference this sequence, are not singular, and for which __pred(x) returns true. __pred will be invoked with the normal iterators nested in the safe ones.

Definition at line 37 of file safe_sequence.tcc.

4.926.2.6 _M_revalidate_singular() void __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_revalidate_singular () [protected], [inherited]

Revalidates all attached singular iterators. This method may be used to validate iterators that were invalidated before (but for some reason, such as an exception, need to become valid again).

4.926.2.7 _M_swap() void __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_swap (_Safe_sequence_base & __x) [protected], [noexcept], [inherited]

Swap this sequence with the given sequence. This operation also swaps ownership of the iterators, so that when the operation is complete all iterators that originally referenced one container now reference the other container.

4.926.2.8 _M_transfer_from_if() template<typename _Sequence >

template<typename _Predicate >

void __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence<_Sequence >::_M_transfer_from_if (_Safe_sequence<_Sequence > & __from, _Predicate __pred) [inherited]

Transfers all iterators x that reference from sequence, are not singular, and for which __pred(x) returns true. __pred will be invoked with the normal iterators nested in the safe ones.

Definition at line 68 of file safe_sequence.tcc.

References std::__addressof(), __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_const_iterators, __gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_detach_single(), __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_get_mutex(), __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_iterators, __gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_next, __gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_prior, __gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_sequence, and __gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_version.

4.926.3 Member Data Documentation

4.926.3.1 `_M_const_iterators` `_Safe_iterator_base* __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_const_↵
iterators [inherited]`

The list of constant iterators that reference this container.

Definition at line 197 of file `safe_base.h`.

Referenced by `__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence<_Sequence>::_M_transfer_from_if()`.

4.926.3.2 `_M_iterators` `_Safe_iterator_base* __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_iterators [inherited]`

The list of mutable iterators that reference this container.

Definition at line 194 of file `safe_base.h`.

Referenced by `__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence<_Sequence>::_M_transfer_from_if()`.

4.926.3.3 `_M_version` `unsigned int __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_version [mutable], [inherited]`

The container version number. This number may never be 0.

Definition at line 200 of file `safe_base.h`.

Referenced by `__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_invalidate_all()`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [set.h](#)

4.927 `std::set<_Key, _Compare, _Alloc>` Class Template Reference

Public Types

- typedef `_Key` [key_type](#)
- typedef `_Key` [value_type](#)
- typedef `_Compare` [key_compare](#)
- typedef `_Compare` [value_compare](#)
- typedef `_Alloc` [allocator_type](#)

- typedef `_Alloc_traits::pointer` [pointer](#)
- typedef `_Alloc_traits::const_pointer` [const_pointer](#)
- typedef `_Alloc_traits::reference` [reference](#)
- typedef `_Alloc_traits::const_reference` [const_reference](#)
- typedef `_Rep_type::const_iterator` [iterator](#)
- typedef `_Rep_type::const_iterator` [const_iterator](#)
- typedef `_Rep_type::const_reverse_iterator` [reverse_iterator](#)
- typedef `_Rep_type::const_reverse_iterator` [const_reverse_iterator](#)
- typedef `_Rep_type::size_type` [size_type](#)
- typedef `_Rep_type::difference_type` [difference_type](#)

Public Member Functions

- [set](#) ()=default
- template<typename _InputIterator >
[set](#) (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last)
- template<typename _InputIterator >
[set](#) (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, const _Compare &__comp, const [allocator_type](#) &__a=allocator_type())
- template<typename _InputIterator >
[set](#) (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, const [allocator_type](#) &__a)
- [set](#) (const _Compare &__comp, const [allocator_type](#) &__a=allocator_type())
- [set](#) (const [allocator_type](#) &__a)
- [set](#) (const [set](#) &)=default
- [set](#) (const [set](#) &__x, const [allocator_type](#) &__a)
- [set](#) (initializer_list< [value_type](#) > __l, const _Compare &__comp=_Compare(), const [allocator_type](#) &__a=allocator_type())
- [set](#) (initializer_list< [value_type](#) > __l, const [allocator_type](#) &__a)
- [set](#) ([set](#) &&)=default
- [set](#) ([set](#) &&__x, const [allocator_type](#) &__a) noexcept(is_nothrow_copy_constructible< _Compare >::value && __Alloc_traits::_S_always_equal())
- [~set](#) ()=default
- [iterator begin](#) () const noexcept
- [iterator cbegin](#) () const noexcept
- [iterator cend](#) () const noexcept
- void [clear](#) () noexcept
- [reverse_iterator crbegin](#) () const noexcept
- [reverse_iterator crend](#) () const noexcept
- template<typename... _Args>
[std::pair](#)< [iterator](#), bool > [emplace](#) (_Args &&... __args)
- template<typename... _Args>
[iterator emplace_hint](#) (const_iterator __pos, _Args &&... __args)
- bool [empty](#) () const noexcept
- [iterator end](#) () const noexcept
- [size_type erase](#) (const [key_type](#) &__x)
- _GLIBCXX_ABI_TAG_CXX11 [iterator erase](#) (const_iterator __first, const_iterator __last)
- _GLIBCXX_ABI_TAG_CXX11 [iterator erase](#) (const_iterator __position)
- [allocator_type get_allocator](#) () const noexcept
- template<typename _InputIterator >
void [insert](#) (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last)
- [std::pair](#)< [iterator](#), bool > [insert](#) (const [value_type](#) &__x)
- [iterator insert](#) (const_iterator __position, const [value_type](#) &__x)
- [iterator insert](#) (const_iterator __position, [value_type](#) &&__x)
- void [insert](#) (initializer_list< [value_type](#) > __l)
- [std::pair](#)< [iterator](#), bool > [insert](#) ([value_type](#) &&__x)
- [key_compare key_comp](#) () const
- [size_type max_size](#) () const noexcept
- [set](#) & [operator=](#) (const [set](#) &)=default
- [set](#) & [operator=](#) (initializer_list< [value_type](#) > __l)
- [set](#) & [operator=](#) ([set](#) &&)=default
- [reverse_iterator rbegin](#) () const noexcept
- [reverse_iterator rend](#) () const noexcept
- [size_type size](#) () const noexcept

- void `swap` (`set` &__x) noexcept(*/*conditional */*)
- `value_compare` `value_comp` () const
- `size_type` `count` (const `key_type` &__x) const
- template<typename _Kt >
auto `count` (const _Kt &__x) const -> decltype(_M_t._M_count_tr(__x))
- `iterator` `find` (const `key_type` &__x)
- `const_iterator` `find` (const `key_type` &__x) const
- template<typename _Kt >
auto `find` (const _Kt &__x) -> decltype(`iterator`{_M_t._M_find_tr(__x)})
- template<typename _Kt >
auto `find` (const _Kt &__x) const -> decltype(`const_iterator`{_M_t._M_find_tr(__x)})
- `iterator` `lower_bound` (const `key_type` &__x)
- `const_iterator` `lower_bound` (const `key_type` &__x) const
- template<typename _Kt >
auto `lower_bound` (const _Kt &__x) -> decltype(`iterator`(_M_t._M_lower_bound_tr(__x)))
- template<typename _Kt >
auto `lower_bound` (const _Kt &__x) const -> decltype(`const_iterator`(_M_t._M_lower_bound_tr(__x)))
- `iterator` `upper_bound` (const `key_type` &__x)
- `const_iterator` `upper_bound` (const `key_type` &__x) const
- template<typename _Kt >
auto `upper_bound` (const _Kt &__x) -> decltype(`iterator`(_M_t._M_upper_bound_tr(__x)))
- template<typename _Kt >
auto `upper_bound` (const _Kt &__x) const -> decltype(`iterator`(_M_t._M_upper_bound_tr(__x)))
- `std::pair`< `iterator`, `iterator` > `equal_range` (const `key_type` &__x)
- `std::pair`< `const_iterator`, `const_iterator` > `equal_range` (const `key_type` &__x) const
- template<typename _Kt >
auto `equal_range` (const _Kt &__x) -> decltype(`pair`< `iterator`, `iterator` >(_M_t._M_equal_range_tr(__x)))
- template<typename _Kt >
auto `equal_range` (const _Kt &__x) const -> decltype(`pair`< `iterator`, `iterator` >(_M_t._M_equal_range_tr(__x)))

Friends

- template<typename _K1, typename _C1, typename _A1 >
bool **operator**< (const `set`< _K1, _C1, _A1 > &, const `set`< _K1, _C1, _A1 > &)
- template<typename _K1, typename _C1, typename _A1 >
bool **operator**== (const `set`< _K1, _C1, _A1 > &, const `set`< _K1, _C1, _A1 > &)

4.927.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Key, typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>
class std::set< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc >
```

A standard container made up of unique keys, which can be retrieved in logarithmic time.

Template Parameters

<code>_Key</code>	Type of key objects.
<code>_Compare</code>	Comparison function object type, defaults to <code>less<_Key></code> .
<code>_Alloc</code>	Allocator type, defaults to <code>allocator<_Key></code> .

Meets the requirements of a [container](#), a [reversible container](#), and an [associative container](#) (using unique keys).

Sets support bidirectional iterators.

The private tree data is declared exactly the same way for set and multiset; the distinction is made entirely in how the tree functions are called (*_unique versus *_equal, same as the standard).

Definition at line 94 of file `stl_set.h`.

4.927.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.927.2.1 allocator_type `template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename ↵
_Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>`

`typedef _Alloc std::set<_Key, _Compare, _Alloc>::allocator_type`

Public typedefs.

Definition at line 124 of file `stl_set.h`.

4.927.2.2 const_iterator `template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename ↵
_Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>`

`typedef _Rep_type::const_iterator std::set<_Key, _Compare, _Alloc>::const_iterator`

Iterator-related typedefs.

Definition at line 148 of file `stl_set.h`.

4.927.2.3 const_pointer `template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename ↵
_Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>`

`typedef _Alloc_traits::const_pointer std::set<_Key, _Compare, _Alloc>::const_pointer`

Iterator-related typedefs.

Definition at line 141 of file `stl_set.h`.

4.927.2.4 const_reference `template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename ↵
_Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>`

`typedef _Alloc_traits::const_reference std::set<_Key, _Compare, _Alloc>::const_reference`

Iterator-related typedefs.

Definition at line 143 of file `stl_set.h`.

4.927.2.5 const_reverse_iterator `template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, ↵
typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>`

`typedef _Rep_type::const_reverse_iterator std::set<_Key, _Compare, _Alloc>::const_reverse_iterator`

Iterator-related typedefs.

Definition at line 150 of file `stl_set.h`.

4.927.2.6 difference_type `template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>`
`typedef _Rep_type::difference_type std::set< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc >::difference_type`
Iterator-related typedefs.
Definition at line 152 of file `stl_set.h`.

4.927.2.7 iterator `template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>`
`typedef _Rep_type::const_iterator std::set< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc >::iterator`
Iterator-related typedefs.
Definition at line 147 of file `stl_set.h`.

4.927.2.8 key_compare `template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>`
`typedef _Compare std::set< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc >::key_compare`
Public typedefs.
Definition at line 122 of file `stl_set.h`.

4.927.2.9 key_type `template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>`
`typedef _Key std::set< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc >::key_type`
Public typedefs.
Definition at line 120 of file `stl_set.h`.

4.927.2.10 pointer `template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>`
`typedef _Alloc_traits::pointer std::set< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc >::pointer`
Iterator-related typedefs.
Definition at line 140 of file `stl_set.h`.

4.927.2.11 reference `template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>`
`typedef _Alloc_traits::reference std::set< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc >::reference`
Iterator-related typedefs.
Definition at line 142 of file `stl_set.h`.

4.927.2.12 reverse_iterator `template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>`
`typedef _Rep_type::const_reverse_iterator std::set< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc >::reverse_iterator`
Iterator-related typedefs.
Definition at line 149 of file `stl_set.h`.

4.927.2.13 size_type `template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>`
`typedef _Rep_type::size_type std::set< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc >::size_type`

Iterator-related typedefs.

Definition at line 151 of file stl_set.h.

4.927.2.14 value_compare template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>

typedef _Compare std::set< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc >::value_compare

Public typedefs.

Definition at line 123 of file stl_set.h.

4.927.2.15 value_type template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>

typedef _Key std::set< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc >::value_type

Public typedefs.

Definition at line 121 of file stl_set.h.

4.927.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.927.3.1 set() [1/12] template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>

std::set< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc >::set () [default]

Default constructor creates no elements.

4.927.3.2 set() [2/12] template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>

std::set< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc >::set (
 const _Compare & __comp,
 const allocator_type & __a = allocator_type()) [inline], [explicit]

Creates a set with no elements.

Parameters

__comp	Comparator to use.
__a	An allocator object.

Definition at line 176 of file stl_set.h.

4.927.3.3 set() [3/12] template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>

template<typename _InputIterator >
 std::set< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc >::set (
 _InputIterator __first,
 _InputIterator __last) [inline]

Builds a set from a range.

Parameters

__first	An input iterator.
---------	--------------------

Parameters

<code>__last</code>	An input iterator.
---------------------	--------------------

Create a set consisting of copies of the elements from `[__first,__last)`. This is linear in N if the range is already sorted, and NlogN otherwise (where N is `distance(__first,__last)`).

Definition at line 191 of file `stl_set.h`.

4.927.3.4 set() [4/12] `template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>`
`template<typename _InputIterator >`
`std::set< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc >::set (`
`_InputIterator __first,`
`_InputIterator __last,`
`const _Compare & __comp,`
`const allocator_type & __a = allocator_type()) [inline]`

Builds a set from a range.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__last</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__comp</code>	A comparison functor.
<code>__a</code>	An allocator object.

Create a set consisting of copies of the elements from `[__first,__last)`. This is linear in N if the range is already sorted, and NlogN otherwise (where N is `distance(__first,__last)`).

Definition at line 208 of file `stl_set.h`.

4.927.3.5 set() [5/12] `template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>`
`std::set< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc >::set (`
`const set< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc > &) [default]`

Set copy constructor.

Whether the allocator is copied depends on the allocator traits.

4.927.3.6 set() [6/12] `template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>`
`std::set< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc >::set (`
`set< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc > &&) [default]`

Set move constructor

The newly-created set contains the exact contents of the moved instance. The moved instance is a valid, but unspecified, set.

4.927.3.7 set() [7/12] `template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>`
`std::set< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc >::set (`
`initializer_list< value_type > __l,`
`const _Compare & __comp = _Compare(),`
`const allocator_type & __a = allocator_type()) [inline]`

Builds a set from an initializer_list.

Parameters

<code>__l</code>	An initializer_list.
<code>__comp</code>	A comparison functor.
<code>__a</code>	An allocator object.

Create a set consisting of copies of the elements in the list. This is linear in N if the list is already sorted, and NlogN otherwise (where N is `__l.size()`).

Definition at line 243 of file `stl_set.h`.

4.927.3.8 set() [8/12] `template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>>`
`std::set<_Key, _Compare, _Alloc>::set (`
`const allocator_type & __a) [inline], [explicit]`

Allocator-extended default constructor.

Definition at line 251 of file `stl_set.h`.

4.927.3.9 set() [9/12] `template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>>`
`std::set<_Key, _Compare, _Alloc>::set (`
`const set<_Key, _Compare, _Alloc> & __x,`
`const allocator_type & __a) [inline]`

Allocator-extended copy constructor.

Definition at line 255 of file `stl_set.h`.

4.927.3.10 set() [10/12] `template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>>`
`std::set<_Key, _Compare, _Alloc>::set (`
`set<_Key, _Compare, _Alloc> && __x,`
`const allocator_type & __a) [inline], [noexcept]`

Allocator-extended move constructor.

Definition at line 259 of file `stl_set.h`.

4.927.3.11 set() [11/12] `template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>>`
`std::set<_Key, _Compare, _Alloc>::set (`
`initializer_list<value_type> & __l,`
`const allocator_type & __a) [inline]`

Allocator-extended initializer-list constructor.

Definition at line 265 of file `stl_set.h`.

4.927.3.12 set() [12/12] `template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>>`
`template<typename _InputIterator>`
`std::set<_Key, _Compare, _Alloc>::set (`

```
__InputIterator __first,  
__InputIterator __last,  
const allocator_type & __a ) [inline]
```

Allocator-extended range constructor.
Definition at line 271 of file `stl_set.h`.

4.927.3.13 `~set()` `template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>`
`std::set< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc >::~set () [default]`

The dtor only erases the elements, and note that if the elements themselves are pointers, the pointed-to memory is not touched in any way. Managing the pointer is the user's responsibility.

4.927.4 Member Function Documentation

4.927.4.1 `begin()` `template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>`
`iterator std::set< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc >::begin () const [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns a read-only (constant) iterator that points to the first element in the set. Iteration is done in ascending order according to the keys.

Definition at line 344 of file `stl_set.h`.

4.927.4.2 `cbegin()` `template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>`
`iterator std::set< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc >::cbegin () const [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns a read-only (constant) iterator that points to the first element in the set. Iteration is done in ascending order according to the keys.

Definition at line 381 of file `stl_set.h`.

4.927.4.3 `cend()` `template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>`
`iterator std::set< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc >::cend () const [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns a read-only (constant) iterator that points one past the last element in the set. Iteration is done in ascending order according to the keys.

Definition at line 390 of file `stl_set.h`.

4.927.4.4 `clear()` `template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>`
`void std::set< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc >::clear () [inline], [noexcept]`

Erases all elements in a set. Note that this function only erases the elements, and that if the elements themselves are pointers, the pointed-to memory is not touched in any way. Managing the pointer is the user's responsibility.

Definition at line 733 of file `stl_set.h`.

4.927.4.5 `count()` [1/2] `template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>`
`template<typename _Kt >`


```
auto std::set<_Key, _Compare, _Alloc>::count (
    const _Kt & __x ) const -> decltype(_M_t._M_count_tr(__x))    [inline]
```

Finds the number of elements.

Parameters

\leftrightarrow	Element to located.
$_X$	

Returns

Number of elements with specified key.

This function only makes sense for multisets; for set the result will either be 0 (not present) or 1 (present).
Definition at line 754 of file stl_set.h.

4.927.4.6 count() [2/2] `template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename \leftrightarrow Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>>`

```
size_type std::set<_Key, _Compare, _Alloc>::count (
    const key_type & __x ) const    [inline]
```

Finds the number of elements.

Parameters

\leftrightarrow	Element to located.
$_X$	

Returns

Number of elements with specified key.

This function only makes sense for multisets; for set the result will either be 0 (not present) or 1 (present).
Definition at line 748 of file stl_set.h.

4.927.4.7 crbegin() `template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>>`

```
reverse_iterator std::set<_Key, _Compare, _Alloc>::crbegin ( ) const    [inline], [noexcept]
```

Returns a read-only (constant) iterator that points to the last element in the set. Iteration is done in descending order according to the keys.

Definition at line 399 of file stl_set.h.

4.927.4.8 crend() `template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>>`

```
reverse_iterator std::set<_Key, _Compare, _Alloc>::crend ( ) const    [inline], [noexcept]
```

Returns a read-only (constant) reverse iterator that points to the last pair in the set. Iteration is done in descending order according to the keys.

Definition at line 408 of file stl_set.h.

4.927.4.9 emplace() `template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>>`

```
template<typename... _Args>
std::pair<iterator, bool> std::set<_Key, _Compare, _Alloc >::emplace (
    _Args &&... __args ) [inline]
```

Attempts to build and insert an element into the set.

Parameters

<code>__args</code>	Arguments used to generate an element.
---------------------	--

Returns

A pair, of which the first element is an iterator that points to the possibly inserted element, and the second is a bool that is true if the element was actually inserted.

This function attempts to build and insert an element into the set. A set relies on unique keys and thus an element is only inserted if it is not already present in the set.

Insertion requires logarithmic time.

Definition at line 462 of file `stl_set.h`.

```
4.927.4.10 emplace_hint() template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename
_Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>
template<typename... _Args>
iterator std::set<_Key, _Compare, _Alloc >::emplace_hint (
    const_iterator __pos,
    _Args &&... __args ) [inline]
```

Attempts to insert an element into the set.

Parameters

<code>__pos</code>	An iterator that serves as a hint as to where the element should be inserted.
<code>__args</code>	Arguments used to generate the element to be inserted.

Returns

An iterator that points to the element with key equivalent to the one generated from `__args` (may or may not be the element itself).

This function is not concerned about whether the insertion took place, and thus does not return a boolean like the single-argument `emplace()` does. Note that the first parameter is only a hint and can potentially improve the performance of the insertion process. A bad hint would cause no gains in efficiency.

For more on *hinting*, see: https://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/associative.html#containers.associative.insert_hints

Insertion requires logarithmic time (if the hint is not taken).

Definition at line 488 of file `stl_set.h`.

```
4.927.4.11 empty() template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc
= std::allocator<_Key>>
```

```
bool std::set<_Key, _Compare, _Alloc >::empty ( ) const [inline], [noexcept]
```

Returns true if the set is empty.

Definition at line 414 of file `stl_set.h`.

4.927.4.12 end() `template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>`

`iterator std::set<_Key, _Compare, _Alloc >::end () const [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns a read-only (constant) iterator that points one past the last element in the set. Iteration is done in ascending order according to the keys.

Definition at line 353 of file `stl_set.h`.

4.927.4.13 equal_range() [1/4] `template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>`

`template<typename _Kt >`

`auto std::set<_Key, _Compare, _Alloc >::equal_range (const _Kt & __x) -> decltype(pair<iterator, iterator>(_M_t._M_equal_range_tr(__x)))`

`[inline]`

Finds a subsequence matching given key.

Parameters

<code>_↵</code>	Key to be located.
<code>_X</code>	

Returns

Pair of iterators that possibly points to the subsequence matching given key.

This function is equivalent to

```
std::make_pair(c.lower_bound(val),
              c.upper_bound(val))
```

(but is faster than making the calls separately).

This function probably only makes sense for multisets.

Definition at line 908 of file `stl_set.h`.

4.927.4.14 equal_range() [2/4] `template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>`

`template<typename _Kt >`

`auto std::set<_Key, _Compare, _Alloc >::equal_range (const _Kt & __x) const -> decltype(pair<iterator, iterator>(_M_t._M_equal_range_↵tr(__x))) [inline]`

Finds a subsequence matching given key.

Parameters

<code>_↵</code>	Key to be located.
<code>_X</code>	

Returns

Pair of iterators that possibly points to the subsequence matching given key.

This function is equivalent to

```
std::make_pair(c.lower_bound(val),
              c.upper_bound(val))
```

(but is faster than making the calls separately).

This function probably only makes sense for multisets.

Definition at line 914 of file stl_set.h.

4.927.4.15 equal_range() [3/4] `template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>,
typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>
std::pair<iterator, iterator> std::set<_Key, _Compare, _Alloc >::equal_range (
 const key_type & __x) [inline]`

Finds a subsequence matching given key.

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	Key to be located.
------------------	--------------------

Returns

Pair of iterators that possibly points to the subsequence matching given key.

This function is equivalent to

```
std::make_pair(c.lower_bound(val),  
              c.upper_bound(val))
```

(but is faster than making the calls separately).

This function probably only makes sense for multisets.

Definition at line 898 of file stl_set.h.

4.927.4.16 equal_range() [4/4] `template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>,
typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>
std::pair<const_iterator, const_iterator> std::set<_Key, _Compare, _Alloc >::equal_range (
 const key_type & __x) const [inline]`

Finds a subsequence matching given key.

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	Key to be located.
------------------	--------------------

Returns

Pair of iterators that possibly points to the subsequence matching given key.

This function is equivalent to

```
std::make_pair(c.lower_bound(val),  
              c.upper_bound(val))
```

(but is faster than making the calls separately).

This function probably only makes sense for multisets.

Definition at line 902 of file stl_set.h.

4.927.4.17 erase() [1/3] `template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename ↵
_Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>
size_type std::set<_Key, _Compare, _Alloc >::erase (
 const key_type & __x) [inline]`

Erases elements according to the provided key.

Parameters

<code>__key</code>	Key of element to be erased.
--------------------	------------------------------

Returns

The number of elements erased.

This function erases all the elements located by the given key from a set. Note that this function only erases the element, and that if the element is itself a pointer, the pointed-to memory is not touched in any way. Managing the pointer is the user's responsibility.

Definition at line 684 of file `stl_set.h`.

4.927.4.18 `erase()` [2/3] `template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename __alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>`
`_GLIBCXX_ABI_TAG_CXX11 iterator std::set<_Key, _Compare, _Alloc>::erase (`
`const_iterator __first,`
`const_iterator __last) [inline]`

Erases a [`__first`,`__last`) range of elements from a set.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	Iterator pointing to the start of the range to be erased.
<code>__last</code>	Iterator pointing to the end of the range to be erased.

Returns

The iterator `__last`.

This function erases a sequence of elements from a set. Note that this function only erases the element, and that if the element is itself a pointer, the pointed-to memory is not touched in any way. Managing the pointer is the user's responsibility.

Definition at line 706 of file `stl_set.h`.

4.927.4.19 `erase()` [3/3] `template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename __alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>`
`_GLIBCXX_ABI_TAG_CXX11 iterator std::set<_Key, _Compare, _Alloc>::erase (`
`const_iterator __position) [inline]`

Erases an element from a set.

Parameters

<code>__position</code>	An iterator pointing to the element to be erased.
-------------------------	---

Returns

An iterator pointing to the element immediately following `__position` prior to the element being erased. If no such element exists, `end()` is returned.

This function erases an element, pointed to by the given iterator, from a set. Note that this function only erases the element, and that if the element is itself a pointer, the pointed-to memory is not touched in any way. Managing the

pointer is the user's responsibility.
 Definition at line 654 of file stl_set.h.

4.927.4.20 find() [1/4] `template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>
 template<typename _Kt >
 auto std::set< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc >::find (
 const _Kt & __x) -> decltype(iterator{_M_t._M_find_tr(__x)})` [inline]
 Tries to locate an element in a set.

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	Element to be located.
------------------	------------------------

Returns

Iterator pointing to sought-after element, or end() if not found.

This function takes a key and tries to locate the element with which the key matches. If successful the function returns an iterator pointing to the sought after element. If unsuccessful it returns the past-the-end (end()) iterator.
 Definition at line 804 of file stl_set.h.

4.927.4.21 find() [2/4] `template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>
 template<typename _Kt >
 auto std::set< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc >::find (
 const _Kt & __x) const -> decltype(const_iterator{_M_t._M_find_tr(__x)})` [inline]
 Tries to locate an element in a set.

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	Element to be located.
------------------	------------------------

Returns

Iterator pointing to sought-after element, or end() if not found.

This function takes a key and tries to locate the element with which the key matches. If successful the function returns an iterator pointing to the sought after element. If unsuccessful it returns the past-the-end (end()) iterator.
 Definition at line 810 of file stl_set.h.

4.927.4.22 find() [3/4] `template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>
 iterator std::set< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc >::find (
 const key_type & __x)` [inline]
 Tries to locate an element in a set.

Parameters

<code>_↔</code>	Element to be located.
<code>_X</code>	

Returns

Iterator pointing to sought-after element, or end() if not found.

This function takes a key and tries to locate the element with which the key matches. If successful the function returns an iterator pointing to the sought after element. If unsuccessful it returns the past-the-end (`end()`) iterator.
Definition at line 794 of file `stl_set.h`.

4.927.4.23 find() [4/4] `template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _↔
_Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>>
const_iterator std::set<_Key, _Compare, _Alloc>::find (`
`const key_type & __x) const [inline]`

Tries to locate an element in a set.

Parameters

<code>_↔</code>	Element to be located.
<code>_X</code>	

Returns

Iterator pointing to sought-after element, or end() if not found.

This function takes a key and tries to locate the element with which the key matches. If successful the function returns an iterator pointing to the sought after element. If unsuccessful it returns the past-the-end (`end()`) iterator.
Definition at line 798 of file `stl_set.h`.

4.927.4.24 get_allocator() `template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename
_Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>>
allocator_type std::set<_Key, _Compare, _Alloc>::get_allocator () const [inline], [noexcept]`
Returns the allocator object with which the set was constructed.
Definition at line 335 of file `stl_set.h`.

4.927.4.25 insert() [1/4] `template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename
_Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>>
template<typename _InputIterator >
void std::set<_Key, _Compare, _Alloc>::insert (`
`_InputIterator __first,`
`_InputIterator __last) [inline]`

A template function that attempts to insert a range of elements.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	Iterator pointing to the start of the range to be inserted.
<code>__last</code>	Iterator pointing to the end of the range.

Complexity similar to that of the range constructor.
Definition at line 566 of file `stl_set.h`.

4.927.4.26 insert() [2/4] `template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>`
`std::pair<iterator, bool> std::set< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc >::insert (`
`const value_type & __x) [inline]`

Attempts to insert an element into the set.

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	Element to be inserted.
------------------	-------------------------

Returns

A pair, of which the first element is an iterator that points to the possibly inserted element, and the second is a bool that is true if the element was actually inserted.

This function attempts to insert an element into the set. A set relies on unique keys and thus an element is only inserted if it is not already present in the set.

Insertion requires logarithmic time.

Definition at line 509 of file `stl_set.h`.

References `std::pair<_T1, _T2>::first`, and `std::pair<_T1, _T2>::second`.

Referenced by `std::set<_Key, _Compare, _Alloc>::insert()`.

4.927.4.27 insert() [3/4] `template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>`
`iterator std::set< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc >::insert (`
`const_iterator __position,`
`const value_type & __x) [inline]`

Attempts to insert an element into the set.

Parameters

<code>__position</code>	An iterator that serves as a hint as to where the element should be inserted.
<code>__x</code>	Element to be inserted.

Returns

An iterator that points to the element with key of `__x` (may or may not be the element passed in).

This function is not concerned about whether the insertion took place, and thus does not return a boolean like the single-argument `insert()` does. Note that the first parameter is only a hint and can potentially improve the performance of the insertion process. A bad hint would cause no gains in efficiency.

For more on *hinting*, see: https://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/associative.html#containers.associative.insert_hints

Insertion requires logarithmic time (if the hint is not taken).

Definition at line 546 of file `stl_set.h`.

4.927.4.28 insert() [4/4] `template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename`


```

_Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>
void std::set<_Key, _Compare, _Alloc >::insert (
    initializer_list< value_type > __l ) [inline]

```

Attempts to insert a list of elements into the set.

Parameters

↔	A std::initializer_list<value_type> of elements to be inserted.
_↔	
↔	
_↔	
/	

Complexity similar to that of the range constructor.

Definition at line 578 of file stl_set.h.

References std::set<_Key, _Compare, _Alloc >::insert().

4.927.4.29 key_comp() template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename ↔

Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>

```
key_compare std::set<_Key, _Compare, _Alloc >::key_comp ( ) const [inline]
```

Returns the comparison object with which the set was constructed.

Definition at line 327 of file stl_set.h.

4.927.4.30 lower_bound() [1/4] template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>

template<typename _Kt >

```
auto std::set<_Key, _Compare, _Alloc >::lower_bound (
    const _Kt & __x ) -> decltype(iterator(_M_t._M_lower_bound_tr(__x))) [inline]
```

Finds the beginning of a subsequence matching given key.

Parameters

_↔	Key to be located.
_x	

Returns

Iterator pointing to first element equal to or greater than key, or end().

This function returns the first element of a subsequence of elements that matches the given key. If unsuccessful it returns an iterator pointing to the first element that has a greater value than given key or end() if no such element exists.

Definition at line 839 of file stl_set.h.

4.927.4.31 lower_bound() [2/4] template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>

template<typename _Kt >

```
auto std::set<_Key, _Compare, _Alloc >::lower_bound (
    const _Kt & __x ) const -> decltype(const_iterator(_M_t._M_lower_bound_tr(__x)))
```

[inline]

Finds the beginning of a subsequence matching given key.

Parameters

$_↔$	Key to be located.
$_X$	

Returns

Iterator pointing to first element equal to or greater than key, or end().

This function returns the first element of a subsequence of elements that matches the given key. If unsuccessful it returns an iterator pointing to the first element that has a greater value than given key or end() if no such element exists. Definition at line 845 of file stl_set.h.

```
4.927.4.32 lower_bound() [3/4] template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>,
typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>>
iterator std::set< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc >::lower_bound (
    const key_type & __x ) [inline]
```

Finds the beginning of a subsequence matching given key.

Parameters

$_↔$	Key to be located.
$_X$	

Returns

Iterator pointing to first element equal to or greater than key, or end().

This function returns the first element of a subsequence of elements that matches the given key. If unsuccessful it returns an iterator pointing to the first element that has a greater value than given key or end() if no such element exists. Definition at line 829 of file stl_set.h.

```
4.927.4.33 lower_bound() [4/4] template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>,
typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>>
const_iterator std::set< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc >::lower_bound (
    const key_type & __x ) const [inline]
```

Finds the beginning of a subsequence matching given key.

Parameters

$_↔$	Key to be located.
$_X$	

Returns

Iterator pointing to first element equal to or greater than key, or end().

This function returns the first element of a subsequence of elements that matches the given key. If unsuccessful it returns an iterator pointing to the first element that has a greater value than given key or end() if no such element exists. Definition at line 833 of file stl_set.h.

4.927.4.34 max_size() `template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>`
`size_type std::set<_Key, _Compare, _Alloc>::max_size () const [inline], [noexcept]`
 Returns the maximum size of the set.
 Definition at line 424 of file stl_set.h.

4.927.4.35 operator=() [1/3] `template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>`
`set& std::set<_Key, _Compare, _Alloc>::operator= (`
`const set<_Key, _Compare, _Alloc> &) [default]`
 Set assignment operator.
 Whether the allocator is copied depends on the allocator traits.

4.927.4.36 operator=() [2/3] `template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>`
`set& std::set<_Key, _Compare, _Alloc>::operator= (`
`initializer_list<value_type> __l) [inline]`
 Set list assignment operator.

Parameters

<code>__l</code>	An initializer_list.
<code>__l</code>	
<code>__l</code>	
<code>__l</code>	
<code>l</code>	

This function fills a set with copies of the elements in the initializer list `__l`.
 Note that the assignment completely changes the set and that the resulting set's size is the same as the number of elements assigned.
 Definition at line 316 of file stl_set.h.

4.927.4.37 operator=() [3/3] `template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>`
`set& std::set<_Key, _Compare, _Alloc>::operator= (`
`set<_Key, _Compare, _Alloc> &&) [default]`
 Move assignment operator.

4.927.4.38 rbegin() `template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>`
`reverse_iterator std::set<_Key, _Compare, _Alloc>::rbegin () const [inline], [noexcept]`
 Returns a read-only (constant) iterator that points to the last element in the set. Iteration is done in descending order according to the keys.
 Definition at line 362 of file stl_set.h.

4.927.4.39 rend() `template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>`
`reverse_iterator std::set<_Key, _Compare, _Alloc>::rend () const [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns a read-only (constant) reverse iterator that points to the last pair in the set. Iteration is done in descending order according to the keys.

Definition at line 371 of file `stl_set.h`.

4.927.4.40 `size()` `template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>`
`size_type std::set< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc >::size () const [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns the size of the set.

Definition at line 419 of file `stl_set.h`.

4.927.4.41 `swap()` `template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>`
`void std::set< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc >::swap (`
`set< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc > & __x) [inline], [noexcept]`

Swaps data with another set.

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	A set of the same element and allocator types.
------------------	--

This exchanges the elements between two sets in constant time. (It is only swapping a pointer, an integer, and an instance of the `Compare` type (which itself is often stateless and empty), so it should be quite fast.) Note that the global `std::swap()` function is specialized such that `std::swap(s1,s2)` will feed to this function.

Whether the allocators are swapped depends on the allocator traits.

Definition at line 441 of file `stl_set.h`.

4.927.4.42 `upper_bound()` [1/4] `template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>,`
`typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>`
`template<typename _Kt >`
`auto std::set< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc >::upper_bound (`
`const _Kt & __x) -> decltype(iterator(_M_t._M_upper_bound_tr(__x))) [inline]`

Finds the end of a subsequence matching given key.

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	Key to be located.
------------------	--------------------

Returns

Iterator pointing to the first element greater than key, or `end()`.

Definition at line 869 of file `stl_set.h`.

4.927.4.43 `upper_bound()` [2/4] `template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>,`
`typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>`
`template<typename _Kt >`
`auto std::set< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc >::upper_bound (`
`const _Kt & __x) const -> decltype(iterator(_M_t._M_upper_bound_tr(__x))) [inline]`

Finds the end of a subsequence matching given key.

Parameters

<code>_↔</code>	Key to be located.
<code>_X</code>	

Returns

Iterator pointing to the first element greater than key, or end().

Definition at line 875 of file stl_set.h.

4.927.4.44 upper_bound() [3/4] `template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>,
typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>
iterator std::set< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc >::upper_bound (`
 `const key_type & __x) [inline]`

Finds the end of a subsequence matching given key.

Parameters

<code>_↔</code>	Key to be located.
<code>_X</code>	

Returns

Iterator pointing to the first element greater than key, or end().

Definition at line 859 of file stl_set.h.

4.927.4.45 upper_bound() [4/4] `template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>,
typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>
const_iterator std::set< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc >::upper_bound (`
 `const key_type & __x) const [inline]`

Finds the end of a subsequence matching given key.

Parameters

<code>_↔</code>	Key to be located.
<code>_X</code>	

Returns

Iterator pointing to the first element greater than key, or end().

Definition at line 863 of file stl_set.h.

4.927.4.46 value_comp() `template<typename _Key , typename _Compare = std::less<_Key>, typename
_Alloc = std::allocator<_Key>>
value_compare std::set< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc >::value_comp () const [inline]`

Returns the comparison object with which the set was constructed.

Definition at line 331 of file `stl_set.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- [stl_multiset.h](#)
- [stl_set.h](#)

4.928 `std::shared_future<_Res>` Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::shared_future<_Res>`:

Public Types

- `template<typename _Res>`
using `_Ptr` = `unique_ptr<_Res, _Result_base::_Deleter>`
- using `_State_base` = `_State_baseV2`

Public Member Functions

- `shared_future` (const `shared_future` &__sf) noexcept
- `shared_future` (`future<_Res>` &&__uf) noexcept
- `shared_future` (`shared_future` &&__sf) noexcept
- const `_Res` & `get` () const
- `shared_future` & `operator=` (const `shared_future` &__sf) noexcept
- `shared_future` & `operator=` (`shared_future` &&__sf) noexcept
- bool `valid` () const noexcept
- void `wait` () const
- `template<typename _Rep, typename _Period>`
`future_status wait_for` (const `chrono::duration<_Rep, _Period>` &__rel) const
- `template<typename _Clock, typename _Duration>`
`future_status wait_until` (const `chrono::time_point<_Clock, _Duration>` &__abs) const

Static Public Member Functions

- `template<typename _Res, typename _Allocator>`
static `_Ptr<_Result_alloc<_Res, _Allocator>>` `_S_allocate_result` (const `_Allocator` &__a)
- `template<typename _Res, typename _Tp>`
static `_Ptr<_Result<_Res>>` `_S_allocate_result` (const `std::allocator<_Tp>` &__a)
- `template<typename _BoundFn>`
static `std::shared_ptr<_State_base>` `_S_make_async_state` (`_BoundFn` &&__fn)
- `template<typename _BoundFn>`
static `std::shared_ptr<_State_base>` `_S_make_deferred_state` (`_BoundFn` &&__fn)
- `template<typename _Res_ptr, typename _BoundFn>`
static `_Task_setter<_Res_ptr, _BoundFn>` `_S_task_setter` (`_Res_ptr` &__ptr, `_BoundFn` &__call)

Protected Types

- typedef `__future_base::Result<_Res>` & `__result_type`
- typedef `shared_ptr<_State_base>` `__state_type`

Protected Member Functions

- `__result_type _M_get_result` () const
- void `_M_swap` (`__basic_future` &__that) noexcept

4.928.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Res>
class std::shared_future<_Res>
```

Primary template for shared_future.
Definition at line 902 of file future.

4.928.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.928.2.1 _Ptr `template<typename _Res>`
`using std::__future_base::_Ptr = unique_ptr<_Res, _Result_base::_Deleter> [inherited]`
 A unique_ptr for result objects.
 Definition at line 223 of file future.

4.928.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.928.3.1 shared_future() [1/3] `template<typename _Res>`
`std::shared_future<_Res>::shared_future (`
 `const shared_future<_Res> & __sf) [inline], [noexcept]`
 Copy constructor.
 Definition at line 910 of file future.

4.928.3.2 shared_future() [2/3] `template<typename _Res>`
`std::shared_future<_Res>::shared_future (`
 `future<_Res> && __uf) [inline], [noexcept]`
 Construct from a future rvalue.
 Definition at line 913 of file future.

4.928.3.3 shared_future() [3/3] `template<typename _Res>`
`std::shared_future<_Res>::shared_future (`
 `shared_future<_Res> && __sf) [inline], [noexcept]`
 Construct from a shared_future rvalue.
 Definition at line 918 of file future.

4.928.4 Member Function Documentation

4.928.4.1 _M_get_result() `template<typename _Res>`
`__result_type std::__basic_future<_Res>::_M_get_result () const [inline], [protected], [inherited]`
 Wait for the state to be ready and rethrow any stored exception.
 Definition at line 725 of file future.

4.928.4.2 get() `template<typename _Res >`
`const _Res& std::shared_future< _Res >::get () const [inline]`

Retrieving the value.

Definition at line 936 of file `future`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [future](#)

4.929 `std::shared_future< _Res >` Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::shared_future< _Res >`:

Public Types

- `template<typename _Res >`
`using _Ptr = unique_ptr< _Res, _Result_base::_Deleter >`
- `using _State_base = _State_baseV2`

Public Member Functions

- `shared_future (const shared_future &__sf)`
- `shared_future (future< _Res > &&__uf) noexcept`
- `shared_future (shared_future &&__sf) noexcept`
- `_Res & get () const`
- `shared_future & operator= (const shared_future &__sf)`
- `shared_future & operator= (shared_future &&__sf) noexcept`
- `bool valid () const noexcept`
- `void wait () const`
- `future_status wait_for (const chrono::duration< _Rep, _Period > &__rel) const`
- `future_status wait_until (const chrono::time_point< _Clock, _Duration > &__abs) const`

Static Public Member Functions

- `template<typename _Res, typename _Allocator >`
`static _Ptr< _Result_alloc< _Res, _Allocator > > _S_allocate_result (const _Allocator &__a)`
- `template<typename _Res, typename _Tp >`
`static _Ptr< _Result< _Res > > _S_allocate_result (const std::allocator< _Tp > &__a)`
- `template<typename _BoundFn >`
`static std::shared_ptr< _State_base > _S_make_async_state (_BoundFn &&__fn)`
- `template<typename _BoundFn >`
`static std::shared_ptr< _State_base > _S_make_deferred_state (_BoundFn &&__fn)`
- `template<typename _Res_ptr, typename _BoundFn >`
`static _Task_setter< _Res_ptr, _BoundFn > _S_task_setter (_Res_ptr &__ptr, _BoundFn &__call)`

Protected Types

- `typedef _future_base::_Result< _Res > & __result_type`
- `typedef shared_ptr< _State_base > __state_type`

Protected Member Functions

- `__result_type _M_get_result () const`
- `void _M_swap (__basic_future &__that) noexcept`

4.929.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Res>
class std::shared_future<_Res & >
```

Partial specialization for shared_future<R&>
Definition at line 941 of file future.

4.929.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.929.2.1 _Ptr `template<typename _Res >`
`using std::__future_base::_Ptr = unique_ptr<_Res, _Result_base::_Deleter> [inherited]`
 A unique_ptr for result objects.
 Definition at line 223 of file future.

4.929.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.929.3.1 shared_future() [1/3] `template<typename _Res >`
`std::shared_future<_Res & >::shared_future (`
 `const shared_future<_Res & > & __sf) [inline]`
 Copy constructor.
 Definition at line 949 of file future.

4.929.3.2 shared_future() [2/3] `template<typename _Res >`
`std::shared_future<_Res & >::shared_future (`
 `future<_Res & > && __uf) [inline], [noexcept]`
 Construct from a future rvalue.
 Definition at line 952 of file future.

4.929.3.3 shared_future() [3/3] `template<typename _Res >`
`std::shared_future<_Res & >::shared_future (`
 `shared_future<_Res & > && __sf) [inline], [noexcept]`
 Construct from a shared_future rvalue.
 Definition at line 957 of file future.

4.929.4 Member Function Documentation

4.929.4.1 _M_get_result() __result_type std::__basic_future<_Res & >::_M_get_result () const
`[inline], [protected], [inherited]`
 Wait for the state to be ready and rethrow any stored exception.
 Definition at line 725 of file future.

4.929.4.2 get() `template<typename _Res >`
`_Res& std::shared_future< _Res & >::get () const [inline]`
Retrieving the value.
Definition at line 975 of file future.
The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [future](#)

4.930 std::shared_future< void > Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::shared_future< void >`:

Public Types

- `template<typename _Res >`
using `_Ptr` = `unique_ptr< _Res, _Result_base::_Deleter >`
- using `_State_base` = `_State_baseV2`

Public Member Functions

- `shared_future` (`const shared_future &__sf`)
- `shared_future` (`future< void > &&__uf`) noexcept
- `shared_future` (`shared_future &&__sf`) noexcept
- `void get () const`
- `shared_future & operator=` (`const shared_future &__sf`)
- `shared_future & operator=` (`shared_future &&__sf`) noexcept
- `bool valid () const` noexcept
- `void wait () const`
- `future_status wait_for` (`const chrono::duration< _Rep, _Period > &__rel`) const
- `future_status wait_until` (`const chrono::time_point< _Clock, _Duration > &__abs`) const

Static Public Member Functions

- `template<typename _Res, typename _Allocator >`
static `_Ptr< _Result_alloc< _Res, _Allocator > > _S_allocate_result` (`const _Allocator &__a`)
- `template<typename _Res, typename _Tp >`
static `_Ptr< _Result< _Res > > _S_allocate_result` (`const std::allocator< _Tp > &__a`)
- `template<typename _BoundFn >`
static `std::shared_ptr< _State_base > _S_make_async_state` (`_BoundFn &&__fn`)
- `template<typename _BoundFn >`
static `std::shared_ptr< _State_base > _S_make_deferred_state` (`_BoundFn &&__fn`)
- `template<typename _Res_ptr, typename _BoundFn >`
static `_Task_setter< _Res_ptr, _BoundFn > _S_task_setter` (`_Res_ptr &__ptr, _BoundFn &__call`)

Protected Types

- `typedef __future_base::_Result< void > & __result_type`
- `typedef shared_ptr< _State_base > __state_type`

Protected Member Functions

- `__result_type _M_get_result () const`
- `void _M_swap` (`__basic_future &__that`) noexcept

4.930.1 Detailed Description

Explicit specialization for `shared_future<void>`
 Definition at line 980 of file `future`.

4.930.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.930.2.1 `_Ptr` `template<typename _Res>`

using `std::__future_base::_Ptr` = `unique_ptr<_Res, _Result_base::_Deleter>` `[inherited]`

A `unique_ptr` for result objects.

Definition at line 223 of file `future`.

4.930.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.930.3.1 `shared_future()` [1/3] `std::shared_future< void >::shared_future (` `const shared_future< void > & __sf) [inline]`

Copy constructor.

Definition at line 988 of file `future`.

4.930.3.2 `shared_future()` [2/3] `std::shared_future< void >::shared_future (` `future< void > && __uf) [inline], [noexcept]`

Construct from a future rvalue.

Definition at line 991 of file `future`.

4.930.3.3 `shared_future()` [3/3] `std::shared_future< void >::shared_future (` `shared_future< void > && __sf) [inline], [noexcept]`

Construct from a `shared_future` rvalue.

Definition at line 996 of file `future`.

4.930.4 Member Function Documentation

4.930.4.1 `_M_get_result()` `__result_type std::__basic_future< void >::_M_get_result () const [inline],` `[protected], [inherited]`

Wait for the state to be ready and rethrow any stored exception.

Definition at line 725 of file `future`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- `future`

4.931 `std::shared_lock<_Mutex>` Class Template Reference

Public Types

- typedef `_Mutex` `mutex_type`

Public Member Functions

- **shared_lock** (mutex_type &__m)
- **shared_lock** (mutex_type &__m, [adopt_lock_t](#))
- template<typename _Rep, typename _Period >
shared_lock (mutex_type &__m, const [chrono::duration](#)< _Rep, _Period > &__rel_time)
- template<typename _Clock, typename _Duration >
shared_lock (mutex_type &__m, const [chrono::time_point](#)< _Clock, _Duration > &__abs_time)
- **shared_lock** (mutex_type &__m, [defer_lock_t](#)) noexcept
- **shared_lock** (mutex_type &__m, [try_to_lock_t](#))
- **shared_lock** ([shared_lock](#) &&__sl) noexcept
- **shared_lock** ([shared_lock](#) const &)=delete
- void **lock** ()
- mutex_type * **mutex** () const noexcept
- **operator bool** () const noexcept
- [shared_lock](#) & **operator=** ([shared_lock](#) &&__sl) noexcept
- [shared_lock](#) & **operator=** ([shared_lock](#) const &)=delete
- bool **owns_lock** () const noexcept
- mutex_type * **release** () noexcept
- void **swap** ([shared_lock](#) &__u) noexcept
- bool **try_lock** ()
- template<typename _Rep, typename _Period >
bool **try_lock_for** (const [chrono::duration](#)< _Rep, _Period > &__rel_time)
- template<typename _Clock, typename _Duration >
bool **try_lock_until** (const [chrono::time_point](#)< _Clock, _Duration > &__abs_time)
- void **unlock** ()

4.931.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Mutex>
class std::shared_lock< _Mutex >
```

shared_lock

Definition at line 710 of file shared_mutex.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [shared_mutex](#)

4.932 std::shared_ptr< _Tp > Class Template Reference

Inherits [std::__shared_ptr< _Tp, _Lp >](#).

Public Types

- using [element_type](#) = typename [__shared_ptr](#)< _Tp >::[element_type](#)

Public Member Functions

- constexpr [shared_ptr](#) () noexcept
- template<typename _Yp, typename = _Constructible<_Yp*>>
[shared_ptr](#) (_Yp *__p)
- template<typename _Yp, typename _Deleter, typename = _Constructible<_Yp*, _Deleter*>>
[shared_ptr](#) (_Yp *__p, _Deleter __d)

- template<typename _Yp, typename _Deleter, typename _Alloc, typename = _Constructible<_Yp*, _Deleter, _Alloc>>>
shared_ptr (_Yp *__p, _Deleter __d, _Alloc __a)
- shared_ptr (const shared_ptr &) noexcept=default
- template<typename _Yp, typename = _Constructible<const shared_ptr<_Yp>&>>>
shared_ptr (const shared_ptr<_Yp> &__r) noexcept
- template<typename _Yp>
shared_ptr (const shared_ptr<_Yp> &__r, element_type *__p) noexcept
- template<typename _Yp, typename = _Constructible<const weak_ptr<_Yp>&>>>
shared_ptr (const weak_ptr<_Yp> &__r)
- template<typename _Deleter>
shared_ptr (nullptr_t __p, _Deleter __d)
- template<typename _Deleter, typename _Alloc>
shared_ptr (nullptr_t __p, _Deleter __d, _Alloc __a)
- constexpr shared_ptr (nullptr_t) noexcept
- shared_ptr (shared_ptr &&__r) noexcept
- template<typename _Yp, typename = _Constructible<shared_ptr<_Yp>>>>
shared_ptr (shared_ptr<_Yp> &&__r) noexcept
- template<typename _Tp1, typename>
shared_ptr (std::auto_ptr<_Tp1> &&__r)
- template<typename _Yp, typename _Del, typename = _Constructible<unique_ptr<_Yp, _Del>>>>
shared_ptr (unique_ptr<_Yp, _Del> &&__r)
- element_type * get () const noexcept
- operator bool () const
- element_type & operator* () const noexcept
- element_type * operator-> () const noexcept
- shared_ptr & operator= (const shared_ptr &) noexcept=default
- template<typename _Yp>
_Assignable<const shared_ptr<_Yp> &> operator= (const shared_ptr<_Yp> &__r) noexcept
- shared_ptr & operator= (shared_ptr &&__r) noexcept
- template<class _Yp>
_Assignable<shared_ptr<_Yp> > operator= (shared_ptr<_Yp> &&__r) noexcept
- template<typename _Yp, typename _Del>
_Assignable<unique_ptr<_Yp, _Del> > operator= (unique_ptr<_Yp, _Del> &&__r)
- void reset () noexcept
- template<typename _Yp>
_SafeConv<_Yp> reset (_Yp *__p)
- template<typename _Yp, typename _Deleter>
_SafeConv<_Yp> reset (_Yp *__p, _Deleter __d)
- template<typename _Yp, typename _Deleter, typename _Alloc>
_SafeConv<_Yp> reset (_Yp *__p, _Deleter __d, _Alloc __a)
- void swap (_shared_ptr<_Tp, _Lp> &__other) noexcept
- bool unique () const noexcept
- long use_count () const noexcept
- template<typename _Tp1>
bool owner_before (_shared_ptr<_Tp1, _Lp> const &__rhs) const noexcept
- template<typename _Tp1>
bool owner_before (_weak_ptr<_Tp1, _Lp> const &__rhs) const noexcept

Friends

- `template<typename _Yp, typename _Alloc, typename... _Args>`
`shared_ptr<_Yp> allocate_shared (const _Alloc &__a, _Args &&... __args)`
- `class weak_ptr<_Tp>`

Related Functions

(Note that these are not member functions.)

- `template<typename _Del, typename _Tp>`
`_Del * get_deleter (const shared_ptr<_Tp> &__p) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Ch, typename _Tr, typename _Tp, _Lock_policy _Lp>`
`std::basic_ostream<_Ch, _Tr> & operator<< (std::basic_ostream<_Ch, _Tr> &__os, const __shared_ptr<_Tp, _Lp> &__p)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up>`
`bool operator== (const shared_ptr<_Tp> &__a, const shared_ptr<_Up> &__b) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp>`
`bool operator== (const shared_ptr<_Tp> &__a, nullptr_t) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp>`
`bool operator== (nullptr_t, const shared_ptr<_Tp> &__a) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up>`
`bool operator!= (const shared_ptr<_Tp> &__a, const shared_ptr<_Up> &__b) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp>`
`bool operator!= (const shared_ptr<_Tp> &__a, nullptr_t) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp>`
`bool operator!= (nullptr_t, const shared_ptr<_Tp> &__a) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up>`
`bool operator< (const shared_ptr<_Tp> &__a, const shared_ptr<_Up> &__b) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp>`
`bool operator< (const shared_ptr<_Tp> &__a, nullptr_t) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp>`
`bool operator< (nullptr_t, const shared_ptr<_Tp> &__a) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up>`
`bool operator<= (const shared_ptr<_Tp> &__a, const shared_ptr<_Up> &__b) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp>`
`bool operator<= (const shared_ptr<_Tp> &__a, nullptr_t) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp>`
`bool operator<= (nullptr_t, const shared_ptr<_Tp> &__a) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up>`
`bool operator> (const shared_ptr<_Tp> &__a, const shared_ptr<_Up> &__b) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp>`
`bool operator> (const shared_ptr<_Tp> &__a, nullptr_t) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp>`
`bool operator> (nullptr_t, const shared_ptr<_Tp> &__a) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up>`
`bool operator>= (const shared_ptr<_Tp> &__a, const shared_ptr<_Up> &__b) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp>`
`bool operator>= (const shared_ptr<_Tp> &__a, nullptr_t) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp>`
`bool operator>= (nullptr_t, const shared_ptr<_Tp> &__a) noexcept`

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void swap (shared_ptr< _Tp > &__a, shared_ptr< _Tp > &__b) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >`
`shared_ptr< _Tp > static_pointer_cast (const shared_ptr< _Up > &__r) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >`
`shared_ptr< _Tp > const_pointer_cast (const shared_ptr< _Up > &__r) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >`
`shared_ptr< _Tp > dynamic_pointer_cast (const shared_ptr< _Up > &__r) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc, typename... _Args>`
`shared_ptr< _Tp > allocate_shared (const _Alloc &__a, _Args &&... __args)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename... _Args>`
`shared_ptr< _Tp > make_shared (_Args &&... __args)`
- `template<typename _Tp, _Lock_policy _Lp>`
`bool atomic_is_lock_free (const __shared_ptr< _Tp, _Lp > *__p)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`shared_ptr< _Tp > atomic_load_explicit (const shared_ptr< _Tp > *__p, memory_order)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void atomic_store_explicit (shared_ptr< _Tp > *__p, shared_ptr< _Tp > __r, memory_order)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`shared_ptr< _Tp > atomic_exchange_explicit (shared_ptr< _Tp > *__p, shared_ptr< _Tp > __r, memory_order)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`bool atomic_compare_exchange_strong_explicit (shared_ptr< _Tp > *__p, shared_ptr< _Tp > *__w, shared_ptr< _Tp > __v, shared_ptr< _Tp > __w, memory_order, memory_order)`

4.932.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>
class std::shared_ptr< _Tp >
```

A smart pointer with reference-counted copy semantics.

A `shared_ptr` object is either empty or *owns* a pointer passed to the constructor. Copies of a `shared_ptr` share ownership of the same pointer. When the last `shared_ptr` that owns the pointer is destroyed or reset, the owned pointer is freed (either by `delete` or by invoking a custom deleter that was passed to the constructor).

A `shared_ptr` also stores another pointer, which is usually (but not always) the same pointer as it owns. The stored pointer can be retrieved by calling the `get()` member function.

The equality and relational operators for `shared_ptr` only compare the stored pointer returned by `get()`, not the owned pointer. To test whether two `shared_ptr` objects share ownership of the same pointer see `std::shared_ptr::owner_before` and `std::owner_less`.

Definition at line 121 of file `bits/shared_ptr.h`.

4.932.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.932.2.1 `element_type` `template<typename _Tp >`

using `std::shared_ptr< _Tp >::element_type` = `typename __shared_ptr<_Tp>::element_type`

The type pointed to by the stored pointer, `remove_extent_t<_Tp>`

Definition at line 136 of file `bits/shared_ptr.h`.

4.932.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.932.3.1 `shared_ptr()` [1/13] `template<typename _Tp >`

constexpr `std::shared_ptr< _Tp >::shared_ptr ()` [inline], [constexpr], [noexcept]

Construct an empty `shared_ptr`.

Postcondition

`use_count()==0 && get()==0`

Definition at line 147 of file `bits/shared_ptr.h`.

4.932.3.2 `shared_ptr()` [2/13] `template<typename _Tp >`

`std::shared_ptr< _Tp >::shared_ptr (`
 const `shared_ptr< _Tp > &` `)` [default], [noexcept]

Copy constructor.

4.932.3.3 `shared_ptr()` [3/13] `template<typename _Tp >`

`template<typename _Yp , typename = _Constructible<_Yp*>>`

`std::shared_ptr< _Tp >::shared_ptr (`
 `_Yp * __p)` [inline], [explicit]

Construct a `shared_ptr` that owns the pointer `__p`.

Parameters

<code>__p</code>	A pointer that is convertible to <code>element_type*</code> .
------------------	---

Postcondition

`use_count() == 1 && get() == __p`

Exceptions

<code>std::bad_alloc</code> , in	which case <code>delete __p</code> is called.
----------------------------------	---

Definition at line 159 of file `bits/shared_ptr.h`.

4.932.3.4 `shared_ptr()` [4/13] `template<typename _Tp >`


```
template<typename _Yp , typename _Deleter , typename = _Constructible<_Yp*, _Deleter>>
std::shared_ptr<_Tp>::shared_ptr (
    _Yp * __p,
    _Deleter __d ) [inline]
```

Construct a shared_ptr that owns the pointer __p and the deleter __d.

Parameters

\leftrightarrow __p	A pointer.
\leftrightarrow __d	A deleter.

Postcondition

use_count() == 1 && get() == __p

Exceptions

<i>std::bad_alloc</i> , in	which case __d(__p) is called.
----------------------------	--------------------------------

Requirements: _Deleter's copy constructor and destructor must not throw
 __shared_ptr will release __p by calling __d(__p)
 Definition at line 176 of file bits/shared_ptr.h.

4.932.3.5 shared_ptr() [5/13] template<typename _Tp>

```
template<typename _Deleter>
std::shared_ptr<_Tp>::shared_ptr (
    nullptr_t __p,
    _Deleter __d ) [inline]
```

Construct a shared_ptr that owns a null pointer and the deleter __d.

Parameters

\leftrightarrow __p	A null pointer constant.
\leftrightarrow __d	A deleter.

Postcondition

use_count() == 1 && get() == __p

Exceptions

<i>std::bad_alloc</i> , in	which case __d(__p) is called.
----------------------------	--------------------------------

Requirements: _Deleter's copy constructor and destructor must not throw
 The last owner will call __d(__p)
 Definition at line 193 of file bits/shared_ptr.h.

4.932.3.6 shared_ptr() [6/13] `template<typename _Tp >`

```
template<typename _Yp , typename _Deleter , typename _Alloc , typename = _Constructible<_Yp*, _↵
Deleter, _Alloc>>
```

```
std::shared_ptr< _Tp >::shared_ptr (
    _Yp * __p,
    _Deleter __d,
    _Alloc __a ) [inline]
```

Construct a `shared_ptr` that owns the pointer `__p` and the deleter `__d`.

Parameters

<code>__p</code>	A pointer.
<code>__d</code>	A deleter.
<code>__a</code>	An allocator.

Postcondition

```
use_count() == 1 && get() == __p
```

Exceptions

<code>std::bad_alloc</code> , in	which case <code>__d(__p)</code> is called.
----------------------------------	---

Requirements: `_Deleter`'s copy constructor and destructor must not throw `_Alloc`'s copy constructor and destructor must not throw.

`__shared_ptr` will release `__p` by calling `__d(__p)`

Definition at line 213 of file `bits/shared_ptr.h`.

4.932.3.7 shared_ptr() [7/13] `template<typename _Tp >`

```
template<typename _Deleter , typename _Alloc >
```

```
std::shared_ptr< _Tp >::shared_ptr (
    nullptr_t __p,
    _Deleter __d,
    _Alloc __a ) [inline]
```

Construct a `shared_ptr` that owns a null pointer and the deleter `__d`.

Parameters

<code>__p</code>	A null pointer constant.
<code>__d</code>	A deleter.
<code>__a</code>	An allocator.

Postcondition

```
use_count() == 1 && get() == __p
```

Exceptions

<code>std::bad_alloc</code> , in	which case <code>__d(__p)</code> is called.
----------------------------------	---

Requirements: `_Deleter`'s copy constructor and destructor must not throw `_Alloc`'s copy constructor and destructor must not throw.

The last owner will call `__d(__p)`

Definition at line 232 of file `bits/shared_ptr.h`.

4.932.3.8 shared_ptr() [8/13] `template<typename _Tp >`

```
template<typename _Yp >
```

```
std::shared_ptr< _Tp >::shared_ptr (
    const shared_ptr< _Yp > & __r,
    element_type * __p ) [inline], [noexcept]
```

Constructs a `shared_ptr` instance that stores `__p` and shares ownership with `__r`.

Parameters

<code>__r</code>	A <code>shared_ptr</code> .
<code>__p</code>	A pointer that will remain valid while <code>*__r</code> is valid.

Postcondition

```
get() == __p && use_count() == __r.use_count()
```

This can be used to construct a `shared_ptr` to a sub-object of an object managed by an existing `shared_ptr`. The complete object will remain valid while any `shared_ptr` owns it, even if they don't store a pointer to the complete object.

```
shared_ptr<pair<int,int>> pii(new pair<int,int>());
shared_ptr<int> pi(pii, &pii->first);
assert(pii.use_count() == 2);
```

Definition at line 256 of file `bits/shared_ptr.h`.

4.932.3.9 shared_ptr() [9/13] `template<typename _Tp >`

```
template<typename _Yp , typename = _Constructible<const shared_ptr<_Yp>&>>
```

```
std::shared_ptr< _Tp >::shared_ptr (
    const shared_ptr< _Yp > & __r ) [inline], [noexcept]
```

If `__r` is empty, constructs an empty `shared_ptr`; otherwise construct a `shared_ptr` that shares ownership with `__r`.

Parameters

<code>__r</code>	A <code>shared_ptr</code> .
------------------	-----------------------------

Postcondition

`get() == __r.get() && use_count() == __r.use_count()`

Definition at line 295 of file `bits/shared_ptr.h`.

4.932.3.10 shared_ptr() [10/13] `template<typename _Tp >`

```
std::shared_ptr<_Tp>::shared_ptr (
    shared_ptr<_Tp> && __r ) [inline], [noexcept]
```

Move-constructs a `shared_ptr` instance from `__r`.

Parameters

↩	A <code>shared_ptr</code> rvalue.
__↩	
↩	
__↩	
<i>r</i>	

Postcondition

*this contains the old value of `__r`, `__r` is empty.

Definition at line 303 of file `bits/shared_ptr.h`.

4.932.3.11 shared_ptr() [11/13] `template<typename _Tp >`

```
template<typename _Yp , typename = _Constructible<shared_ptr<_Yp>>>
std::shared_ptr<_Tp>::shared_ptr (
    shared_ptr<_Yp> && __r ) [inline], [noexcept]
```

Move-constructs a `shared_ptr` instance from `__r`.

Parameters

↩	A <code>shared_ptr</code> rvalue.
__↩	
↩	
__↩	
<i>r</i>	

Postcondition

*this contains the old value of `__r`, `__r` is empty.

Definition at line 312 of file `bits/shared_ptr.h`.

4.932.3.12 shared_ptr() [12/13] `template<typename _Tp >`

```
template<typename _Yp , typename = _Constructible<const weak_ptr<_Yp>>>
std::shared_ptr<_Tp>::shared_ptr (
    const weak_ptr<_Yp> & __r ) [inline], [explicit]
```

Constructs a `shared_ptr` that shares ownership with `__r` and stores a copy of the pointer stored in `__r`.

Parameters

↔	A weak_ptr.
↔	
↔	
↔	
r	

Postcondition

use_count() == __r.use_count()

Exceptions

<i>bad_weak_ptr</i>	when __r.expired(), in which case the constructor has no effect.
---------------------	--

Definition at line 324 of file bits/shared_ptr.h.

4.932.3.13 shared_ptr() [13/13] template<typename _Tp >
constexpr std::shared_ptr< _Tp >::shared_ptr (
 nullptr_t) [inline], [constexpr], [noexcept]
Construct an empty shared_ptr.

Postcondition

use_count() == 0 && get() == nullptr

Definition at line 356 of file bits/shared_ptr.h.

4.932.4 Member Function Documentation

4.932.4.1 get() template<typename _Tp , _Lock_policy _Lp>
element_type* std::__shared_ptr< _Tp, _Lp >::get (
 void) const [inline], [noexcept], [inherited]

Return the stored pointer.

Definition at line 1329 of file shared_ptr_base.h.

4.932.4.2 operator bool() template<typename _Tp , _Lock_policy _Lp>
std::__shared_ptr< _Tp, _Lp >::operator bool () const [inline], [explicit], [inherited]
Return true if the stored pointer is not null.
Definition at line 1333 of file shared_ptr_base.h.

4.932.4.3 owner_before() [1/2] template<typename _Tp , _Lock_policy _Lp>
template<typename _Tp1 >
bool std::__shared_ptr< _Tp, _Lp >::owner_before (
 __shared_ptr< _Tp1, _Lp > const & __rhs) const [inline], [noexcept], [inherited]
Define an ordering based on ownership.

This function defines a strict weak ordering between two `shared_ptr` or `weak_ptr` objects, such that one object is less than the other unless they share ownership of the same pointer, or are both empty.
Definition at line 1363 of file `shared_ptr_base.h`.

4.932.4.4 `owner_before()` [2/2] `template<typename _Tp , _Lock_policy _Lp>`

```
template<typename _Tp1, _Lp >
bool std::__shared_ptr< _Tp, _Lp >::owner_before (
    __weak_ptr< _Tp1, _Lp > const & __rhs ) const [inline], [noexcept], [inherited]
```

Define an ordering based on ownership.

This function defines a strict weak ordering between two `shared_ptr` or `weak_ptr` objects, such that one object is less than the other unless they share ownership of the same pointer, or are both empty.

Definition at line 1368 of file `shared_ptr_base.h`.

4.932.4.5 `swap()` `template<typename _Tp , _Lock_policy _Lp>`

```
void std::__shared_ptr< _Tp, _Lp >::swap (
    __shared_ptr< _Tp, _Lp > & __other ) [inline], [noexcept], [inherited]
```

Exchange both the owned pointer and the stored pointer.

Definition at line 1348 of file `shared_ptr_base.h`.

4.932.4.6 `unique()` `template<typename _Tp , _Lock_policy _Lp>`

```
bool std::__shared_ptr< _Tp, _Lp >::unique ( ) const [inline], [noexcept], [inherited]
```

Return true if `use_count() == 1`.

Definition at line 1338 of file `shared_ptr_base.h`.

4.932.4.7 `use_count()` `template<typename _Tp , _Lock_policy _Lp>`

```
long std::__shared_ptr< _Tp, _Lp >::use_count ( ) const [inline], [noexcept], [inherited]
```

If `*this` owns a pointer, return the number of owners, otherwise zero.

Definition at line 1343 of file `shared_ptr_base.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- [bits/shared_ptr.h](#)
- [shared_ptr_atomic.h](#)
- [auto_ptr.h](#)

4.933 `std::shared_timed_mutex` Class Reference

Inherits `__shared_timed_mutex_base`.

Public Member Functions

- `shared_timed_mutex` (const [shared_timed_mutex](#) &)=delete
- void `lock` ()
- void `lock_shared` ()
- [shared_timed_mutex](#) & `operator=` (const [shared_timed_mutex](#) &)=delete
- bool `try_lock` ()
- `template<typename _Rep , typename _Period >`
bool `try_lock_for` (const [chrono::duration](#)< _Rep, _Period > &__rtime)
- bool `try_lock_shared` ()

- `template<typename _Rep, typename _Period >`
`bool try_lock_shared_for` (const [chrono::duration](#)< _Rep, _Period > &__rtime)
- `template<typename _Clock, typename _Duration >`
`bool try_lock_shared_until` (const [chrono::time_point](#)< _Clock, _Duration > &__abs_time)
- `template<typename _Clock, typename _Duration >`
`bool try_lock_until` (const [chrono::time_point](#)< _Clock, _Duration > &__abs_time)
- `void unlock` ()
- `void unlock_shared` ()

4.933.1 Detailed Description

The standard shared timed mutex type.

Definition at line 447 of file `shared_mutex`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [shared_mutex](#)

4.934 `std::shuffle_order_engine<_RandomNumberEngine, __k>` Class Template Reference

Public Types

- `template<typename _Sseq >`
using `_If_seed_seq` = typename [enable_if](#)< __detail::__is_seed_seq< _Sseq, [shuffle_order_engine](#), [result_type](#) >::value >::type
- `typedef _RandomNumberEngine::result_type` [result_type](#)

Public Member Functions

- [shuffle_order_engine](#) ()
- [shuffle_order_engine](#) (_RandomNumberEngine &&__rng)
- `template<typename _Sseq, typename = _If_seed_seq<_Sseq>>`
[shuffle_order_engine](#) (_Sseq &__q)
- [shuffle_order_engine](#) (const _RandomNumberEngine &__rng)
- [shuffle_order_engine](#) ([result_type](#) __s)
- const _RandomNumberEngine & [base](#) () const noexcept
- void [discard](#) (unsigned long long __z)
- [result_type](#) [operator](#)() ()
- void [seed](#) ()
- `template<typename _Sseq >`
`_If_seed_seq<_Sseq>` > [seed](#) (_Sseq &__q)
- void [seed](#) ([result_type](#) __s)

Static Public Member Functions

- static constexpr [result_type](#) [max](#) ()
- static constexpr [result_type](#) [min](#) ()

Static Public Attributes

- static constexpr size_t [table_size](#)

Friends

- `template<typename _RandomNumberEngine1, size_t __k1, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__os, const`
`std::shuffle_order_engine< _RandomNumberEngine1, __k1 > &__x)`
- `bool operator== (const shuffle_order_engine &__lhs, const shuffle_order_engine &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _RandomNumberEngine1, size_t __k1, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator>> (std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &__is,`
`std::shuffle_order_engine< _RandomNumberEngine1, __k1 > &__x)`

4.934.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _RandomNumberEngine, size_t __k>
class std::shuffle_order_engine< _RandomNumberEngine, __k >
```

Produces random numbers by combining random numbers from some base engine to produce random numbers with a specifies number of bits `__k`.

Definition at line 1324 of file random.h.

4.934.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.934.2.1 result_type `template<typename _RandomNumberEngine, size_t __k>`
`typedef _RandomNumberEngine::result_type std::shuffle_order_engine< _RandomNumberEngine, __k >↔`
`::result_type`

The type of the generated random value.

Definition at line 1331 of file random.h.

4.934.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.934.3.1 shuffle_order_engine() [1/5] `template<typename _RandomNumberEngine, size_t __k>`
`std::shuffle_order_engine< _RandomNumberEngine, __k >::shuffle_order_engine () [inline]`

Constructs a default shuffle_order_engine engine.

The underlying engine is default constructed as well.

Definition at line 1344 of file random.h.

4.934.3.2 shuffle_order_engine() [2/5] `template<typename _RandomNumberEngine, size_t __k>`
`std::shuffle_order_engine< _RandomNumberEngine, __k >::shuffle_order_engine (`
`const _RandomNumberEngine & __rng) [inline], [explicit]`

Copy constructs a shuffle_order_engine engine.

Copies an existing base class random number generator.

Parameters

<code>__rng</code>	An existing (base class) engine object.
--------------------	---

Definition at line 1355 of file random.h.

4.934.3.3 shuffle_order_engine() [3/5] `template<typename _RandomNumberEngine, size_t __k>`


```
std::shuffle_order_engine< _RandomNumberEngine, __k >::shuffle_order_engine (
    _RandomNumberEngine && __rng ) [inline], [explicit]
```

Move constructs a shuffle_order_engine engine.

Copies an existing base class random number generator.

Parameters

<code>__rng</code>	An existing (base class) engine object.
--------------------	---

Definition at line 1366 of file random.h.

4.934.3.4 shuffle_order_engine() [4/5] `template<typename _RandomNumberEngine , size_t __k>`
`std::shuffle_order_engine< _RandomNumberEngine, __k >::shuffle_order_engine (`
 `result_type __s) [inline], [explicit]`

Seed constructs a shuffle_order_engine engine.

Constructs the underlying generator engine seeded with __s.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	A seed value for the base class engine.
------------------	---

Definition at line 1377 of file random.h.

4.934.3.5 shuffle_order_engine() [5/5] `template<typename _RandomNumberEngine , size_t __k>`
`template<typename _Sseq , typename = _If_seed_seq<_Sseq>>`
`std::shuffle_order_engine< _RandomNumberEngine, __k >::shuffle_order_engine (`
 `_Sseq & __q) [inline], [explicit]`

Generator construct a shuffle_order_engine engine.

Parameters

<code>__q</code>	A seed sequence.
------------------	------------------

Definition at line 1388 of file random.h.

4.934.4 Member Function Documentation

4.934.4.1 base() `template<typename _RandomNumberEngine , size_t __k>`
`const _RandomNumberEngine& std::shuffle_order_engine< _RandomNumberEngine, __k >::base () const`
`[inline], [noexcept]`

Gets a const reference to the underlying generator engine object.

Definition at line 1431 of file random.h.

4.934.4.2 discard() `template<typename _RandomNumberEngine , size_t __k>`
`void std::shuffle_order_engine< _RandomNumberEngine, __k >::discard (`
 `unsigned long long __z) [inline]`

Discard a sequence of random numbers.
Definition at line 1452 of file random.h.

4.934.4.3 max() `template<typename _RandomNumberEngine , size_t __k>
static constexpr result_type std::shuffle_order_engine< _RandomNumberEngine, __k >::max () [inline],
[static], [constexpr]`
Gets the maximum value in the generated random number range.
Definition at line 1445 of file random.h.
References `std::max()`.

4.934.4.4 min() `template<typename _RandomNumberEngine , size_t __k>
static constexpr result_type std::shuffle_order_engine< _RandomNumberEngine, __k >::min () [inline],
[static], [constexpr]`
Gets the minimum value in the generated random number range.
Definition at line 1438 of file random.h.
References `std::min()`.

4.934.4.5 operator>()() `template<typename _RandomNumberEngine , size_t __k>
shuffle_order_engine< _RandomNumberEngine, __k >::result_type std::shuffle_order_engine< _↵
RandomNumberEngine, __k >::operator()`
Gets the next value in the generated random number sequence.
Definition at line 809 of file bits/random.tcc.

4.934.4.6 seed() [1/3] `template<typename _RandomNumberEngine , size_t __k>
void std::shuffle_order_engine< _RandomNumberEngine, __k >::seed () [inline]`
Reseeds the `shuffle_order_engine` object with the default seed for the underlying base class generator engine.
Definition at line 1397 of file random.h.

4.934.4.7 seed() [2/3] `template<typename _RandomNumberEngine , size_t __k>
template<typename _Sseq >
_If_seed_seq<_Sseq> std::shuffle_order_engine< _RandomNumberEngine, __k >::seed (
_Sseq & __q) [inline]`
Reseeds the `shuffle_order_engine` object with the given seed sequence.

Parameters

<code>_↵</code>	A seed generator function.
<code>_q</code>	

Definition at line 1421 of file random.h.

4.934.4.8 seed() [3/3] `template<typename _RandomNumberEngine , size_t __k>
void std::shuffle_order_engine< _RandomNumberEngine, __k >::seed (
result_type __s) [inline]`
Reseeds the `shuffle_order_engine` object with the default seed for the underlying base class generator engine.
Definition at line 1408 of file random.h.

4.934.5 Friends And Related Function Documentation

4.934.5.1 operator<< `template<typename _RandomNumberEngine , size_t __k>
template<typename _RandomNumberEngine1 , size_t __k1, typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
std::basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits>& operator<< (
 std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & __os,
 const std::shuffle_order_engine< _RandomNumberEngine1, __k1 > & __x) [friend]`

Inserts the current state of a shuffle_order_engine random number generator engine __x into the output stream __os.

Parameters

<code>__os</code>	An output stream.
<code>__x</code>	A shuffle_order_engine random number generator engine.

Returns

The output stream with the state of __x inserted or in an error state.

4.934.5.2 operator== `template<typename _RandomNumberEngine , size_t __k>
bool operator== (
 const shuffle_order_engine< _RandomNumberEngine, __k > & __lhs,
 const shuffle_order_engine< _RandomNumberEngine, __k > & __rhs) [friend]`

Compares two shuffle_order_engine random number generator objects of the same type for equality.

Parameters

<code>__lhs</code>	A shuffle_order_engine random number generator object.
<code>__rhs</code>	Another shuffle_order_engine random number generator object.

Returns

true if the infinite sequences of generated values would be equal, false otherwise.

Definition at line 1476 of file random.h.

4.934.5.3 operator>> `template<typename _RandomNumberEngine , size_t __k>
template<typename _RandomNumberEngine1 , size_t __k1, typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>& operator>> (
 std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & __is,
 std::shuffle_order_engine< _RandomNumberEngine1, __k1 > & __x) [friend]`

Extracts the current state of a % subtract_with_carry_engine random number generator engine __x from the input stream __is.

Parameters

<code>__is</code>	An input stream.
<code>__x</code>	A shuffle_order_engine random number generator engine.

Returns

The input stream with the state of `__x` extracted or in an error state.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- [random.h](#)
- [bits/random.tcc](#)

4.935 `std::slice` Class Reference

Public Member Functions

- [slice](#) ()
- [slice](#) (size_t __o, size_t __d, size_t __s)
- size_t [size](#) () const
- size_t [start](#) () const
- size_t [stride](#) () const

4.935.1 Detailed Description

Class defining one-dimensional subset of an array.

The slice class represents a one-dimensional subset of an array, specified by three parameters: start offset, size, and stride. The start offset is the index of the first element of the array that is part of the subset. The size is the total number of elements in the subset. Stride is the distance between each successive array element to include in the subset.

For example, with an array of size 10, and a slice with offset 1, size 3 and stride 2, the subset consists of array elements 1, 3, and 5.

Definition at line 59 of file `slice_array.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [slice_array.h](#)

4.936 `std::slice_array<_Tp>` Class Template Reference

Public Types

- typedef `_Tp` **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- [slice_array](#) (const [slice_array](#) &)
- template<class `_Dom` >
void **operator%=** (const `_Expr`< `_Dom`, `_Tp` > &) const
- void [operator%=](#) (const [valarray](#)< `_Tp` > &) const
- template<class `_Dom` >
void **operator&=** (const `_Expr`< `_Dom`, `_Tp` > &) const
- void [operator&=](#) (const [valarray](#)< `_Tp` > &) const
- template<class `_Dom` >
void **operator*%=** (const `_Expr`< `_Dom`, `_Tp` > &) const
- void [operator*%=](#) (const [valarray](#)< `_Tp` > &) const
- template<class `_Dom` >
void **operator+=** (const `_Expr`< `_Dom`, `_Tp` > &) const
- void [operator+=](#) (const [valarray](#)< `_Tp` > &) const
- template<class `_Dom` >
void **operator-=** (const `_Expr`< `_Dom`, `_Tp` > &) const
- void [operator-=](#) (const [valarray](#)< `_Tp` > &) const

- `template<class _Dom >`
`void operator/= (const _Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &) const`
- `void operator/= (const valarray< _Tp > &) const`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`void operator<<= (const _Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &) const`
- `void operator<<= (const valarray< _Tp > &) const`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`void operator= (const _Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &) const`
- `void operator= (const _Tp &) const`
- `slice_array & operator= (const slice_array &)`
- `void operator= (const valarray< _Tp > &) const`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`void operator>>= (const _Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &) const`
- `void operator>>= (const valarray< _Tp > &) const`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`void operator^= (const _Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &) const`
- `void operator^= (const valarray< _Tp > &) const`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`void operator|= (const _Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &) const`
- `void operator|= (const valarray< _Tp > &) const`

Friends

- `class valarray< _Tp >`

4.936.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>
class std::slice_array< _Tp >
```

Reference to one-dimensional subset of an array.

A `slice_array` is a reference to the actual elements of an array specified by a slice. The way to get a `slice_array` is to call `operator[]`(slice) on a `valarray`. The returned `slice_array` then permits carrying operations out on the referenced subset of elements in the original `valarray`. For example, `operator+=(valarray)` will add values to the subset of elements in the underlying `valarray` this `slice_array` refers to.

Parameters

<i>Tp</i>	Element type.
-----------	---------------

Definition at line 128 of file `slice_array.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- [valarray](#)
- [slice_array.h](#)

4.937 `__gnu_cxx::slist<_Tp, _Alloc>` Class Template Reference

Inherits `__gnu_cxx::Slist_base<_Tp, _Alloc>`.

Public Types

- `typedef _Base::allocator_type allocator_type`
- `typedef _Slist_iterator< _Tp, const _Tp &, const _Tp * > const_iterator`

- typedef const value_type * **const_pointer**
- typedef const value_type & **const_reference**
- typedef std::ptrdiff_t **difference_type**
- typedef _Slist_iterator< _Tp, _Tp &, _Tp * > **iterator**
- typedef value_type * **pointer**
- typedef value_type & **reference**
- typedef std::size_t **size_type**
- typedef _Tp **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- template<class _InputIterator >
 slist (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, const allocator_type &__a=allocator_type())
- **slist** (const allocator_type &__a=allocator_type())
- **slist** (const [slist](#) &__x)
- **slist** (size_type __n)
- **slist** (size_type __n, const value_type &__x, const allocator_type &__a=allocator_type())
- template<class _InputIterator >
 void **_M_assign_dispatch** (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, std::__false_type)
- template<class _Integer >
 void **_M_assign_dispatch** (_Integer __n, _Integer __val, std::__true_type)
- void **_M_fill_assign** (size_type __n, const _Tp &__val)
- template<class _InputIterator >
 void **assign** (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last)
- void **assign** (size_type __n, const _Tp &__val)
- iterator **before_begin** ()
- const_iterator **before_begin** () const
- iterator **begin** ()
- const_iterator **begin** () const
- void **clear** ()
- bool **empty** () const
- iterator **end** ()
- const_iterator **end** () const
- iterator **erase** (iterator __first, iterator __last)
- iterator **erase** (iterator __pos)
- iterator **erase_after** (iterator __before_first, iterator __last)
- iterator **erase_after** (iterator __pos)
- reference **front** ()
- const_reference **front** () const
- allocator_type **get_allocator** () const
- iterator **insert** (iterator __pos)
- template<class _InIterator >
 void **insert** (iterator __pos, _InIterator __first, _InIterator __last)
- iterator **insert** (iterator __pos, const value_type &__x)
- void **insert** (iterator __pos, size_type __n, const value_type &__x)
- iterator **insert_after** (iterator __pos)
- template<class _InIterator >
 void **insert_after** (iterator __pos, _InIterator __first, _InIterator __last)
- iterator **insert_after** (iterator __pos, const value_type &__x)
- void **insert_after** (iterator __pos, size_type __n, const value_type &__x)
- size_type **max_size** () const

- `template<class _StrictWeakOrdering >`
void **merge** (`slist` &, `_StrictWeakOrdering`)
- void **merge** (`slist` &__x)
- `slist` & **operator=** (const `slist` &__x)
- void **pop_front** ()
- iterator **previous** (const_iterator __pos)
- const_iterator **previous** (const_iterator __pos) const
- void **push_front** ()
- void **push_front** (const value_type &__x)
- void **remove** (const _Tp &__val)
- `template<class _Predicate >`
void **remove_if** (_Predicate __pred)
- void **resize** (size_type new_size)
- void **resize** (size_type new_size, const _Tp &__x)
- void **reverse** ()
- size_type **size** () const
- void **sort** ()
- `template<class _StrictWeakOrdering >`
void **sort** (_StrictWeakOrdering __comp)
- void **splice** (iterator __pos, `slist` &__x)
- void **splice** (iterator __pos, `slist` &__x, iterator __first, iterator __last)
- void **splice** (iterator __pos, `slist` &__x, iterator __i)
- void **splice_after** (iterator __pos, iterator __before_first, iterator __before_last)
- void **splice_after** (iterator __pos, iterator __prev)
- void **splice_after** (iterator __pos, `slist` &__x)
- void **swap** (`slist` &__x)
- void **unique** ()
- `template<class _BinaryPredicate >`
void **unique** (_BinaryPredicate __pred)

4.937.1 Detailed Description

```
template<class _Tp, class _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>
```

```
class __gnu_cxx::slist< _Tp, _Alloc >
```

This is an SGI extension.

Todo Needs documentation! See http://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/documentation_↵_style.html

Definition at line 287 of file `slist`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- `slist`

4.938 `__gnu_pbds::detail::splay_tree_map< Key, Mapped, Cmp_Fn, Node_And_It_Traits, _Alloc >` Class Template Reference

Inherits `__gnu_pbds::detail::bin_search_tree_map< Key, Mapped, Cmp_Fn, Node_And_It_Traits, _Alloc >`.

Public Types

- typedef `_Alloc` **allocator_type**
- typedef `Cmp_Fn` **cmp_fn**
- typedef `std::pair< size_type, size_type >` **comp_hash**
- typedef `base_type::const_iterator` **const_iterator**
- typedef `base_type::const_pointer` **const_pointer**
- typedef `base_type::const_reference` **const_reference**
- typedef `base_type::const_reverse_iterator` **const_reverse_iterator**
- typedef `splay_tree_tag` **container_category**
- typedef `_Alloc::difference_type` **difference_type**
- typedef `base_type::iterator` **iterator**
- typedef `base_type::key_const_pointer` **key_const_pointer**
- typedef `base_type::key_const_reference` **key_const_reference**
- typedef `base_type::key_pointer` **key_pointer**
- typedef `base_type::key_reference` **key_reference**
- typedef `base_type::key_type` **key_type**
- typedef `base_type::mapped_const_pointer` **mapped_const_pointer**
- typedef `base_type::mapped_const_reference` **mapped_const_reference**
- typedef `base_type::mapped_pointer` **mapped_pointer**
- typedef `base_type::mapped_reference` **mapped_reference**
- typedef `base_type::mapped_type` **mapped_type**
- typedef `__nothrowcopy::indicator` **no_throw_indicator**
- typedef `traits_type::node_const_iterator` **node_const_iterator**
- typedef `traits_type::node_iterator` **node_iterator**
- typedef `base_type::node_update` **node_update**
- typedef `base_type::const_iterator` **point_const_iterator**
- typedef `base_type::point_iterator` **point_iterator**
- typedef `base_type::pointer` **pointer**
- typedef `base_type::reference` **reference**
- typedef `base_type::reverse_iterator` **reverse_iterator**
- typedef `_Alloc::size_type` **size_type**
- typedef `integral_constant< int, Store_Hash >` **store_extra**
- typedef `stored_data< value_type, size_type, Store_Hash >` **stored_data_type**
- typedef `base_type::value_type` **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- **splay_tree_map** (const `Cmp_Fn` &)
- **splay_tree_map** (const `Cmp_Fn` &, const `node_update` &)
- **splay_tree_map** (const `splay_tree_map`< `Key`, `Mapped`, `Cmp_Fn`, `Node_And_It_Traits`, `_Alloc` > &)
- iterator **begin** ()
- `const_iterator` **begin** () const
- void **clear** ()
- `template<typename It >`
void **copy_from_range** (It, It)
- bool **empty** () const
- iterator **end** ()
- `const_iterator` **end** () const
- iterator **erase** (iterator it)
- bool **erase** (key_const_reference)
- `reverse_iterator` **erase** (reverse_iterator)

- `template<typename Pred >`
`size_type` **erase_if** (Pred)
- `point_iterator` **find** (key_const_reference)
- `point_const_iterator` **find** (key_const_reference) const
- `Cmp_Fn` & **get_cmp_fn** ()
- `const Cmp_Fn` & **get_cmp_fn** () const
- `void` **initialize** ()
- `std::pair< point_iterator, bool >` **insert** (const_reference r_value)
- `void` **join** (`splay_tree_map< Key, Mapped, Cmp_Fn, Node_And_It_Traits, _Alloc >` &)
- `point_iterator` **lower_bound** (key_const_reference)
- `point_const_iterator` **lower_bound** (key_const_reference) const
- `size_type` **max_size** () const
- `node_iterator` **node_begin** ()
- `node_const_iterator` **node_begin** () const
- `node_iterator` **node_end** ()
- `node_const_iterator` **node_end** () const
- `mapped_reference` **operator[]** (key_const_reference r_key)
- `reverse_iterator` **rbegin** ()
- `const_reverse_iterator` **rbegin** () const
- `reverse_iterator` **rend** ()
- `const_reverse_iterator` **rend** () const
- `size_type` **size** () const
- `void` **split** (key_const_reference, `splay_tree_map< Key, Mapped, Cmp_Fn, Node_And_It_Traits, _Alloc >` &)
- `void` **swap** (`splay_tree_map< Key, Mapped, Cmp_Fn, Node_And_It_Traits, _Alloc >` &)
- `void` **swap** (`tree_order_statistics_node_update< Node_Cltr, Node_Itr, Cmp_Fn, _Alloc >` &)
- `point_iterator` **upper_bound** (key_const_reference)
- `point_const_iterator` **upper_bound** (key_const_reference) const

Public Attributes

- `no_throw_indicator` **m_no_throw_copies_indicator**
- `store_extra` **m_store_extra_indicator**

Protected Types

- `typedef node_alloc_traits::value_type` **node**
- `typedef node_alloc_traits::allocator_type` **node_allocator**
- `typedef traits_type::null_node_update_pointer` **null_node_update_pointer**
- `typedef` `types_traits< Key, Mapped, _Alloc, false >` **traits_base**

Protected Member Functions

- `void` **actual_erase_node** (node_pointer)
- `template<typename Node_Update_ >`
`void` **apply_update** (node_pointer, Node_Update_*)
- `void` **apply_update** (node_pointer, null_node_update_pointer)
- `std::pair< node_pointer, bool >` **erase** (node_pointer)
- `node_pointer` **get_new_node_for_leaf_insert** (const_reference, false_type)
- `node_pointer` **get_new_node_for_leaf_insert** (const_reference, true_type)
- `void` **initialize_min_max** ()
- `iterator` **insert_imp_empty** (const_reference)
- `std::pair< point_iterator, bool >` **insert_leaf** (const_reference)

- iterator **insert_leaf_new** (const_reference, node_pointer, bool)
- void **join_finish** (tree_order_statistics_node_update< Node_Cltr, Node_Itr, Cmp_Fn, _Alloc > &)
- bool **join_prep** (tree_order_statistics_node_update< Node_Cltr, Node_Itr, Cmp_Fn, _Alloc > &)
- size_type **recursive_count** (node_pointer) const
- void **rotate_left** (node_pointer)
- void **rotate_parent** (node_pointer)
- void **rotate_right** (node_pointer)
- void **split_finish** (tree_order_statistics_node_update< Node_Cltr, Node_Itr, Cmp_Fn, _Alloc > &)
- bool **split_prep** (key_const_reference, tree_order_statistics_node_update< Node_Cltr, Node_Itr, Cmp_Fn, _Alloc > &)
- void **update_min_max_for_erased_node** (node_pointer)
- template<typename Node_Update_>
void **update_to_top** (node_pointer, Node_Update_*)
- void **update_to_top** (node_pointer, null_node_update_pointer)
- void **value_swap** (tree_order_statistics_node_update< Node_Cltr, Node_Itr, Cmp_Fn, _Alloc > &)

Static Protected Member Functions

- static void **clear_imp** (node_pointer)

Protected Attributes

- node_pointer **m_p_head**
- size_type **m_size**

Static Protected Attributes

- static node_allocator **s_node_allocator**

4.938.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename Key, typename Mapped, typename Cmp_Fn, typename Node_And_It_Traits, typename _Alloc>
class __gnu_pbds::detail::splay_tree_map< Key, Mapped, Cmp_Fn, Node_And_It_Traits, _Alloc >
```

Splay tree.

Definition at line 107 of file splay_tree_.hpp.

4.938.2 Member Function Documentation

4.938.2.1 node_begin() [1/2] `template<typename Key , typename Mapped , typename Cmp_Fn , typename Node_And_It_Traits , typename _Alloc >`
`node_iterator __gnu_pbds::detail::bin_search_tree_map< Key, Mapped, Cmp_Fn, Node_And_It_Traits, _Alloc >::node_begin ()` [inline], [inherited]
 Returns a node_iterator corresponding to the node at the root of the tree.

4.938.2.2 node_begin() [2/2] `template<typename Key , typename Mapped , typename Cmp_Fn , typename Node_And_It_Traits , typename _Alloc >`
`node_const_iterator __gnu_pbds::detail::bin_search_tree_map< Key, Mapped, Cmp_Fn, Node_And_It_Traits, _Alloc >::node_begin () const` [inline], [inherited]
 Returns a const node_iterator corresponding to the node at the root of the tree.

4.938.2.3 node_end() [1/2] `template<typename Key , typename Mapped , typename Cmp_Fn , typename Node_And_It_Traits , typename _Alloc >`

`node_iterator __gnu_pbds::detail::bin_search_tree_map< Key, Mapped, Cmp_Fn, Node_And_It_Traits, ↵
_Alloc >::node_end () [inline], [inherited]`

Returns a `node_iterator` corresponding to a node just after a leaf of the tree.

4.938.2.4 node_end() [2/2] `template<typename Key , typename Mapped , typename Cmp_Fn , typename Node_And_It_Traits , typename _Alloc >`

`node_const_iterator __gnu_pbds::detail::bin_search_tree_map< Key, Mapped, Cmp_Fn, Node_And_It_↵
Traits, _Alloc >::node_end () const [inline], [inherited]`

Returns a const `node_iterator` corresponding to a node just after a leaf of the tree.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [splay_tree.hpp](#)

4.939 `__gnu_pbds::detail::splay_tree_node_< Value_Type, Metadata, _Alloc >` Struct Template Reference

Public Types

- typedef [rebind_traits](#)< `_Alloc`, `metadata_type` >::const_reference **metadata_const_reference**
- typedef [rebind_traits](#)< `_Alloc`, `metadata_type` >::reference **metadata_reference**
- typedef `Metadata` **metadata_type**
- typedef [rebind_traits](#)< `_Alloc`, [splay_tree_node_](#) >::pointer **node_pointer**
- typedef `Value_Type` **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- `metadata_reference` **get_metadata** ()
- `metadata_const_reference` **get_metadata** () const
- bool **special** () const

Public Attributes

- `metadata_type` **m_metadata**
- `node_pointer` **m_p_left**
- `node_pointer` **m_p_parent**
- `node_pointer` **m_p_right**
- bool **m_special**
- `value_type` **m_value**

4.939.1 Detailed Description

`template<typename Value_Type, class Metadata, typename _Alloc>`
`struct __gnu_pbds::detail::splay_tree_node_< Value_Type, Metadata, _Alloc >`

Node for splay tree.

Definition at line 50 of file `splay_tree_/node.hpp`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [splay_tree_/node.hpp](#)

4.940 `__gnu_pbds::splay_tree_tag` Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_pbds::splay_tree_tag`:

4.940.1 Detailed Description

Splay tree.

Definition at line 156 of file tag_and_trait.hpp.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [tag_and_trait.hpp](#)

4.941 std::stack< _Tp, _Sequence > Class Template Reference

Public Types

- typedef _Sequence::const_reference **const_reference**
- typedef _Sequence **container_type**
- typedef _Sequence::reference **reference**
- typedef _Sequence::size_type **size_type**
- typedef _Sequence::value_type **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- template<typename _Seq = _Sequence, typename _Requires = typename enable_if<is_default_constructible<_Seq>::value>::type> **stack** ()
- **stack** (_Sequence &&__c)
- template<typename _Alloc , typename _Requires = _Uses<_Alloc>> **stack** (_Sequence &&__c, const _Alloc &__a)
- template<typename _Alloc , typename _Requires = _Uses<_Alloc>> **stack** (const _Alloc &__a)
- **stack** (const _Sequence &__c)
- template<typename _Alloc , typename _Requires = _Uses<_Alloc>> **stack** (const _Sequence &__c, const _Alloc &__a)
- template<typename _Alloc , typename _Requires = _Uses<_Alloc>> **stack** (const [stack](#) &__q, const _Alloc &__a)
- template<typename _Alloc , typename _Requires = _Uses<_Alloc>> **stack** ([stack](#) &&__q, const _Alloc &__a)
- template<typename... _Args> void **emplace** (_Args &&... __args)
- bool [empty](#) () const
- void [pop](#) ()
- void [push](#) (const value_type &__x)
- void **push** (value_type &&__x)
- size_type [size](#) () const
- void **swap** ([stack](#) &__s) noexcept(__is_nothrow_swappable< _Sequence >::value)
- reference [top](#) ()
- const_reference [top](#) () const

Protected Attributes

- _Sequence **c**

Friends

- template<typename _Tp1 , typename _Seq1 > bool **operator**< (const [stack](#)< _Tp1, _Seq1 > &, const [stack](#)< _Tp1, _Seq1 > &)
- template<typename _Tp1 , typename _Seq1 > bool **operator**== (const [stack](#)< _Tp1, _Seq1 > &, const [stack](#)< _Tp1, _Seq1 > &)

4.941.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp, typename _Sequence = deque<_Tp>>
class std::stack<_Tp, _Sequence>
```

A standard container giving FILO behavior.

Template Parameters

<code>_Tp</code>	Type of element.
<code>_Sequence</code>	Type of underlying sequence, defaults to <code>deque<_Tp></code> .

Meets many of the requirements of a [container](#), but does not define anything to do with iterators. Very few of the other standard container interfaces are defined.

This is not a true container, but an *adaptor*. It holds another container, and provides a wrapper interface to that container. The wrapper is what enforces strict first-in-last-out stack behavior.

The second template parameter defines the type of the underlying sequence/container. It defaults to `std::deque`, but it can be any type that supports `back`, `push_back`, and `pop_back`, such as `std::list`, `std::vector`, or an appropriate user-defined type.

Members not found in *normal* containers are `container_type`, which is a typedef for the second `Sequence` parameter, and `push`, `pop`, and `top`, which are standard stack/FILO operations.

Definition at line 99 of file `stl_stack.h`.

4.941.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.941.2.1 `stack()` `template<typename _Tp , typename _Sequence = deque<_Tp>>`
`template<typename _Seq = _Sequence, typename _Requires = typename enable_if<is_default_constructible<↔`
`_Seq>::value>::type>`
`std::stack<_Tp, _Sequence>::stack () [inline]`
 Default constructor creates no elements.
 Definition at line 162 of file `stl_stack.h`.

4.941.3 Member Function Documentation

4.941.3.1 `empty()` `template<typename _Tp , typename _Sequence = deque<_Tp>>`
`bool std::stack<_Tp, _Sequence>::empty () const [inline]`
 Returns true if the stack is empty.
 Definition at line 199 of file `stl_stack.h`.

4.941.3.2 `pop()` `template<typename _Tp , typename _Sequence = deque<_Tp>>`
`void std::stack<_Tp, _Sequence>::pop () [inline]`
 Removes first element.
 This is a typical stack operation. It shrinks the stack by one. The time complexity of the operation depends on the underlying sequence.
 Note that no data is returned, and if the first element's data is needed, it should be retrieved before `pop()` is called.
 Definition at line 272 of file `stl_stack.h`.

4.941.3.3 push() `template<typename _Tp , typename _Sequence = deque<_Tp>>`
`void std::stack< _Tp, _Sequence >::push (`
`const value_type & __x) [inline]`

Add data to the top of the stack.

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	Data to be added.
------------------	-------------------

This is a typical stack operation. The function creates an element at the top of the stack and assigns the given data to it. The time complexity of the operation depends on the underlying sequence.

Definition at line 239 of file `stl_stack.h`.

4.941.3.4 size() `template<typename _Tp , typename _Sequence = deque<_Tp>>`
`size_type std::stack< _Tp, _Sequence >::size () const [inline]`
Returns the number of elements in the stack.

Definition at line 204 of file `stl_stack.h`.

4.941.3.5 top() [1/2] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Sequence = deque<_Tp>>`
`reference std::stack< _Tp, _Sequence >::top () [inline]`
Returns a read/write reference to the data at the first element of the stack.
Definition at line 212 of file `stl_stack.h`.

4.941.3.6 top() [2/2] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Sequence = deque<_Tp>>`
`const_reference std::stack< _Tp, _Sequence >::top () const [inline]`
Returns a read-only (constant) reference to the data at the first element of the stack.
Definition at line 223 of file `stl_stack.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [stl_stack.h](#)

4.942 `__gnu_cxx::stdio_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >` Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_cxx::stdio_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >`:

Public Types

- `typedef codecvt< char_type, char, __state_type > __codecvt_type`
- `typedef __basic_file< char > __file_type`
- `typedef basic_filebuf< char_type, traits_type > __filebuf_type`
- `typedef traits_type::state_type __state_type`
- `typedef basic_streambuf< char_type, traits_type > __streambuf_type`
- `typedef _CharT char_type`
- `typedef traits_type::int_type int_type`
- `typedef traits_type::off_type off_type`
- `typedef traits_type::pos_type pos_type`
- `typedef std::size_t size_t`
- `typedef _Traits traits_type`

Public Member Functions

- `stdio_filebuf` ()
 - `stdio_filebuf` (int `__fd`, `std::ios_base::openmode` `__mode`, `size_t` `__size`=static_cast< size_t >(BUFSIZ))
 - `stdio_filebuf` (std::c_file * `__f`, `std::ios_base::openmode` `__mode`, `size_t` `__size`=static_cast< size_t >(BUFSIZ))
 - `stdio_filebuf` (`stdio_filebuf` &&)=default
 - virtual `~stdio_filebuf` ()
 - `__filebuf_type` * `close` ()
 - int `fd` ()
 - std::c_file * `file` ()
 - locale `getloc` () const
 - streamsize `in_avail` ()
 - bool `is_open` () const throw ()
 - `__filebuf_type` * `open` (const char * `__s`, `ios_base::openmode` `__mode`)
 - `__filebuf_type` * `open` (const std::string & `__s`, `ios_base::openmode` `__mode`)
 - `stdio_filebuf` & `operator=` (`stdio_filebuf` &&)=default
 - locale `pubimbue` (const locale & `__loc`)
 - int_type `sbumpc` ()
 - int_type `sgetc` ()
 - streamsize `sgetn` (char_type * `__s`, streamsize `__n`)
 - int_type `snextc` ()
 - int_type `sputbackc` (char_type `__c`)
 - int_type `sputc` (char_type `__c`)
 - streamsize `sputn` (const char_type * `__s`, streamsize `__n`)
 - int_type `sungetc` ()
 - void `swap` (`basic_filebuf` &)
 - void `swap` (`stdio_filebuf` & `__fb`)
-
- `basic_streambuf` * `pubsetbuf` (char_type * `__s`, streamsize `__n`)
 - pos_type `pubseekoff` (off_type `__off`, `ios_base::seekdir` `__way`, `ios_base::openmode` `__mode`=`ios_base::in`|`ios_base::out`)
 - pos_type `pubseekpos` (pos_type `__sp`, `ios_base::openmode` `__mode`=`ios_base::in`|`ios_base::out`)
 - int `pubsync` ()

Protected Member Functions

- void `__safe_gbump` (streamsize `__n`)
- void `__safe_pbump` (streamsize `__n`)
- void `_M_allocate_internal_buffer` ()
- bool `_M_convert_to_external` (char_type *, streamsize)
- void `_M_create_pback` ()
- void `_M_destroy_internal_buffer` () throw ()
- void `_M_destroy_pback` () throw ()
- int `_M_get_ext_pos` (__state_type & `__state`)
- pos_type `_M_seek` (off_type `__off`, `ios_base::seekdir` `__way`, __state_type `__state`)
- void `_M_set_buffer` (streamsize `__off`)
- bool `_M_terminate_output` ()
- void `gbump` (int `__n`)
- virtual void `imbue` (const locale & `__loc`)
- virtual int_type `overflow` (int_type `__c`=_Traits::eof())

- virtual int_type [overflow](#) (int_type __c=traits_type::eof())
 - virtual int_type **pbackfail** (int_type __c=_Traits::eof())
 - virtual int_type [pbackfail](#) (int_type __c=traits_type::eof())
 - void [pbump](#) (int __n)
 - virtual pos_type **seekoff** (off_type __off, ios_base::seekdir __way, ios_base::openmode __mode=ios_base::in|ios_base::out)
 - virtual pos_type [seekoff](#) (off_type, ios_base::seekdir, ios_base::openmode=ios_base::in|ios_base::out)
 - virtual pos_type **seekpos** (pos_type __pos, ios_base::openmode __mode=ios_base::in|ios_base::out)
 - virtual pos_type [seekpos](#) (pos_type, ios_base::openmode=ios_base::in|ios_base::out)
 - virtual [__streambuf_type](#) * [setbuf](#) (char_type * __s, streamsize __n)
 - void [setg](#) (char_type * __gbeg, char_type * __gnext, char_type * __gend)
 - void [setp](#) (char_type * __pbeg, char_type * __pend)
 - virtual streamsize **showmanyc** ()
 - void **swap** ([basic_streambuf](#) & __sb)
 - virtual int **sync** ()
 - virtual int_type [uflow](#) ()
 - virtual int_type **underflow** ()
 - virtual streamsize **xsgetn** (char_type * __s, streamsize __n)
 - virtual streamsize **xsputn** (const char_type * __s, streamsize __n)
-
- char_type * [eback](#) () const
 - char_type * **gptr** () const
 - char_type * **egptr** () const
-
- char_type * [pbase](#) () const
 - char_type * **pptr** () const
 - char_type * **epptr** () const

Protected Attributes

- char_type * [_M_buf](#)
- bool **_M_buf_allocated**
- locale [_M_buf_locale](#)
- size_t [_M_buf_size](#)
- const [__codecvt_type](#) * **_M_codecvt**
- char * [_M_ext_buf](#)
- streamsize [_M_ext_buf_size](#)
- char * **_M_ext_end**
- const char * [_M_ext_next](#)
- [__file_type](#) **_M_file**
- char_type * [_M_in_beg](#)
- char_type * [_M_in_cur](#)
- char_type * [_M_in_end](#)
- [__c_lock](#) **_M_lock**
- ios_base::openmode [_M_mode](#)
- char_type * [_M_out_beg](#)
- char_type * [_M_out_cur](#)
- char_type * [_M_out_end](#)

- `bool _M_reading`
 - `__state_type _M_state_beg`
 - `__state_type _M_state_cur`
 - `__state_type _M_state_last`
 - `bool _M_writing`
-
- `char_type _M_pback`
 - `char_type * _M_pback_cur_save`
 - `char_type * _M_pback_end_save`
 - `bool _M_pback_init`

4.942.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits = std::char_traits<_CharT>>
class __gnu_cxx::stdio_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >
```

Provides a layer of compatibility for C/POSIX.

This GNU extension provides extensions for working with standard C FILE*'s and POSIX file descriptors. It must be instantiated by the user with the type of character used in the file stream, e.g., `stdio_filebuf<char>`.

Definition at line 50 of file `stdio_filebuf.h`.

4.942.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.942.2.1 `stdio_filebuf()` [1/3] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits = std::char_traits<_CharT>>`

```
__gnu_cxx::stdio_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::stdio_filebuf ( ) [inline]
```

deferred initialization

Definition at line 65 of file `stdio_filebuf.h`.

4.942.2.2 `stdio_filebuf()` [2/3] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`

```
__gnu_cxx::stdio_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::stdio_filebuf (
    int __fd,
    std::ios_base::openmode __mode,
    size_t __size = static_cast<size_t>(BUFSIZ) )
```

Parameters

<code>__fd</code>	An open file descriptor.
<code>__mode</code>	Same meaning as in a standard filebuf.
<code>__size</code>	Optimal or preferred size of internal buffer, in chars.

This constructor associates a file stream buffer with an open POSIX file descriptor. The file descriptor will be automatically closed when the `stdio_filebuf` is closed/destroyed.

Definition at line 136 of file `stdio_filebuf.h`.

4.942.2.3 `stdio_filebuf()` [3/3] `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits >`

```
__gnu_cxx::stdio_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::stdio_filebuf (
```

```
std::__c_file * __f,
std::ios_base::openmode __mode,
size_t __size = static_cast<size_t>(BUFSIZ) )
```

Parameters

<code>__f</code>	An open FILE*.
<code>__mode</code>	Same meaning as in a standard filebuf.
<code>__size</code>	Optimal or preferred size of internal buffer, in chars. Defaults to system's BUFSIZ.

This constructor associates a file stream buffer with an open C FILE*. The FILE* will not be automatically closed when the stdio_filebuf is closed/destroyed.

Definition at line 152 of file stdio_filebuf.h.

4.942.2.4 ~stdio_filebuf() `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits> __gnu_cxx::stdio_filebuf<_CharT, _Traits>::~~stdio_filebuf` [virtual]

Closes the external data stream if the file descriptor constructor was used.

Definition at line 132 of file stdio_filebuf.h.

4.942.3 Member Function Documentation

4.942.3.1 _M_create_pback() `void std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>>::_M_create_pback ()` [inline], [protected], [inherited]

Initializes pback buffers, and moves normal buffers to safety. Assumptions: `_M_in_cur` has already been moved back

Definition at line 199 of file fstream.

4.942.3.2 _M_destroy_pback() `void std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>>::_M_destroy_pback ()` throw () [inline], [protected], [inherited]

Deactivates pback buffer contents, and restores normal buffer. Assumptions: The pback buffer has only moved forward.

Definition at line 216 of file fstream.

4.942.3.3 _M_set_buffer() `void std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>>::_M_set_buffer (streamsiz`
`__off)` [inline], [protected], [inherited]

This function sets the pointers of the internal buffer, both get and put areas. Typically:

`__off == egptr() - eback()` upon underflow/uflow (**read** mode); `__off == 0` upon overflow (**write** mode); `__off == -1` upon open, setbuf, seekoff/pos (**uncommitted** mode).

NB: `epptr() - pbase() == _M_buf_size - 1`, since `_M_buf_size` reflects the actual allocated memory and the last cell is reserved for the overflow char of a full put area.

Definition at line 459 of file fstream.

4.942.3.4 close() `basic_filebuf<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>>::__filebuf_type * std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>>::close` [inherited]

Closes the currently associated file.

Returns

`this` on success, `NULL` on failure

If no file is currently open, this function immediately fails.

If a *put buffer area* exists, `overflow(eof)` is called to flush all the characters. The file is then closed.

If any operations fail, this function also fails.

Definition at line 361 of file `fstream.tcc`.

4.942.3.5 `eback()` `char_type* std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>>::eback () const [inline], [protected], [inherited]`

Access to the get area.

These functions are only available to other protected functions, including derived classes.

- `eback()` returns the beginning pointer for the input sequence
- `gptr()` returns the next pointer for the input sequence
- `egptr()` returns the end pointer for the input sequence

Definition at line 489 of file `streambuf`.

4.942.3.6 `egptr()` `char_type* std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>>::egptr () const [inline], [protected], [inherited]`

Access to the get area.

These functions are only available to other protected functions, including derived classes.

- `eback()` returns the beginning pointer for the input sequence
- `gptr()` returns the next pointer for the input sequence
- `egptr()` returns the end pointer for the input sequence

Definition at line 495 of file `streambuf`.

4.942.3.7 `epptr()` `char_type* std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>>::epptr () const [inline], [protected], [inherited]`

Access to the put area.

These functions are only available to other protected functions, including derived classes.

- `pbase()` returns the beginning pointer for the output sequence
- `pptr()` returns the next pointer for the output sequence
- `epptr()` returns the end pointer for the output sequence

Definition at line 542 of file `streambuf`.

4.942.3.8 `fd()` `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits = std::char_traits<_CharT>> int __gnu_cxx::stdio_filebuf<_CharT, _Traits>::fd () [inline]`

Returns

The underlying file descriptor.

Once associated with an external data stream, this function can be used to access the underlying POSIX file descriptor.

Note that there is no way for the library to track what you do with the descriptor, so be careful.

Definition at line 118 of file `stdio_filebuf.h`.

4.942.3.9 file() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits = std::char_traits<_CharT>>
std::__c_file* __gnu_cxx::stdio_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::file () [inline]`

Returns

The underlying FILE*.

This function can be used to access the underlying "C" file pointer. Note that there is no way for the library to track what you do with the file, so be careful.

Definition at line 128 of file `stdio_filebuf.h`.

4.942.3.10 gbump() `void std::basic_streambuf< _CharT, std::char_traits< _CharT > >::gbump (
int __n) [inline], [protected], [inherited]`

Moving the read position.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	The delta by which to move.
------------------	-----------------------------

This just advances the read position without returning any data.

Definition at line 505 of file `streambuf`.

4.942.3.11 getloc() `locale std::basic_streambuf< _CharT, std::char_traits< _CharT > >::getloc ()
const [inline], [inherited]`

Locale access.

Returns

The current locale in effect.

If `pubimbue(loc)` has been called, then the most recent `loc` is returned. Otherwise the global locale in effect at the time of construction is returned.

Definition at line 233 of file `streambuf`.

4.942.3.12 gptr() `char_type* std::basic_streambuf< _CharT, std::char_traits< _CharT > >::gptr ()
const [inline], [protected], [inherited]`

Access to the get area.

These functions are only available to other protected functions, including derived classes.

- `eback()` returns the beginning pointer for the input sequence
- `gptr()` returns the next pointer for the input sequence
- `egptr()` returns the end pointer for the input sequence

Definition at line 492 of file `streambuf`.

4.942.3.13 imbue() `void std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, std::char_traits< _CharT > >::imbue (
const locale & __loc) [protected], [virtual], [inherited]`

Changes translations.

Parameters

<code>__loc</code>	A new locale.
--------------------	---------------

Translations done during I/O which depend on the current locale are changed by this call. The standard adds, *Between invocations of this function a class derived from `streambuf` can safely cache results of calls to locale functions and to members of facets so obtained.*

Note

Base class version does nothing.

Reimplemented from [std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>>](#).
Definition at line 434 of file `fstream.tcc`.

4.942.3.14 `in_avail()` `streamsize` [std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>>::in_↵](#)
`avail ()` `[inline]`, `[inherited]`
Looking ahead into the stream.

Returns

The number of characters available.

If a read position is available, returns the number of characters available for reading before the buffer must be refilled. Otherwise returns the derived `showmanyc()`.
Definition at line 291 of file `streambuf`.

4.942.3.15 `is_open()` `bool` [std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>>::is_open \(\)](#)
`const throw ()` `[inline]`, `[inherited]`
Returns true if the external file is open.
Definition at line 265 of file `fstream`.

4.942.3.16 `open()` `[1/2]` [basic_filebuf<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>>::__filebuf_type *](#)
[std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>>::open \(](#)
 `const char * __s,`
 `ios_base::openmode __mode)` `[inherited]`

Opens an external file.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	The name of the file.
<code>__mode</code>	The open mode flags.

Returns

`this` on success, `NULL` on failure

If a file is already open, this function immediately fails. Otherwise it tries to open the file named `__s` using the flags given in `__mode`.

Table 92, adapted here, gives the relation between openmode combinations and the equivalent `fopen()` flags. (NB: lines `app`, `in|out|app`, `in|app`, `binary|app`, `binary|in|out|app`, and `binary|in|app` per DR 596)

+-----+

ios_base Flag combination					stdio equivalent
binary	in	out	trunc	app	

		+			w
		+		+	a
				+	a
		+	+		w
	+				r
	+	+			r+
	+	+	+		w+
	+	+		+	a+
	+			+	a+

+		+			wb
+		+		+	ab
+				+	ab
+		+	+		wb
+	+				rb
+	+	+			r+b
+	+	+	+		w+b
+	+	+		+	a+b
+	+			+	a+b

Definition at line 310 of file fstream.tcc.

4.942.3.17 open() [2/2] `__filebuf_type* std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT> >::open (`

```
const std::string & __s,
ios_base::openmode __mode ) [inline], [inherited]
```

Opens an external file.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	The name of the file.
<code>__mode</code>	The open mode flags.

Returns

`this` on success, NULL on failure

Definition at line 331 of file fstream.

4.942.3.18 overflow() [1/2] `basic_filebuf<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT> >::int_type std::basic_filebuf<`

```
_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT> >::overflow (
int_type __c = _Traits::eof() ) [protected], [virtual], [inherited]
```

Consumes data from the buffer; writes to the controlled sequence.

Parameters

<code>__c</code>	An additional character to consume.
------------------	-------------------------------------

Returns

`eof()` to indicate failure, something else (usually `__c`, or `not_eof()`)

Informally, this function is called when the output buffer is full (or does not exist, as buffering need not actually be done). If a buffer exists, it is *consumed*, with *some effect* on the controlled sequence. (Typically, the buffer is written out to the sequence verbatim.) In either case, the character `c` is also written out, if `__c` is not `eof()`.

For a formal definition of this function, see a good text such as Langer & Kreft, or [27.5.2.4.5]/3-7.

A functioning output streambuf can be created by overriding only this function (no buffer area will be used).

Note

Base class version does nothing, returns `eof()`.

Definition at line 393 of file `fstream.tcc`.

4.942.3.19 overflow() [2/2] `virtual int_type std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT> >::overflow (`
`int_type __c = traits_type::eof()) [inline], [protected], [virtual], [inherited]`

Consumes data from the buffer; writes to the controlled sequence.

Parameters

<code>__c</code>	An additional character to consume.
------------------	-------------------------------------

Returns

`eof()` to indicate failure, something else (usually `__c`, or `not_eof()`)

Informally, this function is called when the output buffer is full (or does not exist, as buffering need not actually be done). If a buffer exists, it is *consumed*, with *some effect* on the controlled sequence. (Typically, the buffer is written out to the sequence verbatim.) In either case, the character `c` is also written out, if `__c` is not `eof()`.

For a formal definition of this function, see a good text such as Langer & Kreft, or [27.5.2.4.5]/3-7.

A functioning output streambuf can be created by overriding only this function (no buffer area will be used).

Note

Base class version does nothing, returns `eof()`.

Definition at line 775 of file `streambuf`.

4.942.3.20 pbackfail() [1/2] `basic_filebuf<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT> >::int_type std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT> >::pbackfail (`
`int_type __c = _Traits::eof()) [protected], [virtual], [inherited]`

Tries to back up the input sequence.

Parameters

<code>__c</code>	The character to be inserted back into the sequence.
------------------	--

Returns

eof() on failure, *some other value* on success

Postcondition

The constraints of `gptr()`, `eback()`, and `pptr()` are the same as for `underflow()`.

Note

Base class version does nothing, returns eof().

Definition at line 383 of file `fstream.tcc`.

4.942.3.21 pbackfail() [2/2] `virtual int_type std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>>::pbackfail (int_type __c = traits_type::eof())` [inline], [protected], [virtual], [inherited]

Tries to back up the input sequence.

Parameters

<code>__c</code>	The character to be inserted back into the sequence.
------------------	--

Returns

eof() on failure, *some other value* on success

Postcondition

The constraints of `gptr()`, `eback()`, and `pptr()` are the same as for `underflow()`.

Note

Base class version does nothing, returns eof().

Definition at line 731 of file `streambuf`.

4.942.3.22 pbase() `char_type* std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>>::pbase () const` [inline], [protected], [inherited]

Access to the put area.

These functions are only available to other protected functions, including derived classes.

- `pbase()` returns the beginning pointer for the output sequence
- `pptr()` returns the next pointer for the output sequence
- `eptr()` returns the end pointer for the output sequence

Definition at line 536 of file `streambuf`.

4.942.3.23 pbump() `void std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>>::pbump (int __n)` [inline], [protected], [inherited]

Moving the write position.

Parameters

<code>_↔ _n</code>	The delta by which to move.
------------------------	-----------------------------

This just advances the write position without returning any data.

Definition at line 552 of file `streambuf`.

4.942.3.24 `pptr()` `char_type* std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>>::pptr ()`
`const [inline], [protected], [inherited]`

Access to the put area.

These functions are only available to other protected functions, including derived classes.

- `pbase()` returns the beginning pointer for the output sequence
- `pptr()` returns the next pointer for the output sequence
- `epptr()` returns the end pointer for the output sequence

Definition at line 539 of file `streambuf`.

4.942.3.25 `pubimbue()` `locale std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>>::pubimbue`
`(`
`const locale & __loc) [inline], [inherited]`

Entry point for `imbue()`.

Parameters

<code>__loc</code>	The new locale.
--------------------	-----------------

Returns

The previous locale.

Calls the derived `imbue(__loc)`.

Definition at line 216 of file `streambuf`.

4.942.3.26 `pubseekoff()` `pos_type std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>>::pubseekoff (`
`off_type __off,`
`ios_base::seekdir __way,`
`ios_base::openmode __mode = ios_base::in | ios_base::out) [inline], [inherited]`

Alters the stream position.

Parameters

<code>__off</code>	Offset.
<code>__way</code>	Value for <code>ios_base::seekdir</code> .
<code>__mode</code>	Value for <code>ios_base::openmode</code> .

Calls virtual seekoff function.
Definition at line 258 of file streambuf.

4.942.3.27 pubseekpos() `pos_type std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>>::pubseekpos (`
`pos_type __sp,`
`ios_base::openmode __mode = ios_base::in | ios_base::out) [inline], [inherited]`

Alters the stream position.

Parameters

<code>__sp</code>	Position
<code>__mode</code>	Value for <code>ios_base::openmode</code> .

Calls virtual seekpos function.
Definition at line 270 of file streambuf.

4.942.3.28 pubsetbuf() `basic_streambuf* std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>>::pubsetbuf (`
`char_type * __s,`
`streamsize __n) [inline], [inherited]`

Entry points for derived buffer functions.

The public versions of `pubfoo` dispatch to the protected derived `foo` member functions, passing the arguments (if any) and returning the result unchanged.

Definition at line 246 of file streambuf.

4.942.3.29 pubsync() `int std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>>::pubsync ()`
`[inline], [inherited]`

Calls virtual sync function.

Definition at line 278 of file streambuf.

4.942.3.30 sbumpc() `int_type std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>>::sbumpc ()`
`[inline], [inherited]`

Getting the next character.

Returns

The next character, or eof.

If the input read position is available, returns that character and increments the read pointer, otherwise calls and returns `uflow()`.

Definition at line 323 of file streambuf.

4.942.3.31 seekoff() `[1/2] basic_filebuf<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>>::pos_type std::basic_filebuf<`
`_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>>::seekoff (`
`off_type __off,`
`ios_base::seekdir __way,`
`ios_base::openmode __mode = ios_base::in | ios_base::out) [protected], [virtual],`
`[inherited]`

Alters the stream positions.

Each derived class provides its own appropriate behavior.

Note

Base class version does nothing, returns a `pos_type` that represents an invalid stream position.

Definition at line 416 of file `fstream.tcc`.

```
4.942.3.32 seekoff() [2/2] virtual pos_type std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT> >::seekoff (
    off_type ,
    ios_base::seekdir ,
    ios_base::openmode = ios_base::in | ios_base::out ) [inline], [protected], [virtual],
[inherited]
```

Alters the stream positions.

Each derived class provides its own appropriate behavior.

Note

Base class version does nothing, returns a `pos_type` that represents an invalid stream position.

Definition at line 609 of file `streambuf`.

```
4.942.3.33 seekpos() [1/2] basic_filebuf<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT> >::pos_type std::basic_filebuf<
_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT> >::seekpos (
    pos_type __pos,
    ios_base::openmode __mode = ios_base::in | ios_base::out ) [protected], [virtual],
[inherited]
```

Alters the stream positions.

Each derived class provides its own appropriate behavior.

Note

Base class version does nothing, returns a `pos_type` that represents an invalid stream position.

Definition at line 420 of file `fstream.tcc`.

```
4.942.3.34 seekpos() [2/2] virtual pos_type std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT> >::seekpos (
    pos_type ,
    ios_base::openmode = ios_base::in | ios_base::out ) [inline], [protected], [virtual],
[inherited]
```

Alters the stream positions.

Each derived class provides its own appropriate behavior.

Note

Base class version does nothing, returns a `pos_type` that represents an invalid stream position.

Reimplemented in `__gnu_cxx::stdio_sync_filebuf<_CharT, _Traits>`.

Definition at line 621 of file `streambuf`.

4.942.3.35 setbuf() `basic_filebuf<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>>::__streambuf_type * std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>>::setbuf (`
 `char_type * __s,`
 `streamsize __n)` [protected], [virtual], [inherited]

Manipulates the buffer.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	Pointer to a buffer area.
<code>__n</code>	Size of <code>__s</code> .

Returns

`this`

If no file has been opened, and both `__s` and `__n` are zero, then the stream becomes unbuffered. Otherwise, `__s` is used as a buffer; see <https://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/streambufs.html#io.streambuf.buffering> for more.

Reimplemented from `std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>>`.

Definition at line 413 of file `fstream.tcc`.

4.942.3.36 setg() `void std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>>::setg (`
 `char_type * __gbeg,`
 `char_type * __gnext,`
 `char_type * __gend)` [inline], [protected], [inherited]

Setting the three read area pointers.

Parameters

<code>__gbeg</code>	A pointer.
<code>__gnext</code>	A pointer.
<code>__gend</code>	A pointer.

Postcondition

`__gbeg == eback()`, `__gnext == gptr()`, and `__gend == egptr()`

Definition at line 516 of file `streambuf`.

4.942.3.37 setp() `void std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>>::setp (`
 `char_type * __pbeg,`
 `char_type * __pend)` [inline], [protected], [inherited]

Setting the three write area pointers.

Parameters

<code>__pbeg</code>	A pointer.
<code>__pend</code>	A pointer.

Postcondition

`__pbeg == pbase()`, `__pbeg == pptr()`, and `__pend == epptr()`

Definition at line 562 of file `streambuf`.

4.942.3.38 `sgetc()` `int_type` `std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>>::sgetc ()`
`[inline]`, `[inherited]`

Getting the next character.

Returns

The next character, or `eof`.

If the input read position is available, returns that character, otherwise calls and returns `underflow()`. Does not move the read position after fetching the character.

Definition at line 345 of file `streambuf`.

4.942.3.39 `sgetn()` `streamsize` `std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>>::sgetn (`
`char_type * __s,`
`streamsize __n)` `[inline]`, `[inherited]`

Entry point for `xsgn`.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	A buffer area.
<code>__n</code>	A count.

Returns `xsgn(__s, __n)`. The effect is to fill `__s[0]` through `__s[__n-1]` with characters from the input sequence, if possible.

Definition at line 364 of file `streambuf`.

4.942.3.40 `showmanyc()` `streamsize` `std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>>::showmanyc` `[protected]`, `[virtual]`, `[inherited]`

Investigating the data available.

Returns

An estimate of the number of characters available in the input sequence, or -1.

If it returns a positive value, then successive calls to `underflow()` will not return `traits::eof()` until at least that number of characters have been supplied. If `showmanyc()` returns -1, then calls to `underflow()` or `uflow()` will fail. [27.5.2.4.3]/1

Note

Base class version does nothing, returns zero.

The standard adds that *the intention is not only that the calls [to `underflow` or `uflow`] will not return `eof()` but that they will return immediately.*

The standard adds that *the morphemes of `showmanyc` are **es-how-many-see**, not **show-manic**.*

Reimplemented from `std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>>`.

Definition at line 372 of file fstream.tcc.

4.942.3.41 `snextc()` `int_type std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>>::snextc (`
`) [inline], [inherited]`

Getting the next character.

Returns

The next character, or eof.

Calls `sbumpc()`, and if that function returns `traits::eof()`, so does this function. Otherwise, `sgetc()`.
Definition at line 305 of file streambuf.

4.942.3.42 `sputbackc()` `int_type std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>>::sputbackc (`
`char_type __c) [inline], [inherited]`

Pushing characters back into the input stream.

Parameters

<code>__c</code>	The character to push back.
------------------	-----------------------------

Returns

The previous character, if possible.

Similar to `sungetc()`, but `__c` is pushed onto the stream instead of *the previous character*. If successful, the next character fetched from the input stream will be `__c`.

Definition at line 379 of file streambuf.

4.942.3.43 `sputc()` `int_type std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>>::sputc (`
`char_type __c) [inline], [inherited]`

Entry point for all single-character output functions.

Parameters

<code>__c</code>	A character to output.
------------------	------------------------

Returns

`__c`, if possible.

One of two public output functions.

If a write position is available for the output sequence (i.e., the buffer is not full), stores `__c` in that position, increments the position, and returns `traits::to_int_type(__c)`. If a write position is not available, returns `overflow(__c)`.

Definition at line 431 of file streambuf.

4.942.3.44 `sputn()` `streamsize std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>>::sputn (`

```
const char_type * __s,
streamsize __n ) [inline], [inherited]
```

Entry point for all single-character output functions.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	A buffer read area.
<code>__n</code>	A count.

One of two public output functions.

Returns `xspn(__s, __n)`. The effect is to write `__s[0]` through `__s[__n-1]` to the output sequence, if possible.

Definition at line 457 of file `streambuf`.

4.942.3.45 `sungetc()` `int_type std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>>::sungetc () [inline], [inherited]`

Moving backwards in the input stream.

Returns

The previous character, if possible.

If a putback position is available, this function decrements the input pointer and returns that character. Otherwise, calls and returns `pbckfail()`. The effect is to *unget* the last character *gotten*.

Definition at line 404 of file `streambuf`.

4.942.3.46 `sync()` `int std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>>::sync (void) [protected], [virtual], [inherited]`

Synchronizes the buffer arrays with the controlled sequences.

Returns

-1 on failure.

Each derived class provides its own appropriate behavior, including the definition of *failure*.

Note

Base class version does nothing, returns zero.

Reimplemented from `std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>>`.

Definition at line 431 of file `fstream.tcc`.

4.942.3.47 `uflow()` `virtual int_type std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>>::uflow () [inline], [protected], [virtual], [inherited]`

Fetches more data from the controlled sequence.

Returns

The first character from the *pending sequence*.

Informally, this function does the same thing as `underflow()`, and in fact is required to call that function. It also returns the new character, like `underflow()` does. However, this function also moves the read position forward by one.

Reimplemented in `__gnu_cxx::stdio_sync_filebuf<_CharT, _Traits>`.

Definition at line 707 of file `streambuf`.

4.942.3.48 underflow() `basic_filebuf<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>>::int_type std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>>::underflow [protected], [virtual], [inherited]`
Fetches more data from the controlled sequence.

Returns

The first character from the *pending sequence*.

Informally, this function is called when the input buffer is exhausted (or does not exist, as buffering need not actually be done). If a buffer exists, it is *refilled*. In either case, the next available character is returned, or `traits::eof()` to indicate a null pending sequence.

For a formal definition of the pending sequence, see a good text such as Langer & Kreft, or [27.5.2.4.3]/7-14.

A functioning input streambuf can be created by overriding only this function (no buffer area will be used). For an example, see <https://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/streambufs.html>

Note

Base class version does nothing, returns `eof()`.

Reimplemented from `std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>>`.
Definition at line 380 of file `fstream.tcc`.

4.942.3.49 xsgetn() `streamsize std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>>::xsgetn (char_type * __s, streamsize __n) [protected], [virtual], [inherited]`

Multiple character extraction.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	A buffer area.
<code>__n</code>	Maximum number of characters to assign.

Returns

The number of characters assigned.

Fills `__s[0]` through `__s[__n-1]` with characters from the input sequence, as if by `sbumpc()`. Stops when either `__n` characters have been copied, or when `traits::eof()` would be copied.

It is expected that derived classes provide a more efficient implementation by overriding this definition.

Reimplemented from `std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>>`.

Definition at line 437 of file `fstream.tcc`.

4.942.3.50 xsputn() `streamsize std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>>::xsputn (const char_type * __s, streamsize __n) [protected], [virtual], [inherited]`

Multiple character insertion.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	A buffer area.
<code>__n</code>	Maximum number of characters to write.

Returns

The number of characters written.

Writes `__s[0]` through `__s[__n-1]` to the output sequence, as if by `sputc()`. Stops when either `n` characters have been copied, or when `sputc()` would return `traits::eof()`.

It is expected that derived classes provide a more efficient implementation by overriding this definition.

Reimplemented from [std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>>](#).

Definition at line 440 of file `fstream.tcc`.

4.942.4 Member Data Documentation

4.942.4.1 `_M_buf` `char_type*` [std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>>::_M_buf](#)
[protected], [inherited]

Pointer to the beginning of internal buffer.

Definition at line 136 of file `fstream`.

4.942.4.2 `_M_buf_locale` `locale` [std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>>::_M_buf_locale](#)
[protected], [inherited]

Current locale setting.

Definition at line 199 of file `streambuf`.

4.942.4.3 `_M_buf_size` `size_t` [std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>>::_M_buf_size](#)
[protected], [inherited]

Actual size of internal buffer. This number is equal to the size of the put area + 1 position, reserved for the overflow char of a full area.

Definition at line 143 of file `fstream`.

4.942.4.4 `_M_ext_buf` `char*` [std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>>::_M_ext_buf](#)
[protected], [inherited]

Buffer for external characters. Used for input when `codecvt::always_noconv() == false`. When valid, this corresponds to `eback()`.

Definition at line 178 of file `fstream`.

4.942.4.5 `_M_ext_buf_size` `streamsize` [std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>>::_M_ext_buf_size](#)
[protected], [inherited]

Size of buffer held by `_M_ext_buf`.

Definition at line 183 of file `fstream`.

4.942.4.6 `_M_ext_next` `const char*` [std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>>::_M_ext_next](#)
[protected], [inherited]

Pointers into the buffer held by `_M_ext_buf` that delimit a subsequence of bytes that have been read but not yet converted. When valid, `_M_ext_next` corresponds to `egptr()`.

Definition at line 190 of file `fstream`.

4.942.4.7 `_M_in_beg` `char_type*` `std::basic_streambuf< _CharT, std::char_traits< _CharT > >::_M_in_beg` `[protected]`, `[inherited]`
Start of get area.
Definition at line 191 of file `streambuf`.

4.942.4.8 `_M_in_cur` `char_type*` `std::basic_streambuf< _CharT, std::char_traits< _CharT > >::_M_in_cur` `[protected]`, `[inherited]`
Current read area.
Definition at line 192 of file `streambuf`.

4.942.4.9 `_M_in_end` `char_type*` `std::basic_streambuf< _CharT, std::char_traits< _CharT > >::_M_in_end` `[protected]`, `[inherited]`
End of get area.
Definition at line 193 of file `streambuf`.

4.942.4.10 `_M_mode` `ios_base::openmode` `std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, std::char_traits< _CharT > >::_M_mode` `[protected]`, `[inherited]`
Place to stash in || out || in | out settings for current filebuf.
Definition at line 121 of file `fstream`.

4.942.4.11 `_M_out_beg` `char_type*` `std::basic_streambuf< _CharT, std::char_traits< _CharT > >::_M_out_beg` `[protected]`, `[inherited]`
Start of put area.
Definition at line 194 of file `streambuf`.

4.942.4.12 `_M_out_cur` `char_type*` `std::basic_streambuf< _CharT, std::char_traits< _CharT > >::_M_out_cur` `[protected]`, `[inherited]`
Current put area.
Definition at line 195 of file `streambuf`.

4.942.4.13 `_M_out_end` `char_type*` `std::basic_streambuf< _CharT, std::char_traits< _CharT > >::_M_out_end` `[protected]`, `[inherited]`
End of put area.
Definition at line 196 of file `streambuf`.

4.942.4.14 `_M_pback` `char_type` `std::basic_filebuf< _CharT, std::char_traits< _CharT > >::_M_pback` `[protected]`, `[inherited]`
Necessary bits for putback buffer management.

Note

pbacks of over one character are not currently supported.

Definition at line 164 of file `fstream`.

4.942.4.15 `_M_pback_cur_save` `char_type* std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT> >::_M_pback_cur_save` [protected], [inherited]
Necessary bits for putback buffer management.

Note

pbacks of over one character are not currently supported.

Definition at line 165 of file `fstream`.

4.942.4.16 `_M_pback_end_save` `char_type* std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT> >::_M_pback_end_save` [protected], [inherited]
Necessary bits for putback buffer management.

Note

pbacks of over one character are not currently supported.

Definition at line 166 of file `fstream`.

4.942.4.17 `_M_pback_init` `bool std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT> >::_M_pback_init` [protected], [inherited]
Necessary bits for putback buffer management.

Note

pbacks of over one character are not currently supported.

Definition at line 167 of file `fstream`.

4.942.4.18 `_M_reading` `bool std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT> >::_M_reading` [protected], [inherited]
`_M_reading == false` && `_M_writing == false` for **uncommitted** mode; `_M_reading == true` for **read** mode; `_M_writing == true` for **write** mode;
NB: `_M_reading == true` && `_M_writing == true` is unused.
Definition at line 155 of file `fstream`.
The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [stdio_filebuf.h](#)

4.943 `__gnu_cxx::stdio_sync_filebuf<_CharT, _Traits>` Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_cxx::stdio_sync_filebuf<_CharT, _Traits>`:

Public Types

- typedef `_CharT` **char_type**
- typedef `traits_type::int_type` **int_type**
- typedef `traits_type::off_type` **off_type**
- typedef `traits_type::pos_type` **pos_type**
- typedef `_Traits` **traits_type**

Public Member Functions

- **stdio_sync_filebuf** (std::__c_file * __f)
- **stdio_sync_filebuf** (stdio_sync_filebuf && __fb) noexcept
- std::__c_file * **file** ()
- locale **getloc** () const
- streamsize **in_avail** ()
- **stdio_sync_filebuf** & **operator=** (stdio_sync_filebuf && __fb) noexcept
- locale **pubimbue** (const locale & __loc)
- int_type **sbumpc** ()
- int_type **sgetc** ()
- streamsize **sgetn** (char_type * __s, streamsize __n)
- int_type **snextc** ()
- int_type **sputbackc** (char_type __c)
- int_type **sputc** (char_type __c)
- streamsize **sputn** (const char_type * __s, streamsize __n)
- int_type **sungetc** ()
- void **swap** (stdio_sync_filebuf & __fb)
- **basic_streambuf** * **pubsetbuf** (char_type * __s, streamsize __n)
- pos_type **pubseekoff** (off_type __off, ios_base::seekdir __way, ios_base::openmode __mode=ios_base::in|ios_base::out)
- pos_type **pubseekpos** (pos_type __sp, ios_base::openmode __mode=ios_base::in|ios_base::out)
- int **pubsync** ()

Protected Member Functions

- void **__safe_gbump** (streamsize __n)
- void **__safe_pbump** (streamsize __n)
- void **gbump** (int __n)
- virtual void **imbue** (const locale & __loc)
- virtual int_type **overflow** (int_type __c=traits_type::eof())
- virtual int_type **overflow** (int_type __c=traits_type::eof())
- virtual int_type **pbackfail** (int_type __c=traits_type::eof())
- virtual int_type **pbackfail** (int_type __c=traits_type::eof())
- void **pbump** (int __n)
- virtual pos_type **seekoff** (off_type, ios_base::seekdir, ios_base::openmode=ios_base::in|ios_base::out)
- virtual std::streampos **seekoff** (std::streamoff __off, std::ios_base::seekdir __dir, std::ios_base::openmode __mode=std::ios_base::in|std::ios_base::out)
- virtual std::streampos **seekpos** (std::streampos __pos, std::ios_base::openmode __mode=std::ios_base::in|std::ios_base::out)
- virtual **basic_streambuf**< char_type, std::char_traits< _CharT > > * **setbuf** (char_type *, streamsize)
- void **setg** (char_type * __gbeg, char_type * __gnext, char_type * __gend)
- void **setp** (char_type * __pbeg, char_type * __pend)
- virtual streamsize **showmanyc** ()
- void **swap** (basic_streambuf & __sb)
- virtual int **sync** ()
- int_type **syncgetc** ()
- **stdio_sync_filebuf**< char >::int_type **syncgetc** ()
- **stdio_sync_filebuf**< wchar_t >::int_type **syncgetc** ()
- int_type **syncputc** (int_type __c)
- **stdio_sync_filebuf**< char >::int_type **syncputc** (int_type __c)

- `stdio_sync_filebuf<wchar_t>::int_type syncputc` (`int_type __c`)
 - `int_type syncungetc` (`int_type __c`)
 - `stdio_sync_filebuf<char>::int_type syncungetc` (`int_type __c`)
 - `stdio_sync_filebuf<wchar_t>::int_type syncungetc` (`int_type __c`)
 - virtual `int_type uflow` ()
 - virtual `int_type underflow` ()
 - `std::streamsize xsgetn` (`char *__s`, `std::streamsize __n`)
 - virtual `std::streamsize xsgetn` (`char_type *__s`, `std::streamsize __n`)
 - virtual `streamsize xsgetn` (`char_type *__s`, `streamsize __n`)
 - `std::streamsize xsgetn` (`wchar_t *__s`, `std::streamsize __n`)
 - `std::streamsize xspn` (`const char *__s`, `std::streamsize __n`)
 - virtual `std::streamsize xspn` (`const char_type *__s`, `std::streamsize __n`)
 - virtual `streamsize xspn` (`const char_type *__s`, `streamsize __n`)
 - `std::streamsize xspn` (`const wchar_t *__s`, `std::streamsize __n`)
-
- `char_type * eback` () const
 - `char_type * gptr` () const
 - `char_type * egptr` () const
-
- `char_type * pbase` () const
 - `char_type * pptr` () const
 - `char_type * ep_ptr` () const

Protected Attributes

- locale `_M_buf_locale`
- `char_type * _M_in_beg`
- `char_type * _M_in_cur`
- `char_type * _M_in_end`
- `char_type * _M_out_beg`
- `char_type * _M_out_cur`
- `char_type * _M_out_end`

4.943.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits = std::char_traits<_CharT>>
class __gnu_cxx::stdio_sync_filebuf<_CharT, _Traits>
```

Provides a layer of compatibility for C.

This GNU extension provides extensions for working with standard C FILE*'s. It must be instantiated by the user with the type of character used in the file stream, e.g., `stdio_filebuf<char>`.

Definition at line 57 of file `stdio_sync_filebuf.h`.

4.943.2 Member Function Documentation

4.943.2.1 eback() `char_type* std::basic_streambuf< _CharT, std::char_traits< _CharT > >::eback () const [inline], [protected], [inherited]`

Access to the get area.

These functions are only available to other protected functions, including derived classes.

- `eback()` returns the beginning pointer for the input sequence
- `gptr()` returns the next pointer for the input sequence
- `egptr()` returns the end pointer for the input sequence

Definition at line 489 of file `streambuf`.

4.943.2.2 egptr() `char_type* std::basic_streambuf< _CharT, std::char_traits< _CharT > >::egptr () const [inline], [protected], [inherited]`

Access to the get area.

These functions are only available to other protected functions, including derived classes.

- `eback()` returns the beginning pointer for the input sequence
- `gptr()` returns the next pointer for the input sequence
- `egptr()` returns the end pointer for the input sequence

Definition at line 495 of file `streambuf`.

4.943.2.3 epptr() `char_type* std::basic_streambuf< _CharT, std::char_traits< _CharT > >::epptr () const [inline], [protected], [inherited]`

Access to the put area.

These functions are only available to other protected functions, including derived classes.

- `pbase()` returns the beginning pointer for the output sequence
- `pptr()` returns the next pointer for the output sequence
- `epptr()` returns the end pointer for the output sequence

Definition at line 542 of file `streambuf`.

4.943.2.4 file() `template<typename _CharT , typename _Traits = std::char_traits<_CharT>>> std::__c_file* __gnu_cxx::stdio_sync_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >::file () [inline]`

Returns

The underlying `FILE*`.

This function can be used to access the underlying C file pointer. Note that there is no way for the library to track what you do with the file, so be careful.

Definition at line 118 of file `stdio_sync_filebuf.h`.

4.943.2.5 gbump() `void std::basic_streambuf< _CharT, std::char_traits< _CharT > >::gbump (int __n) [inline], [protected], [inherited]`

Moving the read position.

Parameters

<code>_↔</code>	The delta by which to move.
<code>_n</code>	

This just advances the read position without returning any data.

Definition at line 505 of file `streambuf`.

4.943.2.6 `getloc()` `locale std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>>::getloc ()`
`const [inline], [inherited]`

Locale access.

Returns

The current locale in effect.

If `pubimbue(loc)` has been called, then the most recent `loc` is returned. Otherwise the global locale in effect at the time of construction is returned.

Definition at line 233 of file `streambuf`.

4.943.2.7 `gptr()` `char_type* std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>>::gptr ()`
`const [inline], [protected], [inherited]`

Access to the get area.

These functions are only available to other protected functions, including derived classes.

- `eback()` returns the beginning pointer for the input sequence
- `gptr()` returns the next pointer for the input sequence
- `egptr()` returns the end pointer for the input sequence

Definition at line 492 of file `streambuf`.

4.943.2.8 `imbue()` `virtual void std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>>::imbue (`
`(`
`const locale & __loc) [inline], [protected], [virtual], [inherited]`

Changes translations.

Parameters

<code>__loc</code>	A new locale.
--------------------	---------------

Translations done during I/O which depend on the current locale are changed by this call. The standard adds, *Between invocations of this function a class derived from `streambuf` can safely cache results of calls to locale functions and to members of facets so obtained.*

Note

Base class version does nothing.

Reimplemented in `std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>>`.

Definition at line 583 of file `streambuf`.

4.943.2.9 in_avail() streamsize `std::basic_streambuf< _CharT, std::char_traits< _CharT > >::in_avail ()` [inline], [inherited]

Looking ahead into the stream.

Returns

The number of characters available.

If a read position is available, returns the number of characters available for reading before the buffer must be refilled. Otherwise returns the derived `showmanyc()`.

Definition at line 291 of file `streambuf`.

4.943.2.10 overflow() virtual int_type `std::basic_streambuf< _CharT, std::char_traits< _CharT > >::overflow (int_type __c = traits_type::eof())` [inline], [protected], [virtual], [inherited]

Consumes data from the buffer; writes to the controlled sequence.

Parameters

<code>__c</code>	An additional character to consume.
------------------	-------------------------------------

Returns

`eof()` to indicate failure, something else (usually `__c`, or `not_eof()`)

Informally, this function is called when the output buffer is full (or does not exist, as buffering need not actually be done). If a buffer exists, it is *consumed*, with *some effect* on the controlled sequence. (Typically, the buffer is written out to the sequence verbatim.) In either case, the character `c` is also written out, if `__c` is not `eof()`.

For a formal definition of this function, see a good text such as Langer & Kreft, or [27.5.2.4.5]/3-7.

A functioning output streambuf can be created by overriding only this function (no buffer area will be used).

Note

Base class version does nothing, returns `eof()`.

Definition at line 775 of file `streambuf`.

4.943.2.11 pbackfail() virtual int_type `std::basic_streambuf< _CharT, std::char_traits< _CharT > >::pbackfail (int_type __c = traits_type::eof())` [inline], [protected], [virtual], [inherited]

Tries to back up the input sequence.

Parameters

<code>__c</code>	The character to be inserted back into the sequence.
------------------	--

Returns

`eof()` on failure, *some other value* on success

Postcondition

The constraints of `gptr()`, `eback()`, and `pptr()` are the same as for `underflow()`.

Note

Base class version does nothing, returns `eof()`.

Definition at line 731 of file `streambuf`.

4.943.2.12 pbase() `char_type* std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>>::pbase () const` `[inline]`, `[protected]`, `[inherited]`

Access to the put area.

These functions are only available to other protected functions, including derived classes.

- `pbase()` returns the beginning pointer for the output sequence
- `pptr()` returns the next pointer for the output sequence
- `epptr()` returns the end pointer for the output sequence

Definition at line 536 of file `streambuf`.

4.943.2.13 pbump() `void std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>>::pbump (int __n)` `[inline]`, `[protected]`, `[inherited]`

Moving the write position.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	The delta by which to move.
------------------	-----------------------------

This just advances the write position without returning any data.

Definition at line 552 of file `streambuf`.

4.943.2.14 pptr() `char_type* std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>>::pptr () const` `[inline]`, `[protected]`, `[inherited]`

Access to the put area.

These functions are only available to other protected functions, including derived classes.

- `pbase()` returns the beginning pointer for the output sequence
- `pptr()` returns the next pointer for the output sequence
- `epptr()` returns the end pointer for the output sequence

Definition at line 539 of file `streambuf`.

4.943.2.15 pubimbue() `locale std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>>::pubimbue (const locale & __loc)` `[inline]`, `[inherited]`

Entry point for `imbue()`.

Parameters

<code>__loc</code>	The new locale.
--------------------	-----------------

Returns

The previous locale.

Calls the derived `imbue(__loc)`.

Definition at line 216 of file `streambuf`.

4.943.2.16 pubseekoff() `pos_type std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT> >::pubseekoff (`
`off_type __off,`
`ios_base::seekdir __way,`
`ios_base::openmode __mode = ios_base::in | ios_base::out)` `[inline], [inherited]`

Alters the stream position.

Parameters

<code>__off</code>	Offset.
<code>__way</code>	Value for <code>ios_base::seekdir</code> .
<code>__mode</code>	Value for <code>ios_base::openmode</code> .

Calls virtual `seekoff` function.

Definition at line 258 of file `streambuf`.

4.943.2.17 pubseekpos() `pos_type std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT> >::pubseekpos (`
`pos_type __sp,`
`ios_base::openmode __mode = ios_base::in | ios_base::out)` `[inline], [inherited]`

Alters the stream position.

Parameters

<code>__sp</code>	Position
<code>__mode</code>	Value for <code>ios_base::openmode</code> .

Calls virtual `seekpos` function.

Definition at line 270 of file `streambuf`.

4.943.2.18 pubsetbuf() `basic_streambuf* std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT> >::pubsetbuf (`
`char_type * __s,`
`streamsize __n)` `[inline], [inherited]`

Entry points for derived buffer functions.

The public versions of `pubfoo` dispatch to the protected derived `foo` member functions, passing the arguments (if any) and returning the result unchanged.

Definition at line 246 of file `streambuf`.

4.943.2.19 pubsync() `int` `std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>>::pubsync ()`
`[inline], [inherited]`

Calls virtual sync function.

Definition at line 278 of file `streambuf`.

4.943.2.20 sbumpc() `int_type` `std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>>::sbumpc ()`
`[inline], [inherited]`

Getting the next character.

Returns

The next character, or eof.

If the input read position is available, returns that character and increments the read pointer, otherwise calls and returns `uflow()`.

Definition at line 323 of file `streambuf`.

4.943.2.21 seekoff() `virtual pos_type` `std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>>::seekoff (`
`off_type ,`
`ios_base::seekdir ,`
`ios_base::openmode = ios_base::in | ios_base::out)` `[inline], [protected], [virtual],`
`[inherited]`

Alters the stream positions.

Each derived class provides its own appropriate behavior.

Note

Base class version does nothing, returns a `pos_type` that represents an invalid stream position.

Definition at line 609 of file `streambuf`.

4.943.2.22 seekpos() `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits = std::char_traits<_CharT>>`
`virtual` `std::streampos` `__gnu_cxx::stdio_sync_filebuf<_CharT, _Traits>::seekpos (`
`std::streampos ,`
`std::ios_base::openmode = std::ios_base::in | std::ios_base::out)` `[inline], [protected],`
`[virtual]`

Alters the stream positions.

Each derived class provides its own appropriate behavior.

Note

Base class version does nothing, returns a `pos_type` that represents an invalid stream position.

Reimplemented from `std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>>`.

Definition at line 216 of file `stdio_sync_filebuf.h`.

References `std::ios_base::beg`.

4.943.2.23 setbuf() virtual `basic_streambuf<char_type, std::char_traits<_CharT>>*` `std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>>::setbuf (`
`char_type * ,`
`streamsize)` [inline], [protected], [virtual], [inherited]

Manipulates the buffer.

Each derived class provides its own appropriate behavior. See the next-to-last paragraph of <https://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/streambufs.html#io.streambuf.buffering> for more on this function.

Note

Base class version does nothing, returns `this`.

Reimplemented in `std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>>`.

Definition at line 598 of file `streambuf`.

4.943.2.24 setg() void `std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>>::setg (`
`char_type * __gbeg,`
`char_type * __gnext,`
`char_type * __gend)` [inline], [protected], [inherited]

Setting the three read area pointers.

Parameters

<code>__gbeg</code>	A pointer.
<code>__gnext</code>	A pointer.
<code>__gend</code>	A pointer.

Postcondition

`__gbeg == eback()`, `__gnext == gptr()`, and `__gend == egptr()`

Definition at line 516 of file `streambuf`.

4.943.2.25 setp() void `std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>>::setp (`
`char_type * __pbeg,`
`char_type * __pend)` [inline], [protected], [inherited]

Setting the three write area pointers.

Parameters

<code>__pbeg</code>	A pointer.
<code>__pend</code>	A pointer.

Postcondition

`__pbeg == pbase()`, `__pbeg == pptr()`, and `__pend == epptr()`

Definition at line 562 of file `streambuf`.

4.943.2.26 sgetc() int_type `std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>>::sgetc ()`
[inline], [inherited]

Getting the next character.

Returns

The next character, or eof.

If the input read position is available, returns that character, otherwise calls and returns `underflow()`. Does not move the read position after fetching the character.

Definition at line 345 of file `streambuf`.

4.943.2.27 `sgetn()` `streamsize std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>>::sgetn (char_type * __s, streamsize __n) [inline], [inherited]`

Entry point for `xsggetn`.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	A buffer area.
<code>__n</code>	A count.

Returns `xsggetn(__s, __n)`. The effect is to fill `__s[0]` through `__s[__n-1]` with characters from the input sequence, if possible.

Definition at line 364 of file `streambuf`.

4.943.2.28 `showmanyc()` `virtual streamsize std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>>::showmanyc () [inline], [protected], [virtual], [inherited]`

Investigating the data available.

Returns

An estimate of the number of characters available in the input sequence, or -1.

If it returns a positive value, then successive calls to `underflow()` will not return `traits::eof()` until at least that number of characters have been supplied. If `showmanyc()` returns -1, then calls to `underflow()` or `uflow()` will fail. [27.5.2.4.3]/1

Note

Base class version does nothing, returns zero.

The standard adds that *the intention is not only that the calls [to `underflow` or `uflow`] will not return `eof()` but that they will return immediately.*

The standard adds that *the morphemes of `showmanyc` are **es-how-many-see**, not **show-manic**.*

Reimplemented in `std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>>`.

Definition at line 656 of file `streambuf`.

4.943.2.29 `snextc()` `int_type std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>>::snextc () [inline], [inherited]`

Getting the next character.

Returns

The next character, or eof.

Calls `sgetc()`, and if that function returns `traits::eof()`, so does this function. Otherwise, `sgetc()`.
Definition at line 305 of file `streambuf`.

4.943.2.30 sputbackc() `int_type std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>>::sputbackc (`
`char_type __c) [inline], [inherited]`

Pushing characters back into the input stream.

Parameters

<code>__c</code>	The character to push back.
------------------	-----------------------------

Returns

The previous character, if possible.

Similar to `sungetc()`, but `__c` is pushed onto the stream instead of *the previous character*. If successful, the next character fetched from the input stream will be `__c`.
Definition at line 379 of file `streambuf`.

4.943.2.31 sputc() `int_type std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>>::sputc (`
`char_type __c) [inline], [inherited]`

Entry point for all single-character output functions.

Parameters

<code>__c</code>	A character to output.
------------------	------------------------

Returns

`__c`, if possible.

One of two public output functions.

If a write position is available for the output sequence (i.e., the buffer is not full), stores `__c` in that position, increments the position, and returns `traits::to_int_type(__c)`. If a write position is not available, returns `overflow(__c)`.

Definition at line 431 of file `streambuf`.

4.943.2.32 sputn() `streamsize std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>>::sputn (`
`const char_type * __s,`
`streamsize __n) [inline], [inherited]`

Entry point for all single-character output functions.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	A buffer read area.
<code>__n</code>	A count.

One of two public output functions.

Returns `xspn(__s, __n)`. The effect is to write `__s[0]` through `__s[__n-1]` to the output sequence, if possible.

Definition at line 457 of file `streambuf`.

4.943.2.33 `sungetc()` `int_type std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>>::sungetc () [inline], [inherited]`

Moving backwards in the input stream.

Returns

The previous character, if possible.

If a putback position is available, this function decrements the input pointer and returns that character. Otherwise, calls and returns `pbackfail()`. The effect is to *unget* the last character *gotten*.

Definition at line 404 of file `streambuf`.

4.943.2.34 `sync()` `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits = std::char_traits<_CharT>> virtual int __gnu_cxx::stdio_sync_filebuf<_CharT, _Traits>::sync (void) [inline], [protected], [virtual]`

Synchronizes the buffer arrays with the controlled sequences.

Returns

-1 on failure.

Each derived class provides its own appropriate behavior, including the definition of *failure*.

Note

Base class version does nothing, returns zero.

Reimplemented from `std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>>`.

Definition at line 190 of file `stdio_sync_filebuf.h`.

4.943.2.35 `uflow()` `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits = std::char_traits<_CharT>> virtual int_type __gnu_cxx::stdio_sync_filebuf<_CharT, _Traits>::uflow () [inline], [protected], [virtual]`

Fetches more data from the controlled sequence.

Returns

The first character from the *pending sequence*.

Informally, this function does the same thing as `underflow()`, and in fact is required to call that function. It also returns the new character, like `underflow()` does. However, this function also moves the read position forward by one.

Reimplemented from `std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>>`.

Definition at line 138 of file `stdio_sync_filebuf.h`.

4.943.2.36 underflow() `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits = std::char_traits<_CharT>>
virtual int_type __gnu_cxx::stdio_sync_filebuf<_CharT, _Traits>::underflow () [inline], [protected],
[virtual]`

Fetches more data from the controlled sequence.

Returns

The first character from the *pending sequence*.

Informally, this function is called when the input buffer is exhausted (or does not exist, as buffering need not actually be done). If a buffer exists, it is *refilled*. In either case, the next available character is returned, or `traits::eof()` to indicate a null pending sequence.

For a formal definition of the pending sequence, see a good text such as Langer & Kreft, or [27.5.2.4.3]/7-14.

A functioning input streambuf can be created by overriding only this function (no buffer area will be used). For an example, see <https://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/streambufs.html>

Note

Base class version does nothing, returns `eof()`.

Reimplemented from `std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>>`.

Definition at line 131 of file `stdio_sync_filebuf.h`.

4.943.2.37 xsgetn() `streamsize std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>>::xsgetn
(
 char_type * __s,
 streamsize __n) [protected], [virtual], [inherited]`

Multiple character extraction.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	A buffer area.
<code>__n</code>	Maximum number of characters to assign.

Returns

The number of characters assigned.

Fills `__s[0]` through `__s[__n-1]` with characters from the input sequence, as if by `sbumpc()`. Stops when either `__n` characters have been copied, or when `traits::eof()` would be copied.

It is expected that derived classes provide a more efficient implementation by overriding this definition.

Reimplemented in `std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>>`.

Definition at line 672 of file `streambuf.tcc`.

4.943.2.38 xspn() `streamsize std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>>::xspn
(
 const char_type * __s,
 streamsize __n) [protected], [virtual], [inherited]`

Multiple character insertion.

Parameters

<code>_↵ _s</code>	A buffer area.
<code>_↵ _n</code>	Maximum number of characters to write.

Returns

The number of characters written.

Writes `__s[0]` through `__s[_n-1]` to the output sequence, as if by `sputc()`. Stops when either *n* characters have been copied, or when `sputc()` would return `traits::eof()`.

It is expected that derived classes provide a more efficient implementation by overriding this definition.

Reimplemented in `std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>>`.

Definition at line 749 of file `streambuf.tcc`.

4.943.3 Member Data Documentation

4.943.3.1 `_M_buf_locale` `locale` `std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>>::_M_↵
buf_locale` [protected], [inherited]

Current locale setting.

Definition at line 199 of file `streambuf`.

4.943.3.2 `_M_in_beg` `char_type*` `std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>>::_M_↵
in_beg` [protected], [inherited]

Start of get area.

Definition at line 191 of file `streambuf`.

4.943.3.3 `_M_in_cur` `char_type*` `std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>>::_M_↵
in_cur` [protected], [inherited]

Current read area.

Definition at line 192 of file `streambuf`.

4.943.3.4 `_M_in_end` `char_type*` `std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>>::_M_↵
in_end` [protected], [inherited]

End of get area.

Definition at line 193 of file `streambuf`.

4.943.3.5 `_M_out_beg` `char_type*` `std::basic_streambuf<_CharT, std::char_traits<_CharT>>::_↵
M_out_beg` [protected], [inherited]

Start of put area.

Definition at line 194 of file `streambuf`.

4.943.3.6 `_M_out_cur` `char_type*` `std::basic_streambuf< _CharT, std::char_traits< _CharT > >::_M_out_cur` `[protected]`, `[inherited]`

Current put area.

Definition at line 195 of file `streambuf`.

4.943.3.7 `_M_out_end` `char_type*` `std::basic_streambuf< _CharT, std::char_traits< _CharT > >::_M_out_end` `[protected]`, `[inherited]`

End of put area.

Definition at line 196 of file `streambuf`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [stdio_sync_filebuf.h](#)

4.944 `std::chrono::_V2::steady_clock` Struct Reference

Public Types

- typedef [chrono::nanoseconds](#) `duration`
- typedef `duration::period` `period`
- typedef `duration::rep` `rep`
- typedef [chrono::time_point< steady_clock, duration >](#) `time_point`

Static Public Member Functions

- static [time_point](#) `now` () noexcept

Static Public Attributes

- static constexpr bool `is_steady`

4.944.1 Detailed Description

Monotonic clock.

Time returned has the property of only increasing at a uniform rate.

Definition at line 1078 of file `chrono`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [chrono](#)

4.945 `__gnu_pbds::detail::stored_data< _Tv, _Th, Store_Hash >` Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_pbds::detail::stored_data< _Tv, _Th, Store_Hash >`:

Public Types

- typedef `_Th` `hash_type`
- typedef `_Tv` `value_type`

Public Attributes

- `hash_type` `m_hash`
- `value_type` `m_value`

4.945.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tv, typename _Th, bool Store_Hash>
struct __gnu_pbds::detail::stored_data<_Tv, _Th, Store_Hash >
```

Primary template for representation of stored data. Two types of data can be stored: value and hash.

Definition at line 95 of file `types_traits.hpp`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [types_traits.hpp](#)

4.946 `__gnu_pbds::detail::stored_data<_Tv, _Th, false >` Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_pbds::detail::stored_data<_Tv, _Th, false >`:

Public Types

- typedef `_Tv` **value_type**

Public Attributes

- value_type **m_value**

4.946.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tv, typename _Th>
struct __gnu_pbds::detail::stored_data<_Tv, _Th, false >
```

Specialization for representation of stored data of just value type.

Definition at line 101 of file `types_traits.hpp`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [types_traits.hpp](#)

4.947 `__gnu_pbds::detail::stored_hash<_Th >` Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_pbds::detail::stored_hash<_Th >`:

Public Types

- typedef `_Th` **hash_type**

Public Attributes

- hash_type **m_hash**

4.947.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Th>
struct __gnu_pbds::detail::stored_hash<_Th >
```

Stored hash.

Definition at line 86 of file `types_traits.hpp`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [types_traits.hpp](#)

4.948 `__gnu_pbds::detail::stored_value<_Tv>` Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_pbds::detail::stored_value<_Tv>`:

Public Types

- typedef `_Tv` `value_type`

Public Attributes

- `value_type` `m_value`

4.948.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tv>
struct __gnu_pbds::detail::stored_value<_Tv>
```

Stored value.

Definition at line 78 of file `types_traits.hpp`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [types_traits.hpp](#)

4.949 `__gnu_pbds::string_tag` Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_pbds::string_tag`:

4.949.1 Detailed Description

Basic string container, inclusive of strings, ropes, etc.

Definition at line 132 of file `tag_and_trait.hpp`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [tag_and_trait.hpp](#)

4.950 `std::student_t_distribution<_RealType>` Class Template Reference

Classes

- struct [param_type](#)

Public Types

- typedef `_RealType` [result_type](#)

Public Member Functions

- `student_t_distribution` (`_RealType` __n)
- `student_t_distribution` (const [param_type](#) &__p)
- template<typename `_ForwardIterator` , typename `_UniformRandomNumberGenerator` >
void **generate** (`_ForwardIterator` __f, `_ForwardIterator` __t, `_UniformRandomNumberGenerator` &__urng)
- template<typename `_ForwardIterator` , typename `_UniformRandomNumberGenerator` >
void **generate** (`_ForwardIterator` __f, `_ForwardIterator` __t, `_UniformRandomNumberGenerator` &__urng, const [param_type](#) &__p)
- template<typename `_UniformRandomNumberGenerator` >
void **generate** ([result_type](#) *__f, [result_type](#) *__t, `_UniformRandomNumberGenerator` &__urng)

- template<typename _UniformRandomNumberGenerator >
void **generate** (**result_type** *__f, **result_type** *__t, _UniformRandomNumberGenerator &__urng, const **param_type** &__p)
- **result_type** **max** () const
- **result_type** **min** () const
- **_RealType** **n** () const
- template<typename _UniformRandomNumberGenerator >
result_type **operator()** (_UniformRandomNumberGenerator &__urng)
- template<typename _UniformRandomNumberGenerator >
result_type **operator()** (_UniformRandomNumberGenerator &__urng, const **param_type** &__p)
- **param_type** **param** () const
- void **param** (const **param_type** &__param)
- void **reset** ()

Friends

- template<typename _RealType1 , typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & **operator<<** (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__os, const std::student_t_distribution< _RealType1 > &__x)
- bool **operator==** (const student_t_distribution &__d1, const student_t_distribution &__d2)
- template<typename _RealType1 , typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & **operator>>** (std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &__is, std::student_t_distribution< _RealType1 > &__x)

4.950.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _RealType = double>
class std::student_t_distribution< _RealType >
```

A student_t_distribution random number distribution.

The formula for the normal probability mass function is:

$$p(x|n) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{(n\pi)}} \frac{\Gamma((n+1)/2)}{\Gamma(n/2)} \left(1 + \frac{x^2}{n}\right)^{-(n+1)/2}$$

Definition at line 3294 of file random.h.

4.950.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.950.2.1 result_type template<typename _RealType = double>
typedef _RealType std::student_t_distribution< _RealType >::result_type
The type of the range of the distribution.
Definition at line 3301 of file random.h.

4.950.3 Member Function Documentation

4.950.3.1 max() template<typename _RealType = double>
result_type std::student_t_distribution< _RealType >::max () const [inline]
Returns the least upper bound value of the distribution.
Definition at line 3386 of file random.h.
References std::numeric_limits< _Tp >::max().

4.950.3.2 min() `template<typename _RealType = double>
result_type std::student_t_distribution< _RealType >::min () const [inline]`
Returns the greatest lower bound value of the distribution.
Definition at line 3379 of file random.h.
References `std::numeric_limits< _Tp >::lowest()`.

4.950.3.3 operator()() `template<typename _RealType = double>
template<typename _UniformRandomNumberGenerator >
result_type std::student_t_distribution< _RealType >::operator() (
_UniformRandomNumberGenerator & __urng) [inline]`
Generating functions.
Definition at line 3394 of file random.h.
References `std::sqrt()`.

4.950.3.4 param() [1/2] `template<typename _RealType = double>
param_type std::student_t_distribution< _RealType >::param () const [inline]`
Returns the parameter set of the distribution.
Definition at line 3364 of file random.h.

4.950.3.5 param() [2/2] `template<typename _RealType = double>
void std::student_t_distribution< _RealType >::param (
const param_type & __param) [inline]`
Sets the parameter set of the distribution.

Parameters

<code>__param</code>	The new parameter set of the distribution.
----------------------	--

Definition at line 3372 of file random.h.

4.950.3.6 reset() `template<typename _RealType = double>
void std::student_t_distribution< _RealType >::reset () [inline]`
Resets the distribution state.
Definition at line 3347 of file random.h.
References `std::normal_distribution< _RealType >::reset()`, and `std::gamma_distribution< _RealType >::reset()`.

4.950.4 Friends And Related Function Documentation

4.950.4.1 operator<< `template<typename _RealType = double>
template<typename _RealType1 , typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits>& operator<< (
std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & __os,
const std::student_t_distribution< _RealType1 > & __x) [friend]`
Inserts a student_t_distribution random number distribution __x into the output stream __os.

Parameters

<code>__os</code>	An output stream.
<code>__x</code>	A student_t_distribution random number distribution.

Returns

The output stream with the state of `__x` inserted or in an error state.

4.950.4.2 operator== `template<typename _RealType = double>`

```
bool operator== (
    const student_t_distribution< _RealType > & __d1,
    const student_t_distribution< _RealType > & __d2 ) [friend]
```

Return true if two Student t distributions have the same parameters and the sequences that would be generated are equal.

Definition at line 3443 of file random.h.

4.950.4.3 operator>> `template<typename _RealType = double>`

```
template<typename _RealType1 , typename _CharT , typename _Traits >
std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>& operator>> (
    std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & __is,
    std::student_t_distribution< _RealType1 > & __x ) [friend]
```

Extracts a student_t_distribution random number distribution `__x` from the input stream `__is`.

Parameters

<code>__is</code>	An input stream.
<code>__x</code>	A student_t_distribution random number generator engine.

Returns

The input stream with `__x` extracted or in an error state.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- [random.h](#)
- [bits/random.tcc](#)

4.951 std::sub_match<_Bilter > Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for std::sub_match<_Bilter >:

Public Types

- typedef __iter_traits::difference_type **difference_type**
- typedef _Bilter **first_type**
- typedef _Bilter **iterator**
- typedef _Bilter **second_type**
- typedef basic_string< value_type > **string_type**
- typedef __iter_traits::value_type **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- int `compare` (const `sub_match` &__s) const
- difference_type `length` () const noexcept
- `operator string_type` () const
- `string_type str` () const
- constexpr void `swap` (`pair` &__p) noexcept(__and_< __is_nothrow_swappable< _Bilter >, __is_nothrow_swappable< _Bilter >>::value)
- int `compare` (const `string_type` &__s) const
- int `compare` (const value_type *__s) const

Public Attributes

- _Bilter `first`
- bool `matched`
- _Bilter `second`

Related Functions

(Note that these are not member functions.)

- constexpr `pair`< typename __decay_and_strip< _Bilter >::__type, typename __decay_and_strip< _Bilter >::__type > `make_pair` (_Bilter &&__x, _Bilter &&__y)
- template<typename _Bilter >
bool `operator==` (const `sub_match`< _Bilter > &__lhs, const `sub_match`< _Bilter > &__rhs)
- template<typename _Bilter >
bool `operator!=` (const `sub_match`< _Bilter > &__lhs, const `sub_match`< _Bilter > &__rhs)
- template<typename _Bilter >
bool `operator<` (const `sub_match`< _Bilter > &__lhs, const `sub_match`< _Bilter > &__rhs)
- template<typename _Bilter >
bool `operator<=` (const `sub_match`< _Bilter > &__lhs, const `sub_match`< _Bilter > &__rhs)
- template<typename _Bilter >
bool `operator>=` (const `sub_match`< _Bilter > &__lhs, const `sub_match`< _Bilter > &__rhs)
- template<typename _Bilter >
bool `operator>` (const `sub_match`< _Bilter > &__lhs, const `sub_match`< _Bilter > &__rhs)
- template<typename _Bi_iter, typename _Ch_traits, typename _Ch_alloc >
bool `operator==` (const __sub_match_string< _Bi_iter, _Ch_traits, _Ch_alloc > &__lhs, const `sub_match`< _Bi_iter > &__rhs)
- template<typename _Bi_iter, typename _Ch_traits, typename _Ch_alloc >
bool `operator!=` (const __sub_match_string< _Bi_iter, _Ch_traits, _Ch_alloc > &__lhs, const `sub_match`< _Bi_iter > &__rhs)
- template<typename _Bi_iter, typename _Ch_traits, typename _Ch_alloc >
bool `operator<` (const __sub_match_string< _Bi_iter, _Ch_traits, _Ch_alloc > &__lhs, const `sub_match`< _Bi_iter > &__rhs)
- template<typename _Bi_iter, typename _Ch_traits, typename _Ch_alloc >
bool `operator>` (const __sub_match_string< _Bi_iter, _Ch_traits, _Ch_alloc > &__lhs, const `sub_match`< _Bi_iter > &__rhs)
- template<typename _Bi_iter, typename _Ch_traits, typename _Ch_alloc >
bool `operator>=` (const __sub_match_string< _Bi_iter, _Ch_traits, _Ch_alloc > &__lhs, const `sub_match`< _Bi_iter > &__rhs)

- `template<typename _Bi_iter, typename _Ch_traits, typename _Ch_alloc>`
`bool operator<= (const __sub_match_string< _Bi_iter, _Ch_traits, _Ch_alloc> &__lhs, const sub_match< _Bi_iter> &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Bi_iter, typename _Ch_traits, typename _Ch_alloc>`
`bool operator== (const sub_match< _Bi_iter> &__lhs, const __sub_match_string< _Bi_iter, _Ch_traits, _Ch_alloc> &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Bi_iter, typename _Ch_traits, typename _Ch_alloc>`
`bool operator!= (const sub_match< _Bi_iter> &__lhs, const __sub_match_string< _Bi_iter, _Ch_traits, _Ch_alloc> &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Bi_iter, typename _Ch_traits, typename _Ch_alloc>`
`bool operator< (const sub_match< _Bi_iter> &__lhs, const __sub_match_string< _Bi_iter, _Ch_traits, _Ch_alloc> &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Bi_iter, typename _Ch_traits, typename _Ch_alloc>`
`bool operator> (const sub_match< _Bi_iter> &__lhs, const __sub_match_string< _Bi_iter, _Ch_traits, _Ch_alloc> &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Bi_iter, typename _Ch_traits, typename _Ch_alloc>`
`bool operator>= (const sub_match< _Bi_iter> &__lhs, const __sub_match_string< _Bi_iter, _Ch_traits, _Ch_alloc> &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Bi_iter, typename _Ch_traits, typename _Ch_alloc>`
`bool operator<= (const sub_match< _Bi_iter> &__lhs, const __sub_match_string< _Bi_iter, _Ch_traits, _Ch_alloc> &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Bi_iter>`
`bool operator== (typename iterator_traits< _Bi_iter>::value_type const * __lhs, const sub_match< _Bi_iter> &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Bi_iter>`
`bool operator!= (typename iterator_traits< _Bi_iter>::value_type const * __lhs, const sub_match< _Bi_iter> &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Bi_iter>`
`bool operator< (typename iterator_traits< _Bi_iter>::value_type const * __lhs, const sub_match< _Bi_iter> &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Bi_iter>`
`bool operator> (typename iterator_traits< _Bi_iter>::value_type const * __lhs, const sub_match< _Bi_iter> &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Bi_iter>`
`bool operator>= (typename iterator_traits< _Bi_iter>::value_type const * __lhs, const sub_match< _Bi_iter> &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Bi_iter>`
`bool operator<= (typename iterator_traits< _Bi_iter>::value_type const * __lhs, const sub_match< _Bi_iter> &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Bi_iter>`
`bool operator== (const sub_match< _Bi_iter> &__lhs, typename iterator_traits< _Bi_iter>::value_type const * __rhs)`
- `template<typename _Bi_iter>`
`bool operator!= (const sub_match< _Bi_iter> &__lhs, typename iterator_traits< _Bi_iter>::value_type const * __rhs)`
- `template<typename _Bi_iter>`
`bool operator< (const sub_match< _Bi_iter> &__lhs, typename iterator_traits< _Bi_iter>::value_type const * __rhs)`
- `template<typename _Bi_iter>`
`bool operator> (const sub_match< _Bi_iter> &__lhs, typename iterator_traits< _Bi_iter>::value_type const * __rhs)`
- `template<typename _Bi_iter>`
`bool operator>= (const sub_match< _Bi_iter> &__lhs, typename iterator_traits< _Bi_iter>::value_type const * __rhs)`

- `template<typename _Bi_iter >`
`bool operator<= (const sub_match< _Bi_iter > &__lhs, typename iterator_traits< _Bi_iter >::value_type const * __rhs)`
- `template<typename _Bi_iter >`
`bool operator== (typename iterator_traits< _Bi_iter >::value_type const &__lhs, const sub_match< _Bi_iter > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Bi_iter >`
`bool operator!= (typename iterator_traits< _Bi_iter >::value_type const &__lhs, const sub_match< _Bi_iter > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Bi_iter >`
`bool operator< (typename iterator_traits< _Bi_iter >::value_type const &__lhs, const sub_match< _Bi_iter > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Bi_iter >`
`bool operator> (typename iterator_traits< _Bi_iter >::value_type const &__lhs, const sub_match< _Bi_iter > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Bi_iter >`
`bool operator>= (typename iterator_traits< _Bi_iter >::value_type const &__lhs, const sub_match< _Bi_iter > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Bi_iter >`
`bool operator<= (typename iterator_traits< _Bi_iter >::value_type const &__lhs, const sub_match< _Bi_iter > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Bi_iter >`
`bool operator== (const sub_match< _Bi_iter > &__lhs, typename iterator_traits< _Bi_iter >::value_type const &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Bi_iter >`
`bool operator!= (const sub_match< _Bi_iter > &__lhs, typename iterator_traits< _Bi_iter >::value_type const &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Bi_iter >`
`bool operator< (const sub_match< _Bi_iter > &__lhs, typename iterator_traits< _Bi_iter >::value_type const &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Bi_iter >`
`bool operator> (const sub_match< _Bi_iter > &__lhs, typename iterator_traits< _Bi_iter >::value_type const &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Bi_iter >`
`bool operator>= (const sub_match< _Bi_iter > &__lhs, typename iterator_traits< _Bi_iter >::value_type const &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Bi_iter >`
`bool operator<= (const sub_match< _Bi_iter > &__lhs, typename iterator_traits< _Bi_iter >::value_type const &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Ch_type, typename _Ch_traits, typename _Bi_iter >`
`basic_ostream< _Ch_type, _Ch_traits > & operator<< (basic_ostream< _Ch_type, _Ch_traits > &__os, const sub_match< _Bi_iter > &__m)`
- `constexpr enable_if< __and< __is_swappable< _Biliter >, __is_swappable< _Biliter > >::value >::type swap (pair< _Biliter, _Biliter > &__x, pair< _Biliter, _Biliter > &__y) noexcept(noexcept(__x.swap(__y)))`
- `constexpr bool operator== (const pair< _Biliter, _Biliter > &__x, const pair< _Biliter, _Biliter > &__y)`
- `constexpr bool operator< (const pair< _Biliter, _Biliter > &__x, const pair< _Biliter, _Biliter > &__y)`
- `constexpr bool operator!= (const pair< _Biliter, _Biliter > &__x, const pair< _Biliter, _Biliter > &__y)`
- `constexpr bool operator> (const pair< _Biliter, _Biliter > &__x, const pair< _Biliter, _Biliter > &__y)`
- `constexpr bool operator<= (const pair< _Biliter, _Biliter > &__x, const pair< _Biliter, _Biliter > &__y)`
- `constexpr bool operator>= (const pair< _Biliter, _Biliter > &__x, const pair< _Biliter, _Biliter > &__y)`

4.951.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Bilter>
class std::sub_match<_Bilter >
```

A sequence of characters matched by a particular marked sub-expression.

An object of this class is essentially a pair of iterators marking a matched subexpression within a regular expression pattern match. Such objects can be converted to and compared with std::basic_string objects of a similar base character type as the pattern matched by the regular expression.

The iterators that make up the pair are the usual half-open interval referencing the actual original pattern matched.

Definition at line 868 of file regex.h.

4.951.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.951.2.1 first_type typedef _BiIter `std::pair<_BiIter, _BiIter>::first_type` [inherited]

The type of the `first` member.

Definition at line 214 of file stl_pair.h.

4.951.2.2 second_type typedef _BiIter `std::pair<_BiIter, _BiIter>::second_type` [inherited]

The type of the `second` member.

Definition at line 215 of file stl_pair.h.

4.951.3 Member Function Documentation

4.951.3.1 compare() [1/3] template<typename _BiIter >

```
int std::sub_match<_BiIter>::compare (
    const string_type & __s ) const [inline]
```

Compares this sub_match to a string.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	A string to compare to this sub_match.
------------------	--

Return values

<i>negative</i>	This matched sequence will collate before <code>__s</code> .
<i>zero</i>	This matched sequence is equivalent to <code>__s</code> .
<i>positive</i>	This matched sequence will collate after <code>__s</code> .

Definition at line 937 of file regex.h.

4.951.3.2 compare() [2/3] template<typename _BiIter >

```
int std::sub_match<_BiIter>::compare (
    const sub_match<_BiIter> & __s ) const [inline]
```

Compares this and another matched sequence.

Parameters

<code>_↔_s</code>	Another matched sequence to compare to this one.
-------------------	--

Return values

<i>negative</i>	This matched sequence will collate before <code>__s</code> .
<i>zero</i>	This matched sequence is equivalent to <code>__s</code> .
<i>positive</i>	This matched sequence will collate after <code>__s</code> .

Definition at line 923 of file `regex.h`.

Referenced by `std::sub_match<_Biliter>::operator!=()`, `std::sub_match<_Biliter>::operator<()`, `std::sub_match<_↔_Biliter>::operator<=()`, `std::sub_match<_Biliter>::operator==(())`, `std::sub_match<_Biliter>::operator>()`, and `std::↔sub_match<_Biliter>::operator>=()`.

4.951.3.3 compare() [3/3] `template<typename _BiIter >`
`int std::sub_match<_BiIter>::compare (`
`const value_type * __s) const [inline]`

Compares this `sub_match` to a string.

Parameters

<code>_↔_s</code>	A string to compare to this <code>sub_match</code> .
-------------------	--

Return values

<i>negative</i>	This matched sequence will collate before <code>__s</code> .
<i>zero</i>	This matched sequence is equivalent to <code>__s</code> .
<i>positive</i>	This matched sequence will collate after <code>__s</code> .

Definition at line 941 of file `regex.h`.

4.951.3.4 length() `template<typename _BiIter >`
`difference_type std::sub_match<_BiIter>::length () const [inline], [noexcept]`

Gets the length of the matching sequence.

Definition at line 884 of file `regex.h`.

References `std::distance()`, `std::pair<_Biliter, _Biliter>::first`, and `std::pair<_Biliter, _Biliter>::second`.

4.951.3.5 operator string_type() `template<typename _BiIter >`
`std::sub_match<_BiIter>::operator string_type () const [inline]`
 Gets the matching sequence as a string.

Returns

the matching sequence as a string.

This is the implicit conversion operator. It is identical to the str() member function except that it will want to pop up in unexpected places and cause a great deal of confusion and cursing from the unwary.

Definition at line 897 of file regex.h.

References std::sub_match<_Bilter >::str().

4.951.3.6 str() template<typename _BiIter >
string_type std::sub_match<_BiIter >::str () const [inline]

Gets the matching sequence as a string.

Returns

the matching sequence as a string.

Definition at line 906 of file regex.h.

References std::pair<_Bilter, _Bilter >::first, and std::pair<_Bilter, _Bilter >::second.

Referenced by std::sub_match<_Bilter >::operator string_type().

4.951.3.7 swap() constexpr void std::pair<_BiIter, _BiIter >::swap (
pair<_BiIter, _BiIter > & __p) [inline], [constexpr], [noexcept], [inherited]

Swap the first members and then the second members.

Definition at line 439 of file stl_pair.h.

4.951.4 Friends And Related Function Documentation

4.951.4.1 make_pair() constexpr pair<typename __decay_and_strip<_BiIter >::__type, typename __decay_and_strip<_BiIter >::__type > make_pair (
_BiIter && __x,
_BiIter && __y) [related]

A convenience wrapper for creating a pair from two objects.

Parameters

\leftrightarrow __x	The first object.
\leftrightarrow __y	The second object.

Returns

A newly-constructed pair<> object of the appropriate type.

The C++98 standard says the objects are passed by reference-to-const, but C++03 says they are passed by value (this was LWG issue #181).

Since C++11 they have been passed by forwarding reference and then forwarded to the new members of the pair. To create a pair with a member of reference type, pass a reference_wrapper to this function.

Definition at line 567 of file stl_pair.h.

4.951.4.2 operator!=(()) constexpr bool operator!= (
 const pair< _BiIter , _BiIter > & __x,
 const pair< _BiIter , _BiIter > & __y) [related]

Uses operator== to find the result.

Definition at line 496 of file stl_pair.h.

4.951.4.3 operator<() constexpr bool operator< (
 const pair< _BiIter , _BiIter > & __x,
 const pair< _BiIter , _BiIter > & __y) [related]

Defines a lexicographical order for pairs.

For two pairs of the same type, P is ordered before Q if P.first is less than Q.first, or if P.first and Q.first are equivalent (neither is less than the other) and P.second is less than Q.second.

Definition at line 488 of file stl_pair.h.

4.951.4.4 operator<=() constexpr bool operator<= (
 const pair< _BiIter , _BiIter > & __x,
 const pair< _BiIter , _BiIter > & __y) [related]

Uses operator< to find the result.

Definition at line 507 of file stl_pair.h.

4.951.4.5 operator==(()) constexpr bool operator==(
 const pair< _BiIter , _BiIter > & __x,
 const pair< _BiIter , _BiIter > & __y) [related]

Two pairs of the same type are equal iff their members are equal.

Definition at line 466 of file stl_pair.h.

4.951.4.6 operator>() constexpr bool operator> (
 const pair< _BiIter , _BiIter > & __x,
 const pair< _BiIter , _BiIter > & __y) [related]

Uses operator< to find the result.

Definition at line 502 of file stl_pair.h.

4.951.4.7 operator>=() constexpr bool operator>= (
 const pair< _BiIter , _BiIter > & __x,
 const pair< _BiIter , _BiIter > & __y) [related]

Uses operator< to find the result.

Definition at line 514 of file stl_pair.h.

4.951.4.8 swap() constexpr enable_if< __and< __is_swappable< _BiIter >, __is_swappable< _BiIter > >::value >::type swap (
 pair< _BiIter , _BiIter > & __x,
 pair< _BiIter , _BiIter > & __y) [related]

Swap overload for pairs. Calls std::pair::swap().

Note

This `std::swap` overload is not declared in C++03 mode, which has performance implications, e.g. see <https://gcc.gnu.org/PR38466>

Definition at line 533 of file `stl_pair.h`.

4.951.5 Member Data Documentation

4.951.5.1 `first` `_BiIter` `std::pair<_BiIter, _BiIter>::first` [inherited]

The first member.

Definition at line 217 of file `stl_pair.h`.

4.951.5.2 `second` `_BiIter` `std::pair<_BiIter, _BiIter>::second` [inherited]

The second member.

Definition at line 218 of file `stl_pair.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [regex.h](#)

4.952 `std::subtract_with_carry_engine<_UIntType, __w, __s, __r>` Class Template Reference

Public Types

- typedef `_UIntType` `result_type`

Public Member Functions

- template<typename `_Sseq`, typename = `_If_seed_seq<_Sseq>`>
`subtract_with_carry_engine` (`_Sseq` &`__q`)
- `subtract_with_carry_engine` (`result_type` `__sd`)
- void `discard` (unsigned long long `__z`)
- `result_type` `operator()` ()
- template<typename `_Sseq` >
`_If_seed_seq<_Sseq>` `seed` (`_Sseq` &`__q`)
- template<typename `_Sseq` >
auto `seed` (`_Sseq` &`__q`) -> `_If_seed_seq<_Sseq>`
- void `seed` (`result_type` `__sd`=`default_seed`)

Static Public Member Functions

- static constexpr `result_type` `max` ()
- static constexpr `result_type` `min` ()

Static Public Attributes

- static constexpr `result_type` `default_seed`
- static constexpr size_t `long_lag`
- static constexpr size_t `short_lag`
- static constexpr size_t `word_size`

Friends

- `template<typename _UIntType1, size_t __w1, size_t __s1, size_t __r1, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__os, const`
`std::subtract_with_carry_engine< _UIntType1, __w1, __s1, __r1 > &__x)`
- `bool operator== (const subtract_with_carry_engine &__lhs, const subtract_with_carry_engine &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _UIntType1, size_t __w1, size_t __s1, size_t __r1, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & operator>> (std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &__is,`
`std::subtract_with_carry_engine< _UIntType1, __w1, __s1, __r1 > &__x)`

4.952.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _UIntType, size_t __w, size_t __s, size_t __r>
class std::subtract_with_carry_engine< _UIntType, __w, __s, __r >
```

The Marsaglia-Zaman generator.

This is a model of a Generalized Fibonacci discrete random number generator, sometimes referred to as the SWC generator.

A discrete random number generator that produces pseudorandom numbers using:

$$x_i \leftarrow (x_{i-s} - x_{i-r} - carry_{i-1}) \bmod m$$

The size of the state is r and the maximum period of the generator is $(m^r - m^s - 1)$.

Definition at line 692 of file random.h.

4.952.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.952.2.1 result_type `template<typename _UIntType, size_t __w, size_t __s, size_t __r>`
`typedef _UIntType std::subtract_with_carry_engine< _UIntType, __w, __s, __r >::result_type`

The type of the generated random value.

Definition at line 707 of file random.h.

4.952.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.952.3.1 subtract_with_carry_engine() [1/2] `template<typename _UIntType, size_t __w, size_t __s,`
`size_t __r>`

```
std::subtract_with_carry_engine< _UIntType, __w, __s, __r >::subtract_with_carry_engine (
    result_type __sd ) [inline], [explicit]
```

Constructs an explicitly seeded subtract_with_carry_engine random number generator.

Definition at line 723 of file random.h.

References `std::subtract_with_carry_engine< _UIntType, __w, __s, __r >::seed()`.

4.952.3.2 subtract_with_carry_engine() [2/2] `template<typename _UIntType, size_t __w, size_t __s,`
`size_t __r>`

```
template<typename _Sseq, typename = _If_seed_seq<_Sseq>>
```

```
std::subtract_with_carry_engine< _UIntType, __w, __s, __r >::subtract_with_carry_engine (
    _Sseq & __q ) [inline], [explicit]
```

Constructs a subtract_with_carry_engine random number engine seeded from the seed sequence `__q`.

Parameters

$_q$	the seed sequence.
-------	--------------------

Definition at line 734 of file random.h.

References `std::subtract_with_carry_engine< _UIntType, __w, __s, __r >::seed()`.

4.952.4 Member Function Documentation

4.952.4.1 discard() `template<typename _UIntType , size_t __w, size_t __s, size_t __r>
void std::subtract_with_carry_engine< _UIntType, __w, __s, __r >::discard (`
 `unsigned long long __z) [inline]`

Discard a sequence of random numbers.

Definition at line 780 of file random.h.

4.952.4.2 max() `template<typename _UIntType , size_t __w, size_t __s, size_t __r>
static constexpr result_type std::subtract_with_carry_engine< _UIntType, __w, __s, __r >::max ()`
[inline], [static], [constexpr]

Gets the inclusive maximum value of the range of random integers returned by this generator.

Definition at line 773 of file random.h.

4.952.4.3 min() `template<typename _UIntType , size_t __w, size_t __s, size_t __r>
static constexpr result_type std::subtract_with_carry_engine< _UIntType, __w, __s, __r >::min ()`
[inline], [static], [constexpr]

Gets the inclusive minimum value of the range of random integers returned by this generator.

Definition at line 765 of file random.h.

4.952.4.4 operator>()() `template<typename _UIntType , size_t __w, size_t __s, size_t __r>
subtract_with_carry_engine< _UIntType, __w, __s, __r >::result_type std::subtract_with_carry_engine<`
 `_UIntType, __w, __s, __r >::operator()`

Gets the next random number in the sequence.

Definition at line 593 of file bits/random.tcc.

4.952.4.5 seed() [1/2] `template<typename _UIntType , size_t __w, size_t __s, size_t __r>
template<typename _Sseq >
_If_seed_seq<_Sseq> std::subtract_with_carry_engine< _UIntType, __w, __s, __r >::seed (`
 `_Sseq & __q)`

Seeds the initial state x_0 of the % subtract_with_carry_engine random number generator.

4.952.4.6 seed() [2/2] `template<typename _UIntType , size_t __w, size_t __s, size_t __r>
void std::subtract_with_carry_engine< _UIntType, __w, __s, __r >::seed (`
 `result_type __sd = default_seed)`

Seeds the initial state x_0 of the random number generator.

N1688[4.19] modifies this as follows. If `__value == 0`, sets value to 19780503. In any case, with a linear congruential generator $lcg(i)$ having parameters $m_{lcg} = 2147483563$, $a_{lcg} = 40014$, $c_{lcg} = 0$, and $lcg(0) = value$, sets $x_{-r} \dots x_{-1}$ to $lcg(1) \bmod m \dots lcg(r) \bmod m$ respectively. If $x_{-1} = 0$ set carry to 1, otherwise sets carry to 0.

Definition at line 537 of file `bits/random.tcc`.

Referenced by `std::subtract_with_carry_engine<_UIntType, __w, __s, __r>::subtract_with_carry_engine()`.

4.952.5 Friends And Related Function Documentation

4.952.5.1 operator<< `template<typename _UIntType , size_t __w, size_t __s, size_t __r>`
`template<typename _UIntType1 , size_t __w1, size_t __s1, size_t __r1, typename _CharT , typename`
`_Traits >`
`std::basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits>& operator<< (`
`std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & __os,`
`const std::subtract_with_carry_engine< _UIntType1, __w1, __s1, __r1 > & __x) [friend]`
 Inserts the current state of a % `subtract_with_carry_engine` random number generator engine `__x` into the output stream `__os`.

Parameters

<code>__os</code>	An output stream.
<code>__x</code>	A % <code>subtract_with_carry_engine</code> random number generator engine.

Returns

The output stream with the state of `__x` inserted or in an error state.

4.952.5.2 operator== `template<typename _UIntType , size_t __w, size_t __s, size_t __r>`
`bool operator== (`
`const subtract_with_carry_engine< _UIntType, __w, __s, __r > & __lhs,`
`const subtract_with_carry_engine< _UIntType, __w, __s, __r > & __rhs) [friend]`
 Compares two % `subtract_with_carry_engine` random number generator objects of the same type for equality.

Parameters

<code>__lhs</code>	A % <code>subtract_with_carry_engine</code> random number generator object.
<code>__rhs</code>	Another % <code>subtract_with_carry_engine</code> random number generator object.

Returns

true if the infinite sequences of generated values would be equal, false otherwise.

Definition at line 805 of file `random.h`.

4.952.5.3 operator>> `template<typename _UIntType , size_t __w, size_t __s, size_t __r>`
`template<typename _UIntType1 , size_t __w1, size_t __s1, size_t __r1, typename _CharT , typename`
`_Traits >`
`std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>& operator>> (`
`std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & __is,`
`std::subtract_with_carry_engine< _UIntType1, __w1, __s1, __r1 > & __x) [friend]`

Extracts the current state of a % `subtract_with_carry_engine` random number generator engine `__x` from the input stream `__is`.

Parameters

<code>__is</code>	An input stream.
<code>__x</code>	A % <code>subtract_with_carry_engine</code> random number generator engine.

Returns

The input stream with the state of `__x` extracted or in an error state.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- [random.h](#)
- [bits/random.tcc](#)

4.953 `__gnu_cxx::subtractive_rng` Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_cxx::subtractive_rng`:

Public Types

- typedef unsigned int [argument_type](#)
- typedef unsigned int [result_type](#)

Public Member Functions

- [subtractive_rng](#) ()
- [subtractive_rng](#) (unsigned int `__seed`)
- void [_M_initialize](#) (unsigned int `__seed`)
- unsigned int [operator\(\)](#) (unsigned int `__limit`)

4.953.1 Detailed Description

The `subtractive_rng` class is documented on [SGI's site](#). Note that this code assumes that `int` is 32 bits. Definition at line 344 of file `ext/functional`.

4.953.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.953.2.1 `argument_type` typedef unsigned int `std::unary_function`< unsigned int , unsigned int >::`argument_type` [inherited]
`argument_type` is the type of the argument
Definition at line 108 of file `stl_function.h`.

4.953.2.2 `result_type` typedef unsigned int `std::unary_function`< unsigned int , unsigned int >::`result_type` [inherited]
`result_type` is the return type
Definition at line 111 of file `stl_function.h`.

4.953.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.953.3.1 subtractive_rng() [1/2] `__gnu_cxx::subtractive_rng::subtractive_rng (unsigned int __seed) [inline]`

Ctor allowing you to initialize the seed.

Definition at line 386 of file ext/functional.

4.953.3.2 subtractive_rng() [2/2] `__gnu_cxx::subtractive_rng::subtractive_rng () [inline]`

Default ctor; initializes its state with some number you don't see.

Definition at line 390 of file ext/functional.

4.953.4 Member Function Documentation

4.953.4.1 operator()() `unsigned int __gnu_cxx::subtractive_rng::operator() (unsigned int __limit) [inline]`

Returns a number less than the argument.

Definition at line 355 of file ext/functional.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [ext/functional](#)

4.954 __gnu_pbds::detail::synth_access_traits< Type_Traits, Set, _ATraits > Struct Template Reference

Inherits `_ATraits`.

Public Types

- typedef `_ATraits` **base_type**
- typedef `base_type::const_iterator` **const_iterator**
- typedef `type_traits::const_reference` **const_reference**
- typedef `type_traits::key_const_reference` **key_const_reference**
- typedef `Type_Traits` **type_traits**

Public Member Functions

- **synth_access_traits** (const `base_type` &)
- bool **cmp_keys** (key_const_reference, key_const_reference) const
- bool **cmp_prefixes** (const_iterator, const_iterator, const_iterator, const_iterator, bool compare_after=false) const
- bool **equal_keys** (key_const_reference, key_const_reference) const
- bool **equal_prefixes** (const_iterator, const_iterator, const_iterator, const_iterator, bool compare_after=true) const

Static Public Member Functions

- static key_const_reference **extract_key** (const_reference)

4.954.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename Type_Traits, bool Set, typename _ATraits>
struct __gnu_pbds::detail::synth_access_traits< Type_Traits, Set, _ATraits >
```

Synthetic element access traits.

Definition at line 59 of file synth_access_traits.hpp.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [synth_access_traits.hpp](#)

4.955 std::chrono::_V2::system_clock Struct Reference

Public Types

- typedef [chrono::nanoseconds](#) **duration**
- typedef duration::period **period**
- typedef duration::rep **rep**
- typedef [chrono::time_point](#)< [system_clock](#), [duration](#) > **time_point**

Static Public Member Functions

- static [time_point](#) **from_time_t** (std::time_t __t) noexcept
- static [time_point](#) **now** () noexcept
- static std::time_t **to_time_t** (const [time_point](#) &__t) noexcept

Static Public Attributes

- static constexpr bool **is_steady**

4.955.1 Detailed Description

System clock.

Time returned represents wall time from the system-wide clock.

Definition at line 1038 of file chrono.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [chrono](#)

4.956 std::system_error Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for std::system_error:

Public Member Functions

- **system_error** (const [system_error](#) &)=default
- **system_error** ([error_code](#) __ec, const char *__what)
- **system_error** ([error_code](#) __ec, const [string](#) &__what)
- **system_error** ([error_code](#) __ec=[error_code](#)())
- **system_error** (int __v, const [error_category](#) &__ecat)
- **system_error** (int __v, const [error_category](#) &__ecat, const char *__what)
- **system_error** (int __v, const [error_category](#) &__ecat, const [string](#) &__what)
- const [error_code](#) & **code** () const noexcept
- [system_error](#) & **operator=** (const [system_error](#) &)=default
- virtual const char * **what** () const noexcept

4.956.1 Detailed Description

An exception type that includes an `error_code` value.

Typically used to report errors from the operating system and other low-level APIs.

Definition at line 428 of file `system_error`.

4.956.2 Member Function Documentation

4.956.2.1 `what()` `virtual const char* std::runtime_error::what () const [virtual], [noexcept], [inherited]`

Returns a C-style character string describing the general cause of the current error (the same string passed to the ctor).

Reimplemented from [std::exception](#).

Reimplemented in [std::experimental::filesystem::v1::filesystem_error](#).

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [system_error](#)

4.957 `__gnu_cxx::temporary_buffer<_ForwardIterator, _Tp>` Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_cxx::temporary_buffer<_ForwardIterator, _Tp>`:

Public Types

- typedef pointer **iterator**
- typedef value_type * **pointer**
- typedef ptrdiff_t **size_type**
- typedef _Tp **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- [temporary_buffer](#) (`_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last`)
- [~temporary_buffer](#) ()
- iterator [begin](#) ()
- iterator [end](#) ()
- size_type [requested_size](#) () const
- size_type [size](#) () const

Protected Attributes

- pointer **_M_buffer**
- size_type **_M_len**
- size_type **_M_original_len**

4.957.1 Detailed Description

```
template<class _ForwardIterator, class _Tp = typename std::iterator_traits<_ForwardIterator>::value_type>
struct __gnu_cxx::temporary_buffer<_ForwardIterator, _Tp>
```

This class provides similar behavior and semantics of the standard functions `get_temporary_buffer()` and `return_temporary_buffer()`, but encapsulated in a type vaguely resembling a standard container.

By default, a `temporary_buffer<Iter>` stores space for objects of whatever type the `Iter` iterator points to. It is constructed from a typical `[first,last)` range, and provides the `begin()`, `end()`, `size()` functions, as well as `requested_size()`. For non-trivial types, copies of `*first` will be used to initialize the storage.

`malloc` is used to obtain underlying storage.

Like `get_temporary_buffer()`, not all the requested memory may be available. Ideally, the created buffer will be large enough to hold a copy of `[first,last)`, but if `size()` is less than `requested_size()`, then this didn't happen.

Definition at line 184 of file `ext/memory`.

4.957.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.957.2.1 `temporary_buffer()` `template<class _ForwardIterator , class _Tp = typename std::iterator_traits<_ForwardIterator>::value_type>`

```
__gnu_cxx::temporary_buffer< _ForwardIterator, _Tp >::temporary_buffer (
    _ForwardIterator __first,
    _ForwardIterator __last ) [inline]
```

Requests storage large enough to hold a copy of `[first,last)`.

Definition at line 187 of file `ext/memory`.

4.957.2.2 `~temporary_buffer()` `template<class _ForwardIterator , class _Tp = typename std::iterator_traits<_ForwardIterator>::value_type>`

```
__gnu_cxx::temporary_buffer< _ForwardIterator, _Tp >::~~temporary_buffer ( ) [inline]
```

Destroys objects and frees storage.

Definition at line 193 of file `ext/memory`.

4.957.3 Member Function Documentation

4.957.3.1 `begin()` `template<typename _ForwardIterator , typename _Tp >`

```
iterator std::_Temporary_buffer< _ForwardIterator, _Tp >::begin ( ) [inline], [inherited]
```

As per Table mumble.

Definition at line 165 of file `stl_tempbuf.h`.

4.957.3.2 `end()` `template<typename _ForwardIterator , typename _Tp >`

```
iterator std::_Temporary_buffer< _ForwardIterator, _Tp >::end ( ) [inline], [inherited]
```

As per Table mumble.

Definition at line 170 of file `stl_tempbuf.h`.

4.957.3.3 `requested_size()` `template<typename _ForwardIterator , typename _Tp >`

```
size_type std::_Temporary_buffer< _ForwardIterator, _Tp >::requested_size ( ) const [inline],
[inherited]
```

Returns the size requested by the constructor; may be `>size()`.

Definition at line 160 of file `stl_tempbuf.h`.

4.957.3.4 `size()` `template<typename _ForwardIterator , typename _Tp >`

```
size_type std::_Temporary_buffer< _ForwardIterator, _Tp >::size ( ) const [inline], [inherited]
```

As per Table mumble.

Definition at line 155 of file `stl_tempbuf.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [ext/memory](#)

4.958 `__gnu_pbds::detail::thin_heap< Value_Type, Cmp_Fn, _Alloc >` Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_pbds::detail::thin_heap< Value_Type, Cmp_Fn, _Alloc >`:

Public Types

- typedef `_Alloc` **allocator_type**
- typedef `Cmp_Fn` **cmp_fn**
- typedef `base_type::const_iterator` **const_iterator**
- typedef `__rebind_a::const_pointer` **const_pointer**
- typedef `__rebind_a::const_reference` **const_reference**
- typedef `_Alloc::difference_type` **difference_type**
- typedef `base_type::iterator` **iterator**
- typedef `base_type::point_const_iterator` **point_const_iterator**
- typedef `base_type::point_iterator` **point_iterator**
- typedef `__rebind_a::pointer` **pointer**
- typedef `__rebind_a::reference` **reference**
- typedef `_Alloc::size_type` **size_type**
- typedef `Value_Type` **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- **iterator** **begin** ()
- **const_iterator** **begin** () const
- void **clear** ()
- bool **empty** () const
- **iterator** **end** ()
- **const_iterator** **end** () const
- void **erase** (**point_iterator**)
- template<typename Pred >
size_type **erase_if** (Pred)
- `Cmp_Fn` & **get_cmp_fn** ()
- const `Cmp_Fn` & **get_cmp_fn** () const
- void **join** (**thin_heap**< `Value_Type`, `Cmp_Fn`, `_Alloc` > &)
- size_type **max_size** () const
- void **modify** (**point_iterator**, const_reference)
- void **pop** ()
- **point_iterator** **push** (const_reference)
- size_type **size** () const
- template<typename Pred >
void **split** (Pred, **thin_heap**< `Value_Type`, `Cmp_Fn`, `_Alloc` > &)
- void **swap** (**left_child_next_sibling_heap**< `Value_Type`, `Cmp_Fn`, `_Alloc::size_type`, `_Alloc` > &)
- const_reference **top** () const

Protected Types

- typedef `base_type::node` **node**
- typedef `alloc_traits::allocator_type` **node_allocator**
- typedef `base_type::node_const_pointer` **node_const_pointer**
- typedef `_Alloc::size_type` **node_metadata**
- typedef `base_type::node_pointer` **node_pointer**
- typedef `std::pair`< `node_pointer`, `node_pointer` > **node_pointer_pair**

Protected Member Functions

- **thin_heap** (const Cmp_Fn &)
- **thin_heap** (const [thin_heap](#)< Value_Type, Cmp_Fn, _Alloc > &)
- void **actual_erase_node** (node_pointer)
- void **bubble_to_top** (node_pointer)
- void **clear_imp** (node_pointer)
- template<typename It >
void **copy_from_range** (It, It)
- node_pointer **get_new_node_for_insert** (const_reference)
- node_pointer **prune** (Pred)
- void **swap** ([thin_heap](#)< Value_Type, Cmp_Fn, _Alloc > &)
- void **swap_with_parent** (node_pointer, node_pointer)
- void **to_linked_list** ()
- void **value_swap** ([left_child_next_sibling_heap](#) &)

Static Protected Member Functions

- static node_pointer **parent** (node_pointer)

Protected Attributes

- node_pointer **m_p_root**
- size_type **m_size**

4.958.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename Value_Type, typename Cmp_Fn, typename _Alloc>
class __gnu_pbds::detail::thin_heap< Value_Type, Cmp_Fn, _Alloc >
```

Thin heap.

See Tarjan and Kaplan.

Definition at line 77 of file `thin_heap.hpp`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [thin_heap.hpp](#)

4.959 `__gnu_pbds::thin_heap_tag` Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_pbds::thin_heap_tag`:

4.959.1 Detailed Description

Thin heap.

Definition at line 186 of file `tag_and_trait.hpp`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [tag_and_trait.hpp](#)

4.960 `std::thread` Class Reference**Classes**

- class [id](#)

Public Types

- using **_State_ptr** = [unique_ptr](#)<_State >
- typedef __gthread_t **native_handle_type**

Public Member Functions

- template<typename _Callable , typename... _Args, typename = _Require<__not_same<_Callable>>>>
thread (_Callable &&__f, _Args &&... __args)
- **thread** (const [thread](#) &)=delete
- **thread** ([thread](#) &&__t) noexcept
- void **detach** ()
- [id](#) **get_id** () const noexcept
- void **join** ()
- bool **joinable** () const noexcept
- native_handle_type [native_handle](#) ()
- [thread](#) & **operator=** (const [thread](#) &)=delete
- [thread](#) & **operator=** ([thread](#) &&__t) noexcept
- void **swap** ([thread](#) &&__t) noexcept

Static Public Member Functions

- template<typename _Callable , typename... _Args>
static _Invoker< [__decayed_tuple](#)<_Callable, _Args... > > **__make_invoker** (_Callable &&__callable, _Args
&&... __args)
- static unsigned int **hardware_concurrency** () noexcept

4.960.1 Detailed Description

[thread](#)

Definition at line 73 of file [thread](#).

4.960.2 Member Function Documentation

4.960.2.1 [native_handle\(\)](#) `native_handle_type std::thread::native_handle () [inline]`

Precondition

[thread](#) is joinable

Definition at line 196 of file [thread](#).

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [thread](#)

4.961 [__gnu_cxx::throw_allocator_base](#)<_Tp, _Cond > Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for [__gnu_cxx::throw_allocator_base](#)<_Tp, _Cond >:

Public Types

- typedef const value_type * **const_pointer**
- typedef const value_type & **const_reference**
- typedef std::ptrdiff_t **difference_type**
- typedef value_type * **pointer**
- typedef [std::true_type](#) **propagate_on_container_move_assignment**
- typedef value_type & **reference**
- typedef std::size_t **size_type**
- typedef _Tp **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- const_pointer **address** (const_reference __x) const noexcept
- pointer **address** (reference __x) const noexcept
- pointer **allocate** (size_type __n, const void *hint=0)
- void **check** (size_t label)
- void **check** (size_type __n)
- void **check_allocated** (pointer __p, size_type __n)
- map_alloc_type::iterator **check_allocated** (void *p, size_t size)
- void **check_constructed** (size_t label)
- map_construct_type::iterator **check_constructed** (void *p)
- template<typename _Up, typename... _Args>
void **construct** (_Up *__p, _Args &&... __args)
- void **deallocate** (pointer __p, size_type __n)
- template<typename _Up >
void **destroy** (_Up *__p)
- void **erase** (void *p, size_t size)
- void **erase_construct** (void *p)
- void **insert** (void *p, size_t size)
- void **insert_construct** (void *p)
- size_type **max_size** () const noexcept

Static Public Member Functions

- static void **check** ()
- static size_t **get_label** ()
- static void **set_label** (size_t l)

4.961.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp, typename _Cond>
class __gnu_cxx::throw_allocator_base<_Tp, _Cond >
```

Allocator class with logging and exception generation control. Intended to be used as an allocator_type in templated code.

Note: Deallocate not allowed to throw.

Definition at line 811 of file throw_allocator.h.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [throw_allocator.h](#)

4.962 `__gnu_cxx::throw_allocator_limit<_Tp>` Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_cxx::throw_allocator_limit<_Tp>`:

Public Types

- typedef const value_type * **const_pointer**
- typedef const value_type & **const_reference**
- typedef std::ptrdiff_t **difference_type**
- typedef value_type * **pointer**
- typedef [std::true_type](#) **propagate_on_container_move_assignment**
- typedef value_type & **reference**
- typedef std::size_t **size_type**
- typedef _Tp **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- **throw_allocator_limit** (const [throw_allocator_limit](#) &) noexcept
- template<typename _Tp1 >
 throw_allocator_limit (const [throw_allocator_limit](#)< _Tp1 > &) noexcept
- const_pointer **address** (const_reference __x) const noexcept
- pointer **address** (reference __x) const noexcept
- pointer **allocate** (size_type __n, const void *hint=0)
- void **check** (size_t label)
- void **check** (size_type __n)
- void **check_allocated** (pointer __p, size_type __n)
- map_alloc_type::iterator **check_allocated** (void *p, size_t size)
- void **check_constructed** (size_t label)
- map_construct_type::iterator **check_constructed** (void *p)
- void **construct** (_Up * __p, _Args &&... __args)
- void **deallocate** (pointer __p, size_type __n)
- void **destroy** (_Up * __p)
- void **erase** (void *p, size_t size)
- void **erase_construct** (void *p)
- void **insert** (void *p, size_t size)
- void **insert_construct** (void *p)
- size_type **max_size** () const noexcept

Static Public Member Functions

- static void **check** ()
- static size_t & **count** ()
- static size_t **get_label** ()
- static size_t & **limit** ()
- static void **set_label** (size_t l)
- static void **set_limit** (const size_t __l)
- static void **throw_conditionally** ()

4.962.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>
struct __gnu_cxx::throw_allocator_limit< _Tp >
```

Allocator throwing via limit condition.

Definition at line 924 of file [throw_allocator.h](#).

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [throw_allocator.h](#)

4.963 `__gnu_cxx::throw_allocator_random<_Tp>` Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_cxx::throw_allocator_random<_Tp>`:

Public Types

- typedef const value_type * **const_pointer**
- typedef const value_type & **const_reference**
- typedef std::ptrdiff_t **difference_type**
- typedef value_type * **pointer**
- typedef [std::true_type](#) **propagate_on_container_move_assignment**
- typedef value_type & **reference**
- typedef std::size_t **size_type**
- typedef _Tp **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- **throw_allocator_random** (const [throw_allocator_random](#) &) noexcept
- template<typename _Tp1 >
 throw_allocator_random (const [throw_allocator_random](#)<_Tp1 > &) noexcept
- const_pointer **address** (const_reference __x) const noexcept
- pointer **address** (reference __x) const noexcept
- pointer **allocate** (size_type __n, const void *hint=0)
- void **check** (size_t label)
- void **check** (size_type __n)
- void **check_allocated** (pointer __p, size_type __n)
- map_alloc_type::iterator **check_allocated** (void *p, size_t size)
- void **check_constructed** (size_t label)
- map_construct_type::iterator **check_constructed** (void *p)
- void **construct** (_Up *__p, _Args &&... __args)
- void **deallocate** (pointer __p, size_type __n)
- void **destroy** (_Up *__p)
- void **erase** (void *p, size_t size)
- void **erase_construct** (void *p)
- void **insert** (void *p, size_t size)
- void **insert_construct** (void *p)
- size_type **max_size** () const noexcept
- void **seed** (unsigned long __s)

Static Public Member Functions

- static void **check** ()
- static size_t **get_label** ()
- static void **set_label** (size_t l)
- static void **set_probability** (double __p)
- static void **throw_conditionally** ()

4.963.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>
struct __gnu_cxx::throw_allocator_random< _Tp >
```

Allocator throwing via random condition.

Definition at line 946 of file `throw_allocator.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [throw_allocator.h](#)

4.964 __gnu_cxx::throw_value_base< _Cond > Struct Template Reference

Inherits `_Cond`.

Public Types

- typedef `_Cond` **condition_type**

Public Member Functions

- **throw_value_base** (const std::size_t __i)
- **throw_value_base** (const [throw_value_base](#) &__v)
- **throw_value_base** ([throw_value_base](#) &&)=default
- [throw_value_base](#) & **operator++** ()
- [throw_value_base](#) & **operator=** (const [throw_value_base](#) &__v)
- [throw_value_base](#) & **operator=** ([throw_value_base](#) &&)=default

Public Attributes

- std::size_t **M_i**

4.964.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Cond>
struct __gnu_cxx::throw_value_base< _Cond >
```

Class with exception generation control. Intended to be used as a `value_type` in templated code.

Note: Destructor not allowed to throw.

Definition at line 623 of file `throw_allocator.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [throw_allocator.h](#)

4.965 __gnu_cxx::throw_value_limit Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_cxx::throw_value_limit`:

Public Types

- typedef [throw_value_base](#)< [limit_condition](#) > **base_type**
- typedef [limit_condition](#) **condition_type**

Public Member Functions

- `throw_value_limit` (const std::size_t __i)
- `throw_value_limit` (const [throw_value_limit](#) &__other)
- `throw_value_limit` ([throw_value_limit](#) &&)=default
- [throw_value_base](#) & `operator++` ()
- [throw_value_limit](#) & `operator=` (const [throw_value_limit](#) &__other)
- [throw_value_limit](#) & `operator=` ([throw_value_limit](#) &&)=default

Static Public Member Functions

- static size_t & `count` ()
- static size_t & `limit` ()
- static void `set_limit` (const size_t __l)
- static void `throw_conditionally` ()

Public Attributes

- std::size_t `M_i`

4.965.1 Detailed Description

Type throwing via limit condition.

Definition at line 740 of file `throw_allocator.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [throw_allocator.h](#)

4.966 `__gnu_cxx::throw_value_random` Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_cxx::throw_value_random`:

Public Types

- typedef [throw_value_base](#)< [random_condition](#) > `base_type`
- typedef [random_condition](#) `condition_type`

Public Member Functions

- `throw_value_random` (const std::size_t __i)
- `throw_value_random` (const [throw_value_random](#) &__other)
- `throw_value_random` ([throw_value_random](#) &&)=default
- [throw_value_base](#) & `operator++` ()
- [throw_value_random](#) & `operator=` (const [throw_value_random](#) &__other)
- [throw_value_random](#) & `operator=` ([throw_value_random](#) &&)=default
- void `seed` (unsigned long __s)

Static Public Member Functions

- static void `set_probability` (double __p)
- static void `throw_conditionally` ()

Public Attributes

- std::size_t `M_i`

4.966.1 Detailed Description

Type throwing via random condition.

Definition at line 772 of file `throw_allocator.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [throw_allocator.h](#)

4.967 std::time_base Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::time_base`:

Public Types

- enum `dateorder` {
 `no_order` , `dmy` , `mdy` , `ymd` ,
 `ydm` }

4.967.1 Detailed Description

Time format ordering data.

This class provides an enum representing different orderings of time: day, month, and year.

Definition at line 52 of file `locale_facets_nonio.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [locale_facets_nonio.h](#)

4.968 std::time_get< _CharT, _InIter > Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::time_get< _CharT, _InIter >`:

Public Types

- enum `dateorder` {
 `no_order` , `dmy` , `mdy` , `ymd` ,
 `ydm` }

- typedef `_CharT` [char_type](#)
- typedef `_InIter` [iter_type](#)

Public Member Functions

- [time_get](#) (size_t __refs=0)
- `dateorder` [date_order](#) () const
- [iter_type](#) [get](#) ([iter_type](#) __s, [iter_type](#) __end, [ios_base](#) &__io, [ios_base::iostate](#) &__err, tm *__tm, char __format, char __modifier=0) const
- [iter_type](#) [get](#) ([iter_type](#) __s, [iter_type](#) __end, [ios_base](#) &__io, [ios_base::iostate](#) &__err, tm *__tm, const [char_type](#) *__fmt, const [char_type](#) *__fmtend) const
- [iter_type](#) [get_date](#) ([iter_type](#) __beg, [iter_type](#) __end, [ios_base](#) &__io, [ios_base::iostate](#) &__err, tm *__tm) const
- [iter_type](#) [get_monthname](#) ([iter_type](#) __beg, [iter_type](#) __end, [ios_base](#) &__io, [ios_base::iostate](#) &__err, tm *__tm) const
- [iter_type](#) [get_time](#) ([iter_type](#) __beg, [iter_type](#) __end, [ios_base](#) &__io, [ios_base::iostate](#) &__err, tm *__tm) const
- [iter_type](#) [get_weekday](#) ([iter_type](#) __beg, [iter_type](#) __end, [ios_base](#) &__io, [ios_base::iostate](#) &__err, tm *__tm) const
- [iter_type](#) [get_year](#) ([iter_type](#) __beg, [iter_type](#) __end, [ios_base](#) &__io, [ios_base::iostate](#) &__err, tm *__tm) const

Static Public Attributes

- static [locale::id](#) id

Protected Member Functions

- virtual [~time_get](#) ()
- [iter_type_M_extract_name](#) ([iter_type](#) __beg, [iter_type](#) __end, int &__member, const _CharT **__names, size_t __indexlen, [ios_base](#) &__io, [ios_base::iostate](#) &__err) const
- [iter_type_M_extract_num](#) ([iter_type](#) __beg, [iter_type](#) __end, int &__member, int __min, int __max, size_t __len, [ios_base](#) &__io, [ios_base::iostate](#) &__err) const
- [iter_type_M_extract_via_format](#) ([iter_type](#) __beg, [iter_type](#) __end, [ios_base](#) &__io, [ios_base::iostate](#) &__err, tm *__tm, const _CharT *__format) const
- [iter_type_M_extract_wday_or_month](#) ([iter_type](#) __beg, [iter_type](#) __end, int &__member, const _CharT **__names, size_t __indexlen, [ios_base](#) &__io, [ios_base::iostate](#) &__err) const
- virtual dateorder [do_date_order](#) () const
- [iter_type do_get](#) ([iter_type](#) __s, [iter_type](#) __end, [ios_base](#) &__f, [ios_base::iostate](#) &__err, tm *__tm, char __format, char __modifier) const
- virtual [iter_type do_get_date](#) ([iter_type](#) __beg, [iter_type](#) __end, [ios_base](#) &__io, [ios_base::iostate](#) &__err, tm *__tm) const
- virtual [iter_type do_get_monthname](#) ([iter_type](#) __beg, [iter_type](#) __end, [ios_base](#) &__, [ios_base::iostate](#) &__err, tm *__tm) const
- virtual [iter_type do_get_time](#) ([iter_type](#) __beg, [iter_type](#) __end, [ios_base](#) &__io, [ios_base::iostate](#) &__err, tm *__tm) const
- virtual [iter_type do_get_weekday](#) ([iter_type](#) __beg, [iter_type](#) __end, [ios_base](#) &__, [ios_base::iostate](#) &__err, tm *__tm) const
- virtual [iter_type do_get_year](#) ([iter_type](#) __beg, [iter_type](#) __end, [ios_base](#) &__io, [ios_base::iostate](#) &__err, tm *__tm) const

Static Protected Member Functions

- static __c_locale [_S_clone_c_locale](#) (__c_locale &__cloc) throw ()
- static void [_S_create_c_locale](#) (__c_locale &__cloc, const char *__s, __c_locale __old=0)
- static void [_S_destroy_c_locale](#) (__c_locale &__cloc)
- static __c_locale [_S_get_c_locale](#) ()
- static const char * [_S_get_c_name](#) () throw ()
- static __c_locale [_S_lc_ctype_c_locale](#) (__c_locale __cloc, const char *__s)

4.968.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _CharT, typename _InIter>
class std::time_get<_CharT, _InIter>
```

Primary class template `time_get`.

This facet encapsulates the code to parse and return a date or time from a string. It is used by the istream numeric extraction operators.

The `time_get` template uses protected virtual functions to provide the actual results. The public accessors forward the call to the virtual functions. These virtual functions are hooks for developers to implement the behavior they require from the `time_get` facet.

Definition at line 368 of file `locale_facets_nonio.h`.

4.968.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.968.2.1 char_type `template<typename _CharT , typename _InIter >`
`typedef _CharT std::time_get< _CharT, _InIter >::char_type`
Public typedefs.
Definition at line 374 of file locale_facets_nonio.h.

4.968.2.2 iter_type `template<typename _CharT , typename _InIter >`
`typedef _InIter std::time_get< _CharT, _InIter >::iter_type`
Public typedefs.
Definition at line 375 of file locale_facets_nonio.h.

4.968.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.968.3.1 time_get() `template<typename _CharT , typename _InIter >`
`std::time_get< _CharT, _InIter >::time_get (`
 `size_t __refs = 0) [inline], [explicit]`
Constructor performs initialization.
This is the constructor provided by the standard.

Parameters

<code>__refs</code>	Passed to the base facet class.
---------------------	---------------------------------

Definition at line 389 of file locale_facets_nonio.h.

4.968.3.2 ~time_get() `template<typename _CharT , typename _InIter >`
`virtual std::time_get< _CharT, _InIter >::~~time_get () [inline], [protected], [virtual]`
Destructor.
Definition at line 593 of file locale_facets_nonio.h.

4.968.4 Member Function Documentation

4.968.4.1 date_order() `template<typename _CharT , typename _InIter >`
`dateorder std::time_get< _CharT, _InIter >::date_order () const [inline]`
Return preferred order of month, day, and year.
This function returns an enum from `time_base::dateorder` giving the preferred ordering if the format `x` given to `time_↵`
`put::put()` only uses month, day, and year. If the format `x` for the associated locale uses other fields, this function returns
`time_base::dateorder::noorder`.
NOTE: The library always returns `noorder` at the moment.

Returns

A member of `time_base::dateorder`.

Definition at line 406 of file locale_facets_nonio.h.
References `std::time_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_date_order()`.

4.968.4.2 do_date_order() `template<typename _CharT , typename _InIter >
_GLIBCXX_END_NAMESPACE_LDBL_OR_CXX11 time_base::dateorder std::time_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_↵
date_order [protected], [virtual]`

Return preferred order of month, day, and year.

This function returns an enum from `time_base::dateorder` giving the preferred ordering if the format `x` given to `time_↵
put::put()` only uses month, day, and year. This function is a hook for derived classes to change the value returned.

Returns

A member of `time_base::dateorder`.

Definition at line 627 of file `locale_facets_nonio.tcc`.

Referenced by `std::time_get< _CharT, _InIter >::date_order()`.

4.968.4.3 do_get() `template<typename _CharT , typename _InIter >
_InIter std::time_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_get (
 iter_type __s,
 iter_type __end,
 ios_base & __f,
 ios_base::iostate & __err,
 tm * __tm,
 char __format,
 char __modifier) const [inline], [protected]`

Parse input string according to format.

This function parses the string according to the provided format and optional modifier. This function is a hook for derived classes to change the value returned.

See also

`get()` for more details.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	Start of string to parse.
<code>__end</code>	End of string to parse.
<code>__f</code>	Source of the locale.
<code>__err</code>	Error flags to set.
<code>__tm</code>	Pointer to struct <code>tm</code> to fill in.
<code>__format</code>	Format specifier.
<code>__modifier</code>	Format modifier.

Returns

Iterator to first char not parsed.

Definition at line 1240 of file `locale_facets_nonio.tcc`.

References `std::ios_base::_M_getloc()`, `std::ios_base::eofbit`, `std::ios_base::goodbit`, and `std::__ctype_abstract_base< _CharT >::widen()`.

Referenced by `std::time_get< _CharT, _InIter >::get()`.

4.968.4.4 do_get_date() `template<typename _CharT , typename _InIter >
_InIter std::time_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_get_date (
 iter_type __s,
 iter_type __end,
 ios_base & __f,
 ios_base::iostate & __err,
 tm * __tm,
 char __format,
 char __modifier) const [inline], [protected]`

```

iter_type __beg,
iter_type __end,
ios_base & __io,
ios_base::iostate & __err,
tm * __tm ) const [protected], [virtual]

```

Parse input date string.

This function parses a date according to the format *X* and puts the results into a user-supplied struct tm. This function is a hook for derived classes to change the value returned.

See also

get_date() for details.

Parameters

<code>__beg</code>	Start of string to parse.
<code>__end</code>	End of string to parse.
<code>__io</code>	Source of the locale.
<code>__err</code>	Error flags to set.
<code>__tm</code>	Pointer to struct tm to fill in.

Returns

Iterator to first char beyond date string.

Definition at line 1076 of file locale_facets_nonio.tcc.

References std::ios_base::_M_getloc(), and std::ios_base::eofbit.

Referenced by std::time_get<_CharT, _InIter>::get_date().

4.968.4.5 do_get_monthname()

```

template<typename _CharT, typename _InIter >
_InIter std::time_get<_CharT, _InIter>::do_get_monthname (
    iter_type __beg,
    iter_type __end,
    ios_base & __io,
    ios_base::iostate & __err,
    tm * __tm ) const [protected], [virtual]

```

Parse input month string.

This function parses a month name and puts the results into a user-supplied struct tm. This function is a hook for derived classes to change the value returned.

See also

get_monthname() for details.

Parameters

<code>__beg</code>	Start of string to parse.
<code>__end</code>	End of string to parse.
<code>__io</code>	Source of the locale.
<code>__err</code>	Error flags to set.
<code>__tm</code>	Pointer to struct tm to fill in.

Returns

Iterator to first char beyond month name.

Definition at line 1119 of file locale_facets_nonio.tcc.

References std::ios_base::_M_getloc(), std::ios_base::eofbit, std::ios_base::failbit, and std::ios_base::goodbit.

Referenced by std::time_get< _CharT, _InIter >::get_monthname().

4.968.4.6 do_get_time() template<typename _CharT , typename _InIter >

```
_InIter std::time_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_get_time (
    iter_type __beg,
    iter_type __end,
    ios_base & __io,
    ios_base::iostate & __err,
    tm * __tm ) const [protected], [virtual]
```

Parse input time string.

This function parses a time according to the format *x* and puts the results into a user-supplied struct *tm*. This function is a hook for derived classes to change the value returned.

See also

get_time() for details.

Parameters

<code>__beg</code>	Start of string to parse.
<code>__end</code>	End of string to parse.
<code>__io</code>	Source of the locale.
<code>__err</code>	Error flags to set.
<code>__tm</code>	Pointer to struct <i>tm</i> to fill in.

Returns

Iterator to first char beyond time string.

Definition at line 1059 of file locale_facets_nonio.tcc.

References std::ios_base::_M_getloc(), and std::ios_base::eofbit.

Referenced by std::time_get< _CharT, _InIter >::get_time().

4.968.4.7 do_get_weekday() template<typename _CharT , typename _InIter >

```
_InIter std::time_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_get_weekday (
    iter_type __beg,
    iter_type __end,
    ios_base & __io,
    ios_base::iostate & __err,
    tm * __tm ) const [protected], [virtual]
```

Parse input weekday string.

This function parses a weekday name and puts the results into a user-supplied struct *tm*. This function is a hook for derived classes to change the value returned.

See also

get_weekday() for details.

Parameters

<code>__beg</code>	Start of string to parse.
<code>__end</code>	End of string to parse.
<code>__io</code>	Source of the locale.
<code>__err</code>	Error flags to set.
<code>__tm</code>	Pointer to struct tm to fill in.

Returns

Iterator to first char beyond weekday name.

Definition at line 1093 of file locale_facets_nonio.tcc.

References `std::ios_base::_M_getloc()`, `std::ios_base::eofbit`, `std::ios_base::failbit`, and `std::ios_base::goodbit`.

Referenced by `std::time_get<_CharT, _InIter>::get_weekday()`.

```
4.968.4.8 do_get_year() template<typename _CharT , typename _InIter >
_InIter std::time_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_get_year (
    iter_type __beg,
    iter_type __end,
    ios_base & __io,
    ios_base::iostate & __err,
    tm * __tm ) const [protected], [virtual]
```

Parse input year string.

This function reads up to 4 characters to parse a year string and puts the results into a user-supplied struct tm. This function is a hook for derived classes to change the value returned.

See also

`get_year()` for details.

Parameters

<code>__beg</code>	Start of string to parse.
<code>__end</code>	End of string to parse.
<code>__io</code>	Source of the locale.
<code>__err</code>	Error flags to set.
<code>__tm</code>	Pointer to struct tm to fill in.

Returns

Iterator to first char beyond year.

Definition at line 1145 of file locale_facets_nonio.tcc.

References `std::ios_base::eofbit`, `std::ios_base::failbit`, and `std::ios_base::goodbit`.

Referenced by `std::time_get<_CharT, _InIter>::get_year()`.

```
4.968.4.9 get() [1/2] template<typename _CharT , typename _InIter >
iter_type std::time_get< _CharT, _InIter >::get (
    iter_type __s,
```

```

    iter_type __end,
    ios_base & __io,
    ios_base::iostate & __err,
    tm * __tm,
    char __format,
    char __modifier = 0 ) const [inline]

```

Parse input string according to format.

This function calls time_get::do_get with the provided parameters.

See also

do_get() and get().

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	Start of string to parse.
<code>__end</code>	End of string to parse.
<code>__io</code>	Source of the locale.
<code>__err</code>	Error flags to set.
<code>__tm</code>	Pointer to struct tm to fill in.
<code>__format</code>	Format specifier.
<code>__modifier</code>	Format modifier.

Returns

Iterator to first char not parsed.

Definition at line 559 of file locale_facets_nonio.h.

References std::time_get<_CharT, _InIter >::do_get().

4.968.4.10 get() [2/2] template<typename _CharT, typename _InIter >

```

_InIter std::time_get<_CharT, _InIter >::get (
    iter_type __s,
    iter_type __end,
    ios_base & __io,
    ios_base::iostate & __err,
    tm * __tm,
    const char_type * __fmt,
    const char_type * __fmtend ) const [inline]

```

Parse input string according to format.

This function parses the input string according to a provided format string. It does the inverse of time_put::put. The format string follows the format specified for strptime(3)/strptime(3). The actual parsing is done by time_get::do_get.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	Start of string to parse.
<code>__end</code>	End of string to parse.
<code>__io</code>	Source of the locale.
<code>__err</code>	Error flags to set.
<code>__tm</code>	Pointer to struct tm to fill in.
<code>__fmt</code>	Start of the format string.
<code>__fmtend</code>	End of the format string.

Returns

Iterator to first char not parsed.

Definition at line 1168 of file locale_facets_nonio.tcc.

References `std::ios_base::_M_getloc()`, `std::ios_base::eofbit`, `std::ios_base::failbit`, `std::ios_base::goodbit`, `std::__ctype_abstract_base<_CharT>::is()`, `std::__ctype_abstract_base<_CharT>::narrow()`, `std::__ctype_abstract_base<_CharT>::tolower()`, and `std::__ctype_abstract_base<_CharT>::toupper()`.

4.968.4.11 get_date() `template<typename _CharT, typename _InIter >`

```
iter_type std::time_get<_CharT, _InIter>::get_date (
    iter_type __beg,
    iter_type __end,
    ios_base & __io,
    ios_base::iostate & __err,
    tm * __tm ) const [inline]
```

Parse input date string.

This function parses a date according to the format *x* and puts the results into a user-supplied struct *tm*. The result is returned by calling `time_get::do_get_date()`.

If there is a valid date string according to format *x*, *tm* will be filled in accordingly and the returned iterator will point to the first character beyond the date string. If an error occurs before the end, `err |= ios_base::failbit`. If parsing reads all the characters, `err |= ios_base::eofbit`.

Parameters

<code>__beg</code>	Start of string to parse.
<code>__end</code>	End of string to parse.
<code>__io</code>	Source of the locale.
<code>__err</code>	Error flags to set.
<code>__tm</code>	Pointer to struct <i>tm</i> to fill in.

Returns

Iterator to first char beyond date string.

Definition at line 455 of file locale_facets_nonio.h.

References `std::time_get<_CharT, _InIter>::do_get_date()`.

4.968.4.12 get_monthname() `template<typename _CharT, typename _InIter >`

```
iter_type std::time_get<_CharT, _InIter>::get_monthname (
    iter_type __beg,
    iter_type __end,
    ios_base & __io,
    ios_base::iostate & __err,
    tm * __tm ) const [inline]
```

Parse input month string.

This function parses a month name and puts the results into a user-supplied struct *tm*. The result is returned by calling `time_get::do_get_monthname()`.

Parsing starts by parsing an abbreviated month name. If a valid abbreviation is followed by a character that would lead to the full month name, parsing continues until the full name is found or an error occurs. Otherwise parsing finishes at the end of the abbreviated name.

If an error occurs before the end, `err |= ios_base::failbit`. If parsing reads all the characters, `err |= ios_base::eofbit`.

Parameters

<code>__beg</code>	Start of string to parse.
<code>__end</code>	End of string to parse.
<code>__io</code>	Source of the locale.
<code>__err</code>	Error flags to set.
<code>__tm</code>	Pointer to struct tm to fill in.

Returns

Iterator to first char beyond month name.

Definition at line 512 of file locale_facets_nonio.h.

References `std::time_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_get_monthname()`.

4.968.4.13 get_time() `template<typename _CharT , typename _InIter >`

```
iter_type std::time_get< _CharT, _InIter >::get_time (
    iter_type __beg,
    iter_type __end,
    ios_base & __io,
    ios_base::iostate & __err,
    tm * __tm ) const [inline]
```

Parse input time string.

This function parses a time according to the format *X* and puts the results into a user-supplied struct tm. The result is returned by calling `time_get::do_get_time()`.

If there is a valid time string according to format *X*, *tm* will be filled in accordingly and the returned iterator will point to the first character beyond the time string. If an error occurs before the end, `err |= ios_base::failbit`. If parsing reads all the characters, `err |= ios_base::eofbit`.

Parameters

<code>__beg</code>	Start of string to parse.
<code>__end</code>	End of string to parse.
<code>__io</code>	Source of the locale.
<code>__err</code>	Error flags to set.
<code>__tm</code>	Pointer to struct tm to fill in.

Returns

Iterator to first char beyond time string.

Definition at line 430 of file locale_facets_nonio.h.

References `std::time_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_get_time()`.

4.968.4.14 get_weekday() `template<typename _CharT , typename _InIter >`

```
iter_type std::time_get< _CharT, _InIter >::get_weekday (
    iter_type __beg,
    iter_type __end,
    ios_base & __io,
    ios_base::iostate & __err,
    tm * __tm ) const [inline]
```

Parse input weekday string.

This function parses a weekday name and puts the results into a user-supplied struct tm. The result is returned by calling `time_get::do_get_weekday()`.

Parsing starts by parsing an abbreviated weekday name. If a valid abbreviation is followed by a character that would lead to the full weekday name, parsing continues until the full name is found or an error occurs. Otherwise parsing finishes at the end of the abbreviated name.

If an error occurs before the end, `err |= ios_base::failbit`. If parsing reads all the characters, `err |= ios_base::eofbit`.

Parameters

<code>__beg</code>	Start of string to parse.
<code>__end</code>	End of string to parse.
<code>__io</code>	Source of the locale.
<code>__err</code>	Error flags to set.
<code>__tm</code>	Pointer to struct tm to fill in.

Returns

Iterator to first char beyond weekday name.

Definition at line 483 of file `locale_facets_nonio.h`.

References `std::time_get<_CharT, _InIter>::do_get_weekday()`.

```
4.968.4.15 get_year()  template<typename _CharT , typename _InIter >
iter_type std::time_get< _CharT, _InIter >::get_year (
    iter_type __beg,
    iter_type __end,
    ios_base & __io,
    ios_base::iostate & __err,
    tm * __tm ) const [inline]
```

Parse input year string.

This function reads up to 4 characters to parse a year string and puts the results into a user-supplied struct tm. The result is returned by calling `time_get::do_get_year()`.

4 consecutive digits are interpreted as a full year. If there are exactly 2 consecutive digits, the library interprets this as the number of years since 1900.

If an error occurs before the end, `err |= ios_base::failbit`. If parsing reads all the characters, `err |= ios_base::eofbit`.

Parameters

<code>__beg</code>	Start of string to parse.
<code>__end</code>	End of string to parse.
<code>__io</code>	Source of the locale.
<code>__err</code>	Error flags to set.
<code>__tm</code>	Pointer to struct tm to fill in.

Returns

Iterator to first char beyond year.

Definition at line 538 of file `locale_facets_nonio.h`.

References `std::time_get<_CharT, _InIter>::do_get_year()`.

4.968.5 Member Data Documentation

4.968.5.1 `id` `template<typename _CharT, typename _InIter>`

`locale::id` `std::time_get<_CharT, _InIter>::id` [static]

Numpunct facet id.

Definition at line 379 of file `locale_facets_nonio.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- [locale_facets_nonio.h](#)
- [locale_facets_nonio.tcc](#)

4.969 `std::time_get_byname<_CharT, _InIter>` Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::time_get_byname<_CharT, _InIter>`:

Public Types

- typedef `_CharT` `char_type`
- enum `dateorder` {
 `no_order`, `dmy`, `mdy`, `ymd`,
 `ydm` }
- typedef `_InIter` `iter_type`

Public Member Functions

- `time_get_byname` (`const char *`, `size_t __refs=0`)
- `time_get_byname` (`const string &__s`, `size_t __refs=0`)
- `dateorder` `date_order` () `const`
- `iter_type` `get` (`iter_type __s`, `iter_type __end`, `ios_base &__io`, `ios_base::iostate &__err`, `tm *__tm`, `char __format`, `char __modifier=0`) `const`
- `iter_type` `get` (`iter_type __s`, `iter_type __end`, `ios_base &__io`, `ios_base::iostate &__err`, `tm *__tm`, `const char_type *__fmt`, `const char_type *__fmtend`) `const`
- `iter_type` `get_date` (`iter_type __beg`, `iter_type __end`, `ios_base &__io`, `ios_base::iostate &__err`, `tm *__tm`) `const`
- `iter_type` `get_monthname` (`iter_type __beg`, `iter_type __end`, `ios_base &__io`, `ios_base::iostate &__err`, `tm *__tm`) `const`
- `iter_type` `get_time` (`iter_type __beg`, `iter_type __end`, `ios_base &__io`, `ios_base::iostate &__err`, `tm *__tm`) `const`
- `iter_type` `get_weekday` (`iter_type __beg`, `iter_type __end`, `ios_base &__io`, `ios_base::iostate &__err`, `tm *__tm`) `const`
- `iter_type` `get_year` (`iter_type __beg`, `iter_type __end`, `ios_base &__io`, `ios_base::iostate &__err`, `tm *__tm`) `const`

Static Public Attributes

- static `locale::id` `id`

Protected Member Functions

- `iter_type` `M_extract_name` (`iter_type __beg`, `iter_type __end`, `int &__member`, `const _CharT **__names`, `size_t __indexlen`, `ios_base &__io`, `ios_base::iostate &__err`) `const`
- `iter_type` `M_extract_num` (`iter_type __beg`, `iter_type __end`, `int &__member`, `int __min`, `int __max`, `size_t __len`, `ios_base &__io`, `ios_base::iostate &__err`) `const`
- `iter_type` `M_extract_via_format` (`iter_type __beg`, `iter_type __end`, `ios_base &__io`, `ios_base::iostate &__err`, `tm *__tm`, `const _CharT *__format`) `const`

- `iter_type M_extract_wday_or_month` (`iter_type` __beg, `iter_type` __end, int &__member, const `_CharT` **__names, `size_t` __indexlen, `ios_base` &__io, `ios_base::iostate` &__err) const
- virtual dateorder `do_date_order` () const
- `iter_type do_get` (`iter_type` __s, `iter_type` __end, `ios_base` &__f, `ios_base::iostate` &__err, `tm` *__tm, char __format, char __modifier) const
- virtual `iter_type do_get_date` (`iter_type` __beg, `iter_type` __end, `ios_base` &__io, `ios_base::iostate` &__err, `tm` *__tm) const
- virtual `iter_type do_get_monthname` (`iter_type` __beg, `iter_type` __end, `ios_base` &__, `ios_base::iostate` &__err, `tm` *__tm) const
- virtual `iter_type do_get_time` (`iter_type` __beg, `iter_type` __end, `ios_base` &__io, `ios_base::iostate` &__err, `tm` *__tm) const
- virtual `iter_type do_get_weekday` (`iter_type` __beg, `iter_type` __end, `ios_base` &__, `ios_base::iostate` &__err, `tm` *__tm) const
- virtual `iter_type do_get_year` (`iter_type` __beg, `iter_type` __end, `ios_base` &__io, `ios_base::iostate` &__err, `tm` *__tm) const

Static Protected Member Functions

- static `_c_locale S_clone_c_locale` (`_c_locale` &__cloc) throw ()
- static void `_S_create_c_locale` (`_c_locale` &__cloc, const char *__s, `_c_locale` __old=0)
- static void `_S_destroy_c_locale` (`_c_locale` &__cloc)
- static `_c_locale S_get_c_locale` ()
- static const char * `_S_get_c_name` () throw ()
- static `_c_locale S_lc_ctype_c_locale` (`_c_locale` __cloc, const char *__s)

4.969.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _CharT, typename _InIter>
class std::time_get_byname< _CharT, _InIter >
```

class `time_get_byname` [22.2.5.2].

Definition at line 760 of file `locale_facets_nonio.h`.

4.969.2 Member Function Documentation

4.969.2.1 `date_order()` `template<typename _CharT , typename _InIter >`

```
dateorder std::time_get< _CharT, _InIter >::date_order ( ) const [inline], [inherited]
```

Return preferred order of month, day, and year.

This function returns an enum from `time_base::dateorder` giving the preferred ordering if the format `x` given to `time_put::put()` only uses month, day, and year. If the format `x` for the associated locale uses other fields, this function returns `time_base::dateorder::noorder`.

NOTE: The library always returns `noorder` at the moment.

Returns

A member of `time_base::dateorder`.

Definition at line 406 of file `locale_facets_nonio.h`.

References `std::time_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_date_order()`.

4.969.2.2 do_date_order() `template<typename _CharT , typename _InIter >
_GLIBCXX_END_NAMESPACE_LDBL_OR_CXX11 time_base::dateorder std::time_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_↵
date_order [protected], [virtual], [inherited]`

Return preferred order of month, day, and year.

This function returns an enum from `time_base::dateorder` giving the preferred ordering if the format `x` given to `time_↵
put::put()` only uses month, day, and year. This function is a hook for derived classes to change the value returned.

Returns

A member of `time_base::dateorder`.

Definition at line 627 of file `locale_facets_nonio.tcc`.

Referenced by `std::time_get< _CharT, _InIter >::date_order()`.

4.969.2.3 do_get() `template<typename _CharT , typename _InIter >
_InIter std::time_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_get (
 iter_type __s,
 iter_type __end,
 ios_base & __f,
 ios_base::iostate & __err,
 tm * __tm,
 char __format,
 char __modifier) const [inline], [protected], [inherited]`

Parse input string according to format.

This function parses the string according to the provided format and optional modifier. This function is a hook for derived classes to change the value returned.

See also

`get()` for more details.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	Start of string to parse.
<code>__end</code>	End of string to parse.
<code>__f</code>	Source of the locale.
<code>__err</code>	Error flags to set.
<code>__tm</code>	Pointer to struct <code>tm</code> to fill in.
<code>__format</code>	Format specifier.
<code>__modifier</code>	Format modifier.

Returns

Iterator to first char not parsed.

Definition at line 1240 of file `locale_facets_nonio.tcc`.

References `std::ios_base::_M_getloc()`, `std::ios_base::eofbit`, `std::ios_base::goodbit`, and `std::__ctype_abstract_base< _CharT >::widen()`.

Referenced by `std::time_get< _CharT, _InIter >::get()`.

4.969.2.4 do_get_date() `template<typename _CharT , typename _InIter >
_InIter std::time_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_get_date (
 iter_type __s,
 iter_type __end,
 ios_base & __f,
 ios_base::iostate & __err,
 tm * __tm,
 char __format,
 char __modifier) const [inline], [protected], [inherited]`

```

iter_type __beg,
iter_type __end,
ios_base & __io,
ios_base::iostate & __err,
tm * __tm ) const [protected], [virtual], [inherited]

```

Parse input date string.

This function parses a date according to the format *X* and puts the results into a user-supplied struct tm. This function is a hook for derived classes to change the value returned.

See also

get_date() for details.

Parameters

<code>__beg</code>	Start of string to parse.
<code>__end</code>	End of string to parse.
<code>__io</code>	Source of the locale.
<code>__err</code>	Error flags to set.
<code>__tm</code>	Pointer to struct tm to fill in.

Returns

Iterator to first char beyond date string.

Definition at line 1076 of file locale_facets_nonio.tcc.

References std::ios_base::_M_getloc(), and std::ios_base::eofbit.

Referenced by std::time_get<_CharT, _InIter >::get_date().

4.969.2.5 do_get_monthname()

```

template<typename _CharT , typename _InIter >
_InIter std::time_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_get_monthname (
    iter_type __beg,
    iter_type __end,
    ios_base & __io,
    ios_base::iostate & __err,
    tm * __tm ) const [protected], [virtual], [inherited]

```

Parse input month string.

This function parses a month name and puts the results into a user-supplied struct tm. This function is a hook for derived classes to change the value returned.

See also

get_monthname() for details.

Parameters

<code>__beg</code>	Start of string to parse.
<code>__end</code>	End of string to parse.
<code>__io</code>	Source of the locale.
<code>__err</code>	Error flags to set.
<code>__tm</code>	Pointer to struct tm to fill in.

Returns

Iterator to first char beyond month name.

Definition at line 1119 of file locale_facets_nonio.tcc.

References std::ios_base::_M_getloc(), std::ios_base::eofbit, std::ios_base::failbit, and std::ios_base::goodbit.

Referenced by std::time_get< _CharT, _InIter >::get_monthname().

4.969.2.6 do_get_time() template<typename _CharT , typename _InIter >

```
_InIter std::time_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_get_time (
    iter_type __beg,
    iter_type __end,
    ios_base & __io,
    ios_base::iostate & __err,
    tm * __tm ) const [protected], [virtual], [inherited]
```

Parse input time string.

This function parses a time according to the format *x* and puts the results into a user-supplied struct *tm*. This function is a hook for derived classes to change the value returned.

See also

get_time() for details.

Parameters

<i>__beg</i>	Start of string to parse.
<i>__end</i>	End of string to parse.
<i>__io</i>	Source of the locale.
<i>__err</i>	Error flags to set.
<i>__tm</i>	Pointer to struct <i>tm</i> to fill in.

Returns

Iterator to first char beyond time string.

Definition at line 1059 of file locale_facets_nonio.tcc.

References std::ios_base::_M_getloc(), and std::ios_base::eofbit.

Referenced by std::time_get< _CharT, _InIter >::get_time().

4.969.2.7 do_get_weekday() template<typename _CharT , typename _InIter >

```
_InIter std::time_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_get_weekday (
    iter_type __beg,
    iter_type __end,
    ios_base & __io,
    ios_base::iostate & __err,
    tm * __tm ) const [protected], [virtual], [inherited]
```

Parse input weekday string.

This function parses a weekday name and puts the results into a user-supplied struct *tm*. This function is a hook for derived classes to change the value returned.

See also

get_weekday() for details.

Parameters

<code>__beg</code>	Start of string to parse.
<code>__end</code>	End of string to parse.
<code>__io</code>	Source of the locale.
<code>__err</code>	Error flags to set.
<code>__tm</code>	Pointer to struct tm to fill in.

Returns

Iterator to first char beyond weekday name.

Definition at line 1093 of file locale_facets_nonio.tcc.

References `std::ios_base::_M_getloc()`, `std::ios_base::eofbit`, `std::ios_base::failbit`, and `std::ios_base::goodbit`.

Referenced by `std::time_get<_CharT, _InIter>::get_weekday()`.

```
4.969.2.8 do_get_year() template<typename _CharT , typename _InIter >
_InIter std::time_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_get_year (
    iter_type __beg,
    iter_type __end,
    ios_base & __io,
    ios_base::iostate & __err,
    tm * __tm ) const [protected], [virtual], [inherited]
```

Parse input year string.

This function reads up to 4 characters to parse a year string and puts the results into a user-supplied struct tm. This function is a hook for derived classes to change the value returned.

See also

`get_year()` for details.

Parameters

<code>__beg</code>	Start of string to parse.
<code>__end</code>	End of string to parse.
<code>__io</code>	Source of the locale.
<code>__err</code>	Error flags to set.
<code>__tm</code>	Pointer to struct tm to fill in.

Returns

Iterator to first char beyond year.

Definition at line 1145 of file locale_facets_nonio.tcc.

References `std::ios_base::eofbit`, `std::ios_base::failbit`, and `std::ios_base::goodbit`.

Referenced by `std::time_get<_CharT, _InIter>::get_year()`.

```
4.969.2.9 get() [1/2] template<typename _CharT , typename _InIter >
iter_type std::time_get< _CharT, _InIter >::get (
    iter_type __s,
```



```

    iter_type __end,
    ios_base & __io,
    ios_base::iostate & __err,
    tm * __tm,
    char __format,
    char __modifier = 0 ) const [inline], [inherited]

```

Parse input string according to format.

This function calls time_get::do_get with the provided parameters.

See also

do_get() and get().

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	Start of string to parse.
<code>__end</code>	End of string to parse.
<code>__io</code>	Source of the locale.
<code>__err</code>	Error flags to set.
<code>__tm</code>	Pointer to struct tm to fill in.
<code>__format</code>	Format specifier.
<code>__modifier</code>	Format modifier.

Returns

Iterator to first char not parsed.

Definition at line 559 of file locale_facets_nonio.h.

References std::time_get<_CharT, _InIter >::do_get().

4.969.2.10 get() [2/2] template<typename _CharT, typename _InIter >

```

_InIter std::time_get<_CharT, _InIter >::get (
    iter_type __s,
    iter_type __end,
    ios_base & __io,
    ios_base::iostate & __err,
    tm * __tm,
    const char_type * __fmt,
    const char_type * __fmtend ) const [inline], [inherited]

```

Parse input string according to format.

This function parses the input string according to a provided format string. It does the inverse of time_put::put. The format string follows the format specified for strptime(3)/strptime(3). The actual parsing is done by time_get::do_get.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	Start of string to parse.
<code>__end</code>	End of string to parse.
<code>__io</code>	Source of the locale.
<code>__err</code>	Error flags to set.
<code>__tm</code>	Pointer to struct tm to fill in.
<code>__fmt</code>	Start of the format string.
<code>__fmtend</code>	End of the format string.

Returns

Iterator to first char not parsed.

Definition at line 1168 of file locale_facets_nonio.tcc.

References `std::ios_base::_M_getloc()`, `std::ios_base::eofbit`, `std::ios_base::failbit`, `std::ios_base::goodbit`, `std::__ctype_abstract_base<_CharT>::is()`, `std::__ctype_abstract_base<_CharT>::narrow()`, `std::__ctype_abstract_base<_CharT>::tolower()`, and `std::__ctype_abstract_base<_CharT>::toupper()`.

4.969.2.11 get_date() `template<typename _CharT, typename _InIter >`

```
iter_type std::time_get<_CharT, _InIter>::get_date (
    iter_type __beg,
    iter_type __end,
    ios_base & __io,
    ios_base::iostate & __err,
    tm * __tm ) const [inline], [inherited]
```

Parse input date string.

This function parses a date according to the format *x* and puts the results into a user-supplied struct *tm*. The result is returned by calling `time_get::do_get_date()`.

If there is a valid date string according to format *x*, *tm* will be filled in accordingly and the returned iterator will point to the first character beyond the date string. If an error occurs before the end, `err |= ios_base::failbit`. If parsing reads all the characters, `err |= ios_base::eofbit`.

Parameters

<code>__beg</code>	Start of string to parse.
<code>__end</code>	End of string to parse.
<code>__io</code>	Source of the locale.
<code>__err</code>	Error flags to set.
<code>__tm</code>	Pointer to struct <i>tm</i> to fill in.

Returns

Iterator to first char beyond date string.

Definition at line 455 of file locale_facets_nonio.h.

References `std::time_get<_CharT, _InIter>::do_get_date()`.

4.969.2.12 get_monthname() `template<typename _CharT, typename _InIter >`

```
iter_type std::time_get<_CharT, _InIter>::get_monthname (
    iter_type __beg,
    iter_type __end,
    ios_base & __io,
    ios_base::iostate & __err,
    tm * __tm ) const [inline], [inherited]
```

Parse input month string.

This function parses a month name and puts the results into a user-supplied struct *tm*. The result is returned by calling `time_get::do_get_monthname()`.

Parsing starts by parsing an abbreviated month name. If a valid abbreviation is followed by a character that would lead to the full month name, parsing continues until the full name is found or an error occurs. Otherwise parsing finishes at the end of the abbreviated name.

If an error occurs before the end, `err |= ios_base::failbit`. If parsing reads all the characters, `err |= ios_base::eofbit`.

Parameters

<code>__beg</code>	Start of string to parse.
<code>__end</code>	End of string to parse.
<code>__io</code>	Source of the locale.
<code>__err</code>	Error flags to set.
<code>__tm</code>	Pointer to struct tm to fill in.

Returns

Iterator to first char beyond month name.

Definition at line 512 of file locale_facets_nonio.h.

References `std::time_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_get_monthname()`.

4.969.2.13 get_time() `template<typename _CharT , typename _InIter >`

```
iter_type std::time_get< _CharT, _InIter >::get_time (
    iter_type __beg,
    iter_type __end,
    ios_base & __io,
    ios_base::iostate & __err,
    tm * __tm ) const [inline], [inherited]
```

Parse input time string.

This function parses a time according to the format *X* and puts the results into a user-supplied struct tm. The result is returned by calling `time_get::do_get_time()`.

If there is a valid time string according to format *X*, *tm* will be filled in accordingly and the returned iterator will point to the first character beyond the time string. If an error occurs before the end, `err |= ios_base::failbit`. If parsing reads all the characters, `err |= ios_base::eofbit`.

Parameters

<code>__beg</code>	Start of string to parse.
<code>__end</code>	End of string to parse.
<code>__io</code>	Source of the locale.
<code>__err</code>	Error flags to set.
<code>__tm</code>	Pointer to struct tm to fill in.

Returns

Iterator to first char beyond time string.

Definition at line 430 of file locale_facets_nonio.h.

References `std::time_get< _CharT, _InIter >::do_get_time()`.

4.969.2.14 get_weekday() `template<typename _CharT , typename _InIter >`

```
iter_type std::time_get< _CharT, _InIter >::get_weekday (
    iter_type __beg,
    iter_type __end,
    ios_base & __io,
    ios_base::iostate & __err,
    tm * __tm ) const [inline], [inherited]
```

Parse input weekday string.

This function parses a weekday name and puts the results into a user-supplied struct tm. The result is returned by calling `time_get::do_get_weekday()`.

Parsing starts by parsing an abbreviated weekday name. If a valid abbreviation is followed by a character that would lead to the full weekday name, parsing continues until the full name is found or an error occurs. Otherwise parsing finishes at the end of the abbreviated name.

If an error occurs before the end, `err |= ios_base::failbit`. If parsing reads all the characters, `err |= ios_base::eofbit`.

Parameters

<code>__beg</code>	Start of string to parse.
<code>__end</code>	End of string to parse.
<code>__io</code>	Source of the locale.
<code>__err</code>	Error flags to set.
<code>__tm</code>	Pointer to struct tm to fill in.

Returns

Iterator to first char beyond weekday name.

Definition at line 483 of file `locale_facets_nonio.h`.

References `std::time_get<_CharT, _InIter>::do_get_weekday()`.

```
4.969.2.15 get_year()  template<typename _CharT , typename _InIter >
iter_type std::time_get< _CharT, _InIter >::get_year (
    iter_type __beg,
    iter_type __end,
    ios_base & __io,
    ios_base::iostate & __err,
    tm * __tm ) const  [inline], [inherited]
```

Parse input year string.

This function reads up to 4 characters to parse a year string and puts the results into a user-supplied struct tm. The result is returned by calling `time_get::do_get_year()`.

4 consecutive digits are interpreted as a full year. If there are exactly 2 consecutive digits, the library interprets this as the number of years since 1900.

If an error occurs before the end, `err |= ios_base::failbit`. If parsing reads all the characters, `err |= ios_base::eofbit`.

Parameters

<code>__beg</code>	Start of string to parse.
<code>__end</code>	End of string to parse.
<code>__io</code>	Source of the locale.
<code>__err</code>	Error flags to set.
<code>__tm</code>	Pointer to struct tm to fill in.

Returns

Iterator to first char beyond year.

Definition at line 538 of file `locale_facets_nonio.h`.

References `std::time_get<_CharT, _InIter>::do_get_year()`.

4.969.3 Member Data Documentation

4.969.3.1 id template<typename _CharT , typename _InIter >
[locale::id](#) [std::time_get](#)< _CharT, _InIter >::id [static], [inherited]
 Numpunct facet id.
 Definition at line 379 of file locale_facets_nonio.h.
 The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [locale_facets_nonio.h](#)

4.970 std::chrono::time_point< _Clock, _Dur > Struct Template Reference

Public Types

- typedef _Clock **clock**
- typedef _Dur **duration**
- typedef duration::period **period**
- typedef duration::rep **rep**

Public Member Functions

- constexpr **time_point** (const duration &__dur)
- template<typename _Dur2, typename = _Require<is_convertible<_Dur2, _Dur>>>
 constexpr **time_point** (const [time_point](#)< clock, _Dur2 > &__t)
- constexpr [time_point](#) & **operator+=** (const duration &__dur)
- constexpr [time_point](#) & **operator-=** (const duration &__dur)
- constexpr duration **time_since_epoch** () const

Static Public Member Functions

- static constexpr [time_point](#) **max** () noexcept
- static constexpr [time_point](#) **min** () noexcept

Related Functions

(Note that these are not member functions.)

- template<typename _Clock, typename _Dur1, typename _Rep2, typename _Period2 >
 constexpr [time_point](#)< _Clock, typename [common_type](#)< _Dur1, duration< _Rep2, _Period2 > >::type >
[operator+](#) (const [time_point](#)< _Clock, _Dur1 > &__lhs, const duration< _Rep2, _Period2 > &__rhs)
- template<typename _Rep1, typename _Period1, typename _Clock, typename _Dur2 >
 constexpr [time_point](#)< _Clock, typename [common_type](#)< duration< _Rep1, _Period1 >, _Dur2 >::type >
[operator+](#) (const duration< _Rep1, _Period1 > &__lhs, const [time_point](#)< _Clock, _Dur2 > &__rhs)
- template<typename _Clock, typename _Dur1, typename _Rep2, typename _Period2 >
 constexpr [time_point](#)< _Clock, typename [common_type](#)< _Dur1, duration< _Rep2, _Period2 > >::type >
[operator-](#) (const [time_point](#)< _Clock, _Dur1 > &__lhs, const duration< _Rep2, _Period2 > &__rhs)
- template<typename _Clock, typename _Dur1, typename _Dur2 >
 constexpr [common_type](#)< _Dur1, _Dur2 >::type [operator-](#) (const [time_point](#)< _Clock, _Dur1 > &__lhs, const
[time_point](#)< _Clock, _Dur2 > &__rhs)

4.970.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Clock, typename _Dur>
struct std::chrono::time_point< _Clock, _Dur >
```

time_point

Definition at line 812 of file chrono.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [chrono](#)

4.971 std::time_put< _CharT, _Outlter > Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for std::time_put< _CharT, _Outlter >:

Public Types

- typedef _CharT [char_type](#)
- typedef _Outlter [iter_type](#)

Public Member Functions

- [time_put](#) (size_t __refs=0)
- [iter_type put](#) ([iter_type](#) __s, [ios_base](#) &__io, [char_type](#) __fill, const tm *__tm, char __format, char __mod=0) const
- [iter_type put](#) ([iter_type](#) __s, [ios_base](#) &__io, [char_type](#) __fill, const tm *__tm, const _CharT *__beg, const _↵ CharT *__end) const

Static Public Attributes

- static [locale::id](#) id

Protected Member Functions

- virtual [~time_put](#) ()
- virtual [iter_type do_put](#) ([iter_type](#) __s, [ios_base](#) &__io, [char_type](#) __fill, const tm *__tm, char __format, char __mod) const

Static Protected Member Functions

- static __c_locale [_S_clone_c_locale](#) (__c_locale &__cloc) throw ()
- static void [_S_create_c_locale](#) (__c_locale &__cloc, const char *__s, __c_locale __old=0)
- static void [_S_destroy_c_locale](#) (__c_locale &__cloc)
- static __c_locale [_S_get_c_locale](#) ()
- static const char * [_S_get_c_name](#) () throw ()
- static __c_locale [_S_lc_ctype_c_locale](#) (__c_locale __cloc, const char *__s)

4.971.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _CharT, typename _Outlter>
class std::time_put< _CharT, _Outlter >
```

Primary class template time_put.

This facet encapsulates the code to format and output dates and times according to formats used by strftime().

The time_put template uses protected virtual functions to provide the actual results. The public accessors forward the call to the virtual functions. These virtual functions are hooks for developers to implement the behavior they require from the time_put facet.

Definition at line 797 of file locale_facets_nonio.h.

4.971.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.971.2.1 char_type template<typename _CharT , typename _OutIter >

typedef _CharT std::time_put< _CharT, _OutIter >::char_type

Public typedefs.

Definition at line 803 of file locale_facets_nonio.h.

4.971.2.2 iter_type template<typename _CharT , typename _OutIter >

typedef _OutIter std::time_put< _CharT, _OutIter >::iter_type

Public typedefs.

Definition at line 804 of file locale_facets_nonio.h.

4.971.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.971.3.1 time_put() template<typename _CharT , typename _OutIter >

```
std::time_put< _CharT, _OutIter >::time_put (
    size_t __refs = 0 ) [inline], [explicit]
```

Constructor performs initialization.

This is the constructor provided by the standard.

Parameters

<code>__refs</code>	Passed to the base facet class.
---------------------	---------------------------------

Definition at line 818 of file locale_facets_nonio.h.

4.971.3.2 ~time_put() template<typename _CharT , typename _OutIter >

```
virtual std::time_put< _CharT, _OutIter >::~~time_put ( ) [inline], [protected], [virtual]
```

Destructor.

Definition at line 864 of file locale_facets_nonio.h.

4.971.4 Member Function Documentation

4.971.4.1 do_put() template<typename _CharT , typename _OutIter >

```
_OutIter std::time_put< _CharT, _OutIter >::do_put (
    iter_type __s,
    ios_base & __io,
    char_type __fill,
    const tm * __tm,
```

```
char __format,
char __mod ) const [protected], [virtual]
```

Format and output a time or date.

This function formats the data in struct tm according to the provided format char and optional modifier. This function is a hook for derived classes to change the value returned.

See also

put() for more details.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	The stream to write to.
<code>__io</code>	Source of locale.
<code>__fill</code>	char_type to use for padding.
<code>__tm</code>	Struct tm with date and time info to format.
<code>__format</code>	Format char.
<code>__mod</code>	Optional modifier char.

Returns

Iterator after writing.

Definition at line 1308 of file locale_facets_nonio.tcc.

References `std::ios_base::_M_getloc()`, and `std::__ctype_abstract_base<_CharT>::widen()`.

Referenced by `std::time_put<_CharT, _OutIter>::put()`.

4.971.4.2 put() [1/2] `template<typename _CharT, typename _OutIter >`

```
iter_type std::time_put<_CharT, _OutIter>::put (
    iter_type __s,
    ios_base & __io,
    char_type __fill,
    const tm * __tm,
    char __format,
    char __mod = 0 ) const [inline]
```

Format and output a time or date.

This function formats the data in struct tm according to the provided format char and optional modifier. The format and modifier are interpreted as by `strftime()`. It does so by returning `time_put::do_put()`.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	The stream to write to.
<code>__io</code>	Source of locale.
<code>__fill</code>	char_type to use for padding.
<code>__tm</code>	Struct tm with date and time info to format.
<code>__format</code>	Format char.
<code>__mod</code>	Optional modifier char.

Returns

Iterator after writing.

Definition at line 857 of file locale_facets_nonio.h.

References `std::time_put< _CharT, _OutIter >::do_put()`.

4.971.4.3 put() [2/2] `template<typename _CharT , typename _OutIter >`

```
_OutIter std::time_put< _CharT, _OutIter >::put (
    iter_type __s,
    ios_base & __io,
    char_type __fill,
    const tm * __tm,
    const _CharT * __beg,
    const _CharT * __end ) const
```

Format and output a time or date.

This function formats the data in struct tm according to the provided format string. The format string is interpreted as by `strftime()`.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	The stream to write to.
<code>__io</code>	Source of locale.
<code>__fill</code>	char_type to use for padding.
<code>__tm</code>	Struct tm with date and time info to format.
<code>__beg</code>	Start of format string.
<code>__end</code>	End of format string.

Returns

Iterator after writing.

Definition at line 1273 of file locale_facets_nonio.tcc.

References `std::ios_base::M_getloc()`, and `std::__ctype_abstract_base< _CharT >::narrow()`.

4.971.5 Member Data Documentation**4.971.5.1 id** `template<typename _CharT , typename _OutIter >`

```
locale::id std::time_put< _CharT, _OutIter >::id [static]
```

Numpunct facet id.

Definition at line 808 of file locale_facets_nonio.h.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- [locale_facets_nonio.h](#)
- [locale_facets_nonio.tcc](#)

4.972 std::time_put_byname< _CharT, _OutIter > Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::time_put_byname< _CharT, _OutIter >`:

Public Types

- typedef `_CharT` **char_type**
- typedef `_OutIter` **iter_type**

Public Member Functions

- **time_put_byname** (const char *, size_t __refs=0)
- **time_put_byname** (const [string](#) &__s, size_t __refs=0)
- **iter_type put** ([iter_type](#) __s, [ios_base](#) &__io, [char_type](#) __fill, const tm *__tm, char __format, char __mod=0) const
- **iter_type put** ([iter_type](#) __s, [ios_base](#) &__io, [char_type](#) __fill, const tm *__tm, const `_CharT` *__beg, const `_CharT` *__end) const

Static Public Attributes

- static [locale::id](#) id

Protected Member Functions

- virtual [iter_type](#) **do_put** ([iter_type](#) __s, [ios_base](#) &__io, [char_type](#) __fill, const tm *__tm, char __format, char __mod) const

Static Protected Member Functions

- static `_c_locale` **_S_clone_c_locale** (`_c_locale` &__cloc) throw ()
- static void **_S_create_c_locale** (`_c_locale` &__cloc, const char *__s, `_c_locale` __old=0)
- static void **_S_destroy_c_locale** (`_c_locale` &__cloc)
- static `_c_locale` **_S_get_c_locale** ()
- static const char * **_S_get_c_name** () throw ()
- static `_c_locale` **_S_lc_ctype_c_locale** (`_c_locale` __cloc, const char *__s)

4.972.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _CharT, typename _OutIter>
class std::time_put_byname<_CharT, _OutIter>
```

class `time_put_byname` [22.2.5.4].

Definition at line 893 of file `locale_facets_nonio.h`.

4.972.2 Member Function Documentation

4.972.2.1 do_put() `template<typename _CharT, typename _OutIter>`
`_OutIter` `std::time_put<_CharT, _OutIter>::do_put` (
 [iter_type](#) __s,
 [ios_base](#) & __io,
 [char_type](#) __fill,
 const tm * __tm,
 char __format,
 char __mod) const [protected], [virtual], [inherited]

Format and output a time or date.

This function formats the data in struct tm according to the provided format char and optional modifier. This function is a hook for derived classes to change the value returned.

See also

put() for more details.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	The stream to write to.
<code>__io</code>	Source of locale.
<code>__fill</code>	char_type to use for padding.
<code>__tm</code>	Struct tm with date and time info to format.
<code>__format</code>	Format char.
<code>__mod</code>	Optional modifier char.

Returns

Iterator after writing.

Definition at line 1308 of file locale_facets_nonio.tcc.

References std::ios_base::_M_getloc(), and std::__ctype_abstract_base<_CharT >::widen().

Referenced by std::time_put<_CharT, _OutIter >::put().

4.972.2.2 put() [1/2] template<typename _CharT, typename _OutIter >

```
iter_type std::time_put<_CharT, _OutIter >::put (
    iter_type __s,
    ios_base & __io,
    char_type __fill,
    const tm * __tm,
    char __format,
    char __mod = 0 ) const [inline], [inherited]
```

Format and output a time or date.

This function formats the data in struct tm according to the provided format char and optional modifier. The format and modifier are interpreted as by strftime(). It does so by returning time_put::do_put().

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	The stream to write to.
<code>__io</code>	Source of locale.
<code>__fill</code>	char_type to use for padding.
<code>__tm</code>	Struct tm with date and time info to format.
<code>__format</code>	Format char.
<code>__mod</code>	Optional modifier char.

Returns

Iterator after writing.

Definition at line 857 of file locale_facets_nonio.h.

References std::time_put<_CharT, _OutIter >::do_put().

4.972.2.3 put() [2/2] template<typename _CharT, typename _OutIter >

```
_OutIter std::time_put<_CharT, _OutIter >::put (
```

```

iter_type __s,
ios_base & __io,
char_type __fill,
const tm * __tm,
const _CharT * __beg,
const _CharT * __end ) const [inherited]

```

Format and output a time or date.

This function formats the data in struct tm according to the provided format string. The format string is interpreted as by strftime().

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	The stream to write to.
<code>__io</code>	Source of locale.
<code>__fill</code>	char_type to use for padding.
<code>__tm</code>	Struct tm with date and time info to format.
<code>__beg</code>	Start of format string.
<code>__end</code>	End of format string.

Returns

Iterator after writing.

Definition at line 1273 of file locale_facets_nonio.tcc.

References std::ios_base::_M_getloc(), and std::__ctype_abstract_base<_CharT>::narrow().

4.972.3 Member Data Documentation

4.972.3.1 id template<typename _CharT , typename _OutIter >
[locale::id](#) std::time_put<_CharT, _OutIter>::id [static], [inherited]

Numpunct facet id.

Definition at line 808 of file locale_facets_nonio.h.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [locale_facets_nonio.h](#)

4.973 std::timed_mutex Class Reference

Public Member Functions

- **timed_mutex** (const [timed_mutex](#) &)=delete
- void **lock** ()
- [timed_mutex](#) & **operator=** (const [timed_mutex](#) &)=delete
- bool **try_lock** ()
- template<typename _Rep , typename _Period >
bool **try_lock_for** (const [chrono::duration](#)<_Rep, _Period> &__rtime)
- template<typename _Clock , typename _Duration >
bool **try_lock_until** (const [chrono::time_point](#)<_Clock, _Duration> &__atime)
- void **unlock** ()

4.973.1 Detailed Description

`timed_mutex`

Definition at line 343 of file `mutex`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [mutex](#)

4.974 `std::to_chars_result` Struct Reference

Public Attributes

- `errc ec`
- `char * ptr`

4.974.1 Detailed Description

Result type of `std::to_chars`.

Definition at line 54 of file `charconv`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [charconv](#)

4.975 `std::chrono::treat_as_floating_point<_Rep>` Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::chrono::treat_as_floating_point<_Rep>`:

4.975.1 Detailed Description

`template<typename _Rep>`

`struct std::chrono::treat_as_floating_point<_Rep>`

`treat_as_floating_point`

Definition at line 268 of file `chrono`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [chrono](#)

4.976 `__gnu_pbds::tree<Key, Mapped, Cmp_Fn, Tag, Node_Update, _Alloc>` Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_pbds::tree<Key, Mapped, Cmp_Fn, Tag, Node_Update, _Alloc>`:

Public Types

- `typedef Cmp_Fn cmp_fn`
- `typedef detail::tree_traits<Key, Mapped, std::less<Key>, null_node_update, rb_tree_tag, std::allocator<char>> > ::node_update node_update`

Public Member Functions

- [tree](#) (const [cmp_fn](#) &c)
- [tree](#) (const [tree](#) &other)
- `template<typename It>`
[tree](#) (It first, It last)
- `template<typename It>`
[tree](#) (It first, It last, const [cmp_fn](#) &c)

- `tree` & `operator=` (const `tree` &other)
- void `swap` (`tree` &other)

4.976.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename Key, typename Mapped, typename Cmp_Fn = std::less<Key>, typename Tag = rb_tree_tag, template< typename
Node_CIttr, typename Node_Itr, typename Cmp_Fn_, typename _Alloc_ > class Node_Update = null_node_update, typename _Alloc =
std::allocator<char>>
class __gnu_pbds::tree< Key, Mapped, Cmp_Fn, Tag, Node_Update, _Alloc >
```

A tree-based container.

Template Parameters

<i>Key</i>	Key type.
<i>Mapped</i>	Map type.
<i>Cmp_Fn</i>	Comparison functor.
<i>Tag</i>	Instantiating data structure type, see <code>container_tag</code> .
<i>Node_Update</i>	Updates tree internal-nodes, restores invariants when invalidated. XXX See <code>design::tree-based-containersnode</code> invariants.
<i>_Alloc</i>	Allocator type.

Base tag choices are: `ov_tree_tag`, `rb_tree_tag`, `splay_tree_tag`.

Base is `basic_branch`.

Definition at line 635 of file `assoc_container.hpp`.

4.976.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.976.2.1 `cmp_fn` `template<typename Key , typename Mapped , typename Cmp_Fn = std::less<Key>, typename Tag = rb_tree_tag, template< typename Node_CIttr, typename Node_Itr, typename Cmp_Fn_, typename _Alloc_ > class Node_Update = null_node_update, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<char>> typedef Cmp_Fn __gnu_pbds::tree< Key, Mapped, Cmp_Fn, Tag, Node_Update, _Alloc >::cmp_fn`

Comparison functor type.

Definition at line 642 of file `assoc_container.hpp`.

4.976.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.976.3.1 `tree()` [1/3] `template<typename Key , typename Mapped , typename Cmp_Fn = std::less<Key>, typename Tag = rb_tree_tag, template< typename Node_CIttr, typename Node_Itr, typename Cmp_Fn_, typename _Alloc_ > class Node_Update = null_node_update, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<char>> __gnu_pbds::tree< Key, Mapped, Cmp_Fn, Tag, Node_Update, _Alloc >::tree (const cmp_fn & c) [inline]`

Constructor taking some policy objects. `r_cmp_fn` will be copied by the `Cmp_Fn` object of the container object.

Definition at line 648 of file `assoc_container.hpp`.

4.976.3.2 `tree()` [2/3] `template<typename Key , typename Mapped , typename Cmp_Fn = std::less<Key>, typename Tag = rb_tree_tag, template< typename Node_CIttr, typename Node_Itr, typename Cmp_Fn_, typename _Alloc_ > class Node_Update = null_node_update, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<char>>`

```
template<typename It >
__gnu_pbds::tree< Key, Mapped, Cmp_Fn, Tag, Node_Update, _Alloc >::tree (
    It first,
    It last ) [inline]
```

Constructor taking `__iterators` to a range of `value_types`. The `value_types` between `first_it` and `last_it` will be inserted into the container object.

Definition at line 655 of file `assoc_container.hpp`.

4.976.3.3 tree() [3/3] `template<typename Key , typename Mapped , typename Cmp_Fn = std::less<Key>, typename Tag = rb_tree_tag, template< typename Node_CIttr, typename Node_Itr, typename Cmp_Fn_, typename _Alloc_ > class Node_Update = null_node_update, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<char>> template<typename It > __gnu_pbds::tree< Key, Mapped, Cmp_Fn, Tag, Node_Update, _Alloc >::tree (`

```
    It first,
    It last,
    const cmp_fn & c ) [inline]
```

Constructor taking `__iterators` to a range of `value_types` and some policy objects The `value_types` between `first_it` and `last_it` will be inserted into the container object. `r_cmp_fn` will be copied by the `cmp_fn` object of the container object.

Definition at line 663 of file `assoc_container.hpp`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [assoc_container.hpp](#)

4.977 `__gnu_pbds::detail::tree_metadata_helper< Node_Update, _BTp >` Struct Template Reference

4.977.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename Node_Update, bool _BTp>
struct __gnu_pbds::detail::tree_metadata_helper< Node_Update, _BTp >
```

Tree metadata helper.

Definition at line 58 of file `tree_policy/node_metadata_selector.hpp`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [tree_policy/node_metadata_selector.hpp](#)

4.978 `__gnu_pbds::detail::tree_metadata_helper< Node_Update, false >` Struct Template Reference

Public Types

- `typedef Node_Update::metadata_type type`

4.978.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename Node_Update>
struct __gnu_pbds::detail::tree_metadata_helper< Node_Update, false >
```

Specialization, `false`.

Definition at line 62 of file `tree_policy/node_metadata_selector.hpp`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [tree_policy/node_metadata_selector.hpp](#)

4.979 `__gnu_pbds::detail::tree_metadata_helper< Node_Update, true >` Struct Template Reference

Public Types

- typedef `null_type` `type`

4.979.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename Node_Update>
struct __gnu_pbds::detail::tree_metadata_helper< Node_Update, true >
```

Specialization, true.

Definition at line 69 of file `tree_policy/node_metadata_selector.hpp`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [tree_policy/node_metadata_selector.hpp](#)

4.980 `__gnu_pbds::detail::tree_node_metadata_dispatch< Key, Data, Cmp_Fn, Node_Update, _Alloc >` Struct Template Reference

Public Types

- typedef `tree_metadata_helper< __node_u, null_update >::type` `type`

4.980.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename Key, typename Data, typename Cmp_Fn, template< typename Node_Cltr, typename Const_Iterator, typename
Cmp_Fn_, typename _Alloc > class Node_Update, typename _Alloc>
struct __gnu_pbds::detail::tree_node_metadata_dispatch< Key, Data, Cmp_Fn, Node_Update, _Alloc >
```

Tree node metadata dispatch.

Definition at line 84 of file `tree_policy/node_metadata_selector.hpp`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [tree_policy/node_metadata_selector.hpp](#)

4.981 `__gnu_pbds::tree_order_statistics_node_update< Node_Cltr, Node_Itr, Cmp_Fn, _Alloc >` Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_pbds::tree_order_statistics_node_update< Node_Cltr, Node_Itr, Cmp_Fn, _Alloc >`:

Public Types

- typedef `_Alloc` `allocator_type`
- typedef `Cmp_Fn` `cmp_fn`
- typedef `node_const_iterator::value_type` `const_iterator`
- typedef `node_iterator::value_type` `iterator`
- typedef `base_type::key_const_reference` `key_const_reference`
- typedef `base_type::key_type` `key_type`
- typedef `size_type` `metadata_type`
- typedef `Node_Cltr` `node_const_iterator`
- typedef `Node_Itr` `node_iterator`
- typedef `allocator_type::size_type` `size_type`

Public Member Functions

- iterator `find_by_order` (size_type)
- const_iterator `find_by_order` (size_type) const
- size_type `order_of_key` (key_const_reference) const

Protected Member Functions

- void `operator()` (node_iterator, node_const_iterator) const

4.981.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename Node_Citr, typename Node_Itr, typename Cmp_Fn, typename _Alloc>
class __gnu_pbds::tree_order_statistics_node_update< Node_Citr, Node_Itr, Cmp_Fn, _Alloc >
```

Functor updating ranks of entrees.
 Definition at line 64 of file tree_policy.hpp.

4.981.2 Member Function Documentation

4.981.2.1 `find_by_order()` [1/2] `template<typename Node_Citr , typename Node_Itr , typename Cmp_Fn , typename _Alloc >`
`iterator __gnu_pbds::tree_order_statistics_node_update< Node_Citr, Node_Itr, Cmp_Fn, _Alloc >↵`
`::find_by_order (`
`size_type) [inline]`

Finds an entry by `__order`. Returns an iterator to the entry with the `__order` order, or an iterator to the container object's end if order is at least the size of the container object.

4.981.2.2 `find_by_order()` [2/2] `template<typename Node_Citr , typename Node_Itr , typename Cmp_Fn , typename _Alloc >`
`const_iterator __gnu_pbds::tree_order_statistics_node_update< Node_Citr, Node_Itr, Cmp_Fn, _Alloc`
`>::find_by_order (`
`size_type) const [inline]`

Finds an entry by `__order`. Returns a `const_iterator` to the entry with the `__order` order, or a `const_iterator` to the container object's end if order is at least the size of the container object.

4.981.2.3 `operator>()` `template<typename Node_Citr , typename Node_Itr , typename Cmp_Fn , typename _Alloc >`
`void __gnu_pbds::tree_order_statistics_node_update< Node_Citr, Node_Itr, Cmp_Fn, _Alloc >::operator()`
`(`
`node_iterator ,`
`node_const_iterator) const [inline], [protected]`

Updates the rank of a node through a `node_iterator` `node_it`; `end_nd_it` is the end node iterator.

4.981.2.4 `order_of_key()` `template<typename Node_Citr , typename Node_Itr , typename Cmp_Fn , typename _Alloc >`
`size_type __gnu_pbds::tree_order_statistics_node_update< Node_Citr, Node_Itr, Cmp_Fn, _Alloc >↵`
`::order_of_key (`
`key_const_reference) const [inline]`

Returns the order of a key within a sequence. For example, if `r_key` is the smallest key, this method will return 0; if `r_key` is a key between the smallest and next key, this method will return 1; if `r_key` is a key larger than the largest key, this method will return the size of `r_c`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [tree_policy.hpp](#)

4.982 `__gnu_pbds::tree_tag` Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_pbds::tree_tag`:

4.982.1 Detailed Description

Basic tree structure.

Definition at line 150 of file `tag_and_trait.hpp`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [tag_and_trait.hpp](#)

4.983 `__gnu_pbds::detail::tree_traits< Key, Data, Cmp_Fn, Node_Update, Tag, _Alloc >` Struct Template Reference

4.983.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename Key, typename Data, typename Cmp_Fn, template< typename Node_Cltr, typename Node_Itr, typename Cmp_Fn,
typename _Alloc > class Node_Update, typename Tag, typename _Alloc>
struct __gnu_pbds::detail::tree_traits< Key, Data, Cmp_Fn, Node_Update, Tag, _Alloc >
```

Tree traits class, primary template.

Definition at line 70 of file `branch_policy/traits.hpp`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [branch_policy/traits.hpp](#)

4.984 `__gnu_pbds::detail::tree_traits< Key, Mapped, Cmp_Fn, Node_Update, ov_tree_tag, _Alloc >` Struct Template Reference

Public Types

- typedef `tree_node_metadata_dispatch< Key, Mapped, Cmp_Fn, Node_Update, _Alloc >::type` **metadata_type**
- typedef `ov_tree_node_const_it< value_type, metadata_type, _Alloc >` **node_const_iterator**
- typedef `ov_tree_node_it< value_type, metadata_type, _Alloc >` **node_iterator**
- typedef `Node_Update< node_const_iterator, node_iterator, Cmp_Fn, _Alloc >` **node_update**
- typedef `__gnu_pbds::null_node_update< node_const_iterator, node_iterator, Cmp_Fn, _Alloc > * null_node_update_pointer`

4.984.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename Key, typename Mapped, class Cmp_Fn, template< typename Node_Cltr, class Node_Itr, class Cmp_Fn, typename
_Alloc > class Node_Update, typename _Alloc>
struct __gnu_pbds::detail::tree_traits< Key, Mapped, Cmp_Fn, Node_Update, ov_tree_tag, _Alloc >
```

Tree traits.

Definition at line 61 of file `ov_tree_map_/traits.hpp`.

4.984.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.984.2.1 node_const_iterator `template<typename Key , typename Mapped , class Cmp_Fn , template<typename Node_CItr, class Node_Itr, class Cmp_Fn_, typename _Alloc_ > class Node_Update, typename _Alloc >`

`typedef ov_tree_node_const_it< value_type, metadata_type, _Alloc> __gnu_pbds::detail::tree_traits< Key, Mapped, Cmp_Fn, Node_Update, ov_tree_tag, _Alloc >::node_const_iterator`

This is an iterator to an iterator: it iterates over nodes, and de-referencing it returns one of the tree's iterators.

Definition at line 95 of file `ov_tree_map_/traits.hpp`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- `ov_tree_map_/traits.hpp`

4.985 `__gnu_pbds::detail::tree_traits< Key, Mapped, Cmp_Fn, Node_Update, rb_tree_tag, _Alloc >` Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_pbds::detail::tree_traits< Key, Mapped, Cmp_Fn, Node_Update, rb_tree_tag, _Alloc >`:

Public Types

- `typedef bin_search_tree_const_it< typename node_alloc_traits::pointer, typename type_traits::value_type, typename type_traits::pointer, typename type_traits::const_pointer, typename type_traits::reference, typename type_traits::const_reference, false, _Alloc > const_reverse_iterator`
- `typedef rb_tree_node_< types_traits< Key, Mapped, _Alloc, false >::value_type, tree_node_metadata_dispatch< Key, Mapped, Cmp_Fn, Node_Update, _Alloc >::type, _Alloc > node`
- `typedef bin_search_tree_const_node_it< rb_tree_node_< types_traits< Key, Mapped, _Alloc, false >::value_type, tree_node_metadata_dispatch< Key, Mapped, Cmp_Fn, Node_Update, _Alloc >::type, _Alloc >, point_const_iterator, point_iterator, _Alloc > node_const_iterator`
- `typedef bin_search_tree_node_it< rb_tree_node_< types_traits< Key, Mapped, _Alloc, false >::value_type, tree_node_metadata_dispatch< Key, Mapped, Cmp_Fn, Node_Update, _Alloc >::type, _Alloc >, point_const_iterator, point_iterator, _Alloc > node_iterator`
- `typedef Node_Update< node_const_iterator, node_iterator, Cmp_Fn, _Alloc > node_update`
- `typedef __gnu_pbds::null_node_update< node_const_iterator, node_iterator, Cmp_Fn, _Alloc > * null_node_update_pointer`
- `typedef bin_search_tree_const_it< typename node_alloc_traits::pointer, typename type_traits::value_type, typename type_traits::pointer, typename type_traits::const_pointer, typename type_traits::reference, typename type_traits::const_reference, true, _Alloc > point_const_iterator`
- `typedef bin_search_tree_it< typename node_alloc_traits::pointer, typename type_traits::value_type, typename type_traits::pointer, typename type_traits::const_pointer, typename type_traits::reference, typename type_traits::const_reference, true, _Alloc > point_iterator`
- `typedef bin_search_tree_it< typename node_alloc_traits::pointer, typename type_traits::value_type, typename type_traits::pointer, typename type_traits::const_pointer, typename type_traits::reference, typename type_traits::const_reference, false, _Alloc > reverse_iterator`

4.985.1 Detailed Description

`template<typename Key, typename Mapped, typename Cmp_Fn, template< typename Node_CItr, typename Node_Itr, typename Cmp_Fn_, typename _Alloc_ > class Node_Update, typename _Alloc>`

`struct __gnu_pbds::detail::tree_traits< Key, Mapped, Cmp_Fn, Node_Update, rb_tree_tag, _Alloc >`

Specialization.

Definition at line 61 of file `rb_tree_map_/traits.hpp`.

4.985.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.985.2.1 node_const_iterator typedef `bin_search_tree_const_node_it_< rb_tree_node_< types_traits< Key, Mapped, _Alloc, false >::value_type, tree_node_metadata_dispatch< Key, Mapped, Cmp_Fn, Node_Update, _Alloc >::type, _Alloc > , point_const_iterator, point_iterator, _Alloc> __gnu_pbds::detail::bin_search_`
`Key, Mapped, Cmp_Fn, Node_Update, rb_tree_node_< types_traits< Key, Mapped, _Alloc, false >::value_type, tree_node_metadata_dispatch< Key, Mapped, Cmp_Fn, Node_Update, _Alloc >::type, _Alloc > , _Alloc >::node_const_iterator` [inherited]

This is an iterator to an iterator: it iterates over nodes, and de-referencing it returns one of the tree's iterators.

Definition at line 128 of file `bin_search_tree_/traits.hpp`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [rb_tree_map_/traits.hpp](#)

4.986 __gnu_pbds::detail::tree_traits< Key, Mapped, Cmp_Fn, Node_Update, splay_tree_tag, _Alloc > Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_pbds::detail::tree_traits< Key, Mapped, Cmp_Fn, Node_Update, splay_tree_tag, _Alloc >`:

Public Types

- typedef `bin_search_tree_const_it_< typename node_alloc_traits::pointer, typename type_traits::value_type, typename type_traits::pointer, typename type_traits::const_pointer, typename type_traits::reference, typename type_traits::const_reference, false, _Alloc >` **const_reverse_iterator**
- typedef `splay_tree_node_< types_traits< Key, Mapped, _Alloc, false >::value_type, tree_node_metadata_dispatch< Key, Mapped, Cmp_Fn, Node_Update, _Alloc >::type, _Alloc >` **node**
- typedef `bin_search_tree_const_node_it_< splay_tree_node_< types_traits< Key, Mapped, _Alloc, false >::value_type, tree_node_metadata_dispatch< Key, Mapped, Cmp_Fn, Node_Update, _Alloc >::type, _Alloc >, point_const_iterator, point_iterator, _Alloc >` **node_const_iterator**
- typedef `bin_search_tree_node_it_< splay_tree_node_< types_traits< Key, Mapped, _Alloc, false >::value_type, tree_node_metadata_dispatch< Key, Mapped, Cmp_Fn, Node_Update, _Alloc >::type, _Alloc >, point_const_iterator, point_iterator, _Alloc >` **node_iterator**
- typedef `Node_Update< node_const_iterator, node_iterator, Cmp_Fn, _Alloc >` **node_update**
- typedef `__gnu_pbds::null_node_update< node_const_iterator, node_iterator, Cmp_Fn, _Alloc > * null_node_update_pointer`
- typedef `bin_search_tree_const_it_< typename node_alloc_traits::pointer, typename type_traits::value_type, typename type_traits::pointer, typename type_traits::const_pointer, typename type_traits::reference, typename type_traits::const_reference, true, _Alloc >` **point_const_iterator**
- typedef `bin_search_tree_it_< typename node_alloc_traits::pointer, typename type_traits::value_type, typename type_traits::pointer, typename type_traits::const_pointer, typename type_traits::reference, typename type_traits::const_reference, true, _Alloc >` **point_iterator**
- typedef `bin_search_tree_it_< typename node_alloc_traits::pointer, typename type_traits::value_type, typename type_traits::pointer, typename type_traits::const_pointer, typename type_traits::reference, typename type_traits::const_reference, false, _Alloc >` **reverse_iterator**

4.986.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename Key, typename Mapped, typename Cmp_Fn, template< typename Node_Cltr, typename Node_Itr, typename Cmp_Fn, typename _Alloc > class Node_Update, typename _Alloc>
struct __gnu_pbds::detail::tree_traits< Key, Mapped, Cmp_Fn, Node_Update, splay_tree_tag, _Alloc >
```

Specialization.

Definition at line 61 of file `splay_tree_/traits.hpp`.

4.986.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.986.2.1 node_const_iterator typedef `bin_search_tree_const_node_it_< splay_tree_node_< types_traits< Key, Mapped, _Alloc, false >::value_type, tree_node_metadata_dispatch< Key, Mapped, Cmp_Fn, Node_Update, _Alloc >::type, _Alloc >, point_const_iterator, point_iterator, _Alloc> __gnu_pbds::detail::bin_search_`
`Key, Mapped, Cmp_Fn, Node_Update, splay_tree_node_< types_traits< Key, Mapped, _Alloc, false >::value_type, tree_node_metadata_dispatch< Key, Mapped, Cmp_Fn, Node_Update, _Alloc >::type, _Alloc >, _Alloc >::node_const_iterator` [inherited]

This is an iterator to an iterator: it iterates over nodes, and de-referencing it returns one of the tree's iterators.

Definition at line 128 of file `bin_search_tree_/traits.hpp`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [splay_tree_/traits.hpp](#)

4.987 `__gnu_pbds::detail::tree_traits< Key, null_type, Cmp_Fn, Node_Update, ov_tree_tag, _Alloc >` Struct Template Reference

Public Types

- typedef `tree_node_metadata_dispatch< Key, null_type, Cmp_Fn, Node_Update, _Alloc >::type` **metadata_type**
- typedef `ov_tree_node_const_it_< value_type, metadata_type, _Alloc >` **node_const_iterator**
- typedef `node_const_iterator` **node_iterator**
- typedef `Node_Update< node_const_iterator, node_const_iterator, Cmp_Fn, _Alloc >` **node_update**
- typedef `__gnu_pbds::null_node_update< node_const_iterator, node_iterator, Cmp_Fn, _Alloc > * null_node_update_pointer`

4.987.1 Detailed Description

`template<typename Key, class Cmp_Fn, template< typename Node_CIttr, class Node_Itr, class Cmp_Fn_, typename _Alloc_ > class Node_Update, typename _Alloc>`

`struct __gnu_pbds::detail::tree_traits< Key, null_type, Cmp_Fn, Node_Update, ov_tree_tag, _Alloc >`

Specialization.

Definition at line 132 of file `ov_tree_map_/traits.hpp`.

4.987.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.987.2.1 node_const_iterator `template<typename Key , class Cmp_Fn , template< typename Node_CIttr, class Node_Itr, class Cmp_Fn_, typename _Alloc_ > class Node_Update, typename _Alloc >`
`typedef ov_tree_node_const_it_< value_type, metadata_type, _Alloc> __gnu_pbds::detail::tree_traits<`
`Key, null_type, Cmp_Fn, Node_Update, ov_tree_tag, _Alloc >::node_const_iterator`

This is an iterator to an iterator: it iterates over nodes, and de-referencing it returns one of the tree's iterators.

Definition at line 166 of file `ov_tree_map_/traits.hpp`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [ov_tree_map_/traits.hpp](#)

4.988 `__gnu_pbds::detail::tree_traits< Key, null_type, Cmp_Fn, Node_Update, rb_tree_tag, _Alloc >` Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_pbds::detail::tree_traits< Key, null_type, Cmp_Fn, Node_Update, rb_tree_tag, _Alloc >`:

Public Types

- typedef [bin_search_tree_const_it](#) < typename node_alloc_traits::pointer, typename [type_traits::value_type](#), typename type_traits::pointer, typename type_traits::const_pointer, typename type_traits::reference, typename type_traits::const_reference, false, _Alloc > **const_reverse_iterator**
- typedef [rb_tree_node](#) < [types_traits](#) < Key, [null_type](#), _Alloc, false >::value_type, [tree_node_metadata_dispatch](#) < Key, [null_type](#), Cmp_Fn, Node_Update, _Alloc >::type, _Alloc > **node**
- typedef [bin_search_tree_const_node_it](#) < [rb_tree_node](#) < [types_traits](#) < Key, [null_type](#), _Alloc, false >::value_type, [tree_node_metadata_dispatch](#) < Key, [null_type](#), Cmp_Fn, Node_Update, _Alloc >::type, _Alloc >, [point_const_iterator](#), [point_iterator](#), _Alloc > **node_const_iterator**
- typedef [bin_search_tree_node_it](#) < [rb_tree_node](#) < [types_traits](#) < Key, [null_type](#), _Alloc, false >::value_type, [tree_node_metadata_dispatch](#) < Key, [null_type](#), Cmp_Fn, Node_Update, _Alloc >::type, _Alloc >, [point_const_iterator](#), [point_iterator](#), _Alloc > **node_iterator**
- typedef Node_Update < [node_const_iterator](#), [node_iterator](#), Cmp_Fn, _Alloc > **node_update**
- typedef [__gnu_pbds::null_node_update](#) < [node_const_iterator](#), [node_iterator](#), Cmp_Fn, _Alloc > * **null_node_update_pointer**
- typedef [bin_search_tree_const_it](#) < typename node_alloc_traits::pointer, typename [type_traits::value_type](#), typename type_traits::pointer, typename type_traits::const_pointer, typename type_traits::reference, typename type_traits::const_reference, true, _Alloc > **point_const_iterator**
- typedef [bin_search_tree_it](#) < typename node_alloc_traits::pointer, typename [type_traits::value_type](#), typename type_traits::pointer, typename type_traits::const_pointer, typename type_traits::reference, typename type_traits::const_reference, true, _Alloc > **point_iterator**
- typedef [bin_search_tree_it](#) < typename node_alloc_traits::pointer, typename [type_traits::value_type](#), typename type_traits::pointer, typename type_traits::const_pointer, typename type_traits::reference, typename type_traits::const_reference, false, _Alloc > **reverse_iterator**

4.988.1 Detailed Description

template<typename Key, typename Cmp_Fn, template< typename Node_Cltr, typename Node_Itr, typename Cmp_Fn, typename _Alloc_ > class Node_Update, typename _Alloc>

struct [__gnu_pbds::detail::tree_traits](#) < Key, [null_type](#), Cmp_Fn, Node_Update, [rb_tree_tag](#), _Alloc >

Specialization.

Definition at line 85 of file [rb_tree_map_/traits.hpp](#).

4.988.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.988.2.1 node_const_iterator typedef [bin_search_tree_const_node_it](#) < [rb_tree_node](#) < [types_traits](#) < Key, [null_type](#), _Alloc, false >::value_type, [tree_node_metadata_dispatch](#) < Key, [null_type](#), Cmp_Fn, Node_Update, _Alloc >::type, _Alloc >, [point_const_iterator](#), [point_iterator](#), _Alloc > [__gnu_pbds::detail::bin_search_tree_const_node_it](#) < Key, [null_type](#), Cmp_Fn, Node_Update, [rb_tree_node](#) < [types_traits](#) < Key, [null_type](#), _Alloc, false >::value_type, [tree_node_metadata_dispatch](#) < Key, [null_type](#), Cmp_Fn, Node_Update, _Alloc >::type, _Alloc >, _Alloc >::**node_const_iterator** [inherited]

This is an iterator to an iterator: it iterates over nodes, and de-referencing it returns one of the tree's iterators.

Definition at line 128 of file [bin_search_tree_/traits.hpp](#).

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [rb_tree_map_/traits.hpp](#)

4.989 [__gnu_pbds::detail::tree_traits](#) < Key, [null_type](#), Cmp_Fn, Node_Update, [splay_tree_tag](#), _Alloc > Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for [__gnu_pbds::detail::tree_traits](#) < Key, [null_type](#), Cmp_Fn, Node_Update, [splay_tree_tag](#), _Alloc >:

Public Types

- typedef `bin_search_tree_const_it_< typename node_alloc_traits::pointer, typename type_traits::value_type, typename type_traits::pointer, typename type_traits::const_pointer, typename type_traits::reference, typename type_traits::const_reference, false, _Alloc >` **const_reverse_iterator**
- typedef `splay_tree_node_< types_traits< Key, null_type, _Alloc, false >::value_type, tree_node_metadata_dispatch< Key, null_type, Cmp_Fn, Node_Update, _Alloc >::type, _Alloc >` **node**
- typedef `bin_search_tree_const_node_it_< splay_tree_node_< types_traits< Key, null_type, _Alloc, false >::value_type, tree_node_metadata_dispatch< Key, null_type, Cmp_Fn, Node_Update, _Alloc >::type, _Alloc >, point_const_iterator, point_iterator, _Alloc >` **node_const_iterator**
- typedef `bin_search_tree_node_it_< splay_tree_node_< types_traits< Key, null_type, _Alloc, false >::value_type, tree_node_metadata_dispatch< Key, null_type, Cmp_Fn, Node_Update, _Alloc >::type, _Alloc >, point_const_iterator, point_iterator, _Alloc >` **node_iterator**
- typedef `Node_Update< node_const_iterator, node_iterator, Cmp_Fn, _Alloc >` **node_update**
- typedef `__gnu_pbds::null_node_update< node_const_iterator, node_iterator, Cmp_Fn, _Alloc > * null_node_update_pointer`
- typedef `bin_search_tree_const_it_< typename node_alloc_traits::pointer, typename type_traits::value_type, typename type_traits::pointer, typename type_traits::const_pointer, typename type_traits::reference, typename type_traits::const_reference, true, _Alloc >` **point_const_iterator**
- typedef `bin_search_tree_it_< typename node_alloc_traits::pointer, typename type_traits::value_type, typename type_traits::pointer, typename type_traits::const_pointer, typename type_traits::reference, typename type_traits::const_reference, true, _Alloc >` **point_iterator**
- typedef `bin_search_tree_it_< typename node_alloc_traits::pointer, typename type_traits::value_type, typename type_traits::pointer, typename type_traits::const_pointer, typename type_traits::reference, typename type_traits::const_reference, false, _Alloc >` **reverse_iterator**

4.989.1 Detailed Description

template<typename Key, class Cmp_Fn, template< typename Node_Cltr, class Node_Itr, class Cmp_Fn, typename _Alloc_ > class Node_Update, typename _Alloc>

struct `__gnu_pbds::detail::tree_traits< Key, null_type, Cmp_Fn, Node_Update, splay_tree_tag, _Alloc >`

Specialization.

Definition at line 81 of file `splay_tree_/traits.hpp`.

4.989.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.989.2.1 node_const_iterator typedef `bin_search_tree_const_node_it_< splay_tree_node_< types_traits< Key, null_type, _Alloc, false >::value_type, tree_node_metadata_dispatch< Key, null_type, Cmp_Fn, Node_Update, _Alloc >::type, _Alloc >, point_const_iterator, point_iterator, _Alloc> __gnu_pbds::detail::bin_search_tree_traits< Key, null_type, Cmp_Fn, Node_Update, splay_tree_node_< types_traits< Key, null_type, _Alloc, false >::value_type, tree_node_metadata_dispatch< Key, null_type, Cmp_Fn, Node_Update, _Alloc >::type, _Alloc >, _Alloc >::node_const_iterator` [inherited]

This is an iterator to an iterator: it iterates over nodes, and de-referencing it returns one of the tree's iterators.

Definition at line 128 of file `bin_search_tree_/traits.hpp`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- `splay_tree_/traits.hpp`

4.990 `__gnu_pbds::trie< Key, Mapped, _ATraits, Tag, Node_Update, _Alloc >` Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_pbds::trie< Key, Mapped, _ATraits, Tag, Node_Update, _Alloc >`:

Public Types

- typedef `_ATraits` `access_traits`
- typedef `detail::trie_traits`< Key, Mapped, typename `detail::default_trie_access_traits`< Key >::type, `null_node_update`, `pat_trie_tag`, `std::allocator`< char > > ::node_update `node_update`

Public Member Functions

- `trie` (const `access_traits` &t)
- `trie` (const `trie` &other)
- template<typename It >
`trie` (It first, It last)
- template<typename It >
`trie` (It first, It last, const `access_traits` &t)
- `trie` & `operator=` (const `trie` &other)
- void `swap` (`trie` &other)

4.990.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename Key, typename Mapped, typename _ATraits = typename detail::default_trie_access_traits<Key>::type, typename
Tag = pat_trie_tag, template< typename Node_Cltr, typename Node_Itr, typename _ATraits_, typename _Alloc_ > class Node_Update
= null_node_update, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<char>>
class __gnu_pbds::trie< Key, Mapped, _ATraits, Tag, Node_Update, _Alloc >
```

A trie-based container.

Template Parameters

<i>Key</i>	Key type.
<i>Mapped</i>	Map type.
<i>_ATraits</i>	Element access traits.
<i>Tag</i>	Instantiating data structure type, see <code>container_tag</code> .
<i>Node_Update</i>	Updates trie internal-nodes, restores invariants when invalidated. XXX See <code>design::tree-based-containers</code> node invariants.
<i>_Alloc</i>	Allocator type.

Base tag choice is `pat_trie_tag`.

Base is `basic_branch`.

Definition at line 731 of file `assoc_container.hpp`.

4.990.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.990.2.1 `access_traits` template<typename Key , typename Mapped , typename _ATraits = typename `detail::default_trie_access_traits`<Key>::type, typename Tag = `pat_trie_tag`, template< typename Node_Cltr, typename Node_Itr, typename _ATraits_, typename _Alloc_ > class Node_Update = `null_node_update`, typename _Alloc = `std::allocator`<char>>
typedef `_ATraits` `__gnu_pbds::trie`< Key, Mapped, _ATraits, Tag, Node_Update, _Alloc >::`access_traits`
Element access traits type.
Definition at line 738 of file `assoc_container.hpp`.

4.990.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.990.3.1 `trie()` [1/3] `template<typename Key , typename Mapped , typename _ATraits = typename detail::default_trie_access_traits<Key>::type, typename Tag = pat_trie_tag, template< typename Node_CIttr, typename Node_Itr, typename _ATraits_, typename _Alloc_ > class Node_Update = null_node_update, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<char>>>`
`__gnu_pbds::trie< Key, Mapped, _ATraits, Tag, Node_Update, _Alloc >::trie (`
`const access_traits & t) [inline]`

Constructor taking some policy objects. `r_access_traits` will be copied by the `_ATraits` object of the container object.
 Definition at line 744 of file `assoc_container.hpp`.

4.990.3.2 `trie()` [2/3] `template<typename Key , typename Mapped , typename _ATraits = typename detail::default_trie_access_traits<Key>::type, typename Tag = pat_trie_tag, template< typename Node_CIttr, typename Node_Itr, typename _ATraits_, typename _Alloc_ > class Node_Update = null_node_update, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<char>>>`
`template<typename It >`
`__gnu_pbds::trie< Key, Mapped, _ATraits, Tag, Node_Update, _Alloc >::trie (`
`It first,`
`It last) [inline]`

Constructor taking `__iterators` to a range of `value_types`. The `value_types` between `first_it` and `last_it` will be inserted into the container object.

Definition at line 751 of file `assoc_container.hpp`.

4.990.3.3 `trie()` [3/3] `template<typename Key , typename Mapped , typename _ATraits = typename detail::default_trie_access_traits<Key>::type, typename Tag = pat_trie_tag, template< typename Node_CIttr, typename Node_Itr, typename _ATraits_, typename _Alloc_ > class Node_Update = null_node_update, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<char>>>`
`template<typename It >`
`__gnu_pbds::trie< Key, Mapped, _ATraits, Tag, Node_Update, _Alloc >::trie (`
`It first,`
`It last,`
`const access_traits & t) [inline]`

Constructor taking `__iterators` to a range of `value_types` and some policy objects. The `value_types` between `first_it` and `last_it` will be inserted into the container object.

Definition at line 758 of file `assoc_container.hpp`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [assoc_container.hpp](#)

4.991 `__gnu_pbds::detail::trie_metadata_helper< Node_Update, _BTp >` Struct Template Reference

4.991.1 Detailed Description

`template<typename Node_Update, bool _BTp>`
`struct __gnu_pbds::detail::trie_metadata_helper< Node_Update, _BTp >`

Trie metadata helper.

Definition at line 58 of file `trie_policy/node_metadata_selector.hpp`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [trie_policy/node_metadata_selector.hpp](#)

4.992 `__gnu_pbds::detail::trie_metadata_helper< Node_Update, false >` Struct Template Reference

Public Types

- typedef `Node_Update::metadata_type` **type**

4.992.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename Node_Update>
struct __gnu_pbds::detail::trie_metadata_helper< Node_Update, false >
```

Specialization, false.

Definition at line 62 of file `trie_policy/node_metadata_selector.hpp`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [trie_policy/node_metadata_selector.hpp](#)

4.993 `__gnu_pbds::detail::trie_metadata_helper< Node_Update, true >` Struct Template Reference

Public Types

- typedef `null_type` **type**

4.993.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename Node_Update>
struct __gnu_pbds::detail::trie_metadata_helper< Node_Update, true >
```

Specialization, true.

Definition at line 69 of file `trie_policy/node_metadata_selector.hpp`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [trie_policy/node_metadata_selector.hpp](#)

4.994 `__gnu_pbds::detail::trie_node_metadata_dispatch< Key, Data, Cmp_Fn, Node_Update, _Alloc >` Struct Template Reference

Public Types

- typedef `trie_metadata_helper< __node_u, null_update >::type` **type**

4.994.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename Key, typename Data, typename Cmp_Fn, template< typename Node_Cltr, typename Const_Iterator, typename
Cmp_Fn_, typename _Alloc > class Node_Update, typename _Alloc>
struct __gnu_pbds::detail::trie_node_metadata_dispatch< Key, Data, Cmp_Fn, Node_Update, _Alloc >
```

Trie node metadata dispatch.

Definition at line 84 of file `trie_policy/node_metadata_selector.hpp`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [trie_policy/node_metadata_selector.hpp](#)

4.995 `__gnu_pbds::trie_order_statistics_node_update< Node_Cltr, Node_Itr, _ATraits, _Alloc >` Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_pbds::trie_order_statistics_node_update< Node_Cltr, Node_Itr, _ATraits, _Alloc >`:

Public Types

- typedef `access_traits::const_iterator` **a_const_iterator**
- typedef `_ATraits` **access_traits**
- typedef `_Alloc` **allocator_type**
- typedef `node_const_iterator::value_type` **const_iterator**
- typedef `node_iterator::value_type` **iterator**
- typedef `base_type::key_const_reference` **key_const_reference**
- typedef `base_type::key_type` **key_type**
- typedef `size_type` **metadata_type**
- typedef `Node_Cltr` **node_const_iterator**
- typedef `Node_Itr` **node_iterator**
- typedef `allocator_type::size_type` **size_type**

Public Member Functions

- iterator `find_by_order` (`size_type`)
- const_iterator `find_by_order` (`size_type`) const
- `size_type` `order_of_key` (`key_const_reference`) const
- `size_type` `order_of_prefix` (`a_const_iterator`, `a_const_iterator`) const

Protected Member Functions

- void `operator()` (`node_iterator`, `node_const_iterator`) const

Private Member Functions

- virtual const_iterator `end` () const =0
- virtual const `access_traits` & `get_access_traits` () const =0

4.995.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename Node_Cltr, typename Node_Itr, typename _ATraits, typename _Alloc>
class __gnu_pbds::trie_order_statistics_node_update< Node_Cltr, Node_Itr, _ATraits, _Alloc >
```

Functor updating ranks of entrees.
 Definition at line 253 of file `trie_policy.hpp`.

4.995.2 Member Function Documentation

4.995.2.1 `find_by_order()` [1/2] `template<typename Node_Cltr , typename Node_Itr , typename _ATraits , typename _Alloc >`
`iterator __gnu_pbds::trie_order_statistics_node_update< Node_Cltr, Node_Itr, _ATraits, _Alloc >↵`
`::find_by_order (`
`size_type) [inline]`

Finds an entry by `__order`. Returns an iterator to the entry with the `__order` order, or an iterator to the container object's end if order is at least the size of the container object.

4.995.2.2 find_by_order() [2/2] `template<typename Node_CItr , typename Node_Itr , typename _ATraits , typename _Alloc >`
`const_iterator __gnu_pbds::trie_order_statistics_node_update< Node_CItr, Node_Itr, _ATraits, _Alloc >::find_by_order (`
`size_type) const [inline]`

Finds an entry by `__order`. Returns a `const_iterator` to the entry with the `__order` order, or a `const_iterator` to the container object's end if order is at least the size of the container object.

4.995.2.3 operator()() `template<typename Node_CItr , typename Node_Itr , typename _ATraits , typename _Alloc >`
`void __gnu_pbds::trie_order_statistics_node_update< Node_CItr, Node_Itr, _ATraits, _Alloc >::operator() (`
`node_iterator ,`
`node_const_iterator) const [inline], [protected]`

Updates the rank of a node through a `node_iterator` `node_it`; `end_nd_it` is the end node iterator.

4.995.2.4 order_of_key() `template<typename Node_CItr , typename Node_Itr , typename _ATraits , typename _Alloc >`
`size_type __gnu_pbds::trie_order_statistics_node_update< Node_CItr, Node_Itr, _ATraits, _Alloc >::order_of_key (`
`key_const_reference) const [inline]`

Returns the order of a key within a sequence. For example, if `r_key` is the smallest key, this method will return 0; if `r_key` is a key between the smallest and next key, this method will return 1; if `r_key` is a key larger than the largest key, this method will return the size of `r_c`.

4.995.2.5 order_of_prefix() `template<typename Node_CItr , typename Node_Itr , typename _ATraits , typename _Alloc >`
`size_type __gnu_pbds::trie_order_statistics_node_update< Node_CItr, Node_Itr, _ATraits, _Alloc >::order_of_prefix (`
`a_const_iterator ,`
`a_const_iterator) const [inline]`

Returns the order of a prefix within a sequence. For example, if `[b, e]` is the smallest prefix, this method will return 0; if `r_key` is a key between the smallest and next key, this method will return 1; if `r_key` is a key larger than the largest key, this method will return the size of `r_c`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [trie_policy.hpp](#)

4.996 __gnu_pbds::detail::trie_policy_base< Node_CItr, Node_Itr, _ATraits, _Alloc > Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_pbds::detail::trie_policy_base< Node_CItr, Node_Itr, _ATraits, _Alloc >`:

Public Types

- typedef `_ATraits` **access_traits**
- typedef `_Alloc` **allocator_type**
- typedef `node_const_iterator::value_type` **const_iterator**
- typedef `node_iterator::value_type` **iterator**
- typedef `base_type::key_const_reference` **key_const_reference**

- typedef base_type::key_type **key_type**
- typedef null_type **metadata_type**
- typedef Node_Cltr **node_const_iterator**
- typedef Node_Itr **node_iterator**
- typedef allocator_type::size_type **size_type**

Protected Types

- typedef rebind_v::const_pointer **const_pointer**
- typedef rebind_v::const_reference **const_reference**
- typedef Node_Itr::value_type **it_type**
- typedef remove_const< key_type >::type **rckey_type**
- typedef remove_const< value_type >::type **rcvalue_type**
- typedef rebind_traits< _Alloc, rckey_type > **rebind_k**
- typedef rebind_traits< _Alloc, rcvalue_type > **rebind_v**
- typedef rebind_v::reference **reference**
- typedef std::iterator_traits< it_type >::value_type **value_type**

Protected Member Functions

- virtual const_iterator **end** () const =0
- virtual iterator **end** ()=0
- it_type **end_iterator** () const
- virtual const access_traits & **get_access_traits** () const =0
- virtual node_const_iterator **node_begin** () const =0
- virtual node_iterator **node_begin** ()=0
- virtual node_const_iterator **node_end** () const =0
- virtual node_iterator **node_end** ()=0

Static Protected Member Functions

- static size_type **common_prefix_len** (node_iterator, e_const_iterator, e_const_iterator, const access_traits &)
- static key_const_reference **extract_key** (const_reference r_val)
- static iterator **leftmost_it** (node_iterator)
- static bool **less** (e_const_iterator, e_const_iterator, e_const_iterator, e_const_iterator, const access_traits &)
- static iterator **rightmost_it** (node_iterator)

4.996.1 Detailed Description

template<typename Node_Cltr, typename Node_Itr, typename _ATraits, typename _Alloc>
class `__gnu_pbds::detail::trie_policy_base< Node_Cltr, Node_Itr, _ATraits, _Alloc >`

Base class for trie policies.

Definition at line 53 of file `trie_policy_base.hpp`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [trie_policy_base.hpp](#)

4.997 `__gnu_pbds::trie_prefix_search_node_update< Node_Cltr, Node_Itr, _ATraits, _Alloc >` Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_pbds::trie_prefix_search_node_update< Node_Cltr, Node_Itr, _ATraits, _Alloc >`:

Public Types

- typedef access_traits::const_iterator [a_const_iterator](#)
- typedef _ATraits [access_traits](#)
- typedef _Alloc [allocator_type](#)
- typedef node_const_iterator::value_type **const_iterator**
- typedef node_iterator::value_type **iterator**
- typedef base_type::key_const_reference **key_const_reference**
- typedef base_type::key_type **key_type**
- typedef [null_type](#) **metadata_type**
- typedef Node_Cltr **node_const_iterator**
- typedef Node_Itr **node_iterator**
- typedef allocator_type::size_type [size_type](#)

Public Member Functions

- [std::pair](#)< iterator, iterator > [prefix_range](#) ([a_const_iterator](#), [a_const_iterator](#))
- [std::pair](#)< const_iterator, const_iterator > [prefix_range](#) ([a_const_iterator](#), [a_const_iterator](#)) const
- [std::pair](#)< iterator, iterator > [prefix_range](#) (key_const_reference)
- [std::pair](#)< const_iterator, const_iterator > [prefix_range](#) (key_const_reference) const

Protected Member Functions

- void [operator\(\)](#) (node_iterator node_it, node_const_iterator end_nd_it) const

4.997.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename Node_Cltr, typename Node_Itr, typename _ATraits, typename _Alloc>
class __gnu_pbds::trie_prefix_search_node_update< Node_Cltr, Node_Itr, _ATraits, _Alloc >
```

A node upator that allows tries to be searched for the range of values that match a certain prefix.
Definition at line 155 of file trie_policy.hpp.

4.997.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.997.2.1 a_const_iterator `template<typename Node_Cltr , typename Node_Itr , typename _ATraits ,
typename _Alloc >
typedef access_traits::const_iterator __gnu_pbds::trie_prefix_search_node_update< Node_Cltr,
Node_Itr, _ATraits, _Alloc >::a_const_iterator`
Const element iterator.
Definition at line 168 of file trie_policy.hpp.

4.997.2.2 access_traits `template<typename Node_Cltr , typename Node_Itr , typename _ATraits ,
typename _Alloc >
typedef _ATraits __gnu_pbds::trie_prefix_search_node_update< Node_Cltr, Node_Itr, _ATraits, _
Alloc >::access_traits`
Element access traits.
Definition at line 165 of file trie_policy.hpp.

4.997.2.3 allocator_type `template<typename Node_CIter , typename Node_Itr , typename _ATraits , typename _Alloc >`
`typedef _Alloc __gnu_pbds::trie_prefix_search_node_update< Node_CIter, Node_Itr, _ATraits, _Alloc >::allocator_type`
_Alloc type.

Definition at line 171 of file trie_policy.hpp.

4.997.2.4 size_type `template<typename Node_CIter , typename Node_Itr , typename _ATraits , typename _Alloc >`
`typedef allocator_type::size_type __gnu_pbds::trie_prefix_search_node_update< Node_CIter, Node_Itr, _ATraits, _Alloc >::size_type`

Size type.

Definition at line 174 of file trie_policy.hpp.

4.997.3 Member Function Documentation

4.997.3.1 operator>()() `template<typename Node_CIter , typename Node_Itr , typename _ATraits , typename _Alloc >`
`void __gnu_pbds::trie_prefix_search_node_update< Node_CIter, Node_Itr, _ATraits, _Alloc >::operator()`
(
 node_iterator node_it,
 node_const_iterator end_nd_it) const [inline], [protected]

Called to update a node's metadata.

4.997.3.2 prefix_range() [1/4] `template<typename Node_CIter , typename Node_Itr , typename _ATraits , typename _Alloc >`
`std::pair<iterator, iterator> __gnu_pbds::trie_prefix_search_node_update< Node_CIter, Node_Itr, _ATraits, _Alloc >::prefix_range (`
 a_const_iterator ,
 a_const_iterator)

Finds the iterator range corresponding to all values whose prefixes match [b, e).

4.997.3.3 prefix_range() [2/4] `template<typename Node_CIter , typename Node_Itr , typename _ATraits , typename _Alloc >`
`std::pair<const_iterator, const_iterator> __gnu_pbds::trie_prefix_search_node_update< Node_CIter, Node_Itr, _ATraits, _Alloc >::prefix_range (`
 a_const_iterator ,
 a_const_iterator) const

Finds the const iterator range corresponding to all values whose prefixes match [b, e).

4.997.3.4 prefix_range() [3/4] `template<typename Node_CIter , typename Node_Itr , typename _ATraits , typename _Alloc >`
`std::pair<iterator, iterator> __gnu_pbds::trie_prefix_search_node_update< Node_CIter, Node_Itr, _ATraits, _Alloc >::prefix_range (`
 key_const_reference)

Finds the iterator range corresponding to all values whose prefixes match r_key.

4.997.3.5 prefix_range() [4/4] `template<typename Node_Citr , typename Node_Itr , typename _ATraits , typename _Alloc >`
`std::pair<const_iterator, const_iterator> __gnu_pbds::trie_prefix_search_node_update< Node_Citr,`
`Node_Itr, _ATraits, _Alloc >::prefix_range (`
`key_const_reference) const`

Finds the const iterator range corresponding to all values whose prefixes match `r_key`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [trie_policy.hpp](#)

4.998 __gnu_pbds::trie_string_access_traits< String, Min_E_Val, Max_E_Val, Reverse, _Alloc > Struct Template Reference

Public Types

- enum { **reverse** }
- enum { **min_e_val** , **max_e_val** , **max_size** }
- typedef detail::__conditional_type< Reverse, typename String::const_reverse_iterator, typename String::const_iterator >::__type **const_iterator**
- typedef std::iterator_traits< const_iterator >::value_type **e_type**
- typedef detail::rebind_traits< _Alloc, key_type >::__const_reference **key_const_reference**
- typedef String **key_type**
- typedef _Alloc::size_type **size_type**

Static Public Member Functions

- static **const_iterator begin** (key_const_reference)
- static size_type **e_pos** (e_type e)
- static **const_iterator end** (key_const_reference)

4.998.1 Detailed Description

`template<typename String = std::string, typename String::value_type Min_E_Val = detail::__numeric_traits<typename String::value_type>::__min, typename String::value_type Max_E_Val = detail::__numeric_traits<typename String::value_type>::__max, bool Reverse = false, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<char>>`
`struct __gnu_pbds::trie_string_access_traits< String, Min_E_Val, Max_E_Val, Reverse, _Alloc >`

Element access traits for string types.

Template Parameters

<i>String</i>	String type.
<i>Min_E_Val</i>	Minimal element value.
<i>Max_E_Val</i>	Maximum element value.
<i>Reverse</i>	Reverse iteration should be used. Default: false.
<i>_Alloc</i>	Allocator type.

Definition at line 74 of file `trie_policy.hpp`.

4.998.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.998.2.1 const_iterator `template<typename String = std::string, typename String::value_type Min_E_Val = detail::__numeric_traits<typename String::value_type>::__min, typename String::value_type Max_E_Val = detail::__numeric_traits<typename String::value_type>::__max, bool Reverse = false, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<char>>`
`typedef detail::__conditional_type<Reverse, typename String::const_reverse_iterator, typename String::const_iterator>::__type __gnu_pbds::trie_string_access_traits< String, Min_E_Val, Max_E_Val, Reverse, _Alloc >::const_iterator`

Element const iterator type.

Definition at line 90 of file `trie_policy.hpp`.

4.998.2.2 e_type `template<typename String = std::string, typename String::value_type Min_E_Val = detail::__numeric_traits<typename String::value_type>::__min, typename String::value_type Max_E_Val = detail::__numeric_traits<typename String::value_type>::__max, bool Reverse = false, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<char>>`
`typedef std::iterator_traits<const_iterator>::value_type __gnu_pbds::trie_string_access_traits< String, Min_E_Val, Max_E_Val, Reverse, _Alloc >::e_type`

Element type.

Definition at line 93 of file `trie_policy.hpp`.

4.998.3 Member Function Documentation

4.998.3.1 begin() `template<typename String = std::string, typename String::value_type Min_E_Val = detail::__numeric_traits<typename String::value_type>::__min, typename String::value_type Max_E_Val = detail::__numeric_traits<typename String::value_type>::__max, bool Reverse = false, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<char>>`
`static const_iterator __gnu_pbds::trie_string_access_traits< String, Min_E_Val, Max_E_Val, Reverse, _Alloc >::begin (`
`key_const_reference) [inline], [static]`

Returns a `const_iterator` to the first element of `key_const_reference` agumnet.

4.998.3.2 e_pos() `template<typename String = std::string, typename String::value_type Min_E_Val = detail::__numeric_traits<typename String::value_type>::__min, typename String::value_type Max_E_Val = detail::__numeric_traits<typename String::value_type>::__max, bool Reverse = false, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<char>>`
`static size_type __gnu_pbds::trie_string_access_traits< String, Min_E_Val, Max_E_Val, Reverse, _Alloc >::e_pos (`
`e_type e) [inline], [static]`

Maps an element to a position.

4.998.3.3 end() `template<typename String = std::string, typename String::value_type Min_E_Val = detail::__numeric_traits<typename String::value_type>::__min, typename String::value_type Max_E_Val = detail::__numeric_traits<typename String::value_type>::__max, bool Reverse = false, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<char>>`
`static const_iterator __gnu_pbds::trie_string_access_traits< String, Min_E_Val, Max_E_Val, Reverse, _Alloc >::end (`
`key_const_reference) [inline], [static]`

Returns a `const_iterator` to the after-last element of `key_const_reference` argument.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [trie_policy.hpp](#)

4.999 __gnu_pbds::trie_tag Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for __gnu_pbds::trie_tag:

4.999.1 Detailed Description

Basic trie structure.

Definition at line 162 of file tag_and_trait.hpp.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [tag_and_trait.hpp](#)

4.1000 __gnu_pbds::detail::trie_traits< Key, Data, _ATraits, Node_Update, Tag, _Alloc > Struct Template Reference

4.1000.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename Key, typename Data, typename _ATraits, template< typename Node_Cltr, typename Node_Itr, typename _ATraits,
_, typename _Alloc > class Node_Update, typename Tag, typename _Alloc>
struct __gnu_pbds::detail::trie_traits< Key, Data, _ATraits, Node_Update, Tag, _Alloc >
```

Trie traits class, primary template.

Definition at line 83 of file branch_policy/traits.hpp.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [branch_policy/traits.hpp](#)

4.1001 __gnu_pbds::detail::trie_traits< Key, Mapped, _ATraits, Node_Update, pat_trie_tag, _Alloc > Struct Template Reference

Public Types

- typedef _ATraits **access_traits**
- typedef base_type::_Cltr< node, leaf, head, inode, true > **const_iterator**
- typedef base_type::_Cltr< node, leaf, head, inode, false > **const_reverse_iterator**
- typedef base_type::_Head< synth_access_traits, metadata > **head**
- typedef base_type::_Inode< synth_access_traits, metadata > **inode**
- typedef base_type::_Itr< node, leaf, head, inode, true > **iterator**
- typedef base_type::_Leaf< synth_access_traits, metadata > **leaf**
- typedef base_type::_Metadata< metadata_type, _Alloc > **metadata**
- typedef trie_node_metadata_dispatch< Key, Mapped, _ATraits, Node_Update, _Alloc >::type **metadata_type**
- typedef base_type::_Node_base< synth_access_traits, metadata > **node**
- typedef base_type::_Node_citer< node, leaf, head, inode, const_iterator, iterator, _Alloc > **node_const_iterator**
- typedef base_type::_Node_iter< node, leaf, head, inode, const_iterator, iterator, _Alloc > **node_iterator**
- typedef Node_Update< node_const_iterator, node_iterator, _ATraits, _Alloc > **node_update**
- typedef null_node_update< node_const_iterator, node_iterator, _ATraits, _Alloc > * **null_node_update_pointer**
- typedef base_type::_Itr< node, leaf, head, inode, false > **reverse_iterator**
- typedef __gnu_pbds::detail::synth_access_traits< type_traits, false, access_traits > **synth_access_traits**

4.1001.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename Key, typename Mapped, typename _ATraits, template< typename Node_Cltr, typename Node_Itr, typename Cmp_Fn_,
typename _Alloc_ > class Node_Update, typename _Alloc>
struct __gnu_pbds::detail::trie_traits< Key, Mapped, _ATraits, Node_Update, pat_trie_tag, _Alloc >
```

Specialization.

Definition at line 62 of file `pat_trie_/traits.hpp`.

4.1001.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.1001.2.1 node_const_iterator `template<typename Key , typename Mapped , typename _ATraits , template<
typename Node_CItr, typename Node_Itr, typename Cmp_Fn_, typename _Alloc_ > class Node_Update,
typename _Alloc >
typedef base_type::_Node_citer<node, leaf, head, inode, const_iterator, iterator, _Alloc> __gnu_pbds::detail::trie_traits<
Key, Mapped, _ATraits, Node_Update, pat_trie_tag, _Alloc >::node_const_iterator`

This is an iterator to an iterator: it iterates over nodes, and de-referencing it returns one of the tree's iterators.

Definition at line 88 of file `pat_trie_/traits.hpp`.

4.1001.2.2 node_update `template<typename Key , typename Mapped , typename _ATraits , template<
typename Node_CItr, typename Node_Itr, typename Cmp_Fn_, typename _Alloc_ > class Node_Update,
typename _Alloc >
typedef Node_Update<node_const_iterator, node_iterator, _ATraits, _Alloc> __gnu_pbds::detail::trie_traits<
Key, Mapped, _ATraits, Node_Update, pat_trie_tag, _Alloc >::node_update`

Type for node update.

Definition at line 93 of file `pat_trie_/traits.hpp`.

4.1001.2.3 synth_access_traits `template<typename Key , typename Mapped , typename _ATraits , template<
typename Node_CItr, typename Node_Itr, typename Cmp_Fn_, typename _Alloc_ > class Node_Update,
typename _Alloc >
typedef __gnu_pbds::detail::synth_access_traits<type_traits, false, access_traits> __gnu_pbds::detail::trie_traits<
Key, Mapped, _ATraits, Node_Update, pat_trie_tag, _Alloc >::synth_access_traits`

Type for synthesized traits.

Definition at line 74 of file `pat_trie_/traits.hpp`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [pat_trie_/traits.hpp](#)

4.1002 `__gnu_pbds::detail::trie_traits< Key, null_type, _ATraits, Node_Update, pat_trie_tag, _Alloc >` Struct Template Reference

Public Types

- typedef `_ATraits` **access_traits**
- typedef `base_type::_Cltr< node, leaf, head, inode, true >` **const_iterator**
- typedef `base_type::_Cltr< node, leaf, head, inode, false >` **const_reverse_iterator**
- typedef `base_type::_Head< synth_access_traits, metadata >` **head**
- typedef `base_type::_Inode< synth_access_traits, metadata >` **inode**
- typedef `const_iterator` **iterator**
- typedef `base_type::_Leaf< synth_access_traits, metadata >` **leaf**

- typedef [base_type::Metadata](#)< metadata_type, _Alloc > **metadata**
- typedef [trie_node_metadata_dispatch](#)< Key, [null_type](#), _ATraits, Node_Update, _Alloc >::type **metadata_type**
- typedef [base_type::Node_base](#)< [synth_access_traits](#), metadata > **node**
- typedef [base_type::Node_citer](#)< [node](#), [leaf](#), [head](#), [inode](#), [const_iterator](#), [iterator](#), _Alloc > [node_const_iterator](#)
- typedef [node_const_iterator](#) **node_iterator**
- typedef Node_Update< [node_const_iterator](#), [node_iterator](#), _ATraits, _Alloc > [node_update](#)
- typedef [null_node_update](#)< [node_const_iterator](#), [node_const_iterator](#), _ATraits, _Alloc > * **null_node_update**↔
_pointer
- typedef [const_reverse_iterator](#) **reverse_iterator**
- typedef [__gnu_pbds::detail::synth_access_traits](#)< [type_traits](#), true, access_traits > [synth_access_traits](#)

4.1002.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename Key, typename _ATraits, template< typename Node_CItr, typename Node_Itr, typename Cmp_Fn_, typename _↵
Alloc_ > class Node_Update, typename _Alloc>
struct __gnu_pbds::detail::trie_traits< Key, null_type, _ATraits, Node_Update, pat_trie_tag, _Alloc >
```

Specialization.

Definition at line 109 of file [pat_trie_/traits.hpp](#).

4.1002.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.1002.2.1 node_const_iterator `template<typename Key , typename _ATraits , template< typename Node_CItr, typename Node_Itr, typename Cmp_Fn_, typename _Alloc_ > class Node_Update, typename _↵
Alloc >
typedef base_type::Node_citer<node, leaf, head, inode, const_iterator, iterator, _Alloc> __gnu_pbds::detail::trie_traits<
Key, null_type, _ATraits, Node_Update, pat_trie_tag, _Alloc >::node_const_iterator`
This is an iterator to an iterator: it iterates over nodes, and de-referencing it returns one of the tree's iterators.
Definition at line 135 of file [pat_trie_/traits.hpp](#).

4.1002.2.2 node_update `template<typename Key , typename _ATraits , template< typename Node_CItr, typename Node_Itr, typename Cmp_Fn_, typename _Alloc_ > class Node_Update, typename _Alloc >
typedef Node_Update<node_const_iterator, node_iterator, _ATraits, _Alloc> __gnu_pbds::detail::trie_traits<
Key, null_type, _ATraits, Node_Update, pat_trie_tag, _Alloc >::node_update`
Type for node update.
Definition at line 140 of file [pat_trie_/traits.hpp](#).

4.1002.2.3 synth_access_traits `template<typename Key , typename _ATraits , template< typename Node_CItr, typename Node_Itr, typename Cmp_Fn_, typename _Alloc_ > class Node_Update, typename _↵
Alloc >
typedef __gnu_pbds::detail::synth_access_traits<type_traits, true, access_traits> __gnu_pbds::detail::trie_traits<
Key, null_type, _ATraits, Node_Update, pat_trie_tag, _Alloc >::synth_access_traits`
Type for synthesized traits.
Definition at line 121 of file [pat_trie_/traits.hpp](#).
The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [pat_trie_/traits.hpp](#)

4.1003 `__gnu_pbds::trivial_iterator_tag` Struct Reference

4.1003.1 Detailed Description

A trivial iterator tag. Signifies that the iterators has none of `std::iterators`'s movement abilities.

Definition at line 75 of file `tag_and_trait.hpp`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [tag_and_trait.hpp](#)

4.1004 `std::try_to_lock_t` Struct Reference

4.1004.1 Detailed Description

Try to acquire ownership of the mutex without blocking.

Definition at line 132 of file `std_mutex.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [std_mutex.h](#)

4.1005 `std::tuple<_Elements>` Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::tuple<_Elements>`:

Public Member Functions

- `template<typename... _UElements, bool _Valid = __valid_args<_UElements...>(), _ImplicitCtor<_Valid, _UElements...> = true> constexpr tuple(_UElements &&... __elements) noexcept(__nothrow_constructible<_UElements...>())`
- `template<typename... _UElements, bool _Valid = __valid_args<_UElements...>(), _ExplicitCtor<_Valid, _UElements...> = false> constexpr tuple(_UElements &&... __elements) noexcept(__nothrow_constructible<_UElements...>())`
- `template<typename _Alloc, _ImplicitDefaultCtor<is_object<_Alloc>::value> = true> constexpr tuple(allocator_arg_t __tag, const _Alloc &__a)`
- `template<typename _Alloc, typename... _UElements, bool _Valid = __valid_args<_UElements...>(), _ImplicitCtor<_Valid, _UElements...> = true> constexpr tuple(allocator_arg_t __tag, const _Alloc &__a, _UElements &&... __elements)`
- `template<typename _Alloc, typename... _UElements, bool _Valid = __valid_args<_UElements...>(), _ExplicitCtor<_Valid, _UElements...> = false> constexpr tuple(allocator_arg_t __tag, const _Alloc &__a, _UElements &&... __elements)`
- `template<typename _Alloc, bool _NotEmpty = (sizeof...(Elements) >= 1), _ImplicitCtor<_NotEmpty, const Elements &...> = true> constexpr tuple(allocator_arg_t __tag, const _Alloc &__a, const Elements &... __elements)`
- `template<typename _Alloc, bool _NotEmpty = (sizeof...(Elements) >= 1), _ExplicitCtor<_NotEmpty, const Elements &...> = false> constexpr tuple(allocator_arg_t __tag, const _Alloc &__a, const Elements &... __elements)`
- `template<typename _Alloc> constexpr tuple(allocator_arg_t __tag, const _Alloc &__a, const tuple &__in)`
- `template<typename _Alloc, typename... _UElements, bool _Valid = (sizeof...(Elements) == sizeof...(UElements)) && !_use_other_<ctor<const tuple<_UElements...>&>(), _ImplicitCtor<_Valid, const _UElements &...> = true> constexpr tuple(allocator_arg_t __tag, const _Alloc &__a, const tuple<_UElements...> &__in)`
- `template<typename _Alloc, typename... _UElements, bool _Valid = (sizeof...(Elements) == sizeof...(UElements)) && !_use_other_<ctor<const tuple<_UElements...>&>(), _ExplicitCtor<_Valid, const _UElements &...> = false> constexpr tuple(allocator_arg_t __tag, const _Alloc &__a, const tuple<_UElements...> &__in)`
- `template<typename _Alloc> constexpr tuple(allocator_arg_t __tag, const _Alloc &__a, tuple &&__in)`
- `template<typename _Alloc, typename... _UElements, bool _Valid = (sizeof...(Elements) == sizeof...(UElements)) && !_use_other_<ctor<tuple<_UElements...>&&(), _ImplicitCtor<_Valid, _UElements...> = true> constexpr tuple(allocator_arg_t __tag, const _Alloc &__a, tuple<_UElements...> &&__in)`

- `template<typename _Alloc, typename... _UElements, bool _Valid = (sizeof...(_Elements) == sizeof...(_UElements)) && !_use_other_←
ctor<tuple<_UElements...>&&>(), _ExplicitCtor<_Valid, _UElements...> = false>
constexpr tuple (allocator_arg_t __tag, const _Alloc &__a, tuple<_UElements...> &&__in)`
- `template<bool _NotEmpty = (sizeof...(_Elements) >= 1), _ImplicitCtor<_NotEmpty, const _Elements &...> = true>
constexpr tuple (const _Elements &... __elements) noexcept(__nothrow_constructible< const _Elements &...
>())`
- `template<bool _NotEmpty = (sizeof...(_Elements) >= 1), _ExplicitCtor<_NotEmpty, const _Elements &...> = false>
constexpr tuple (const _Elements &... __elements) noexcept(__nothrow_constructible< const _Elements &...
>())`
- `constexpr tuple (const tuple &)=default`
- `template<typename... _UElements, bool _Valid = (sizeof...(_Elements) == sizeof...(_UElements)) && !_use_other_ctor<const tuple<_←
UElements...>&&>(), _ImplicitCtor<_Valid, const _UElements &...> = true>
constexpr tuple (const tuple<_UElements...> &&__in) noexcept(__nothrow_constructible< const _UElements
&...>())`
- `template<typename... _UElements, bool _Valid = (sizeof...(_Elements) == sizeof...(_UElements)) && !_use_other_ctor<const tuple<_←
UElements...>&&>(), _ExplicitCtor<_Valid, const _UElements &...> = false>
constexpr tuple (const tuple<_UElements...> &&__in) noexcept(__nothrow_constructible< const _UElements
&...>())`
- `constexpr tuple (tuple &&)=default`
- `template<typename... _UElements, bool _Valid = (sizeof...(_Elements) == sizeof...(_UElements)) && !_use_other_ctor<tuple<_←
UElements...>&&>(), _ImplicitCtor<_Valid, _UElements...> = true>
constexpr tuple (tuple<_UElements...> &&__in) noexcept(__nothrow_constructible< _UElements...>())`
- `template<typename... _UElements, bool _Valid = (sizeof...(_Elements) == sizeof...(_UElements)) && !_use_other_ctor<tuple<_←
UElements...>&&>(), _ExplicitCtor<_Valid, _UElements...> = false>
constexpr tuple (tuple<_UElements...> &&__in) noexcept(__nothrow_constructible< _UElements...>())`
- `template<typename... _UElements>
constexpr __enable_if_t<__assignable< const _UElements &...>, tuple &> operator= (const tuple<_←
UElements...> &&__in) noexcept(__nothrow_assignable< const _UElements &...>())`
- `template<typename... _UElements>
constexpr __enable_if_t<__assignable< _UElements...>, tuple &> operator= (tuple<_UElements...>
&&__in) noexcept(__nothrow_assignable< _UElements...>())`
- `constexpr tuple & operator= (typename conditional<__assignable< _Elements...>(), tuple &&, __nonesuch
&&>::type __in) noexcept(__nothrow_assignable< _Elements...>())`
- `constexpr tuple & operator= (typename conditional<__assignable< const _Elements &...>(), const tuple &
const __nonesuch &>::type __in) noexcept(__nothrow_assignable< const _Elements &...>())`
- `constexpr void swap (tuple &__in) noexcept(__and<__is_nothrow_swappable< _Elements>...>::value)`

4.1005.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename... _Elements>
class std::tuple<_Elements>
```

Primary class template, tuple.

Definition at line 532 of file tuple.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [tuple](#)

4.1006 std::tuple<_T1, _T2> Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for std::tuple<_T1, _T2>:

Public Member Functions

- `template<typename _U1, typename _U2, _ImplicitCtor<!__is_alloc_arg<_U1>(), _U1, _U2> = true>`
`constexpr tuple (_U1 && __a1, _U2 && __a2) noexcept(__nothrow_constructible< _U1, _U2 >())`
- `template<typename _U1, typename _U2, _ExplicitCtor<!__is_alloc_arg<_U1>(), _U1, _U2> = false>`
`constexpr tuple (_U1 && __a1, _U2 && __a2) noexcept(__nothrow_constructible< _U1, _U2 >())`
- `template<typename _Alloc, _ImplicitDefaultCtor<__is_object<_Alloc>::value, _T1, _T2> = true>`
`constexpr tuple (allocator_arg_t __tag, const _Alloc & __a)`
- `template<typename _Alloc, typename _U1, typename _U2, _ImplicitCtor< true, _U1, _U2> = true>`
`constexpr tuple (allocator_arg_t __tag, const _Alloc & __a, _U1 && __a1, _U2 && __a2)`
- `template<typename _Alloc, typename _U1, typename _U2, _ExplicitCtor< true, _U1, _U2> = false>`
`constexpr tuple (allocator_arg_t __tag, const _Alloc & __a, _U1 && __a1, _U2 && __a2)`
- `template<typename _Alloc, bool _Dummy = true, _ImplicitCtor< _Dummy, const _T1 &, const _T2 &> = true>`
`constexpr tuple (allocator_arg_t __tag, const _Alloc & __a, const _T1 & __a1, const _T2 & __a2)`
- `template<typename _Alloc, bool _Dummy = true, _ExplicitCtor< _Dummy, const _T1 &, const _T2 &> = false>`
`constexpr tuple (allocator_arg_t __tag, const _Alloc & __a, const _T1 & __a1, const _T2 & __a2)`
- `template<typename _Alloc, typename _U1, typename _U2, _ImplicitCtor< true, const _U1 &, const _U2 &> = true>`
`constexpr tuple (allocator_arg_t __tag, const _Alloc & __a, const pair< _U1, _U2 > & __in)`
- `template<typename _Alloc, typename _U1, typename _U2, _ExplicitCtor< true, const _U1 &, const _U2 &> = false>`
`constexpr tuple (allocator_arg_t __tag, const _Alloc & __a, const pair< _U1, _U2 > & __in)`
- `template<typename _Alloc >`
`constexpr tuple (allocator_arg_t __tag, const _Alloc & __a, const tuple & __in)`
- `template<typename _Alloc, typename _U1, typename _U2, _ImplicitCtor< true, const _U1 &, const _U2 &> = true>`
`constexpr tuple (allocator_arg_t __tag, const _Alloc & __a, const tuple< _U1, _U2 > & __in)`
- `template<typename _Alloc, typename _U1, typename _U2, _ExplicitCtor< true, const _U1 &, const _U2 &> = false>`
`constexpr tuple (allocator_arg_t __tag, const _Alloc & __a, const tuple< _U1, _U2 > & __in)`
- `template<typename _Alloc, typename _U1, typename _U2, _ImplicitCtor< true, _U1, _U2> = true>`
`constexpr tuple (allocator_arg_t __tag, const _Alloc & __a, pair< _U1, _U2 > && __in)`
- `template<typename _Alloc, typename _U1, typename _U2, _ExplicitCtor< true, _U1, _U2> = false>`
`constexpr tuple (allocator_arg_t __tag, const _Alloc & __a, pair< _U1, _U2 > && __in)`
- `template<typename _Alloc >`
`constexpr tuple (allocator_arg_t __tag, const _Alloc & __a, tuple && __in)`
- `template<typename _Alloc, typename _U1, typename _U2, _ImplicitCtor< true, _U1, _U2> = true>`
`constexpr tuple (allocator_arg_t __tag, const _Alloc & __a, tuple< _U1, _U2 > && __in)`
- `template<typename _Alloc, typename _U1, typename _U2, _ExplicitCtor< true, _U1, _U2> = false>`
`constexpr tuple (allocator_arg_t __tag, const _Alloc & __a, tuple< _U1, _U2 > && __in)`
- `template<bool _Dummy = true, _ImplicitCtor< _Dummy, const _T1 &, const _T2 &> = true>`
`constexpr tuple (const _T1 & __a1, const _T2 & __a2) noexcept(__nothrow_constructible< const _T1 &, const _T2 &>())`
- `template<bool _Dummy = true, _ExplicitCtor< _Dummy, const _T1 &, const _T2 &> = false>`
`constexpr tuple (const _T1 & __a1, const _T2 & __a2) noexcept(__nothrow_constructible< const _T1 &, const _T2 &>())`
- `template<typename _U1, typename _U2, _ImplicitCtor< true, const _U1 &, const _U2 &> = true>`
`constexpr tuple (const pair< _U1, _U2 > & __in) noexcept(__nothrow_constructible< const _U1 &, const _U2 &>())`
- `template<typename _U1, typename _U2, _ExplicitCtor< true, const _U1 &, const _U2 &> = false>`
`constexpr tuple (const pair< _U1, _U2 > & __in) noexcept(__nothrow_constructible< const _U1 &, const _U2 &>())`
- `constexpr tuple (const tuple &)=default`
- `template<typename _U1, typename _U2, _ImplicitCtor< true, const _U1 &, const _U2 &> = true>`
`constexpr tuple (const tuple< _U1, _U2 > & __in) noexcept(__nothrow_constructible< const _U1 &, const _U2 &>())`

- `template<typename _U1, typename _U2, _ExplicitCtor< true, const _U1 &, const _U2 & > = false>`
`constexpr tuple (const tuple< _U1, _U2 > &__in) noexcept(__nothrow_constructible< const _U1 &, const _U2 & >())`
- `template<typename _U1, typename _U2, _ImplicitCtor< true, _U1, _U2 > = true>`
`constexpr tuple (pair< _U1, _U2 > &&__in) noexcept(__nothrow_constructible< _U1, _U2 >())`
- `template<typename _U1, typename _U2, _ExplicitCtor< true, _U1, _U2 > = false>`
`constexpr tuple (pair< _U1, _U2 > &&__in) noexcept(__nothrow_constructible< _U1, _U2 >())`
- `constexpr tuple (tuple &&)=default`
- `template<typename _U1, typename _U2, _ImplicitCtor< true, _U1, _U2 > = true>`
`constexpr tuple (tuple< _U1, _U2 > &&__in) noexcept(__nothrow_constructible< _U1, _U2 >())`
- `template<typename _U1, typename _U2, _ExplicitCtor< true, _U1, _U2 > = false>`
`constexpr tuple (tuple< _U1, _U2 > &&__in) noexcept(__nothrow_constructible< _U1, _U2 >())`
- `template<typename _U1, typename _U2 >`
`constexpr __enable_if_t< __assignable< const _U1 &, const _U2 & >, tuple & > operator= (const pair< _U1, _U2 > &__in) noexcept(__nothrow_assignable< const _U1 &, const _U2 & >())`
- `template<typename _U1, typename _U2 >`
`constexpr __enable_if_t< __assignable< const _U1 &, const _U2 & >, tuple & > operator= (const tuple< _U1, _U2 > &__in) noexcept(__nothrow_assignable< const _U1 &, const _U2 & >())`
- `template<typename _U1, typename _U2 >`
`constexpr __enable_if_t< __assignable< _U1, _U2 >, tuple & > operator= (pair< _U1, _U2 > &&__in) noexcept(__nothrow_assignable< _U1, _U2 >())`
- `template<typename _U1, typename _U2 >`
`constexpr __enable_if_t< __assignable< _U1, _U2 >, tuple & > operator= (tuple< _U1, _U2 > &&__in) noexcept(__nothrow_assignable< _U1, _U2 >())`
- `constexpr tuple & operator= (typename conditional< __assignable< _T1, _T2 >(), tuple &&, __nonesuch && >::type __in) noexcept(__nothrow_assignable< _T1, _T2 >())`
- `constexpr tuple & operator= (typename conditional< __assignable< const _T1 &, const _T2 & >(), const tuple &, const __nonesuch & >::type __in) noexcept(__nothrow_assignable< const _T1 &, const _T2 & >())`
- `constexpr void swap (tuple &__in) noexcept(__and< __is_nothrow_swappable< _T1 >, __is_nothrow_swappable< _T2 > >::value)`

4.1006.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _T1, typename _T2>
class std::tuple< _T1, _T2 >
```

Partial specialization, 2-element tuple. Includes construction and assignment from a pair.

Definition at line 904 of file tuple.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [tuple](#)

4.1007 std::tuple_element< _Int, _Tp > Struct Template Reference

4.1007.1 Detailed Description

```
template<std::size_t _Int, typename _Tp>
struct std::tuple_element< _Int, _Tp >
```

`tuple_element`

Gives the type of the *ith* element of a given tuple type.

Definition at line 428 of file array.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [array](#)

4.1008 `std::tuple_element< 0, std::pair< _Tp1, _Tp2 > >` Struct Template Reference

Public Types

- `typedef _Tp1 type`

4.1008.1 Detailed Description

```
template<class _Tp1, class _Tp2>
struct std::tuple_element< 0, std::pair< _Tp1, _Tp2 > >
```

Partial specialization for `std::pair`.

Definition at line 162 of file `utility`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [utility](#)

4.1009 `std::tuple_element< 0, tuple< _Head, _Tail... > >` Struct Template Reference

Public Types

- `typedef _Head type`

4.1009.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Head, typename... _Tail>
struct std::tuple_element< 0, tuple< _Head, _Tail... > >
```

Basis case for `tuple_element`: The first element is the one we're seeking.

Definition at line 1283 of file `tuple`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [tuple](#)

4.1010 `std::tuple_element< 1, std::pair< _Tp1, _Tp2 > >` Struct Template Reference

Public Types

- `typedef _Tp2 type`

4.1010.1 Detailed Description

```
template<class _Tp1, class _Tp2>
struct std::tuple_element< 1, std::pair< _Tp1, _Tp2 > >
```

Partial specialization for `std::pair`.

Definition at line 167 of file `utility`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [utility](#)

4.1011 `std::tuple_element< __i, tuple< _Head, _Tail... > >` Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::tuple_element< __i, tuple< _Head, _Tail... > >`:

4.1011.1 Detailed Description

```
template<std::size_t __i, typename _Head, typename... _Tail>
struct std::tuple_element< __i, tuple< _Head, _Tail... > >
```

Recursive case for tuple_element: strip off the first element in the tuple and retrieve the (i-1)th element of the remaining tuple.

Definition at line 1276 of file tuple.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [tuple](#)

4.1012 std::tuple_element< __i, tuple<> > Struct Template Reference

4.1012.1 Detailed Description

```
template<size_t __i>
struct std::tuple_element< __i, tuple<> >
```

Error case for tuple_element: invalid index.

Definition at line 1292 of file tuple.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [tuple](#)

4.1013 std::tuple_element< _Int, ::array< _Tp, _Nm > > Struct Template Reference

Public Types

- `typedef _Tp type`

4.1013.1 Detailed Description

```
template<std::size_t _Int, typename _Tp, std::size_t _Nm>
struct std::tuple_element< _Int, ::array< _Tp, _Nm > >
```

Partial specialization for std::array.

Definition at line 432 of file array.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [array](#)

4.1014 std::tuple_element< _Int, std::__debug::array< _Tp, _Nm > > Struct Template Reference

Public Types

- `typedef _Tp type`

4.1014.1 Detailed Description

```
template<std::size_t _Int, typename _Tp, std::size_t _Nm>
struct std::tuple_element< _Int, std::__debug::array< _Tp, _Nm > >
```

tuple_element

Definition at line 395 of file debug/array.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [debug/array](#)

4.1015 `std::tuple_size< _Tp >` Struct Template Reference

Inherited by `std::tuple_size< const __enable_if_has_tuple_size< _Tp > >`, `std::tuple_size< const volatile __enable_if_has_tuple_size< _Tp > >`, and `std::tuple_size< volatile __enable_if_has_tuple_size< _Tp > >`.

4.1015.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>
struct std::tuple_size< _Tp >
```

`tuple_size`

Finds the size of a given tuple type.

Definition at line 419 of file `array`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [array](#)

4.1016 `std::tuple_size< std::__debug::array< _Tp, _Nm > >` Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::tuple_size< std::__debug::array< _Tp, _Nm > >`:

Public Types

- typedef [integral_constant](#)< `std::size_t`, `__v` > **type**
- typedef `std::size_t` **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- constexpr **operator value_type** () const noexcept
- constexpr value_type **operator()** () const noexcept

Static Public Attributes

- static constexpr `std::size_t` **value**

4.1016.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp, std::size_t _Nm>
struct std::tuple_size< std::__debug::array< _Tp, _Nm > >
```

`tuple_size`

Definition at line 390 of file `debug/array`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [debug/array](#)

4.1017 `std::tuple_size< std::pair< _Tp1, _Tp2 > >` Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::tuple_size< std::pair< _Tp1, _Tp2 > >`:

Public Types

- typedef [integral_constant](#)< `std::size_t`, `__v` > **type**
- typedef `std::size_t` **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- constexpr **operator value_type** () const noexcept
- constexpr value_type **operator()** () const noexcept

Static Public Attributes

- static constexpr std::size_t **value**

4.1017.1 Detailed Description

```
template<class _Tp1, class _Tp2>
struct std::tuple_size< std::pair< _Tp1, _Tp2 > >
```

Partial specialization for std::pair.

Definition at line 157 of file utility.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [utility](#)

4.1018 std::tuple_size< tuple< _Elements... > > Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for std::tuple_size< tuple< _Elements... > >:

Public Types

- typedef [integral_constant](#)< std::size_t, __v > **type**
- typedef std::size_t **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- constexpr **operator value_type** () const noexcept
- constexpr value_type **operator()** () const noexcept

Static Public Attributes

- static constexpr std::size_t **value**

4.1018.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename... _Elements>
struct std::tuple_size< tuple< _Elements... > >
```

class tuple_size

Definition at line 1263 of file tuple.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [tuple](#)

4.1019 std::tuple_size<::array< _Tp, _Nm > > Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for std::tuple_size<::array< _Tp, _Nm > >:

Public Types

- typedef [integral_constant](#)< std::size_t, __v > **type**
- typedef std::size_t **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- constexpr **operator value_type** () const noexcept
- constexpr value_type **operator()** () const noexcept

Static Public Attributes

- static constexpr std::size_t **value**

4.1019.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp, std::size_t _Nm>
struct std::tuple_size<::array<_Tp, _Nm>>
```

Partial specialization for std::array.

Definition at line 423 of file array.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [array](#)

4.1020 `__gnu_pbds::detail::entry_cmp<_VTp, Cmp_Fn, _Alloc, false>::type` Struct Reference

Inherits Cmp_Fn.

Public Member Functions

- **type** (const Cmp_Fn &other)
- bool **operator()** (entry lhs, entry rhs) const

4.1020.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _VTp, typename Cmp_Fn, typename _Alloc>
struct __gnu_pbds::detail::entry_cmp<_VTp, Cmp_Fn, _Alloc, false>::type
```

Compare plus entry.

Definition at line 71 of file entry_cmp.hpp.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [entry_cmp.hpp](#)

4.1021 `std::type_index` Struct Reference

Public Member Functions

- **type_index** (const [type_info](#) &__rhs) noexcept
- size_t **hash_code** () const noexcept
- const char * **name** () const noexcept
- bool **operator!=** (const [type_index](#) &__rhs) const noexcept
- bool **operator<** (const [type_index](#) &__rhs) const noexcept
- bool **operator<=** (const [type_index](#) &__rhs) const noexcept
- bool **operator==** (const [type_index](#) &__rhs) const noexcept
- bool **operator>** (const [type_index](#) &__rhs) const noexcept
- bool **operator>=** (const [type_index](#) &__rhs) const noexcept

4.1021.1 Detailed Description

Class `type_index`.

The class `type_index` provides a simple wrapper for `type_info` which can be used as an index type in associative containers (23.6) and in unordered associative containers (23.7).

Definition at line 55 of file `typeidindex`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [typeidindex](#)

4.1022 std::type_info Class Reference

Inherited by `__cxxabiv1::__array_type_info`, `__cxxabiv1::__class_type_info`, `__cxxabiv1::__enum_type_info`, `__cxxabiv1::__function_type_info`, `__cxxabiv1::__fundamental_type_info`, and `__cxxabiv1::__pbase_type_info`.

Public Member Functions

- virtual `~type_info()`
- virtual `bool __do_catch(const type_info * __thr_type, void ** __thr_obj, unsigned __outer) const`
- virtual `bool __do_upcast(const __cxxabiv1::__class_type_info * __target, void ** __obj_ptr) const`
- virtual `bool __is_function_p() const`
- virtual `bool __is_pointer_p() const`
- `bool before(const type_info & __arg) const noexcept`
- `size_t hash_code() const noexcept`
- `const char * name() const noexcept`
- `bool operator!= (const type_info & __arg) const noexcept`
- `bool operator== (const type_info & __arg) const noexcept`

Protected Member Functions

- `type_info(const char * __n)`

Protected Attributes

- `const char * __name`

4.1022.1 Detailed Description

Part of RTTI.

The `type_info` class describes type information generated by an implementation.

Definition at line 88 of file `typeinfo`.

4.1022.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.1022.2.1 ~type_info() virtual std::type_info::~~type_info () [virtual]

Destructor first. Being the first non-inline virtual function, this controls in which translation unit the vtable is emitted. The compiler makes use of that information to know where to emit the runtime-mandated `type_info` structures in the new-abi.

4.1022.3 Member Function Documentation

4.1022.3.1 name() `const char* std::type_info::name () const [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns an *implementation-defined* byte string; this is not portable between compilers!

Definition at line 99 of file `typeinfo`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [typeinfo](#)

4.1023 `__gnu_pbds::detail::types_traits< Key, Mapped, _Alloc, Store_Hash >` Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_pbds::detail::types_traits< Key, Mapped, _Alloc, Store_Hash >`:

Public Types

- typedef `std::pair< size_type, size_type >` **comp_hash**
- typedef `__rebind_va::const_pointer` **const_pointer**
- typedef `__rebind_va::const_reference` **const_reference**
- typedef `__rebind_ka::const_pointer` **key_const_pointer**
- typedef `__rebind_ka::const_reference` **key_const_reference**
- typedef `__rebind_ka::pointer` **key_pointer**
- typedef `__rebind_ka::reference` **key_reference**
- typedef `Key` **key_type**
- typedef `__rebind_ma::const_pointer` **mapped_const_pointer**
- typedef `__rebind_ma::const_reference` **mapped_const_reference**
- typedef `__rebind_ma::pointer` **mapped_pointer**
- typedef `__rebind_ma::reference` **mapped_reference**
- typedef `Mapped` **mapped_type**
- typedef `__nothrowcopy::indicator` **no_throw_indicator**
- typedef `__rebind_va::pointer` **pointer**
- typedef `__rebind_va::reference` **reference**
- typedef `_Alloc::size_type` **size_type**
- typedef `integral_constant< int, Store_Hash >` **store_extra**
- typedef `stored_data< value_type, size_type, Store_Hash >` **stored_data_type**
- typedef `select_value_type< Key, Mapped >::type` **value_type**

Public Attributes

- `no_throw_indicator` **m_no_throw_copies_indicator**
- `store_extra` **m_store_extra_indicator**

4.1023.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename Key, typename Mapped, typename _Alloc, bool Store_Hash>
struct __gnu_pbds::detail::types_traits< Key, Mapped, _Alloc, Store_Hash >
```

Traits for abstract types.

Definition at line 154 of file `types_traits.hpp`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [types_traits.hpp](#)

4.1024 `__gnu_cxx::unary_compose<_Operation1, _Operation2 >` Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_cxx::unary_compose<_Operation1, _Operation2 >`:

Public Types

- typedef `_Operation2::argument_type` [argument_type](#)
- typedef `_Operation1::result_type` [result_type](#)

Public Member Functions

- **`unary_compose`** (`const _Operation1 &__x`, `const _Operation2 &__y`)
- `_Operation1::result_type` **`operator()`** (`const typename _Operation2::argument_type &__x`) `const`

Protected Attributes

- `_Operation1` **`_M_fn1`**
- `_Operation2` **`_M_fn2`**

4.1024.1 Detailed Description

```
template<class _Operation1, class _Operation2>
class __gnu_cxx::unary_compose<_Operation1, _Operation2 >
```

An [SGI extension](#) .

Definition at line 117 of file `ext/functional`.

4.1024.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.1024.2.1 `argument_type` typedef `_Operation2::argument_type` [std::unary_function<_Operation2↔::argument_type, _Operation1::result_type >::argument_type](#) [inherited]
`argument_type` is the type of the argument
 Definition at line 108 of file `stl_function.h`.

4.1024.2.2 `result_type` typedef `_Operation1::result_type` [std::unary_function<_Operation2::argument↔_type, _Operation1::result_type >::result_type](#) [inherited]
`result_type` is the return type
 Definition at line 111 of file `stl_function.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [ext/functional](#)

4.1025 `std::unary_function<_Arg, _Result >` Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::unary_function<_Arg, _Result >`:

Public Types

- typedef `_Arg` [argument_type](#)
- typedef `_Result` [result_type](#)

4.1025.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Arg, typename _Result>
struct std::unary_function< _Arg, _Result >
```

This is one of the [functor base classes](#).
Definition at line 105 of file stl_function.h.

4.1025.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.1025.2.1 argument_type `template<typename _Arg , typename _Result >`
`typedef _Arg std::unary_function< _Arg, _Result >::argument_type`
argument_type is the type of the argument
Definition at line 108 of file stl_function.h.

4.1025.2.2 result_type `template<typename _Arg , typename _Result >`
`typedef _Result std::unary_function< _Arg, _Result >::result_type`
result_type is the return type
Definition at line 111 of file stl_function.h.
The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [stl_function.h](#)

4.1026 std::unary_negate< _Predicate > Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for std::unary_negate< _Predicate >:

Public Types

- typedef _Predicate::argument_type [argument_type](#)
- typedef bool [result_type](#)

Public Member Functions

- constexpr **unary_negate** (const _Predicate &__x)
- constexpr bool **operator()** (const typename _Predicate::argument_type &__x) const

Protected Attributes

- _Predicate _M_pred

4.1026.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Predicate>
class std::unary_negate< _Predicate >
```

One of the [negation functors](#).
Definition at line 1003 of file stl_function.h.

4.1026.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.1026.2.1 argument_type typedef `_Predicate::argument_type` `std::unary_function<_Predicate↵↵::argument_type , bool >::argument_type` [inherited]
argument_type is the type of the argument
Definition at line 108 of file `stl_function.h`.

4.1026.2.2 result_type typedef `bool` `std::unary_function<_Predicate::argument_type , bool >↵↵::result_type` [inherited]
result_type is the return type
Definition at line 111 of file `stl_function.h`.
The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [stl_function.h](#)

4.1027 __gnu_parallel::unbalanced_tag Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for `__gnu_parallel::unbalanced_tag`:

Public Member Functions

- [_ThreadIndex](#) `__get_num_threads` ()
- void `set_num_threads` ([_ThreadIndex](#) `__num_threads`)

4.1027.1 Detailed Description

Recommends parallel execution using static load-balancing at compile time.
Definition at line 92 of file `tags.h`.

4.1027.2 Member Function Documentation

4.1027.2.1 __get_num_threads() [_ThreadIndex](#) `__gnu_parallel::parallel_tag::__get_num_threads` ()
[inline], [inherited]
Find out desired number of threads.

Returns

Desired number of threads.

Definition at line 63 of file `tags.h`.
Referenced by `__gnu_parallel::__parallel_sort()`.

4.1027.2.2 set_num_threads() void `__gnu_parallel::parallel_tag::set_num_threads` ([_ThreadIndex](#) `__num_threads`) [inline], [inherited]
Set the desired number of threads.

Parameters

<code>__num_threads</code>	Desired number of threads.
----------------------------	----------------------------

Definition at line 73 of file `tags.h`.
The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [tags.h](#)

4.1028 `std::underflow_error` Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::underflow_error`:

Public Member Functions

- `underflow_error` (const char *) `_GLIBCXX_TXN_SAFE`
- `underflow_error` (const [string](#) & __arg) `_GLIBCXX_TXN_SAFE`
- `underflow_error` (const [underflow_error](#) &)=default
- `underflow_error` ([underflow_error](#) &&)=default
- [underflow_error](#) & `operator=` (const [underflow_error](#) &)=default
- [underflow_error](#) & `operator=` ([underflow_error](#) &&)=default
- virtual const char * [what](#) () const noexcept

4.1028.1 Detailed Description

Thrown to indicate arithmetic underflow.

Definition at line 288 of file `stdexcept`.

4.1028.2 Member Function Documentation

4.1028.2.1 `what()` `virtual const char* std::runtime_error::what () const [virtual], [noexcept], [inherited]`

Returns a C-style character string describing the general cause of the current error (the same string passed to the ctor).

Reimplemented from [std::exception](#).

Reimplemented in [std::experimental::filesystem::v1::filesystem_error](#).

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [stdexcept](#)

4.1029 `std::underlying_type<_Tp>` Struct Template Reference

Inherits `std::__underlying_type_impl<_Tp, bool>`.

Public Types

- using **type** = `__underlying_type(_Tp)`

4.1029.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>
struct std::underlying_type<_Tp>
```

The underlying type of an enum.

Definition at line 2324 of file `type_traits`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [type_traits](#)

4.1030 `std::uniform_int_distribution<_IntType>` Class Template Reference

Classes

- struct [param_type](#)

Public Types

- typedef `_IntType` [result_type](#)

Public Member Functions

- [uniform_int_distribution](#) ()
- [uniform_int_distribution](#) (`_IntType __a, _IntType __b=numeric_limits<_IntType>::max()`)
- **[uniform_int_distribution](#)** (const [param_type](#) &__p)
- template<typename `_ForwardIterator`, typename `_UniformRandomNumberGenerator`>
void **__generate** (`_ForwardIterator __f, _ForwardIterator __t, _UniformRandomNumberGenerator &__urng`)
- template<typename `_ForwardIterator`, typename `_UniformRandomNumberGenerator`>
void **__generate** (`_ForwardIterator __f, _ForwardIterator __t, _UniformRandomNumberGenerator &__urng, const param_type &__p`)
- template<typename `_UniformRandomNumberGenerator`>
void **__generate** ([result_type](#) *__f, [result_type](#) *__t, `_UniformRandomNumberGenerator &__urng, const param_type &__p`)
- [result_type a](#) () const
- [result_type b](#) () const
- [result_type max](#) () const
- [result_type min](#) () const
- template<typename `_UniformRandomNumberGenerator`>
[result_type operator\(\)](#) (`_UniformRandomNumberGenerator &__urng`)
- template<typename `_UniformRandomNumberGenerator`>
[result_type operator\(\)](#) (`_UniformRandomNumberGenerator &__urng, const param_type &__p`)
- [param_type param](#) () const
- void [param](#) (const [param_type](#) &__param)
- void [reset](#) ()

Friends

- bool [operator==](#) (const [uniform_int_distribution](#) &__d1, const [uniform_int_distribution](#) &__d2)

4.1030.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _IntType = int>
class std::uniform_int_distribution<_IntType>
```

Uniform discrete distribution for random numbers. A discrete random distribution on the range $[min, max]$ with equal probability throughout the range.

Definition at line 74 of file `uniform_int_dist.h`.

4.1030.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.1030.2.1 `result_type` template<typename `_IntType = int`>
typedef `_IntType` [std::uniform_int_distribution<_IntType>::result_type](#)

The type of the range of the distribution.

Definition at line 81 of file `uniform_int_dist.h`.

4.1030.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.1030.3.1 `uniform_int_distribution()` [1/2] `template<typename _IntType = int>`
`std::uniform_int_distribution<_IntType>::uniform_int_distribution () [inline]`
Constructs a uniform distribution object.
Definition at line 122 of file `uniform_int_dist.h`.

4.1030.3.2 `uniform_int_distribution()` [2/2] `template<typename _IntType = int>`
`std::uniform_int_distribution<_IntType>::uniform_int_distribution (`
`_IntType __a,`
`_IntType __b = numeric_limits<_IntType>::max()) [inline], [explicit]`
Constructs a uniform distribution object.
Definition at line 128 of file `uniform_int_dist.h`.

4.1030.4 Member Function Documentation

4.1030.4.1 `max()` `template<typename _IntType = int>`
`result_type std::uniform_int_distribution<_IntType>::max () const [inline]`
Returns the inclusive upper bound of the distribution range.
Definition at line 180 of file `uniform_int_dist.h`.

4.1030.4.2 `min()` `template<typename _IntType = int>`
`result_type std::uniform_int_distribution<_IntType>::min () const [inline]`
Returns the inclusive lower bound of the distribution range.
Definition at line 173 of file `uniform_int_dist.h`.

4.1030.4.3 `operator>()()` `template<typename _IntType = int>`
`template<typename _UniformRandomNumberGenerator >`
`result_type std::uniform_int_distribution<_IntType>::operator() (`
`_UniformRandomNumberGenerator & __urng) [inline]`
Generating functions.
Definition at line 188 of file `uniform_int_dist.h`.

4.1030.4.4 `param()` [1/2] `template<typename _IntType = int>`
`param_type std::uniform_int_distribution<_IntType>::param () const [inline]`
Returns the parameter set of the distribution.
Definition at line 158 of file `uniform_int_dist.h`.
Referenced by `std::operator>>()`.

4.1030.4.5 `param()` [2/2] `template<typename _IntType = int>`
`void std::uniform_int_distribution<_IntType>::param (`
`const param_type & __param) [inline]`
Sets the parameter set of the distribution.

Parameters

<code>__param</code>	The new parameter set of the distribution.
----------------------	--

Definition at line 166 of file `uniform_int_dist.h`.

4.1030.4.6 reset() `template<typename _IntType = int>
void std::uniform_int_distribution< _IntType >::reset () [inline]`

Resets the distribution state.

Does nothing for the uniform integer distribution.

Definition at line 144 of file `uniform_int_dist.h`.

4.1030.5 Friends And Related Function Documentation

4.1030.5.1 operator== `template<typename _IntType = int>
bool operator== (`
`const uniform_int_distribution< _IntType > & __d1,`
`const uniform_int_distribution< _IntType > & __d2) [friend]`

Return true if two uniform integer distributions have the same parameters.

Definition at line 223 of file `uniform_int_dist.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [uniform_int_dist.h](#)

4.1031 std::uniform_real_distribution< _RealType > Class Template Reference

Classes

- struct [param_type](#)

Public Types

- typedef `_RealType` [result_type](#)

Public Member Functions

- [uniform_real_distribution](#) ()
- [uniform_real_distribution](#) (`_RealType __a, _RealType __b=_RealType(1)`)
- **uniform_real_distribution** (const [param_type](#) &__p)
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _UniformRandomNumberGenerator >
void __generate (_ForwardIterator __f, _ForwardIterator __t, _UniformRandomNumberGenerator &__urng)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _UniformRandomNumberGenerator >
void __generate (_ForwardIterator __f, _ForwardIterator __t, _UniformRandomNumberGenerator &__urng, const param_type &__p)`
- `template<typename _UniformRandomNumberGenerator >
void __generate (result_type *__f, result_type *__t, _UniformRandomNumberGenerator &__urng, const param_type &__p)`
- [result_type a](#) () const
- [result_type b](#) () const
- [result_type max](#) () const
- [result_type min](#) () const

- template<typename _UniformRandomNumberGenerator >
result_type operator() (_UniformRandomNumberGenerator &__urng)
- template<typename _UniformRandomNumberGenerator >
result_type operator() (_UniformRandomNumberGenerator &__urng, const param_type &__p)
- param_type param () const
- void param (const param_type &__param)
- void reset ()

Friends

- bool operator== (const uniform_real_distribution &__d1, const uniform_real_distribution &__d2)

4.1031.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _RealType = double>
class std::uniform_real_distribution<_RealType>
```

Uniform continuous distribution for random numbers.

A continuous random distribution on the range [min, max) with equal probability throughout the range. The URNG should be real-valued and deliver number in the range [0, 1).

Definition at line 1740 of file random.h.

4.1031.2 Member Typedef Documentation



4.1031.2.1 result_type template<typename _RealType = double>
typedef _RealType std::uniform_real_distribution<_RealType>::result_type
The type of the range of the distribution.
Definition at line 1747 of file random.h.

4.1031.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.1031.3.1 uniform_real_distribution() [1/2] template<typename _RealType = double>
std::uniform_real_distribution<_RealType>::uniform_real_distribution () [inline]
Constructs a uniform_real_distribution object.
The lower bound is set to 0.0 and the upper bound to 1.0
Definition at line 1790 of file random.h.

4.1031.3.2 uniform_real_distribution() [2/2] template<typename _RealType = double>
std::uniform_real_distribution<_RealType>::uniform_real_distribution (
_RealType __a,
_RealType __b = _RealType(1)) [inline], [explicit]
Constructs a uniform_real_distribution object.

Parameters

 __a	[IN] The lower bound of the distribution.
 __b	[IN] The upper bound of the distribution.

Definition at line 1799 of file random.h.

4.1031.4 Member Function Documentation

4.1031.4.1 max() `template<typename _RealType = double>
result_type std::uniform_real_distribution< _RealType >::max () const [inline]`
Returns the inclusive upper bound of the distribution range.
Definition at line 1850 of file random.h.

4.1031.4.2 min() `template<typename _RealType = double>
result_type std::uniform_real_distribution< _RealType >::min () const [inline]`
Returns the inclusive lower bound of the distribution range.
Definition at line 1843 of file random.h.

4.1031.4.3 operator()() `template<typename _RealType = double>
template<typename _UniformRandomNumberGenerator >
result_type std::uniform_real_distribution< _RealType >::operator() (
_UniformRandomNumberGenerator & __urng) [inline]`
Generating functions.
Definition at line 1858 of file random.h.

4.1031.4.4 param() [1/2] `template<typename _RealType = double>
param_type std::uniform_real_distribution< _RealType >::param () const [inline]`
Returns the parameter set of the distribution.
Definition at line 1828 of file random.h.
Referenced by `std::operator>>()`.

4.1031.4.5 param() [2/2] `template<typename _RealType = double>
void std::uniform_real_distribution< _RealType >::param (
const param_type & __param) [inline]`
Sets the parameter set of the distribution.

Parameters

<code>__param</code>	The new parameter set of the distribution.
----------------------	--

Definition at line 1836 of file random.h.

4.1031.4.6 reset() `template<typename _RealType = double>
void std::uniform_real_distribution< _RealType >::reset () [inline]`
Resets the distribution state.
Does nothing for the uniform real distribution.
Definition at line 1814 of file random.h.

4.1031.5 Friends And Related Function Documentation

4.1031.5.1 operator== template<typename _RealType = double>

```
bool operator== (
    const uniform_real_distribution< _RealType > & __d1,
    const uniform_real_distribution< _RealType > & __d2 ) [friend]
```

Return true if two uniform real distributions have the same parameters.

Definition at line 1898 of file random.h.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- [random.h](#)
- [bits/random.tcc](#)

4.1032 std::unique_lock<_Mutex> Class Template Reference

Public Types

- typedef _Mutex **mutex_type**

Public Member Functions

- **unique_lock** (const [unique_lock](#) &)=delete
- **unique_lock** (mutex_type &__m)
- **unique_lock** (mutex_type &__m, [adopt_lock_t](#)) noexcept
- template<typename _Rep, typename _Period >
unique_lock (mutex_type &__m, const [chrono::duration](#)< _Rep, _Period > &__rtime)
- template<typename _Clock, typename _Duration >
unique_lock (mutex_type &__m, const [chrono::time_point](#)< _Clock, _Duration > &__atime)
- **unique_lock** (mutex_type &__m, [defer_lock_t](#)) noexcept
- **unique_lock** (mutex_type &__m, [try_to_lock_t](#))
- **unique_lock** ([unique_lock](#) &&__u) noexcept
- void **lock** ()
- mutex_type * **mutex** () const noexcept
- **operator bool** () const noexcept
- [unique_lock](#) & **operator=** (const [unique_lock](#) &)=delete
- [unique_lock](#) & **operator=** ([unique_lock](#) &&__u) noexcept
- bool **owns_lock** () const noexcept
- mutex_type * **release** () noexcept
- void **swap** ([unique_lock](#) &__u) noexcept
- bool **try_lock** ()
- template<typename _Rep, typename _Period >
bool **try_lock_for** (const [chrono::duration](#)< _Rep, _Period > &__rtime)
- template<typename _Clock, typename _Duration >
bool **try_lock_until** (const [chrono::time_point](#)< _Clock, _Duration > &__atime)
- void **unlock** ()

Related Functions

(Note that these are not member functions.)

- template<typename _Mutex >
void **swap** ([unique_lock](#)< _Mutex > &__x, [unique_lock](#)< _Mutex > &__y) noexcept

4.1032.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Mutex>
class std::unique_lock< _Mutex >
```

A movable scoped lock type.

A `unique_lock` controls mutex ownership within a scope. Ownership of the mutex can be delayed until after construction and can be transferred to another `unique_lock` by move construction or move assignment. If a mutex lock is owned when the destructor runs ownership will be released.

Definition at line 56 of file `unique_lock.h`.

4.1032.2 Friends And Related Function Documentation

```
4.1032.2.1 swap()  template<typename _Mutex >
void swap (
    unique_lock< _Mutex > & __x,
    unique_lock< _Mutex > & __y ) [related]
```

Swap overload for `unique_lock` objects.

Definition at line 235 of file `unique_lock.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [unique_lock.h](#)

4.1033 std::unique_ptr< _Tp, _Dp > Class Template Reference

Public Types

- using **deleter_type** = `_Dp`
- using **element_type** = `_Tp`
- using **pointer** = `typename __uniq_ptr_impl< _Tp, _Dp >::pointer`

Public Member Functions

- `template<typename _Del = _Dp, typename = _DeleterConstraint<_Del>>`
`constexpr unique_ptr () noexcept`
- `template<typename _Up, typename >`
`unique_ptr (auto_ptr< _Up > &&__u) noexcept`
- `unique_ptr (const unique_ptr &)=delete`
- `template<typename _Del = _Dp, typename = _DeleterConstraint<_Del>>`
`constexpr unique_ptr (nullptr_t) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Del = _Dp, typename = _DeleterConstraint<_Del>>`
`unique_ptr (pointer __p) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Del = deleter_type, typename = _Require<is_move_constructible<_Del>>>`
`unique_ptr (pointer __p, __enable_if_t<is_lvalue_reference< _Del >::value, _Del && > __d) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Del = deleter_type, typename = _Require<is_copy_constructible<_Del>>>`
`unique_ptr (pointer __p, const deleter_type &__d) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Del = deleter_type, typename _DelUnref = typename remove_reference<_Del>::type>`
`unique_ptr (pointer, __enable_if_t< is_lvalue_reference< _Del >::value, _DelUnref && >)=delete`
- `unique_ptr (unique_ptr &&)=default`
- `template<typename _Up, typename _Ep, typename = _Require< __safe_conversion_up<_Up, _Ep>, typename conditional<is_←`
`reference<_Dp>::value, is_same<_Ep, _Dp>, is_convertible<_Ep, _Dp>>::type>>`
`unique_ptr (unique_ptr< _Up, _Ep > &&__u) noexcept`
- `~unique_ptr () noexcept`

- pointer `get ()` const noexcept
- const deleter_type & `get_deleter ()` const noexcept
- deleter_type & `get_deleter ()` noexcept
- `operator bool ()` const noexcept
- `add_lvalue_reference< element_type >::type operator* ()` const
- pointer `operator-> ()` const noexcept
- `unique_ptr & operator= (const unique_ptr &)=delete`
- `unique_ptr & operator= (nullptr_t)` noexcept
- `unique_ptr & operator= (unique_ptr &&)=default`
- `template<typename _Up, typename _Ep > enable_if< __and< __safe_conversion_up< _Up, _Ep >, is_assignable< deleter_type &, _Ep && > >::value, unique_ptr & >::type operator= (unique_ptr< _Up, _Ep > &&__u)` noexcept
- pointer `release ()` noexcept
- void `reset (pointer __p=pointer())` noexcept
- void `swap (unique_ptr &__u)` noexcept

Related Functions

(Note that these are not member functions.)

- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Dp > enable_if< __is_swappable< _Dp >::value >::type swap (unique_ptr< _Tp, _Dp > &__x, unique_ptr< _Tp, _Dp > &__y)` noexcept
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Dp, typename _Up, typename _Ep > bool operator== (const unique_ptr< _Tp, _Dp > &__x, const unique_ptr< _Up, _Ep > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Dp > bool operator== (const unique_ptr< _Tp, _Dp > &__x, nullptr_t)` noexcept
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Dp > bool operator== (nullptr_t, const unique_ptr< _Tp, _Dp > &__x)` noexcept
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Dp, typename _Up, typename _Ep > bool operator!= (const unique_ptr< _Tp, _Dp > &__x, const unique_ptr< _Up, _Ep > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Dp > bool operator!= (const unique_ptr< _Tp, _Dp > &__x, nullptr_t)` noexcept
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Dp > bool operator!= (nullptr_t, const unique_ptr< _Tp, _Dp > &__x)` noexcept
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Dp, typename _Up, typename _Ep > bool operator< (const unique_ptr< _Tp, _Dp > &__x, const unique_ptr< _Up, _Ep > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Dp > bool operator< (const unique_ptr< _Tp, _Dp > &__x, nullptr_t)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Dp > bool operator< (nullptr_t, const unique_ptr< _Tp, _Dp > &__x)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Dp, typename _Up, typename _Ep > bool operator<= (const unique_ptr< _Tp, _Dp > &__x, const unique_ptr< _Up, _Ep > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Dp > bool operator<= (const unique_ptr< _Tp, _Dp > &__x, nullptr_t)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Dp > bool operator<= (nullptr_t, const unique_ptr< _Tp, _Dp > &__x)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Dp, typename _Up, typename _Ep > bool operator> (const unique_ptr< _Tp, _Dp > &__x, const unique_ptr< _Up, _Ep > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Dp > bool operator> (const unique_ptr< _Tp, _Dp > &__x, nullptr_t)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Dp > bool operator> (nullptr_t, const unique_ptr< _Tp, _Dp > &__x)`

- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Dp, typename _Up, typename _Ep >`
`bool operator>= (const unique_ptr< _Tp, _Dp > &__x, const unique_ptr< _Up, _Ep > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Dp >`
`bool operator>= (const unique_ptr< _Tp, _Dp > &__x, nullptr_t)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Dp >`
`bool operator>= (nullptr_t, const unique_ptr< _Tp, _Dp > &__x)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename... _Args>`
`_MakeUniq< _Tp >::__single_object make_unique (_Args &&... __args)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_MakeUniq< _Tp >::__array make_unique (size_t __num)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename... _Args>`
`_MakeUniq< _Tp >::__invalid_type make_unique (_Args &&...)=delete`

4.1033.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp, typename _Dp = default_delete<_Tp>>
class std::unique_ptr< _Tp, _Dp >
```

20.7.1.2 `unique_ptr` for single objects.
 Definition at line 242 of file `unique_ptr.h`.

4.1033.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.1033.2.1 `unique_ptr()` [1/7] `template<typename _Tp, typename _Dp = default_delete<_Tp>>`
`template<typename _Del = _Dp, typename = _DeleterConstraint<_Del>>`
`constexpr std::unique_ptr< _Tp, _Dp >::__unique_ptr () [inline], [constexpr], [noexcept]`
 Default constructor, creates a `unique_ptr` that owns nothing.
 Definition at line 269 of file `unique_ptr.h`.

4.1033.2.2 `unique_ptr()` [2/7] `template<typename _Tp, typename _Dp = default_delete<_Tp>>`
`template<typename _Del = _Dp, typename = _DeleterConstraint<_Del>>`
`std::unique_ptr< _Tp, _Dp >::__unique_ptr (`
`pointer __p) [inline], [explicit], [noexcept]`

Takes ownership of a pointer.

Parameters

<code>__p</code>	A pointer to an object of <code>element_type</code>
------------------	---

The deleter will be value-initialized.
 Definition at line 281 of file `unique_ptr.h`.

4.1033.2.3 `unique_ptr()` [3/7] `template<typename _Tp, typename _Dp = default_delete<_Tp>>`
`template<typename _Del = deleter_type, typename = _Require<is_copy_constructible<_Del>>>`
`std::unique_ptr< _Tp, _Dp >::__unique_ptr (`
`pointer __p,`

```
const deleter_type & __d ) [inline], [noexcept]
```

Takes ownership of a pointer.

Parameters

\leftarrow _p	A pointer to an object of element_type
\leftarrow _d	A reference to a deleter.

The deleter will be initialized with __d

Definition at line 294 of file unique_ptr.h.

4.1033.2.4 unique_ptr() [4/7] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Dp = default_delete<_Tp>>`

`template<typename _Del = deleter_type, typename = _Require<is_move_constructible<_Del>>>`

```
std::unique_ptr<_Tp, _Dp >::unique_ptr (
    pointer __p,
    __enable_if_t<!is_lvalue_reference< _Del >::value, _Del && > __d ) [inline], [noexcept]
```

Takes ownership of a pointer.

Parameters

\leftarrow _p	A pointer to an object of element_type
\leftarrow _d	An rvalue reference to a (non-reference) deleter.

The deleter will be initialized with `std::move(__d)`

Definition at line 306 of file unique_ptr.h.

4.1033.2.5 unique_ptr() [5/7] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Dp = default_delete<_Tp>>`

`template<typename _Del = _Dp, typename = _DeleterConstraint<_Del>>`

```
constexpr std::unique_ptr<_Tp, _Dp >::unique_ptr (
    nullptr_t ) [inline], [constexpr], [noexcept]
```

Creates a unique_ptr that owns nothing.

Definition at line 320 of file unique_ptr.h.

4.1033.2.6 unique_ptr() [6/7] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Dp = default_delete<_Tp>>`

```
std::unique_ptr<_Tp, _Dp >::unique_ptr (
    unique_ptr<_Tp, _Dp > && ) [default]
```

Move constructor.

4.1033.2.7 unique_ptr() [7/7] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Dp = default_delete<_Tp>>`

```
template<typename _Up , typename _Ep , typename = _Require< __safe_conversion_up<_Up, _Ep>,
typename conditional<is_reference<_Dp>::value, is_same<_Ep, _Dp>, is_convertible<_Ep, _Dp>>>::type>>
```

```
std::unique_ptr<_Tp, _Dp >::unique_ptr (
    unique_ptr<_Up, _Ep > && __u ) [inline], [noexcept]
```

Converting constructor from another type.

Requires that the pointer owned by `__u` is convertible to the type of pointer owned by this object, `__u` does not own an array, and `__u` has a compatible deleter type.

Definition at line 340 of file `unique_ptr.h`.

4.1033.2.8 `~unique_ptr()` `template<typename _Tp , typename _Dp = default_delete<_Tp>>`
`std::unique_ptr< _Tp, _Dp >::~~unique_ptr () [inline], [noexcept]`

Destructor, invokes the deleter if the stored pointer is not null.

Definition at line 355 of file `unique_ptr.h`.

References `std::unique_ptr< _Tp, _Dp >::get_deleter()`, and `std::move()`.

4.1033.3 Member Function Documentation

4.1033.3.1 `get()` `template<typename _Tp , typename _Dp = default_delete<_Tp>>`
 pointer `std::unique_ptr< _Tp, _Dp >::get (`
 `void) const [inline], [noexcept]`

Return the stored pointer.

Definition at line 421 of file `unique_ptr.h`.

Referenced by `std::unique_ptr< _Tp, _Dp >::operator bool()`, `std::unique_ptr< _Tp[], _Dp >::operator bool()`, `std::unique_ptr< _Tp, _Dp >::operator!=()`, `std::unique_ptr< _Tp, _Dp >::operator==()`, and `std::unique_ptr< _Tp, _Dp >::operator>()`.

4.1033.3.2 `get_deleter()` [1/2] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Dp = default_delete<_Tp>>`
`const deleter_type& std::unique_ptr< _Tp, _Dp >::get_deleter () const [inline], [noexcept]`

Return a reference to the stored deleter.

Definition at line 431 of file `unique_ptr.h`.

4.1033.3.3 `get_deleter()` [2/2] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Dp = default_delete<_Tp>>`
`deleter_type& std::unique_ptr< _Tp, _Dp >::get_deleter () [inline], [noexcept]`

Return a reference to the stored deleter.

Definition at line 426 of file `unique_ptr.h`.

Referenced by `std::unique_ptr< _Tp[], _Dp >::~~unique_ptr()`, `std::unique_ptr< _Tp, _Dp >::~~unique_ptr()`, `std::unique_ptr< _Tp, _Dp >::operator=()`, and `std::unique_ptr< _Tp[], _Dp >::operator=()`.

4.1033.3.4 `operator bool()` `template<typename _Tp , typename _Dp = default_delete<_Tp>>`
`std::unique_ptr< _Tp, _Dp >::operator bool () const [inline], [explicit], [noexcept]`

Return `true` if the stored pointer is not null.

Definition at line 435 of file `unique_ptr.h`.

References `std::unique_ptr< _Tp, _Dp >::get()`.

4.1033.3.5 `operator*()` `template<typename _Tp , typename _Dp = default_delete<_Tp>>`
`add_lvalue_reference<element_type>::type std::unique_ptr< _Tp, _Dp >::operator* () const [inline]`

Dereference the stored pointer.

Definition at line 405 of file `unique_ptr.h`.

4.1033.3.6 operator->() `template<typename _Tp , typename _Dp = default_delete<_Tp>>`
 pointer `std::unique_ptr< _Tp, _Dp >::operator-> () const` `[inline]`, `[noexcept]`
 Return the stored pointer.
 Definition at line 413 of file `unique_ptr.h`.

4.1033.3.7 operator=() `[1/3]` `template<typename _Tp , typename _Dp = default_delete<_Tp>>`
`unique_ptr& std::unique_ptr< _Tp, _Dp >::operator= (`
 `nullptr_t)` `[inline]`, `[noexcept]`
 Reset the `unique_ptr` to empty, invoking the deleter if necessary.
 Definition at line 395 of file `unique_ptr.h`.
 References `std::unique_ptr< _Tp, _Dp >::reset()`.

4.1033.3.8 operator=() `[2/3]` `template<typename _Tp , typename _Dp = default_delete<_Tp>>`
`unique_ptr& std::unique_ptr< _Tp, _Dp >::operator= (`
 `unique_ptr< _Tp, _Dp > &&)` `[default]`
 Move assignment operator.
 Invokes the deleter if this object owns a pointer.

4.1033.3.9 operator=() `[3/3]` `template<typename _Tp , typename _Dp = default_delete<_Tp>>`
`template<typename _Up , typename _Ep >`
`enable_if< __and< __safe_conversion_up<_Up, _Ep>, is_assignable<deleter_type&, _Ep&&> >`
`::value, unique_ptr&>::type std::unique_ptr< _Tp, _Dp >::operator= (`
 `unique_ptr< _Up, _Ep > && __u)` `[inline]`, `[noexcept]`
 Assignment from another type.

Parameters

<code>__u</code>	The object to transfer ownership from, which owns a convertible pointer to a non-array object.
------------------	--

Invokes the deleter if this object owns a pointer.
 Definition at line 386 of file `unique_ptr.h`.
 References `std::unique_ptr< _Tp, _Dp >::get_deleter()`, and `std::unique_ptr< _Tp, _Dp >::reset()`.

4.1033.3.10 release() `template<typename _Tp , typename _Dp = default_delete<_Tp>>`
 pointer `std::unique_ptr< _Tp, _Dp >::release ()` `[inline]`, `[noexcept]`
 Release ownership of any stored pointer.
 Definition at line 442 of file `unique_ptr.h`.

4.1033.3.11 reset() `template<typename _Tp , typename _Dp = default_delete<_Tp>>`
 void `std::unique_ptr< _Tp, _Dp >::reset (`
 `pointer __p = pointer())` `[inline]`, `[noexcept]`
 Replace the stored pointer.

Parameters

<code>__p</code>	The new pointer to store.
------------------	---------------------------

The deleter will be invoked if a pointer is already owned.

Definition at line 452 of file `unique_ptr.h`.

References `std::move()`.

Referenced by `std::unique_ptr<_Tp, _Dp>::operator=()`, and `std::unique_ptr<_Tp[], _Dp>::operator=()`.

4.1033.3.12 swap() `template<typename _Tp , typename _Dp = default_delete<_Tp>>`

```
void std::unique_ptr<_Tp, _Dp>::swap (
    unique_ptr<_Tp, _Dp> & __u ) [inline], [noexcept]
```

Exchange the pointer and deleter with another object.

Definition at line 461 of file `unique_ptr.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- [unique_ptr.h](#)
- [auto_ptr.h](#)

4.1034 std::unique_ptr<_Tp[], _Dp> Class Template Reference

Public Types

- `template<typename _Up>`
`using __safe_conversion_raw = __and_<__or_<__or_<is_same<_Up, pointer>, is_same<_Up, nullptr_t>, __and_<is_pointer<_Up>, is_same<pointer, element_type*>, is_convertible<typename remove_pointer<_Up>::type(*)[], element_type(*)[]>>>>`
- `template<typename _Up, typename _Ep, typename _UPtr = unique_ptr<_Up, _Ep>, typename _UP_pointer = typename _UPtr::pointer, typename _UP_element_type = typename _UPtr::element_type>`
`using __safe_conversion_up = __and_<is_array<_Up>, is_same<pointer, element_type*>, is_same<_UP_pointer, _UP_element_type*>, is_convertible<_UP_element_type(*)[], element_type(*)[]>>`
- using `deleter_type` = `_Dp`
- using `element_type` = `_Tp`
- using `pointer` = `typename __uniq_ptr_impl<_Tp, _Dp>::pointer`

Public Member Functions

- `template<typename _Del = _Dp, typename = _DeleterConstraint<_Del>>`
`constexpr unique_ptr () noexcept`
- `template<typename _Up, typename _Vp = _Dp, typename = _DeleterConstraint<_Vp>, typename = typename enable_if<__safe_conversion_raw<_Up>::value, bool>::type>`
`unique_ptr (_Up __p) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Up, typename _Del = deleter_type, typename = _Require<__safe_conversion_raw<_Up>, is_move_constructible<_Del>>>`
`unique_ptr (_Up __p, __enable_if_t<!is_lvalue_reference<_Del>::value, _Del &&> __d) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Up, typename _Del = deleter_type, typename = _Require<__safe_conversion_raw<_Up>, is_copy_constructible<_Del>>>`
`unique_ptr (_Up __p, const deleter_type & __d) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Up, typename _Del = deleter_type, typename _DelUnref = typename remove_reference<_Del>::type, typename = _Require<__safe_conversion_raw<_Up>>>`
`unique_ptr (_Up, __enable_if_t<is_lvalue_reference<_Del>::value, _DelUnref &&>)=delete`
- `unique_ptr (const unique_ptr &)=delete`
- `template<typename _Del = _Dp, typename = _DeleterConstraint<_Del>>`
`constexpr unique_ptr (nullptr_t) noexcept`
- `unique_ptr (unique_ptr &&)=default`
- `template<typename _Up, typename _Ep, typename = _Require<__safe_conversion_up<_Up, _Ep>, typename conditional<is_lvalue_reference<_Dp>::value, is_same<_Ep, _Dp>, is_convertible<_Ep, _Dp>>::type>>`
`unique_ptr (unique_ptr<_Up, _Ep> && __u) noexcept`

- `~unique_ptr()`
- pointer `get()` const noexcept
- const deleter_type & `get_deleter()` const noexcept
- deleter_type & `get_deleter()` noexcept
- `operator bool()` const noexcept
- `unique_ptr` & `operator=` (const `unique_ptr` &)=delete
- `unique_ptr` & `operator=` (nullptr_t) noexcept
- `unique_ptr` & `operator=` (`unique_ptr` &&)=default
- template<typename _Up, typename _Ep >
`enable_if<__and<__safe_conversion_up<_Up, _Ep>, is_assignable<deleter_type &, _Ep &&>>::value,`
`unique_ptr &>::type` `operator=` (`unique_ptr`<_Up, _Ep> &&__u) noexcept
- `std::add_lvalue_reference<element_type>::type` `operator[]` (size_t __i) const
- pointer `release()` noexcept
- template<typename _Up, typename = _Require<__or<is_same<_Up, pointer>, __and<is_same<pointer, element_type*>, is_↵
`pointer<_Up>, is_convertible<typename remove_pointer<_Up>::type(*)[], element_type(*)[] > > >>>`
`void` `reset` (_Up __p) noexcept
- void `reset` (nullptr_t=nullptr) noexcept
- void `swap` (`unique_ptr` &__u) noexcept

4.1034.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp, typename _Dp>
class std::unique_ptr< _Tp[], _Dp >
```

20.7.1.3 unique_ptr for array objects with a runtime length

Definition at line 477 of file unique_ptr.h.

4.1034.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.1034.2.1 unique_ptr() [1/6] template<typename _Tp, typename _Dp >
 template<typename _Del = _Dp, typename = _DeleterConstraint<_Del>>
 constexpr `std::unique_ptr`< _Tp[], _Dp >::`unique_ptr` () [inline], [constexpr], [noexcept]
 Default constructor, creates a unique_ptr that owns nothing.
 Definition at line 530 of file unique_ptr.h.

4.1034.2.2 unique_ptr() [2/6] template<typename _Tp, typename _Dp >
 template<typename _Up, typename _Vp = _Dp, typename = _DeleterConstraint<_Vp>, typename = typename
 enable_if<__safe_conversion_raw<_Up>::value, bool>::type>
`std::unique_ptr`< _Tp[], _Dp >::`unique_ptr` (
 _Up __p) [inline], [explicit], [noexcept]

Takes ownership of a pointer.

Parameters

<code>↵ _p</code>	A pointer to an array of a type safely convertible to an array of <code>element_type</code>
-----------------------	---

The deleter will be value-initialized.

Definition at line 547 of file unique_ptr.h.

4.1034.2.3 unique_ptr() [3/6] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Dp >`
`template<typename _Up , typename _Del = deleter_type, typename = _Require<__safe_conversion_↵`
`raw<_Up>, is_copy_constructible<_Del>>>`
`std::unique_ptr< _Tp[], _Dp >::unique_ptr (`
`_Up __p,`
`const deleter_type & __d) [inline], [noexcept]`

Takes ownership of a pointer.

Parameters

<code>↵ _p</code>	A pointer to an array of a type safely convertible to an array of <code>element_type</code>
<code>↵ _d</code>	A reference to a deleter.

The deleter will be initialized with `__d`
Definition at line 562 of file `unique_ptr.h`.

4.1034.2.4 unique_ptr() [4/6] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Dp >`
`template<typename _Up , typename _Del = deleter_type, typename = _Require<__safe_conversion_↵`
`raw<_Up>, is_move_constructible<_Del>>>`
`std::unique_ptr< _Tp[], _Dp >::unique_ptr (`
`_Up __p,`
`__enable_if_t<!is_lvalue_reference< _Del >::value, _Del && > __d) [inline], [noexcept]`

Takes ownership of a pointer.

Parameters

<code>↵ _p</code>	A pointer to an array of a type safely convertible to an array of <code>element_type</code>
<code>↵ _d</code>	A reference to a deleter.

The deleter will be initialized with `std::move(__d)`
Definition at line 576 of file `unique_ptr.h`.

4.1034.2.5 unique_ptr() [5/6] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Dp >`
`std::unique_ptr< _Tp[], _Dp >::unique_ptr (`
`unique_ptr< _Tp[], _Dp > &&) [default]`

Move constructor.

4.1034.2.6 unique_ptr() [6/6] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Dp >`
`template<typename _Del = _Dp, typename = _DeleterConstraint<_Del>>`
`constexpr std::unique_ptr< _Tp[], _Dp >::unique_ptr (`
`nullptr_t) [inline], [constexpr], [noexcept]`

Creates a `unique_ptr` that owns nothing.

Definition at line 594 of file `unique_ptr.h`.

4.1034.2.7 `~unique_ptr()` `template<typename _Tp , typename _Dp >`
`std::unique_ptr< _Tp[], _Dp >::~~unique_ptr () [inline]`

Destructor, invokes the deleter if the stored pointer is not null.

Definition at line 608 of file `unique_ptr.h`.

References `std::unique_ptr< _Tp, _Dp >::get_deleter()`.

4.1034.3 Member Function Documentation

4.1034.3.1 `get()` `template<typename _Tp , typename _Dp >`

pointer `std::unique_ptr< _Tp[], _Dp >::get (`
`void) const [inline], [noexcept]`

Return the stored pointer.

Definition at line 665 of file `unique_ptr.h`.

4.1034.3.2 `get_deleter()` [1/2] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Dp >`

`const deleter_type& std::unique_ptr< _Tp[], _Dp >::get_deleter () const [inline], [noexcept]`

Return a reference to the stored deleter.

Definition at line 675 of file `unique_ptr.h`.

4.1034.3.3 `get_deleter()` [2/2] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Dp >`

`deleter_type& std::unique_ptr< _Tp[], _Dp >::get_deleter () [inline], [noexcept]`

Return a reference to the stored deleter.

Definition at line 670 of file `unique_ptr.h`.

4.1034.3.4 `operator bool()` `template<typename _Tp , typename _Dp >`

`std::unique_ptr< _Tp[], _Dp >::operator bool () const [inline], [explicit], [noexcept]`

Return `true` if the stored pointer is not null.

Definition at line 679 of file `unique_ptr.h`.

References `std::unique_ptr< _Tp, _Dp >::get()`.

4.1034.3.5 `operator=()` [1/3] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Dp >`

`unique_ptr& std::unique_ptr< _Tp[], _Dp >::operator= (`
`nullptr_t) [inline], [noexcept]`

Reset the `unique_ptr` to empty, invoking the deleter if necessary.

Definition at line 647 of file `unique_ptr.h`.

References `std::unique_ptr< _Tp, _Dp >::reset()`.

4.1034.3.6 `operator=()` [2/3] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Dp >`

`unique_ptr& std::unique_ptr< _Tp[], _Dp >::operator= (`
`unique_ptr< _Tp[], _Dp > &&) [default]`

Move assignment operator.

Invokes the deleter if this object owns a pointer.

4.1034.3.7 operator=() [3/3] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Dp >`
`template<typename _Up , typename _Ep >`
`enable_if<__and<__safe_conversion_up<_Up, _Ep>, is_assignable<deleter_type&, _Ep&&> >::value,`
`unique_ptr&>::type std::unique_ptr< _Tp[], _Dp >::operator= (`
`unique_ptr< _Up, _Ep > && __u) [inline], [noexcept]`

Assignment from another type.

Parameters

<code>__u</code>	The object to transfer ownership from, which owns a convertible pointer to an array object.
------------------	---

Invokes the deleter if this object owns a pointer.

Definition at line 638 of file `unique_ptr.h`.

References `std::unique_ptr< _Tp, _Dp >::get_deleter()`, and `std::unique_ptr< _Tp, _Dp >::reset()`.

4.1034.3.8 operator[]() `template<typename _Tp , typename _Dp >`
`std::add_lvalue_reference<element_type>::type std::unique_ptr< _Tp[], _Dp >::operator[] (`
`size_t __i) const [inline]`

Access an element of owned array.

Definition at line 657 of file `unique_ptr.h`.

4.1034.3.9 release() `template<typename _Tp , typename _Dp >`
`pointer std::unique_ptr< _Tp[], _Dp >::release () [inline], [noexcept]`

Release ownership of any stored pointer.

Definition at line 686 of file `unique_ptr.h`.

4.1034.3.10 reset() `template<typename _Tp , typename _Dp >`
`template<typename _Up , typename = _Require< __or<is_same<_Up, pointer>, __and<is_same<pointer,`
`element_type*>, is_pointer<_Up>, is_convertible< typename remove_pointer<_Up>::type(*)[], element←`
`_type(*)[] > > > >>`
`void std::unique_ptr< _Tp[], _Dp >::reset (`
`_Up __p) [inline], [noexcept]`

Replace the stored pointer.

Parameters

<code>__p</code>	The new pointer to store.
------------------	---------------------------

The deleter will be invoked if a pointer is already owned.

Definition at line 708 of file `unique_ptr.h`.

References `std::move()`.

4.1034.3.11 swap() `template<typename _Tp , typename _Dp >`
`void std::unique_ptr< _Tp[], _Dp >::swap (`
`unique_ptr< _Tp[], _Dp > & __u) [inline], [noexcept]`

Exchange the pointer and deleter with another object.

Definition at line 716 of file `unique_ptr.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [unique_ptr.h](#)

4.1035 `std::__debug::unordered_map<_Key,_Tp,_Hash,_Pred,_Alloc>` Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::__debug::unordered_map<_Key,_Tp,_Hash,_Pred,_Alloc>`:

Public Types

- `typedef _Base::allocator_type allocator_type`
- `typedef __gnu_debug::Safe_iterator<_Base_const_iterator, unordered_map> const_iterator`
- `typedef __gnu_debug::Safe_local_iterator<_Base_const_local_iterator, unordered_map> const_local_iterator`
- `typedef _Base::hasher hasher`
- `typedef __gnu_debug::Safe_iterator<_Base_iterator, unordered_map> iterator`
- `typedef _Base::key_equal key_equal`
- `typedef _Base::key_type key_type`
- `typedef __gnu_debug::Safe_local_iterator<_Base_local_iterator, unordered_map> local_iterator`
- `typedef _Base::size_type size_type`
- `typedef _Base::value_type value_type`

Public Member Functions

- `template<typename _InputIterator>
unordered_map (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, size_type __n, const allocator_type &__a)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator>
unordered_map (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, size_type __n, const hasher &__hf, const allocator_type &__a)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator>
unordered_map (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, size_type __n=0, const hasher &__hf=hasher(), const key_equal &__eq=key_equal(), const allocator_type &__a=allocator_type())`
- `unordered_map (const _Base &__x)`
- `unordered_map (const allocator_type &__a)`
- `unordered_map (const unordered_map &)=default`
- `unordered_map (const unordered_map &__umap, const allocator_type &__a)`
- `unordered_map (initializer_list<value_type> __l, size_type __n, const allocator_type &__a)`
- `unordered_map (initializer_list<value_type> __l, size_type __n, const hasher &__hf, const allocator_type &__a)`
- `unordered_map (initializer_list<value_type> __l, size_type __n=0, const hasher &__hf=hasher(), const key_equal &__eq=key_equal(), const allocator_type &__a=allocator_type())`
- `unordered_map (size_type __n, const allocator_type &__a)`
- `unordered_map (size_type __n, const hasher &__hf, const allocator_type &__a)`
- `unordered_map (size_type __n, const hasher &__hf=hasher(), const key_equal &__eq=key_equal(), const allocator_type &__a=allocator_type())`
- `unordered_map (unordered_map &&)=default`
- `unordered_map (unordered_map &&__umap, const allocator_type &__a) noexcept(noexcept(_Base(std::move(__umap._M_base()), __a))`
- `const _Base & _M_base () const noexcept`
- `_Base & _M_base () noexcept`
- `void _M_swap (_Safe_container &__x) noexcept`
- `const_iterator begin () const noexcept`

- `iterator begin ()` noexcept
- `local_iterator begin (size_type __b)`
- `const_local_iterator begin (size_type __b) const`
- `size_type bucket_size (size_type __b) const`
- `const_iterator cbegin ()` const noexcept
- `const_local_iterator cbegin (size_type __b) const`
- `const_iterator cend ()` const noexcept
- `const_local_iterator cend (size_type __b) const`
- `void clear ()` noexcept
- `template<typename... _Args>`
`std::pair< iterator, bool > emplace (_Args &&... __args)`
- `template<typename... _Args>`
`iterator emplace_hint (const_iterator __hint, _Args &&... __args)`
- `const_iterator end ()` const noexcept
- `iterator end ()` noexcept
- `local_iterator end (size_type __b)`
- `const_local_iterator end (size_type __b) const`
- `std::pair< iterator, iterator > equal_range (const key_type &__key)`
- `std::pair< const_iterator, const_iterator > equal_range (const key_type &__key) const`
- `size_type erase (const key_type &__key)`
- `iterator erase (const_iterator __first, const_iterator __last)`
- `iterator erase (const_iterator __it)`
- `iterator erase (iterator __it)`
- `iterator find (const key_type &__key)`
- `const_iterator find (const key_type &__key) const`
- `template<typename _InputIterator >`
`void insert (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last)`
- `template<typename _Pair, typename = typename std::enable_if<std::is_constructible<value_type, _Pair&&>::value>::type>`
`std::pair< iterator, bool > insert (_Pair &&__obj)`
- `std::pair< iterator, bool > insert (const value_type &__obj)`
- `template<typename _Pair, typename = typename std::enable_if<std::is_constructible<value_type, _Pair&&>::value>::type>`
`iterator insert (const_iterator __hint, _Pair &&__obj)`
- `iterator insert (const_iterator __hint, const value_type &__obj)`
- `iterator insert (const_iterator __hint, value_type &&__x)`
- `void insert (std::initializer_list< value_type > __l)`
- `std::pair< iterator, bool > insert (value_type &&__x)`
- `float max_load_factor ()` const noexcept
- `void max_load_factor (float __f)`
- `unordered_map & operator= (const unordered_map &)=default`
- `unordered_map & operator= (initializer_list< value_type > __l)`
- `unordered_map & operator= (unordered_map &&)=default`
- `void swap (unordered_map &__x) noexcept(noexcept(declval< _Base & >().swap(__x)))`

Public Attributes

- `_Safe_iterator_base * _M_const_iterators`
- `_Safe_iterator_base * _M_const_local_iterators`
- `_Safe_iterator_base * _M_iterators`
- `_Safe_iterator_base * _M_local_iterators`
- `unsigned int _M_version`

Protected Member Functions

- `void _M_detach_all ()`
- `void _M_detach_singular ()`
- `__gnu_cxx::__mutex & _M_get_mutex () throw ()`
- `void _M_invalidate_all ()`
- `void _M_invalidate_all () const`
- `template<typename _Predicate>
void _M_invalidate_if (_Predicate __pred)`
- `template<typename _Predicate>
void _M_invalidate_local_if (_Predicate __pred)`
- `void _M_invalidate_locals ()`
- `void _M_revalidate_singular ()`
- `_Safe_container & _M_safe () noexcept`
- `void _M_swap (_Safe_sequence_base &__x) noexcept`
- `void _M_swap (_Safe_unordered_container_base &__x) noexcept`

Friends

- `template<typename _ItT, typename _SeqT, typename _CatT>
class ::__gnu_debug::Safe_iterator`
- `template<typename _ItT, typename _SeqT>
class ::__gnu_debug::Safe_local_iterator`

4.1035.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Key, typename _Tp, typename _Hash = std::hash<_Key>, typename _Pred = std::equal_to<_Key>, typename
_Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>
class std::__debug::unordered_map<_Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc>
```

Class `std::unordered_map` with safety/checking/debug instrumentation.
Definition at line 63 of file `debug/unordered_map`.

4.1035.2 Member Function Documentation

4.1035.2.1 `_M_detach_all()` `void __gnu_debug::Safe_unordered_container_base::_M_detach_all ()`
[protected], [inherited]
Detach all iterators, leaving them singular.

4.1035.2.2 `_M_detach_singular()` `void __gnu_debug::Safe_sequence_base::_M_detach_singular ()`
[protected], [inherited]
Detach all singular iterators.

Postcondition

for all iterators `i` attached to this sequence, `i->_M_version == _M_version`.

4.1035.2.3 `_M_get_mutex()` `__gnu_cxx::__mutex& __gnu_debug::Safe_sequence_base::_M_get_mutex ()`
`throw ()` [protected], [inherited]
For use in `_Safe_sequence`.
Referenced by `__gnu_debug::Safe_sequence<_Sequence>::_M_transfer_from_if()`.

4.1035.2.4 `_M_invalidate_all()` `void __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_invalidate_all () const`
[inline], [protected], [inherited]
Invalidates all iterators.
Definition at line 256 of file `safe_base.h`.
References `__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_version`.

4.1035.2.5 `_M_invalidate_if()` `template<typename _Container >`
`template<typename _Predicate >`
`void __gnu_debug::_Safe_unordered_container< _Container >::_M_invalidate_if (`
`_Predicate __pred)` [protected], [inherited]
Invalidates all iterators `x` that reference this container, are not singular, and for which `__pred(x)` returns true.
`__pred` will be invoked with the normal iterators nested in the safe ones.
Definition at line 37 of file `safe_unordered_container.tcc`.

4.1035.2.6 `_M_invalidate_local_if()` `template<typename _Container >`
`template<typename _Predicate >`
`void __gnu_debug::_Safe_unordered_container< _Container >::_M_invalidate_local_if (`
`_Predicate __pred)` [protected], [inherited]
Invalidates all local iterators `x` that reference this container, are not singular, and for which `__pred(x)` returns true.
`__pred` will be invoked with the normal local iterators nested in the safe ones.
Definition at line 69 of file `safe_unordered_container.tcc`.

4.1035.2.7 `_M_revalidate_singular()` `void __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_revalidate_singular (`
`)` [protected], [inherited]
Revalidates all attached singular iterators. This method may be used to validate iterators that were invalidated before (but for some reason, such as an exception, need to become valid again).

4.1035.2.8 `_M_swap()` [1/2] `void __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_swap (`
`_Safe_sequence_base & __x)` [protected], [noexcept], [inherited]
Swap this sequence with the given sequence. This operation also swaps ownership of the iterators, so that when the operation is complete all iterators that originally referenced one container now reference the other container.

4.1035.2.9 `_M_swap()` [2/2] `void __gnu_debug::_Safe_unordered_container_base::_M_swap (`
`_Safe_unordered_container_base & __x)` [protected], [noexcept], [inherited]
Swap this container with the given container. This operation also swaps ownership of the iterators, so that when the operation is complete all iterators that originally referenced one container now reference the other container.

4.1035.3 Member Data Documentation

4.1035.3.1 `_M_const_iterators` `_Safe_iterator_base* __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_const_↔`
`iterators` [inherited]
The list of constant iterators that reference this container.
Definition at line 197 of file `safe_base.h`.
Referenced by `__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence< _Sequence >::_M_transfer_from_if()`.

4.1035.3.2 _M_const_local_iterators _Safe_iterator_base* __gnu_debug::_Safe_unordered_container_↵

base::_M_const_local_iterators [inherited]

The list of constant local iterators that reference this container.

Definition at line 130 of file safe_unordered_base.h.

4.1035.3.3 _M_iterators _Safe_iterator_base* __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_iterators [inherited]

The list of mutable iterators that reference this container.

Definition at line 194 of file safe_base.h.

Referenced by __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence<_Sequence>::_M_transfer_from_if().

4.1035.3.4 _M_local_iterators _Safe_iterator_base* __gnu_debug::_Safe_unordered_container_base::_↵

M_local_iterators [inherited]

The list of mutable local iterators that reference this container.

Definition at line 127 of file safe_unordered_base.h.

4.1035.3.5 _M_version unsigned int __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_version [mutable], [inherited]

The container version number. This number may never be 0.

Definition at line 200 of file safe_base.h.

Referenced by __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_invalidate_all().

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [debug/unordered_map](#)

4.1036 std::unordered_map<_Key,_Tp,_Hash,_Pred,_Alloc> Class Template Reference**Public Types**

- typedef _Hashtable::key_type [key_type](#)
- typedef _Hashtable::value_type [value_type](#)
- typedef _Hashtable::mapped_type [mapped_type](#)
- typedef _Hashtable::hasher [hasher](#)
- typedef _Hashtable::key_equal [key_equal](#)
- typedef _Hashtable::allocator_type [allocator_type](#)
- typedef _Hashtable::pointer [pointer](#)
- typedef _Hashtable::const_pointer [const_pointer](#)
- typedef _Hashtable::reference [reference](#)
- typedef _Hashtable::const_reference [const_reference](#)
- typedef _Hashtable::iterator [iterator](#)
- typedef _Hashtable::const_iterator [const_iterator](#)
- typedef _Hashtable::local_iterator [local_iterator](#)
- typedef _Hashtable::const_local_iterator [const_local_iterator](#)
- typedef _Hashtable::size_type [size_type](#)
- typedef _Hashtable::difference_type [difference_type](#)

Public Member Functions

- `unordered_map` ()=default
- `template<typename _InputIterator >`
`unordered_map` (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, `size_type` __n, const `allocator_type` &__a)
- `template<typename _InputIterator >`
`unordered_map` (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, `size_type` __n, const `hasher` &__hf, const `allocator_type` &__a)
- `template<typename _InputIterator >`
`unordered_map` (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, `size_type` __n=0, const `hasher` &__hf=`hasher`(), const `key_equal` &__eq=`key_equal`(), const `allocator_type` &__a=`allocator_type`())
- `unordered_map` (const `allocator_type` &__a)
- `unordered_map` (const `unordered_map` &)=default
- `unordered_map` (const `unordered_map` &__umap, const `allocator_type` &__a)
- `unordered_map` (`initializer_list`< `value_type` > __l, `size_type` __n, const `allocator_type` &__a)
- `unordered_map` (`initializer_list`< `value_type` > __l, `size_type` __n, const `hasher` &__hf, const `allocator_type` &__a)
- `unordered_map` (`initializer_list`< `value_type` > __l, `size_type` __n=0, const `hasher` &__hf=`hasher`(), const `key_equal` &__eq=`key_equal`(), const `allocator_type` &__a=`allocator_type`())
- `unordered_map` (`size_type` __n, const `allocator_type` &__a)
- `unordered_map` (`size_type` __n, const `hasher` &__hf, const `allocator_type` &__a)
- `unordered_map` (`size_type` __n, const `hasher` &__hf=`hasher`(), const `key_equal` &__eq=`key_equal`(), const `allocator_type` &__a=`allocator_type`())
- `unordered_map` (`unordered_map` &&)=default
- `unordered_map` (`unordered_map` &&__umap, const `allocator_type` &__a) noexcept(noexcept(`__Hashtable`(`std::move`(←
__umap._M_h), __a)))
- `iterator begin` () noexcept
- `local_iterator begin` (`size_type` __n)
- `size_type bucket` (const `key_type` &__key) const
- `size_type bucket_count` () const noexcept
- `size_type bucket_size` (`size_type` __n) const
- `void clear` () noexcept
- `size_type count` (const `key_type` &__x) const
- `template<typename... _Args>`
`std::pair`< `iterator`, bool > `emplace` (_Args &&... __args)
- `template<typename... _Args>`
`iterator emplace_hint` (const `iterator` __pos, _Args &&... __args)
- `bool empty` () const noexcept
- `iterator end` () noexcept
- `local_iterator end` (`size_type` __n)
- `size_type erase` (const `key_type` &__x)
- `iterator erase` (const `iterator` __first, const `iterator` __last)
- `allocator_type get_allocator` () const noexcept
- `hasher hash_function` () const
- `template<typename _InputIterator >`
`void insert` (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last)
- `void insert` (`initializer_list`< `value_type` > __l)
- `key_equal key_eq` () const
- `float load_factor` () const noexcept
- `size_type max_bucket_count` () const noexcept
- `float max_load_factor` () const noexcept
- `void max_load_factor` (float __z)

- `size_type max_size ()` const noexcept
 - `unordered_map & operator= (const unordered_map &)=default`
 - `unordered_map & operator= (initializer_list< value_type > __l)`
 - `unordered_map & operator= (unordered_map &&)=default`
 - `void rehash (size_type __n)`
 - `void reserve (size_type __n)`
 - `size_type size ()` const noexcept
 - `void swap (unordered_map &__x)` noexcept(noexcept(__M_h.swap(__x._M_h)))
-
- `const_iterator begin ()` const noexcept
 - `const_iterator cbegin ()` const noexcept
-
- `const_iterator end ()` const noexcept
 - `const_iterator cend ()` const noexcept
-
- `std::pair< iterator, bool > insert (const value_type &__x)`
 - `std::pair< iterator, bool > insert (value_type &&__x)`
 - `template<typename _Pair > __enable_if_t< is_constructible< value_type, _Pair && >::value, pair< iterator, bool > > insert (_Pair &&__x)`
-
- `iterator insert (const_iterator __hint, const value_type &__x)`
 - `iterator insert (const_iterator __hint, value_type &&__x)`
 - `template<typename _Pair > __enable_if_t< is_constructible< value_type, _Pair && >::value, iterator > insert (const_iterator __hint, _Pair &&__x)`
-
- `iterator erase (const_iterator __position)`
 - `iterator erase (iterator __position)`
-
- `iterator find (const key_type &__x)`
 - `const_iterator find (const key_type &__x) const`
-
- `std::pair< iterator, iterator > equal_range (const key_type &__x)`
 - `std::pair< const_iterator, const_iterator > equal_range (const key_type &__x) const`
-
- `mapped_type & operator[] (const key_type &__k)`
 - `mapped_type & operator[] (key_type &&__k)`
-
- `mapped_type & at (const key_type &__k)`

- `const mapped_type & at (const key_type &__k) const`
- `const local_iterator begin (size_type __n) const`
- `const local_iterator cbegin (size_type __n) const`
- `const local_iterator end (size_type __n) const`
- `const local_iterator cend (size_type __n) const`

Friends

- `template<typename _Key1, typename _Tp1, typename _Hash1, typename _Pred1, typename _Alloc1 >
bool operator== (const unordered_map< _Key1, _Tp1, _Hash1, _Pred1, _Alloc1 > &, const unordered_map<
_Key1, _Tp1, _Hash1, _Pred1, _Alloc1 > &)`

4.1036.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Key, typename _Tp, typename _Hash = hash<_Key>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc =  
allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>  
class std::unordered_map< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >
```

A standard container composed of unique keys (containing at most one of each key value) that associates values of another type with the keys.

Template Parameters

<code>_Key</code>	Type of key objects.
<code>_Tp</code>	Type of mapped objects.
<code>_Hash</code>	Hashing function object type, defaults to <code>hash<_Value></code> .
<code>_Pred</code>	Predicate function object type, defaults to <code>equal_to<_Value></code> .
<code>_Alloc</code>	Allocator type, defaults to <code>std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>></code> .

Meets the requirements of a [container](#), and [unordered associative container](#)

The resulting value type of the container is `std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>`.

Base is `_Hashtable`, dispatched at compile time via template alias `__umap_hashtable`.

Definition at line 102 of file `unordered_map.h`.

4.1036.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.1036.2.1 allocator_type `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>,
typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>
typedef _Hashtable::allocator_type std::unordered_map< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::allocator_type`
Public typedefs.
Definition at line 116 of file `unordered_map.h`.

4.1036.2.2 const_iterator `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>,
typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>
typedef _Hashtable::const_iterator std::unordered_map< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::const_iterator`

Iterator-related typedefs.

Definition at line 126 of file unordered_map.h.

4.1036.2.3 const_local_iterator template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>>
typedef _Hashtable::const_local_iterator std::unordered_map<_Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::const_local_iterator

Iterator-related typedefs.

Definition at line 128 of file unordered_map.h.

4.1036.2.4 const_pointer template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>>
typedef _Hashtable::const_pointer std::unordered_map<_Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::const_pointer

Iterator-related typedefs.

Definition at line 122 of file unordered_map.h.

4.1036.2.5 const_reference template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>>
typedef _Hashtable::const_reference std::unordered_map<_Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::const_reference

Iterator-related typedefs.

Definition at line 124 of file unordered_map.h.

4.1036.2.6 difference_type template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>>
typedef _Hashtable::difference_type std::unordered_map<_Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::difference_type

Iterator-related typedefs.

Definition at line 130 of file unordered_map.h.

4.1036.2.7 hasher template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>>
typedef _Hashtable::hasher std::unordered_map<_Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::hasher

Public typedefs.

Definition at line 114 of file unordered_map.h.

4.1036.2.8 iterator template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>>
typedef _Hashtable::iterator std::unordered_map<_Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::iterator

Iterator-related typedefs.

Definition at line 125 of file unordered_map.h.

4.1036.2.9 key_equal template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>>
typedef _Hashtable::key_equal std::unordered_map<_Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::key_equal

Public typedefs.

Definition at line 115 of file unordered_map.h.

4.1036.2.10 key_type `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>>`
`typedef _Hashtable::key_type std::unordered_map< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::key_type`
Public typedefs.
Definition at line 111 of file `unordered_map.h`.

4.1036.2.11 local_iterator `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>,`
`typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>>`
`typedef _Hashtable::local_iterator std::unordered_map< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::local_iterator`
Iterator-related typedefs.
Definition at line 127 of file `unordered_map.h`.

4.1036.2.12 mapped_type `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>,`
`typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>>`
`typedef _Hashtable::mapped_type std::unordered_map< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::mapped_type`
Public typedefs.
Definition at line 113 of file `unordered_map.h`.

4.1036.2.13 pointer `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>, typename`
`_Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>>`
`typedef _Hashtable::pointer std::unordered_map< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::pointer`
Iterator-related typedefs.
Definition at line 121 of file `unordered_map.h`.

4.1036.2.14 reference `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>, typename`
`_Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>>`
`typedef _Hashtable::reference std::unordered_map< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::reference`
Iterator-related typedefs.
Definition at line 123 of file `unordered_map.h`.

4.1036.2.15 size_type `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>, typename`
`_Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>>`
`typedef _Hashtable::size_type std::unordered_map< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::size_type`
Iterator-related typedefs.
Definition at line 129 of file `unordered_map.h`.

4.1036.2.16 value_type `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>,`
`typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>>`
`typedef _Hashtable::value_type std::unordered_map< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::value_type`
Public typedefs.
Definition at line 112 of file `unordered_map.h`.

4.1036.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.1036.3.1 unordered_map() [1/7] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>`

`std::unordered_map< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::unordered_map () [default]`

Default constructor.

4.1036.3.2 unordered_map() [2/7] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>`

`std::unordered_map< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::unordered_map (`
`size_type __n,`
`const hasher & __hf = hasher(),`
`const key_equal & __eq1 = key_equal(),`
`const allocator_type & __a = allocator_type()) [inline], [explicit]`

Default constructor creates no elements.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	Minimal initial number of buckets.
<code>__hf</code>	A hash functor.
<code>__eq1</code>	A key equality functor.
<code>__a</code>	An allocator object.

Definition at line 151 of file unordered_map.h.

4.1036.3.3 unordered_map() [3/7] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>`

`template<typename _InputIterator >`
`std::unordered_map< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::unordered_map (`
`_InputIterator __first,`
`_InputIterator __last,`
`size_type __n = 0,`
`const hasher & __hf = hasher(),`
`const key_equal & __eq1 = key_equal(),`
`const allocator_type & __a = allocator_type()) [inline]`

Builds an unordered_map from a range.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__last</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__n</code>	Minimal initial number of buckets.
<code>__hf</code>	A hash functor.
<code>__eq1</code>	A key equality functor.
<code>__a</code>	An allocator object.

Create an unordered_map consisting of copies of the elements from [`__first`,`__last`). This is linear in N (where N is `distance(__first, __last)`).

Definition at line 172 of file unordered_map.h.

4.1036.3.4 unordered_map() [4/7] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>`

```
std::unordered_map< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::unordered_map (
    const unordered_map< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc > & ) [default]
```

Copy constructor.

4.1036.3.5 unordered_map() [5/7] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>`

```
std::unordered_map< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::unordered_map (
    unordered_map< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc > && ) [default]
```

Move constructor.

4.1036.3.6 unordered_map() [6/7] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>`

```
std::unordered_map< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::unordered_map (
    const allocator_type & __a ) [inline], [explicit]
```

Creates an unordered_map with no elements.

Parameters

<code>_a</code>	An allocator object.
-----------------	----------------------

Definition at line 191 of file unordered_map.h.

4.1036.3.7 unordered_map() [7/7] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>`

```
std::unordered_map< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::unordered_map (
    initializer_list< value_type > __l,
    size_type __n = 0,
    const hasher & __hf = hasher(),
    const key_equal & __eq1 = key_equal(),
    const allocator_type & __a = allocator_type() ) [inline]
```

Builds an unordered_map from an initializer_list.

Parameters

<code>__l</code>	An initializer_list.
<code>__n</code>	Minimal initial number of buckets.
<code>__hf</code>	A hash functor.
<code>__eq1</code>	A key equality functor.
<code>__a</code>	An allocator object.

Create an unordered_map consisting of copies of the elements in the list. This is linear in N (where N is `__l.size()`).
Definition at line 227 of file unordered_map.h.

4.1036.4 Member Function Documentation

4.1036.4.1 at() [1/2] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>> mapped_type& std::unordered_map<_Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::at (const key_type & __k) [inline]`

Access to unordered_map data.

Parameters

<code>__k</code>	The key for which data should be retrieved.
------------------	---

Returns

A reference to the data whose key is equal to `__k`, if such a data is present in the unordered_map.

Exceptions

<code>std::out_of_range</code>	If no such data is present.
--------------------------------	-----------------------------

Definition at line 1001 of file unordered_map.h.

4.1036.4.2 at() [2/2] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>> const mapped_type& std::unordered_map<_Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::at (const key_type & __k) const [inline]`

Access to unordered_map data.

Parameters

<code>__k</code>	The key for which data should be retrieved.
------------------	---

Returns

A reference to the data whose key is equal to `__k`, if such a data is present in the unordered_map.

Exceptions

<code>std::out_of_range</code>	If no such data is present.
--------------------------------	-----------------------------

Definition at line 1005 of file unordered_map.h.

4.1036.4.3 begin() [1/4] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>,
typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>
const_iterator std::unordered_map< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::begin () const [inline],
[noexcept]`

Returns a read-only (constant) iterator that points to the first element in the `unordered_map`.

Definition at line 334 of file `unordered_map.h`.

4.1036.4.4 begin() [2/4] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>,
typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>
iterator std::unordered_map< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::begin () [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns a read/write iterator that points to the first element in the `unordered_map`.

Definition at line 325 of file `unordered_map.h`.

4.1036.4.5 begin() [3/4] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>,
typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>
local_iterator std::unordered_map< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::begin (
size_type __n) [inline]`

Returns a read/write iterator pointing to the first bucket element.

Parameters

<code>_↔</code>	The bucket index.
<code>__n</code>	

Returns

A read/write local iterator.

Definition at line 1046 of file `unordered_map.h`.

4.1036.4.6 begin() [4/4] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>,
typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>
const_local_iterator std::unordered_map< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::begin (
size_type __n) const [inline]`

Returns a read-only (constant) iterator pointing to the first bucket element.

Parameters

<code>_↔</code>	The bucket index.
<code>__n</code>	

Returns

A read-only local iterator.

Definition at line 1057 of file `unordered_map.h`.

4.1036.4.7 bucket_count() `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>,
typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>`

```
size_type std::unordered_map<_Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc>::bucket_count ( ) const [inline],
[noexcept]
```

Returns the number of buckets of the unordered_map.

Definition at line 1013 of file unordered_map.h.

4.1036.4.8 cbegin() [1/2] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>,
typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>
const_iterator std::unordered_map<_Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc>::cbegin () const [inline],
[noexcept]`

Returns a read-only (constant) iterator that points to the first element in the unordered_map.

Definition at line 338 of file unordered_map.h.

4.1036.4.9 cbegin() [2/2] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>,
typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>
const_local_iterator std::unordered_map<_Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc>::cbegin (
size_type __n) const [inline]`

Returns a read-only (constant) iterator pointing to the first bucket element.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	The bucket index.
------------------	-------------------

Returns

A read-only local iterator.

Definition at line 1061 of file unordered_map.h.

4.1036.4.10 cend() [1/2] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>,
typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>
const_iterator std::unordered_map<_Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc>::cend () const [inline],
[noexcept]`

Returns a read-only (constant) iterator that points one past the last element in the unordered_map.

Definition at line 360 of file unordered_map.h.

4.1036.4.11 cend() [2/2] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>,
typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>
const_local_iterator std::unordered_map<_Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc>::cend (
size_type __n) const [inline]`

Returns a read-only (constant) iterator pointing to one past the last bucket elements.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	The bucket index.
------------------	-------------------

Returns

A read-only local iterator.

Definition at line 1087 of file unordered_map.h.

4.1036.4.12 clear() `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>>
void std::unordered_map< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::clear () [inline], [noexcept]`

Erases all elements in an unordered_map. Note that this function only erases the elements, and that if the elements themselves are pointers, the pointed-to memory is not touched in any way. Managing the pointer is the user's responsibility.

Definition at line 842 of file unordered_map.h.

4.1036.4.13 count() `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>>
size_type std::unordered_map< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::count (
const key_type & __x) const [inline]`

Finds the number of elements.

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	Key to count.
------------------	---------------

Returns

Number of elements with specified key.

This function only makes sense for unordered_multimap; for unordered_map the result will either be 0 (not present) or 1 (present).

Definition at line 938 of file unordered_map.h.

4.1036.4.14 emplace() `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>>
template<typename... _Args>
std::pair<iterator, bool> std::unordered_map< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::emplace (
_Args &&... __args) [inline]`

Attempts to build and insert a std::pair into the unordered_map.

Parameters

<code>__args</code>	Arguments used to generate a new pair instance (see std::piecewise_construct for passing arguments to each part of the pair constructor).
---------------------	---

Returns

A pair, of which the first element is an iterator that points to the possibly inserted pair, and the second is a bool that is true if the pair was actually inserted.

This function attempts to build and insert a (key, value) pair into the unordered_map. An unordered_map relies on unique keys and thus a pair is only inserted if its first element (the key) is not already present in the unordered_map.

Insertion requires amortized constant time.
Definition at line 388 of file unordered_map.h.

4.1036.4.15 **emplace_hint()** `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>> template<typename... _Args> iterator std::unordered_map<_Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::emplace_hint (const_iterator __pos, _Args &&... __args) [inline]`

Attempts to build and insert a std::pair into the unordered_map.

Parameters

<code>__pos</code>	An iterator that serves as a hint as to where the pair should be inserted.
<code>__args</code>	Arguments used to generate a new pair instance (see std::piecewise_construct for passing arguments to each part of the pair constructor).

Returns

An iterator that points to the element with key of the std::pair built from `__args` (may or may not be that std::pair).

This function is not concerned about whether the insertion took place, and thus does not return a boolean like the single-argument `emplace()` does. Note that the first parameter is only a hint and can potentially improve the performance of the insertion process. A bad hint would cause no gains in efficiency.

See https://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/associative.html#containers.associative.insert_hints for more on *hinting*.

Insertion requires amortized constant time.
Definition at line 419 of file unordered_map.h.

4.1036.4.16 **empty()** `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>> bool std::unordered_map<_Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::empty () const [inline], [noexcept]`
Returns true if the unordered_map is empty.
Definition at line 305 of file unordered_map.h.

4.1036.4.17 **end()** [1/4] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>> const_iterator std::unordered_map<_Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::end () const [inline], [noexcept]`
Returns a read-only (constant) iterator that points one past the last element in the unordered_map.
Definition at line 356 of file unordered_map.h.

4.1036.4.18 **end()** [2/4] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>> iterator std::unordered_map<_Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::end () [inline], [noexcept]`
Returns a read/write iterator that points one past the last element in the unordered_map.
Definition at line 347 of file unordered_map.h.

4.1036.4.19 end() [3/4] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>,
typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>
local_iterator std::unordered_map< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::end (`
 `size_type __n) [inline]`

Returns a read/write iterator pointing to one past the last bucket elements.

Parameters

<code>_↔</code>	The bucket index.
<code>_n</code>	

Returns

A read/write local iterator.

Definition at line 1072 of file unordered_map.h.

4.1036.4.20 end() [4/4] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>,
typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>
const_local_iterator std::unordered_map< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::end (`
 `size_type __n) const [inline]`

Returns a read-only (constant) iterator pointing to one past the last bucket elements.

Parameters

<code>_↔</code>	The bucket index.
<code>_n</code>	

Returns

A read-only local iterator.

Definition at line 1083 of file unordered_map.h.

4.1036.4.21 equal_range() [1/2] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_↔
Key>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>
std::pair<iterator, iterator> std::unordered_map< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::equal_range`
 `(`
 `const key_type & __x) [inline]`

Finds a subsequence matching given key.

Parameters

<code>_↔</code>	Key to be located.
<code>_x</code>	

Returns

Pair of iterators that possibly points to the subsequence matching given key.

This function probably only makes sense for unordered_multimap.

Definition at line 962 of file unordered_map.h.

4.1036.4.22 equal_range() [2/2] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>> std::pair<const_iterator, const_iterator> std::unordered_map<_Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc>::equal_range (`
`const key_type & __x) const [inline]`

Finds a subsequence matching given key.

Parameters

<code>_↵</code>	Key to be located.
<code>_X</code>	

Returns

Pair of iterators that possibly points to the subsequence matching given key.

This function probably only makes sense for `unordered_multimap`.

Definition at line 966 of file `unordered_map.h`.

4.1036.4.23 erase() [1/4] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>> size_type std::unordered_map<_Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::erase (`
`const key_type & __x) [inline]`

Erases elements according to the provided key.

Parameters

<code>_↵</code>	Key of element to be erased.
<code>_X</code>	

Returns

The number of elements erased.

This function erases all the elements located by the given key from an `unordered_map`. For an `unordered_map` the result of this function can only be 0 (not present) or 1 (present). Note that this function only erases the element, and that if the element is itself a pointer, the pointed-to memory is not touched in any way. Managing the pointer is the user's responsibility.

Definition at line 814 of file `unordered_map.h`.

4.1036.4.24 erase() [2/4] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>> iterator std::unordered_map<_Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::erase (`
`const_iterator __first,`
`const_iterator __last) [inline]`

Erases a [`__first`,`__last`) range of elements from an `unordered_map`.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	Iterator pointing to the start of the range to be erased.
<code>__last</code>	Iterator pointing to the end of the range to be erased.

Returns

The iterator `__last`.

This function erases a sequence of elements from an `unordered_map`. Note that this function only erases the elements, and that if the element is itself a pointer, the pointed-to memory is not touched in any way. Managing the pointer is the user's responsibility.

Definition at line 832 of file `unordered_map.h`.

```
4.1036.4.25 erase() [3/4] template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>,
typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>>
iterator std::unordered_map< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::erase (
    const_iterator __position ) [inline]
```

Erases an element from an `unordered_map`.

Parameters

<code>__position</code>	An iterator pointing to the element to be erased.
-------------------------	---

Returns

An iterator pointing to the element immediately following `__position` prior to the element being erased. If no such element exists, `end()` is returned.

This function erases an element, pointed to by the given iterator, from an `unordered_map`. Note that this function only erases the element, and that if the element is itself a pointer, the pointed-to memory is not touched in any way. Managing the pointer is the user's responsibility.

Definition at line 792 of file `unordered_map.h`.

```
4.1036.4.26 erase() [4/4] template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>,
typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>>
iterator std::unordered_map< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::erase (
    iterator __position ) [inline]
```

Erases an element from an `unordered_map`.

Parameters

<code>__position</code>	An iterator pointing to the element to be erased.
-------------------------	---

Returns

An iterator pointing to the element immediately following `__position` prior to the element being erased. If no such element exists, `end()` is returned.

This function erases an element, pointed to by the given iterator, from an `unordered_map`. Note that this function only erases the element, and that if the element is itself a pointer, the pointed-to memory is not touched in any way. Managing the pointer is the user's responsibility.

Definition at line 797 of file `unordered_map.h`.

```
4.1036.4.27 find() [1/2] template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>,
typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>>
```



```
iterator std::unordered_map<_Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::find (
    const key_type & __x ) [inline]
```

Tries to locate an element in an unordered_map.

Parameters

\leftrightarrow	Key to be located.
$_x$	

Returns

Iterator pointing to sought-after element, or end() if not found.

This function takes a key and tries to locate the element with which the key matches. If successful the function returns an iterator pointing to the sought after element. If unsuccessful it returns the past-the-end (end()) iterator.

Definition at line 920 of file unordered_map.h.

4.1036.4.28 find() [2/2] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>> const_iterator std::unordered_map<_Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::find (const key_type & __x) const [inline]`

Tries to locate an element in an unordered_map.

Parameters

\leftrightarrow	Key to be located.
$_x$	

Returns

Iterator pointing to sought-after element, or end() if not found.

This function takes a key and tries to locate the element with which the key matches. If successful the function returns an iterator pointing to the sought after element. If unsuccessful it returns the past-the-end (end()) iterator.

Definition at line 924 of file unordered_map.h.

4.1036.4.29 get_allocator() `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>> allocator_type std::unordered_map<_Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::get_allocator () const [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns the allocator object used by the unordered_map.

Definition at line 298 of file unordered_map.h.

4.1036.4.30 hash_function() `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>> hasher std::unordered_map<_Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::hash_function () const [inline]`

Returns the hash functor object with which the unordered_map was constructed.

Definition at line 896 of file unordered_map.h.

```
4.1036.4.31 insert() [1/8] template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>,
typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>>
template<typename _InputIterator >
void std::unordered_map< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::insert (
    _InputIterator __first,
    _InputIterator __last ) [inline]
```

A template function that attempts to insert a range of elements.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	Iterator pointing to the start of the range to be inserted.
<code>__last</code>	Iterator pointing to the end of the range.

Complexity similar to that of the range constructor.
Definition at line 645 of file unordered_map.h.

```
4.1036.4.32 insert() [2/8] template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>,
typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>>
template<typename _Pair >
__enable_if_t<is_constructible<value_type, _Pair&&>::value, pair<iterator, bool> > std::unordered_map<
_Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::insert (
    _Pair && __x ) [inline]
```

Attempts to insert a std::pair into the unordered_map.

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	Pair to be inserted (see std::make_pair for easy creation of pairs).
------------------	--

Returns

A pair, of which the first element is an iterator that points to the possibly inserted pair, and the second is a bool that is true if the pair was actually inserted.

This function attempts to insert a (key, value) pair into the unordered_map. An unordered_map relies on unique keys and thus a pair is only inserted if its first element (the key) is not already present in the unordered_map.

Insertion requires amortized constant time.

Definition at line 592 of file unordered_map.h.

```
4.1036.4.33 insert() [3/8] template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>,
typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>>
std::pair<iterator, bool> std::unordered_map< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::insert (
    const value_type & __x ) [inline]
```

Attempts to insert a std::pair into the unordered_map.

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	Pair to be inserted (see std::make_pair for easy creation of pairs).
------------------	--

Returns

A pair, of which the first element is an iterator that points to the possibly inserted pair, and the second is a bool that is true if the pair was actually inserted.

This function attempts to insert a (key, value) pair into the unordered_map. An unordered_map relies on unique keys and thus a pair is only inserted if its first element (the key) is not already present in the unordered_map.

Insertion requires amortized constant time.

Definition at line 580 of file unordered_map.h.

```
4.1036.4.34 insert() [4/8] template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>,
typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>
template<typename _Pair >
__enable_if_t<is_constructible<value_type, _Pair&&>::value, iterator> std::unordered_map<_Key,
_Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::insert (
    const_iterator __hint,
    _Pair && __x ) [inline]
```

Attempts to insert a std::pair into the unordered_map.

Parameters

<code>__hint</code>	An iterator that serves as a hint as to where the pair should be inserted.
<code>__x</code>	Pair to be inserted (see std::make_pair for easy creation of pairs).

Returns

An iterator that points to the element with key of `__x` (may or may not be the pair passed in).

This function is not concerned about whether the insertion took place, and thus does not return a boolean like the single-argument insert() does. Note that the first parameter is only a hint and can potentially improve the performance of the insertion process. A bad hint would cause no gains in efficiency.

See https://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/associative.html#containers.associative.insert_hints for more on *hinting*.

Insertion requires amortized constant time.

Definition at line 630 of file unordered_map.h.

```
4.1036.4.35 insert() [5/8] template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>,
typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>
iterator std::unordered_map<_Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::insert (
    const_iterator __hint,
    const value_type & __x ) [inline]
```

Attempts to insert a std::pair into the unordered_map.

Parameters

<code>__hint</code>	An iterator that serves as a hint as to where the pair should be inserted.
<code>__x</code>	Pair to be inserted (see std::make_pair for easy creation of pairs).

Returns

An iterator that points to the element with key of `__x` (may or may not be the pair passed in).

This function is not concerned about whether the insertion took place, and thus does not return a boolean like the single-argument `insert()` does. Note that the first parameter is only a hint and can potentially improve the performance of the insertion process. A bad hint would cause no gains in efficiency.

See https://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/associative.html#containers.↵associative.insert_hints for more on *hinting*.

Insertion requires amortized constant time.

Definition at line 619 of file `unordered_map.h`.

```
4.1036.4.36 insert() [6/8] template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>,
typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>
iterator std::unordered_map< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::insert (
    const_iterator __hint,
    value_type && __x ) [inline]
```

Attempts to insert a `std::pair` into the `unordered_map`.

Parameters

<code>__hint</code>	An iterator that serves as a hint as to where the pair should be inserted.
<code>__x</code>	Pair to be inserted (see <code>std::make_pair</code> for easy creation of pairs).

Returns

An iterator that points to the element with key of `__x` (may or may not be the pair passed in).

This function is not concerned about whether the insertion took place, and thus does not return a boolean like the single-argument `insert()` does. Note that the first parameter is only a hint and can potentially improve the performance of the insertion process. A bad hint would cause no gains in efficiency.

See https://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/associative.html#containers.↵associative.insert_hints for more on *hinting*.

Insertion requires amortized constant time.

Definition at line 625 of file `unordered_map.h`.

References `std::move()`.

```
4.1036.4.37 insert() [7/8] template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>,
typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>
void std::unordered_map< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::insert (
    initializer_list< value_type > __l ) [inline]
```

Attempts to insert a list of elements into the `unordered_map`.

Parameters

↵ _↵ ↵ _↵ /	A <code>std::initializer_list<value_type></code> of elements to be inserted.
-------------------------	--

Complexity similar to that of the range constructor.

Definition at line 656 of file unordered_map.h.

4.1036.4.38 insert() [8/8] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>,
typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>
std::pair<iterator, bool> std::unordered_map<_Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::insert (`
`value_type && __x) [inline]`

Attempts to insert a std::pair into the unordered_map.

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	Pair to be inserted (see std::make_pair for easy creation of pairs).
------------------	--

Returns

A pair, of which the first element is an iterator that points to the possibly inserted pair, and the second is a bool that is true if the pair was actually inserted.

This function attempts to insert a (key, value) pair into the unordered_map. An unordered_map relies on unique keys and thus a pair is only inserted if its first element (the key) is not already present in the unordered_map.

Insertion requires amortized constant time.

Definition at line 586 of file unordered_map.h.

References std::move().

4.1036.4.39 key_eq() `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>, typename
_Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>
key_equal std::unordered_map<_Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::key_eq () const [inline]`

Returns the key comparison object with which the unordered_map was constructed.

Definition at line 902 of file unordered_map.h.

4.1036.4.40 load_factor() `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>,
typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>
float std::unordered_map<_Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::load_factor () const [inline],
[noexcept]`

Returns the average number of elements per bucket.

Definition at line 1095 of file unordered_map.h.

4.1036.4.41 max_bucket_count() `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>,
typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>
size_type std::unordered_map<_Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::max_bucket_count () const [inline],
[noexcept]`

Returns the maximum number of buckets of the unordered_map.

Definition at line 1018 of file unordered_map.h.

4.1036.4.42 max_load_factor() [1/2] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>,
typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>`

```
float std::unordered_map<_Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::max_load_factor ( ) const [inline],
[noexcept]
```

Returns a positive number that the unordered_map tries to keep the load factor less than or equal to.

Definition at line 1101 of file unordered_map.h.

4.1036.4.43 max_load_factor() [2/2] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<↵_Key>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, ↵_Tp>>>>`

```
void std::unordered_map<_Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::max_load_factor (
    float __z ) [inline]
```

Change the unordered_map maximum load factor.

Parameters

↵	The new maximum load factor.
__z	

Definition at line 1109 of file unordered_map.h.

4.1036.4.44 max_size() `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>>`

```
size_type std::unordered_map<_Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::max_size ( ) const [inline],
[noexcept]
```

Returns the maximum size of the unordered_map.

Definition at line 315 of file unordered_map.h.

4.1036.4.45 operator=() [1/3] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>>`

```
unordered_map& std::unordered_map<_Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::operator= (
    const unordered_map<_Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc > & ) [default]
```

Copy assignment operator.

4.1036.4.46 operator=() [2/3] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>>`

```
unordered_map& std::unordered_map<_Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::operator= (
    initializer_list< value_type > __l ) [inline]
```

Unordered_map list assignment operator.

Parameters

↵	An initializer_list.
↵	
↵	
↵	
/	

This function fills an unordered_map with copies of the elements in the initializer list __l.

Note that the assignment completely changes the unordered_map and that the resulting unordered_map's size is the same as the number of elements assigned.

Definition at line 290 of file unordered_map.h.

4.1036.4.47 operator=() [3/3] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>> unordered_map& std::unordered_map<_Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::operator= (unordered_map<_Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc > &&) [default]`

Move assignment operator.

4.1036.4.48 operator[]() [1/2] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>> mapped_type& std::unordered_map<_Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::operator[] (const key_type & __k) [inline]`

Subscript ([]) access to unordered_map data.

Parameters

<code>__k</code>	The key for which data should be retrieved.
------------------	---

Returns

A reference to the data of the (key,data) pair.

Allows for easy lookup with the subscript ([]) operator. Returns data associated with the key specified in subscript. If the key does not exist, a pair with that key is created using default values, which is then returned.

Lookup requires constant time.

Definition at line 984 of file unordered_map.h.

4.1036.4.49 operator[]() [2/2] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>> mapped_type& std::unordered_map<_Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::operator[] (key_type && __k) [inline]`

Subscript ([]) access to unordered_map data.

Parameters

<code>__k</code>	The key for which data should be retrieved.
------------------	---

Returns

A reference to the data of the (key,data) pair.

Allows for easy lookup with the subscript ([]) operator. Returns data associated with the key specified in subscript. If the key does not exist, a pair with that key is created using default values, which is then returned.

Lookup requires constant time.

Definition at line 988 of file unordered_map.h.

References std::move().

4.1036.4.50 rehash() `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>, typename`

```

_Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>
void std::unordered_map<_Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::rehash (
    size_type __n ) [inline]

```

May rehash the unordered_map.

Parameters

\leftrightarrow __n	The new number of buckets.
--------------------------	----------------------------

Rehash will occur only if the new number of buckets respect the unordered_map maximum load factor.
Definition at line 1120 of file unordered_map.h.

```

4.1036.4.51 reserve() template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>, typename
_Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>
void std::unordered_map<_Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::reserve (
    size_type __n ) [inline]

```

Prepare the unordered_map for a specified number of elements.

Parameters

\leftrightarrow __n	Number of elements required.
--------------------------	------------------------------

Same as rehash(ceil(n / max_load_factor())).
Definition at line 1131 of file unordered_map.h.

```

4.1036.4.52 size() template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>, typename
_Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>
size_type std::unordered_map<_Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::size ( ) const [inline], [noexcept]

```

Returns the size of the unordered_map.
Definition at line 310 of file unordered_map.h.

```

4.1036.4.53 swap() template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>, typename
_Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>
void std::unordered_map<_Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::swap (
    unordered_map<_Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc > & __x ) [inline], [noexcept]

```

Swaps data with another unordered_map.

Parameters

\leftrightarrow __x	An unordered_map of the same element and allocator types.
--------------------------	---

This exchanges the elements between two unordered_map in constant time. Note that the global std::swap() function is specialized such that std::swap(m1,m2) will feed to this function.

Definition at line 856 of file unordered_map.h.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [unordered_map.h](#)

4.1037 std::__debug::unordered_multimap<_Key,_Tp,_Hash,_Pred,_Alloc> Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for std::__debug::unordered_multimap<_Key,_Tp,_Hash,_Pred,_Alloc>:

Public Types

- typedef _Base::allocator_type **allocator_type**
- typedef __gnu_debug::__Safe_iterator<_Base_const_iterator, unordered_multimap> **const_iterator**
- typedef __gnu_debug::__Safe_local_iterator<_Base_const_local_iterator, unordered_multimap> **const_local_iterator**
- typedef _Base::hasher **hasher**
- typedef __gnu_debug::__Safe_iterator<_Base_iterator, unordered_multimap> **iterator**
- typedef _Base::key_equal **key_equal**
- typedef _Base::key_type **key_type**
- typedef __gnu_debug::__Safe_local_iterator<_Base_local_iterator, unordered_multimap> **local_iterator**
- typedef _Base::size_type **size_type**
- typedef _Base::value_type **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- template<typename _InputIterator>
unordered_multimap (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, size_type __n, const allocator_type &__a)
- template<typename _InputIterator>
unordered_multimap (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, size_type __n, const hasher &__hf, const allocator_type &__a)
- template<typename _InputIterator>
unordered_multimap (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, size_type __n=0, const hasher &__hf=__hf, const key_equal &__eq=key_equal(), const allocator_type &__a=allocator_type())
- **unordered_multimap** (const _Base &__x)
- **unordered_multimap** (const allocator_type &__a)
- **unordered_multimap** (const unordered_multimap &)=default
- **unordered_multimap** (const unordered_multimap &__umap, const allocator_type &__a)
- **unordered_multimap** (initializer_list<value_type> __l, size_type __n, const allocator_type &__a)
- **unordered_multimap** (initializer_list<value_type> __l, size_type __n, const hasher &__hf, const allocator_type &__a)
- **unordered_multimap** (initializer_list<value_type> __l, size_type __n=0, const hasher &__hf=__hf, const key_equal &__eq=key_equal(), const allocator_type &__a=allocator_type())
- **unordered_multimap** (size_type __n, const allocator_type &__a)
- **unordered_multimap** (size_type __n, const hasher &__hf, const allocator_type &__a)
- **unordered_multimap** (size_type __n, const hasher &__hf=__hf, const key_equal &__eq=key_equal(), const allocator_type &__a=allocator_type())
- **unordered_multimap** (unordered_multimap &&)=default
- **unordered_multimap** (unordered_multimap &&__umap, const allocator_type &__a) noexcept(noexcept(_Base(std::move(__umap._M_base()), __a)))
- const _Base &_M_base () const noexcept
- _Base &_M_base () noexcept
- void _M_swap (_Safe_container &__x) noexcept
- const_iterator begin () const noexcept
- iterator begin () noexcept
- local_iterator begin (size_type __b)
- const_local_iterator begin (size_type __b) const

- size_type **bucket_size** (size_type __b) const
- **const_iterator** **cbegin** () const noexcept
- **const_local_iterator** **cbegin** (size_type __b) const
- **const_iterator** **cend** () const noexcept
- **const_local_iterator** **cend** (size_type __b) const
- void **clear** () noexcept
- template<typename... _Args>
iterator **emplace** (_Args &&... __args)
- template<typename... _Args>
iterator **emplace_hint** (**const_iterator** __hint, _Args &&... __args)
- **const_iterator** **end** () const noexcept
- **iterator** **end** () noexcept
- **local_iterator** **end** (size_type __b)
- **const_local_iterator** **end** (size_type __b) const
- **std::pair**< **iterator**, **iterator** > **equal_range** (const key_type &__key)
- **std::pair**< **const_iterator**, **const_iterator** > **equal_range** (const key_type &__key) const
- size_type **erase** (const key_type &__key)
- **iterator** **erase** (**const_iterator** __first, **const_iterator** __last)
- **iterator** **erase** (**const_iterator** __it)
- **iterator** **erase** (**iterator** __it)
- **iterator** **find** (const key_type &__key)
- **const_iterator** **find** (const key_type &__key) const
- template<typename _InputIterator >
void **insert** (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last)
- template<typename _Pair, typename = typename std::enable_if<std::is_constructible<value_type, _Pair&&>::value>::type>
iterator **insert** (_Pair &&__obj)
- **iterator** **insert** (const value_type &__obj)
- template<typename _Pair, typename = typename std::enable_if<std::is_constructible<value_type, _Pair&&>::value>::type>
iterator **insert** (**const_iterator** __hint, _Pair &&__obj)
- **iterator** **insert** (**const_iterator** __hint, const value_type &__obj)
- **iterator** **insert** (**const_iterator** __hint, value_type &&__x)
- void **insert** (**std::initializer_list**< value_type > __l)
- **iterator** **insert** (value_type &&__x)
- float **max_load_factor** () const noexcept
- void **max_load_factor** (float __f)
- **unordered_multimap** & **operator=** (const **unordered_multimap** &)=default
- **unordered_multimap** & **operator=** (**initializer_list**< value_type > __l)
- **unordered_multimap** & **operator=** (**unordered_multimap** &&)=default
- void **swap** (**unordered_multimap** &__x) noexcept(noexcept(declval< _Base & >().swap(__x)))

Public Attributes

- _Safe_iterator_base * **_M_const_iterators**
- _Safe_iterator_base * **_M_const_local_iterators**
- _Safe_iterator_base * **_M_iterators**
- _Safe_iterator_base * **_M_local_iterators**
- unsigned int **_M_version**

Protected Member Functions

- `void _M_detach_all ()`
- `void _M_detach_singular ()`
- `__gnu_cxx::__mutex & _M_get_mutex () throw ()`
- `void _M_invalidate_all ()`
- `void _M_invalidate_all () const`
- `template<typename _Predicate >
void _M_invalidate_if (_Predicate __pred)`
- `template<typename _Predicate >
void _M_invalidate_local_if (_Predicate __pred)`
- `void _M_invalidate_locals ()`
- `void _M_revalidate_singular ()`
- `_Safe_container & _M_safe () noexcept`
- `void _M_swap (_Safe_sequence_base &__x) noexcept`
- `void _M_swap (_Safe_unordered_container_base &__x) noexcept`

Friends

- `template<typename _ItT, typename _SeqT, typename _CatT >
class ::__gnu_debug::Safe_iterator`
- `template<typename _ItT, typename _SeqT >
class ::__gnu_debug::Safe_local_iterator`

4.1037.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Key, typename _Tp, typename _Hash = std::hash<_Key>, typename _Pred = std::equal_to<_Key>, typename
_Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>
class std::__debug::unordered_multimap<_Key,_Tp,_Hash,_Pred,_Alloc>
```

Class `std::unordered_multimap` with safety/checking/debug instrumentation.
Definition at line 759 of file `debug/unordered_map`.

4.1037.2 Member Function Documentation

4.1037.2.1 `_M_detach_all()` `void __gnu_debug::Safe_unordered_container_base::_M_detach_all ()`
[protected], [inherited]
Detach all iterators, leaving them singular.

4.1037.2.2 `_M_detach_singular()` `void __gnu_debug::Safe_sequence_base::_M_detach_singular ()`
[protected], [inherited]
Detach all singular iterators.

Postcondition

for all iterators `i` attached to this sequence, `i->_M_version == _M_version`.

4.1037.2.3 `_M_get_mutex()` `__gnu_cxx::__mutex& __gnu_debug::Safe_sequence_base::_M_get_mutex ()`
`throw ()` [protected], [inherited]
For use in `_Safe_sequence`.
Referenced by `__gnu_debug::Safe_sequence<_Sequence>::_M_transfer_from_if()`.

4.1037.2.4 `_M_invalidate_all()` `void __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_invalidate_all () const`
[inline], [protected], [inherited]
Invalidates all iterators.
Definition at line 256 of file `safe_base.h`.
References `__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_version`.

4.1037.2.5 `_M_invalidate_if()` `template<typename _Container >`
`template<typename _Predicate >`
`void __gnu_debug::_Safe_unordered_container< _Container >::_M_invalidate_if (`
`_Predicate __pred)` [protected], [inherited]
Invalidates all iterators `x` that reference this container, are not singular, and for which `__pred(x)` returns true.
`__pred` will be invoked with the normal iterators nested in the safe ones.
Definition at line 37 of file `safe_unordered_container.tcc`.

4.1037.2.6 `_M_invalidate_local_if()` `template<typename _Container >`
`template<typename _Predicate >`
`void __gnu_debug::_Safe_unordered_container< _Container >::_M_invalidate_local_if (`
`_Predicate __pred)` [protected], [inherited]
Invalidates all local iterators `x` that reference this container, are not singular, and for which `__pred(x)` returns true.
`__pred` will be invoked with the normal local iterators nested in the safe ones.
Definition at line 69 of file `safe_unordered_container.tcc`.

4.1037.2.7 `_M_revalidate_singular()` `void __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_revalidate_singular (`
`)` [protected], [inherited]
Revalidates all attached singular iterators. This method may be used to validate iterators that were invalidated before (but for some reason, such as an exception, need to become valid again).

4.1037.2.8 `_M_swap()` [1/2] `void __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_swap (`
`_Safe_sequence_base & __x)` [protected], [noexcept], [inherited]
Swap this sequence with the given sequence. This operation also swaps ownership of the iterators, so that when the operation is complete all iterators that originally referenced one container now reference the other container.

4.1037.2.9 `_M_swap()` [2/2] `void __gnu_debug::_Safe_unordered_container_base::_M_swap (`
`_Safe_unordered_container_base & __x)` [protected], [noexcept], [inherited]
Swap this container with the given container. This operation also swaps ownership of the iterators, so that when the operation is complete all iterators that originally referenced one container now reference the other container.

4.1037.3 Member Data Documentation

4.1037.3.1 `_M_const_iterators` `_Safe_iterator_base* __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_const_↔`
`iterators` [inherited]
The list of constant iterators that reference this container.
Definition at line 197 of file `safe_base.h`.
Referenced by `__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence< _Sequence >::_M_transfer_from_if()`.

4.1037.3.2 `_M_const_local_iterators` `_Safe_iterator_base* __gnu_debug::_Safe_unordered_container_↵``base::_M_const_local_iterators` [inherited]

The list of constant local iterators that reference this container.

Definition at line 130 of file `safe_unordered_base.h`.**4.1037.3.3 `_M_iterators`** `_Safe_iterator_base* __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_iterators` [inherited]

The list of mutable iterators that reference this container.

Definition at line 194 of file `safe_base.h`.Referenced by `__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence<_Sequence>::_M_transfer_from_if()`.**4.1037.3.4 `_M_local_iterators`** `_Safe_iterator_base* __gnu_debug::_Safe_unordered_container_base::_↵``M_local_iterators` [inherited]

The list of mutable local iterators that reference this container.

Definition at line 127 of file `safe_unordered_base.h`.**4.1037.3.5 `_M_version`** `unsigned int __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_version` [mutable], [inherited]

The container version number. This number may never be 0.

Definition at line 200 of file `safe_base.h`.Referenced by `__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_invalidate_all()`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [debug/unordered_map](#)

4.1038 `std::unordered_multimap<_Key,_Tp,_Hash,_Pred,_Alloc>` Class Template Reference**Public Types**

- `typedef _Hashtable::key_type` [key_type](#)
- `typedef _Hashtable::value_type` [value_type](#)
- `typedef _Hashtable::mapped_type` [mapped_type](#)
- `typedef _Hashtable::hasher` [hasher](#)
- `typedef _Hashtable::key_equal` [key_equal](#)
- `typedef _Hashtable::allocator_type` [allocator_type](#)
- `typedef _Hashtable::pointer` [pointer](#)
- `typedef _Hashtable::const_pointer` [const_pointer](#)
- `typedef _Hashtable::reference` [reference](#)
- `typedef _Hashtable::const_reference` [const_reference](#)
- `typedef _Hashtable::iterator` [iterator](#)
- `typedef _Hashtable::const_iterator` [const_iterator](#)
- `typedef _Hashtable::local_iterator` [local_iterator](#)
- `typedef _Hashtable::const_local_iterator` [const_local_iterator](#)
- `typedef _Hashtable::size_type` [size_type](#)
- `typedef _Hashtable::difference_type` [difference_type](#)

Public Member Functions

- [unordered_multimap](#) ()=default
- [template<typename _InputIterator >](#)
[unordered_multimap](#) ([_InputIterator](#) __first, [_InputIterator](#) __last, [size_type](#) __n, const [allocator_type](#) &__a)
- [template<typename _InputIterator >](#)
[unordered_multimap](#) ([_InputIterator](#) __first, [_InputIterator](#) __last, [size_type](#) __n, const [hasher](#) &__hf, const [allocator_type](#) &__a)
- [template<typename _InputIterator >](#)
[unordered_multimap](#) ([_InputIterator](#) __first, [_InputIterator](#) __last, [size_type](#) __n=0, const [hasher](#) &__hf=[hasher](#)(), const [key_equal](#) &__eq=[key_equal](#)(), const [allocator_type](#) &__a=[allocator_type](#)())
- [unordered_multimap](#) (const [allocator_type](#) &__a)
- [unordered_multimap](#) (const [unordered_multimap](#) &)=default
- [unordered_multimap](#) (const [unordered_multimap](#) &__ummap, const [allocator_type](#) &__a)
- [unordered_multimap](#) ([initializer_list](#)< [value_type](#) > __l, [size_type](#) __n, const [allocator_type](#) &__a)
- [unordered_multimap](#) ([initializer_list](#)< [value_type](#) > __l, [size_type](#) __n, const [hasher](#) &__hf, const [allocator_type](#) &__a)
- [unordered_multimap](#) ([initializer_list](#)< [value_type](#) > __l, [size_type](#) __n=0, const [hasher](#) &__hf=[hasher](#)(), const [key_equal](#) &__eq=[key_equal](#)(), const [allocator_type](#) &__a=[allocator_type](#)())
- [unordered_multimap](#) ([size_type](#) __n, const [allocator_type](#) &__a)
- [unordered_multimap](#) ([size_type](#) __n, const [hasher](#) &__hf, const [allocator_type](#) &__a)
- [unordered_multimap](#) ([size_type](#) __n, const [hasher](#) &__hf=[hasher](#)(), const [key_equal](#) &__eq=[key_equal](#)(), const [allocator_type](#) &__a=[allocator_type](#)())
- [unordered_multimap](#) ([unordered_multimap](#) &&)=default
- [unordered_multimap](#) ([unordered_multimap](#) &&__ummap, const [allocator_type](#) &__a) noexcept(noexcept([_Hashtable](#)(std::move(__ummap._M_h), __a)))
- [iterator begin](#) () noexcept
- [local_iterator begin](#) ([size_type](#) __n)
- [size_type bucket](#) (const [key_type](#) &__key) const
- [size_type bucket_count](#) () const noexcept
- [size_type bucket_size](#) ([size_type](#) __n) const
- [void clear](#) () noexcept
- [size_type count](#) (const [key_type](#) &__x) const
- [template<typename... _Args>](#)
[iterator emplace](#) ([_Args](#) &&... __args)
- [template<typename... _Args>](#)
[iterator emplace_hint](#) (const [iterator](#) __pos, [_Args](#) &&... __args)
- [bool empty](#) () const noexcept
- [iterator end](#) () noexcept
- [local_iterator end](#) ([size_type](#) __n)
- [size_type erase](#) (const [key_type](#) &__x)
- [iterator erase](#) (const [iterator](#) __first, const [iterator](#) __last)
- [allocator_type get_allocator](#) () const noexcept
- [hasher hash_function](#) () const
- [template<typename _InputIterator >](#)
[void insert](#) ([_InputIterator](#) __first, [_InputIterator](#) __last)
- [void insert](#) ([initializer_list](#)< [value_type](#) > __l)
- [key_equal key_eq](#) () const
- [float load_factor](#) () const noexcept
- [size_type max_bucket_count](#) () const noexcept
- [float max_load_factor](#) () const noexcept
- [void max_load_factor](#) (float __z)

- `size_type max_size ()` const noexcept
 - `unordered_multimap & operator= (const unordered_multimap &)=default`
 - `unordered_multimap & operator= (initializer_list< value_type > __l)`
 - `unordered_multimap & operator= (unordered_multimap &&)=default`
 - `void rehash (size_type __n)`
 - `void reserve (size_type __n)`
 - `size_type size ()` const noexcept
 - `void swap (unordered_multimap &__x)` noexcept(noexcept(_M_h.swap(__x._M_h)))
-
- `const_iterator begin ()` const noexcept
 - `const_iterator cbegin ()` const noexcept
-
- `const_iterator end ()` const noexcept
 - `const_iterator cend ()` const noexcept
-
- `iterator insert (const value_type &__x)`
 - `iterator insert (value_type &&__x)`
 - `template<typename _Pair >
__enable_if_t< is_constructible< value_type, _Pair && >::value, iterator > insert (_Pair &&__x)`
-
- `iterator insert (const_iterator __hint, const value_type &__x)`
 - `iterator insert (const_iterator __hint, value_type &&__x)`
 - `template<typename _Pair >
__enable_if_t< is_constructible< value_type, _Pair && >::value, iterator > insert (const_iterator __hint, _Pair &&__x)`
-
- `iterator erase (const_iterator __position)`
 - `iterator erase (iterator __position)`
-
- `iterator find (const key_type &__x)`
 - `const_iterator find (const key_type &__x)` const
-
- `std::pair< iterator, iterator > equal_range (const key_type &__x)`
 - `std::pair< const_iterator, const_iterator > equal_range (const key_type &__x)` const
-
- `const_local_iterator begin (size_type __n)` const
 - `const_local_iterator cbegin (size_type __n)` const
-
- `const_local_iterator end (size_type __n)` const
 - `const_local_iterator cend (size_type __n)` const

Friends

- `template<typename _Key1, typename _Tp1, typename _Hash1, typename _Pred1, typename _Alloc1 >
bool operator== (const unordered_multimap< _Key1, _Tp1, _Hash1, _Pred1, _Alloc1 > &, const
unordered_multimap< _Key1, _Tp1, _Hash1, _Pred1, _Alloc1 > &)`

4.1038.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Key, typename _Tp, typename _Hash = hash<_Key>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc =  
allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>>  
class std::unordered_multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >
```

A standard container composed of equivalent keys (possibly containing multiple of each key value) that associates values of another type with the keys.

Template Parameters

<code>_Key</code>	Type of key objects.
<code>_Tp</code>	Type of mapped objects.
<code>_Hash</code>	Hashing function object type, defaults to <code>hash<_Value></code> .
<code>_Pred</code>	Predicate function object type, defaults to <code>equal_to<_Value></code> .
<code>_Alloc</code>	Allocator type, defaults to <code>std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>></code> .

Meets the requirements of a `container`, and `unordered associative container`

The resulting value type of the container is `std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>`.

Base is `_Hashtable`, dispatched at compile time via template alias `__ummap_hashtable`.

Definition at line 1250 of file `unordered_map.h`.

4.1038.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.1038.2.1 `allocator_type` `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>>
typedef _Hashtable::allocator_type std::unordered_multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >↵
::allocator_type`

Public typedefs.

Definition at line 1264 of file `unordered_map.h`.

4.1038.2.2 `const_iterator` `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>>
typedef _Hashtable::const_iterator std::unordered_multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >↵
::const_iterator`

Iterator-related typedefs.

Definition at line 1274 of file `unordered_map.h`.

4.1038.2.3 `const_local_iterator` `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<↵
_Key>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>>
typedef _Hashtable::const_local_iterator std::unordered_multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc
>::const_local_iterator`

Iterator-related typedefs.

Definition at line 1276 of file unordered_map.h.

4.1038.2.4 const_pointer template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>,
typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>
typedef _Hashtable::const_pointer std::unordered_multimap<_Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc>←
::const_pointer

Iterator-related typedefs.

Definition at line 1270 of file unordered_map.h.

4.1038.2.5 const_reference template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>,
typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>
typedef _Hashtable::const_reference std::unordered_multimap<_Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc>←
::const_reference

Iterator-related typedefs.

Definition at line 1272 of file unordered_map.h.

4.1038.2.6 difference_type template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>,
typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>
typedef _Hashtable::difference_type std::unordered_multimap<_Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc>←
::difference_type

Iterator-related typedefs.

Definition at line 1278 of file unordered_map.h.

4.1038.2.7 hasher template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>, typename
_Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>
typedef _Hashtable::hasher std::unordered_multimap<_Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc>::hasher

Public typedefs.

Definition at line 1262 of file unordered_map.h.

4.1038.2.8 iterator template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>, typename
_Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>
typedef _Hashtable::iterator std::unordered_multimap<_Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc>::iterator

Iterator-related typedefs.

Definition at line 1273 of file unordered_map.h.

4.1038.2.9 key_equal template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>, typename
_Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>
typedef _Hashtable::key_equal std::unordered_multimap<_Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc>::key_equal

Public typedefs.

Definition at line 1263 of file unordered_map.h.

4.1038.2.10 key_type template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>, typename
_Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>
typedef _Hashtable::key_type std::unordered_multimap<_Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc>::key_type

Public typedefs.

Definition at line 1259 of file unordered_map.h.

4.1038.2.11 local_iterator `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>,
typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>
typedef _Hashtable::local_iterator std::unordered_multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >↵
::local_iterator`

Iterator-related typedefs.

Definition at line 1275 of file unordered_map.h.

4.1038.2.12 mapped_type `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>,
typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>
typedef _Hashtable::mapped_type std::unordered_multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >↵
::mapped_type`

Public typedefs.

Definition at line 1261 of file unordered_map.h.

4.1038.2.13 pointer `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>, typename
_Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>
typedef _Hashtable::pointer std::unordered_multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::pointer`

Iterator-related typedefs.

Definition at line 1269 of file unordered_map.h.

4.1038.2.14 reference `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>, typename
_Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>
typedef _Hashtable::reference std::unordered_multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::reference`

Iterator-related typedefs.

Definition at line 1271 of file unordered_map.h.

4.1038.2.15 size_type `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>, typename
_Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>
typedef _Hashtable::size_type std::unordered_multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::size_type`

Iterator-related typedefs.

Definition at line 1277 of file unordered_map.h.

4.1038.2.16 value_type `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>,
typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>
typedef _Hashtable::value_type std::unordered_multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::value_type`

Public typedefs.

Definition at line 1260 of file unordered_map.h.

4.1038.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.1038.3.1 unordered_multimap() [1/7] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>`

`std::unordered_multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::unordered_multimap ()` [default]

Default constructor.

4.1038.3.2 unordered_multimap() [2/7] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>`

`std::unordered_multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::unordered_multimap (`
`size_type __n,`
`const hasher & __hf = hasher(),`
`const key_equal & __eq1 = key_equal(),`
`const allocator_type & __a = allocator_type())` [inline], [explicit]

Default constructor creates no elements.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	Minimal initial number of buckets.
<code>__hf</code>	A hash functor.
<code>__eq1</code>	A key equality functor.
<code>__a</code>	An allocator object.

Definition at line 1298 of file unordered_map.h.

4.1038.3.3 unordered_multimap() [3/7] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>`

`template<typename _InputIterator >`
`std::unordered_multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::unordered_multimap (`
`_InputIterator __first,`
`_InputIterator __last,`
`size_type __n = 0,`
`const hasher & __hf = hasher(),`
`const key_equal & __eq1 = key_equal(),`
`const allocator_type & __a = allocator_type())` [inline]

Builds an unordered_multimap from a range.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__last</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__n</code>	Minimal initial number of buckets.
<code>__hf</code>	A hash functor.
<code>__eq1</code>	A key equality functor.
<code>__a</code>	An allocator object.

Create an unordered_multimap consisting of copies of the elements from [`__first`,`__last`). This is linear in N (where N is `distance(__first,__last)`).

Definition at line 1319 of file unordered_map.h.

4.1038.3.4 unordered_multimap() [4/7] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>`

```
std::unordered_multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::unordered_multimap (
    const unordered_multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc > & ) [default]
```

Copy constructor.

4.1038.3.5 unordered_multimap() [5/7] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>`

```
std::unordered_multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::unordered_multimap (
    unordered_multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc > && ) [default]
```

Move constructor.

4.1038.3.6 unordered_multimap() [6/7] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>`

```
std::unordered_multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::unordered_multimap (
    const allocator_type & __a ) [inline], [explicit]
```

Creates an unordered_multimap with no elements.

Parameters

<code>__a</code>	An allocator object.
------------------	----------------------

Definition at line 1338 of file unordered_map.h.

4.1038.3.7 unordered_multimap() [7/7] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>`

```
std::unordered_multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::unordered_multimap (
    initializer_list< value_type > __l,
    size_type __n = 0,
    const hasher & __hf = hasher(),
    const key_equal & __eq1 = key_equal(),
    const allocator_type & __a = allocator_type() ) [inline]
```

Builds an unordered_multimap from an initializer_list.

Parameters

<code>__l</code>	An initializer_list.
<code>__n</code>	Minimal initial number of buckets.
<code>__hf</code>	A hash functor.
<code>__eq1</code>	A key equality functor.
<code>__a</code>	An allocator object.

Create an unordered_multimap consisting of copies of the elements in the list. This is linear in N (where N is `__l.size()`).
Definition at line 1374 of file unordered_map.h.

4.1038.4 Member Function Documentation

4.1038.4.1 begin() [1/4] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>,
typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>>
const_iterator std::unordered_multimap<_Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::begin () const [inline],
[noexcept]`

Returns a read-only (constant) iterator that points to the first element in the unordered_multimap.

Definition at line 1481 of file unordered_map.h.

4.1038.4.2 begin() [2/4] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>,
typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>>
iterator std::unordered_multimap<_Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::begin () [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns a read/write iterator that points to the first element in the unordered_multimap.

Definition at line 1472 of file unordered_map.h.

4.1038.4.3 begin() [3/4] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>,
typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>>
local_iterator std::unordered_multimap<_Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::begin (
size_type __n) [inline]`

Returns a read/write iterator pointing to the first bucket element.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	The bucket index.
------------------	-------------------

Returns

A read/write local iterator.

Definition at line 1897 of file unordered_map.h.

4.1038.4.4 begin() [4/4] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>,
typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>>
const_local_iterator std::unordered_multimap<_Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::begin (
size_type __n) const [inline]`

Returns a read-only (constant) iterator pointing to the first bucket element.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	The bucket index.
------------------	-------------------

Returns

A read-only local iterator.

Definition at line 1908 of file unordered_map.h.

4.1038.4.5 bucket_count() `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>,
typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>
size_type std::unordered_multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::bucket_count () const
[inline], [noexcept]`

Returns the number of buckets of the unordered_multimap.

Definition at line 1864 of file unordered_map.h.

4.1038.4.6 cbegin() `[1/2] template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>,
typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>
const_iterator std::unordered_multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::cbegin () const [inline],
[noexcept]`

Returns a read-only (constant) iterator that points to the first element in the unordered_multimap.

Definition at line 1485 of file unordered_map.h.

4.1038.4.7 cbegin() `[2/2] template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>,
typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>
const_local_iterator std::unordered_multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::cbegin (
size_type __n) const [inline]`

Returns a read-only (constant) iterator pointing to the first bucket element.

Parameters

$_n$	The bucket index.
-------	-------------------

Returns

A read-only local iterator.

Definition at line 1912 of file unordered_map.h.

4.1038.4.8 cend() `[1/2] template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>,
typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>
const_iterator std::unordered_multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::cend () const [inline],
[noexcept]`

Returns a read-only (constant) iterator that points one past the last element in the unordered_multimap.

Definition at line 1507 of file unordered_map.h.

4.1038.4.9 cend() `[2/2] template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>,
typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>
const_local_iterator std::unordered_multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::cend (
size_type __n) const [inline]`

Returns a read-only (constant) iterator pointing to one past the last bucket elements.

Parameters

<code>_↔</code>	The bucket index.
<code>_n</code>	

Returns

A read-only local iterator.

Definition at line 1938 of file unordered_map.h.

4.1038.4.10 clear() `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>> void std::unordered_multimap<_Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc>::clear () [inline], [noexcept]`
Erases all elements in an unordered_multimap. Note that this function only erases the elements, and that if the elements themselves are pointers, the pointed-to memory is not touched in any way. Managing the pointer is the user's responsibility.

Definition at line 1736 of file unordered_map.h.

4.1038.4.11 count() `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>> size_type std::unordered_multimap<_Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc>::count (const key_type & __x) const [inline]`

Finds the number of elements.

Parameters

<code>_↔</code>	Key to count.
<code>_X</code>	

Returns

Number of elements with specified key.

Definition at line 1830 of file unordered_map.h.

4.1038.4.12 emplace() `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>> template<typename... _Args> iterator std::unordered_multimap<_Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc>::emplace (_Args &&... __args) [inline]`

Attempts to build and insert a std::pair into the unordered_multimap.

Parameters

<code>__args</code>	Arguments used to generate a new pair instance (see std::piecewise_construct for passing arguments to each part of the pair constructor).
---------------------	---

Returns

An iterator that points to the inserted pair.

This function attempts to build and insert a (key, value) pair into the `unordered_multimap`.

Insertion requires amortized constant time.

Definition at line 1530 of file `unordered_map.h`.

4.1038.4.13 `emplace_hint()` `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>> template<typename... _Args>`

```
iterator std::unordered_multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::emplace_hint (
    const_iterator __pos,
    _Args &&... __args ) [inline]
```

Attempts to build and insert a `std::pair` into the `unordered_multimap`.

Parameters

<code>__pos</code>	An iterator that serves as a hint as to where the pair should be inserted.
<code>__args</code>	Arguments used to generate a new pair instance (see <code>std::piecewise_construct</code> for passing arguments to each part of the pair constructor).

Returns

An iterator that points to the element with key of the `std::pair` built from `__args`.

Note that the first parameter is only a hint and can potentially improve the performance of the insertion process. A bad hint would cause no gains in efficiency.

See https://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/associative.html#containers.associative.insert_hints for more on *hinting*.

Insertion requires amortized constant time.

Definition at line 1557 of file `unordered_map.h`.

4.1038.4.14 `empty()` `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>> bool std::unordered_multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::empty () const [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns true if the `unordered_multimap` is empty.

Definition at line 1452 of file `unordered_map.h`.

4.1038.4.15 `end()` [1/4] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>> const_iterator std::unordered_multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::end () const [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns a read-only (constant) iterator that points one past the last element in the `unordered_multimap`.

Definition at line 1503 of file `unordered_map.h`.

4.1038.4.16 `end()` [2/4] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>> iterator std::unordered_multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::end () [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns a read/write iterator that points one past the last element in the `unordered_multimap`.

Definition at line 1494 of file unordered_map.h.

4.1038.4.17 end() [3/4] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>,
typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>
local_iterator std::unordered_multimap<_Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::end (`
`size_type __n) [inline]`

Returns a read/write iterator pointing to one past the last bucket elements.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	The bucket index.
------------------	-------------------

Returns

A read/write local iterator.

Definition at line 1923 of file unordered_map.h.

4.1038.4.18 end() [4/4] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>,
typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>
const_local_iterator std::unordered_multimap<_Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::end (`
`size_type __n) const [inline]`

Returns a read-only (constant) iterator pointing to one past the last bucket elements.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	The bucket index.
------------------	-------------------

Returns

A read-only local iterator.

Definition at line 1934 of file unordered_map.h.

4.1038.4.19 equal_range() [1/2] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>,
typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>
std::pair<iterator, iterator> std::unordered_multimap<_Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::equal_range (`
`const key_type & __x) [inline]`

Finds a subsequence matching given key.

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	Key to be located.
------------------	--------------------

Returns

Pair of iterators that possibly points to the subsequence matching given key.

Definition at line 1852 of file unordered_map.h.

```
4.1038.4.20 equal_range() [2/2] template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>,
typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>
std::pair<const_iterator, const_iterator> std::unordered_multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::equal_range (
    const key_type & __x ) const [inline]
```

Finds a subsequence matching given key.

Parameters

<code>_Key</code>	Key to be located.
<code>__x</code>	

Returns

Pair of iterators that possibly points to the subsequence matching given key.

Definition at line 1856 of file unordered_map.h.

```
4.1038.4.21 erase() [1/4] template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>,
typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>
size_type std::unordered_multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::erase (
    const key_type & __x ) [inline]
```

Erases elements according to the provided key.

Parameters

<code>_Key</code>	Key of elements to be erased.
<code>__x</code>	

Returns

The number of elements erased.

This function erases all the elements located by the given key from an unordered_multimap. Note that this function only erases the element, and that if the element is itself a pointer, the pointed-to memory is not touched in any way. Managing the pointer is the user's responsibility.

Definition at line 1707 of file unordered_map.h.

```
4.1038.4.22 erase() [2/4] template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>,
typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>
iterator std::unordered_multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::erase (
    const_iterator __first,
    const_iterator __last ) [inline]
```

Erases a [`__first`,`__last`) range of elements from an unordered_multimap.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	Iterator pointing to the start of the range to be erased.
<code>__last</code>	Iterator pointing to the end of the range to be erased.

Returns

The iterator `__last`.

This function erases a sequence of elements from an `unordered_multimap`. Note that this function only erases the elements, and that if the element is itself a pointer, the pointed-to memory is not touched in any way. Managing the pointer is the user's responsibility.

Definition at line 1726 of file `unordered_map.h`.

4.1038.4.23 erase() [3/4] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>> iterator std::unordered_multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::erase (const_iterator __position) [inline]`

Erases an element from an `unordered_multimap`.

Parameters

<code>__position</code>	An iterator pointing to the element to be erased.
-------------------------	---

Returns

An iterator pointing to the element immediately following `__position` prior to the element being erased. If no such element exists, `end()` is returned.

This function erases an element, pointed to by the given iterator, from an `unordered_multimap`. Note that this function only erases the element, and that if the element is itself a pointer, the pointed-to memory is not touched in any way. Managing the pointer is the user's responsibility.

Definition at line 1686 of file `unordered_map.h`.

4.1038.4.24 erase() [4/4] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>> iterator std::unordered_multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::erase (iterator __position) [inline]`

Erases an element from an `unordered_multimap`.

Parameters

<code>__position</code>	An iterator pointing to the element to be erased.
-------------------------	---

Returns

An iterator pointing to the element immediately following `__position` prior to the element being erased. If no such element exists, `end()` is returned.

This function erases an element, pointed to by the given iterator, from an `unordered_multimap`. Note that this function only erases the element, and that if the element is itself a pointer, the pointed-to memory is not touched in any way. Managing the pointer is the user's responsibility.

Definition at line 1691 of file unordered_map.h.

4.1038.4.25 find() [1/2] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>,
typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>
iterator std::unordered_multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::find (
 const key_type & __x) [inline]`

Tries to locate an element in an unordered_multimap.

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	Key to be located.
------------------	--------------------

Returns

Iterator pointing to sought-after element, or end() if not found.

This function takes a key and tries to locate the element with which the key matches. If successful the function returns an iterator pointing to the sought after element. If unsuccessful it returns the past-the-end (end()) iterator.

Definition at line 1816 of file unordered_map.h.

4.1038.4.26 find() [2/2] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>,
typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>
const_iterator std::unordered_multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::find (
 const key_type & __x) const [inline]`

Tries to locate an element in an unordered_multimap.

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	Key to be located.
------------------	--------------------

Returns

Iterator pointing to sought-after element, or end() if not found.

This function takes a key and tries to locate the element with which the key matches. If successful the function returns an iterator pointing to the sought after element. If unsuccessful it returns the past-the-end (end()) iterator.

Definition at line 1820 of file unordered_map.h.

4.1038.4.27 get_allocator() `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>,
typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>
allocator_type std::unordered_multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::get_allocator ()
const [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns the allocator object used by the unordered_multimap.

Definition at line 1445 of file unordered_map.h.

4.1038.4.28 hash_function() `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>,
typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>
hasher std::unordered_multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::hash_function () const [inline]`

Returns the hash functor object with which the unordered_multimap was constructed.
Definition at line 1792 of file unordered_map.h.

4.1038.4.29 insert() [1/8] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>,
typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>>
template<typename _InputIterator >
void std::unordered_multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::insert (
 _InputIterator __first,
 _InputIterator __last) [inline]`

A template function that attempts to insert a range of elements.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	Iterator pointing to the start of the range to be inserted.
<code>__last</code>	Iterator pointing to the end of the range.

Complexity similar to that of the range constructor.
Definition at line 1631 of file unordered_map.h.

4.1038.4.30 insert() [2/8] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>,
typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>>
template<typename _Pair >
__enable_if_t<is_constructible<value_type, _Pair&&>::value, iterator> std::unordered_multimap<
_Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::insert (
 _Pair && __x) [inline]`

Inserts a std::pair into the unordered_multimap.

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	Pair to be inserted (see std::make_pair for easy creation of pairs).
------------------	--

Returns

An iterator that points to the inserted pair.

Insertion requires amortized constant time.
Definition at line 1580 of file unordered_map.h.

4.1038.4.31 insert() [3/8] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>,
typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>>
iterator std::unordered_multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::insert (
 const value_type & __x) [inline]`

Inserts a std::pair into the unordered_multimap.

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	Pair to be inserted (see std::make_pair for easy creation of pairs).
------------------	--

Returns

An iterator that points to the inserted pair.

Insertion requires amortized constant time.

Definition at line 1571 of file unordered_map.h.

```
4.1038.4.32 insert() [4/8] template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>,
typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>
template<typename _Pair >
__enable_if_t<is_constructible<value_type, _Pair&&>::value, iterator> std::unordered_multimap<
_Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::insert (
    const_iterator __hint,
    _Pair && __x ) [inline]
```

Inserts a std::pair into the unordered_multimap.

Parameters

<code>__hint</code>	An iterator that serves as a hint as to where the pair should be inserted.
<code>__x</code>	Pair to be inserted (see std::make_pair for easy creation of pairs).

Returns

An iterator that points to the element with key of `__x` (may or may not be the pair passed in).

Note that the first parameter is only a hint and can potentially improve the performance of the insertion process. A bad hint would cause no gains in efficiency.

See https://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/associative.html#containers.associative.insert_hints for more on *hinting*.

Insertion requires amortized constant time.

Definition at line 1616 of file unordered_map.h.

```
4.1038.4.33 insert() [5/8] template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>,
typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>
iterator std::unordered_multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::insert (
    const_iterator __hint,
    const value_type & __x ) [inline]
```

Inserts a std::pair into the unordered_multimap.

Parameters

<code>__hint</code>	An iterator that serves as a hint as to where the pair should be inserted.
<code>__x</code>	Pair to be inserted (see std::make_pair for easy creation of pairs).

Returns

An iterator that points to the element with key of `__x` (may or may not be the pair passed in).

Note that the first parameter is only a hint and can potentially improve the performance of the insertion process. A bad hint would cause no gains in efficiency.

See https://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/associative.html#containers.associative.insert_hints for more on *hinting*.

Insertion requires amortized constant time.

Definition at line 1605 of file unordered_map.h.

4.1038.4.34 insert() [6/8] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>,
typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>>
iterator std::unordered_multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::insert (`
`const_iterator __hint,`
`value_type && __x) [inline]`

Inserts a std::pair into the unordered_multimap.

Parameters

<code>__hint</code>	An iterator that serves as a hint as to where the pair should be inserted.
<code>__x</code>	Pair to be inserted (see std::make_pair for easy creation of pairs).

Returns

An iterator that points to the element with key of `__x` (may or may not be the pair passed in).

Note that the first parameter is only a hint and can potentially improve the performance of the insertion process. A bad hint would cause no gains in efficiency.

See https://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/associative.html#containers.associative.insert_hints for more on *hinting*.

Insertion requires amortized constant time.

Definition at line 1611 of file unordered_map.h.

References std::move().

4.1038.4.35 insert() [7/8] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>,
typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>>
void std::unordered_multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::insert (`
`initializer_list< value_type > __l) [inline]`

Attempts to insert a list of elements into the unordered_multimap.

Parameters

<code>↵</code>	A std::initializer_list<value_type> of elements to be inserted.
<code>↵</code>	
<code>↵</code>	
<code>↵</code>	
<code>l</code>	

Complexity similar to that of the range constructor.

Definition at line 1643 of file unordered_map.h.

4.1038.4.36 insert() [8/8] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>,
typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>>
iterator std::unordered_multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::insert (`
`value_type && __x) [inline]`

Inserts a std::pair into the unordered_multimap.

Parameters

<code>_↔</code>	Pair to be inserted (see <code>std::make_pair</code> for easy creation of pairs).
<code>_X</code>	

Returns

An iterator that points to the inserted pair.

Insertion requires amortized constant time.

Definition at line 1575 of file `unordered_map.h`.

References `std::move()`.

4.1038.4.37 `key_eq()` `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>`

`key_equal std::unordered_multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::key_eq () const [inline]`

Returns the key comparison object with which the `unordered_multimap` was constructed.

Definition at line 1798 of file `unordered_map.h`.

4.1038.4.38 `load_factor()` `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>`
`float std::unordered_multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::load_factor () const [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns the average number of elements per bucket.

Definition at line 1946 of file `unordered_map.h`.

4.1038.4.39 `max_bucket_count()` `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_↔_Key>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>`
`size_type std::unordered_multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::max_bucket_count () const [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns the maximum number of buckets of the `unordered_multimap`.

Definition at line 1869 of file `unordered_map.h`.

4.1038.4.40 `max_load_factor()` [1/2] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_↔_Key>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _↔_Tp>>>`
`float std::unordered_multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::max_load_factor () const [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns a positive number that the `unordered_multimap` tries to keep the load factor less than or equal to.

Definition at line 1952 of file `unordered_map.h`.

4.1038.4.41 `max_load_factor()` [2/2] `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_↔_Key>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _↔_Tp>>>`
`void std::unordered_multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::max_load_factor (float __z) [inline]`

Change the `unordered_multimap` maximum load factor.

Parameters

<code>_↔</code>	The new maximum load factor.
<code>_Z</code>	

Definition at line 1960 of file unordered_map.h.

4.1038.4.42 max_size() `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>
size_type std::unordered_multimap<_Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::max_size () const [inline],
[noexcept]`

Returns the maximum size of the unordered_multimap.

Definition at line 1462 of file unordered_map.h.

4.1038.4.43 operator=() `[1/3] template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>,
typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>
unordered_multimap& std::unordered_multimap<_Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::operator= (
const unordered_multimap<_Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc > &) [default]`

Copy assignment operator.

4.1038.4.44 operator=() `[2/3] template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>,
typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>
unordered_multimap& std::unordered_multimap<_Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::operator= (
initializer_list< value_type > __l) [inline]`

Unordered_multimap list assignment operator.

Parameters

<code>↔</code>	An initializer_list.
<code>_↔</code>	
<code>↔</code>	
<code>_↔</code>	
<code>/</code>	

This function fills an unordered_multimap with copies of the elements in the initializer list __l.

Note that the assignment completely changes the unordered_multimap and that the resulting unordered_multimap's size is the same as the number of elements assigned.

Definition at line 1437 of file unordered_map.h.

4.1038.4.45 operator=() `[3/3] template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>,
typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>
unordered_multimap& std::unordered_multimap<_Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::operator= (
unordered_multimap<_Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc > &&) [default]`

Move assignment operator.

4.1038.4.46 rehash() `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>, typename
_Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>`

```
void std::unordered_multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::rehash (
    size_type __n ) [inline]
```

May rehash the unordered_multimap.

Parameters

\leftrightarrow __n	The new number of buckets.
--------------------------	----------------------------

Rehash will occur only if the new number of buckets respect the unordered_multimap maximum load factor.
Definition at line 1971 of file unordered_map.h.

```
4.1038.4.47 reserve() template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>, typename
_Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>
void std::unordered_multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::reserve (
    size_type __n ) [inline]
```

Prepare the unordered_multimap for a specified number of elements.

Parameters

\leftrightarrow __n	Number of elements required.
--------------------------	------------------------------

Same as rehash(ceil(n / max_load_factor())).
Definition at line 1982 of file unordered_map.h.

```
4.1038.4.48 size() template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>, typename
_Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>
size_type std::unordered_multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::size ( ) const [inline],
[noexcept]
```

Returns the size of the unordered_multimap.

Definition at line 1457 of file unordered_map.h.

```
4.1038.4.49 swap() template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>, typename
_Pred = equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp>>>
void std::unordered_multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::swap (
    unordered_multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc > & __x ) [inline], [noexcept]
```

Swaps data with another unordered_multimap.

Parameters

\leftrightarrow __x	An unordered_multimap of the same element and allocator types.
--------------------------	--

This exchanges the elements between two unordered_multimap in constant time. Note that the global std::swap() function is specialized such that std::swap(m1,m2) will feed to this function.

Definition at line 1750 of file unordered_map.h.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [unordered_map.h](#)

4.1039 std::__debug::unordered_multiset< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc > Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for std::__debug::unordered_multiset< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >:

Public Types

- typedef _Base::allocator_type **allocator_type**
- typedef __gnu_debug::__Safe_iterator< _Base_const_iterator, unordered_multiset > **const_iterator**
- typedef __gnu_debug::__Safe_local_iterator< _Base_const_local_iterator, unordered_multiset > **const_local_iterator**
- typedef _Base::hasher **hasher**
- typedef __gnu_debug::__Safe_iterator< _Base_iterator, unordered_multiset > **iterator**
- typedef _Base::key_equal **key_equal**
- typedef _Base::key_type **key_type**
- typedef __gnu_debug::__Safe_local_iterator< _Base_local_iterator, unordered_multiset > **local_iterator**
- typedef _Base::size_type **size_type**
- typedef _Base::value_type **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- template<typename _InputIterator >
unordered_multiset (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, size_type __n, const allocator_type &__a)
- template<typename _InputIterator >
unordered_multiset (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, size_type __n, const hasher &__hf, const allocator_type &__a)
- template<typename _InputIterator >
unordered_multiset (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, size_type __n=0, const hasher &__hf=hasher(), const key_equal &__eq=key_equal(), const allocator_type &__a=allocator_type())
- **unordered_multiset** (const _Base &__x)
- **unordered_multiset** (const allocator_type &__a)
- **unordered_multiset** (const unordered_multiset &)=default
- **unordered_multiset** (const unordered_multiset &__uset, const allocator_type &__a)
- **unordered_multiset** (initializer_list< value_type > __l, size_type __n, const allocator_type &__a)
- **unordered_multiset** (initializer_list< value_type > __l, size_type __n, const hasher &__hf, const allocator_type &__a)
- **unordered_multiset** (initializer_list< value_type > __l, size_type __n=0, const hasher &__hf=hasher(), const key_equal &__eq=key_equal(), const allocator_type &__a=allocator_type())
- **unordered_multiset** (size_type __n, const allocator_type &__a)
- **unordered_multiset** (size_type __n, const hasher &__hf, const allocator_type &__a)
- **unordered_multiset** (size_type __n, const hasher &__hf=hasher(), const key_equal &__eq=key_equal(), const allocator_type &__a=allocator_type())
- **unordered_multiset** (unordered_multiset &&)=default
- **unordered_multiset** (unordered_multiset &&__uset, const allocator_type &__a) noexcept(noexcept(_Base(std::move(__uset._M_base()), __a)))
- const _Base & **_M_base** () const noexcept
- _Base & **_M_base** () noexcept
- void **_M_swap** (_Safe_container &__x) noexcept
- **const_iterator** **begin** () const noexcept
- **iterator** **begin** () noexcept
- **local_iterator** **begin** (size_type __b)
- **const_local_iterator** **begin** (size_type __b) const

- size_type **bucket_size** (size_type __b) const
- [const_iterator](#) **cbegin** () const noexcept
- [const_local_iterator](#) **cbegin** (size_type __b) const
- [const_iterator](#) **cend** () const noexcept
- [const_local_iterator](#) **cend** (size_type __b) const
- void **clear** () noexcept
- template<typename... _Args>
[iterator](#) **emplace** (_Args &&... __args)
- template<typename... _Args>
[iterator](#) **emplace_hint** ([const_iterator](#) __hint, _Args &&... __args)
- [const_iterator](#) **end** () const noexcept
- [iterator](#) **end** () noexcept
- [local_iterator](#) **end** (size_type __b)
- [const_local_iterator](#) **end** (size_type __b) const
- [std::pair](#)< [iterator](#), [iterator](#) > **equal_range** (const key_type &__key)
- [std::pair](#)< [const_iterator](#), [const_iterator](#) > **equal_range** (const key_type &__key) const
- size_type **erase** (const key_type &__key)
- [iterator](#) **erase** ([const_iterator](#) __first, [const_iterator](#) __last)
- [iterator](#) **erase** ([const_iterator](#) __it)
- [iterator](#) **erase** ([iterator](#) __it)
- [iterator](#) **find** (const key_type &__key)
- [const_iterator](#) **find** (const key_type &__key) const
- template<typename _InputIterator >
void **insert** (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last)
- [iterator](#) **insert** (const value_type &__obj)
- [iterator](#) **insert** ([const_iterator](#) __hint, const value_type &__obj)
- [iterator](#) **insert** ([const_iterator](#) __hint, value_type &&__obj)
- void **insert** ([std::initializer_list](#)< value_type > __l)
- [iterator](#) **insert** (value_type &&__obj)
- float **max_load_factor** () const noexcept
- void **max_load_factor** (float __f)
- [unordered_multiset](#) & **operator=** (const [unordered_multiset](#) &)=default
- [unordered_multiset](#) & **operator=** ([initializer_list](#)< value_type > __l)
- [unordered_multiset](#) & **operator=** ([unordered_multiset](#) &&)=default
- void **swap** ([unordered_multiset](#) &__x) noexcept(noexcept(declval< [_Base](#) & >().swap(__x)))

Public Attributes

- [_Safe_iterator_base](#) * [_M_const_iterators](#)
- [_Safe_iterator_base](#) * [_M_const_local_iterators](#)
- [_Safe_iterator_base](#) * [_M_iterators](#)
- [_Safe_iterator_base](#) * [_M_local_iterators](#)
- unsigned int [_M_version](#)

Protected Member Functions

- void [_M_detach_all](#) ()
- void [_M_detach_singular](#) ()
- [__gnu_cxx::__mutex](#) & [_M_get_mutex](#) () throw ()
- void [_M_invalidate_all](#) ()
- void [_M_invalidate_all](#) () const

- template<typename _Predicate >
void [_M_invalidate_if](#) (_Predicate __pred)
- template<typename _Predicate >
void [_M_invalidate_local_if](#) (_Predicate __pred)
- void [_M_invalidate_locals](#) ()
- void [_M_revalidate_singular](#) ()
- _Safe_container & [_M_safe](#) () noexcept
- void [_M_swap](#) (_Safe_sequence_base &__x) noexcept
- void [_M_swap](#) (_Safe_unordered_container_base &__x) noexcept

Friends

- template<typename _ItT, typename _SeqT, typename _CatT >
class ::[__gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator](#)
- template<typename _ItT, typename _SeqT >
class ::[__gnu_debug::_Safe_local_iterator](#)

4.1039.1 Detailed Description

template<typename _Value, typename _Hash = std::hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = std::equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Value>>>

class std::__debug::unordered_multiset<_Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >

Class std::unordered_multiset with safety/checking/debug instrumentation.

Definition at line 629 of file debug/unordered_set.

4.1039.2 Member Function Documentation

4.1039.2.1 [_M_detach_all\(\)](#) void [__gnu_debug::_Safe_unordered_container_base::_M_detach_all](#) ()
[protected], [inherited]

Detach all iterators, leaving them singular.

4.1039.2.2 [_M_detach_singular\(\)](#) void [__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_detach_singular](#) ()
[protected], [inherited]

Detach all singular iterators.

Postcondition

for all iterators i attached to this sequence, i->_M_version == _M_version.

4.1039.2.3 [_M_get_mutex\(\)](#) [__gnu_cxx::__mutex&](#) [__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_get_mutex](#) ()
throw () [protected], [inherited]

For use in [_Safe_sequence](#).

Referenced by [__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence<_Sequence>::_M_transfer_from_if\(\)](#).

4.1039.2.4 [_M_invalidate_all\(\)](#) void [__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_invalidate_all](#) () const
[inline], [protected], [inherited]

Invalidates all iterators.

Definition at line 256 of file safe_base.h.

References [__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_version](#).

4.1039.2.5 _M_invalidate_if() `template<typename _Container >``template<typename _Predicate >``void __gnu_debug::_Safe_unordered_container< _Container >::_M_invalidate_if (`
 `_Predicate __pred) [protected], [inherited]`

Invalidates all iterators `x` that reference this container, are not singular, and for which `__pred(x)` returns true. `__pred` will be invoked with the normal iterators nested in the safe ones.

Definition at line 37 of file `safe_unordered_container.tcc`.

4.1039.2.6 _M_invalidate_local_if() `template<typename _Container >``template<typename _Predicate >``void __gnu_debug::_Safe_unordered_container< _Container >::_M_invalidate_local_if (`
 `_Predicate __pred) [protected], [inherited]`

Invalidates all local iterators `x` that reference this container, are not singular, and for which `__pred(x)` returns true. `__pred` will be invoked with the normal local iterators nested in the safe ones.

Definition at line 69 of file `safe_unordered_container.tcc`.

4.1039.2.7 _M_revalidate_singular() `void __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_revalidate_singular (``) [protected], [inherited]`

Revalidates all attached singular iterators. This method may be used to validate iterators that were invalidated before (but for some reason, such as an exception, need to become valid again).

4.1039.2.8 _M_swap() [1/2] `void __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_swap (` `_Safe_sequence_base & __x) [protected], [noexcept], [inherited]`

Swap this sequence with the given sequence. This operation also swaps ownership of the iterators, so that when the operation is complete all iterators that originally referenced one container now reference the other container.

4.1039.2.9 _M_swap() [2/2] `void __gnu_debug::_Safe_unordered_container_base::_M_swap (` `_Safe_unordered_container_base & __x) [protected], [noexcept], [inherited]`

Swap this container with the given container. This operation also swaps ownership of the iterators, so that when the operation is complete all iterators that originally referenced one container now reference the other container.

4.1039.3 Member Data Documentation**4.1039.3.1 _M_const_iterators** `_Safe_iterator_base* __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_const_↔``iterators [inherited]`

The list of constant iterators that reference this container.

Definition at line 197 of file `safe_base.h`.

Referenced by `__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence< _Sequence >::_M_transfer_from_if()`.

4.1039.3.2 _M_const_local_iterators `_Safe_iterator_base* __gnu_debug::_Safe_unordered_container_↔``base::_M_const_local_iterators [inherited]`

The list of constant local iterators that reference this container.

Definition at line 130 of file `safe_unordered_base.h`.

4.1039.3.3 `_M_iterators` `_Safe_iterator_base* __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_iterators` [inherited]

The list of mutable iterators that reference this container.

Definition at line 194 of file `safe_base.h`.

Referenced by `__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence<_Sequence>::_M_transfer_from_if()`.

4.1039.3.4 `_M_local_iterators` `_Safe_iterator_base* __gnu_debug::_Safe_unordered_container_base::_M_local_iterators` [inherited]

The list of mutable local iterators that reference this container.

Definition at line 127 of file `safe_unordered_base.h`.

4.1039.3.5 `_M_version` `unsigned int __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_version` [mutable], [inherited]

The container version number. This number may never be 0.

Definition at line 200 of file `safe_base.h`.

Referenced by `__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_invalidate_all()`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [debug/unordered_set](#)

4.1040 `std::unordered_multiset<_Value,_Hash,_Pred,_Alloc>` Class Template Reference**Public Types**

- `typedef _Hashtable::key_type` [key_type](#)
- `typedef _Hashtable::value_type` [value_type](#)
- `typedef _Hashtable::hasher` [hasher](#)
- `typedef _Hashtable::key_equal` [key_equal](#)
- `typedef _Hashtable::allocator_type` [allocator_type](#)
- `typedef _Hashtable::pointer` [pointer](#)
- `typedef _Hashtable::const_pointer` [const_pointer](#)
- `typedef _Hashtable::reference` [reference](#)
- `typedef _Hashtable::const_reference` [const_reference](#)
- `typedef _Hashtable::iterator` [iterator](#)
- `typedef _Hashtable::const_iterator` [const_iterator](#)
- `typedef _Hashtable::local_iterator` [local_iterator](#)
- `typedef _Hashtable::const_local_iterator` [const_local_iterator](#)
- `typedef _Hashtable::size_type` [size_type](#)
- `typedef _Hashtable::difference_type` [difference_type](#)

Public Member Functions

- [unordered_multiset](#) ()=default
- `template<typename _InputIterator>`
unordered_multiset (`_InputIterator` __first, `_InputIterator` __last, [size_type](#) __n, const [allocator_type](#) &__a)
- `template<typename _InputIterator>`
unordered_multiset (`_InputIterator` __first, `_InputIterator` __last, [size_type](#) __n, const [hasher](#) &__hf, const [allocator_type](#) &__a)

- `template<typename _InputIterator >`
`unordered_multiset (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, size_type __n=0, const hasher &__hf=hasher(),`
`const key_equal &__eq=key_equal(), const allocator_type &__a=allocator_type())`
- `unordered_multiset (const allocator_type &__a)`
- `unordered_multiset (const unordered_multiset &)=default`
- `unordered_multiset (const unordered_multiset &__umset, const allocator_type &__a)`
- `unordered_multiset (initializer_list< value_type > __l, size_type __n, const allocator_type &__a)`
- `unordered_multiset (initializer_list< value_type > __l, size_type __n, const hasher &__hf, const allocator_type`
`&__a)`
- `unordered_multiset (initializer_list< value_type > __l, size_type __n=0, const hasher &__hf=hasher(), const`
`key_equal &__eq=key_equal(), const allocator_type &__a=allocator_type())`
- `unordered_multiset (size_type __n, const allocator_type &__a)`
- `unordered_multiset (size_type __n, const hasher &__hf, const allocator_type &__a)`
- `unordered_multiset (size_type __n, const hasher &__hf=hasher(), const key_equal &__eq=key_equal(), const`
`allocator_type &__a=allocator_type())`
- `unordered_multiset (unordered_multiset &&)=default`
- `unordered_multiset (unordered_multiset &&__umset, const allocator_type &__a) noexcept(noexcept(_Hashtable(std::move(↵`
`__umset._M_h), __a)))`
- `size_type bucket (const key_type &__key) const`
- `size_type bucket_count () const noexcept`
- `size_type bucket_size (size_type __n) const`
- `const_iterator cbegin () const noexcept`
- `const_iterator cend () const noexcept`
- `void clear () noexcept`
- `size_type count (const key_type &__x) const`
- `template<typename... _Args>`
`iterator emplace (_Args &&... __args)`
- `template<typename... _Args>`
`iterator emplace_hint (const_iterator __pos, _Args &&... __args)`
- `bool empty () const noexcept`
- `size_type erase (const key_type &__x)`
- `iterator erase (const_iterator __first, const_iterator __last)`
- `allocator_type get_allocator () const noexcept`
- `hasher hash_function () const`
- `template<typename _InputIterator >`
`void insert (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last)`
- `void insert (initializer_list< value_type > __l)`
- `key_equal key_eq () const`
- `float load_factor () const noexcept`
- `size_type max_bucket_count () const noexcept`
- `float max_load_factor () const noexcept`
- `void max_load_factor (float __z)`
- `size_type max_size () const noexcept`
- `unordered_multiset & operator= (const unordered_multiset &)=default`
- `unordered_multiset & operator= (initializer_list< value_type > __l)`
- `unordered_multiset & operator= (unordered_multiset &&)=default`
- `void rehash (size_type __n)`
- `void reserve (size_type __n)`
- `size_type size () const noexcept`
- `void swap (unordered_multiset &__x) noexcept(noexcept(_M_h.swap(__x._M_h)))`

- [iterator begin](#) () noexcept
 - [const_iterator begin](#) () const noexcept
-
- [iterator end](#) () noexcept
 - [const_iterator end](#) () const noexcept
-
- [iterator insert](#) (const [value_type](#) &__x)
 - [iterator insert](#) ([value_type](#) &&__x)
-
- [iterator insert](#) (const_iterator __hint, const [value_type](#) &__x)
 - [iterator insert](#) (const_iterator __hint, [value_type](#) &&__x)
-
- [iterator erase](#) (const_iterator __position)
 - [iterator erase](#) (iterator __position)
-
- [iterator find](#) (const [key_type](#) &__x)
 - [const_iterator find](#) (const [key_type](#) &__x) const
-
- [std::pair< iterator, iterator > equal_range](#) (const [key_type](#) &__x)
 - [std::pair< const_iterator, const_iterator > equal_range](#) (const [key_type](#) &__x) const
-
- [local_iterator begin](#) (size_type __n)
 - [const_local_iterator begin](#) (size_type __n) const
 - [const_local_iterator cbegin](#) (size_type __n) const
-
- [local_iterator end](#) (size_type __n)
 - [const_local_iterator end](#) (size_type __n) const
 - [const_local_iterator cend](#) (size_type __n) const

Friends

- `template<typename _Value1, typename _Hash1, typename _Pred1, typename _Alloc1 >
bool operator== (const unordered_multiset< _Value1, _Hash1, _Pred1, _Alloc1 > &, const unordered_multiset< _Value1, _Hash1, _Pred1, _Alloc1 > &)`

4.1040.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Value, typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc =
allocator<_Value>>
```

```
class std::unordered_multiset< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >
```

A standard container composed of equivalent keys (possibly containing multiple of each key value) in which the elements' keys are the elements themselves.

Template Parameters

<code>_Value</code>	Type of key objects.
<code>_Hash</code>	Hashing function object type, defaults to <code>hash<_Value></code> .
<code>_Pred</code>	Predicate function object type, defaults to <code>equal_to<_Value></code> .
<code>_Alloc</code>	Allocator type, defaults to <code>allocator<_Key></code> .

Meets the requirements of a [container](#), and [unordered associative container](#)
 Base is `_Hashtable`, dispatched at compile time via template alias `__umset_hashtable`.
 Definition at line 913 of file `unordered_set.h`.

4.1040.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.1040.2.1 allocator_type `template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>`
`typedef _Hashtable::allocator_type std::unordered_multiset< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >↔`
`↔::allocator_type`
 Public typedefs.
 Definition at line 926 of file `unordered_set.h`.

4.1040.2.2 const_iterator `template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>`
`typedef _Hashtable::const_iterator std::unordered_multiset< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >↔`
`↔::const_iterator`
 Iterator-related typedefs.
 Definition at line 936 of file `unordered_set.h`.

4.1040.2.3 const_local_iterator `template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>`
`typedef _Hashtable::const_local_iterator std::unordered_multiset< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >↔`
`↔::const_local_iterator`
 Iterator-related typedefs.
 Definition at line 938 of file `unordered_set.h`.

4.1040.2.4 const_pointer `template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>`
`typedef _Hashtable::const_pointer std::unordered_multiset< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >↔::const_pointer`
 Iterator-related typedefs.
 Definition at line 932 of file `unordered_set.h`.

4.1040.2.5 const_reference `template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>`
`typedef _Hashtable::const_reference std::unordered_multiset< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >↔`
`↔::const_reference`
 Iterator-related typedefs.
 Definition at line 934 of file `unordered_set.h`.

4.1040.2.6 difference_type template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>

```
typedef _Hashtable::difference_type std::unordered_multiset< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::difference_type
```

Iterator-related typedefs.

Definition at line 940 of file unordered_set.h.

4.1040.2.7 hasher template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>

```
typedef _Hashtable::hasher std::unordered_multiset< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::hasher
```

Public typedefs.

Definition at line 924 of file unordered_set.h.

4.1040.2.8 iterator template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>

```
typedef _Hashtable::iterator std::unordered_multiset< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::iterator
```

Iterator-related typedefs.

Definition at line 935 of file unordered_set.h.

4.1040.2.9 key_equal template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>

```
typedef _Hashtable::key_equal std::unordered_multiset< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::key_equal
```

Public typedefs.

Definition at line 925 of file unordered_set.h.

4.1040.2.10 key_type template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>

```
typedef _Hashtable::key_type std::unordered_multiset< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::key_type
```

Public typedefs.

Definition at line 922 of file unordered_set.h.

4.1040.2.11 local_iterator template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>

```
typedef _Hashtable::local_iterator std::unordered_multiset< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::local_iterator
```

Iterator-related typedefs.

Definition at line 937 of file unordered_set.h.

4.1040.2.12 pointer template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>

```
typedef _Hashtable::pointer std::unordered_multiset< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::pointer
```

Iterator-related typedefs.

Definition at line 931 of file unordered_set.h.

4.1040.2.13 reference `template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>`
`typedef _Hashtable::reference std::unordered_multiset< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::reference`
 Iterator-related typedefs.
 Definition at line 933 of file `unordered_set.h`.

4.1040.2.14 size_type `template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>`
`typedef _Hashtable::size_type std::unordered_multiset< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::size_type`
 Iterator-related typedefs.
 Definition at line 939 of file `unordered_set.h`.

4.1040.2.15 value_type `template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>`
`typedef _Hashtable::value_type std::unordered_multiset< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::value_type`
 Public typedefs.
 Definition at line 923 of file `unordered_set.h`.

4.1040.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.1040.3.1 unordered_multiset() [1/7] `template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>`
`std::unordered_multiset< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::unordered_multiset ()` [default]
 Default constructor.

4.1040.3.2 unordered_multiset() [2/7] `template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>`
`std::unordered_multiset< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::unordered_multiset (`
`size_type __n,`
`const hasher & __hf = hasher(),`
`const key_equal & __eqf = key_equal(),`
`const allocator_type & __a = allocator_type())` [inline], [explicit]

Default constructor creates no elements.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	Minimal initial number of buckets.
<code>__hf</code>	A hash functor.
<code>__eqf</code>	A key equality functor.
<code>__a</code>	An allocator object.

Definition at line 960 of file `unordered_set.h`.

4.1040.3.3 unordered_multiset() [3/7] `template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>`
`template<typename _InputIterator >`

```
std::unordered_multiset< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::unordered_multiset (
    _InputIterator __first,
    _InputIterator __last,
    size_type __n = 0,
    const hasher & __hf = hasher(),
    const key_equal & __eq1 = key_equal(),
    const allocator_type & __a = allocator_type() ) [inline]
```

Builds an unordered_multiset from a range.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__last</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__n</code>	Minimal initial number of buckets.
<code>__hf</code>	A hash functor.
<code>__eq1</code>	A key equality functor.
<code>__a</code>	An allocator object.

Create an unordered_multiset consisting of copies of the elements from [`__first`,`__last`). This is linear in N (where N is `distance(__first, __last)`).

Definition at line 981 of file `unordered_set.h`.

4.1040.3.4 unordered_multiset() [4/7] `template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>`
`std::unordered_multiset< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::unordered_multiset (`
 `const unordered_multiset< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc > &) [default]`

Copy constructor.

4.1040.3.5 unordered_multiset() [5/7] `template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>`
`std::unordered_multiset< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::unordered_multiset (`
 `unordered_multiset< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc > &&) [default]`

Move constructor.

4.1040.3.6 unordered_multiset() [6/7] `template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>`
`std::unordered_multiset< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::unordered_multiset (`
 `initializer_list< value_type > __l,`
 `size_type __n = 0,`
 `const hasher & __hf = hasher(),`
 `const key_equal & __eq1 = key_equal(),`
 `const allocator_type & __a = allocator_type()) [inline]`

Builds an unordered_multiset from an initializer_list.

Parameters

<code>__l</code>	An initializer_list.
<code>__n</code>	Minimal initial number of buckets.
<code>__hf</code>	A hash functor.

Parameters

<code>__eq/</code>	A key equality functor.
<code>__a</code>	An allocator object.

Create an `unordered_multiset` consisting of copies of the elements in the list. This is linear in N (where N is `__l.size()`).
Definition at line 1006 of file `unordered_set.h`.

4.1040.3.7 `unordered_multiset()` [7/7] `template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>> std::unordered_multiset< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::unordered_multiset (const allocator_type & __a) [inline], [explicit]`

Creates an `unordered_multiset` with no elements.

Parameters

<code>__a</code>	An allocator object.
------------------	----------------------

Definition at line 1027 of file `unordered_set.h`.

4.1040.4 Member Function Documentation

4.1040.4.1 `begin()` [1/4] `template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>> const_iterator std::unordered_multiset< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::begin () const [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns a read-only (constant) iterator that points to the first element in the `unordered_multiset`.

Definition at line 1139 of file `unordered_set.h`.

4.1040.4.2 `begin()` [2/4] `template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>> iterator std::unordered_multiset< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::begin () [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns a read-only (constant) iterator that points to the first element in the `unordered_multiset`.

Definition at line 1135 of file `unordered_set.h`.

4.1040.4.3 `begin()` [3/4] `template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>> local_iterator std::unordered_multiset< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::begin (size_type __n) [inline]`

Returns a read-only (constant) iterator pointing to the first bucket element.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	The bucket index.
------------------	-------------------

Returns

A read-only local iterator.

Definition at line 1532 of file unordered_set.h.

4.1040.4.4 begin() [4/4] `template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>
const_local_iterator std::unordered_multiset< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::begin (`
`size_type __n) const [inline]`

Returns a read-only (constant) iterator pointing to the first bucket element.

Parameters

<code>_↔</code>	The bucket index.
<code>_n</code>	

Returns

A read-only local iterator.

Definition at line 1536 of file unordered_set.h.

4.1040.4.5 bucket_count() `template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _↔ Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>
size_type std::unordered_multiset< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::bucket_count () const [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns the number of buckets of the unordered_multiset.

Definition at line 1498 of file unordered_set.h.

4.1040.4.6 cbegin() [1/2] `template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _↔ Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>
const_iterator std::unordered_multiset< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::cbegin () const [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns a read-only (constant) iterator that points to the first element in the unordered_multiset.

Definition at line 1162 of file unordered_set.h.

4.1040.4.7 cbegin() [2/2] `template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _↔ Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>
const_local_iterator std::unordered_multiset< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::cbegin (`
`size_type __n) const [inline]`

Returns a read-only (constant) iterator pointing to the first bucket element.

Parameters

<code>_↔</code>	The bucket index.
<code>_n</code>	

Returns

A read-only local iterator.

Definition at line 1540 of file unordered_set.h.

4.1040.4.8 cend() [1/2] `template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>
const_iterator std::unordered_multiset< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::cend () const [inline],
[noexcept]`

Returns a read-only (constant) iterator that points one past the last element in the unordered_multiset.

Definition at line 1170 of file unordered_set.h.

4.1040.4.9 cend() [2/2] `template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>
const_local_iterator std::unordered_multiset< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::cend (
size_type __n) const [inline]`

Returns a read-only (constant) iterator pointing to one past the last bucket elements.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	The bucket index.
------------------	-------------------

Returns

A read-only local iterator.

Definition at line 1560 of file unordered_set.h.

4.1040.4.10 clear() `template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>
void std::unordered_multiset< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::clear () [inline], [noexcept]`

Erases all elements in an unordered_multiset.

Note that this function only erases the elements, and that if the elements themselves are pointers, the pointed-to memory is not touched in any way. Managing the pointer is the user's responsibility.

Definition at line 1371 of file unordered_set.h.

4.1040.4.11 count() `template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>
size_type std::unordered_multiset< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::count (
const key_type & __x) const [inline]`

Finds the number of elements.

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	Element to located.
------------------	---------------------

Returns

Number of elements with specified key.

Definition at line 1464 of file unordered_set.h.

4.1040.4.12 **emplace()** `template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>
template<typename... _Args>
iterator std::unordered_multiset< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::emplace (`
`_Args &&... __args) [inline]`

Builds and insert an element into the unordered_multiset.

Parameters

<code>__args</code>	Arguments used to generate an element.
---------------------	--

Returns

An iterator that points to the inserted element.

Insertion requires amortized constant time.

Definition at line 1184 of file unordered_set.h.

4.1040.4.13 **emplace_hint()** `template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>
template<typename... _Args>
iterator std::unordered_multiset< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::emplace_hint (`
`const_iterator __pos,`
`_Args &&... __args) [inline]`

Inserts an element into the unordered_multiset.

Parameters

<code>__pos</code>	An iterator that serves as a hint as to where the element should be inserted.
<code>__args</code>	Arguments used to generate the element to be inserted.

Returns

An iterator that points to the inserted element.

Note that the first parameter is only a hint and can potentially improve the performance of the insertion process. A bad hint would cause no gains in efficiency.

For more on *hinting*, see: https://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/associative.html#containers.associative.insert_hints

Insertion requires amortized constant time.

Definition at line 1206 of file unordered_set.h.

4.1040.4.14 **empty()** `template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>
bool std::unordered_multiset< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::empty () const [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns true if the `unordered_multiset` is empty.
 Definition at line 1114 of file `unordered_set.h`.

4.1040.4.15 `end()` [1/4] `template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>`
`const_iterator std::unordered_multiset< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::end () const [inline],`
`[noexcept]`

Returns a read-only (constant) iterator that points one past the last element in the `unordered_multiset`.
 Definition at line 1153 of file `unordered_set.h`.

4.1040.4.16 `end()` [2/4] `template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>`
`iterator std::unordered_multiset< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::end () [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns a read-only (constant) iterator that points one past the last element in the `unordered_multiset`.
 Definition at line 1149 of file `unordered_set.h`.

4.1040.4.17 `end()` [3/4] `template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>`
`local_iterator std::unordered_multiset< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::end (`
`size_type __n) [inline]`

Returns a read-only (constant) iterator pointing to one past the last bucket elements.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	The bucket index.
------------------	-------------------

Returns

A read-only local iterator.

Definition at line 1552 of file `unordered_set.h`.

4.1040.4.18 `end()` [4/4] `template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>`
`const_local_iterator std::unordered_multiset< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::end (`
`size_type __n) const [inline]`

Returns a read-only (constant) iterator pointing to one past the last bucket elements.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	The bucket index.
------------------	-------------------

Returns

A read-only local iterator.

Definition at line 1556 of file `unordered_set.h`.

4.1040.4.19 equal_range() [1/2] `template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>
std::pair<iterator, iterator> std::unordered_multiset< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::equal_↵
range (`

`const key_type & __x) [inline]`

Finds a subsequence matching given key.

Parameters

<code>_↵</code>	Key to be located.
<code>_X</code>	

Returns

Pair of iterators that possibly points to the subsequence matching given key.

Definition at line 1486 of file unordered_set.h.

4.1040.4.20 equal_range() [2/2] `template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>
std::pair<const_iterator, const_iterator> std::unordered_multiset< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc
>::equal_range (`

`const key_type & __x) const [inline]`

Finds a subsequence matching given key.

Parameters

<code>_↵</code>	Key to be located.
<code>_X</code>	

Returns

Pair of iterators that possibly points to the subsequence matching given key.

Definition at line 1490 of file unordered_set.h.

4.1040.4.21 erase() [1/4] `template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>
size_type std::unordered_multiset< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::erase (`

`const key_type & __x) [inline]`

Erases elements according to the provided key.

Parameters

<code>_↵</code>	Key of element to be erased.
<code>_X</code>	

Returns

The number of elements erased.

This function erases all the elements located by the given key from an unordered_multiset.

Note that this function only erases the element, and that if the element is itself a pointer, the pointed-to memory is not touched in any way. Managing the pointer is the user's responsibility.
Definition at line 1340 of file `unordered_set.h`.

4.1040.4.22 erase() [2/4] `template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>`
`iterator std::unordered_multiset< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::erase (`
`const_iterator __first,`
`const_iterator __last) [inline]`

Erases a [`__first`,`__last`) range of elements from an `unordered_multiset`.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	Iterator pointing to the start of the range to be erased.
<code>__last</code>	Iterator pointing to the end of the range to be erased.

Returns

The iterator `__last`.

This function erases a sequence of elements from an `unordered_multiset`.

Note that this function only erases the element, and that if the element is itself a pointer, the pointed-to memory is not touched in any way. Managing the pointer is the user's responsibility.
Definition at line 1360 of file `unordered_set.h`.

4.1040.4.23 erase() [3/4] `template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>`
`iterator std::unordered_multiset< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::erase (`
`const_iterator __position) [inline]`

Erases an element from an `unordered_multiset`.

Parameters

<code>__position</code>	An iterator pointing to the element to be erased.
-------------------------	---

Returns

An iterator pointing to the element immediately following `__position` prior to the element being erased. If no such element exists, `end()` is returned.

This function erases an element, pointed to by the given iterator, from an `unordered_multiset`.

Note that this function only erases the element, and that if the element is itself a pointer, the pointed-to memory is not touched in any way. Managing the pointer is the user's responsibility.
Definition at line 1317 of file `unordered_set.h`.

4.1040.4.24 erase() [4/4] `template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>`
`iterator std::unordered_multiset< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::erase (`
`iterator __position) [inline]`

Erases an element from an `unordered_multiset`.

Parameters

<code>__position</code>	An iterator pointing to the element to be erased.
-------------------------	---

Returns

An iterator pointing to the element immediately following `__position` prior to the element being erased. If no such element exists, `end()` is returned.

This function erases an element, pointed to by the given iterator, from an `unordered_multiset`.

Note that this function only erases the element, and that if the element is itself a pointer, the pointed-to memory is not touched in any way. Managing the pointer is the user's responsibility.

Definition at line 1322 of file `unordered_set.h`.

4.1040.4.25 find() [1/2] `template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>
iterator std::unordered_multiset< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::find (
 const key_type & __x) [inline]`

Tries to locate an element in an `unordered_multiset`.

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	Element to be located.
------------------	------------------------

Returns

Iterator pointing to sought-after element, or `end()` if not found.

This function takes a key and tries to locate the element with which the key matches. If successful the function returns an iterator pointing to the sought after element. If unsuccessful it returns the past-the-end (`end()`) iterator.

Definition at line 1450 of file `unordered_set.h`.

4.1040.4.26 find() [2/2] `template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>
const_iterator std::unordered_multiset< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::find (
 const key_type & __x) const [inline]`

Tries to locate an element in an `unordered_multiset`.

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	Element to be located.
------------------	------------------------

Returns

Iterator pointing to sought-after element, or `end()` if not found.

This function takes a key and tries to locate the element with which the key matches. If successful the function returns an iterator pointing to the sought after element. If unsuccessful it returns the past-the-end (`end()`) iterator.

Definition at line 1454 of file `unordered_set.h`.

4.1040.4.27 get_allocator() `template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>>`
`allocator_type std::unordered_multiset< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::get_allocator () const`
`[inline], [noexcept]`

Returns the allocator object used by the `unordered_multiset`.

Definition at line 1107 of file `unordered_set.h`.

4.1040.4.28 hash_function() `template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>>`
`hasher std::unordered_multiset< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::hash_function () const [inline]`

Returns the hash functor object with which the `unordered_multiset` was constructed.

Definition at line 1426 of file `unordered_set.h`.

4.1040.4.29 insert() [1/6] `template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>>`
`template<typename _InputIterator >`
`void std::unordered_multiset< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::insert (`
`_InputIterator __first,`
`_InputIterator __last) [inline]`

A template function that inserts a range of elements.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	Iterator pointing to the start of the range to be inserted.
<code>__last</code>	Iterator pointing to the end of the range.

Complexity similar to that of the range constructor.

Definition at line 1262 of file `unordered_set.h`.

4.1040.4.30 insert() [2/6] `template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>>`
`iterator std::unordered_multiset< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::insert (`
`const value_type & __x) [inline]`

Inserts an element into the `unordered_multiset`.

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	Element to be inserted.
------------------	-------------------------

Returns

An iterator that points to the inserted element.

Insertion requires amortized constant time.

Definition at line 1218 of file `unordered_set.h`.

4.1040.4.31 insert() [3/6] `template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>>`

```
iterator std::unordered_multiset< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::insert (
    const_iterator __hint,
    const value_type & __x ) [inline]
```

Inserts an element into the unordered_multiset.

Parameters

<code>__hint</code>	An iterator that serves as a hint as to where the element should be inserted.
<code>__x</code>	Element to be inserted.

Returns

An iterator that points to the inserted element.

Note that the first parameter is only a hint and can potentially improve the performance of the insertion process. A bad hint would cause no gains in efficiency.

For more on *hinting*, see: https://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/associative.html#containers.associative.insert_hints

Insertion requires amortized constant.

Definition at line 1244 of file unordered_set.h.

4.1040.4.32 insert() [4/6] `template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>`

```
iterator std::unordered_multiset< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::insert (
    const_iterator __hint,
    value_type && __x ) [inline]
```

Inserts an element into the unordered_multiset.

Parameters

<code>__hint</code>	An iterator that serves as a hint as to where the element should be inserted.
<code>__x</code>	Element to be inserted.

Returns

An iterator that points to the inserted element.

Note that the first parameter is only a hint and can potentially improve the performance of the insertion process. A bad hint would cause no gains in efficiency.

For more on *hinting*, see: https://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/associative.html#containers.associative.insert_hints

Insertion requires amortized constant.

Definition at line 1248 of file unordered_set.h.

References `std::move()`.

4.1040.4.33 insert() [5/6] `template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>`

```
void std::unordered_multiset< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::insert (
    initializer_list< value_type > __l ) [inline]
```

Inserts a list of elements into the unordered_multiset.

Parameters

↵	A std::initializer_list<value_type> of elements to be inserted.
_↵	
↵	
_↵	
/	

Complexity similar to that of the range constructor.
Definition at line 1273 of file unordered_set.h.

4.1040.4.34 insert() [6/6] template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename ↵
Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>
iterator std::unordered_multiset< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::insert (
value_type && __x) [inline]

Inserts an element into the unordered_multiset.

Parameters

_↵	Element to be inserted.
_X	

Returns

An iterator that points to the inserted element.

Insertion requires amortized constant time.
Definition at line 1222 of file unordered_set.h.
References std::move().

4.1040.4.35 key_eq() template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred =
equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>
key_equal std::unordered_multiset< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::key_eq () const [inline]
Returns the key comparison object with which the unordered_multiset was constructed.
Definition at line 1432 of file unordered_set.h.

4.1040.4.36 load_factor() template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred
= equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>
float std::unordered_multiset< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::load_factor () const [inline],
[noexcept]
Returns the average number of elements per bucket.
Definition at line 1568 of file unordered_set.h.

4.1040.4.37 max_bucket_count() template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename
_Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>
size_type std::unordered_multiset< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::max_bucket_count () const
[inline], [noexcept]
Returns the maximum number of buckets of the unordered_multiset.
Definition at line 1503 of file unordered_set.h.

4.1040.4.38 max_load_factor() [1/2] `template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>>`
`float std::unordered_multiset< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::max_load_factor () const [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns a positive number that the unordered_multiset tries to keep the load factor less than or equal to.

Definition at line 1574 of file unordered_set.h.

4.1040.4.39 max_load_factor() [2/2] `template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>>`
`void std::unordered_multiset< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::max_load_factor (float __z) [inline]`

Change the unordered_multiset maximum load factor.

Parameters

<code>__z</code>	The new maximum load factor.
------------------	------------------------------

Definition at line 1582 of file unordered_set.h.

4.1040.4.40 max_size() `template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>>`
`size_type std::unordered_multiset< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::max_size () const [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns the maximum size of the unordered_multiset.

Definition at line 1124 of file unordered_set.h.

4.1040.4.41 operator=() [1/3] `template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>>`
`unordered_multiset& std::unordered_multiset< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::operator= (const unordered_multiset< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc > &) [default]`

Copy assignment operator.

4.1040.4.42 operator=() [2/3] `template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>>`
`unordered_multiset& std::unordered_multiset< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::operator= (initializer_list< value_type > __l) [inline]`

Unordered_multiset list assignment operator.

Parameters

<code>__l</code>	An initializer_list.
------------------	----------------------

This function fills an unordered_multiset with copies of the elements in the initializer list `__l`.

Note that the assignment completely changes the unordered_multiset and that the resulting unordered_multiset's size

is the same as the number of elements assigned.
Definition at line 1099 of file unordered_set.h.

4.1040.4.43 operator=() [3/3] `template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>
unordered_multiset& std::unordered_multiset< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::operator= (`
`unordered_multiset< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc > &&) [default]`

Move assignment operator.

4.1040.4.44 rehash() `template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>
void std::unordered_multiset< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::rehash (`
`size_type __n) [inline]`

May rehash the unordered_multiset.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	The new number of buckets.
------------------	----------------------------

Rehash will occur only if the new number of buckets respect the unordered_multiset maximum load factor.
Definition at line 1593 of file unordered_set.h.

4.1040.4.45 reserve() `template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>
void std::unordered_multiset< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::reserve (`
`size_type __n) [inline]`

Prepare the unordered_multiset for a specified number of elements.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	Number of elements required.
------------------	------------------------------

Same as `rehash(ceil(n / max_load_factor()))`.
Definition at line 1604 of file unordered_set.h.

4.1040.4.46 size() `template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>
size_type std::unordered_multiset< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::size () const [inline],`
`[noexcept]`

Returns the size of the unordered_multiset.

Definition at line 1119 of file unordered_set.h.

4.1040.4.47 swap() `template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>
void std::unordered_multiset< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::swap (`
`unordered_multiset< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc > & __x) [inline], [noexcept]`

Swaps data with another `unordered_multiset`.

Parameters

<code>↔</code>	An <code>unordered_multiset</code> of the same element and allocator types.
<code>x</code>	

This exchanges the elements between two sets in constant time. Note that the global `std::swap()` function is specialized such that `std::swap(s1,s2)` will feed to this function.

Definition at line 1384 of file `unordered_set.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [unordered_set.h](#)

4.1041 `std::__debug::unordered_set<_Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc>` Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::__debug::unordered_set<_Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc>`:

Public Types

- `typedef _Base::allocator_type allocator_type`
- `typedef __gnu_debug::Safe_iterator<_Base_const_iterator, unordered_set> const_iterator`
- `typedef __gnu_debug::Safe_local_iterator<_Base_const_local_iterator, unordered_set> const_local_iterator`
- `typedef _Base::hasher hasher`
- `typedef __gnu_debug::Safe_iterator<_Base_iterator, unordered_set> iterator`
- `typedef _Base::key_equal key_equal`
- `typedef _Base::key_type key_type`
- `typedef __gnu_debug::Safe_local_iterator<_Base_local_iterator, unordered_set> local_iterator`
- `typedef _Base::size_type size_type`
- `typedef _Base::value_type value_type`

Public Member Functions

- `template<typename _InputIterator>
unordered_set(_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, size_type __n, const allocator_type &__a)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator>
unordered_set(_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, size_type __n, const hasher &__hf, const allocator_type &__a)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator>
unordered_set(_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, size_type __n=0, const hasher &__hf=hasher(), const key_equal &__eq=key_equal(), const allocator_type &__a=allocator_type())`
- `unordered_set(const _Base &__x)`
- `unordered_set(const allocator_type &__a)`
- `unordered_set(const unordered_set &)=default`
- `unordered_set(const unordered_set &__uset, const allocator_type &__a)`
- `unordered_set(initializer_list<value_type> __l, size_type __n, const allocator_type &__a)`
- `unordered_set(initializer_list<value_type> __l, size_type __n, const hasher &__hf, const allocator_type &__a)`
- `unordered_set(initializer_list<value_type> __l, size_type __n=0, const hasher &__hf=hasher(), const key_equal &__eq=key_equal(), const allocator_type &__a=allocator_type())`
- `unordered_set(size_type __n, const allocator_type &__a)`

- **unordered_set** (size_type __n, const hasher &__hf, const allocator_type &__a)
- **unordered_set** (size_type __n, const hasher &__hf=hasher(), const key_equal &__eq=key_equal(), const allocator_type &__a=allocator_type())
- **unordered_set** (**unordered_set** &&)=default
- **unordered_set** (**unordered_set** &&__uset, const allocator_type &__a) noexcept(noexcept(**_Base**(std::move(__uset._M_base()), __a)))
- const **_Base** & **_M_base** () const noexcept
- **_Base** & **_M_base** () noexcept
- void **_M_swap** (_Safe_container &__x) noexcept
- **const_iterator begin** () const noexcept
- **iterator begin** () noexcept
- **local_iterator begin** (size_type __b)
- **const_local_iterator begin** (size_type __b) const
- size_type **bucket_size** (size_type __b) const
- **const_iterator cbegin** () const noexcept
- **const_local_iterator cbegin** (size_type __b) const
- **const_iterator cend** () const noexcept
- **const_local_iterator cend** (size_type __b) const
- void **clear** () noexcept
- template<typename... _Args>
std::pair< **iterator**, bool > **emplace** (_Args &&... __args)
- template<typename... _Args>
iterator emplace_hint (**const_iterator** __hint, _Args &&... __args)
- **const_iterator end** () const noexcept
- **iterator end** () noexcept
- **local_iterator end** (size_type __b)
- **const_local_iterator end** (size_type __b) const
- **std::pair**< **iterator**, **iterator** > **equal_range** (const key_type &__key)
- **std::pair**< **const_iterator**, **const_iterator** > **equal_range** (const key_type &__key) const
- size_type **erase** (const key_type &__key)
- **iterator erase** (**const_iterator** __first, **const_iterator** __last)
- **iterator erase** (**const_iterator** __it)
- **iterator erase** (**iterator** __it)
- **iterator find** (const key_type &__key)
- **const_iterator find** (const key_type &__key) const
- template<typename _InputIterator >
void **insert** (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last)
- **std::pair**< **iterator**, bool > **insert** (const value_type &__obj)
- **iterator insert** (**const_iterator** __hint, const value_type &__obj)
- **iterator insert** (**const_iterator** __hint, value_type &&__obj)
- void **insert** (std::initializer_list< value_type > __l)
- **std::pair**< **iterator**, bool > **insert** (value_type &&__obj)
- float **max_load_factor** () const noexcept
- void **max_load_factor** (float __f)
- **unordered_set** & **operator=** (const **unordered_set** &)=default
- **unordered_set** & **operator=** (initializer_list< value_type > __l)
- **unordered_set** & **operator=** (**unordered_set** &&)=default
- void **swap** (**unordered_set** &__x) noexcept(noexcept(declval< **_Base** & >().swap(__x)))

Public Attributes

- `_Safe_iterator_base` * `_M_const_iterators`
- `_Safe_iterator_base` * `_M_const_local_iterators`
- `_Safe_iterator_base` * `_M_iterators`
- `_Safe_iterator_base` * `_M_local_iterators`
- unsigned int `_M_version`

Protected Member Functions

- void `_M_detach_all` ()
- void `_M_detach_singular` ()
- `__gnu_cxx::__mutex` & `_M_get_mutex` () throw ()
- void `_M_invalidate_all` ()
- void `_M_invalidate_all` () const
- template<typename `_Predicate`>
void `_M_invalidate_if` (`_Predicate` __pred)
- template<typename `_Predicate`>
void `_M_invalidate_local_if` (`_Predicate` __pred)
- void `_M_invalidate_locals` ()
- void `_M_revalidate_singular` ()
- `_Safe_container` & `_M_safe` () noexcept
- void `_M_swap` (`_Safe_sequence_base` &__x) noexcept
- void `_M_swap` (`_Safe_unordered_container_base` &__x) noexcept

Friends

- template<typename `_ItT`, typename `_SeqT`, typename `_CatT`>
class `::__gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator`
- template<typename `_ItT`, typename `_SeqT`>
class `::__gnu_debug::_Safe_local_iterator`

4.1041.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Value, typename _Hash = std::hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = std::equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc =
std::allocator<_Value>>
```

```
class std::__debug::unordered_set<_Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc>
```

Class `std::unordered_set` with safety/checking/debug instrumentation.

Definition at line 60 of file `debug/unordered_set`.

4.1041.2 Member Function Documentation

4.1041.2.1 `_M_detach_all()` void `__gnu_debug::_Safe_unordered_container_base::_M_detach_all` ()
[protected], [inherited]

Detach all iterators, leaving them singular.

4.1041.2.2 `_M_detach_singular()` `void __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_detach_singular ()`
[protected], [inherited]
Detach all singular iterators.

Postcondition

for all iterators `i` attached to this sequence, `i->_M_version == _M_version`.

4.1041.2.3 `_M_get_mutex()` `__gnu_cxx::__mutex& __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_get_mutex ()`
throw () [protected], [inherited]
For use in `_Safe_sequence`.
Referenced by `__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence<_Sequence>::_M_transfer_from_if()`.

4.1041.2.4 `_M_invalidate_all()` `void __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_invalidate_all () const`
[inline], [protected], [inherited]
Invalidates all iterators.
Definition at line 256 of file `safe_base.h`.
References `__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_version`.

4.1041.2.5 `_M_invalidate_if()` `template<typename _Container>`
`template<typename _Predicate>`
`void __gnu_debug::_Safe_unordered_container<_Container>::_M_invalidate_if (`
`_Predicate __pred)` [protected], [inherited]
Invalidates all iterators `x` that reference this container, are not singular, and for which `__pred(x)` returns true.
`__pred` will be invoked with the normal iterators nested in the safe ones.
Definition at line 37 of file `safe_unordered_container.tcc`.

4.1041.2.6 `_M_invalidate_local_if()` `template<typename _Container>`
`template<typename _Predicate>`
`void __gnu_debug::_Safe_unordered_container<_Container>::_M_invalidate_local_if (`
`_Predicate __pred)` [protected], [inherited]
Invalidates all local iterators `x` that reference this container, are not singular, and for which `__pred(x)` returns true.
`__pred` will be invoked with the normal local iterators nested in the safe ones.
Definition at line 69 of file `safe_unordered_container.tcc`.

4.1041.2.7 `_M_revalidate_singular()` `void __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_revalidate_singular (`
`)` [protected], [inherited]
Revalidates all attached singular iterators. This method may be used to validate iterators that were invalidated before (but for some reason, such as an exception, need to become valid again).

4.1041.2.8 `_M_swap()` [1/2] `void __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_swap (`
`_Safe_sequence_base & __x)` [protected], [noexcept], [inherited]
Swap this sequence with the given sequence. This operation also swaps ownership of the iterators, so that when the operation is complete all iterators that originally referenced one container now reference the other container.

4.1041.2.9 `_M_swap()` [2/2] `void __gnu_debug::_Safe_unordered_container_base::_M_swap (`
`_Safe_unordered_container_base & __x)` [protected], [noexcept], [inherited]
Swap this container with the given container. This operation also swaps ownership of the iterators, so that when the operation is complete all iterators that originally referenced one container now reference the other container.

4.1041.3 Member Data Documentation

4.1041.3.1 _M_const_iterators _Safe_iterator_base* __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_const_iterators [inherited]

The list of constant iterators that reference this container.

Definition at line 197 of file safe_base.h.

Referenced by __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence<_Sequence>::_M_transfer_from_if().

4.1041.3.2 _M_const_local_iterators _Safe_iterator_base* __gnu_debug::_Safe_unordered_container_base::_M_const_local_iterators [inherited]

The list of constant local iterators that reference this container.

Definition at line 130 of file safe_unordered_base.h.

4.1041.3.3 _M_iterators _Safe_iterator_base* __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_iterators [inherited]

The list of mutable iterators that reference this container.

Definition at line 194 of file safe_base.h.

Referenced by __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence<_Sequence>::_M_transfer_from_if().

4.1041.3.4 _M_local_iterators _Safe_iterator_base* __gnu_debug::_Safe_unordered_container_base::_M_local_iterators [inherited]

The list of mutable local iterators that reference this container.

Definition at line 127 of file safe_unordered_base.h.

4.1041.3.5 _M_version unsigned int __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_version [mutable], [inherited]

The container version number. This number may never be 0.

Definition at line 200 of file safe_base.h.

Referenced by __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_invalidate_all().

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [debug/unordered_set](#)

4.1042 std::unordered_set<_Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc> Class Template Reference

Public Types

- typedef _Hashtable::key_type [key_type](#)
- typedef _Hashtable::value_type [value_type](#)
- typedef _Hashtable::hasher [hasher](#)
- typedef _Hashtable::key_equal [key_equal](#)
- typedef _Hashtable::allocator_type [allocator_type](#)
- typedef _Hashtable::pointer [pointer](#)
- typedef _Hashtable::const_pointer [const_pointer](#)
- typedef _Hashtable::reference [reference](#)

- typedef `_Hashtable::const_reference` `const_reference`
- typedef `_Hashtable::iterator` `iterator`
- typedef `_Hashtable::const_iterator` `const_iterator`
- typedef `_Hashtable::local_iterator` `local_iterator`
- typedef `_Hashtable::const_local_iterator` `const_local_iterator`
- typedef `_Hashtable::size_type` `size_type`
- typedef `_Hashtable::difference_type` `difference_type`

Public Member Functions

- `unordered_set` ()=default
- template<typename `_InputIterator` >
`unordered_set` (`_InputIterator` `__first`, `_InputIterator` `__last`, `size_type` `__n`, const `allocator_type` &`__a`)
- template<typename `_InputIterator` >
`unordered_set` (`_InputIterator` `__first`, `_InputIterator` `__last`, `size_type` `__n`, const `hasher` &`__hf`, const `allocator_type` &`__a`)
- template<typename `_InputIterator` >
`unordered_set` (`_InputIterator` `__first`, `_InputIterator` `__last`, `size_type` `__n`=0, const `hasher` &`__hf`=`hasher`(), const `key_equal` &`__eq`=`key_equal`(), const `allocator_type` &`__a`=`allocator_type`())
- `unordered_set` (const `allocator_type` &`__a`)
- `unordered_set` (const `unordered_set` &)=default
- `unordered_set` (const `unordered_set` &`__uset`, const `allocator_type` &`__a`)
- `unordered_set` (`initializer_list`< `value_type` > `__l`, `size_type` `__n`, const `allocator_type` &`__a`)
- `unordered_set` (`initializer_list`< `value_type` > `__l`, `size_type` `__n`, const `hasher` &`__hf`, const `allocator_type` &`__a`←`__a`)
- `unordered_set` (`initializer_list`< `value_type` > `__l`, `size_type` `__n`=0, const `hasher` &`__hf`=`hasher`(), const `key_equal` &`__eq`=`key_equal`(), const `allocator_type` &`__a`=`allocator_type`())
- `unordered_set` (`size_type` `__n`, const `allocator_type` &`__a`)
- `unordered_set` (`size_type` `__n`, const `hasher` &`__hf`, const `allocator_type` &`__a`)
- `unordered_set` (`size_type` `__n`, const `hasher` &`__hf`=`hasher`(), const `key_equal` &`__eq`=`key_equal`(), const `allocator_type` &`__a`=`allocator_type`())
- `unordered_set` (`unordered_set` &&)=default
- `unordered_set` (`unordered_set` &&`__uset`, const `allocator_type` &`__a`) noexcept(noexcept(`_Hashtable`(`std::move`(←`__uset._M_h`), `__a`)))
- `size_type bucket` (const `key_type` &`__key`) const
- `size_type bucket_count` () const noexcept
- `size_type bucket_size` (`size_type` `__n`) const
- `const_iterator cbegin` () const noexcept
- `const_iterator cend` () const noexcept
- void `clear` () noexcept
- `size_type count` (const `key_type` &`__x`) const
- template<typename... `_Args` >
`std::pair`< `iterator`, bool > `emplace` (`_Args` &&... `__args`)
- template<typename... `_Args` >
`iterator emplace_hint` (const `iterator` `__pos`, `_Args` &&... `__args`)
- bool `empty` () const noexcept
- `size_type erase` (const `key_type` &`__x`)
- `iterator erase` (const `iterator` `__first`, const `iterator` `__last`)
- `allocator_type get_allocator` () const noexcept
- `hasher hash_function` () const
- template<typename `_InputIterator` >
void `insert` (`_InputIterator` `__first`, `_InputIterator` `__last`)

- void `insert` (initializer_list< value_type > __l)
 - `key_equal` `key_eq` () const
 - float `load_factor` () const noexcept
 - `size_type` `max_bucket_count` () const noexcept
 - float `max_load_factor` () const noexcept
 - void `max_load_factor` (float __z)
 - `size_type` `max_size` () const noexcept
 - `unordered_set` & `operator=` (const `unordered_set` &)=default
 - `unordered_set` & `operator=` (initializer_list< value_type > __l)
 - `unordered_set` & `operator=` (`unordered_set` &&)=default
 - void `rehash` (size_type __n)
 - void `reserve` (size_type __n)
 - `size_type` `size` () const noexcept
 - void `swap` (`unordered_set` &__x) noexcept(noexcept(_M_h.swap(__x._M_h)))
-
- `iterator` `begin` () noexcept
 - `const_iterator` `begin` () const noexcept
-
- `iterator` `end` () noexcept
 - `const_iterator` `end` () const noexcept
-
- `std::pair`< `iterator`, bool > `insert` (const value_type &__x)
 - `std::pair`< `iterator`, bool > `insert` (value_type &&__x)
-
- `iterator` `insert` (const_iterator __hint, const value_type &__x)
 - `iterator` `insert` (const_iterator __hint, value_type &&__x)
-
- `iterator` `erase` (const_iterator __position)
 - `iterator` `erase` (iterator __position)
-
- `iterator` `find` (const key_type &__x)
 - `const_iterator` `find` (const key_type &__x) const
-
- `std::pair`< `iterator`, `iterator` > `equal_range` (const key_type &__x)
 - `std::pair`< `const_iterator`, `const_iterator` > `equal_range` (const key_type &__x) const
-
- `local_iterator` `begin` (size_type __n)
 - `const_local_iterator` `begin` (size_type __n) const
 - `const_local_iterator` `cbegin` (size_type __n) const
-
- `local_iterator` `end` (size_type __n)
 - `const_local_iterator` `end` (size_type __n) const
 - `const_local_iterator` `cend` (size_type __n) const

Friends

- `template<typename _Value1, typename _Hash1, typename _Pred1, typename _Alloc1 >
bool operator==(const unordered_set< _Value1, _Hash1, _Pred1, _Alloc1 > &, const unordered_set< _Value1, _Hash1, _Pred1, _Alloc1 > &)`

4.1042.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Value, typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc =  
allocator<_Value>>  
class std::unordered_set< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >
```

A standard container composed of unique keys (containing at most one of each key value) in which the elements' keys are the elements themselves.

Template Parameters

<code>_Value</code>	Type of key objects.
<code>_Hash</code>	Hashing function object type, defaults to <code>hash<_Value></code> .
<code>_Pred</code>	Predicate function object type, defaults to <code>equal_to<_Value></code> .
<code>_Alloc</code>	Allocator type, defaults to <code>allocator<_Key></code> .

Meets the requirements of a [container](#), and [unordered associative container](#)

Base is `_Hashtable`, dispatched at compile time via template alias `__uset_hashtable`.

Definition at line 97 of file `unordered_set.h`.

4.1042.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.1042.2.1 allocator_type `template<typename _Value, typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>
typedef _Hashtable::allocator_type std::unordered_set< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::allocator_type`
Public typedefs.
Definition at line 110 of file `unordered_set.h`.

4.1042.2.2 const_iterator `template<typename _Value, typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>
typedef _Hashtable::const_iterator std::unordered_set< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::const_iterator`
Iterator-related typedefs.
Definition at line 120 of file `unordered_set.h`.

4.1042.2.3 const_local_iterator `template<typename _Value, typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>
typedef _Hashtable::const_local_iterator std::unordered_set< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::const_local_iterator`
Iterator-related typedefs.
Definition at line 122 of file `unordered_set.h`.

4.1042.2.4 const_pointer template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>>
typedef _Hashtable::const_pointer [std::unordered_set<_Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc>::const_pointer](#)
Iterator-related typedefs.
Definition at line 116 of file unordered_set.h.

4.1042.2.5 const_reference template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>>
typedef _Hashtable::const_reference [std::unordered_set<_Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc>::const_reference](#)
Iterator-related typedefs.
Definition at line 118 of file unordered_set.h.

4.1042.2.6 difference_type template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>>
typedef _Hashtable::difference_type [std::unordered_set<_Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc>::difference_type](#)
Iterator-related typedefs.
Definition at line 124 of file unordered_set.h.

4.1042.2.7 hasher template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>>
typedef _Hashtable::hasher [std::unordered_set<_Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc>::hasher](#)
Public typedefs.
Definition at line 108 of file unordered_set.h.

4.1042.2.8 iterator template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>>
typedef _Hashtable::iterator [std::unordered_set<_Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc>::iterator](#)
Iterator-related typedefs.
Definition at line 119 of file unordered_set.h.

4.1042.2.9 key_equal template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>>
typedef _Hashtable::key_equal [std::unordered_set<_Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc>::key_equal](#)
Public typedefs.
Definition at line 109 of file unordered_set.h.

4.1042.2.10 key_type template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>>
typedef _Hashtable::key_type [std::unordered_set<_Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc>::key_type](#)
Public typedefs.
Definition at line 106 of file unordered_set.h.

4.1042.2.11 local_iterator template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>>
typedef _Hashtable::local_iterator [std::unordered_set<_Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc>::local_iterator](#)

Iterator-related typedefs.

Definition at line 121 of file unordered_set.h.

4.1042.2.12 pointer `template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>`

`typedef _Hashtable::pointer std::unordered_set< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::pointer`

Iterator-related typedefs.

Definition at line 115 of file unordered_set.h.

4.1042.2.13 reference `template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>`

`typedef _Hashtable::reference std::unordered_set< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::reference`

Iterator-related typedefs.

Definition at line 117 of file unordered_set.h.

4.1042.2.14 size_type `template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>`

`typedef _Hashtable::size_type std::unordered_set< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::size_type`

Iterator-related typedefs.

Definition at line 123 of file unordered_set.h.

4.1042.2.15 value_type `template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>`

`typedef _Hashtable::value_type std::unordered_set< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::value_type`

Public typedefs.

Definition at line 107 of file unordered_set.h.

4.1042.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.1042.3.1 unordered_set() [1/7] `template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>`

`std::unordered_set< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::unordered_set () [default]`

Default constructor.

4.1042.3.2 unordered_set() [2/7] `template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>`

`std::unordered_set< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::unordered_set (
 size_type __n,
 const hasher & __hf = hasher(),
 const key_equal & __eq = key_equal(),
 const allocator_type & __a = allocator_type()) [inline], [explicit]`

Default constructor creates no elements.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	Minimal initial number of buckets.
------------------	------------------------------------

Parameters

<code>__hf</code>	A hash functor.
<code>__eqf</code>	A key equality functor.
<code>__a</code>	An allocator object.

Definition at line 145 of file unordered_set.h.

4.1042.3.3 unordered_set() [3/7] `template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>>`
`template<typename _InputIterator >`
`std::unordered_set< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::unordered_set (`
`_InputIterator __first,`
`_InputIterator __last,`
`size_type __n = 0,`
`const hasher & __hf = hasher(),`
`const key_equal & __eqf = key_equal(),`
`const allocator_type & __a = allocator_type()) [inline]`

Builds an unordered_set from a range.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__last</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__n</code>	Minimal initial number of buckets.
<code>__hf</code>	A hash functor.
<code>__eqf</code>	A key equality functor.
<code>__a</code>	An allocator object.

Create an unordered_set consisting of copies of the elements from [`__first`,`__last`). This is linear in N (where N is `distance(__first, __last)`).

Definition at line 166 of file unordered_set.h.

4.1042.3.4 unordered_set() [4/7] `template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>>`
`std::unordered_set< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::unordered_set (`
`const unordered_set< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc > &) [default]`

Copy constructor.

4.1042.3.5 unordered_set() [5/7] `template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>>`
`std::unordered_set< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::unordered_set (`
`unordered_set< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc > &&) [default]`

Move constructor.

4.1042.3.6 unordered_set() [6/7] `template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>>`

```
std::unordered_set< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::unordered_set (
    const allocator_type & __a ) [inline], [explicit]
```

Creates an unordered_set with no elements.

Parameters

<code>__a</code>	An allocator object.
------------------	----------------------

Definition at line 185 of file unordered_set.h.

4.1042.3.7 unordered_set() [7/7] `template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>`

```
std::unordered_set< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::unordered_set (
    initializer_list< value_type > __l,
    size_type __n = 0,
    const hasher & __hf = hasher(),
    const key_equal & __eqf = key_equal(),
    const allocator_type & __a = allocator_type() ) [inline]
```

Builds an unordered_set from an initializer_list.

Parameters

<code>__l</code>	An initializer_list.
<code>__n</code>	Minimal initial number of buckets.
<code>__hf</code>	A hash functor.
<code>__eqf</code>	A key equality functor.
<code>__a</code>	An allocator object.

Create an unordered_set consisting of copies of the elements in the list. This is linear in N (where N is `__l.size()`).

Definition at line 221 of file unordered_set.h.

4.1042.4 Member Function Documentation

4.1042.4.1 begin() [1/4] `template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>`

```
const_iterator std::unordered_set< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::begin ( ) const [inline],
[noexcept]
```

Returns a read-only (constant) iterator that points to the first element in the unordered_set.

Definition at line 324 of file unordered_set.h.

4.1042.4.2 begin() [2/4] `template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>`

```
iterator std::unordered_set< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::begin ( ) [inline], [noexcept]
```

Returns a read-only (constant) iterator that points to the first element in the unordered_set.

Definition at line 320 of file unordered_set.h.

4.1042.4.3 begin() [3/4] `template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>
local_iterator std::unordered_set< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::begin (`
`size_type __n) [inline]`

Returns a read-only (constant) iterator pointing to the first bucket element.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	The bucket index.
------------------	-------------------

Returns

A read-only local iterator.

Definition at line 738 of file unordered_set.h.

4.1042.4.4 begin() [4/4] `template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>
const_local_iterator std::unordered_set< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::begin (`
`size_type __n) const [inline]`

Returns a read-only (constant) iterator pointing to the first bucket element.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	The bucket index.
------------------	-------------------

Returns

A read-only local iterator.

Definition at line 742 of file unordered_set.h.

4.1042.4.5 bucket_count() `template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename __pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>
size_type std::unordered_set< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::bucket_count () const [inline],
[noexcept]`

Returns the number of buckets of the unordered_set.

Definition at line 704 of file unordered_set.h.

4.1042.4.6 cbegin() [1/2] `template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename __pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>
const_iterator std::unordered_set< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::cbegin () const [inline],
[noexcept]`

Returns a read-only (constant) iterator that points to the first element in the unordered_set.

Definition at line 347 of file unordered_set.h.

4.1042.4.7 cbegin() [2/2] `template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename __pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>`

```
const_local_iterator std::unordered_set< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::cbegin (
    size_type __n ) const [inline]
```

Returns a read-only (constant) iterator pointing to the first bucket element.

Parameters

$_n$	The bucket index.
-------	-------------------

Returns

A read-only local iterator.

Definition at line 746 of file unordered_set.h.

```
4.1042.4.8 cend() [1/2] template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred
= equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>
const_iterator std::unordered_set< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::cend ( ) const [inline],
[noexcept]
```

Returns a read-only (constant) iterator that points one past the last element in the unordered_set.

Definition at line 355 of file unordered_set.h.

```
4.1042.4.9 cend() [2/2] template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred
= equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>
const_local_iterator std::unordered_set< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::cend (
    size_type __n ) const [inline]
```

Returns a read-only (constant) iterator pointing to one past the last bucket elements.

Parameters

$_n$	The bucket index.
-------	-------------------

Returns

A read-only local iterator.

Definition at line 766 of file unordered_set.h.

```
4.1042.4.10 clear() template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred =
equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>
void std::unordered_set< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::clear ( ) [inline], [noexcept]
```

Erases all elements in an unordered_set. Note that this function only erases the elements, and that if the elements themselves are pointers, the pointed-to memory is not touched in any way. Managing the pointer is the user's responsibility.

Definition at line 573 of file unordered_set.h.

```
4.1042.4.11 count() template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred =
equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>
```



```
size_type std::unordered_set< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::count (
    const key_type & __x ) const [inline]
```

Finds the number of elements.

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	Element to located.
------------------	---------------------

Returns

Number of elements with specified key.

This function only makes sense for unordered_multisets; for unordered_set the result will either be 0 (not present) or 1 (present).

Definition at line 668 of file unordered_set.h.

```
4.1042.4.12 emplace() template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred =
equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>
template<typename... _Args>
std::pair<iterator, bool> std::unordered_set< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::emplace (
    _Args &&... __args ) [inline]
```

Attempts to build and insert an element into the unordered_set.

Parameters

<code>__args</code>	Arguments used to generate an element.
---------------------	--

Returns

A pair, of which the first element is an iterator that points to the possibly inserted element, and the second is a bool that is true if the element was actually inserted.

This function attempts to build and insert an element into the unordered_set. An unordered_set relies on unique keys and thus an element is only inserted if it is not already present in the unordered_set.

Insertion requires amortized constant time.

Definition at line 377 of file unordered_set.h.

```
4.1042.4.13 emplace_hint() template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename __
Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>
template<typename... _Args>
iterator std::unordered_set< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::emplace_hint (
    const_iterator __pos,
    _Args &&... __args ) [inline]
```

Attempts to insert an element into the unordered_set.

Parameters

<code>__pos</code>	An iterator that serves as a hint as to where the element should be inserted.
<code>__args</code>	Arguments used to generate the element to be inserted.

Returns

An iterator that points to the element with key equivalent to the one generated from `__args` (may or may not be the element itself).

This function is not concerned about whether the insertion took place, and thus does not return a boolean like the single-argument `emplace()` does. Note that the first parameter is only a hint and can potentially improve the performance of the insertion process. A bad hint would cause no gains in efficiency.

For more on *hinting*, see: https://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/associative.html#containers.associative.insert_hints

Insertion requires amortized constant time.

Definition at line 403 of file `unordered_set.h`.

4.1042.4.14 `empty()` `template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>`

`bool std::unordered_set< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::empty () const [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns true if the `unordered_set` is empty.

Definition at line 299 of file `unordered_set.h`.

4.1042.4.15 `end()` [1/4] `template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>`

`const_iterator std::unordered_set< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::end () const [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns a read-only (constant) iterator that points one past the last element in the `unordered_set`.

Definition at line 338 of file `unordered_set.h`.

4.1042.4.16 `end()` [2/4] `template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>`

`iterator std::unordered_set< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::end () [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns a read-only (constant) iterator that points one past the last element in the `unordered_set`.

Definition at line 334 of file `unordered_set.h`.

4.1042.4.17 `end()` [3/4] `template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>`

`local_iterator std::unordered_set< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::end (size_type __n) [inline]`

Returns a read-only (constant) iterator pointing to one past the last bucket elements.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	The bucket index.
------------------	-------------------

Returns

A read-only local iterator.

Definition at line 758 of file `unordered_set.h`.

4.1042.4.18 `end()` [4/4] `template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>`

```
const_local_iterator std::unordered_set<_Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::end (
    size_type __n ) const [inline]
```

Returns a read-only (constant) iterator pointing to one past the last bucket elements.

Parameters

\leftarrow	The bucket index.
<code>__n</code>	

Returns

A read-only local iterator.

Definition at line 762 of file unordered_set.h.

4.1042.4.19 equal_range() [1/2] `template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>
std::pair<iterator, iterator> std::unordered_set<_Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::equal_range (
 const key_type & __x) [inline]`

Finds a subsequence matching given key.

Parameters

\leftarrow	Key to be located.
<code>__x</code>	

Returns

Pair of iterators that possibly points to the subsequence matching given key.

This function probably only makes sense for multisets.

Definition at line 692 of file unordered_set.h.

4.1042.4.20 equal_range() [2/2] `template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>
std::pair<const_iterator, const_iterator> std::unordered_set<_Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::
equal_range (
 const key_type & __x) const [inline]`

Finds a subsequence matching given key.

Parameters

\leftarrow	Key to be located.
<code>__x</code>	

Returns

Pair of iterators that possibly points to the subsequence matching given key.

This function probably only makes sense for multisets.

Definition at line 696 of file unordered_set.h.

4.1042.4.21 erase() [1/4] `template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>`
`size_type std::unordered_set< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::erase (`
`const key_type & __x) [inline]`

Erases elements according to the provided key.

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	Key of element to be erased.
------------------	------------------------------

Returns

The number of elements erased.

This function erases all the elements located by the given key from an `unordered_set`. For an `unordered_set` the result of this function can only be 0 (not present) or 1 (present). Note that this function only erases the element, and that if the element is itself a pointer, the pointed-to memory is not touched in any way. Managing the pointer is the user's responsibility.

Definition at line 545 of file `unordered_set.h`.

4.1042.4.22 erase() [2/4] `template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>`
`iterator std::unordered_set< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::erase (`
`const_iterator __first,`
`const_iterator __last) [inline]`

Erases a [`__first`,`__last`) range of elements from an `unordered_set`.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	Iterator pointing to the start of the range to be erased.
<code>__last</code>	Iterator pointing to the end of the range to be erased.

Returns

The iterator `__last`.

This function erases a sequence of elements from an `unordered_set`. Note that this function only erases the element, and that if the element is itself a pointer, the pointed-to memory is not touched in any way. Managing the pointer is the user's responsibility.

Definition at line 563 of file `unordered_set.h`.

4.1042.4.23 erase() [3/4] `template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>`
`iterator std::unordered_set< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::erase (`
`const_iterator __position) [inline]`

Erases an element from an `unordered_set`.

Parameters

<code>__position</code>	An iterator pointing to the element to be erased.
-------------------------	---

Returns

An iterator pointing to the element immediately following `__position` prior to the element being erased. If no such element exists, `end()` is returned.

This function erases an element, pointed to by the given iterator, from an `unordered_set`. Note that this function only erases the element, and that if the element is itself a pointer, the pointed-to memory is not touched in any way. Managing the pointer is the user's responsibility.

Definition at line 523 of file `unordered_set.h`.

4.1042.4.24 erase() [4/4] `template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>`
`iterator std::unordered_set<_Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc>::erase (`
`iterator __position) [inline]`

Erases an element from an `unordered_set`.

Parameters

<code>__position</code>	An iterator pointing to the element to be erased.
-------------------------	---

Returns

An iterator pointing to the element immediately following `__position` prior to the element being erased. If no such element exists, `end()` is returned.

This function erases an element, pointed to by the given iterator, from an `unordered_set`. Note that this function only erases the element, and that if the element is itself a pointer, the pointed-to memory is not touched in any way. Managing the pointer is the user's responsibility.

Definition at line 528 of file `unordered_set.h`.

4.1042.4.25 find() [1/2] `template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>`
`iterator std::unordered_set<_Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc>::find (`
`const key_type & __x) [inline]`

Tries to locate an element in an `unordered_set`.

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	Element to be located.
------------------	------------------------

Returns

Iterator pointing to sought-after element, or `end()` if not found.

This function takes a key and tries to locate the element with which the key matches. If successful the function returns an iterator pointing to the sought after element. If unsuccessful it returns the past-the-end (`end()`) iterator.

Definition at line 650 of file `unordered_set.h`.

4.1042.4.26 find() [2/2] `template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>`

```
const_iterator std::unordered_set< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::find (
    const key_type & __x ) const [inline]
```

Tries to locate an element in an `unordered_set`.

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	Element to be located.
------------------	------------------------

Returns

Iterator pointing to sought-after element, or `end()` if not found.

This function takes a key and tries to locate the element with which the key matches. If successful the function returns an iterator pointing to the sought after element. If unsuccessful it returns the past-the-end (`end()`) iterator.

Definition at line 654 of file `unordered_set.h`.

4.1042.4.27 `get_allocator()` `template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>
allocator_type std::unordered_set< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::get_allocator () const [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns the allocator object used by the `unordered_set`.

Definition at line 292 of file `unordered_set.h`.

4.1042.4.28 `hash_function()` `template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>
hasher std::unordered_set< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::hash_function () const [inline]`

Returns the hash functor object with which the `unordered_set` was constructed.

Definition at line 626 of file `unordered_set.h`.

4.1042.4.29 `insert()` [1/6] `template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>
template<typename _InputIterator >
void std::unordered_set< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::insert (
 _InputIterator __first,
 _InputIterator __last) [inline]`

A template function that attempts to insert a range of elements.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	Iterator pointing to the start of the range to be inserted.
<code>__last</code>	Iterator pointing to the end of the range.

Complexity similar to that of the range constructor.

Definition at line 469 of file `unordered_set.h`.

4.1042.4.30 `insert()` [2/6] `template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>`

```
std::pair<iterator, bool> std::unordered_set<_Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc>::insert (
    const value_type & __x ) [inline]
```

Attempts to insert an element into the unordered_set.

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	Element to be inserted.
------------------	-------------------------

Returns

A pair, of which the first element is an iterator that points to the possibly inserted element, and the second is a bool that is true if the element was actually inserted.

This function attempts to insert an element into the unordered_set. An unordered_set relies on unique keys and thus an element is only inserted if it is not already present in the unordered_set.

Insertion requires amortized constant time.

Definition at line 421 of file unordered_set.h.

4.1042.4.31 insert() [3/6] `template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename __pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>`
`iterator std::unordered_set<_Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc>::insert (`
 `const_iterator __hint,`
 `const value_type & __x) [inline]`

Attempts to insert an element into the unordered_set.

Parameters

<code>__hint</code>	An iterator that serves as a hint as to where the element should be inserted.
<code>__x</code>	Element to be inserted.

Returns

An iterator that points to the element with key of __x (may or may not be the element passed in).

This function is not concerned about whether the insertion took place, and thus does not return a boolean like the single-argument insert() does. Note that the first parameter is only a hint and can potentially improve the performance of the insertion process. A bad hint would cause no gains in efficiency.

For more on *hinting*, see: https://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/associative.assoc.html#containers.associative.insert_hints

Insertion requires amortized constant.

Definition at line 450 of file unordered_set.h.

4.1042.4.32 insert() [4/6] `template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename __pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>`
`iterator std::unordered_set<_Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc>::insert (`
 `const_iterator __hint,`
 `value_type && __x) [inline]`

Attempts to insert an element into the unordered_set.

Parameters

<code>__hint</code>	An iterator that serves as a hint as to where the element should be inserted.
<code>__x</code>	Element to be inserted.

Returns

An iterator that points to the element with key of `__x` (may or may not be the element passed in).

This function is not concerned about whether the insertion took place, and thus does not return a boolean like the single-argument `insert()` does. Note that the first parameter is only a hint and can potentially improve the performance of the insertion process. A bad hint would cause no gains in efficiency.

For more on *hinting*, see: https://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/associative.html#containers.associative.insert_hints

Insertion requires amortized constant.

Definition at line 454 of file `unordered_set.h`.

References `std::move()`.

4.1042.4.33 `insert()` [5/6] `template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>`
`void std::unordered_set< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::insert (`
`initializer_list< value_type > __l) [inline]`

Attempts to insert a list of elements into the `unordered_set`.

Parameters

<code>__l</code>	A <code>std::initializer_list<value_type></code> of elements to be inserted.
------------------	--

Complexity similar to that of the range constructor.

Definition at line 480 of file `unordered_set.h`.

4.1042.4.34 `insert()` [6/6] `template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>`
`std::pair<iterator, bool> std::unordered_set< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::insert (`
`value_type && __x) [inline]`

Attempts to insert an element into the `unordered_set`.

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	Element to be inserted.
------------------	-------------------------

Returns

A pair, of which the first element is an iterator that points to the possibly inserted element, and the second is a bool that is true if the element was actually inserted.

This function attempts to insert an element into the unordered_set. An unordered_set relies on unique keys and thus an element is only inserted if it is not already present in the unordered_set.

Insertion requires amortized constant time.

Definition at line 425 of file unordered_set.h.

References std::move().

4.1042.4.35 key_eq() template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>

key_equal std::unordered_set< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::key_eq () const [inline]

Returns the key comparison object with which the unordered_set was constructed.

Definition at line 632 of file unordered_set.h.

4.1042.4.36 load_factor() template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>

float std::unordered_set< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::load_factor () const [inline], [noexcept]

Returns the average number of elements per bucket.

Definition at line 774 of file unordered_set.h.

4.1042.4.37 max_bucket_count() template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>

size_type std::unordered_set< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::max_bucket_count () const [inline], [noexcept]

Returns the maximum number of buckets of the unordered_set.

Definition at line 709 of file unordered_set.h.

4.1042.4.38 max_load_factor() [1/2] template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>

float std::unordered_set< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::max_load_factor () const [inline], [noexcept]

Returns a positive number that the unordered_set tries to keep the load factor less than or equal to.


Definition at line 780 of file unordered_set.h.

4.1042.4.39 max_load_factor() [2/2] template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>

void std::unordered_set< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::max_load_factor (float __z) [inline]

Change the unordered_set maximum load factor.

Parameters

	The new maximum load factor.
__z	

Definition at line 788 of file unordered_set.h.

4.1042.4.40 max_size() `template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>`
`size_type std::unordered_set< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::max_size () const [inline], [noexcept]`
 Returns the maximum size of the unordered_set.
 Definition at line 309 of file unordered_set.h.

4.1042.4.41 operator=() `[1/3] template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>`
`unordered_set& std::unordered_set< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::operator= (`
`const unordered_set< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc > &) [default]`
 Copy assignment operator.

4.1042.4.42 operator=() `[2/3] template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>`
`unordered_set& std::unordered_set< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::operator= (`
`initializer_list< value_type > __l) [inline]`
 Unordered_set list assignment operator.

Parameters

↵	An initializer_list.
↵	
↵	
↵	
↵	
↵	

This function fills an unordered_set with copies of the elements in the initializer list __l.
 Note that the assignment completely changes the unordered_set and that the resulting unordered_set's size is the same as the number of elements assigned.
 Definition at line 284 of file unordered_set.h.

4.1042.4.43 operator=() `[3/3] template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>`
`unordered_set& std::unordered_set< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::operator= (`
`unordered_set< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc > &&) [default]`
 Move assignment operator.

4.1042.4.44 rehash() `template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>`
`void std::unordered_set< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::rehash (`
`size_type __n) [inline]`
 May rehash the unordered_set.

Parameters

↵	The new number of buckets.
↵	
↵	
↵	
↵	
↵	

Rehash will occur only if the new number of buckets respect the unordered_set maximum load factor.
Definition at line 799 of file unordered_set.h.

4.1042.4.45 reserve() `template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>
void std::unordered_set< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::reserve (
 size_type __n) [inline]`

Prepare the unordered_set for a specified number of elements.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	Number of elements required.
------------------	------------------------------

Same as rehash(ceil(n / max_load_factor())).
Definition at line 810 of file unordered_set.h.

4.1042.4.46 size() `template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>
size_type std::unordered_set< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::size () const [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns the size of the unordered_set.

Definition at line 304 of file unordered_set.h.

4.1042.4.47 swap() `template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = allocator<_Value>>
void std::unordered_set< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >::swap (
 unordered_set< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc > & __x) [inline], [noexcept]`

Swaps data with another unordered_set.

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	An unordered_set of the same element and allocator types.
------------------	---

This exchanges the elements between two sets in constant time. Note that the global std::swap() function is specialized such that std::swap(s1,s2) will feed to this function.
Definition at line 586 of file unordered_set.h.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [unordered_set.h](#)

4.1043 std::uses_allocator<_Tp, _Alloc > Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for std::uses_allocator<_Tp, _Alloc >:

Public Types

- typedef [integral_constant](#)<_Tp, __v > **type**
- typedef _Tp **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- constexpr **operator value_type** () const noexcept
- constexpr value_type **operator()** () const noexcept

Static Public Attributes

- static constexpr _Tp **value**

4.1043.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc>
struct std::uses_allocator< _Tp, _Alloc >
```

Declare uses_allocator so it can be specialized in <queue> etc.

[allocator.uses.trait]

Definition at line 67 of file uses_allocator.h.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [memoryfwd.h](#)

4.1044 std::uses_allocator< tuple< _Types... >, _Alloc > Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for std::uses_allocator< tuple< _Types... >, _Alloc >:

Public Types

- typedef [integral_constant](#)< _Tp, __v > **type**
- typedef _Tp **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- constexpr **operator value_type** () const noexcept
- constexpr value_type **operator()** () const noexcept

Static Public Attributes

- static constexpr _Tp **value**

4.1044.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename... _Types, typename _Alloc>
struct std::uses_allocator< tuple< _Types... >, _Alloc >
```

Partial specialization for tuples.

Definition at line 1675 of file tuple.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [tuple](#)

4.1045 std::valarray< _Tp > Class Template Reference

Public Types

- typedef _Tp **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- [valarray](#) ()
- template<class _Dom >
 valarray (const _Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &__e)
- [valarray](#) (const _Tp &, size_t)
- template<typename _Tp >
 valarray (const _Tp *__restrict __p, size_t __n)
- [valarray](#) (const _Tp *__restrict __p, size_t)
- [valarray](#) (const [gslice_array](#)< _Tp > &)
- [valarray](#) (const [indirect_array](#)< _Tp > &)
- [valarray](#) (const [mask_array](#)< _Tp > &)
- [valarray](#) (const [slice_array](#)< _Tp > &)
- [valarray](#) (const [valarray](#) &)
- [valarray](#) ([initializer_list](#)< _Tp >)
- [valarray](#) (size_t)
- [valarray](#) ([valarray](#) &&) noexcept
- _Expr< _ValFunClos< _ValArray, _Tp >, _Tp > [apply](#) (_Tp func(_Tp)) const
- _Expr< _RefFunClos< _ValArray, _Tp >, _Tp > [apply](#) (_Tp func(const _Tp &)) const
- [valarray](#)< _Tp > [cshift](#) (int __n) const
- _Tp [max](#) () const
- _Tp [min](#) () const
- _UnaryOp< __logical_not >::_Rt [operator!](#) () const
- template<class _Dom >
 [valarray](#)< _Tp > & [operator%=\(const _Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &\)](#)
- [valarray](#)< _Tp > & [operator%=\(const _Tp &\)](#)
- [valarray](#)< _Tp > & [operator%=\(const \[valarray\]\(#\)< _Tp > &\)](#)
- template<class _Dom >
 [valarray](#)< _Tp > & [operator&=\(const _Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &\)](#)
- [valarray](#)< _Tp > & [operator&=\(const _Tp &\)](#)
- [valarray](#)< _Tp > & [operator&=\(const \[valarray\]\(#\)< _Tp > &\)](#)
- template<class _Dom >
 [valarray](#)< _Tp > & [operator*=\(const _Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &\)](#)
- [valarray](#)< _Tp > & [operator*=\(const _Tp &\)](#)
- [valarray](#)< _Tp > & [operator*=\(const \[valarray\]\(#\)< _Tp > &\)](#)
- _UnaryOp< __unary_plus >::_Rt [operator+](#) () const
- template<class _Dom >
 [valarray](#)< _Tp > & [operator+=\(const _Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &\)](#)
- [valarray](#)< _Tp > & [operator+=\(const _Tp &\)](#)
- [valarray](#)< _Tp > & [operator+=\(const \[valarray\]\(#\)< _Tp > &\)](#)
- _UnaryOp< __negate >::_Rt [operator-](#) () const
- template<class _Dom >
 [valarray](#)< _Tp > & [operator-=\(const _Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &\)](#)
- [valarray](#)< _Tp > & [operator-=\(const _Tp &\)](#)
- [valarray](#)< _Tp > & [operator-=\(const \[valarray\]\(#\)< _Tp > &\)](#)
- template<class _Dom >
 [valarray](#)< _Tp > & [operator/=\(const _Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &\)](#)
- [valarray](#)< _Tp > & [operator/=\(const _Tp &\)](#)
- [valarray](#)< _Tp > & [operator/=\(const \[valarray\]\(#\)< _Tp > &\)](#)
- template<class _Dom >
 [valarray](#)< _Tp > & [operator<<=\(const _Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &\)](#)
- [valarray](#)< _Tp > & [operator<<=\(const _Tp &\)](#)

- `valarray<_Tp> & operator<=>= (const valarray<_Tp> &)`
- `template<class _Dom>`
`valarray<_Tp> & operator= (const _Expr<_Dom, _Tp> &)`
- `valarray<_Tp> & operator= (const _Tp &__t)`
- `valarray<_Tp> & operator= (const gslice_array<_Tp> &__ga)`
- `valarray<_Tp> & operator= (const indirect_array<_Tp> &__ia)`
- `valarray<_Tp> & operator= (const mask_array<_Tp> &__ma)`
- `valarray<_Tp> & operator= (const slice_array<_Tp> &__sa)`
- `valarray<_Tp> & operator= (const valarray<_Tp> &__v)`
- `valarray & operator= (initializer_list<_Tp> __l)`
- `valarray<_Tp> & operator= (valarray<_Tp> &&__v) noexcept`
- `template<class _Dom>`
`valarray<_Tp> & operator>>= (const _Expr<_Dom, _Tp> &)`
- `valarray<_Tp> & operator>>= (const _Tp &)`
- `valarray<_Tp> & operator>>= (const valarray<_Tp> &)`
- `gslice_array<_Tp> operator[] (const gslice &__s)`
- `_Expr<_GClos<_ValArray, _Tp>, _Tp> operator[] (const gslice &__s) const`
- `mask_array<_Tp> operator[] (const valarray<bool> &__m)`
- `valarray<_Tp> operator[] (const valarray<bool> &__m) const`
- `indirect_array<_Tp> operator[] (const valarray<size_t> &__i)`
- `_Expr<_IClos<_ValArray, _Tp>, _Tp> operator[] (const valarray<size_t> &__i) const`
- `_Tp & operator[] (size_t __i)`
- `const _Tp & operator[] (size_t) const`
- `slice_array<_Tp> operator[] (slice __s)`
- `_Expr<_SClos<_ValArray, _Tp>, _Tp> operator[] (slice __s) const`
- `template<class _Dom>`
`valarray<_Tp> & operator^= (const _Expr<_Dom, _Tp> &)`
- `valarray<_Tp> & operator^= (const _Tp &)`
- `valarray<_Tp> & operator^= (const valarray<_Tp> &)`
- `template<class _Dom>`
`valarray<_Tp> & operator|= (const _Expr<_Dom, _Tp> &)`
- `valarray<_Tp> & operator|= (const _Tp &)`
- `valarray<_Tp> & operator|= (const valarray<_Tp> &)`
- `_UnaryOp<__bitwise_not>::Rt operator~ () const`
- `void resize (size_t __size, _Tp __c=_Tp())`
- `valarray<_Tp> shift (int __n) const`
- `size_t size () const`
- `_Tp sum () const`
- `void swap (valarray<_Tp> &__v) noexcept`

Friends

- `class _Array<_Tp>`

4.1045.1 Detailed Description

```
template<class _Tp>
class std::valarray<_Tp>
```

Smart array designed to support numeric processing.

A valarray is an array that provides constraints intended to allow for effective optimization of numeric array processing by reducing the aliasing that can result from pointer representations. It represents a one-dimensional array from which different multidimensional subsets can be accessed and modified.

Template Parameters

<code>_Tp</code>	Type of object in the array.
------------------	------------------------------

Definition at line 127 of file valarray.

4.1045.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.1045.2.1 valarray() `template<class _Tp >`
`std::valarray< _Tp >::valarray (`
`const _Tp * __restrict__,`
`size_t)`

Construct an array initialized to the first n elements of t .

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [valarray](#)

4.1046 std::__debug::vector< _Tp, _Allocator > Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for std::__debug::vector< _Tp, _Allocator >:

Public Types

- typedef `_Allocator` **allocator_type**
- typedef `__gnu_debug:: Safe_iterator< _Base_const_iterator, vector >` **const_iterator**
- typedef `_Base::const_pointer` **const_pointer**
- typedef `_Base::const_reference` **const_reference**
- typedef `std::reverse_iterator< const_iterator >` **const_reverse_iterator**
- typedef `_Base::difference_type` **difference_type**
- typedef `__gnu_debug:: Safe_iterator< _Base_iterator, vector >` **iterator**
- typedef `_Base::pointer` **pointer**
- typedef `_Base::reference` **reference**
- typedef `std::reverse_iterator< iterator >` **reverse_iterator**
- typedef `_Base::size_type` **size_type**
- typedef `_Tp` **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- `template<class _InputIterator, typename = std::RequireInputIter<_InputIterator>>`
vector (`_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, const _Allocator &__a=_Allocator()`)
- **vector** (`const _Allocator &__a`) `noexcept`
- **vector** (`const _Base &__x`)
- **vector** (`const vector &`)=default
- **vector** (`const vector &__x, const allocator_type &__a`)
- **vector** (`initializer_list< value_type > __l, const allocator_type &__a=allocator_type()`)
- **vector** (`size_type __n, const _Allocator &__a=_Allocator()`)
- **vector** (`size_type __n, const _Tp &__value, const _Allocator &__a=_Allocator()`)
- **vector** (`vector &&`)=default
- **vector** (`vector &&__x, const allocator_type &__a`) `noexcept(noexcept(_Base(std::declval< _Base && >()), std::declval< const allocator_type & >()))`
- `const _Base & __M_base ()` `const noexcept`

- `_Base & _M_base () noexcept`
- `template<typename _Predicate >`
`void _M_invalidate_if (_Predicate __pred)`
- `void _M_swap (_Safe_container &__x) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Predicate >`
`void _M_transfer_from_if (_Safe_sequence &__from, _Predicate __pred)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename = std::RequireInputIter<_InputIterator>>`
`void assign (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last)`
- `void assign (initializer_list< value_type > __l)`
- `void assign (size_type __n, const_Tp &__u)`
- `const_reference back () const noexcept`
- `reference back () noexcept`
- `const_iterator begin () const noexcept`
- `iterator begin () noexcept`
- `size_type capacity () const noexcept`
- `const_iterator cbegin () const noexcept`
- `const_iterator cend () const noexcept`
- `void clear () noexcept`
- `const_reverse_iterator crbegin () const noexcept`
- `const_reverse_iterator crend () const noexcept`
- `template<typename... _Args>`
`iterator emplace (const_iterator __position, _Args &&... __args)`
- `template<typename... _Args>`
`void emplace_back (_Args &&... __args)`
- `const_iterator end () const noexcept`
- `iterator end () noexcept`
- `iterator erase (const_iterator __first, const_iterator __last)`
- `iterator erase (const_iterator __position)`
- `const_reference front () const noexcept`
- `reference front () noexcept`
- `template<class _InputIterator, typename = std::RequireInputIter<_InputIterator>>`
`iterator insert (const_iterator __position, _InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last)`
- `template<typename _Up = _Tp>`
`__gnu_cxx::__enable_if<!std::__are_same<_Up, bool >::__value, iterator >::__type insert (const_iterator __position, _Tp &&__x)`
- `iterator insert (const_iterator __position, const_Tp &__x)`
- `iterator insert (const_iterator __position, initializer_list< value_type > __l)`
- `iterator insert (const_iterator __position, size_type __n, const_Tp &__x)`
- `vector & operator= (const vector &)=default`
- `vector & operator= (initializer_list< value_type > __l)`
- `vector & operator= (vector &&)=default`
- `const_reference operator[] (size_type __n) const noexcept`
- `reference operator[] (size_type __n) noexcept`
- `void pop_back () noexcept`
- `template<typename _Up = _Tp>`
`__gnu_cxx::__enable_if<!std::__are_same<_Up, bool >::__value, void >::__type push_back (_Tp &&__x)`
- `void push_back (const_Tp &__x)`
- `const_reverse_iterator rbegin () const noexcept`
- `reverse_iterator rbegin () noexcept`
- `const_reverse_iterator rend () const noexcept`
- `reverse_iterator rend () noexcept`

- void **reserve** (size_type __n)
- void **resize** (size_type __sz)
- void **resize** (size_type __sz, const _Tp &__c)
- void **shrink_to_fit** ()
- void **swap** (vector &__x) noexcept(*/*conditional */*)

Public Attributes

- _Safe_iterator_base * **_M_const_iterators**
- _Safe_iterator_base * **_M_iterators**
- unsigned int **_M_version**

Protected Member Functions

- void **_M_detach_all** ()
- void **_M_detach_singular** ()
- __gnu_cxx::__mutex & **_M_get_mutex** () throw ()
- void **_M_invalidate_all** () const
- bool **_M_requires_reallocation** (size_type __elements) const noexcept
- void **_M_revalidate_singular** ()
- _Safe_container & **_M_safe** () noexcept
- void **_M_swap** (_Safe_sequence_base &__x) noexcept
- void **_M_update_guaranteed_capacity** () noexcept

Protected Attributes

- size_type **_M_guaranteed_capacity**

Friends

- template<typename _ItT, typename _SeqT, typename _CatT >
class ::__gnu_debug::__Safe_iterator

4.1046.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp, typename _Allocator = std::allocator<_Tp>>
class std::__debug::vector< _Tp, _Allocator >
```

Class std::vector with safety/checking/debug instrumentation.
Definition at line 118 of file debug/vector.

4.1046.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.1046.2.1 vector() template<typename _Tp, typename _Allocator = std::allocator<_Tp>>
std::__debug::vector< _Tp, _Allocator >::vector (
const _Base & __x) [inline]

Construction from a normal-mode vector.
Definition at line 224 of file debug/vector.

4.1046.3 Member Function Documentation

4.1046.3.1 `_M_detach_all()` `void __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_detach_all () [protected], [inherited]`

Detach all iterators, leaving them singular.

Referenced by `__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::~~_Safe_sequence_base()`.

4.1046.3.2 `_M_detach_singular()` `void __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_detach_singular () [protected], [inherited]`

Detach all singular iterators.

Postcondition

for all iterators `i` attached to this sequence, `i->_M_version == _M_version`.

4.1046.3.3 `_M_get_mutex()` `__gnu_cxx::__mutex& __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_get_mutex () throw () [protected], [inherited]`

For use in `_Safe_sequence`.

Referenced by `__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence< _Sequence >::_M_transfer_from_if()`.

4.1046.3.4 `_M_invalidate_all()` `void __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_invalidate_all () const [inline], [protected], [inherited]`

Invalidates all iterators.

Definition at line 256 of file `safe_base.h`.

References `__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_version`.

4.1046.3.5 `_M_invalidate_if()` `template<typename _Sequence > template<typename _Predicate > void __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence< _Sequence >::_M_invalidate_if (_Predicate __pred) [inherited]`

Invalidates all iterators `x` that reference this sequence, are not singular, and for which `__pred(x)` returns true. `__pred` will be invoked with the normal iterators nested in the safe ones.

Definition at line 37 of file `safe_sequence.tcc`.

4.1046.3.6 `_M_revalidate_singular()` `void __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_revalidate_singular () [protected], [inherited]`

Revalidates all attached singular iterators. This method may be used to validate iterators that were invalidated before (but for some reason, such as an exception, need to become valid again).

4.1046.3.7 `_M_swap()` `void __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_swap (_Safe_sequence_base & __x) [protected], [noexcept], [inherited]`

Swap this sequence with the given sequence. This operation also swaps ownership of the iterators, so that when the operation is complete all iterators that originally referenced one container now reference the other container.

4.1046.3.8 `_M_transfer_from_if()` `template<typename _Sequence > template<typename _Predicate > void __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence< _Sequence >::_M_transfer_from_if (_Safe_sequence< _Sequence > & __from, _Predicate __pred) [inherited]`

Transfers all iterators `x` that reference `from` sequence, are not singular, and for which `__pred(x)` returns `true`. `__pred` will be invoked with the normal iterators nested in the safe ones.

Definition at line 68 of file `safe_sequence.tcc`.

References `std::__addressof()`, `__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_const_iterators`, `__gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_detach_single()`, `__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_get_mutex()`, `__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_iterators`, `__gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_next`, `__gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_prior`, `__gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_sequence`, and `__gnu_debug::_Safe_iterator_base::_M_version`.

4.1046.4 Member Data Documentation

4.1046.4.1 `_M_const_iterators` `_Safe_iterator_base* __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_const_iterators` [inherited]

The list of constant iterators that reference this container.

Definition at line 197 of file `safe_base.h`.

Referenced by `__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence<_Sequence>::_M_transfer_from_if()`.

4.1046.4.2 `_M_iterators` `_Safe_iterator_base* __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_iterators` [inherited]

The list of mutable iterators that reference this container.

Definition at line 194 of file `safe_base.h`.

Referenced by `__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence<_Sequence>::_M_transfer_from_if()`.

4.1046.4.3 `_M_version` `unsigned int __gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_version` [mutable], [inherited]

The container version number. This number may never be 0.

Definition at line 200 of file `safe_base.h`.

Referenced by `__gnu_debug::_Safe_sequence_base::_M_invalidate_all()`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [debug/vector](#)

4.1047 `std::vector<_Tp, _Alloc>` Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::vector<_Tp, _Alloc>`:

Public Types

- typedef `_Alloc` **allocator_type**
- typedef `__gnu_cxx::__normal_iterator< const_pointer, vector >` **const_iterator**
- typedef `_Alloc_traits::const_pointer` **const_pointer**
- typedef `_Alloc_traits::const_reference` **const_reference**
- typedef `std::reverse_iterator< const_iterator >` **const_reverse_iterator**
- typedef `ptrdiff_t` **difference_type**
- typedef `__gnu_cxx::__normal_iterator< pointer, vector >` **iterator**
- typedef `_Base::pointer` **pointer**
- typedef `_Alloc_traits::reference` **reference**
- typedef `std::reverse_iterator< iterator >` **reverse_iterator**
- typedef `size_t` **size_type**
- typedef `_Tp` **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- `vector()` = default
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename = std::_RequireInputIter<_InputIterator>>>`
`vector(_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, const allocator_type &__a=allocator_type())`
- `vector(const allocator_type &__a)` noexcept
- `vector(const vector &__x)`
- `vector(const vector &__x, const allocator_type &__a)`
- `vector(initializer_list< value_type > __l, const allocator_type &__a=allocator_type())`
- `vector(size_type __n, const allocator_type &__a=allocator_type())`
- `vector(size_type __n, const value_type &__value, const allocator_type &__a=allocator_type())`
- `vector(vector &&) noexcept` = default
- `vector(vector &&__rv, const allocator_type &__m) noexcept` (noexcept(`vector`(std::declval< `vector` && >()), std::declval< const allocator_type & >(), std::declval< typename `_Alloc_traits::is_always_equal` >()))
- `~vector()` noexcept
- `template<typename... _Args>`
`auto M_emplace_aux(const_iterator __position, _Args &&... __args) -> iterator`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename = std::_RequireInputIter<_InputIterator>>>`
`void assign(_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last)`
- `void assign(initializer_list< value_type > __l)`
- `void assign(size_type __n, const value_type &__val)`
- `reference at(size_type __n)`
- `const_reference at(size_type __n) const`
- `const_reference back()` const noexcept
- `reference back()` noexcept
- `const_iterator begin()` const noexcept
- `iterator begin()` noexcept
- `size_type capacity()` const noexcept
- `const_iterator cbegin()` const noexcept
- `const_iterator cend()` const noexcept
- `void clear()` noexcept
- `const_reverse_iterator crbegin()` const noexcept
- `const_reverse_iterator crend()` const noexcept
- `const_Tp * data()` const noexcept
- `_Tp * data()` noexcept
- `template<typename... _Args>`
`iterator emplace(const_iterator __position, _Args &&... __args)`
- `template<typename... _Args>`
`void emplace_back(_Args &&... __args)`
- `bool empty()` const noexcept
- `const_iterator end()` const noexcept
- `iterator end()` noexcept
- `iterator erase(const_iterator __first, const_iterator __last)`
- `iterator erase(const_iterator __position)`
- `const_reference front()` const noexcept
- `reference front()` noexcept
- `allocator_type get_allocator()` const noexcept
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename = std::_RequireInputIter<_InputIterator>>>`
`iterator insert(const_iterator __position, _InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last)`
- `iterator insert(const_iterator __position, const value_type &__x)`
- `iterator insert(const_iterator __position, initializer_list< value_type > __l)`
- `iterator insert(const_iterator __position, size_type __n, const value_type &__x)`

- iterator [insert](#) (const_iterator __position, value_type && __x)
- size_type [max_size](#) () const noexcept
- [vector](#) & [operator=](#) (const [vector](#) & __x)
- [vector](#) & [operator=](#) (initializer_list< value_type > __l)
- [vector](#) & [operator=](#) ([vector](#) && __x) noexcept(_Alloc_traits::_S_nothrow_move())
- const_reference [operator\[\]](#) (size_type __n) const noexcept
- reference [operator\[\]](#) (size_type __n) noexcept
- void [pop_back](#) () noexcept
- void [push_back](#) (const value_type & __x)
- void [push_back](#) (value_type && __x)
- const_reverse_iterator [rbegin](#) () const noexcept
- reverse_iterator [rbegin](#) () noexcept
- const_reverse_iterator [rend](#) () const noexcept
- reverse_iterator [rend](#) () noexcept
- void [reserve](#) (size_type __n)
- void [resize](#) (size_type __new_size)
- void [resize](#) (size_type __new_size, const value_type & __x)
- void [shrink_to_fit](#) ()
- size_type [size](#) () const noexcept
- void [swap](#) ([vector](#) & __x) noexcept

Protected Member Functions

- pointer [_M_allocate](#) (size_t __n)
- pointer [_M_allocate](#) (size_t __n)
- template<typename _ForwardIterator >
pointer [_M_allocate_and_copy](#) (size_type __n, _ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last)
- template<typename _ForwardIterator >
void [_M_assign_aux](#) (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, [std::forward_iterator_tag](#))
- template<typename _InputIterator >
void [_M_assign_aux](#) (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, [std::input_iterator_tag](#))
- template<typename _InputIterator >
void [_M_assign_dispatch](#) (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, __false_type)
- template<typename _Integer >
void [_M_assign_dispatch](#) (_Integer __n, _Integer __val, __true_type)
- size_type [_M_check_len](#) (size_type __n, const char *__s) const
- void [_M_create_storage](#) (size_t __n)
- void [_M_deallocate](#) (pointer __p, size_t __n)
- void [_M_deallocate](#) (pointer __p, size_t __n)
- void [_M_default_append](#) (size_type __n)
- void [_M_default_initialize](#) (size_type __n)
- template<typename... _Args>
iterator [_M_emplace_aux](#) (const_iterator __position, _Args &&... __args)
- iterator [_M_emplace_aux](#) (const_iterator __position, value_type && __v)
- iterator [_M_erase](#) (iterator __first, iterator __last)
- iterator [_M_erase](#) (iterator __position)
- void [_M_erase_at_end](#) (pointer __pos) noexcept
- void [_M_fill_assign](#) (size_type __n, const value_type & __val)
- void [_M_fill_initialize](#) (size_type __n, const value_type & __value)
- void [_M_fill_insert](#) (iterator __pos, size_type __n, const value_type & __x)
- const _Tp_alloc_type & [_M_get_Tp_allocator](#) () const noexcept

- `const _Tp_alloc_type & _M_get_Tp_allocator () const` noexcept
- `_Tp_alloc_type & _M_get_Tp_allocator ()` noexcept
- `template<typename _Arg >`
`void _M_insert_aux (iterator __position, _Arg &&__arg)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator >`
`void _M_insert_dispatch (iterator __pos, _InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, __false_type)`
- `template<typename _Integer >`
`void _M_insert_dispatch (iterator __pos, _Integer __n, _Integer __val, __true_type)`
- `iterator _M_insert_rval (const_iterator __position, value_type &&__v)`
- `void _M_range_check (size_type __n) const`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator >`
`void _M_range_initialize (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, std::forward_iterator_tag)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator >`
`void _M_range_initialize (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, std::input_iterator_tag)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator >`
`void _M_range_insert (iterator __pos, _ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, std::forward_iterator_tag)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator >`
`void _M_range_insert (iterator __pos, _InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, std::input_iterator_tag)`
- `template<typename... _Args>`
`void _M_realloc_insert (iterator __position, _Args &&... __args)`
- `bool _M_shrink_to_fit ()`
- `allocator_type get_allocator () const` noexcept

Static Protected Member Functions

- `static size_type _S_check_init_len (size_type __n, const allocator_type &__a)`
- `static size_type _S_max_size (const _Tp_alloc_type &__a) noexcept`

Protected Attributes

- `_Vector_impl _M_impl`

4.1047.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>
class std::vector<_Tp, _Alloc >
```

A standard container which offers fixed time access to individual elements in any order.

Template Parameters

<code>_Tp</code>	Type of element.
<code>_Alloc</code>	Allocator type, defaults to <code>allocator<_Tp></code> .

Meets the requirements of a [container](#), a [reversible container](#), and a [sequence](#), including the [optional sequence requirements](#) with the exception of `push_front` and `pop_front`.

In some terminology a vector can be described as a dynamic C-style array, it offers fast and efficient access to individual elements in any order and saves the user from worrying about memory and size allocation. Subscripting (`[]`) access is also provided as with C-style arrays.

Definition at line 389 of file `stl_vector.h`.

4.1047.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.1047.2.1 vector() [1/10] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>
std::vector< _Tp, _Alloc >::vector () [default]`
Creates a vector with no elements.

4.1047.2.2 vector() [2/10] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>
std::vector< _Tp, _Alloc >::vector (
 const allocator_type & __a) [inline], [explicit], [noexcept]`
Creates a vector with no elements.

Parameters

<code>__a</code>	An allocator object.
------------------	----------------------

Definition at line 497 of file `stl_vector.h`.

4.1047.2.3 vector() [3/10] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>
std::vector< _Tp, _Alloc >::vector (
 size_type __n,
 const allocator_type & __a = allocator_type()) [inline], [explicit]`
Creates a vector with default constructed elements.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	The number of elements to initially create.
<code>__a</code>	An allocator.

This constructor fills the vector with `__n` default constructed elements.
Definition at line 510 of file `stl_vector.h`.

4.1047.2.4 vector() [4/10] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>
std::vector< _Tp, _Alloc >::vector (
 size_type __n,
 const value_type & __value,
 const allocator_type & __a = allocator_type()) [inline]`
Creates a vector with copies of an exemplar element.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	The number of elements to initially create.
<code>__value</code>	An element to copy.
<code>__a</code>	An allocator.

This constructor fills the vector with `__n` copies of `__value`.
Definition at line 522 of file `stl_vector.h`.

4.1047.2.5 vector() [5/10] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>>
std::vector< _Tp, _Alloc >::vector (`
`const vector< _Tp, _Alloc > & __x) [inline]`

Vector copy constructor.

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	A vector of identical element and allocator types.
------------------	--

All the elements of `__x` are copied, but any unused capacity in `__x` will not be copied (i.e. `capacity() == size()` in the new vector).

The newly-created vector uses a copy of the allocator object used by `__x` (unless the allocator traits dictate a different object).

Definition at line 553 of file `stl_vector.h`.

References `std::vector< _Tp, _Alloc >::begin()`, and `std::vector< _Tp, _Alloc >::end()`.

4.1047.2.6 vector() [6/10] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>>
std::vector< _Tp, _Alloc >::vector (`
`vector< _Tp, _Alloc > &&) [default], [noexcept]`

Vector move constructor.

The newly-created vector contains the exact contents of the moved instance. The contents of the moved instance are a valid, but unspecified vector.

4.1047.2.7 vector() [7/10] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>>
std::vector< _Tp, _Alloc >::vector (`
`const vector< _Tp, _Alloc > & __x,`
`const allocator_type & __a) [inline]`

Copy constructor with alternative allocator.

Definition at line 575 of file `stl_vector.h`.

4.1047.2.8 vector() [8/10] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>>
std::vector< _Tp, _Alloc >::vector (`
`vector< _Tp, _Alloc > && __rv,`
`const allocator_type & __m) [inline], [noexcept]`

Move constructor with alternative allocator.

Definition at line 607 of file `stl_vector.h`.

4.1047.2.9 vector() [9/10] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>>
std::vector< _Tp, _Alloc >::vector (`
`initializer_list< value_type > __l,`
`const allocator_type & __a = allocator_type()) [inline]`

Builds a vector from an initializer list.

Parameters

<code>__l</code>	An <code>initializer_list</code> .
<code>__a</code>	An allocator.

Create a vector consisting of copies of the elements in the initializer_list __l.

This will call the element type's copy constructor N times (where N is __l.size()) and do no memory reallocation.

Definition at line 625 of file stl_vector.h.

```
4.1047.2.10 vector() [10/10] template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>
template<typename _InputIterator , typename = std::_RequireInputIter<_InputIterator>>
std::vector< _Tp, _Alloc >::vector (
    _InputIterator __first,
    _InputIterator __last,
    const allocator_type & __a = allocator_type() ) [inline]
```

Builds a vector from a range.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__last</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__a</code>	An allocator.

Create a vector consisting of copies of the elements from [first,last).

If the iterators are forward, bidirectional, or random-access, then this will call the elements' copy constructor N times (where N is distance(first,last)) and do no memory reallocation. But if only input iterators are used, then this will do at most 2N calls to the copy constructor, and logN memory reallocations.

Definition at line 653 of file stl_vector.h.

References std::__iterator_category().

```
4.1047.2.11 ~vector() template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>
std::vector< _Tp, _Alloc >::~~vector ( ) [inline], [noexcept]
```

The dtor only erases the elements, and note that if the elements themselves are pointers, the pointed-to memory is not touched in any way. Managing the pointer is the user's responsibility.

Definition at line 678 of file stl_vector.h.

References std::_Destroy().

4.1047.3 Member Function Documentation

```
4.1047.3.1 _M_allocate_and_copy() template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>
template<typename _ForwardIterator >
pointer std::vector< _Tp, _Alloc >::_M_allocate_and_copy (
    size_type __n,
    _ForwardIterator __first,
    _ForwardIterator __last ) [inline], [protected]
```

Memory expansion handler. Uses the member allocation function to obtain *n* bytes of memory, and then copies [first,last) into it.

Definition at line 1508 of file stl_vector.h.

```
4.1047.3.2 _M_range_check() template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>
void std::vector< _Tp, _Alloc >::_M_range_check (
    size_type __n ) const [inline], [protected]
```

Safety check used only from at().

Definition at line 1070 of file `std_vector.h`.

References `std::vector<_Tp, _Alloc>::size()`.

Referenced by `std::vector<_Tp, _Alloc>::at()`.

4.1047.3.3 assign() [1/3] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>`
`template<typename _InputIterator , typename = std::_RequireInputIter<_InputIterator>>`
`void std::vector<_Tp, _Alloc>::assign (`
`_InputIterator __first,`
`_InputIterator __last) [inline]`

Assigns a range to a vector.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__last</code>	An input iterator.

This function fills a vector with copies of the elements in the range `[__first,__last)`.

Note that the assignment completely changes the vector and that the resulting vector's size is the same as the number of elements assigned.

Definition at line 768 of file `std_vector.h`.

4.1047.3.4 assign() [2/3] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>`
`void std::vector<_Tp, _Alloc>::assign (`
`initializer_list<value_type> __l) [inline]`

Assigns an initializer list to a vector.

Parameters

<code>__l</code>	An initializer_list.
------------------	----------------------

This function fills a vector with copies of the elements in the initializer list `__l`.

Note that the assignment completely changes the vector and that the resulting vector's size is the same as the number of elements assigned.

Definition at line 794 of file `std_vector.h`.

4.1047.3.5 assign() [3/3] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>`
`void std::vector<_Tp, _Alloc>::assign (`
`size_type __n,`
`const value_type & __val) [inline]`

Assigns a given value to a vector.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	Number of elements to be assigned.
<code>__val</code>	Value to be assigned.

This function fills a vector with `__n` copies of the given value. Note that the assignment completely changes the vector and that the resulting vector's size is the same as the number of elements assigned.
Definition at line 749 of file `stl_vector.h`.

4.1047.3.6 at() [1/2] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>
reference std::vector<_Tp, _Alloc >::at (
size_type __n) [inline]`

Provides access to the data contained in the vector.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	The index of the element for which data should be accessed.
------------------	---

Returns

Read/write reference to data.

Exceptions

<code>std::out_of_range</code>	If <code>__n</code> is an invalid index.
--------------------------------	--

This function provides for safer data access. The parameter is first checked that it is in the range of the vector. The function throws `out_of_range` if the check fails.
Definition at line 1092 of file `stl_vector.h`.
References `std::vector<_Tp, _Alloc >::_M_range_check()`.

4.1047.3.7 at() [2/2] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>
const_reference std::vector<_Tp, _Alloc >::at (
size_type __n) const [inline]`

Provides access to the data contained in the vector.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	The index of the element for which data should be accessed.
------------------	---

Returns

Read-only (constant) reference to data.

Exceptions

<code>std::out_of_range</code>	If <code>__n</code> is an invalid index.
--------------------------------	--

This function provides for safer data access. The parameter is first checked that it is in the range of the vector. The function throws `out_of_range` if the check fails.
Definition at line 1110 of file `stl_vector.h`.
References `std::vector<_Tp, _Alloc >::_M_range_check()`.

4.1047.3.8 back() [1/2] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>>
const_reference std::vector< _Tp, _Alloc >::back () const [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns a read-only (constant) reference to the data at the last element of the vector.

Definition at line 1154 of file `stl_vector.h`.

4.1047.3.9 back() [2/2] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>>
reference std::vector< _Tp, _Alloc >::back () [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns a read/write reference to the data at the last element of the vector.

Definition at line 1143 of file `stl_vector.h`.

Referenced by `std::piecewise_constant_distribution< _RealType >::max()`, and `std::piecewise_linear_distribution< _RealType >::max()`.

4.1047.3.10 begin() [1/2] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>>
const_iterator std::vector< _Tp, _Alloc >::begin () const [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns a read-only (constant) iterator that points to the first element in the vector. Iteration is done in ordinary element order.

Definition at line 820 of file `stl_vector.h`.

4.1047.3.11 begin() [2/2] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>>
iterator std::vector< _Tp, _Alloc >::begin () [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns a read/write iterator that points to the first element in the vector. Iteration is done in ordinary element order.

Definition at line 811 of file `stl_vector.h`.

Referenced by `std::vector< _Tp, _Alloc >::vector()`, `std::match_results< _Bi_iter, _Alloc >::begin()`, `std::vector< _Tp, _Alloc >::crend()`, `std::vector< _Tp, _Alloc >::empty()`, `std::vector< _Tp, _Alloc >::erase()`, `std::vector< _Tp, _Alloc >::insert()`, `std::operator<()`, `std::operator==()`, and `std::vector< _Tp, _Alloc >::rend()`.

4.1047.3.12 capacity() `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>>
size_type std::vector< _Tp, _Alloc >::capacity () const [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns the total number of elements that the vector can hold before needing to allocate more memory.

Definition at line 998 of file `stl_vector.h`.

4.1047.3.13 cbegin() `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>>
const_iterator std::vector< _Tp, _Alloc >::cbegin () const [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns a read-only (constant) iterator that points to the first element in the vector. Iteration is done in ordinary element order.

Definition at line 884 of file `stl_vector.h`.

Referenced by `std::vector< _Tp, _Alloc >::erase()`, and `std::vector< _Tp, _Alloc >::insert()`.

4.1047.3.14 cend() `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>>
const_iterator std::vector< _Tp, _Alloc >::cend () const [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns a read-only (constant) iterator that points one past the last element in the vector. Iteration is done in ordinary element order.

Definition at line 893 of file `stl_vector.h`.

4.1047.3.15 `clear()` `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>`

`void std::vector<_Tp, _Alloc>::clear () [inline], [noexcept]`

Erases all the elements. Note that this function only erases the elements, and that if the elements themselves are pointers, the pointed-to memory is not touched in any way. Managing the pointer is the user's responsibility.

Definition at line 1498 of file `stl_vector.h`.

4.1047.3.16 `crbegin()` `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>`

`const_reverse_iterator std::vector<_Tp, _Alloc>::crbegin () const [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns a read-only (constant) reverse iterator that points to the last element in the vector. Iteration is done in reverse element order.

Definition at line 902 of file `stl_vector.h`.

References `std::vector<_Tp, _Alloc>::end()`.

4.1047.3.17 `crend()` `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>`

`const_reverse_iterator std::vector<_Tp, _Alloc>::crend () const [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns a read-only (constant) reverse iterator that points to one before the first element in the vector. Iteration is done in reverse element order.

Definition at line 911 of file `stl_vector.h`.

References `std::vector<_Tp, _Alloc>::begin()`.

4.1047.3.18 `data()` `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>`

`_Tp* std::vector<_Tp, _Alloc>::data () [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns a pointer such that `[data(), data() + size())` is a valid range. For a non-empty vector, `data() == &front()`.

Definition at line 1168 of file `stl_vector.h`.

Referenced by `std::regex_traits<_Ch_type>::transform_primary()`.

4.1047.3.19 `emplace()` `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>`

`template<typename... _Args>`

`iterator std::vector<_Tp, _Alloc>::emplace (`

`const_iterator __position,`

`_Args &&... __args) [inline]`

Inserts an object in vector before specified iterator.

Parameters

<code>__position</code>	A <code>const_iterator</code> into the vector.
<code>__args</code>	Arguments.

Returns

An iterator that points to the inserted data.

This function will insert an object of type `T` constructed with `T(std::forward<Args>(args)...) before the specified location. Note that this kind of operation could be expensive for a vector and if it is frequently used the user should consider using std::list.`

Definition at line 1248 of file `stl_vector.h`.

4.1047.3.20 `empty()` `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>`

`bool std::vector<_Tp, _Alloc>::empty () const [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns true if the vector is empty. (Thus `begin()` would equal `end()`.)

Definition at line 1007 of file `stl_vector.h`.

References `std::vector<_Tp, _Alloc>::begin()`, and `std::vector<_Tp, _Alloc>::end()`.

Referenced by `std::piecewise_constant_distribution<_RealType>::densities()`, `std::piecewise_linear_distribution<_RealType>::densities()`, `std::match_results<_Bi_iter, _Alloc>::end()`, `std::piecewise_constant_distribution<_RealType>::intervals()`, `std::piecewise_linear_distribution<_RealType>::intervals()`, `std::discrete_distribution<_IntType>::max()`, `std::piecewise_constant_distribution<_RealType>::max()`, `std::piecewise_linear_distribution<_RealType>::max()`, `std::piecewise_constant_distribution<_RealType>::min()`, `std::piecewise_linear_distribution<_RealType>::min()`, `std::discrete_distribution<_IntType>::probabilities()`, `std::match_results<_Bi_iter, _Alloc>::ready()`, and `std::match_results<_Bi_iter, _Alloc>::size()`.

4.1047.3.21 `end()` [1/2] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>`
`const_iterator std::vector<_Tp, _Alloc>::end () const [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns a read-only (constant) iterator that points one past the last element in the vector. Iteration is done in ordinary element order.

Definition at line 838 of file `stl_vector.h`.

4.1047.3.22 `end()` [2/2] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>`
`iterator std::vector<_Tp, _Alloc>::end () [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns a read/write iterator that points one past the last element in the vector. Iteration is done in ordinary element order.

Definition at line 829 of file `stl_vector.h`.

Referenced by `std::vector<_Tp, _Alloc>::vector()`, `std::vector<_Tp, _Alloc>::cbegin()`, `std::vector<_Tp, _Alloc>::empty()`, `std::match_results<_Bi_iter, _Alloc>::end()`, `std::operator<()`, `std::operator==()`, `std::vector<_Tp, _Alloc>::rbegin()`, and `std::vector<_Tp, _Alloc>::resize()`.

4.1047.3.23 `erase()` [1/2] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>`
`iterator std::vector<_Tp, _Alloc>::erase (`

`const_iterator __first,`
`const_iterator __last) [inline]`

Remove a range of elements.

Parameters

<code>__first</code>	Iterator pointing to the first element to be erased.
<code>__last</code>	Iterator pointing to one past the last element to be erased.

Returns

An iterator pointing to the element pointed to by `__last` prior to erasing (or `end()`).

This function will erase the elements in the range `[__first, __last)` and shorten the vector accordingly.

Note This operation could be expensive and if it is frequently used the user should consider using `std::list`. The user is also cautioned that this function only erases the elements, and that if the elements themselves are pointers, the pointed-to memory is not touched in any way. Managing the pointer is the user's responsibility.

Definition at line 1457 of file `stl_vector.h`.

References `std::vector<_Tp, _Alloc>::begin()`, and `std::vector<_Tp, _Alloc>::cbegin()`.

4.1047.3.24 `erase()` [2/2] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>`

```
iterator std::vector< _Tp, _Alloc >::erase (
    const_iterator __position ) [inline]
```

Remove element at given position.

Parameters

<code>__position</code>	Iterator pointing to element to be erased.
-------------------------	--

Returns

An iterator pointing to the next element (or end()).

This function will erase the element at the given position and thus shorten the vector by one.

Note This operation could be expensive and if it is frequently used the user should consider using `std::list`. The user is also cautioned that this function only erases the element, and that if the element is itself a pointer, the pointed-to memory is not touched in any way. Managing the pointer is the user's responsibility.

Definition at line 1430 of file `stl_vector.h`.

References `std::vector< _Tp, _Alloc >::begin()`, and `std::vector< _Tp, _Alloc >::cbegin()`.

4.1047.3.25 front() [1/2] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>`
`const_reference std::vector< _Tp, _Alloc >::front () const [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns a read-only (constant) reference to the data at the first element of the vector.

Definition at line 1132 of file `stl_vector.h`.

4.1047.3.26 front() [2/2] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>`
`reference std::vector< _Tp, _Alloc >::front () [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns a read/write reference to the data at the first element of the vector.

Definition at line 1121 of file `stl_vector.h`.

Referenced by `std::piecewise_constant_distribution< _RealType >::min()`, and `std::piecewise_linear_distribution< _RealType >::min()`.

4.1047.3.27 get_allocator() `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>`
`allocator_type std::vector_base< _Tp, _Alloc >::get_allocator [inline], [noexcept]`

Get a copy of the memory allocation object.

Definition at line 284 of file `stl_vector.h`.

Referenced by `std::match_results< _Bi_iter, _Alloc >::get_allocator()`.

4.1047.3.28 insert() [1/5] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>`
`template<typename _InputIterator , typename = std::_RequireInputIter<_InputIterator>>`

```
iterator std::vector< _Tp, _Alloc >::insert (
    const_iterator __position,
    _InputIterator __first,
    _InputIterator __last ) [inline]
```

Inserts a range into the vector.

Parameters

<code>__position</code>	A <code>const_iterator</code> into the vector.
<code>__first</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__last</code>	An input iterator.

Returns

An iterator that points to the inserted data.

This function will insert copies of the data in the range [`__first`,`__last`) into the vector before the location specified by *pos*. Note that this kind of operation could be expensive for a vector and if it is frequently used the user should consider using `std::list`.

Definition at line 1379 of file `stl_vector.h`.

References `std::vector<_Tp, _Alloc>::begin()`, and `std::vector<_Tp, _Alloc>::cbegin()`.

4.1047.3.29 insert() [2/5] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc >`

```
vector<_Tp, _Alloc>::iterator vector::insert (
    const_iterator __position,
    const value_type & __x )
```

Inserts given value into vector before specified iterator.

Parameters

<code>__position</code>	A <code>const_iterator</code> into the vector.
<code>__x</code>	Data to be inserted.

Returns

An iterator that points to the inserted data.

This function will insert a copy of the given value before the specified location. Note that this kind of operation could be expensive for a vector and if it is frequently used the user should consider using `std::list`.

Definition at line 130 of file `vector.tcc`.

References `std::begin()`, and `std::end()`.

4.1047.3.30 insert() [3/5] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>`

```
iterator std::vector<_Tp, _Alloc>::insert (
    const_iterator __position,
    initializer_list<value_type> __l ) [inline]
```

Inserts an `initializer_list` into the vector.

Parameters

<code>__position</code>	An iterator into the vector.
<code>__l</code>	An <code>initializer_list</code> .

This function will insert copies of the data in the `initializer_list l` into the vector before the location specified by *position*. Note that this kind of operation could be expensive for a vector and if it is frequently used the user should consider using `std::list`.

Definition at line 1310 of file `stl_vector.h`.

References `std::vector<_Tp, _Alloc>::begin()`, and `std::vector<_Tp, _Alloc>::cbegin()`.

4.1047.3.31 insert() [4/5] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>`

```
iterator std::vector<_Tp, _Alloc>::insert (
    const_iterator __position,
    size_type __n,
```



```
const value_type & __x ) [inline]
```

Inserts a number of copies of given data into the vector.

Parameters

<code>__position</code>	A const_iterator into the vector.
<code>__n</code>	Number of elements to be inserted.
<code>__x</code>	Data to be inserted.

Returns

An iterator that points to the inserted data.

This function will insert a specified number of copies of the given data before the location specified by *position*.

Note that this kind of operation could be expensive for a vector and if it is frequently used the user should consider using `std::list`.

Definition at line 1335 of file `stl_vector.h`.

References `std::vector<_Tp, _Alloc >::begin()`, and `std::vector<_Tp, _Alloc >::cbegin()`.

4.1047.3.32 insert() [5/5] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>`
`iterator std::vector<_Tp, _Alloc >::insert (`
`const_iterator __position,`
`value_type && __x) [inline]`

Inserts given rvalue into vector before specified iterator.

Parameters

<code>__position</code>	A const_iterator into the vector.
<code>__x</code>	Data to be inserted.

Returns

An iterator that points to the inserted data.

This function will insert a copy of the given rvalue before the specified location. Note that this kind of operation could be expensive for a vector and if it is frequently used the user should consider using `std::list`.

Definition at line 1293 of file `stl_vector.h`.

References `std::move()`.

4.1047.3.33 max_size() `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>`
`size_type std::vector<_Tp, _Alloc >::max_size () const [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns the `size()` of the largest possible vector.

Definition at line 923 of file `stl_vector.h`.

Referenced by `std::match_results<_Bi_iter, _Alloc >::max_size()`.

4.1047.3.34 operator=() [1/3] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc >`
`vector<_Tp, _Alloc > & vector::operator= (`
`const vector<_Tp, _Alloc > & __x)`

Vector assignment operator.

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	A vector of identical element and allocator types.
------------------	--

All the elements of `__x` are copied, but any unused capacity in `__x` will not be copied.

Whether the allocator is copied depends on the allocator traits.

Definition at line 198 of file `vector.tcc`.

4.1047.3.35 operator=() [2/3] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>
vector& std::vector< _Tp, _Alloc >::operator= (
 initializer_list< value_type > __l) [inline]`

Vector list assignment operator.

Parameters

<code>__l</code>	An initializer_list.
------------------	----------------------

This function fills a vector with copies of the elements in the initializer list `__l`.

Note that the assignment completely changes the vector and that the resulting vector's size is the same as the number of elements assigned.

Definition at line 730 of file `stl_vector.h`.

4.1047.3.36 operator=() [3/3] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>
vector& std::vector< _Tp, _Alloc >::operator= (
 vector< _Tp, _Alloc > && __x) [inline], [noexcept]`

Vector move assignment operator.

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	A vector of identical element and allocator types.
------------------	--

The contents of `__x` are moved into this vector (without copying, if the allocators permit it). Afterwards `__x` is a valid, but unspecified vector.

Whether the allocator is moved depends on the allocator traits.

Definition at line 709 of file `stl_vector.h`.

References `std::move()`.

4.1047.3.37 operator[]() [1/2] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>
const_reference std::vector< _Tp, _Alloc >::operator[] (
 size_type __n) const [inline], [noexcept]`

Subscript access to the data contained in the vector.

Parameters

\leftrightarrow	The index of the element for which data should be accessed.
n	

Returns

Read-only (constant) reference to data.

This operator allows for easy, array-style, data access. Note that data access with this operator is unchecked and out_of_range lookups are not defined. (For checked lookups see at().)

Definition at line 1061 of file stl_vector.h.

4.1047.3.38 operator[]() [2/2] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>
reference std::vector< _Tp, _Alloc >::operator[] (
size_type __n) [inline], [noexcept]`

Subscript access to the data contained in the vector.

Parameters

\leftrightarrow	The index of the element for which data should be accessed.
n	

Returns

Read/write reference to data.

This operator allows for easy, array-style, data access. Note that data access with this operator is unchecked and out_of_range lookups are not defined. (For checked lookups see at().)

Definition at line 1043 of file stl_vector.h.

4.1047.3.39 pop_back() `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>
void std::vector< _Tp, _Alloc >::pop_back () [inline], [noexcept]`

Removes last element.

This is a typical stack operation. It shrinks the vector by one.

Note that no data is returned, and if the last element's data is needed, it should be retrieved before pop_back() is called.

Definition at line 1225 of file stl_vector.h.

4.1047.3.40 push_back() `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>
void std::vector< _Tp, _Alloc >::push_back (
const value_type & __x) [inline]`

Add data to the end of the vector.

Parameters

\leftrightarrow	Data to be added.
x	

This is a typical stack operation. The function creates an element at the end of the vector and assigns the given data to it. Due to the nature of a vector this operation can be done in constant time if the vector has preallocated space

available.

Definition at line 1187 of file `stl_vector.h`.

4.1047.3.41 `rbegin()` [1/2] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>
const_reverse_iterator std::vector<_Tp, _Alloc>::rbegin () const [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns a read-only (constant) reverse iterator that points to the last element in the vector. Iteration is done in reverse element order.

Definition at line 856 of file `stl_vector.h`.

References `std::vector<_Tp, _Alloc>::end()`.

4.1047.3.42 `rbegin()` [2/2] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>
reverse_iterator std::vector<_Tp, _Alloc>::rbegin () [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns a read/write reverse iterator that points to the last element in the vector. Iteration is done in reverse element order.

Definition at line 847 of file `stl_vector.h`.

References `std::vector<_Tp, _Alloc>::end()`.

4.1047.3.43 `rend()` [1/2] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>
const_reverse_iterator std::vector<_Tp, _Alloc>::rend () const [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns a read-only (constant) reverse iterator that points to one before the first element in the vector. Iteration is done in reverse element order.

Definition at line 874 of file `stl_vector.h`.

References `std::vector<_Tp, _Alloc>::begin()`.

4.1047.3.44 `rend()` [2/2] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>
reverse_iterator std::vector<_Tp, _Alloc>::rend () [inline], [noexcept]`

Returns a read/write reverse iterator that points to one before the first element in the vector. Iteration is done in reverse element order.

Definition at line 865 of file `stl_vector.h`.

References `std::vector<_Tp, _Alloc>::begin()`.

4.1047.3.45 `reserve()` `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc >`

`void vector::reserve (`
 `size_type __n)`

Attempt to preallocate enough memory for specified number of elements.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	Number of elements required.
------------------	------------------------------

Exceptions

<code>std::length_error</code>	If <code>n</code> exceeds <code>max_size()</code> .
--------------------------------	---

This function attempts to reserve enough memory for the vector to hold the specified number of elements. If the number

requested is more than max_size(), length_error is thrown.

The advantage of this function is that if optimal code is a necessity and the user can determine the number of elements that will be required, the user can reserve the memory in advance, and thus prevent a possible reallocation of memory and copying of vector data.

Definition at line 66 of file vector.tcc.

4.1047.3.46 **resize()** [1/2] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>
void std::vector<_Tp, _Alloc>::resize (`
`size_type __new_size) [inline]`

Resizes the vector to the specified number of elements.

Parameters

<code>__new_size</code>	Number of elements the vector should contain.
-------------------------	---

This function will resize the vector to the specified number of elements. If the number is smaller than the vector's current size the vector is truncated, otherwise default constructed elements are appended.

Definition at line 937 of file stl_vector.h.

References std::vector<_Tp, _Alloc>::size().

Referenced by __gnu_parallel::__shrink_and_double().

4.1047.3.47 **resize()** [2/2] `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>
void std::vector<_Tp, _Alloc>::resize (`
`size_type __new_size,`
`const value_type & __x) [inline]`

Resizes the vector to the specified number of elements.

Parameters

<code>__new_size</code>	Number of elements the vector should contain.
<code>__x</code>	Data with which new elements should be populated.

This function will resize the vector to the specified number of elements. If the number is smaller than the vector's current size the vector is truncated, otherwise the vector is extended and new elements are populated with given data.

Definition at line 957 of file stl_vector.h.

References std::vector<_Tp, _Alloc>::end(), and std::vector<_Tp, _Alloc>::size().

4.1047.3.48 **shrink_to_fit()** `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>
void std::vector<_Tp, _Alloc>::shrink_to_fit () [inline]`
A non-binding request to reduce capacity() to size().

Definition at line 989 of file stl_vector.h.

4.1047.3.49 **size()** `template<typename _Tp , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>
size_type std::vector<_Tp, _Alloc>::size () const [inline], [noexcept]`
Returns the number of elements in the vector.

Definition at line 918 of file stl_vector.h.

Referenced by `__gnu_parallel::__shrink()`, `__gnu_parallel::__shrink_and_double()`, `std::vector<_Tp, _Alloc>::__M_range_check()`, `std::match_results<_Bi_iter, _Alloc>::empty()`, `__gnu_parallel::list_partition()`, `std::discrete_distribution<_IntType>::max()`, `std::operator==()`, `std::vector<_Tp, _Alloc>::resize()`, `std::match_results<_Bi_iter, _Alloc>::size()`, and `std::regex_traits<_Ch_type>::transform_primary()`.

4.1047.3.50 swap() `template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Tp>>`

```
void std::vector<_Tp, _Alloc>::swap (
    vector<_Tp, _Alloc> & __x ) [inline], [noexcept]
```

Swaps data with another vector.

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	A vector of the same element and allocator types.
------------------	---

This exchanges the elements between two vectors in constant time. (Three pointers, so it should be quite fast.) Note that the global `std::swap()` function is specialized such that `std::swap(v1,v2)` will feed to this function.

Whether the allocators are swapped depends on the allocator traits.

Definition at line 1480 of file `stl_vector.h`.

Referenced by `std::match_results<_Bi_iter, _Alloc>::swap()`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- [stl_vector.h](#)
- [vector.tcc](#)

4.1048 std::vector< bool, _Alloc > Class Template Reference

Inherits `std::_Bvector_base<_Alloc>`.

Public Types

- typedef `_Alloc` **allocator_type**
- typedef `_Bit_const_iterator` **const_iterator**
- typedef `const bool *` **const_pointer**
- typedef `bool` **const_reference**
- typedef `std::reverse_iterator<const_iterator>` **const_reverse_iterator**
- typedef `ptrdiff_t` **difference_type**
- typedef `_Bit_iterator` **iterator**
- typedef `_Bit_reference *` **pointer**
- typedef `_Bit_reference` **reference**
- typedef `std::reverse_iterator<iterator>` **reverse_iterator**
- typedef `size_t` **size_type**
- typedef `bool` **value_type**

Public Member Functions

- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename = std::_RequireInputIter<_InputIterator>>`
vector (`_InputIterator __first`, `_InputIterator __last`, `const allocator_type &__a=allocator_type()`)
- **vector** (`const allocator_type &__a`)
- **vector** (`const vector &__x`)
- **vector** (`const vector &__x`, `const allocator_type &__a`)
- **vector** (`initializer_list<bool> __l`, `const allocator_type &__a=allocator_type()`)

- **vector** (size_type __n, const allocator_type & __a=allocator_type())
- **vector** (size_type __n, const bool & __value, const allocator_type & __a=allocator_type())
- **vector** ([vector](#) &&)=default
- **vector** ([vector](#) && __x, const allocator_type & __a) noexcept(_Bit_alloc_traits::_S_always_equal())
- template<typename _InputIterator, typename = std::_RequireInputIter<_InputIterator>>>
void **assign** (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last)
- void **assign** ([initializer_list](#)< bool > __l)
- void **assign** (size_type __n, const bool & __x)
- reference **at** (size_type __n)
- const_reference **at** (size_type __n) const
- reference **back** ()
- const_reference **back** () const
- const_iterator **begin** () const noexcept
- iterator **begin** () noexcept
- size_type **capacity** () const noexcept
- const_iterator **cbegin** () const noexcept
- const_iterator **cend** () const noexcept
- void **clear** () noexcept
- [const_reverse_iterator](#) **crbegin** () const noexcept
- [const_reverse_iterator](#) **crend** () const noexcept
- void **data** () noexcept
- template<typename... _Args>
iterator **emplace** (const_iterator __pos, _Args &&... __args)
- template<typename... _Args>
void **emplace_back** (_Args &&... __args)
- bool **empty** () const noexcept
- const_iterator **end** () const noexcept
- iterator **end** () noexcept
- iterator **erase** (const_iterator __first, const_iterator __last)
- iterator **erase** (const_iterator __position)
- void **flip** () noexcept
- reference **front** ()
- const_reference **front** () const
- allocator_type **get_allocator** () const
- iterator **insert** (const_iterator __p, [initializer_list](#)< bool > __l)
- template<typename _InputIterator, typename = std::_RequireInputIter<_InputIterator>>>
iterator **insert** (const_iterator __position, _InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last)
- iterator **insert** (const_iterator __position, const bool & __x=bool())
- iterator **insert** (const_iterator __position, size_type __n, const bool & __x)
- size_type **max_size** () const noexcept
- [vector](#) & **operator=** (const [vector](#) & __x)
- [vector](#) & **operator=** ([initializer_list](#)< bool > __l)
- [vector](#) & **operator=** ([vector](#) && __x) noexcept(_Bit_alloc_traits::_S_nothrow_move())
- reference **operator[]** (size_type __n)
- const_reference **operator[]** (size_type __n) const
- void **pop_back** ()
- void **push_back** (bool __x)
- [const_reverse_iterator](#) **rbegin** () const noexcept
- [reverse_iterator](#) **rbegin** () noexcept
- [const_reverse_iterator](#) **rend** () const noexcept
- [reverse_iterator](#) **rend** () noexcept

- void **reserve** (size_type __n)
- void **resize** (size_type __new_size, bool __x=bool())
- void **shrink_to_fit** ()
- size_type **size** () const noexcept
- void **swap** (vector &__x) noexcept

Static Public Member Functions

- static void **swap** (reference __x, reference __y) noexcept

Protected Types

- typedef [__gnu_cxx::__alloc_traits](#)<_Alloc >::template rebind<_Bit_type >::other **_Bit_alloc_type**

Protected Member Functions

- [_Bit_pointer](#) **_M_allocate** (size_t __n)
- template<typename _ForwardIterator >
void **_M_assign_aux** (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, [std::forward_iterator_tag](#))
- template<typename _InputIterator >
void **_M_assign_aux** (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, [std::input_iterator_tag](#))
- size_type **_M_check_len** (size_type __n, const char * __s) const
- iterator **_M_copy_aligned** (const_iterator __first, const_iterator __last, iterator __result)
- void **_M_deallocate** ()
- iterator **_M_erase** (iterator __first, iterator __last)
- iterator **_M_erase** (iterator __pos)
- void **_M_erase_at_end** (iterator __pos)
- void **_M_fill_assign** (size_t __n, bool __x)
- void **_M_fill_insert** (iterator __position, size_type __n, bool __x)
- const [_Bit_alloc_type](#) & **_M_get_Bit_allocator** () const noexcept
- [_Bit_alloc_type](#) & **_M_get_Bit_allocator** () noexcept
- void **_M_initialize** (size_type __n)
- template<typename _InputIterator >
void **_M_initialize_dispatch** (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, __false_type)
- template<typename _Integer >
void **_M_initialize_dispatch** (_Integer __n, _Integer __x, __true_type)
- template<typename _ForwardIterator >
void **_M_initialize_range** (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, [std::forward_iterator_tag](#))
- template<typename _InputIterator >
void **_M_initialize_range** (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, [std::input_iterator_tag](#))
- void **_M_initialize_value** (bool __x)
- void **_M_insert_aux** (iterator __position, bool __x)
- template<typename _InputIterator >
void **_M_insert_dispatch** (iterator __pos, _InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, __false_type)
- template<typename _Integer >
void **_M_insert_dispatch** (iterator __pos, _Integer __n, _Integer __x, __true_type)
- template<typename _InputIterator >
void **_M_insert_range** (iterator __pos, _InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, [std::input_iterator_tag](#))
- template<typename _ForwardIterator >
void **_M_insert_range** (iterator __position, _ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, [std::forward_iterator_tag](#))
- void **_M_move_data** (_Bvector_base &&__x) noexcept
- void **_M_range_check** (size_type __n) const
- void **_M_reallocate** (size_type __n)
- bool **_M_shrink_to_fit** ()

Static Protected Member Functions

- static `size_t _S_nword` (`size_t __n`)

Protected Attributes

- `_Bvector_impl _M_impl`

Friends

- struct `std::hash<vector>`

4.1048.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Alloc>
class std::vector<bool, _Alloc>
```

A specialization of vector for booleans which offers fixed time access to individual elements in any order.

Template Parameters

<code>_Alloc</code>	Allocator type.
---------------------	-----------------

Note that `vector<bool>` does not actually meet the requirements for being a container. This is because the reference and pointer types are not really references and pointers to `bool`. See DR96 for details.

See also

[vector](#) for function documentation.

In some terminology a vector can be described as a dynamic C-style array, it offers fast and efficient access to individual elements in any order and saves the user from worrying about memory and size allocation. Subscripting (`[]`) access is also provided as with C-style arrays.

Definition at line 615 of file `stl_bvector.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- [stl_bvector.h](#)
- [vector.tcc](#)

4.1049 `std::wbuffer_convert<_Codecvt, _Elem, _Tr>` Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for `std::wbuffer_convert<_Codecvt, _Elem, _Tr>`:

Public Types

- typedef `_Codecvt::state_type` **state_type**
- typedef `wchar_t` **char_type**
- typedef `char_traits<wchar_t>` **traits_type**
- typedef `traits_type::int_type` **int_type**
- typedef `traits_type::pos_type` **pos_type**
- typedef `traits_type::off_type` **off_type**
- typedef `basic_streambuf<char_type, traits_type>` **__streambuf_type**

Public Member Functions

- [wbuffer_convert](#) ()
- [wbuffer_convert](#) (const [wbuffer_convert](#) &)=delete
- [wbuffer_convert](#) ([streambuf](#) * __bytebuf, [_Codecvt](#) * __pcvt=new [_Codecvt](#), [state_type](#) __state=state_type())
- [locale getloc](#) () const
- [streamsize in_avail](#) ()
- [wbuffer_convert](#) & **operator=** (const [wbuffer_convert](#) &)=delete
- [locale pubimbue](#) (const [locale](#) & __loc)
- [streambuf](#) * **rdbuf** () const noexcept
- [streambuf](#) * **rdbuf** ([streambuf](#) * __bytebuf) noexcept
- [int_type sbumpc](#) ()
- [int_type sgetc](#) ()
- [streamsize sgetn](#) ([char_type](#) * __s, [streamsize](#) __n)
- [int_type snextc](#) ()
- [int_type sputbackc](#) ([char_type](#) __c)
- [int_type sputc](#) ([char_type](#) __c)
- [streamsize sputn](#) (const [char_type](#) * __s, [streamsize](#) __n)
- [state_type state](#) () const noexcept
- [int_type sungetc](#) ()
-
- [basic_streambuf](#) * [pubsetbuf](#) ([char_type](#) * __s, [streamsize](#) __n)
- [pos_type](#) [pubseekoff](#) ([off_type](#) __off, [ios_base::seekdir](#) __way, [ios_base::openmode](#) __mode=[ios_base::in](#)|[ios_base::out](#))
- [pos_type](#) [pubseekpos](#) ([pos_type](#) __sp, [ios_base::openmode](#) __mode=[ios_base::in](#)|[ios_base::out](#))
- [int](#) [pubsync](#) ()

Protected Member Functions

- void [__safe_gbump](#) ([streamsize](#) __n)
- void [__safe_pbump](#) ([streamsize](#) __n)
- void [gbump](#) (int __n)
- virtual void [imbue](#) (const [locale](#) & __loc)
- [_Wide_streambuf::int_type](#) [overflow](#) (typename [_Wide_streambuf::int_type](#) __out)
- virtual [int_type](#) [pbackfail](#) ([int_type](#) __c=traits_type::eof())
- void [pbump](#) (int __n)
- virtual [pos_type](#) [seekoff](#) ([off_type](#), [ios_base::seekdir](#), [ios_base::openmode](#)=[ios_base::in](#)|[ios_base::out](#))
- virtual [pos_type](#) [seekpos](#) ([pos_type](#), [ios_base::openmode](#)=[ios_base::in](#)|[ios_base::out](#))
- virtual [basic_streambuf](#)< [char_type](#), [char_traits](#)< [wchar_t](#) > > * [setbuf](#) ([char_type](#) *, [streamsize](#))
- void [setg](#) ([char_type](#) * __gbeg, [char_type](#) * __gnext, [char_type](#) * __gend)
- void [setp](#) ([char_type](#) * __pbeg, [char_type](#) * __pend)
- virtual [streamsize](#) [showmanyc](#) ()
- void **swap** ([basic_streambuf](#) & __sb)
- [int](#) [sync](#) ()
- virtual [int_type](#) [uflow](#) ()
- [_Wide_streambuf::int_type](#) [underflow](#) ()
- virtual [streamsize](#) [xsgetn](#) ([char_type](#) * __s, [streamsize](#) __n)
- virtual [streamsize](#) [xspun](#) (const [char_type](#) * __s, [streamsize](#) __n)
- [streamsize](#) [xspun](#) (const typename [_Wide_streambuf::char_type](#) * __s, [streamsize](#) __n)

- `char_type * eback () const`
- `char_type * gptr () const`
- `char_type * egptr () const`
- `char_type * pbase () const`
- `char_type * pptr () const`
- `char_type * ep_ptr () const`

Protected Attributes

- `locale _M_buf_locale`
- `char_type * _M_in_beg`
- `char_type * _M_in_cur`
- `char_type * _M_in_end`
- `char_type * _M_out_beg`
- `char_type * _M_out_cur`
- `char_type * _M_out_end`

4.1049.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Codecvt, typename _Elem = wchar_t, typename _Tr = char_traits<_Elem>>
class std::wbuffer_convert<_Codecvt, _Elem, _Tr>
```

Buffer conversions.

Definition at line 387 of file `locale_conv.h`.

4.1049.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.1049.2.1 `__streambuf_type` typedef `basic_streambuf<char_type, traits_type>` `std::basic_streambuf<wchar_t, char_traits<wchar_t>>::__streambuf_type` [inherited]

This is a non-standard type.

Definition at line 140 of file `streambuf`.

4.1049.2.2 `char_type` typedef `wchar_t` `std::basic_streambuf<wchar_t, char_traits<wchar_t>>::char_type` [inherited]

These are standard types. They permit a standardized way of referring to names of (or names dependent on) the template parameters, which are specific to the implementation.

Definition at line 131 of file `streambuf`.

4.1049.2.3 `int_type` typedef `traits_type::int_type` `std::basic_streambuf<wchar_t, char_traits<wchar_t>>::int_type` [inherited]

These are standard types. They permit a standardized way of referring to names of (or names dependent on) the template parameters, which are specific to the implementation.

Definition at line 133 of file `streambuf`.

4.1049.2.4 off_type typedef traits_type::off_type std::basic_streambuf< wchar_t , char_traits< wchar_t > >::off_type [inherited]

These are standard types. They permit a standardized way of referring to names of (or names dependent on) the template parameters, which are specific to the implementation.

Definition at line 135 of file streambuf.

4.1049.2.5 pos_type typedef traits_type::pos_type std::basic_streambuf< wchar_t , char_traits< wchar_t > >::pos_type [inherited]

These are standard types. They permit a standardized way of referring to names of (or names dependent on) the template parameters, which are specific to the implementation.

Definition at line 134 of file streambuf.

4.1049.2.6 traits_type typedef char_traits< wchar_t > std::basic_streambuf< wchar_t , char_traits< wchar_t > >::traits_type [inherited]

These are standard types. They permit a standardized way of referring to names of (or names dependent on) the template parameters, which are specific to the implementation.

Definition at line 132 of file streambuf.

4.1049.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.1049.3.1 wbuffer_convert() [1/2] template<typename _Codecvt , typename _Elem = wchar_t, typename _Tr = char_traits<_Elem>>

std::wbuffer_convert< _Codecvt, _Elem, _Tr >::wbuffer_convert () [inline]

Default constructor.

Definition at line 395 of file locale_conv.h.

4.1049.3.2 wbuffer_convert() [2/2] template<typename _Codecvt , typename _Elem = wchar_t, typename _Tr = char_traits<_Elem>>

std::wbuffer_convert< _Codecvt, _Elem, _Tr >::wbuffer_convert (
 streambuf * __bytebuf,
 _Codecvt * __pcvt = new _Codecvt,
 state_type __state = state_type()) [inline], [explicit]

Constructor.

Parameters

<code>__bytebuf</code>	The underlying byte stream buffer.
<code>__pcvt</code>	The facet to use for conversions.
<code>__state</code>	Initial conversion state.

Takes ownership of `__pcvt` and will delete it in the destructor.

Definition at line 406 of file locale_conv.h.

References std::basic_streambuf< wchar_t, char_traits< wchar_t > >::setg(), and std::basic_streambuf< wchar_t, char_traits< wchar_t > >::setp().

4.1049.4 Member Function Documentation

4.1049.4.1 `eback()` `char_type* std::basic_streambuf< wchar_t , char_traits< wchar_t > >::eback ()`
`const [inline], [protected], [inherited]`

Access to the get area.

These functions are only available to other protected functions, including derived classes.

- `eback()` returns the beginning pointer for the input sequence
- `gptr()` returns the next pointer for the input sequence
- `egptr()` returns the end pointer for the input sequence

Definition at line 489 of file `streambuf`.

4.1049.4.2 `egptr()` `char_type* std::basic_streambuf< wchar_t , char_traits< wchar_t > >::egptr ()`
`const [inline], [protected], [inherited]`

Access to the get area.

These functions are only available to other protected functions, including derived classes.

- `eback()` returns the beginning pointer for the input sequence
- `gptr()` returns the next pointer for the input sequence
- `egptr()` returns the end pointer for the input sequence

Definition at line 495 of file `streambuf`.

4.1049.4.3 `epptr()` `char_type* std::basic_streambuf< wchar_t , char_traits< wchar_t > >::epptr ()`
`const [inline], [protected], [inherited]`

Access to the put area.

These functions are only available to other protected functions, including derived classes.

- `pbase()` returns the beginning pointer for the output sequence
- `pptr()` returns the next pointer for the output sequence
- `epptr()` returns the end pointer for the output sequence

Definition at line 542 of file `streambuf`.

4.1049.4.4 `gbump()` `void std::basic_streambuf< wchar_t , char_traits< wchar_t > >::gbump (`
`int __n) [inline], [protected], [inherited]`

Moving the read position.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	The delta by which to move.
------------------	-----------------------------

This just advances the read position without returning any data.

Definition at line 505 of file `streambuf`.

4.1049.4.5 `getloc()` `locale std::basic_streambuf< wchar_t , char_traits< wchar_t > >::getloc ()`

```
const [inline], [inherited]
```

Locale access.

Returns

The current locale in effect.

If `pubimbue(loc)` has been called, then the most recent `loc` is returned. Otherwise the global locale in effect at the time of construction is returned.

Definition at line 233 of file `streambuf`.

4.1049.4.6 `gptr()` `char_type*` `std::basic_streambuf< wchar_t , char_traits< wchar_t > >::gptr ()`

```
const [inline], [protected], [inherited]
```

Access to the get area.

These functions are only available to other protected functions, including derived classes.

- `eback()` returns the beginning pointer for the input sequence
- `gptr()` returns the next pointer for the input sequence
- `egptr()` returns the end pointer for the input sequence

Definition at line 492 of file `streambuf`.

4.1049.4.7 `imbue()` `virtual void` `std::basic_streambuf< wchar_t , char_traits< wchar_t > >::imbue (`

```
const locale & __loc ) [inline], [protected], [virtual], [inherited]
```

Changes translations.

Parameters

<code>__loc</code>	A new locale.
--------------------	---------------

Translations done during I/O which depend on the current locale are changed by this call. The standard adds, *Between invocations of this function a class derived from `streambuf` can safely cache results of calls to locale functions and to members of facets so obtained.*

Note

Base class version does nothing.

Definition at line 583 of file `streambuf`.

4.1049.4.8 `in_avail()` `streamsize` `std::basic_streambuf< wchar_t , char_traits< wchar_t > >::in_↵`

```
avail ( ) [inline], [inherited]
```

Looking ahead into the stream.

Returns

The number of characters available.

If a read position is available, returns the number of characters available for reading before the buffer must be refilled. Otherwise returns the derived `showmanyc()`.

Definition at line 291 of file `streambuf`.

4.1049.4.9 overflow() `template<typename _Codecvt, typename _Elem = wchar_t, typename _Tr = char_traits<_Elem>>
_Wide_streambuf::int_type std::wbuffer_convert<_Codecvt, _Elem, _Tr>::overflow (
typename _Wide_streambuf::int_type __c) [inline], [protected], [virtual]`

Consumes data from the buffer; writes to the controlled sequence.

Parameters

<code>__c</code>	An additional character to consume.
------------------	-------------------------------------

Returns

`eof()` to indicate failure, something else (usually `__c`, or `not_eof()`)

Informally, this function is called when the output buffer is full (or does not exist, as buffering need not actually be done). If a buffer exists, it is *consumed*, with *some effect* on the controlled sequence. (Typically, the buffer is written out to the sequence verbatim.) In either case, the character `c` is also written out, if `__c` is not `eof()`.

For a formal definition of this function, see a good text such as Langer & Kreft, or [27.5.2.4.5]/3-7.

A functioning output streambuf can be created by overriding only this function (no buffer area will be used).

Note

Base class version does nothing, returns `eof()`.

Reimplemented from `std::basic_streambuf<wchar_t, char_traits<wchar_t>>`.

Definition at line 450 of file `locale_conv.h`.

References `std::basic_streambuf<wchar_t, char_traits<wchar_t>>::sputc()`.

4.1049.4.10 pbackfail() `virtual int_type std::basic_streambuf<wchar_t, char_traits<wchar_t>>::pbackfail (
int_type __c = traits_type::eof()) [inline], [protected], [virtual], [inherited]`

Tries to back up the input sequence.

Parameters

<code>__c</code>	The character to be inserted back into the sequence.
------------------	--

Returns

`eof()` on failure, *some other value* on success

Postcondition

The constraints of `gptr()`, `eback()`, and `pptr()` are the same as for `underflow()`.

Note

Base class version does nothing, returns `eof()`.

Definition at line 731 of file `streambuf`.

4.1049.4.11 pbase() `char_type* std::basic_streambuf< wchar_t , char_traits< wchar_t > >::pbase () const [inline], [protected], [inherited]`

Access to the put area.

These functions are only available to other protected functions, including derived classes.

- pbase() returns the beginning pointer for the output sequence
- pptr() returns the next pointer for the output sequence
- epptr() returns the end pointer for the output sequence

Definition at line 536 of file streambuf.

4.1049.4.12 pbump() `void std::basic_streambuf< wchar_t , char_traits< wchar_t > >::pbump (int __n) [inline], [protected], [inherited]`

Moving the write position.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	The delta by which to move.
------------------	-----------------------------

This just advances the write position without returning any data.

Definition at line 552 of file streambuf.

4.1049.4.13 pptr() `char_type* std::basic_streambuf< wchar_t , char_traits< wchar_t > >::pptr () const [inline], [protected], [inherited]`

Access to the put area.

These functions are only available to other protected functions, including derived classes.

- pbase() returns the beginning pointer for the output sequence
- pptr() returns the next pointer for the output sequence
- epptr() returns the end pointer for the output sequence

Definition at line 539 of file streambuf.

4.1049.4.14 pubimbue() `locale std::basic_streambuf< wchar_t , char_traits< wchar_t > >::pubimbue (`

`const locale & __loc) [inline], [inherited]`

Entry point for imbue().

Parameters

<code>__loc</code>	The new locale.
--------------------	-----------------

Returns

The previous locale.

Calls the derived imbue(__loc).

Definition at line 216 of file streambuf.

4.1049.4.15 pubseekoff() `pos_type std::basic_streambuf< wchar_t , char_traits< wchar_t > >::pubseekoff (`
`off_type __off,`
`ios_base::seekdir __way,`
`ios_base::openmode __mode = ios_base::in | ios_base::out)` [inline], [inherited]

Alters the stream position.

Parameters

<code>__off</code>	Offset.
<code>__way</code>	Value for <code>ios_base::seekdir</code> .
<code>__mode</code>	Value for <code>ios_base::openmode</code> .

Calls virtual seekoff function.

Definition at line 258 of file streambuf.

4.1049.4.16 pubseekpos() `pos_type std::basic_streambuf< wchar_t , char_traits< wchar_t > >::pubseekpos (`
`pos_type __sp,`
`ios_base::openmode __mode = ios_base::in | ios_base::out)` [inline], [inherited]

Alters the stream position.

Parameters

<code>__sp</code>	Position
<code>__mode</code>	Value for <code>ios_base::openmode</code> .

Calls virtual seekpos function.

Definition at line 270 of file streambuf.

4.1049.4.17 pubsetbuf() `basic_streambuf* std::basic_streambuf< wchar_t , char_traits< wchar_t > >::pubsetbuf (`
`char_type * __s,`
`streamsize __n)` [inline], [inherited]

Entry points for derived buffer functions.

The public versions of `pubfoo` dispatch to the protected derived `foo` member functions, passing the arguments (if any) and returning the result unchanged.

Definition at line 246 of file streambuf.

4.1049.4.18 pubsync() `int std::basic_streambuf< wchar_t , char_traits< wchar_t > >::pubsync ()`
[inline], [inherited]

Calls virtual sync function.

Definition at line 278 of file streambuf.

4.1049.4.19 sbumpc() `int_type std::basic_streambuf< wchar_t , char_traits< wchar_t > >::sbumpc`

```
( ) [inline], [inherited]
```

Getting the next character.

Returns

The next character, or eof.

If the input read position is available, returns that character and increments the read pointer, otherwise calls and returns `uflow()`.

Definition at line 323 of file `streambuf`.

4.1049.4.20 seekoff() `virtual pos_type std::basic_streambuf< wchar_t , char_traits< wchar_t > >::seekoff (`
`off_type ,`
`ios_base::seekdir ,`
`ios_base::openmode = ios_base::in | ios_base::out) [inline], [protected], [virtual],`
`[inherited]`

Alters the stream positions.

Each derived class provides its own appropriate behavior.

Note

Base class version does nothing, returns a `pos_type` that represents an invalid stream position.

Definition at line 609 of file `streambuf`.

4.1049.4.21 seekpos() `virtual pos_type std::basic_streambuf< wchar_t , char_traits< wchar_t > >::seekpos (`
`pos_type ,`
`ios_base::openmode = ios_base::in | ios_base::out) [inline], [protected], [virtual],`
`[inherited]`

Alters the stream positions.

Each derived class provides its own appropriate behavior.

Note

Base class version does nothing, returns a `pos_type` that represents an invalid stream position.

Definition at line 621 of file `streambuf`.

4.1049.4.22 setbuf() `virtual basic_streambuf<char_type,char_traits< wchar_t > >* std::basic_streambuf<`
`wchar_t , char_traits< wchar_t > >::setbuf (`
`char_type * ,`
`streamsize) [inline], [protected], [virtual], [inherited]`

Manipulates the buffer.

Each derived class provides its own appropriate behavior. See the next-to-last paragraph of <https://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/streambufs.html#io.streambuf.buffering> for more on this function.

Note

Base class version does nothing, returns `this`.

Definition at line 598 of file `streambuf`.

4.1049.4.23 setg() void `std::basic_streambuf< wchar_t , char_traits< wchar_t > >::setg (`
`char_type * __gbeg,`
`char_type * __gnext,`
`char_type * __gend)` [inline], [protected], [inherited]

Setting the three read area pointers.

Parameters

<code>__gbeg</code>	A pointer.
<code>__gnext</code>	A pointer.
<code>__gend</code>	A pointer.

Postcondition

`__gbeg == eback()`, `__gnext == gptr()`, and `__gend == egptr()`

Definition at line 516 of file streambuf.

4.1049.4.24 setp() void `std::basic_streambuf< wchar_t , char_traits< wchar_t > >::setp (`
`char_type * __pbeg,`
`char_type * __pend)` [inline], [protected], [inherited]

Setting the three write area pointers.

Parameters

<code>__pbeg</code>	A pointer.
<code>__pend</code>	A pointer.

Postcondition

`__pbeg == pbase()`, `__pbeg == pptr()`, and `__pend == epptr()`

Definition at line 562 of file streambuf.

4.1049.4.25 sgetc() `int_type std::basic_streambuf< wchar_t , char_traits< wchar_t > >::sgetc (`
`)` [inline], [inherited]

Getting the next character.

Returns

The next character, or eof.

If the input read position is available, returns that character, otherwise calls and returns `underflow()`. Does not move the read position after fetching the character.

Definition at line 345 of file streambuf.

4.1049.4.26 sgetn() `streamsize std::basic_streambuf< wchar_t , char_traits< wchar_t > >::sgetn (`
`char_type * __s,`
`streamsize __n)` [inline], [inherited]

Entry point for `xsgetn`.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	A buffer area.
<code>__n</code>	A count.

Returns `xsgetrn(__s,__n)`. The effect is to fill `__s[0]` through `__s[__n-1]` with characters from the input sequence, if possible.

Definition at line 364 of file `streambuf`.

4.1049.4.27 showmanyc() `virtual streamsize std::basic_streambuf< wchar_t , char_traits< wchar_t > >::showmanyc ()` [inline], [protected], [virtual], [inherited]

Investigating the data available.

Returns

An estimate of the number of characters available in the input sequence, or -1.

If it returns a positive value, then successive calls to `underflow()` will not return `traits::eof()` until at least that number of characters have been supplied. If `showmanyc()` returns -1, then calls to `underflow()` or `uflow()` will fail. [27.5.2.4.3]/1

Note

Base class version does nothing, returns zero.

The standard adds that *the intention is not only that the calls [to `underflow` or `uflow`] will not return `eof()` but that they will return immediately.*

The standard adds that *the morphemes of `showmanyc` are **es-how-many-see**, not **show-manic**.*

Definition at line 656 of file `streambuf`.

4.1049.4.28 snextc() `int_type std::basic_streambuf< wchar_t , char_traits< wchar_t > >::snextc ()` [inline], [inherited]

Getting the next character.

Returns

The next character, or `eof`.

Calls `sbumpc()`, and if that function returns `traits::eof()`, so does this function. Otherwise, `sgetc()`.

Definition at line 305 of file `streambuf`.

4.1049.4.29 sputbackc() `int_type std::basic_streambuf< wchar_t , char_traits< wchar_t > >::sputbackc (char_type __c)` [inline], [inherited]

Pushing characters back into the input stream.

Parameters

<code>__c</code>	The character to push back.
------------------	-----------------------------

Returns

The previous character, if possible.

Similar to `sungetc()`, but `__c` is pushed onto the stream instead of *the previous character*. If successful, the next character fetched from the input stream will be `__c`.

Definition at line 379 of file `streambuf`.

4.1049.4.30 sputc() `int_type std::basic_streambuf< wchar_t , char_traits< wchar_t > >::sputc (char_type __c)` `[inline]`, `[inherited]`

Entry point for all single-character output functions.

Parameters

<code>__c</code>	A character to output.
------------------	------------------------

Returns

`__c`, if possible.

One of two public output functions.

If a write position is available for the output sequence (i.e., the buffer is not full), stores `__c` in that position, increments the position, and returns `traits::to_int_type(__c)`. If a write position is not available, returns `overflow(__c)`.

Definition at line 431 of file `streambuf`.

4.1049.4.31 sputn() `streamsize std::basic_streambuf< wchar_t , char_traits< wchar_t > >::sputn (const char_type * __s, streamsize __n)` `[inline]`, `[inherited]`

Entry point for all single-character output functions.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	A buffer read area.
<code>__n</code>	A count.

One of two public output functions.

Returns `xputn(__s,__n)`. The effect is to write `__s[0]` through `__s[__n-1]` to the output sequence, if possible.

Definition at line 457 of file `streambuf`.

4.1049.4.32 state() `template<typename _Codecvt , typename _Elem = wchar_t, typename _Tr = char_traits<_Elem>>`

`state_type std::wbuffer_convert< _Codecvt, _Elem, _Tr >::state () const` `[inline]`, `[noexcept]`

The conversion state following the last conversion.

Definition at line 442 of file `locale_conv.h`.

4.1049.4.33 sungetc() `int_type std::basic_streambuf< wchar_t , char_traits< wchar_t > >::sungetc`

```
( ) [inline], [inherited]
```

Moving backwards in the input stream.

Returns

The previous character, if possible.

If a putback position is available, this function decrements the input pointer and returns that character. Otherwise, calls and returns `pbackfail()`. The effect is to *unget* the last character *gotten*.

Definition at line 404 of file `streambuf`.

4.1049.4.34 sync() `template<typename _Codecvt , typename _Elem = wchar_t, typename _Tr = char_traits<_Elem>>`

```
int std::wbuffer_convert< _Codecvt, _Elem, _Tr >::sync (
    void ) [inline], [protected], [virtual]
```

Synchronizes the buffer arrays with the controlled sequences.

Returns

-1 on failure.

Each derived class provides its own appropriate behavior, including the definition of *failure*.

Note

Base class version does nothing, returns zero.

Reimplemented from `std::basic_streambuf< wchar_t, char_traits< wchar_t > >`.

Definition at line 446 of file `locale_conv.h`.

References `std::basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits >::pubsync()`.

4.1049.4.35 uflow() `virtual int_type std::basic_streambuf< wchar_t , char_traits< wchar_t > >::uflow () [inline], [protected], [virtual], [inherited]`

Fetches more data from the controlled sequence.

Returns

The first character from the *pending sequence*.

Informally, this function does the same thing as `underflow()`, and in fact is required to call that function. It also returns the new character, like `underflow()` does. However, this function also moves the read position forward by one.

Definition at line 707 of file `streambuf`.

4.1049.4.36 underflow() `template<typename _Codecvt , typename _Elem = wchar_t, typename _Tr = char_traits<_Elem>>`
`_Wide_streambuf::int_type std::wbuffer_convert< _Codecvt, _Elem, _Tr >::underflow () [inline], [protected], [virtual]`

Fetches more data from the controlled sequence.

Returns

The first character from the *pending sequence*.

Informally, this function is called when the input buffer is exhausted (or does not exist, as buffering need not actually be done). If a buffer exists, it is *refilled*. In either case, the next available character is returned, or `traits::eof()` to indicate a null pending sequence.

For a formal definition of the pending sequence, see a good text such as Langer & Kreft, or [27.5.2.4.3]/7-14.

A functioning input streambuf can be created by overriding only this function (no buffer area will be used). For an example, see <https://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/streambufs.html>

Note

Base class version does nothing, returns `eof()`.

Reimplemented from `std::basic_streambuf<wchar_t, char_traits<wchar_t>>`.

Definition at line 460 of file `locale_conv.h`.

References `std::basic_streambuf<wchar_t, char_traits<wchar_t>>::egptr()`, and `std::basic_streambuf<wchar_t, char_traits<wchar_t>>::gptr()`.

4.1049.4.37 xsgetn() `streamsize std::basic_streambuf<wchar_t, char_traits<wchar_t>>::xsgetn`
(
 `char_type * __s,`
 `streamsize __n`) [protected], [virtual], [inherited]

Multiple character extraction.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	A buffer area.
<code>__n</code>	Maximum number of characters to assign.

Returns

The number of characters assigned.

Fills `__s[0]` through `__s[__n-1]` with characters from the input sequence, as if by `sbumpc()`. Stops when either `__n` characters have been copied, or when `traits::eof()` would be copied.

It is expected that derived classes provide a more efficient implementation by overriding this definition.

Definition at line 672 of file `streambuf.tcc`.

4.1049.4.38 xsputn() `streamsize std::basic_streambuf<wchar_t, char_traits<wchar_t>>::xsputn`
(
 const `char_type * __s,`
 `streamsize __n`) [protected], [virtual], [inherited]

Multiple character insertion.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	A buffer area.
<code>__n</code>	Maximum number of characters to write.

Returns

The number of characters written.

Writes `__s[0]` through `__s[__n-1]` to the output sequence, as if by `sputc()`. Stops when either `n` characters have been copied, or when `sputc()` would return `traits::eof()`.

It is expected that derived classes provide a more efficient implementation by overriding this definition.

Definition at line 749 of file `streambuf.tcc`.

4.1049.5 Member Data Documentation

4.1049.5.1 `_M_buf_locale` `locale` `std::basic_streambuf< wchar_t , char_traits< wchar_t > >::_M_buf_locale` [protected], [inherited]

Current locale setting.

Definition at line 199 of file `streambuf`.

4.1049.5.2 `_M_in_beg` `char_type*` `std::basic_streambuf< wchar_t , char_traits< wchar_t > >::_M_in_beg` [protected], [inherited]

Start of get area.

Definition at line 191 of file `streambuf`.

4.1049.5.3 `_M_in_cur` `char_type*` `std::basic_streambuf< wchar_t , char_traits< wchar_t > >::_M_in_cur` [protected], [inherited]

Current read area.

Definition at line 192 of file `streambuf`.

4.1049.5.4 `_M_in_end` `char_type*` `std::basic_streambuf< wchar_t , char_traits< wchar_t > >::_M_in_end` [protected], [inherited]

End of get area.

Definition at line 193 of file `streambuf`.

4.1049.5.5 `_M_out_beg` `char_type*` `std::basic_streambuf< wchar_t , char_traits< wchar_t > >::_M_out_beg` [protected], [inherited]

Start of put area.

Definition at line 194 of file `streambuf`.

4.1049.5.6 `_M_out_cur` `char_type*` `std::basic_streambuf< wchar_t , char_traits< wchar_t > >::_M_out_cur` [protected], [inherited]

Current put area.

Definition at line 195 of file `streambuf`.

4.1049.5.7 `_M_out_end` `char_type*` `std::basic_streambuf< wchar_t , char_traits< wchar_t > >::_M_out_end` [protected], [inherited]

End of put area.

Definition at line 196 of file `streambuf`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [locale_conv.h](#)

4.1050 `std::weak_ptr<_Tp>` Class Template Reference

Inherits `std::__weak_ptr<_Tp, _Lp>`.

Public Types

- using **element_type** = typename [remove_extent](#)<_Tp>::type

Public Member Functions

- `template<typename _Yp, typename = _Constructible<const shared_ptr<_Yp>&>>`
weak_ptr (const [shared_ptr](#)<_Yp> &__r) noexcept
- **weak_ptr** (const [weak_ptr](#) &) noexcept=default
- `template<typename _Yp, typename = _Constructible<const weak_ptr<_Yp>&>>`
weak_ptr (const [weak_ptr](#)<_Yp> &__r) noexcept
- **weak_ptr** ([weak_ptr](#) &&) noexcept=default
- `template<typename _Yp, typename = _Constructible<weak_ptr<_Yp>>>`
weak_ptr ([weak_ptr](#)<_Yp> &&__r) noexcept
- `bool expired ()` const noexcept
- [shared_ptr](#)<_Tp> **lock** () const noexcept
- `template<typename _Yp>`
`_Assignable< const shared_ptr<_Yp> &>` **operator=** (const [shared_ptr](#)<_Yp> &__r) noexcept
- `weak_ptr &` **operator=** (const [weak_ptr](#) &__r) noexcept=default
- `template<typename _Yp>`
`_Assignable< const weak_ptr<_Yp> &>` **operator=** (const [weak_ptr](#)<_Yp> &__r) noexcept
- `weak_ptr &` **operator=** ([weak_ptr](#) &&__r) noexcept=default
- `template<typename _Yp>`
`_Assignable< weak_ptr<_Yp> >` **operator=** ([weak_ptr](#)<_Yp> &&__r) noexcept
- `template<typename _Tp1>`
`bool owner_before (const __shared_ptr<_Tp1, _Lp> &__rhs)` const noexcept
- `template<typename _Tp1>`
`bool owner_before (const __weak_ptr<_Tp1, _Lp> &__rhs)` const noexcept
- `void reset ()` noexcept
- `void swap (__weak_ptr &__s)` noexcept
- `long use_count ()` const noexcept

Related Functions

(Note that these are not member functions.)

- `template<typename _Tp>`
`void swap (weak_ptr<_Tp> &__a, weak_ptr<_Tp> &__b)` noexcept

4.1050.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>
class std::weak_ptr<_Tp>
```

A non-owning observer for a pointer owned by a `shared_ptr`.

A `weak_ptr` provides a safe alternative to a raw pointer when you want a non-owning reference to an object that is managed by a `shared_ptr`.

Unlike a raw pointer, a `weak_ptr` can be converted to a new `shared_ptr` that shares ownership with every other `shared_ptr` that already owns the pointer. In other words you can upgrade from a non-owning "weak" reference to an owning `shared_ptr`, without having access to any of the existing `shared_ptr` objects.

Also unlike a raw pointer, a `weak_ptr` does not become "dangling" after the object it points to has been destroyed. Instead, a `weak_ptr` becomes *expired* and can no longer be converted to a `shared_ptr` that owns the freed pointer, so you cannot accidentally access the pointed-to object after it has been destroyed.

Definition at line 685 of file `bits/shared_ptr.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [bits/shared_ptr.h](#)

4.1051 `std::weibull_distribution<_RealType>` Class Template Reference

Classes

- struct [param_type](#)

Public Types

- typedef `_RealType` [result_type](#)

Public Member Functions

- **`weibull_distribution`** (`_RealType __a, _RealType __b=_RealType(1)`)
- **`weibull_distribution`** (const [param_type](#) &__p)
- template<typename `_ForwardIterator`, typename `_UniformRandomNumberGenerator`>
void **`generate`** (`_ForwardIterator __f, _ForwardIterator __t, _UniformRandomNumberGenerator &__urng`)
- template<typename `_ForwardIterator`, typename `_UniformRandomNumberGenerator`>
void **`generate`** (`_ForwardIterator __f, _ForwardIterator __t, _UniformRandomNumberGenerator &__urng, const param_type &__p`)
- template<typename `_UniformRandomNumberGenerator`>
void **`generate`** ([result_type](#) *__f, [result_type](#) *__t, `_UniformRandomNumberGenerator &__urng, const param_type &__p`)
- `_RealType a` () const
- `_RealType b` () const
- [result_type](#) **`max`** () const
- [result_type](#) **`min`** () const
- template<typename `_UniformRandomNumberGenerator`>
[result_type](#) **`operator()`** (`_UniformRandomNumberGenerator &__urng`)
- template<typename `_UniformRandomNumberGenerator`>
[result_type](#) **`operator()`** (`_UniformRandomNumberGenerator &__urng, const param_type &__p`)
- [param_type](#) **`param`** () const
- void [param](#) (const [param_type](#) &__param)
- void [reset](#) ()

Friends

- bool **`operator==`** (const [weibull_distribution](#) &__d1, const [weibull_distribution](#) &__d2)

4.1051.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _RealType = double>
class std::weibull_distribution<_RealType>
```

A `weibull_distribution` random number distribution.

The formula for the normal probability density function is:

$$p(x|\alpha, \beta) = \frac{\alpha}{\beta} \left(\frac{x}{\beta}\right)^{\alpha-1} \exp\left(-\left(\frac{x}{\beta}\right)^\alpha\right)$$

Definition at line 4860 of file random.h.

4.1051.2 Member Typedef Documentation

4.1051.2.1 `result_type` `template<typename _RealType = double>`

`typedef _RealType std::weibull_distribution<_RealType>::result_type`

The type of the range of the distribution.

Definition at line 4867 of file random.h.

4.1051.3 Member Function Documentation

4.1051.3.1 `a()` `template<typename _RealType = double>`

`_RealType std::weibull_distribution<_RealType>::a () const [inline]`

Return the *a* parameter of the distribution.

Definition at line 4925 of file random.h.

4.1051.3.2 `b()` `template<typename _RealType = double>`

`_RealType std::weibull_distribution<_RealType>::b () const [inline]`

Return the *b* parameter of the distribution.

Definition at line 4932 of file random.h.

4.1051.3.3 `max()` `template<typename _RealType = double>`

`result_type std::weibull_distribution<_RealType>::max () const [inline]`

Returns the least upper bound value of the distribution.

Definition at line 4961 of file random.h.

References `std::numeric_limits<_Tp>::max()`.

4.1051.3.4 `min()` `template<typename _RealType = double>`

`result_type std::weibull_distribution<_RealType>::min () const [inline]`

Returns the greatest lower bound value of the distribution.

Definition at line 4954 of file random.h.

4.1051.3.5 `operator()()` `template<typename _RealType = double>`

`template<typename _UniformRandomNumberGenerator>`

`result_type std::weibull_distribution<_RealType>::operator() (`
`_UniformRandomNumberGenerator & __urng) [inline]`

Generating functions.

Definition at line 4969 of file random.h.

4.1051.3.6 param() [1/2] `template<typename _RealType = double>
param_type std::weibull_distribution< _RealType >::param () const [inline]`
Returns the parameter set of the distribution.
Definition at line 4939 of file random.h.

4.1051.3.7 param() [2/2] `template<typename _RealType = double>
void std::weibull_distribution< _RealType >::param (
const param_type & __param) [inline]`
Sets the parameter set of the distribution.

Parameters

<code>__param</code>	The new parameter set of the distribution.
----------------------	--

Definition at line 4947 of file random.h.

4.1051.3.8 reset() `template<typename _RealType = double>
void std::weibull_distribution< _RealType >::reset () [inline]`
Resets the distribution state.
Definition at line 4918 of file random.h.

4.1051.4 Friends And Related Function Documentation

4.1051.4.1 operator== `template<typename _RealType = double>
bool operator== (
const weibull_distribution< _RealType > & __d1,
const weibull_distribution< _RealType > & __d2) [friend]`

Return true if two Weibull distributions have the same parameters.

Definition at line 5004 of file random.h.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- [random.h](#)
- [bits/random.tcc](#)

4.1052 std::wstring_convert< _Codecvt, _Elem, _Wide_alloc, _Byte_alloc > Class Template Reference

Public Types

- typedef [basic_string](#)< char, [char_traits](#)< char >, _Byte_alloc > **byte_string**
- typedef [wide_string::traits_type::int_type](#) **int_type**
- typedef [_Codecvt::state_type](#) **state_type**
- typedef [basic_string](#)< _Elem, [char_traits](#)< _Elem >, _Wide_alloc > **wide_string**

Public Member Functions

- [wstring_convert](#) ()
- [wstring_convert](#) (_Codecvt * __pcvt)
- [wstring_convert](#) (_Codecvt * __pcvt, state_type __state)
- [wstring_convert](#) (const [byte_string](#) & __byte_err, const [wide_string](#) & __wide_err=[wide_string](#)())

- **wstring_convert** (const [wstring_convert](#) &)=delete
 - `size_t converted` () const noexcept
 - **wstring_convert** & **operator=** (const [wstring_convert](#) &)=delete
 - `state_type state` () const
-
- [wide_string from_bytes](#) (char __byte)
 - [wide_string from_bytes](#) (const char *__ptr)
 - [wide_string from_bytes](#) (const [byte_string](#) &__str)
 - [wide_string from_bytes](#) (const char *__first, const char *__last)
-
- [byte_string to_bytes](#) (_Elem __wchar)
 - [byte_string to_bytes](#) (const _Elem *__ptr)
 - [byte_string to_bytes](#) (const [wide_string](#) &__wstr)
 - [byte_string to_bytes](#) (const _Elem *__first, const _Elem *__last)

4.1052.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Codecvt, typename _Elem = wchar_t, typename _Wide_alloc = allocator<_Elem>, typename _Byte_alloc =
allocator<char>>
```

```
class std::wstring_convert< _Codecvt, _Elem, _Wide_alloc, _Byte_alloc >
```

String conversions.

Definition at line 232 of file `locale_conv.h`.

4.1052.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.1052.2.1 wstring_convert() [1/4] `template<typename _Codecvt , typename _Elem = wchar_t, typename _Wide_alloc = allocator<_Elem>, typename _Byte_alloc = allocator<char>>`

```
std::wstring_convert< _Codecvt, _Elem, _Wide_alloc, _Byte_alloc >::wstring_convert ( ) [inline]
```

Default constructor.

Definition at line 241 of file `locale_conv.h`.

4.1052.2.2 wstring_convert() [2/4] `template<typename _Codecvt , typename _Elem = wchar_t, typename _Wide_alloc = allocator<_Elem>, typename _Byte_alloc = allocator<char>>`

```
std::wstring_convert< _Codecvt, _Elem, _Wide_alloc, _Byte_alloc >::wstring_convert (
    _Codecvt * __pcvt ) [inline], [explicit]
```

Constructor.

Parameters

<code>__pcvt</code>	The facet to use for conversions.
---------------------	-----------------------------------

Takes ownership of `__pcvt` and will delete it in the destructor.

Definition at line 250 of file `locale_conv.h`.

4.1052.2.3 wstring_convert() [3/4] `template<typename _Codecvt , typename _Elem = wchar_t, typename`

```

_Wide_alloc = allocator<_Elem>, typename _Byte_alloc = allocator<char>>
std::wstring_convert< _Codecvt, _Elem, _Wide_alloc, _Byte_alloc >::wstring_convert (
    _Codecvt * __pcvt,
    state_type __state ) [inline]

```

Construct with an initial conversion state.

Parameters

<code>__pcvt</code>	The facet to use for conversions.
<code>__state</code>	Initial conversion state.

Takes ownership of `__pcvt` and will delete it in the destructor. The object's conversion state will persist between conversions.

Definition at line 264 of file `locale_conv.h`.

4.1052.2.4 wstring_convert() [4/4] `template<typename _Codecvt , typename _Elem = wchar_t, typename _Wide_alloc = allocator<_Elem>, typename _Byte_alloc = allocator<char>> std::wstring_convert< _Codecvt, _Elem, _Wide_alloc, _Byte_alloc >::wstring_convert (const byte_string & __byte_err, const wide_string & __wide_err = wide_string()) [inline], [explicit]`

Construct with error strings.

Parameters

<code>__byte_err</code>	A string to return on failed conversions.
<code>__wide_err</code>	A wide string to return on failed conversions.

Definition at line 277 of file `locale_conv.h`.

4.1052.3 Member Function Documentation

4.1052.3.1 converted() `template<typename _Codecvt , typename _Elem = wchar_t, typename _Wide_alloc = allocator<_Elem>, typename _Byte_alloc = allocator<char>> size_t std::wstring_convert< _Codecvt, _Elem, _Wide_alloc, _Byte_alloc >::converted () const [inline], [noexcept]`

The number of elements successfully converted in the last conversion.

Definition at line 367 of file `locale_conv.h`.

4.1052.3.2 from_bytes() [1/4] `template<typename _Codecvt , typename _Elem = wchar_t, typename _Wide_alloc = allocator<_Elem>, typename _Byte_alloc = allocator<char>> wide_string std::wstring_convert< _Codecvt, _Elem, _Wide_alloc, _Byte_alloc >::from_bytes (char __byte) [inline]`

Convert from bytes.

Definition at line 296 of file `locale_conv.h`.

Referenced by `std::wstring_convert< _Codecvt, _Elem, _Wide_alloc, _Byte_alloc >::from_bytes()`.

4.1052.3.3 from_bytes() [2/4] `template<typename _Codecvt , typename _Elem = wchar_t, typename _Wide_alloc = allocator<_Elem>, typename _Byte_alloc = allocator<char>>`

```

wide_string std::wstring_convert< _Codecvt, _Elem, _Wide_alloc, _Byte_alloc >::from_bytes (
    const byte_string & __str ) [inline]

```

Convert from bytes.

Definition at line 307 of file locale_conv.h.

References std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::data(), std::wstring_convert< _Codecvt, _Elem, _Wide_alloc, _Byte_alloc >::from_bytes(), and std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::size().

4.1052.3.4 from_bytes() [3/4] template<typename _Codecvt , typename _Elem = wchar_t, typename _Wide_alloc = allocator<_Elem>, typename _Byte_alloc = allocator<char>>

```

wide_string std::wstring_convert< _Codecvt, _Elem, _Wide_alloc, _Byte_alloc >::from_bytes (
    const char * __first,
    const char * __last ) [inline]

```

Convert from bytes.

Definition at line 314 of file locale_conv.h.

References std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::get_allocator().

4.1052.3.5 from_bytes() [4/4] template<typename _Codecvt , typename _Elem = wchar_t, typename _Wide_alloc = allocator<_Elem>, typename _Byte_alloc = allocator<char>>

```

wide_string std::wstring_convert< _Codecvt, _Elem, _Wide_alloc, _Byte_alloc >::from_bytes (
    const char * __ptr ) [inline]

```

Convert from bytes.

Definition at line 303 of file locale_conv.h.

References std::wstring_convert< _Codecvt, _Elem, _Wide_alloc, _Byte_alloc >::from_bytes().

4.1052.3.6 state() template<typename _Codecvt , typename _Elem = wchar_t, typename _Wide_alloc = allocator<_Elem>, typename _Byte_alloc = allocator<char>>

```

state_type std::wstring_convert< _Codecvt, _Elem, _Wide_alloc, _Byte_alloc >::state ( ) const
[inline]

```

The final conversion state of the last conversion.

Definition at line 370 of file locale_conv.h.

4.1052.3.7 to_bytes() [1/4] template<typename _Codecvt , typename _Elem = wchar_t, typename _Wide_alloc = allocator<_Elem>, typename _Byte_alloc = allocator<char>>

```

byte_string std::wstring_convert< _Codecvt, _Elem, _Wide_alloc, _Byte_alloc >::to_bytes (
    _Elem __wchar ) [inline]

```

Convert to bytes.

Definition at line 330 of file locale_conv.h.

Referenced by std::wstring_convert< _Codecvt, _Elem, _Wide_alloc, _Byte_alloc >::to_bytes().

4.1052.3.8 to_bytes() [2/4] template<typename _Codecvt , typename _Elem = wchar_t, typename _Wide_alloc = allocator<_Elem>, typename _Byte_alloc = allocator<char>>

```

byte_string std::wstring_convert< _Codecvt, _Elem, _Wide_alloc, _Byte_alloc >::to_bytes (
    const _Elem * __first,
    const _Elem * __last ) [inline]

```

Convert to bytes.

Definition at line 350 of file locale_conv.h.

References std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::get_allocator().

4.1052.3.9 to_bytes() [3/4] `template<typename _Codecvt , typename _Elem = wchar_t, typename _Wide↵
_alloc = allocator<_Elem>, typename _Byte_alloc = allocator<char>>>
byte_string std::wstring_convert< _Codecvt, _Elem, _Wide_alloc, _Byte_alloc >::to_bytes (`
`const _Elem * __ptr) [inline]`

Convert to bytes.

Definition at line 337 of file `locale_conv.h`.

References `std::wstring_convert< _Codecvt, _Elem, _Wide_alloc, _Byte_alloc >::to_bytes()`.

4.1052.3.10 to_bytes() [4/4] `template<typename _Codecvt , typename _Elem = wchar_t, typename _↵
Wide_alloc = allocator<_Elem>, typename _Byte_alloc = allocator<char>>>
byte_string std::wstring_convert< _Codecvt, _Elem, _Wide_alloc, _Byte_alloc >::to_bytes (`
`const wide_string & __wstr) [inline]`

Convert to bytes.

Definition at line 343 of file `locale_conv.h`.

References `std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::data()`, `std::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc >::size()`,
and `std::wstring_convert< _Codecvt, _Elem, _Wide_alloc, _Byte_alloc >::to_bytes()`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [locale_conv.h](#)

5 File Documentation

5.1 algo.h File Reference

Classes

- struct [std::__parallel::__CRandNumber< _MustBeInt >](#)

Namespaces

- [std](#)
- [std::__parallel](#)

Functions

- `template<typename _FIterator , typename _BinaryPredicate , typename _IteratorTag >
_FIterator std::__parallel::__adjacent_find_switch (_FIterator __begin, _FIterator __end, _BinaryPredicate ↵
__pred, _IteratorTag)`
- `template<typename _FIterator , typename _IteratorTag >
_FIterator std::__parallel::__adjacent_find_switch (_FIterator __begin, _FIterator __end, _IteratorTag)`
- `template<typename _RAIter , typename _BinaryPredicate >
_RAIter std::__parallel::__adjacent_find_switch (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __end, _BinaryPredicate __pred,
random_access_iterator_tag)`
- `template<typename _RAIter >
_RAIter std::__parallel::__adjacent_find_switch (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __end, random_access_iterator↵
__tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter , typename _Predicate , typename _IteratorTag >
iterator_traits< _Iter >::difference_type std::__parallel::__count_if_switch (_Iter __begin, _Iter __end, ↵
Predicate __pred, _IteratorTag)`
- `template<typename _RAIter , typename _Predicate >
iterator_traits< _RAIter >::difference_type std::__parallel::__count_if_switch (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter ↵
end, _Predicate __pred, random_access_iterator_tag, __gnu_parallel::__Parallelism __parallelism_tag)`

- `template<typename _Iter, typename _Tp, typename _IteratorTag >`
`iterator_traits< _Iter >::difference_type std::__parallel::__count_switch (_Iter __begin, _Iter __end, const`
`_Tp &__value, _IteratorTag)`
- `template<typename _RAIter, typename _Tp >`
`iterator_traits< _RAIter >::difference_type std::__parallel::__count_switch (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __end,`
`const _Tp &__value, random_access_iterator_tag, gnu_parallel::Parallelism __parallelism_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _FIterator, typename _BinaryPredicate, typename _IteratorTag1, typename _IteratorTag2 >`
`_Iter std::__parallel::__find_first_of_switch (_Iter __begin1, _Iter __end1, _FIterator __begin2, _FIterator`
`__end2, _BinaryPredicate __comp, _IteratorTag1, _IteratorTag2)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _FIterator, typename _IteratorTag1, typename _IteratorTag2 >`
`_Iter std::__parallel::__find_first_of_switch (_Iter __begin1, _Iter __end1, _FIterator __begin2, _FIterator`
`__end2, _IteratorTag1, _IteratorTag2)`
- `template<typename _RAIter, typename _FIterator, typename _BinaryPredicate, typename _IteratorTag >`
`_RAIter std::__parallel::__find_first_of_switch (_RAIter __begin1, _RAIter __end1, _FIterator __begin2, ↵`
`FIterator __end2, _BinaryPredicate __comp, random_access_iterator_tag, _IteratorTag)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _Predicate, typename _IteratorTag >`
`_Iter std::__parallel::__find_if_switch (_Iter __begin, _Iter __end, _Predicate __pred, _IteratorTag)`
- `template<typename _RAIter, typename _Predicate >`
`_RAIter std::__parallel::__find_if_switch (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __end, _Predicate __pred, random_↵`
`access_iterator_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _Tp, typename _IteratorTag >`
`_Iter std::__parallel::__find_switch (_Iter __begin, _Iter __end, const _Tp &__val, _IteratorTag)`
- `template<typename _RAIter, typename _Tp >`
`_RAIter std::__parallel::__find_switch (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __end, const _Tp &__val, random_access_↵`
`iterator_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _Function, typename _IteratorTag >`
`_Function std::__parallel::__for_each_switch (_Iter __begin, _Iter __end, _Function __f, _IteratorTag)`
- `template<typename _RAIter, typename _Function >`
`_Function std::__parallel::__for_each_switch (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __end, _Function __f, random_↵`
`access_iterator_tag, gnu_parallel::Parallelism __parallelism_tag)`
- `template<typename _OutputIterator, typename _Size, typename _Generator, typename _IteratorTag >`
`_OutputIterator std::__parallel::__generate_n_switch (_OutputIterator __begin, _Size __n, _Generator __gen,`
`_IteratorTag)`
- `template<typename _RAIter, typename _Size, typename _Generator >`
`_RAIter std::__parallel::__generate_n_switch (_RAIter __begin, _Size __n, _Generator __gen, random_↵`
`access_iterator_tag, gnu_parallel::Parallelism __parallelism_tag)`
- `template<typename _FIterator, typename _Generator, typename _IteratorTag >`
`void std::__parallel::__generate_switch (_FIterator __begin, _FIterator __end, _Generator __gen, _IteratorTag)`
- `template<typename _RAIter, typename _Generator >`
`void std::__parallel::__generate_switch (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __end, _Generator __gen, random_↵`
`access_iterator_tag, gnu_parallel::Parallelism __parallelism_tag)`
- `template<typename _FIterator, typename _Compare, typename _IteratorTag >`
`_FIterator std::__parallel::__max_element_switch (_FIterator __begin, _FIterator __end, _Compare __comp,`
`_IteratorTag)`
- `template<typename _RAIter, typename _Compare >`
`_RAIter std::__parallel::__max_element_switch (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __end, _Compare __comp,`
`random_access_iterator_tag, gnu_parallel::Parallelism __parallelism_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _OutputIterator, typename _Compare, typename _IteratorTag1, typename ↵`
`IteratorTag2, typename _IteratorTag3 >`
`_OutputIterator std::__parallel::__merge_switch (_Iter1 __begin1, _Iter1 __end1, _Iter2 __begin2, _Iter2 ↵`
`__end2, _OutputIterator __result, _Compare __comp, _IteratorTag1, _IteratorTag2, _IteratorTag3)`

- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _OutputIterator, typename _Compare >`
`_OutputIterator std:: parallel:: merge_switch (_Iter1 __begin1, _Iter1 __end1, _Iter2 __begin2, _Iter2 __end2, _OutputIterator __result, _Compare __comp, random_access_iterator_tag, random_access_iterator_tag, random_access_iterator_tag)`
- `template<typename _FIterator, typename _Compare, typename _IteratorTag >`
`_FIterator std:: parallel:: min_element_switch (_FIterator __begin, _FIterator __end, _Compare __comp, _IteratorTag)`
- `template<typename _RAIter, typename _Compare >`
`_RAIter std:: parallel:: min_element_switch (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __end, _Compare __comp, random_access_iterator_tag, gnu_parallel:: Parallelism __parallelism_tag)`
- `template<typename _FIterator, typename _Predicate, typename _IteratorTag >`
`_FIterator std:: parallel:: partition_switch (_FIterator __begin, _FIterator __end, _Predicate __pred, _IteratorTag)`
- `template<typename _RAIter, typename _Predicate >`
`_RAIter std:: parallel:: partition_switch (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __end, _Predicate __pred, random_access_iterator_tag)`
- `template<typename _FIterator, typename _Predicate, typename _Tp, typename _IteratorTag >`
`void std:: parallel:: replace_if_switch (_FIterator __begin, _FIterator __end, _Predicate __pred, const _Tp & __new_value, _IteratorTag)`
- `template<typename _RAIter, typename _Predicate, typename _Tp >`
`void std:: parallel:: replace_if_switch (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __end, _Predicate __pred, const _Tp & __new_value, random_access_iterator_tag, gnu_parallel:: Parallelism __parallelism_tag)`
- `template<typename _FIterator, typename _Tp, typename _IteratorTag >`
`void std:: parallel:: replace_switch (_FIterator __begin, _FIterator __end, const _Tp & __old_value, const _Tp & __new_value, _IteratorTag)`
- `template<typename _RAIter, typename _Tp >`
`void std:: parallel:: replace_switch (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __end, const _Tp & __old_value, const _Tp & __new_value, random_access_iterator_tag, gnu_parallel:: Parallelism __parallelism_tag)`
- `template<typename _FIterator, typename _Integer, typename _Tp, typename _BinaryPredicate, typename _IteratorTag >`
`_FIterator std:: parallel:: search_n_switch (_FIterator __begin, _FIterator __end, _Integer __count, const _Tp & __val, _BinaryPredicate __binary_pred, _IteratorTag)`
- `template<typename _RAIter, typename _Integer, typename _Tp, typename _BinaryPredicate >`
`_RAIter std:: parallel:: search_n_switch (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __end, _Integer __count, const _Tp & __val, _BinaryPredicate __binary_pred, random_access_iterator_tag)`
- `template<typename _FIterator1, typename _FIterator2, typename _BinaryPredicate, typename _IteratorTag1, typename _IteratorTag2 >`
`_FIterator1 std:: parallel:: search_switch (_FIterator1 __begin1, _FIterator1 __end1, _FIterator2 __begin2, _FIterator2 __end2, _BinaryPredicate __pred, _IteratorTag1, _IteratorTag2)`
- `template<typename _FIterator1, typename _FIterator2, typename _IteratorTag1, typename _IteratorTag2 >`
`_FIterator1 std:: parallel:: search_switch (_FIterator1 __begin1, _FIterator1 __end1, _FIterator2 __begin2, _FIterator2 __end2, _IteratorTag1, _IteratorTag2)`
- `template<typename _RAIter1, typename _RAIter2, typename _BinaryPredicate >`
`_RAIter1 std:: parallel:: search_switch (_RAIter1 __begin1, _RAIter1 __end1, _RAIter2 __begin2, _RAIter2 __end2, _BinaryPredicate __pred, random_access_iterator_tag, random_access_iterator_tag)`
- `template<typename _RAIter1, typename _RAIter2 >`
`_RAIter1 std:: parallel:: search_switch (_RAIter1 __begin1, _RAIter1 __end1, _RAIter2 __begin2, _RAIter2 __end2, random_access_iterator_tag, random_access_iterator_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _Predicate, typename _OutputIterator, typename _IteratorTag1, typename _IteratorTag2, typename _IteratorTag3 >`
`_OutputIterator std:: parallel:: set_difference_switch (_Iter1 __begin1, _Iter1 __end1, _Iter2 __begin2, _Iter2 __end2, _OutputIterator __result, _Predicate __pred, _IteratorTag1, _IteratorTag2, _IteratorTag3)`
- `template<typename _RAIter1, typename _RAIter2, typename _Output_RAIter, typename _Predicate >`
`_Output_RAIter std:: parallel:: set_difference_switch (_RAIter1 __begin1, _RAIter1 __end1, _RAIter2 __begin2, _RAIter2 __end2, _Output_RAIter __result, _Predicate __pred, random_access_iterator_tag, random_access_iterator_tag, random_access_iterator_tag)`

- `template<typename _Iter1 , typename _Iter2 , typename _Predicate , typename _OutputIterator , typename _IteratorTag1 , typename _IteratorTag2 , typename _IteratorTag3 >`
`_OutputIterator std::parallel::set_intersection_switch (_Iter1 __begin1, _Iter1 __end1, _Iter2 __begin2, _Iter2 __end2, _OutputIterator __result, _Predicate __pred, _IteratorTag1, _IteratorTag2, _IteratorTag3)`
- `template<typename _RAIter1 , typename _RAIter2 , typename _Output_RAlter , typename _Predicate >`
`_Output_RAlter std::parallel::set_intersection_switch (_RAIter1 __begin1, _RAIter1 __end1, _RAIter2 __begin2, _RAIter2 __end2, _Output_RAlter __result, _Predicate __pred, random_access_iterator_tag, random_access_iterator_tag, random_access_iterator_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter1 , typename _Iter2 , typename _Predicate , typename _OutputIterator , typename _IteratorTag1 , typename _IteratorTag2 , typename _IteratorTag3 >`
`_OutputIterator std::parallel::set_symmetric_difference_switch (_Iter1 __begin1, _Iter1 __end1, _Iter2 __begin2, _Iter2 __end2, _OutputIterator __result, _Predicate __pred, _IteratorTag1, _IteratorTag2, _IteratorTag3)`
- `template<typename _RAIter1 , typename _RAIter2 , typename _Output_RAlter , typename _Predicate >`
`_Output_RAlter std::parallel::set_symmetric_difference_switch (_RAIter1 __begin1, _RAIter1 __end1, _RAIter2 __begin2, _RAIter2 __end2, _Output_RAlter __result, _Predicate __pred, random_access_iterator_tag, random_access_iterator_tag, random_access_iterator_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter1 , typename _Iter2 , typename _Predicate , typename _OutputIterator , typename _IteratorTag1 , typename _IteratorTag2 , typename _IteratorTag3 >`
`_OutputIterator std::parallel::set_union_switch (_Iter1 __begin1, _Iter1 __end1, _Iter2 __begin2, _Iter2 __end2, _OutputIterator __result, _Predicate __pred, _IteratorTag1, _IteratorTag2, _IteratorTag3)`
- `template<typename _RAIter1 , typename _RAIter2 , typename _Output_RAlter , typename _Predicate >`
`_Output_RAlter std::parallel::set_union_switch (_RAIter1 __begin1, _RAIter1 __end1, _RAIter2 __begin2, _RAIter2 __end2, _Output_RAlter __result, _Predicate __pred, random_access_iterator_tag, random_access_iterator_tag, random_access_iterator_tag)`
- `template<typename _RAIter1 , typename _RAIter2 , typename _UnaryOperation , typename _IteratorTag1 , typename _IteratorTag2 >`
`_RAIter2 std::parallel::transform1_switch (_RAIter1 __begin, _RAIter1 __end, _RAIter2 __result, _UnaryOperation __unary_op, _IteratorTag1, _IteratorTag2)`
- `template<typename _RAIter1 , typename _RAIter2 , typename _UnaryOperation >`
`_RAIter2 std::parallel::transform1_switch (_RAIter1 __begin, _RAIter1 __end, _RAIter2 __result, _UnaryOperation __unary_op, random_access_iterator_tag, random_access_iterator_tag, __gnu_parallel::Parallelism __parallelism_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter1 , typename _Iter2 , typename _OutputIterator , typename _BinaryOperation , typename _Tag1 , typename _Tag2 , typename _Tag3 >`
`_OutputIterator std::parallel::transform2_switch (_Iter1 __begin1, _Iter1 __end1, _Iter2 __begin2, _OutputIterator __result, _BinaryOperation __binary_op, _Tag1, _Tag2, _Tag3)`
- `template<typename _RAIter1 , typename _RAIter2 , typename _RAIter3 , typename _BinaryOperation >`
`_RAIter3 std::parallel::transform2_switch (_RAIter1 __begin1, _RAIter1 __end1, _RAIter2 __begin2, _RAIter3 __result, _BinaryOperation __binary_op, random_access_iterator_tag, random_access_iterator_tag, random_access_iterator_tag, __gnu_parallel::Parallelism __parallelism_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter , typename _OutputIterator , typename _Predicate , typename _IteratorTag1 , typename _IteratorTag2 >`
`_OutputIterator std::parallel::unique_copy_switch (_Iter __begin, _Iter __last, _OutputIterator __out, _Predicate __pred, _IteratorTag1, _IteratorTag2)`
- `template<typename _RAIter , typename _RandomAccessOutputIterator , typename _Predicate >`
`_RandomAccessOutputIterator std::parallel::unique_copy_switch (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __last, _RandomAccessOutputIterator __out, _Predicate __pred, random_access_iterator_tag, random_access_iterator_tag)`
- `template<typename _FIterator >`
`_FIterator std::parallel::adjacent_find (_FIterator __begin, _FIterator __end)`
- `template<typename _FIterator >`
`_FIterator std::parallel::adjacent_find (_FIterator __begin, _FIterator __end, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _FIterator , typename _BinaryPredicate >`
`_FIterator std::parallel::adjacent_find (_FIterator __begin, _FIterator __end, _BinaryPredicate __binary_pred, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`

- `template<typename _FIterator, typename _BinaryPredicate >`
`_FIterator std::__parallel::adjacent_find (_FIterator __begin, _FIterator __end, _BinaryPredicate __pred)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _Tp >`
`iterator_traits< _Iter >::difference_type std::__parallel::count (_Iter __begin, _Iter __end, const _Tp &__↵`
`value)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _Tp >`
`iterator_traits< _Iter >::difference_type std::__parallel::count (_Iter __begin, _Iter __end, const _Tp &__↵`
`value, __gnu_parallel::Parallelism __parallelism_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _Tp >`
`iterator_traits< _Iter >::difference_type std::__parallel::count (_Iter __begin, _Iter __end, const _Tp &__↵`
`value, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _Predicate >`
`iterator_traits< _Iter >::difference_type std::__parallel::count_if (_Iter __begin, _Iter __end, _Predicate __↵`
`pred)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _Predicate >`
`iterator_traits< _Iter >::difference_type std::__parallel::count_if (_Iter __begin, _Iter __end, _Predicate __↵`
`pred, __gnu_parallel::Parallelism __parallelism_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _Predicate >`
`iterator_traits< _Iter >::difference_type std::__parallel::count_if (_Iter __begin, _Iter __end, _Predicate __↵`
`pred, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _Tp >`
`_Iter std::__parallel::find (_Iter __begin, _Iter __end, const _Tp &__val)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _Tp >`
`_Iter std::__parallel::find (_Iter __begin, _Iter __end, const _Tp &__val, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _FIterator >`
`_Iter std::__parallel::find_first_of (_Iter __begin1, _Iter __end1, _FIterator __begin2, _FIterator __end2)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _FIterator >`
`_Iter std::__parallel::find_first_of (_Iter __begin1, _Iter __end1, _FIterator __begin2, _FIterator __end2,`
`__gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _FIterator, typename _BinaryPredicate >`
`_Iter std::__parallel::find_first_of (_Iter __begin1, _Iter __end1, _FIterator __begin2, _FIterator __end2, __↵`
`BinaryPredicate __comp)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _FIterator, typename _BinaryPredicate >`
`_Iter std::__parallel::find_first_of (_Iter __begin1, _Iter __end1, _FIterator __begin2, _FIterator __end2, __↵`
`BinaryPredicate __comp, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _Predicate >`
`_Iter std::__parallel::find_if (_Iter __begin, _Iter __end, _Predicate __pred)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _Predicate >`
`_Iter std::__parallel::find_if (_Iter __begin, _Iter __end, _Predicate __pred, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _Function >`
`_Function std::__parallel::for_each (_Iter __begin, _Iter __end, _Function __f, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iterator, typename _Function >`
`_Function std::__parallel::for_each (_Iterator __begin, _Iterator __end, _Function __f)`
- `template<typename _Iterator, typename _Function >`
`_Function std::__parallel::for_each (_Iterator __begin, _Iterator __end, _Function __f, __gnu_parallel::Parallelism`
`__parallelism_tag)`
- `template<typename _FIterator, typename _Generator >`
`void std::__parallel::generate (_FIterator __begin, _FIterator __end, _Generator __gen)`
- `template<typename _FIterator, typename _Generator >`
`void std::__parallel::generate (_FIterator __begin, _FIterator __end, _Generator __gen, __gnu_parallel::Parallelism`
`__parallelism_tag)`
- `template<typename _FIterator, typename _Generator >`
`void std::__parallel::generate (_FIterator __begin, _FIterator __end, _Generator __gen, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`

- `template<typename _OutputIterator, typename _Size, typename _Generator >`
`_OutputIterator std::parallel::generate_n (_OutputIterator __begin, _Size __n, _Generator __gen)`
- `template<typename _OutputIterator, typename _Size, typename _Generator >`
`_OutputIterator std::parallel::generate_n (_OutputIterator __begin, _Size __n, _Generator __gen,`
`__gnu_parallel::Parallelism __parallelism_tag)`
- `template<typename _OutputIterator, typename _Size, typename _Generator >`
`_OutputIterator std::parallel::generate_n (_OutputIterator __begin, _Size __n, _Generator __gen,`
`__gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _FIterator >`
`_FIterator std::parallel::max_element (_FIterator __begin, _FIterator __end)`
- `template<typename _FIterator >`
`_FIterator std::parallel::max_element (_FIterator __begin, _FIterator __end, __gnu_parallel::Parallelism ↵`
`__parallelism_tag)`
- `template<typename _FIterator >`
`_FIterator std::parallel::max_element (_FIterator __begin, _FIterator __end, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _FIterator, typename _Compare >`
`_FIterator std::parallel::max_element (_FIterator __begin, _FIterator __end, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _FIterator, typename _Compare >`
`_FIterator std::parallel::max_element (_FIterator __begin, _FIterator __end, _Compare __comp,`
`__gnu_parallel::Parallelism __parallelism_tag)`
- `template<typename _FIterator, typename _Compare >`
`_FIterator std::parallel::max_element (_FIterator __begin, _FIterator __end, _Compare __comp,`
`__gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _OutputIterator >`
`_OutputIterator std::parallel::merge (_Iter1 __begin1, _Iter1 __end1, _Iter2 __begin2, _Iter2 __end2, ↵`
`_OutputIterator __result)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _OutputIterator >`
`_OutputIterator std::parallel::merge (_Iter1 __begin1, _Iter1 __end1, _Iter2 __begin2, _Iter2 __end2, ↵`
`_OutputIterator __result, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _OutputIterator, typename _Compare >`
`_OutputIterator std::parallel::merge (_Iter1 __begin1, _Iter1 __end1, _Iter2 __begin2, _Iter2 __end2, ↵`
`_OutputIterator __result, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _OutputIterator, typename _Compare >`
`_OutputIterator std::parallel::merge (_Iter1 __begin1, _Iter1 __end1, _Iter2 __begin2, _Iter2 __end2, ↵`
`_OutputIterator __result, _Compare __comp, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _FIterator >`
`_FIterator std::parallel::min_element (_FIterator __begin, _FIterator __end)`
- `template<typename _FIterator >`
`_FIterator std::parallel::min_element (_FIterator __begin, _FIterator __end, __gnu_parallel::Parallelism ↵`
`__parallelism_tag)`
- `template<typename _FIterator >`
`_FIterator std::parallel::min_element (_FIterator __begin, _FIterator __end, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _FIterator, typename _Compare >`
`_FIterator std::parallel::min_element (_FIterator __begin, _FIterator __end, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _FIterator, typename _Compare >`
`_FIterator std::parallel::min_element (_FIterator __begin, _FIterator __end, _Compare __comp,`
`__gnu_parallel::Parallelism __parallelism_tag)`
- `template<typename _FIterator, typename _Compare >`
`_FIterator std::parallel::min_element (_FIterator __begin, _FIterator __end, _Compare __comp,`
`__gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _RAIter >`
`void std::parallel::nth_element (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __nth, _RAIter __end)`

- `template<typename _RAIter >`
`void std::__parallel::nth_element (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __nth, _RAIter __end, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _RAIter, typename _Compare >`
`void std::__parallel::nth_element (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __nth, _RAIter __end, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _RAIter, typename _Compare >`
`void std::__parallel::nth_element (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __nth, _RAIter __end, _Compare __comp, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _RAIter >`
`void std::__parallel::partial_sort (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __middle, _RAIter __end)`
- `template<typename _RAIter >`
`void std::__parallel::partial_sort (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __middle, _RAIter __end, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _RAIter, typename _Compare >`
`void std::__parallel::partial_sort (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __middle, _RAIter __end, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _RAIter, typename _Compare >`
`void std::__parallel::partial_sort (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __middle, _RAIter __end, _Compare __comp, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _FIterator, typename _Predicate >`
`_FIterator std::__parallel::partition (_FIterator __begin, _FIterator __end, _Predicate __pred)`
- `template<typename _FIterator, typename _Predicate >`
`_FIterator std::__parallel::partition (_FIterator __begin, _FIterator __end, _Predicate __pred, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _RAIter >`
`void std::__parallel::random_shuffle (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __end)`
- `template<typename _RAIter >`
`void std::__parallel::random_shuffle (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __end, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _RAIter, typename _RandomNumberGenerator >`
`void std::__parallel::random_shuffle (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __end, _RandomNumberGenerator &&__rand)`
- `template<typename _RAIter, typename _RandomNumberGenerator >`
`void std::__parallel::random_shuffle (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __end, _RandomNumberGenerator &__rand, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _FIterator, typename _Tp >`
`void std::__parallel::replace (_FIterator __begin, _FIterator __end, const _Tp &__old_value, const _Tp &__new_value)`
- `template<typename _FIterator, typename _Tp >`
`void std::__parallel::replace (_FIterator __begin, _FIterator __end, const _Tp &__old_value, const _Tp &__new_value, __gnu_parallel::Parallelism __parallelism_tag)`
- `template<typename _FIterator, typename _Tp >`
`void std::__parallel::replace (_FIterator __begin, _FIterator __end, const _Tp &__old_value, const _Tp &__new_value, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _FIterator, typename _Predicate, typename _Tp >`
`void std::__parallel::replace_if (_FIterator __begin, _FIterator __end, _Predicate __pred, const _Tp &__new_value)`
- `template<typename _FIterator, typename _Predicate, typename _Tp >`
`void std::__parallel::replace_if (_FIterator __begin, _FIterator __end, _Predicate __pred, const _Tp &__new_value, __gnu_parallel::Parallelism __parallelism_tag)`
- `template<typename _FIterator, typename _Predicate, typename _Tp >`
`void std::__parallel::replace_if (_FIterator __begin, _FIterator __end, _Predicate __pred, const _Tp &__new_value, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _FIterator1, typename _FIterator2 >`
`_FIterator1 std::__parallel::search (_FIterator1 __begin1, _FIterator1 __end1, _FIterator2 __begin2, _FIterator2 __end2)`
- `template<typename _FIterator1, typename _FIterator2 >`
`_FIterator1 std::__parallel::search (_FIterator1 __begin1, _FIterator1 __end1, _FIterator2 __begin2, _FIterator2 __end2, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`

- `template<typename _FIterator1, typename _FIterator2, typename _BinaryPredicate >`
`_FIterator1 std::parallel::search (_FIterator1 __begin1, _FIterator1 __end1, _FIterator2 __begin2, _FIterator2 __end2, _BinaryPredicate __pred)`
- `template<typename _FIterator1, typename _FIterator2, typename _BinaryPredicate >`
`_FIterator1 std::parallel::search (_FIterator1 __begin1, _FIterator1 __end1, _FIterator2 __begin2, _FIterator2 __end2, _BinaryPredicate __pred, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _FIterator, typename _Integer, typename _Tp >`
`_FIterator std::parallel::search_n (_FIterator __begin, _FIterator __end, _Integer __count, const _Tp & __val)`
- `template<typename _FIterator, typename _Integer, typename _Tp >`
`_FIterator std::parallel::search_n (_FIterator __begin, _FIterator __end, _Integer __count, const _Tp & __val, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _FIterator, typename _Integer, typename _Tp, typename _BinaryPredicate >`
`_FIterator std::parallel::search_n (_FIterator __begin, _FIterator __end, _Integer __count, const _Tp & __val, _BinaryPredicate __binary_pred)`
- `template<typename _FIterator, typename _Integer, typename _Tp, typename _BinaryPredicate >`
`_FIterator std::parallel::search_n (_FIterator __begin, _FIterator __end, _Integer __count, const _Tp & __val, _BinaryPredicate __binary_pred, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _OutputIterator >`
`_OutputIterator std::parallel::set_difference (_Iter1 __begin1, _Iter1 __end1, _Iter2 __begin2, _Iter2 __end2, _OutputIterator __out)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _OutputIterator >`
`_OutputIterator std::parallel::set_difference (_Iter1 __begin1, _Iter1 __end1, _Iter2 __begin2, _Iter2 __end2, _OutputIterator __out, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _OutputIterator, typename _Predicate >`
`_OutputIterator std::parallel::set_difference (_Iter1 __begin1, _Iter1 __end1, _Iter2 __begin2, _Iter2 __end2, _OutputIterator __out, _Predicate __pred)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _OutputIterator, typename _Predicate >`
`_OutputIterator std::parallel::set_difference (_Iter1 __begin1, _Iter1 __end1, _Iter2 __begin2, _Iter2 __end2, _OutputIterator __out, _Predicate __pred, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _OutputIterator >`
`_OutputIterator std::parallel::set_intersection (_Iter1 __begin1, _Iter1 __end1, _Iter2 __begin2, _Iter2 __end2, _OutputIterator __out)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _OutputIterator >`
`_OutputIterator std::parallel::set_intersection (_Iter1 __begin1, _Iter1 __end1, _Iter2 __begin2, _Iter2 __end2, _OutputIterator __out, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _OutputIterator, typename _Predicate >`
`_OutputIterator std::parallel::set_intersection (_Iter1 __begin1, _Iter1 __end1, _Iter2 __begin2, _Iter2 __end2, _OutputIterator __out, _Predicate __pred)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _OutputIterator, typename _Predicate >`
`_OutputIterator std::parallel::set_intersection (_Iter1 __begin1, _Iter1 __end1, _Iter2 __begin2, _Iter2 __end2, _OutputIterator __out, _Predicate __pred, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _OutputIterator >`
`_OutputIterator std::parallel::set_symmetric_difference (_Iter1 __begin1, _Iter1 __end1, _Iter2 __begin2, _Iter2 __end2, _OutputIterator __out)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _OutputIterator >`
`_OutputIterator std::parallel::set_symmetric_difference (_Iter1 __begin1, _Iter1 __end1, _Iter2 __begin2, _Iter2 __end2, _OutputIterator __out, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _OutputIterator, typename _Predicate >`
`_OutputIterator std::parallel::set_symmetric_difference (_Iter1 __begin1, _Iter1 __end1, _Iter2 __begin2, _Iter2 __end2, _OutputIterator __out, _Predicate __pred)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _OutputIterator, typename _Predicate >`
`_OutputIterator std::parallel::set_symmetric_difference (_Iter1 __begin1, _Iter1 __end1, _Iter2 __begin2, _Iter2 __end2, _OutputIterator __out, _Predicate __pred, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`

- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _OutputIterator >`
`_OutputIterator std::parallel::set_union (_Iter1 __begin1, _Iter1 __end1, _Iter2 __begin2, _Iter2 __end2,`
`_OutputIterator __out)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _OutputIterator >`
`_OutputIterator std::parallel::set_union (_Iter1 __begin1, _Iter1 __end1, _Iter2 __begin2, _Iter2 __end2,`
`_OutputIterator __out, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _OutputIterator, typename _Predicate >`
`_OutputIterator std::parallel::set_union (_Iter1 __begin1, _Iter1 __end1, _Iter2 __begin2, _Iter2 __end2,`
`_OutputIterator __out, _Predicate __pred)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _OutputIterator, typename _Predicate >`
`_OutputIterator std::parallel::set_union (_Iter1 __begin1, _Iter1 __end1, _Iter2 __begin2, _Iter2 __end2,`
`_OutputIterator __out, _Predicate __pred, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _RAIter >`
`void std::parallel::sort (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __end)`
- `template<typename _RAIter >`
`void std::parallel::sort (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __end, __gnu_parallel::balanced_quicksort_tag __↵`
`parallelism)`
- `template<typename _RAIter >`
`void std::parallel::sort (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __end, __gnu_parallel::default_parallel_tag __parallelism)`
- `template<typename _RAIter >`
`void std::parallel::sort (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __end, __gnu_parallel::multiway_mergesort_exact_tag __↵`
`parallelism)`
- `template<typename _RAIter >`
`void std::parallel::sort (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __end, __gnu_parallel::multiway_mergesort_sampling_tag`
`parallelism)`
- `template<typename _RAIter >`
`void std::parallel::sort (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __end, __gnu_parallel::multiway_mergesort_tag __↵`
`parallelism)`
- `template<typename _RAIter >`
`void std::parallel::sort (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __end, __gnu_parallel::parallel_tag __parallelism)`
- `template<typename _RAIter >`
`void std::parallel::sort (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __end, __gnu_parallel::quicksort_tag __parallelism)`
- `template<typename _RAIter >`
`void std::parallel::sort (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __end, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _RAIter, typename _Compare >`
`void std::parallel::sort (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __end, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _RAIter, typename _Compare >`
`void std::parallel::sort (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __end, _Compare __comp, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _RAIter, typename _Compare, typename _Parallelism >`
`void std::parallel::sort (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __end, _Compare __comp, _Parallelism __parallelism)`
- `template<typename _RAIter >`
`void std::parallel::stable_sort (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __end)`
- `template<typename _RAIter >`
`void std::parallel::stable_sort (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __end, __gnu_parallel::balanced_quicksort_tag __↵`
`parallelism)`
- `template<typename _RAIter >`
`void std::parallel::stable_sort (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __end, __gnu_parallel::default_parallel_tag __↵`
`parallelism)`
- `template<typename _RAIter >`
`void std::parallel::stable_sort (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __end, __gnu_parallel::multiway_mergesort_tag __↵`
`parallelism)`
- `template<typename _RAIter >`
`void std::parallel::stable_sort (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __end, __gnu_parallel::parallel_tag __parallelism)`

- `template<typename _RAIter >`
`void std::__parallel::stable_sort (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __end, __gnu_parallel::quicksort_tag __parallelism)`
- `template<typename _RAIter >`
`void std::__parallel::stable_sort (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __end, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _RAIter, typename _Compare >`
`void std::__parallel::stable_sort (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __end, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _RAIter, typename _Compare >`
`void std::__parallel::stable_sort (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __end, _Compare __comp, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _RAIter, typename _Compare, typename _Parallelism >`
`void std::__parallel::stable_sort (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __end, _Compare __comp, _Parallelism __parallelism)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _OutputIterator, typename _UnaryOperation >`
`_OutputIterator std::__parallel::transform (_Iter __begin, _Iter __end, _OutputIterator __result, _UnaryOperation __unary_op)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _OutputIterator, typename _UnaryOperation >`
`_OutputIterator std::__parallel::transform (_Iter __begin, _Iter __end, _OutputIterator __result, _UnaryOperation __unary_op, __gnu_parallel::Parallelism __parallelism_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _OutputIterator, typename _UnaryOperation >`
`_OutputIterator std::__parallel::transform (_Iter __begin, _Iter __end, _OutputIterator __result, _UnaryOperation __unary_op, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _OutputIterator, typename _BinaryOperation >`
`_OutputIterator std::__parallel::transform (_Iter1 __begin1, _Iter1 __end1, _Iter2 __begin2, _OutputIterator __result, _BinaryOperation __binary_op)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _OutputIterator, typename _BinaryOperation >`
`_OutputIterator std::__parallel::transform (_Iter1 __begin1, _Iter1 __end1, _Iter2 __begin2, _OutputIterator __result, _BinaryOperation __binary_op, __gnu_parallel::Parallelism __parallelism_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _OutputIterator, typename _BinaryOperation >`
`_OutputIterator std::__parallel::transform (_Iter1 __begin1, _Iter1 __end1, _Iter2 __begin2, _OutputIterator __result, _BinaryOperation __binary_op, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _OutputIterator >`
`_OutputIterator std::__parallel::unique_copy (_Iter __begin1, _Iter __end1, _OutputIterator __out)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _OutputIterator >`
`_OutputIterator std::__parallel::unique_copy (_Iter __begin1, _Iter __end1, _OutputIterator __out, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _OutputIterator, typename _Predicate >`
`_OutputIterator std::__parallel::unique_copy (_Iter __begin1, _Iter __end1, _OutputIterator __out, _Predicate __pred)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _OutputIterator, typename _Predicate >`
`_OutputIterator std::__parallel::unique_copy (_Iter __begin1, _Iter __end1, _OutputIterator __out, _Predicate __pred, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`

5.1.1 Detailed Description

Parallel STL function calls corresponding to the `std_algo.h` header.

The functions defined here mainly do case switches and call the actual parallelized versions in other files. Inlining policy: Functions that basically only contain one function call, are declared inline. This file is a GNU parallel extension to the Standard C++ Library.

5.2 algobase.h File Reference

Namespaces

- [std](#)
- [std::__parallel](#)

Functions

- template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _Predicate, typename _IteratorTag1, typename _IteratorTag2 >
 bool **std::parallel::equal_switch** (_Iter1 __begin1, _Iter1 __end1, _Iter2 __begin2, _Iter2 __end2, [↵](#)
 Predicate __pred, _IteratorTag1, _IteratorTag2)
- template<typename _RAIter1, typename _RAIter2, typename _Predicate >
 bool **std::parallel::equal_switch** (_RAIter1 __begin1, _RAIter1 __end1, _RAIter2 __begin2, _RAIter2 [↵](#)
 __end2, _Predicate __pred, random_access_iterator_tag, random_access_iterator_tag)
- template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _Predicate, typename _IteratorTag1, typename _IteratorTag2 >
 bool **std::parallel::lexicographical_compare_switch** (_Iter1 __begin1, _Iter1 __end1, _Iter2 __begin2,
 _Iter2 __end2, _Predicate __pred, _IteratorTag1, _IteratorTag2)
- template<typename _RAIter1, typename _RAIter2, typename _Predicate >
 bool **std::parallel::lexicographical_compare_switch** (_RAIter1 __begin1, _RAIter1 __end1, _RAIter2 [↵](#)
 __begin2, _RAIter2 __end2, _Predicate __pred, random_access_iterator_tag, random_access_iterator_tag)
- template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _Predicate, typename _IteratorTag1, typename _IteratorTag2 >
 pair< _Iter1, _Iter2 > **std::parallel::mismatch_switch** (_Iter1 __begin1, _Iter1 __end1, _Iter2 __begin2,
 _Iter2 __end2, _Predicate __pred, _IteratorTag1, _IteratorTag2)
- template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _Predicate, typename _IteratorTag1, typename _IteratorTag2 >
 pair< _Iter1, _Iter2 > **std::parallel::mismatch_switch** (_Iter1 __begin1, _Iter1 __end1, _Iter2 __begin2,
 _Predicate __pred, _IteratorTag1, _IteratorTag2)
- template<typename _RAIter1, typename _RAIter2, typename _Predicate >
 pair< _RAIter1, _RAIter2 > **std::parallel::mismatch_switch** (_RAIter1 __begin1, _RAIter1 __end1, [↵](#)
 _RAIter2 __begin2, _Predicate __pred, random_access_iterator_tag, random_access_iterator_tag)
- template<typename _RAIter1, typename _RAIter2, typename _Predicate >
 pair< _RAIter1, _RAIter2 > **std::parallel::mismatch_switch** (_RAIter1 __begin1, _RAIter1 __end1, [↵](#)
 _RAIter2 __begin2, _RAIter2 __end2, _Predicate __pred, random_access_iterator_tag, random_access_[↵](#)
 iterator_tag)
- template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2 >
 constexpr bool **std::parallel::equal** (_Iter1 __begin1, _Iter1 __end1, _Iter2 __begin2)
- template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2 >
 bool **std::parallel::equal** (_Iter1 __begin1, _Iter1 __end1, _Iter2 __begin2, [gnu_parallel::sequential_tag](#))
- template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2 >
 constexpr bool **std::parallel::equal** (_Iter1 __begin1, _Iter1 __end1, _Iter2 __begin2, _Iter2 __end2)
- template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2 >
 bool **std::parallel::equal** (_Iter1 __begin1, _Iter1 __end1, _Iter2 __begin2, _Iter2 __end2, [gnu_parallel::sequential_tag](#))
- template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _BinaryPredicate >
 constexpr bool **std::parallel::equal** (_Iter1 __begin1, _Iter1 __end1, _Iter2 __begin2, _Iter2 __end2, [↵](#)
 BinaryPredicate __binary_pred)
- template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _BinaryPredicate >
 bool **std::parallel::equal** (_Iter1 __begin1, _Iter1 __end1, _Iter2 __begin2, _Iter2 __end2, _BinaryPredicate
 __binary_pred, [gnu_parallel::sequential_tag](#))
- template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _Predicate >
 constexpr bool **std::parallel::equal** (_Iter1 __begin1, _Iter1 __end1, _Iter2 __begin2, _Predicate __pred)
- template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _Predicate >
 bool **std::parallel::equal** (_Iter1 __begin1, _Iter1 __end1, _Iter2 __begin2, _Predicate __pred,
[gnu_parallel::sequential_tag](#))
- template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2 >
 constexpr bool **std::parallel::lexicographical_compare** (_Iter1 __begin1, _Iter1 __end1, _Iter2 __begin2,
 _Iter2 __end2)
- template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2 >
 bool **std::parallel::lexicographical_compare** (_Iter1 __begin1, _Iter1 __end1, _Iter2 __begin2, _Iter2 [↵](#)
 __end2, [gnu_parallel::sequential_tag](#))

- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _Predicate >`
`constexpr bool std::parallel::lexicographical_compare (_Iter1 __begin1, _Iter1 __end1, _Iter2 __begin2, _Iter2 __end2, _Predicate __pred)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _Predicate >`
`bool std::parallel::lexicographical_compare (_Iter1 __begin1, _Iter1 __end1, _Iter2 __begin2, _Iter2 __end2, _Predicate __pred, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2 >`
`pair< _Iter1, _Iter2 > std::parallel::mismatch (_Iter1 __begin1, _Iter1 __end1, _Iter2 __begin2)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2 >`
`pair< _Iter1, _Iter2 > std::parallel::mismatch (_Iter1 __begin1, _Iter1 __end1, _Iter2 __begin2, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2 >`
`pair< _Iter1, _Iter2 > std::parallel::mismatch (_Iter1 __begin1, _Iter1 __end1, _Iter2 __begin2, _Iter2 __end2)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _Predicate >`
`pair< _Iter1, _Iter2 > std::parallel::mismatch (_Iter1 __begin1, _Iter1 __end1, _Iter2 __begin2, _Predicate __pred)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _Predicate >`
`pair< _Iter1, _Iter2 > std::parallel::mismatch (_Iter1 __begin1, _Iter1 __end1, _Iter2 __begin2, _Predicate __pred, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator1, typename _InputIterator2, typename _BinaryPredicate >`
`pair< _InputIterator1, _InputIterator2 > std::parallel::mismatch (_InputIterator1 __begin1, _InputIterator1 __end1, _InputIterator2 __begin2, _InputIterator2 __end2, _BinaryPredicate __binary_pred)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator1, typename _InputIterator2 >`
`pair< _InputIterator1, _InputIterator2 > std::parallel::mismatch (_InputIterator1 __first1, _InputIterator1 __last1, _InputIterator2 __first2, _InputIterator2 __last2, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator1, typename _InputIterator2, typename _BinaryPredicate >`
`pair< _InputIterator1, _InputIterator2 > std::parallel::mismatch (_InputIterator1 __first1, _InputIterator1 __last1, _InputIterator2 __first2, _InputIterator2 __last2, _BinaryPredicate __binary_pred, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`

5.2.1 Detailed Description

Parallel STL function calls corresponding to the `stl_algobase.h` header. The functions defined here mainly do case switches and call the actual parallelized versions in other files. Inlining policy: Functions that basically only contain one function call, are declared inline. This file is a GNU parallel extension to the Standard C++ Library.

5.3 algorithm File Reference

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_ALGORITHM`

5.3.1 Detailed Description

This is a Standard C++ Library header.

5.4 algorithm File Reference

Namespaces

- [__gnu_cxx](#)

Macros

- `#define _EXT_ALGORITHM`

Functions

- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _Size, typename _OutputIterator >`
`std::pair< _InputIterator, _OutputIterator > gnu_cxx::copy_n (_InputIterator __first, _Size __count, _OutputIterator __result, std::input_iterator_tag)`
- `template<typename _RAIterator, typename _Size, typename _OutputIterator >`
`std::pair< _RAIterator, _OutputIterator > gnu_cxx::copy_n (_RAIterator __first, _Size __count, _OutputIterator __result, std::random_access_iterator_tag)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator1, typename _InputIterator2 >`
`int gnu_cxx::lexicographical_compare_3way (_InputIterator1 __first1, _InputIterator1 __last1, _InputIterator2 __first2, _InputIterator2 __last2)`
- `int gnu_cxx::lexicographical_compare_3way (const char *__first1, const char *__last1, const char *__first2, const char *__last2)`
- `int gnu_cxx::lexicographical_compare_3way (const unsigned char *__first1, const unsigned char *__last1, const unsigned char *__first2, const unsigned char *__last2)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`const _Tp & gnu_cxx::median (const _Tp &__a, const _Tp &__b, const _Tp &__c)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Compare >`
`const _Tp & gnu_cxx::median (const _Tp &__a, const _Tp &__b, const _Tp &__c, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _RandomAccessIterator, typename _RandomNumberGenerator, typename _Distance >`
`_RandomAccessIterator gnu_cxx::random_sample (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, _RandomAccessIterator __out, _RandomNumberGenerator &__rand, const _Distance __n)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _RandomAccessIterator, typename _Distance >`
`_RandomAccessIterator gnu_cxx::random_sample (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, _RandomAccessIterator __out, const _Distance __n)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _Size, typename _OutputIterator >`
`std::pair< _InputIterator, _OutputIterator > gnu_cxx::copy_n (_InputIterator __first, _Size __count, _OutputIterator __result)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _Tp, typename _Size >`
`void gnu_cxx::count (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, const _Tp &__value, _Size &__n)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _Predicate, typename _Size >`
`void gnu_cxx::count_if (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, _Predicate __pred, _Size &__n)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator1, typename _InputIterator2 >`
`int gnu_cxx::lexicographical_compare_3way (_InputIterator1 __first1, _InputIterator1 __last1, _InputIterator2 __first2, _InputIterator2 __last2)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _RandomAccessIterator >`
`_RandomAccessIterator gnu_cxx::random_sample (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, _RandomAccessIterator __out_first, _RandomAccessIterator __out_last)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _RandomAccessIterator, typename _RandomNumberGenerator >`
`_RandomAccessIterator gnu_cxx::random_sample (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, _RandomAccessIterator __out_first, _RandomAccessIterator __out_last, _RandomNumberGenerator &__rand)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _OutputIterator, typename _Distance >`
`_OutputIterator gnu_cxx::random_sample_n (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, _OutputIterator __out, const _Distance __n)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _OutputIterator, typename _Distance, typename _RandomNumberGenerator >`
`_OutputIterator gnu_cxx::random_sample_n (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, _OutputIterator __out, const _Distance __n, _RandomNumberGenerator &__rand)`

5.4.1 Detailed Description

This file is a GNU extension to the Standard C++ Library (possibly containing extensions from the HP/SGI STL subset).

5.5 algorithm File Reference

Macros

- `#define _PARALLEL_ALGORITHM`

5.5.1 Detailed Description

This file is a GNU extension to the Standard C++ Library.

5.6 algorithm File Reference

Namespaces

- [std](#)
- [std::experimental](#)

Macros

- `#define __cpp_lib_experimental_sample`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_EXPERIMENTAL_ALGORITHM`

Functions

- `template<typename _PopulationIterator, typename _SampleIterator, typename _Distance >
_SampleIterator std::experimental::sample (_PopulationIterator __first, _PopulationIterator __last, _SampleIterator __out, _Distance __n)`
- `template<typename _PopulationIterator, typename _SampleIterator, typename _Distance, typename _UniformRandomNumberGenerator >
_SampleIterator std::experimental::sample (_PopulationIterator __first, _PopulationIterator __last, _SampleIterator __out, _Distance __n, _UniformRandomNumberGenerator &&__g)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Searcher >
_ForwardIterator std::experimental::search (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, const _Searcher &__searcher)`
- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator >
void std::experimental::shuffle (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _RandomAccessIterator __last)`

5.6.1 Detailed Description

This is a TS C++ Library header.

5.7 algorithmfwd.h File Reference

Namespaces

- [std](#)

Functions

- `template<typename _Filter >
constexpr _Filter std::adjacent_find (_Filter, _Filter)`
- `template<typename _Filter, typename _BinaryPredicate >
constexpr _Filter std::adjacent_find (_Filter, _Filter, _BinaryPredicate)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _Predicate >
constexpr bool std::all_of (_Iter, _Iter, _Predicate)`

- `template<typename _Iter, typename _Predicate >`
`constexpr bool std::any_of (_Iter, _Iter, _Predicate)`
- `template<typename _Filter, typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool std::binary_search (_Filter, _Filter, const _Tp &)`
- `template<typename _Filter, typename _Tp, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr bool std::binary_search (_Filter, _Filter, const _Tp &, _Compare)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _OIter >`
`constexpr _OIter std::copy (_Iter, _Iter, _OIter)`
- `template<typename _BIter1, typename _BIter2 >`
`constexpr _BIter2 std::copy_backward (_BIter1, _BIter1, _BIter2)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _OIter, typename _Predicate >`
`constexpr _OIter std::copy_if (_Iter, _Iter, _OIter, _Predicate)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _Size, typename _OIter >`
`constexpr _OIter std::copy_n (_Iter, _Size, _OIter)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _Tp >`
`constexpr iterator_traits< _Iter >::difference_type std::count (_Iter, _Iter, const _Tp &)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _Predicate >`
`constexpr iterator_traits< _Iter >::difference_type std::count_if (_Iter, _Iter, _Predicate)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _BinaryPredicate >`
`constexpr bool std::equal (_Iter1 __first1, _Iter1 __last1, _Iter2 __first2, _BinaryPredicate __binary_pred)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2 >`
`constexpr bool std::equal (_Iter1, _Iter1, _Iter2)`
- `template<typename _Filter, typename _Tp >`
`constexpr pair< _Filter, _Filter > std::equal_range (_Filter, _Filter, const _Tp &)`
- `template<typename _Filter, typename _Tp, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr pair< _Filter, _Filter > std::equal_range (_Filter, _Filter, const _Tp &, _Compare)`
- `template<typename _Filter, typename _Tp >`
`constexpr void std::fill (_Filter, _Filter, const _Tp &)`
- `template<typename _OIter, typename _Size, typename _Tp >`
`constexpr _OIter std::fill_n (_OIter, _Size, const _Tp &)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _Tp >`
`constexpr _Iter std::find (_Iter, _Iter, const _Tp &)`
- `template<typename _Filter1, typename _Filter2 >`
`constexpr _Filter1 std::find_end (_Filter1, _Filter1, _Filter2, _Filter2)`
- `template<typename _Filter1, typename _Filter2, typename _BinaryPredicate >`
`constexpr _Filter1 std::find_end (_Filter1, _Filter1, _Filter2, _Filter2, _BinaryPredicate)`
- `template<typename _Filter1, typename _Filter2 >`
`constexpr _Filter1 std::find_first_of (_Filter1, _Filter1, _Filter2, _Filter2)`
- `template<typename _Filter1, typename _Filter2, typename _BinaryPredicate >`
`constexpr _Filter1 std::find_first_of (_Filter1, _Filter1, _Filter2, _Filter2, _BinaryPredicate)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _Predicate >`
`constexpr _Iter std::find_if (_Iter, _Iter, _Predicate)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _Predicate >`
`constexpr _Iter std::find_if_not (_Iter, _Iter, _Predicate)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _Funct >`
`constexpr _Funct std::for_each (_Iter, _Iter, _Funct)`
- `template<typename _Filter, typename _Generator >`
`constexpr void std::generate (_Filter, _Filter, _Generator)`
- `template<typename _OIter, typename _Size, typename _Generator >`
`constexpr _OIter std::generate_n (_OIter, _Size, _Generator)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2 >`
`constexpr bool std::includes (_Iter1, _Iter1, _Iter2, _Iter2)`

- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr bool std::includes (_Iter1, _Iter1, _Iter2, _Iter2, _Compare)`
- `template<typename _Biter >`
`void std::inplace_merge (_Biter, _Biter, _Biter)`
- `template<typename _Biter, typename _Compare >`
`void std::inplace_merge (_Biter, _Biter, _Biter, _Compare)`
- `template<typename _RAIter >`
`constexpr bool std::is_heap (_RAIter, _RAIter)`
- `template<typename _RAIter, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr bool std::is_heap (_RAIter, _RAIter, _Compare)`
- `template<typename _RAIter >`
`constexpr _RAIter std::is_heap_until (_RAIter, _RAIter)`
- `template<typename _RAIter, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr _RAIter std::is_heap_until (_RAIter, _RAIter, _Compare)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _Predicate >`
`constexpr bool std::is_partitioned (_Iter, _Iter, _Predicate)`
- `template<typename _Filter1, typename _Filter2 >`
`constexpr bool std::is_permutation (_Filter1, _Filter1, _Filter2)`
- `template<typename _Filter1, typename _Filter2, typename _BinaryPredicate >`
`constexpr bool std::is_permutation (_Filter1, _Filter1, _Filter2, _BinaryPredicate)`
- `template<typename _Filter >`
`constexpr bool std::is_sorted (_Filter, _Filter)`
- `template<typename _Filter, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr bool std::is_sorted (_Filter, _Filter, _Compare)`
- `template<typename _Filter >`
`constexpr _Filter std::is_sorted_until (_Filter, _Filter)`
- `template<typename _Filter, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr _Filter std::is_sorted_until (_Filter, _Filter, _Compare)`
- `template<typename _Filter1, typename _Filter2 >`
`constexpr void std::iter_swap (_Filter1, _Filter2)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2 >`
`constexpr bool std::lexicographical_compare (_Iter1, _Iter1, _Iter2, _Iter2)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr bool std::lexicographical_compare (_Iter1, _Iter1, _Iter2, _Iter2, _Compare)`
- `template<typename _Filter, typename _Tp >`
`constexpr _Filter std::lower_bound (_Filter, _Filter, const _Tp &)`
- `template<typename _Filter, typename _Tp, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr _Filter std::lower_bound (_Filter, _Filter, const _Tp &, _Compare)`
- `template<typename _RAIter >`
`constexpr void std::make_heap (_RAIter, _RAIter)`
- `template<typename _RAIter, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr void std::make_heap (_RAIter, _RAIter, _Compare)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr const _Tp & std::max (const _Tp &__a, const _Tp &__b)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr const _Tp & std::max (const _Tp &__a, const _Tp &__b, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr _Tp std::max (initializer_list< _Tp >)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr _Tp std::max (initializer_list< _Tp >, _Compare)`
- `template<typename _Filter >`
`constexpr _Filter std::max_element (_Filter, _Filter)`

- `template<typename _Filter, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr _Filter std::max_element (_Filter, _Filter, _Compare)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _OIter >`
`constexpr _OIter std::merge (_Iter1, _Iter1, _Iter2, _Iter2, _OIter)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _OIter, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr _OIter std::merge (_Iter1, _Iter1, _Iter2, _Iter2, _OIter, _Compare)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr const _Tp & std::min (const _Tp &__a, const _Tp &__b)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr const _Tp & std::min (const _Tp &__a, const _Tp &__b, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr _Tp std::min (initializer_list< _Tp >)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr _Tp std::min (initializer_list< _Tp >, _Compare)`
- `template<typename _Filter >`
`constexpr _Filter std::min_element (_Filter, _Filter)`
- `template<typename _Filter, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr _Filter std::min_element (_Filter, _Filter, _Compare)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr pair< const _Tp &, const _Tp & > std::minmax (const _Tp &__a, const _Tp &__b)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr pair< const _Tp &, const _Tp & > std::minmax (const _Tp &__a, const _Tp &__b, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr pair< _Tp, _Tp > std::minmax (initializer_list< _Tp >)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr pair< _Tp, _Tp > std::minmax (initializer_list< _Tp >, _Compare)`
- `template<typename _Filter >`
`constexpr pair< _Filter, _Filter > std::minmax_element (_Filter, _Filter)`
- `template<typename _Filter, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr pair< _Filter, _Filter > std::minmax_element (_Filter, _Filter, _Compare)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2 >`
`constexpr pair< _Iter1, _Iter2 > std::mismatch (_Iter1, _Iter1, _Iter2)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _BinaryPredicate >`
`constexpr pair< _Iter1, _Iter2 > std::mismatch (_Iter1, _Iter1, _Iter2, _BinaryPredicate)`
- `template<typename _BIter >`
`constexpr bool std::next_permutation (_BIter, _BIter)`
- `template<typename _BIter, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr bool std::next_permutation (_BIter, _BIter, _Compare)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _Predicate >`
`constexpr bool std::none_of (_Iter, _Iter, _Predicate)`
- `template<typename _RAIter >`
`constexpr void std::nth_element (_RAIter, _RAIter, _RAIter)`
- `template<typename _RAIter, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr void std::nth_element (_RAIter, _RAIter, _RAIter, _Compare)`
- `template<typename _RAIter >`
`constexpr void std::partial_sort (_RAIter, _RAIter, _RAIter)`
- `template<typename _RAIter, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr void std::partial_sort (_RAIter, _RAIter, _RAIter, _Compare)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _RAIter >`
`constexpr _RAIter std::partial_sort_copy (_Iter, _Iter, _RAIter, _RAIter)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _RAIter, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr _RAIter std::partial_sort_copy (_Iter, _Iter, _RAIter, _RAIter, _Compare)`

- `template<typename _Biter, typename _Predicate >`
`constexpr _Biter std::partition (_Biter, _Biter, _Predicate)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _Olter1, typename _Olter2, typename _Predicate >`
`constexpr pair< _Olter1, _Olter2 > std::partition_copy (_Iter, _Iter, _Olter1, _Olter2, _Predicate)`
- `template<typename _Filter, typename _Predicate >`
`constexpr _Filter std::partition_point (_Filter, _Filter, _Predicate)`
- `template<typename _RAIter >`
`constexpr void std::pop_heap (_RAIter, _RAIter)`
- `template<typename _RAIter, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr void std::pop_heap (_RAIter, _RAIter, _Compare)`
- `template<typename _Biter >`
`constexpr bool std::prev_permutation (_Biter, _Biter)`
- `template<typename _Biter, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr bool std::prev_permutation (_Biter, _Biter, _Compare)`
- `template<typename _RAIter >`
`constexpr void std::push_heap (_RAIter, _RAIter)`
- `template<typename _RAIter, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr void std::push_heap (_RAIter, _RAIter, _Compare)`
- `template<typename _RAIter >`
`void std::random_shuffle (_RAIter, _RAIter)`
- `template<typename _RAIter, typename _Generator >`
`void std::random_shuffle (_RAIter, _RAIter, _Generator &&)`
- `template<typename _Filter, typename _Tp >`
`constexpr _Filter std::remove (_Filter, _Filter, const _Tp &)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _Olter, typename _Tp >`
`constexpr _Olter std::remove_copy (_Iter, _Iter, _Olter, const _Tp &)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _Olter, typename _Predicate >`
`constexpr _Olter std::remove_copy_if (_Iter, _Iter, _Olter, _Predicate)`
- `template<typename _Filter, typename _Predicate >`
`constexpr _Filter std::remove_if (_Filter, _Filter, _Predicate)`
- `template<typename _Filter, typename _Tp >`
`constexpr void std::replace (_Filter, _Filter, const _Tp &, const _Tp &)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _Olter, typename _Tp >`
`constexpr _Olter std::replace_copy (_Iter, _Iter, _Olter, const _Tp &, const _Tp &)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _Olter, typename _Predicate, typename _Tp >`
`constexpr _Olter std::replace_copy_if (_Iter, _Iter, _Olter, _Predicate, const _Tp &)`
- `template<typename _Filter, typename _Predicate, typename _Tp >`
`constexpr void std::replace_if (_Filter, _Filter, _Predicate, const _Tp &)`
- `template<typename _Biter >`
`constexpr void std::reverse (_Biter, _Biter)`
- `template<typename _Biter, typename _Olter >`
`constexpr _Olter std::reverse_copy (_Biter, _Biter, _Olter)`
- `template<typename _Filter >`
`constexpr _Filter std::rotate (_Filter, _Filter, _Filter)`
- `template<typename _Filter, typename _Olter >`
`constexpr _Olter std::rotate_copy (_Filter, _Filter, _Filter, _Olter)`
- `template<typename _Filter1, typename _Filter2 >`
`constexpr _Filter1 std::search (_Filter1, _Filter1, _Filter2, _Filter2)`
- `template<typename _Filter1, typename _Filter2, typename _BinaryPredicate >`
`constexpr _Filter1 std::search (_Filter1, _Filter1, _Filter2, _Filter2, _BinaryPredicate)`
- `template<typename _Filter, typename _Size, typename _Tp >`
`constexpr _Filter std::search_n (_Filter, _Filter, _Size, const _Tp &)`

- `template<typename _Filter, typename _Size, typename _Tp, typename _BinaryPredicate >`
`constexpr _Filter std::search_n (_Filter, _Filter, _Size, const _Tp &, _BinaryPredicate)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _OIter >`
`constexpr _OIter std::set_difference (_Iter1, _Iter1, _Iter2, _Iter2, _OIter)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _OIter, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr _OIter std::set_difference (_Iter1, _Iter1, _Iter2, _Iter2, _OIter, _Compare)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _OIter >`
`constexpr _OIter std::set_intersection (_Iter1, _Iter1, _Iter2, _Iter2, _OIter)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _OIter, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr _OIter std::set_intersection (_Iter1, _Iter1, _Iter2, _Iter2, _OIter, _Compare)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _OIter >`
`constexpr _OIter std::set_symmetric_difference (_Iter1, _Iter1, _Iter2, _Iter2, _OIter)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _OIter, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr _OIter std::set_symmetric_difference (_Iter1, _Iter1, _Iter2, _Iter2, _OIter, _Compare)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _OIter >`
`constexpr _OIter std::set_union (_Iter1, _Iter1, _Iter2, _Iter2, _OIter)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _OIter, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr _OIter std::set_union (_Iter1, _Iter1, _Iter2, _Iter2, _OIter, _Compare)`
- `template<typename _RAIter, typename _UGenerator >`
`void std::shuffle (_RAIter, _RAIter, _UGenerator &&)`
- `template<typename _RAIter >`
`constexpr void std::sort (_RAIter, _RAIter)`
- `template<typename _RAIter, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr void std::sort (_RAIter, _RAIter, _Compare)`
- `template<typename _RAIter >`
`constexpr void std::sort_heap (_RAIter, _RAIter)`
- `template<typename _RAIter, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr void std::sort_heap (_RAIter, _RAIter, _Compare)`
- `template<typename _BIter, typename _Predicate >`
`_BIter std::stable_partition (_BIter, _BIter, _Predicate)`
- `template<typename _RAIter >`
`void std::stable_sort (_RAIter, _RAIter)`
- `template<typename _RAIter, typename _Compare >`
`void std::stable_sort (_RAIter, _RAIter, _Compare)`
- `template<typename _Filter1, typename _Filter2 >`
`constexpr _Filter2 std::swap_ranges (_Filter1, _Filter1, _Filter2)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _OIter, typename _UnaryOperation >`
`constexpr _OIter std::transform (_Iter, _Iter, _OIter, _UnaryOperation)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _OIter, typename _BinaryOperation >`
`constexpr _OIter std::transform (_Iter1, _Iter1, _Iter2, _OIter, _BinaryOperation)`
- `template<typename _Filter >`
`constexpr _Filter std::unique (_Filter, _Filter)`
- `template<typename _Filter, typename _BinaryPredicate >`
`constexpr _Filter std::unique (_Filter, _Filter, _BinaryPredicate)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _OIter >`
`constexpr _OIter std::unique_copy (_Iter, _Iter, _OIter)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _OIter, typename _BinaryPredicate >`
`constexpr _OIter std::unique_copy (_Iter, _Iter, _OIter, _BinaryPredicate)`
- `template<typename _Filter, typename _Tp >`
`constexpr _Filter std::upper_bound (_Filter, _Filter, const _Tp &)`
- `template<typename _Filter, typename _Tp, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr _Filter std::upper_bound (_Filter, _Filter, const _Tp &, _Compare)`

5.7.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<algorithm>`.

5.8 algorithmfwd.h File Reference

Namespaces

- [std](#)
- [std::__parallel](#)

Functions

- `template<typename _Filter, typename _BiPredicate, typename _IterTag >
_Filter std::__parallel::__adjacent_find_switch (_Filter, _Filter, _BiPredicate, _IterTag)`
- `template<typename _Filter, typename _IterTag >
_Filter std::__parallel::__adjacent_find_switch (_Filter, _Filter, _IterTag)`
- `template<typename _RAlter >
_RAlter std::__parallel::__adjacent_find_switch (_RAlter __begin, _RAlter __end, random_access_iterator_tag)`
- `template<typename _RAlter, typename _BiPredicate >
_RAlter std::__parallel::__adjacent_find_switch (_RAlter, _RAlter, _BiPredicate, random_access_iterator_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _Predicate, typename _IterTag >
iterator_traits< _Iter >::difference_type std::__parallel::__count_if_switch (_Iter, _Iter, _Predicate, _IterTag)`
- `template<typename _RAlter, typename _Predicate >
iterator_traits< _RAlter >::difference_type std::__parallel::__count_if_switch (_RAlter __begin, _RAlter __end, _Predicate __pred, random_access_iterator_tag, gnu_parallel::Parallelism __parallelism_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _Tp, typename _IterTag >
iterator_traits< _Iter >::difference_type std::__parallel::__count_switch (_Iter, _Iter, const _Tp &, _IterTag)`
- `template<typename _RAlter, typename _Tp >
iterator_traits< _RAlter >::difference_type std::__parallel::__count_switch (_RAlter __begin, _RAlter __end, const _Tp & __value, random_access_iterator_tag, gnu_parallel::Parallelism __parallelism_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _Filter, typename _BiPredicate, typename _IterTag1, typename _IterTag2 >
_Iter std::__parallel::__find_first_of_switch (_Iter, _Iter, _Filter, _Filter, _BiPredicate, _IterTag1, _IterTag2)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _Filter, typename _IterTag1, typename _IterTag2 >
_Iter std::__parallel::__find_first_of_switch (_Iter, _Iter, _Filter, _Filter, _IterTag1, _IterTag2)`
- `template<typename _RAlter, typename _Filter, typename _BiPredicate, typename _IterTag >
_RAlter std::__parallel::__find_first_of_switch (_RAlter, _RAlter, _Filter, _Filter, _BiPredicate, random_access_iterator_tag, _IterTag)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _Predicate, typename _IterTag >
_Iter std::__parallel::__find_if_switch (_Iter, _Iter, _Predicate, _IterTag)`
- `template<typename _RAlter, typename _Predicate >
_RAlter std::__parallel::__find_if_switch (_RAlter __begin, _RAlter __end, _Predicate __pred, random_access_iterator_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _Tp, typename _IterTag >
_Iter std::__parallel::__find_switch (_Iter, _Iter, const _Tp &, _IterTag)`
- `template<typename _RAlter, typename _Tp >
_RAlter std::__parallel::__find_switch (_RAlter __begin, _RAlter __end, const _Tp & __val, random_access_iterator_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _Function, typename _IterTag >
_Function std::__parallel::__for_each_switch (_Iter, _Iter, _Function, _IterTag)`

- `template<typename _RAIter, typename _Function >`
`_Function std::parallel::for_each_switch (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __end, _Function __f, random_↵`
`access_iterator_tag, gnu_parallel::Parallelism __parallelism_tag)`
- `template<typename _OIter, typename _Size, typename _Generator, typename _IterTag >`
`_OIter std::parallel::generate_n_switch (_OIter, _Size, _Generator, _IterTag)`
- `template<typename _RAIter, typename _Size, typename _Generator >`
`_RAIter std::parallel::generate_n_switch (_RAIter __begin, _Size __n, _Generator __gen, random_↵`
`access_iterator_tag, gnu_parallel::Parallelism __parallelism_tag)`
- `template<typename _Filter, typename _Generator, typename _IterTag >`
`void std::parallel::generate_switch (_Filter, _Filter, _Generator, _IterTag)`
- `template<typename _RAIter, typename _Generator >`
`void std::parallel::generate_switch (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __end, _Generator __gen, random_↵`
`access_iterator_tag, gnu_parallel::Parallelism __parallelism_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _Predicate, typename _IterTag1, typename _IterTag2 >`
`bool std::parallel::lexicographical_compare_switch (_Iter1, _Iter1, _Iter2, _Iter2, _Predicate, _Iter↵`
`Tag1, _IterTag2)`
- `template<typename _RAIter1, typename _RAIter2, typename _Predicate >`
`bool std::parallel::lexicographical_compare_switch (_RAIter1 __begin1, _RAIter1 __end1, _RAIter2 ↵`
`__begin2, _RAIter2 __end2, _Predicate __pred, random_access_iterator_tag, random_access_iterator_tag)`
- `template<typename _Filter, typename _Compare, typename _IterTag >`
`_Filter std::parallel::max_element_switch (_Filter, _Filter, _Compare, _IterTag)`
- `template<typename _RAIter, typename _Compare >`
`_RAIter std::parallel::max_element_switch (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __end, _Compare __comp, ↵`
`random_access_iterator_tag, gnu_parallel::Parallelism __parallelism_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _OIter, typename _Compare, typename _IterTag1, typename _IterTag2,`
`typename _IterTag3 >`
`_OIter std::parallel::merge_switch (_Iter1, _Iter1, _Iter2, _Iter2, _OIter, _Compare, _IterTag1, _IterTag2,`
`_IterTag3)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _OIter, typename _Compare >`
`_OIter std::parallel::merge_switch (_Iter1, _Iter1, _Iter2, _Iter2, _OIter, _Compare, random_access_↵`
`iterator_tag, random_access_iterator_tag, random_access_iterator_tag)`
- `template<typename _Filter, typename _Compare, typename _IterTag >`
`_Filter std::parallel::min_element_switch (_Filter, _Filter, _Compare, _IterTag)`
- `template<typename _RAIter, typename _Compare >`
`_RAIter std::parallel::min_element_switch (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __end, _Compare __comp, ↵`
`random_access_iterator_tag, gnu_parallel::Parallelism __parallelism_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _Predicate, typename _IterTag1, typename _IterTag2 >`
`pair< _Iter1, _Iter2 > std::parallel::mismatch_switch (_Iter1, _Iter1, _Iter2, _Predicate, _IterTag1, ↵`
`_IterTag2)`
- `template<typename _RAIter1, typename _RAIter2, typename _Predicate >`
`pair< _RAIter1, _RAIter2 > std::parallel::mismatch_switch (_RAIter1 __begin1, _RAIter1 __end1, ↵`
`_RAIter2 __begin2, _Predicate __pred, random_access_iterator_tag, random_access_iterator_tag)`
- `template<typename _Filter, typename _Predicate, typename _IterTag >`
`_Filter std::parallel::partition_switch (_Filter, _Filter, _Predicate, _IterTag)`
- `template<typename _RAIter, typename _Predicate >`
`_RAIter std::parallel::partition_switch (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __end, _Predicate __pred, random_↵`
`access_iterator_tag)`
- `template<typename _Filter, typename _Predicate, typename _Tp, typename _IterTag >`
`void std::parallel::replace_if_switch (_Filter, _Filter, _Predicate, const _Tp &, _IterTag)`
- `template<typename _RAIter, typename _Predicate, typename _Tp >`
`void std::parallel::replace_if_switch (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __end, _Predicate __pred, const _Tp &↵`
`__new_value, random_access_iterator_tag, gnu_parallel::Parallelism __parallelism_tag)`

- `template<typename _Filter, typename _Tp, typename _IterTag >`
`void std::__parallel::__replace_switch (_Filter, _Filter, const _Tp &, const _Tp &, _IterTag)`
- `template<typename _RAIter, typename _Tp >`
`void std::__parallel::__replace_switch (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __end, const _Tp & __old_value, const _Tp & __new_value, random_access_iterator_tag, __gnu_parallel::Parallelism __parallelism_tag)`
- `template<typename _Filter, typename _Integer, typename _Tp, typename _BiPredicate, typename _IterTag >`
`_Filter std::__parallel::__search_n_switch (_Filter, _Filter, _Integer, const _Tp &, _BiPredicate, _IterTag)`
- `template<typename _RAIter, typename _Integer, typename _Tp, typename _BiPredicate >`
`_RAIter std::__parallel::__search_n_switch (_RAIter, _RAIter, _Integer, const _Tp &, _BiPredicate, random_access_iterator_tag)`
- `template<typename _Filter1, typename _Filter2, typename _BiPredicate, typename _IterTag1, typename _IterTag2 >`
`_Filter1 std::__parallel::__search_switch (_Filter1, _Filter1, _Filter2, _Filter2, _BiPredicate, _IterTag1, _IterTag2)`
- `template<typename _Filter1, typename _Filter2, typename _IterTag1, typename _IterTag2 >`
`_Filter1 std::__parallel::__search_switch (_Filter1, _Filter1, _Filter2, _Filter2, _IterTag1, _IterTag2)`
- `template<typename _RAIter1, typename _RAIter2 >`
`_RAIter1 std::__parallel::__search_switch (_RAIter1 __begin1, _RAIter1 __end1, _RAIter2 __begin2, _RAIter2 __end2, random_access_iterator_tag, random_access_iterator_tag)`
- `template<typename _RAIter1, typename _RAIter2, typename _BiPredicate >`
`_RAIter1 std::__parallel::__search_switch (_RAIter1, _RAIter1, _RAIter2, _RAIter2, _BiPredicate, random_access_iterator_tag, random_access_iterator_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _Predicate, typename _OIter, typename _IterTag1, typename _IterTag2, typename _IterTag3 >`
`_OIter std::__parallel::__set_difference_switch (_Iter1, _Iter1, _Iter2, _Iter2, _OIter, _Predicate, _IterTag1, _IterTag2, _IterTag3)`
- `template<typename _RAIter1, typename _RAIter2, typename _Output_RAlter, typename _Predicate >`
`_Output_RAlter std::__parallel::__set_difference_switch (_RAIter1 __begin1, _RAIter1 __end1, _RAIter2 __begin2, _RAIter2 __end2, _Output_RAlter __result, _Predicate __pred, random_access_iterator_tag, random_access_iterator_tag, random_access_iterator_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _Predicate, typename _OIter, typename _IterTag1, typename _IterTag2, typename _IterTag3 >`
`_OIter std::__parallel::__set_intersection_switch (_Iter1, _Iter1, _Iter2, _Iter2, _OIter, _Predicate, _IterTag1, _IterTag2, _IterTag3)`
- `template<typename _RAIter1, typename _RAIter2, typename _Output_RAlter, typename _Predicate >`
`_Output_RAlter std::__parallel::__set_intersection_switch (_RAIter1 __begin1, _RAIter1 __end1, _RAIter2 __begin2, _RAIter2 __end2, _Output_RAlter __result, _Predicate __pred, random_access_iterator_tag, random_access_iterator_tag, random_access_iterator_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _Predicate, typename _OIter, typename _IterTag1, typename _IterTag2, typename _IterTag3 >`
`_OIter std::__parallel::__set_symmetric_difference_switch (_Iter1, _Iter1, _Iter2, _Iter2, _OIter, _Predicate, _IterTag1, _IterTag2, _IterTag3)`
- `template<typename _RAIter1, typename _RAIter2, typename _Output_RAlter, typename _Predicate >`
`_Output_RAlter std::__parallel::__set_symmetric_difference_switch (_RAIter1 __begin1, _RAIter1 __end1, _RAIter2 __begin2, _RAIter2 __end2, _Output_RAlter __result, _Predicate __pred, random_access_iterator_tag, random_access_iterator_tag, random_access_iterator_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _Predicate, typename _OIter, typename _IterTag1, typename _IterTag2, typename _IterTag3 >`
`_OIter std::__parallel::__set_union_switch (_Iter1, _Iter1, _Iter2, _Iter2, _OIter, _Predicate, _IterTag1, _IterTag2, _IterTag3)`
- `template<typename _RAIter1, typename _RAIter2, typename _Output_RAlter, typename _Predicate >`
`_Output_RAlter std::__parallel::__set_union_switch (_RAIter1 __begin1, _RAIter1 __end1, _RAIter2 __begin2, _RAIter2 __end2, _Output_RAlter __result, _Predicate __pred, random_access_iterator_tag, random_access_iterator_tag, random_access_iterator_tag)`

- `template<typename _Iter, typename _OIter, typename _UnaryOperation, typename _IterTag1, typename _IterTag2 >`
`_OIter std::parallel::transform1_switch (_Iter, _Iter, _OIter, _UnaryOperation, _IterTag1, _IterTag2)`
- `template<typename _RAIter, typename _RAOIter, typename _UnaryOperation >`
`_RAOIter std::parallel::transform1_switch (_RAIter, _RAIter, _RAOIter, _UnaryOperation, random_↵`
`access_iterator_tag, random_access_iterator_tag, gnu_parallel::Parallelism __parallelism=gnu_parallel::parallel_balanced)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _OIter, typename _BiOperation, typename _Tag1, typename _Tag2, typename`
`_Tag3 >`
`_OIter std::parallel::transform2_switch (_Iter1, _Iter1, _Iter2, _OIter, _BiOperation, _Tag1, _Tag2, _↵`
`Tag3)`
- `template<typename _RAIter1, typename _RAIter2, typename _RAIter3, typename _BiOperation >`
`_RAIter3 std::parallel::transform2_switch (_RAIter1, _RAIter1, _RAIter2, _RAIter3, _BiOperation,`
`random_access_iterator_tag, random_access_iterator_tag, random_access_iterator_tag, gnu_parallel::Parallelism`
`__parallelism=gnu_parallel::parallel_balanced)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _OIter, typename _Predicate, typename _IterTag1, typename _IterTag2 >`
`_OIter std::parallel::unique_copy_switch (_Iter, _Iter, _OIter, _Predicate, _IterTag1, _IterTag2)`
- `template<typename _RAIter, typename _RandomAccess_OIter, typename _Predicate >`
`_RandomAccess_OIter std::parallel::unique_copy_switch (_RAIter, _RAIter, _RandomAccess_OIter, _↵`
`Predicate, random_access_iterator_tag, random_access_iterator_tag)`
- `template<typename _Filter >`
`_Filter std::parallel::adjacent_find (_Filter, _Filter)`
- `template<typename _Filter >`
`_Filter std::parallel::adjacent_find (_Filter, _Filter, gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _Filter, typename _BiPredicate >`
`_Filter std::parallel::adjacent_find (_Filter, _Filter, _BiPredicate)`
- `template<typename _Filter, typename _BiPredicate >`
`_Filter std::parallel::adjacent_find (_Filter, _Filter, _BiPredicate, gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _Tp >`
`iterator_traits< _Iter >::difference_type std::parallel::count (_Iter __begin, _Iter __end, const _Tp &__↵`
`value)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _Tp >`
`iterator_traits< _Iter >::difference_type std::parallel::count (_Iter __begin, _Iter __end, const _Tp &__↵`
`value, gnu_parallel::Parallelism __parallelism_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _Tp >`
`iterator_traits< _Iter >::difference_type std::parallel::count (_Iter __begin, _Iter __end, const _Tp &__↵`
`value, gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _Predicate >`
`iterator_traits< _Iter >::difference_type std::parallel::count_if (_Iter __begin, _Iter __end, _Predicate __↵`
`pred)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _Predicate >`
`iterator_traits< _Iter >::difference_type std::parallel::count_if (_Iter __begin, _Iter __end, _Predicate __↵`
`pred, gnu_parallel::Parallelism __parallelism_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _Predicate >`
`iterator_traits< _Iter >::difference_type std::parallel::count_if (_Iter __begin, _Iter __end, _Predicate __↵`
`pred, gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2 >`
`constexpr bool std::parallel::equal (_Iter1 __begin1, _Iter1 __end1, _Iter2 __begin2)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2 >`
`bool std::parallel::equal (_Iter1 __begin1, _Iter1 __end1, _Iter2 __begin2, gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _Predicate >`
`constexpr bool std::parallel::equal (_Iter1 __begin1, _Iter1 __end1, _Iter2 __begin2, _Predicate __pred)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _Predicate >`
`bool std::parallel::equal (_Iter1 __begin1, _Iter1 __end1, _Iter2 __begin2, _Predicate __pred,`
`gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`

- `template<typename _Iter, typename _Tp >`
`_Iter std:: __parallel::find (_Iter __begin, _Iter __end, const _Tp &__val)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _Tp >`
`_Iter std:: __parallel::find (_Iter __begin, _Iter __end, const _Tp &__val, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _Filter >`
`_Iter std:: __parallel::find_first_of (_Iter, _Iter, _Filter, _Filter)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _Filter >`
`_Iter std:: __parallel::find_first_of (_Iter, _Iter, _Filter, _Filter, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _Filter, typename _BiPredicate >`
`_Iter std:: __parallel::find_first_of (_Iter, _Iter, _Filter, _Filter, _BiPredicate)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _Filter, typename _BiPredicate >`
`_Iter std:: __parallel::find_first_of (_Iter, _Iter, _Filter, _Filter, _BiPredicate, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _Predicate >`
`_Iter std:: __parallel::find_if (_Iter __begin, _Iter __end, _Predicate __pred)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _Predicate >`
`_Iter std:: __parallel::find_if (_Iter __begin, _Iter __end, _Predicate __pred, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _Function >`
`_Function std:: __parallel::for_each (_Iter __begin, _Iter __end, _Function __f, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _Function >`
`_Function std:: __parallel::for_each (_Iter, _Iter, _Function)`
- `template<typename _Iterator, typename _Function >`
`_Function std:: __parallel::for_each (_Iterator __begin, _Iterator __end, _Function __f, __gnu_parallel:: Parallelism
__parallelism_tag)`
- `template<typename _Filter, typename _Generator >`
`void std:: __parallel::generate (_Filter, _Filter, _Generator)`
- `template<typename _Filter, typename _Generator >`
`void std:: __parallel::generate (_Filter, _Filter, _Generator, __gnu_parallel:: Parallelism)`
- `template<typename _Filter, typename _Generator >`
`void std:: __parallel::generate (_Filter, _Filter, _Generator, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _OIter, typename _Size, typename _Generator >`
`_OIter std:: __parallel::generate_n (_OIter, _Size, _Generator)`
- `template<typename _OIter, typename _Size, typename _Generator >`
`_OIter std:: __parallel::generate_n (_OIter, _Size, _Generator, __gnu_parallel:: Parallelism)`
- `template<typename _OIter, typename _Size, typename _Generator >`
`_OIter std:: __parallel::generate_n (_OIter, _Size, _Generator, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2 >`
`constexpr bool std:: __parallel::lexicographical_compare (_Iter1 __begin1, _Iter1 __end1, _Iter2 __begin2, _Iter2 __end2)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2 >`
`bool std:: __parallel::lexicographical_compare (_Iter1 __begin1, _Iter1 __end1, _Iter2 __begin2, _Iter2 __end2, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _Predicate >`
`constexpr bool std:: __parallel::lexicographical_compare (_Iter1 __begin1, _Iter1 __end1, _Iter2 __begin2, _Iter2 __end2, _Predicate __pred)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _Predicate >`
`bool std:: __parallel::lexicographical_compare (_Iter1 __begin1, _Iter1 __end1, _Iter2 __begin2, _Iter2 __end2, _Predicate __pred, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _Filter >`
`_Filter std:: __parallel::max_element (_Filter, _Filter)`
- `template<typename _Filter >`
`_Filter std:: __parallel::max_element (_Filter, _Filter, __gnu_parallel:: Parallelism)`
- `template<typename _Filter >`
`_Filter std:: __parallel::max_element (_Filter, _Filter, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`

- `template<typename _Filter, typename _Compare >`
`_Filter std::__parallel::max_element (_Filter, _Filter, _Compare)`
- `template<typename _Filter, typename _Compare >`
`_Filter std::__parallel::max_element (_Filter, _Filter, _Compare, __gnu_parallel::Parallelism)`
- `template<typename _Filter, typename _Compare >`
`_Filter std::__parallel::max_element (_Filter, _Filter, _Compare, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _OIter >`
`_OIter std::__parallel::merge (_Iter1, _Iter1, _Iter2, _Iter2, _OIter)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _OIter >`
`_OIter std::__parallel::merge (_Iter1, _Iter1, _Iter2, _Iter2, _OIter, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _OIter, typename _Compare >`
`_OIter std::__parallel::merge (_Iter1, _Iter1, _Iter2, _Iter2, _OIter, _Compare)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _OIter, typename _Compare >`
`_OIter std::__parallel::merge (_Iter1, _Iter1, _Iter2, _Iter2, _OIter, _Compare, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _Filter >`
`_Filter std::__parallel::min_element (_Filter, _Filter)`
- `template<typename _Filter >`
`_Filter std::__parallel::min_element (_Filter, _Filter, __gnu_parallel::Parallelism __parallelism_tag)`
- `template<typename _Filter >`
`_Filter std::__parallel::min_element (_Filter, _Filter, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _Filter, typename _Compare >`
`_Filter std::__parallel::min_element (_Filter, _Filter, _Compare)`
- `template<typename _Filter, typename _Compare >`
`_Filter std::__parallel::min_element (_Filter, _Filter, _Compare, __gnu_parallel::Parallelism)`
- `template<typename _Filter, typename _Compare >`
`_Filter std::__parallel::min_element (_Filter, _Filter, _Compare, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2 >`
`pair< _Iter1, _Iter2 > std::__parallel::mismatch (_Iter1 __begin1, _Iter1 __end1, _Iter2 __begin2)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2 >`
`pair< _Iter1, _Iter2 > std::__parallel::mismatch (_Iter1 __begin1, _Iter1 __end1, _Iter2 __begin2, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _Predicate >`
`pair< _Iter1, _Iter2 > std::__parallel::mismatch (_Iter1 __begin1, _Iter1 __end1, _Iter2 __begin2, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag, _Predicate __pred)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _Predicate >`
`pair< _Iter1, _Iter2 > std::__parallel::mismatch (_Iter1 __begin1, _Iter1 __end1, _Iter2 __begin2, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag, _Predicate __pred, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _RAIter >`
`void std::__parallel::nth_element (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __nth, _RAIter __end)`
- `template<typename _RAIter >`
`void std::__parallel::nth_element (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __nth, _RAIter __end, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _RAIter, typename _Compare >`
`void std::__parallel::nth_element (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __nth, _RAIter __end, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _RAIter, typename _Compare >`
`void std::__parallel::nth_element (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __nth, _RAIter __end, _Compare __comp, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _RAIter >`
`void std::__parallel::partial_sort (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __middle, _RAIter __end)`
- `template<typename _RAIter >`
`void std::__parallel::partial_sort (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __middle, _RAIter __end, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _RAIter, typename _Compare >`
`void std::__parallel::partial_sort (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __middle, _RAIter __end, _Compare __comp)`

- `template<typename _RAIter, typename _Compare >`
`void std::__parallel::partial_sort (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __middle, _RAIter __end, _Compare __comp,`
`__gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _Filter, typename _Predicate >`
`_Filter std::__parallel::partition (_Filter, _Filter, _Predicate)`
- `template<typename _Filter, typename _Predicate >`
`_Filter std::__parallel::partition (_Filter, _Filter, _Predicate, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _RAIter >`
`void std::__parallel::random_shuffle (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __end)`
- `template<typename _RAIter >`
`void std::__parallel::random_shuffle (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __end, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _RAIter, typename _RandomNumberGenerator >`
`void std::__parallel::random_shuffle (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __end, _RandomNumberGenerator &&__rand)`
- `template<typename _RAIter, typename _RandomNumberGenerator >`
`void std::__parallel::random_shuffle (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __end, _RandomNumberGenerator &__rand,`
`__gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _Filter, typename _Tp >`
`void std::__parallel::replace (_Filter, _Filter, const _Tp &, const _Tp &)`
- `template<typename _Filter, typename _Tp >`
`void std::__parallel::replace (_Filter, _Filter, const _Tp &, const _Tp &, __gnu_parallel::Parallelism)`
- `template<typename _Filter, typename _Tp >`
`void std::__parallel::replace (_Filter, _Filter, const _Tp &, const _Tp &, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _Filter, typename _Predicate, typename _Tp >`
`void std::__parallel::replace_if (_Filter, _Filter, _Predicate, const _Tp &)`
- `template<typename _Filter, typename _Predicate, typename _Tp >`
`void std::__parallel::replace_if (_Filter, _Filter, _Predicate, const _Tp &, __gnu_parallel::Parallelism)`
- `template<typename _Filter, typename _Predicate, typename _Tp >`
`void std::__parallel::replace_if (_Filter, _Filter, _Predicate, const _Tp &, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _Filter1, typename _Filter2 >`
`_Filter1 std::__parallel::search (_Filter1, _Filter1, _Filter2, _Filter2)`
- `template<typename _Filter1, typename _Filter2 >`
`_Filter1 std::__parallel::search (_Filter1, _Filter1, _Filter2, _Filter2, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _Filter1, typename _Filter2, typename _BiPredicate >`
`_Filter1 std::__parallel::search (_Filter1, _Filter1, _Filter2, _Filter2, _BiPredicate)`
- `template<typename _Filter1, typename _Filter2, typename _BiPredicate >`
`_Filter1 std::__parallel::search (_Filter1, _Filter1, _Filter2, _Filter2, _BiPredicate, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _Filter, typename _Integer, typename _Tp >`
`_Filter std::__parallel::search_n (_Filter, _Filter, _Integer, const _Tp &)`
- `template<typename _Filter, typename _Integer, typename _Tp >`
`_Filter std::__parallel::search_n (_Filter, _Filter, _Integer, const _Tp &, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _Filter, typename _Integer, typename _Tp, typename _BiPredicate >`
`_Filter std::__parallel::search_n (_Filter, _Filter, _Integer, const _Tp &, _BiPredicate)`
- `template<typename _Filter, typename _Integer, typename _Tp, typename _BiPredicate >`
`_Filter std::__parallel::search_n (_Filter, _Filter, _Integer, const _Tp &, _BiPredicate, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _OIter >`
`_OIter std::__parallel::set_difference (_Iter1, _Iter1, _Iter2, _Iter2, _OIter)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _OIter >`
`_OIter std::__parallel::set_difference (_Iter1, _Iter1, _Iter2, _Iter2, _OIter, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _OIter, typename _Predicate >`
`_OIter std::__parallel::set_difference (_Iter1, _Iter1, _Iter2, _Iter2, _OIter, _Predicate)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _OIter, typename _Predicate >`
`_OIter std::__parallel::set_difference (_Iter1, _Iter1, _Iter2, _Iter2, _OIter, _Predicate, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`

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- `template<typename _Iter, typename _OIter >
_OIter std::__parallel::unique_copy (_Iter, _Iter, _OIter)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _OIter >
_OIter std::__parallel::unique_copy (_Iter, _Iter, _OIter, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _OIter, typename _Predicate >
_OIter std::__parallel::unique_copy (_Iter, _Iter, _OIter, _Predicate)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _OIter, typename _Predicate >
_OIter std::__parallel::unique_copy (_Iter, _Iter, _OIter, _Predicate, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`

5.8.1 Detailed Description

This file is a GNU parallel extension to the Standard C++ Library.

5.9 aligned_buffer.h File Reference

Namespaces

- [__gnu_cxx](#)

5.9.1 Detailed Description

This file is a GNU extension to the Standard C++ Library.

5.10 alloc_traits.h File Reference

Classes

- struct [std::allocator_traits< _Alloc >](#)
- struct [std::allocator_traits< allocator< _Tp > >](#)
- struct [std::allocator_traits< allocator< void > >](#)

Namespaces

- [std](#)

Macros

- `#define __cpp_lib_allocator_traits_is_always_equal`

Typedefs

- `template<typename _Alloc, typename _Up >
using std::__alloc_rebind = typename __allocator_traits_base::template __rebind< _Alloc, _Up >::type`
- `template<typename _Alloc >
using std::__RequireAllocator = typename enable_if< __is_allocator< _Alloc >::value, _Alloc >::type`
- `template<typename _Alloc >
using std::__RequireNotAllocator = typename enable_if< !__is_allocator< _Alloc >::value, _Alloc >::type`

Functions

- `template<typename _Alloc >
constexpr void std::__alloc_on_copy (_Alloc &__one, const _Alloc &__two)`
- `template<typename _Alloc >
constexpr _Alloc std::__alloc_on_copy (const _Alloc &__a)`

- `template<typename _Alloc >`
`constexpr void std::__alloc_on_move (_Alloc &__one, _Alloc &__two)`
- `template<typename _Alloc >`
`constexpr void std::__alloc_on_swap (_Alloc &__one, _Alloc &__two)`
- `template<typename _Alloc >`
`void std::__do_alloc_on_copy (_Alloc &, const _Alloc &, false_type)`
- `template<typename _Alloc >`
`void std::__do_alloc_on_copy (_Alloc &__one, const _Alloc &__two, true_type)`
- `template<typename _Alloc >`
`void std::__do_alloc_on_move (_Alloc &, _Alloc &, false_type)`
- `template<typename _Alloc >`
`void std::__do_alloc_on_move (_Alloc &__one, _Alloc &__two, true_type)`
- `template<typename _Alloc >`
`void std::__do_alloc_on_swap (_Alloc &, _Alloc &, false_type)`
- `template<typename _Alloc >`
`void std::__do_alloc_on_swap (_Alloc &__one, _Alloc &__two, true_type)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Allocator >`
`void std::Destroy (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, _Allocator &__alloc)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Tp >`
`void std::Destroy (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, allocator< _Tp > &)`

5.10.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<memory>`.

5.11 `alloc_traits.h` File Reference

Classes

- `struct __gnu_cxx::__alloc_traits< _Alloc, typename >`

Namespaces

- `__gnu_cxx`

5.11.1 Detailed Description

This file is a GNU extension to the Standard C++ Library.

5.12 `allocated_ptr.h` File Reference

Classes

- `struct std::__allocated_ptr< _Alloc >`

Namespaces

- `std`

Functions

- `template<typename _Alloc >`
`__allocated_ptr< _Alloc > std::__allocate_guarded (_Alloc &__a)`

5.12.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<memory>`.

5.13 allocator.h File Reference

Classes

- class [std::allocator< _Tp >](#)
- class [std::allocator< void >](#)

Namespaces

- [std](#)

Macros

- `#define __cpp_lib_incomplete_container_elements`

Functions

- `template<typename _T1 , typename _T2 >`
`constexpr bool std::operator!= (const allocator< _T1 > &, const allocator< _T2 > &) noexcept`
- `template<typename _T1 , typename _T2 >`
`constexpr bool std::operator== (const allocator< _T1 > &, const allocator< _T2 > &) noexcept`

5.13.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<memory>`.

5.14 any File Reference

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_ANY`

5.14.1 Detailed Description

This is a Standard C++ Library header.

5.15 any File Reference

Classes

- class [std::experimental::fundamentals_v1::any](#)
- class [std::experimental::fundamentals_v1::bad_any_cast](#)

Namespaces

- [std](#)
- [std::experimental](#)

Macros

- `#define __cpp_lib_experimental_any`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_EXPERIMENTAL_ANY`

Functions

- `template<typename _ValueType >`
 `_ValueType std::experimental::any_cast (const any &__any)`
- `void std::experimental::swap (any &__x, any &__y) noexcept`

- `template<typename _ValueType , typename enable_if<is_move_constructible< _ValueType >::value||is_lvalue_reference< _ValueType >::value, bool >::type = true>`
 `_ValueType std::experimental::any_cast (any &&__any)`
- `template<typename _ValueType , typename enable_if< is_move_constructible< _ValueType >::value &&!is_lvalue_reference< _ValueType >::value, bool >::type = false>`
 `_ValueType std::experimental::any_cast (any &&__any)`
- `template<typename _ValueType >`
 `_ValueType std::experimental::any_cast (any &__any)`

- `template<typename _ValueType >`
 `_ValueType * std::experimental::any_cast (any *__any) noexcept`
- `template<typename _ValueType >`
 `const _ValueType * std::experimental::any_cast (const any *__any) noexcept`

5.15.1 Detailed Description

This is a TS C++ Library header.

5.16 array File Reference

Classes

- `struct std::array< _Tp, _Nm >`
- `struct std::tuple_element< _Int, ::array< _Tp, _Nm > >`
- `struct std::tuple_size<::array< _Tp, _Nm > >`

Namespaces

- `std`

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_ARRAY`

Functions

- `template<std::size_t _Int, typename _Tp , std::size_t _Nm>`
 `constexpr _Tp && std::get (array< _Tp, _Nm > &&__arr) noexcept`
- `template<std::size_t _Int, typename _Tp , std::size_t _Nm>`
 `constexpr _Tp & std::get (array< _Tp, _Nm > &__arr) noexcept`

- `template<std::size_t _Int, typename _Tp, std::size_t _Nm>`
`constexpr const _Tp && std::get (const array< _Tp, _Nm > &&__arr) noexcept`
- `template<std::size_t _Int, typename _Tp, std::size_t _Nm>`
`constexpr const _Tp & std::get (const array< _Tp, _Nm > &__arr) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp, std::size_t _Nm>`
`constexpr bool std::operator!= (const array< _Tp, _Nm > &__one, const array< _Tp, _Nm > &__two)`
- `template<typename _Tp, std::size_t _Nm>`
`constexpr bool std::operator< (const array< _Tp, _Nm > &__a, const array< _Tp, _Nm > &__b)`
- `template<typename _Tp, std::size_t _Nm>`
`constexpr bool std::operator<= (const array< _Tp, _Nm > &__one, const array< _Tp, _Nm > &__two)`
- `template<typename _Tp, std::size_t _Nm>`
`constexpr bool std::operator== (const array< _Tp, _Nm > &__one, const array< _Tp, _Nm > &__two)`
- `template<typename _Tp, std::size_t _Nm>`
`constexpr bool std::operator> (const array< _Tp, _Nm > &__one, const array< _Tp, _Nm > &__two)`
- `template<typename _Tp, std::size_t _Nm>`
`constexpr bool std::operator>= (const array< _Tp, _Nm > &__one, const array< _Tp, _Nm > &__two)`
- `template<typename _Tp, std::size_t _Nm>`
`enable_if< !::__array_traits< _Tp, _Nm >::is_swappable::value >::type std::swap (array< _Tp, _Nm > &, array< _Tp, _Nm > &)=delete`
- `template<typename _Tp, std::size_t _Nm>`
`constexpr enable_if< ::__array_traits< _Tp, _Nm >::is_swappable::value >::type std::swap (array< _Tp, _Nm > &__one, array< _Tp, _Nm > &__two) noexcept(noexcept(__one.swap(__two)))`

5.16.1 Detailed Description

This is a Standard C++ Library header.

5.17 array File Reference

Classes

- `struct std::tuple_element< _Int, std::__debug::array< _Tp, _Nm > >`
- `struct std::tuple_size< std::__debug::array< _Tp, _Nm > >`

Namespaces

- `std`
- `std::__debug`

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_DEBUG_ARRAY`

Functions

- `template<std::size_t _Int, typename _Tp, std::size_t _Nm>`
`constexpr _Tp && std::__debug::get (array< _Tp, _Nm > &&__arr) noexcept`
- `template<std::size_t _Int, typename _Tp, std::size_t _Nm>`
`constexpr _Tp & std::__debug::get (array< _Tp, _Nm > &__arr) noexcept`
- `template<std::size_t _Int, typename _Tp, std::size_t _Nm>`
`constexpr const _Tp && std::__debug::get (const array< _Tp, _Nm > &&__arr) noexcept`
- `template<std::size_t _Int, typename _Tp, std::size_t _Nm>`
`constexpr const _Tp & std::__debug::get (const array< _Tp, _Nm > &__arr) noexcept`

- `template<typename _Tp, std::size_t _Nm>`
`constexpr bool std::__debug::operator!= (const array< _Tp, _Nm > &__one, const array< _Tp, _Nm > &__two)`
- `template<typename _Tp, std::size_t _Nm>`
`constexpr bool std::__debug::operator< (const array< _Tp, _Nm > &__a, const array< _Tp, _Nm > &__b)`
- `template<typename _Tp, std::size_t _Nm>`
`constexpr bool std::__debug::operator<= (const array< _Tp, _Nm > &__one, const array< _Tp, _Nm > &__two)`
- `template<typename _Tp, std::size_t _Nm>`
`constexpr bool std::__debug::operator== (const array< _Tp, _Nm > &__one, const array< _Tp, _Nm > &__two)`
- `template<typename _Tp, std::size_t _Nm>`
`constexpr bool std::__debug::operator> (const array< _Tp, _Nm > &__one, const array< _Tp, _Nm > &__two)`
- `template<typename _Tp, std::size_t _Nm>`
`constexpr bool std::__debug::operator>= (const array< _Tp, _Nm > &__one, const array< _Tp, _Nm > &__two)`
- `template<typename _Tp, size_t _Nm>`
`enable_if< !::__array_traits< _Tp, _Nm >::is_swappable::value >::type std::__debug::swap (array< _Tp, _Nm > &, array< _Tp, _Nm > &)=delete`
- `template<typename _Tp, std::size_t _Nm>`
`constexpr void std::__debug::swap (array< _Tp, _Nm > &__one, array< _Tp, _Nm > &__two)`
`noexcept(noexcept(__one.swap(__two)))`

5.17.1 Detailed Description

This is a Standard C++ Library header.

5.18 array File Reference

Namespaces

- [std](#)
- [std::experimental](#)

Macros

- `#define __cpp_lib_experimental_make_array`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_EXPERIMENTAL_ARRAY`

Functions

- `template<typename _Tp, size_t _Nm, size_t... _Idx>`
`constexpr array< remove_cv_t< _Tp >, _Nm > std::experimental::__to_array (_Tp(&__a)[_Nm], index_sequence< _Idx... >)`
- `template<typename _Dest = void, typename... _Types>`
`constexpr array< typename __make_array_elem< _Dest, _Types... >::type, sizeof...(_Types)> std::experimental::make_array (_Types &&... __t)`
- `template<typename _Tp, size_t _Nm>`
`constexpr array< remove_cv_t< _Tp >, _Nm > std::experimental::to_array (_Tp(&__a)[_Nm]) noexcept(is_nothrow_constructible< remove_cv_t< _Tp >, _Tp & >::value)`

5.18.1 Detailed Description

This is a TS C++ Library header.

5.19 assertions.h File Reference

Macros

- `#define __glibcxx_requires_non_empty_range(_First, _Last)`
- `#define __glibcxx_requires_nonempty()`
- `#define __glibcxx_requires_subscript(_N)`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_DEBUG_ASSERT(_Condition)`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_DEBUG_ONLY(_Statement)`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_DEBUG_PEDASSERT(_Condition)`

5.19.1 Detailed Description

This file is a GNU debug extension to the Standard C++ Library.

5.20 assoc_container.hpp File Reference

Classes

- class [__gnu_pbds::basic_branch< Key, Mapped, Tag, Node_Update, Policy_Tl, _Alloc >](#)
- class [__gnu_pbds::basic_hash_table< Key, Mapped, Hash_Fn, Eq_Fn, Resize_Policy, Store_Hash, Tag, Policy_Tl, _Alloc >](#)
- class [__gnu_pbds::cc_hash_table< Key, Mapped, Hash_Fn, Eq_Fn, Comb_Hash_Fn, Resize_Policy, Store_Hash, _Alloc >](#)
- class [__gnu_pbds::gp_hash_table< Key, Mapped, Hash_Fn, Eq_Fn, Comb_Probe_Fn, Probe_Fn, Resize_Policy, Store_Hash, _Alloc >](#)
- class [__gnu_pbds::list_update< Key, Mapped, Eq_Fn, Update_Policy, _Alloc >](#)
- class [__gnu_pbds::tree< Key, Mapped, Cmp_Fn, Tag, Node_Update, _Alloc >](#)
- class [__gnu_pbds::trie< Key, Mapped, _ATraits, Tag, Node_Update, _Alloc >](#)

Namespaces

- [__gnu_pbds](#)

Macros

- `#define PB_DS_BRANCH_BASE`
- `#define PB_DS_CC_HASH_BASE`
- `#define PB_DS_GP_HASH_BASE`
- `#define PB_DS_HASH_BASE`
- `#define PB_DS_LU_BASE`
- `#define PB_DS_TREE_BASE`
- `#define PB_DS_TREE_NODE_AND_IT_TRAITS`
- `#define PB_DS_TRIE_BASE`
- `#define PB_DS_TRIE_NODE_AND_IT_TRAITS`

5.20.1 Detailed Description

Contains associative containers.

5.21 atomic File Reference

Classes

- struct [std::atomic< _Tp >](#)
- struct [std::atomic< _Tp * >](#)
- struct [std::atomic< bool >](#)
- struct [std::atomic< char >](#)

- struct [std::atomic< char16_t >](#)
- struct [std::atomic< char32_t >](#)
- struct [std::atomic< int >](#)
- struct [std::atomic< long >](#)
- struct [std::atomic< long long >](#)
- struct [std::atomic< short >](#)
- struct [std::atomic< signed char >](#)
- struct [std::atomic< unsigned char >](#)
- struct [std::atomic< unsigned int >](#)
- struct [std::atomic< unsigned long >](#)
- struct [std::atomic< unsigned long long >](#)
- struct [std::atomic< unsigned short >](#)
- struct [std::atomic< wchar_t >](#)

Namespaces

- [std](#)

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX20_INIT(l)`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_ATOMIC`

Typedefs

- `template<typename _Tp >`
 using [std::__atomic_diff_t](#) = typename atomic< _Tp >::difference_type
- `template<typename _Tp >`
 using [std::__atomic_val_t](#) = __type_identity_t< _Tp >
- `typedef atomic< bool > std::atomic_bool`
- `typedef atomic< char > std::atomic_char`
- `typedef atomic< char16_t > std::atomic_char16_t`
- `typedef atomic< char32_t > std::atomic_char32_t`
- `typedef atomic< int > std::atomic_int`
- `typedef atomic< int16_t > std::atomic_int16_t`
- `typedef atomic< int32_t > std::atomic_int32_t`
- `typedef atomic< int64_t > std::atomic_int64_t`
- `typedef atomic< int8_t > std::atomic_int8_t`
- `typedef atomic< int_fast16_t > std::atomic_int_fast16_t`
- `typedef atomic< int_fast32_t > std::atomic_int_fast32_t`
- `typedef atomic< int_fast64_t > std::atomic_int_fast64_t`
- `typedef atomic< int_fast8_t > std::atomic_int_fast8_t`
- `typedef atomic< int_least16_t > std::atomic_int_least16_t`
- `typedef atomic< int_least32_t > std::atomic_int_least32_t`
- `typedef atomic< int_least64_t > std::atomic_int_least64_t`
- `typedef atomic< int_least8_t > std::atomic_int_least8_t`
- `typedef atomic< intmax_t > std::atomic_intmax_t`
- `typedef atomic< intptr_t > std::atomic_intptr_t`
- `typedef atomic< long long > std::atomic_llong`
- `typedef atomic< long > std::atomic_long`
- `typedef atomic< ptrdiff_t > std::atomic_ptrdiff_t`
- `typedef atomic< signed char > std::atomic_schar`

- typedef atomic< short > [std::atomic_short](#)
- typedef atomic< size_t > [std::atomic_size_t](#)
- typedef atomic< unsigned char > [std::atomic_uchar](#)
- typedef atomic< unsigned int > [std::atomic_uint](#)
- typedef atomic< uint16_t > [std::atomic_uint16_t](#)
- typedef atomic< uint32_t > [std::atomic_uint32_t](#)
- typedef atomic< uint64_t > [std::atomic_uint64_t](#)
- typedef atomic< uint8_t > [std::atomic_uint8_t](#)
- typedef atomic< uint_fast16_t > [std::atomic_uint_fast16_t](#)
- typedef atomic< uint_fast32_t > [std::atomic_uint_fast32_t](#)
- typedef atomic< uint_fast64_t > [std::atomic_uint_fast64_t](#)
- typedef atomic< uint_fast8_t > [std::atomic_uint_fast8_t](#)
- typedef atomic< uint_least16_t > [std::atomic_uint_least16_t](#)
- typedef atomic< uint_least32_t > [std::atomic_uint_least32_t](#)
- typedef atomic< uint_least64_t > [std::atomic_uint_least64_t](#)
- typedef atomic< uint_least8_t > [std::atomic_uint_least8_t](#)
- typedef atomic< uintmax_t > [std::atomic_uintmax_t](#)
- typedef atomic< uintptr_t > [std::atomic_uintptr_t](#)
- typedef atomic< unsigned long long > [std::atomic_ullong](#)
- typedef atomic< unsigned long > [std::atomic_ulong](#)
- typedef atomic< unsigned short > [std::atomic_ushort](#)
- typedef atomic< wchar_t > [std::atomic_wchar_t](#)

Functions

- template<typename _ITp >
bool **std::atomic_compare_exchange_strong** (atomic< _ITp > *__a, __atomic_val_t< _ITp > *__i1, __atomic_val_t< _ITp > __i2) noexcept
- template<typename _ITp >
bool **std::atomic_compare_exchange_strong** (volatile atomic< _ITp > *__a, __atomic_val_t< _ITp > *__i1, __atomic_val_t< _ITp > __i2) noexcept
- template<typename _ITp >
bool **std::atomic_compare_exchange_strong_explicit** (atomic< _ITp > *__a, __atomic_val_t< _ITp > *__i1, __atomic_val_t< _ITp > __i2, memory_order __m1, memory_order __m2) noexcept
- template<typename _ITp >
bool **std::atomic_compare_exchange_strong_explicit** (volatile atomic< _ITp > *__a, __atomic_val_t< _ITp > *__i1, __atomic_val_t< _ITp > __i2, memory_order __m1, memory_order __m2) noexcept
- template<typename _ITp >
bool **std::atomic_compare_exchange_weak** (atomic< _ITp > *__a, __atomic_val_t< _ITp > *__i1, __atomic_val_t< _ITp > __i2) noexcept
- template<typename _ITp >
bool **std::atomic_compare_exchange_weak** (volatile atomic< _ITp > *__a, __atomic_val_t< _ITp > *__i1, __atomic_val_t< _ITp > __i2) noexcept
- template<typename _ITp >
bool **std::atomic_compare_exchange_weak_explicit** (atomic< _ITp > *__a, __atomic_val_t< _ITp > *__i1, __atomic_val_t< _ITp > __i2, memory_order __m1, memory_order __m2) noexcept
- template<typename _ITp >
bool **std::atomic_compare_exchange_weak_explicit** (volatile atomic< _ITp > *__a, __atomic_val_t< _ITp > *__i1, __atomic_val_t< _ITp > __i2, memory_order __m1, memory_order __m2) noexcept
- template<typename _ITp >
_ITp **std::atomic_exchange** (atomic< _ITp > *__a, __atomic_val_t< _ITp > __i) noexcept

- `template<typename _ITp >`
`_ITp std::atomic_exchange (volatile atomic< _ITp > *__a, __atomic_val_t< _ITp > __i) noexcept`
- `template<typename _ITp >`
`_ITp std::atomic_exchange_explicit (atomic< _ITp > *__a, __atomic_val_t< _ITp > __i, memory_order __m)`
`noexcept`
- `template<typename _ITp >`
`_ITp std::atomic_exchange_explicit (volatile atomic< _ITp > *__a, __atomic_val_t< _ITp > __i, memory_order __m) noexcept`
- `template<typename _ITp >`
`_ITp std::atomic_fetch_add (atomic< _ITp > *__a, __atomic_diff_t< _ITp > __i) noexcept`
- `template<typename _ITp >`
`_ITp std::atomic_fetch_add (volatile atomic< _ITp > *__a, __atomic_diff_t< _ITp > __i) noexcept`
- `template<typename _ITp >`
`_ITp std::atomic_fetch_add_explicit (atomic< _ITp > *__a, __atomic_diff_t< _ITp > __i, memory_order __m)`
`noexcept`
- `template<typename _ITp >`
`_ITp std::atomic_fetch_add_explicit (volatile atomic< _ITp > *__a, __atomic_diff_t< _ITp > __i, memory_order __m) noexcept`
- `template<typename _ITp >`
`_ITp std::atomic_fetch_and (__atomic_base< _ITp > *__a, __atomic_val_t< _ITp > __i) noexcept`
- `template<typename _ITp >`
`_ITp std::atomic_fetch_and (volatile __atomic_base< _ITp > *__a, __atomic_val_t< _ITp > __i) noexcept`
- `template<typename _ITp >`
`_ITp std::atomic_fetch_and_explicit (__atomic_base< _ITp > *__a, __atomic_val_t< _ITp > __i, memory_order __m) noexcept`
- `template<typename _ITp >`
`_ITp std::atomic_fetch_and_explicit (volatile __atomic_base< _ITp > *__a, __atomic_val_t< _ITp > __i, memory_order __m) noexcept`
- `template<typename _ITp >`
`_ITp std::atomic_fetch_or (__atomic_base< _ITp > *__a, __atomic_val_t< _ITp > __i) noexcept`
- `template<typename _ITp >`
`_ITp std::atomic_fetch_or (volatile __atomic_base< _ITp > *__a, __atomic_val_t< _ITp > __i) noexcept`
- `template<typename _ITp >`
`_ITp std::atomic_fetch_or_explicit (__atomic_base< _ITp > *__a, __atomic_val_t< _ITp > __i, memory_order __m) noexcept`
- `template<typename _ITp >`
`_ITp std::atomic_fetch_or_explicit (volatile __atomic_base< _ITp > *__a, __atomic_val_t< _ITp > __i, memory_order __m) noexcept`
- `template<typename _ITp >`
`_ITp std::atomic_fetch_sub (atomic< _ITp > *__a, __atomic_diff_t< _ITp > __i) noexcept`
- `template<typename _ITp >`
`_ITp std::atomic_fetch_sub (volatile atomic< _ITp > *__a, __atomic_diff_t< _ITp > __i) noexcept`
- `template<typename _ITp >`
`_ITp std::atomic_fetch_sub_explicit (atomic< _ITp > *__a, __atomic_diff_t< _ITp > __i, memory_order __m)`
`noexcept`
- `template<typename _ITp >`
`_ITp std::atomic_fetch_sub_explicit (volatile atomic< _ITp > *__a, __atomic_diff_t< _ITp > __i, memory_order __m) noexcept`
- `template<typename _ITp >`
`_ITp std::atomic_fetch_xor (__atomic_base< _ITp > *__a, __atomic_val_t< _ITp > __i) noexcept`
- `template<typename _ITp >`
`_ITp std::atomic_fetch_xor (volatile __atomic_base< _ITp > *__a, __atomic_val_t< _ITp > __i) noexcept`

- `template<typename _ITp >`
`_ITp std::atomic_fetch_xor_explicit (__atomic_base< _ITp > *__a, __atomic_val_t< _ITp > __i, memory_order __m) noexcept`
- `template<typename _ITp >`
`_ITp std::atomic_fetch_xor_explicit (volatile __atomic_base< _ITp > *__a, __atomic_val_t< _ITp > __i, memory_order __m) noexcept`
- `void std::atomic_flag_clear (atomic_flag *__a) noexcept`
- `void std::atomic_flag_clear (volatile atomic_flag *__a) noexcept`
- `void std::atomic_flag_clear_explicit (atomic_flag *__a, memory_order __m) noexcept`
- `void std::atomic_flag_clear_explicit (volatile atomic_flag *__a, memory_order __m) noexcept`
- `bool std::atomic_flag_test_and_set (atomic_flag *__a) noexcept`
- `bool std::atomic_flag_test_and_set (volatile atomic_flag *__a) noexcept`
- `bool std::atomic_flag_test_and_set_explicit (atomic_flag *__a, memory_order __m) noexcept`
- `bool std::atomic_flag_test_and_set_explicit (volatile atomic_flag *__a, memory_order __m) noexcept`
- `template<typename _ITp >`
`void std::atomic_init (atomic< _ITp > *__a, __atomic_val_t< _ITp > __i) noexcept`
- `template<typename _ITp >`
`void std::atomic_init (volatile atomic< _ITp > *__a, __atomic_val_t< _ITp > __i) noexcept`
- `template<typename _ITp >`
`bool std::atomic_is_lock_free (const atomic< _ITp > *__a) noexcept`
- `template<typename _ITp >`
`bool std::atomic_is_lock_free (const volatile atomic< _ITp > *__a) noexcept`
- `template<typename _ITp >`
`_ITp std::atomic_load (const atomic< _ITp > *__a) noexcept`
- `template<typename _ITp >`
`_ITp std::atomic_load (const volatile atomic< _ITp > *__a) noexcept`
- `template<typename _ITp >`
`_ITp std::atomic_load_explicit (const atomic< _ITp > *__a, memory_order __m) noexcept`
- `template<typename _ITp >`
`_ITp std::atomic_load_explicit (const volatile atomic< _ITp > *__a, memory_order __m) noexcept`
- `template<typename _ITp >`
`void std::atomic_store (atomic< _ITp > *__a, __atomic_val_t< _ITp > __i) noexcept`
- `template<typename _ITp >`
`void std::atomic_store (volatile atomic< _ITp > *__a, __atomic_val_t< _ITp > __i) noexcept`
- `template<typename _ITp >`
`void std::atomic_store_explicit (atomic< _ITp > *__a, __atomic_val_t< _ITp > __i, memory_order __m) noexcept`
- `template<typename _ITp >`
`void std::atomic_store_explicit (volatile atomic< _ITp > *__a, __atomic_val_t< _ITp > __i, memory_order __m) noexcept`

5.21.1 Detailed Description

This is a Standard C++ Library header.

5.22 atomic_base.h File Reference

Classes

- struct [std::__atomic_base< _ITp >](#)
- struct [std::__atomic_base< _PTp * >](#)
- struct [std::__atomic_flag_base](#)
- struct [std::atomic_flag](#)

Namespaces

- [std](#)

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX20_INIT(l)`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_ALWAYS_INLINE`
- `#define ATOMIC_FLAG_INIT`
- `#define ATOMIC_VAR_INIT(_Vl)`

Typedefs

- `typedef unsigned char std::__atomic_flag_data_type`
- `typedef enum std::memory_order std::memory_order`

Enumerations

- `enum __memory_order_modifier { __memory_order_mask , __memory_order_modifier_mask , __memory_order_hle_acquire , __memory_order_hle_release }`
- `enum std::memory_order { memory_order_relaxed , memory_order_consume , memory_order_acquire , memory_order_release , memory_order_acq_rel , memory_order_seq_cst }`

Functions

- `constexpr memory_order std::__cmpexch_failure_order (memory_order __m) noexcept`
- `constexpr memory_order std::__cmpexch_failure_order2 (memory_order __m) noexcept`
- `void std::atomic_signal_fence (memory_order __m) noexcept`
- `void std::atomic_thread_fence (memory_order __m) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp >
_Tp std::kill_dependency (_Tp __y) noexcept`
- `constexpr memory_order std::operator& (memory_order __m, __memory_order_modifier __mod)`
- `constexpr memory_order std::operator| (memory_order __m, __memory_order_modifier __mod)`

5.22.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<atomic>`.

5.23 atomic_futex.h File Reference

Namespaces

- [std](#)

5.23.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly.

5.24 atomic_lockfree_defines.h File Reference

Macros

- #define [ATOMIC_BOOL_LOCK_FREE](#)
- #define **ATOMIC_CHAR16_T_LOCK_FREE**
- #define **ATOMIC_CHAR32_T_LOCK_FREE**
- #define **ATOMIC_CHAR_LOCK_FREE**
- #define **ATOMIC_INT_LOCK_FREE**
- #define **ATOMIC_LLONG_LOCK_FREE**
- #define **ATOMIC_LONG_LOCK_FREE**
- #define **ATOMIC_POINTER_LOCK_FREE**
- #define **ATOMIC_SHORT_LOCK_FREE**
- #define **ATOMIC_WCHAR_T_LOCK_FREE**

5.24.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<atomic>`.

5.25 atomic_word.h File Reference

Macros

- #define **_GLIBCXX_READ_MEM_BARRIER**
- #define **_GLIBCXX_WRITE_MEM_BARRIER**

Typedefs

- typedef int **_Atomic_word**

5.25.1 Detailed Description

This file is a GNU extension to the Standard C++ Library.

5.26 atomicity.h File Reference

Namespaces

- [__gnu_cxx](#)

Macros

- #define **_GLIBCXX_READ_MEM_BARRIER**
- #define **_GLIBCXX_WRITE_MEM_BARRIER**

Functions

- void **__gnu_cxx::__atomic_add** (volatile _Atomic_word *, int) noexcept
- void **__gnu_cxx::__atomic_add_dispatch** (_Atomic_word *__mem, int __val)
- void **__gnu_cxx::__atomic_add_single** (_Atomic_word *__mem, int __val)
- _Atomic_word **__gnu_cxx::__exchange_and_add** (volatile _Atomic_word *, int) noexcept
- _Atomic_word **__gnu_cxx::__exchange_and_add_dispatch** (_Atomic_word *__mem, int __val)
- _Atomic_word **__gnu_cxx::__exchange_and_add_single** (_Atomic_word *__mem, int __val)

5.26.1 Detailed Description

This file is a GNU extension to the Standard C++ Library.

5.27 `auto_ptr.h` File Reference

Classes

- class [std::auto_ptr<_Tp>](#)
- struct [std::auto_ptr_ref<_Tp1>](#)

Namespaces

- [std](#)

5.27.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<memory>`.

5.28 `backward_warning.h` File Reference

5.28.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<iosfwd>`.

5.29 `balanced_quicksort.h` File Reference

Classes

- struct [__gnu_parallel::QSBThreadLocal<_RAIter>](#)

Namespaces

- [__gnu_parallel](#)

Functions

- template<typename _RAIter, typename _Compare>
void [__gnu_parallel::__parallel_sort_qsb](#) (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __end, _Compare __comp, _ThreadIndex __num_threads)
- template<typename _RAIter, typename _Compare>
void [__gnu_parallel::__qsb_conquer](#) (_QSBThreadLocal<_RAIter> *__tls, _RAIter __begin, _RAIter __end, _Compare __comp, _ThreadIndex __iam, _ThreadIndex __num_threads, bool __parent_wait)
- template<typename _RAIter, typename _Compare>
[std::iterator_traits<_RAIter>::difference_type](#) [__gnu_parallel::__qsb_divide](#) (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __end, _Compare __comp, _ThreadIndex __num_threads)
- template<typename _RAIter, typename _Compare>
void [__gnu_parallel::__qsb_local_sort_with_helping](#) (_QSBThreadLocal<_RAIter> *__tls, _Compare &__comp, _ThreadIndex __iam, bool __wait)

5.29.1 Detailed Description

Implementation of a dynamically load-balanced parallel quicksort.

It works in-place and needs only logarithmic extra memory. The algorithm is similar to the one proposed in P. Tsigas and Y. Zhang. A simple, fast parallel implementation of quicksort and its performance evaluation on SUN enterprise 10000. In 11th Euromicro Conference on Parallel, Distributed and Network-Based Processing, page 372, 2003.

This file is a GNU parallel extension to the Standard C++ Library.

5.30 base.h File Reference

Classes

- class [__gnu_parallel::__binder1st<_Operation, _FirstArgumentType, _SecondArgumentType, _ResultType>](#)
- class [__gnu_parallel::__binder2nd<_Operation, _FirstArgumentType, _SecondArgumentType, _ResultType>](#)
- class [__gnu_parallel::__unary_negate<_Predicate, argument_type>](#)
- class [__gnu_parallel::__EqualFromLess<_T1, _T2, _Compare>](#)
- struct [__gnu_parallel::__EqualTo<_T1, _T2>](#)
- struct [__gnu_parallel::__Less<_T1, _T2>](#)
- struct [__gnu_parallel::__Multiplies<_Tp1, _Tp2, _Result>](#)
- struct [__gnu_parallel::__Plus<_Tp1, _Tp2, _Result>](#)
- class [__gnu_parallel::__PseudoSequence<_Tp, _DifferenceTp>](#)
- class [__gnu_parallel::__PseudoSequenceIterator<_Tp, _DifferenceTp>](#)

Namespaces

- [__gnu_parallel](#)
- [__gnu_sequential](#)
- [std](#)
- [std::__parallel](#)

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_PARALLEL_ASSERT(_Condition)`

Functions

- void [__gnu_parallel::__decode2](#) ([_CASable](#) __x, int &__a, int &__b)
- [_CASable](#) [__gnu_parallel::__encode2](#) (int __a, int __b)
- [_ThreadIndex](#) [__gnu_parallel::__get_max_threads](#) ()
- bool [__gnu_parallel::__is_parallel](#) (const [_Parallelism](#) __p)
- template<typename [_RAlter](#), typename [_Compare](#)>
[_RAlter](#) [__gnu_parallel::__median_of_three_iterators](#) ([_RAlter](#) __a, [_RAlter](#) __b, [_RAlter](#) __c, [_Compare](#) __comp)
- template<typename [_Size](#)>
[_Size](#) [__gnu_parallel::__rd_log2](#) ([_Size](#) __n)
- template<typename [_Tp](#)>
const [_Tp](#) & [__gnu_parallel::max](#) (const [_Tp](#) &__a, const [_Tp](#) &__b)
- template<typename [_Tp](#)>
const [_Tp](#) & [__gnu_parallel::min](#) (const [_Tp](#) &__a, const [_Tp](#) &__b)

5.30.1 Detailed Description

Sequential helper functions. This file is a GNU parallel extension to the Standard C++ Library.

5.31 `basic_file.h` File Reference

Namespaces

- [std](#)

5.31.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<ios>`.

5.32 `basic_ios.h` File Reference

Classes

- class [std::basic_ios<_CharT, _Traits>](#)

Namespaces

- [std](#)

Functions

- [template<typename _Facet>
const _Facet & std::__check_facet \(const _Facet *__f\)](#)

5.32.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<ios>`.

5.33 `basic_ios.tcc` File Reference

Namespaces

- [std](#)

Macros

- `#define _BASIC_IOS_TCC`

5.33.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<ios>`.

5.34 `basic_iterator.h` File Reference

5.34.1 Detailed Description

Includes the original header files concerned with iterators except for stream iterators. This file is a GNU parallel extension to the Standard C++ Library.

5.35 basic_string.h File Reference

Classes

- class [std::basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>](#)
- struct [std::hash<string>](#)
- struct [std::hash<u16string>](#)
- struct [std::hash<u32string>](#)
- struct [std::hash<wstring>](#)

Namespaces

- [std](#)

Macros

- `#define __cpp_lib_string_udls`

Functions

- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc>
basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits> & std::getline (basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits> &&__is, basic_string<_↵
_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc> &__str)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc>
basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits> & std::getline (basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits> &&__is, basic_string<_↵
_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc> &__str, _CharT __delim)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc>
basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits> & std::getline (basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits> &__is, basic_string<_CharT,
_Traits, _Alloc> &__str)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc>
basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits> & std::getline (basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits> &__is, basic_string<_CharT,
_Traits, _Alloc> &__str, _CharT __delim)`
- `template<> basic_istream<char> & std::getline (basic_istream<char> &__in, basic_string<char> &__↵
__str, char __delim)`
- `template<> basic_istream<wchar_t> & std::getline (basic_istream<wchar_t> &__in, basic_string<↵
wchar_t> &__str, wchar_t __delim)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc>
bool std::operator!= (const _CharT *__lhs, const basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc> &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc>
bool std::operator!= (const basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc> &__lhs, const _CharT *__rhs)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc>
bool std::operator!= (const basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc> &__lhs, const basic_string<_CharT, _Traits,
_Alloc> &__rhs) noexcept`
- `_GLIBCXX_DEFAULT_ABI_TAG basic_string<char> std::literals::operator""s (const char *__str, size_t __↵
__len)`
- `_GLIBCXX_DEFAULT_ABI_TAG basic_string<char16_t> std::literals::operator""s (const char16_t *__str,
size_t __len)`
- `_GLIBCXX_DEFAULT_ABI_TAG basic_string<char32_t> std::literals::operator""s (const char32_t *__str,
size_t __len)`
- `_GLIBCXX_DEFAULT_ABI_TAG basic_string<wchar_t> std::literals::operator""s (const wchar_t *__str,
size_t __len)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc>
basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc> std::operator+ (_CharT __lhs, basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>
&&__rhs)`

- Generated by Doxygen

- `template<typename _CharT >`
`__gnu_cxx::__enable_if< __is_char< _CharT >::__value, bool >::__type std::operator== (const basic_string<`
`_CharT > &__lhs, const basic_string< _CharT > &__rhs) noexcept`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc >`
`bool std::operator== (const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > &__lhs, const _CharT *__rhs)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc >`
`bool std::operator== (const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > &__lhs, const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits,`
`_Alloc > &__rhs) noexcept`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc >`
`bool std::operator> (const _CharT *__lhs, const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc >`
`bool std::operator> (const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > &__lhs, const _CharT *__rhs)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc >`
`bool std::operator> (const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > &__lhs, const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits,`
`_Alloc > &__rhs) noexcept`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc >`
`bool std::operator>= (const _CharT *__lhs, const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc >`
`bool std::operator>= (const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > &__lhs, const _CharT *__rhs)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc >`
`bool std::operator>= (const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > &__lhs, const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits,`
`_Alloc > &__rhs) noexcept`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc >`
`basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::operator>> (basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &__is, basic_string<`
`_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > &__str)`
- `template<> basic_istream< char > & std::operator>> (basic_istream< char > &__is, basic_string< char >`
`&__str)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc >`
`void std::swap (basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > &__lhs, basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > &__rhs)`
`noexcept(/*conditional */)`
- `string std::to_string (int __val)`
- `string std::to_string (long __val)`
- `string std::to_string (long long __val)`
- `string std::to_string (unsigned __val)`
- `string std::to_string (unsigned long __val)`
- `string std::to_string (unsigned long long __val)`

5.35.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<string>`.

5.36 basic_string.tcc File Reference

Namespaces

- `std`

Macros

- `#define _BASIC_STRING_TCC`

Functions

- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc >
basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::getline (basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &__is, basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > &__str, _CharT __delim)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc >
basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > std::operator+ (_CharT __lhs, const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc >
basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > std::operator+ (const _CharT *__lhs, const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc >
basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::operator>> (basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &__is, basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > &__str)`

5.36.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<string>`.

5.37 bin_search_tree_.hpp File Reference

Namespaces

- [__gnu_pbds](#)

Macros

- `#define PB_DS_ASSERT_NODE_CONSISTENT(_Node)`
- `#define PB_DS_BIN_TREE_NAME`
- `#define PB_DS_BIN_TREE_TRAITS_BASE`
- `#define PB_DS_CLASS_C_DEC`
- `#define PB_DS_CLASS_T_DEC`
- `#define PB_DS_STRUCT_ONLY_ASSERT_VALID(X)`

5.37.1 Detailed Description

Contains an implementation class for binary search tree.

5.38 binary_heap_.hpp File Reference

Classes

- class [__gnu_pbds::detail::binary_heap< Value_Type, Cmp_Fn, _Alloc >](#)

Namespaces

- [__gnu_pbds](#)

Macros

- `#define PB_DS_ASSERT_VALID(X)`
- `#define PB_DS_CLASS_C_DEC`
- `#define PB_DS_CLASS_T_DEC`
- `#define PB_DS_DEBUG_VERIFY(_Cond)`

- `#define PB_DS_ENTRY_CMP_DEC`
- `#define PB_DS_RESIZE_POLICY_DEC`

5.38.1 Detailed Description

Contains an implementation class for a binary heap.

5.39 binders.h File Reference

Classes

- class [std::binder1st<_Operation>](#)
- class [std::binder2nd<_Operation>](#)

Namespaces

- [std](#)

Functions

- `template<typename _Operation, typename _Tp>`
`binder1st<_Operation> std::bind1st (const _Operation &__fn, const _Tp &__x)`
- `template<typename _Operation, typename _Tp>`
`binder2nd<_Operation> std::bind2nd (const _Operation &__fn, const _Tp &__x)`

5.39.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<functional>`.

5.40 binomial_heap_.hpp File Reference

Classes

- class [__gnu_pbds::detail::binomial_heap<Value_Type, Cmp_Fn, _Alloc>](#)

Namespaces

- [__gnu_pbds](#)

Macros

- `#define PB_DS_CLASS_C_DEC`
- `#define PB_DS_CLASS_T_DEC`

5.40.1 Detailed Description

Contains an implementation class for a binomial heap.

5.41 binomial_heap_base_.hpp File Reference

Classes

- class [__gnu_pbds::detail::binomial_heap_base<Value_Type, Cmp_Fn, _Alloc>](#)

Namespaces

- [__gnu_pbds](#)

Macros

- `#define PB_DS_ASSERT_BASE_NODE_CONSISTENT(_Node, _Bool)`
- `#define PB_DS_ASSERT_VALID_COND(X, _StrictlyBinomial)`
- `#define PB_DS_B_HEAP_BASE`
- `#define PB_DS_CLASS_C_DEC`
- `#define PB_DS_CLASS_T_DEC`

5.41.1 Detailed Description

Contains an implementation class for a base of binomial heaps.

5.42 bit File Reference

Namespaces

- [std](#)

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_BIT`

5.42.1 Detailed Description

This is a Standard C++ Library header.

5.43 bitmap_allocator.h File Reference

Classes

- class [__gnu_cxx::__detail::__mini_vector<_Tp>](#)
- class [__gnu_cxx::__detail::__Bitmap_counter<_Tp>](#)
- class [__gnu_cxx::__detail::__Ffit_finder<_Tp>](#)
- class [__gnu_cxx::bitmap_allocator<_Tp>](#)
- class [__gnu_cxx::free_list](#)

Namespaces

- [__gnu_cxx](#)
- [__gnu_cxx::__detail](#)

Macros

- `#define _BALLOC_ALIGN_BYTES`

Enumerations

- enum { `bits_per_byte` , `bits_per_block` }

Functions

- void [__gnu_cxx::__detail::__bit_allocate](#) (std::size_t * __pmap, std::size_t __pos) throw ()
- void [__gnu_cxx::__detail::__bit_free](#) (std::size_t * __pmap, std::size_t __pos) throw ()
- template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Tp, typename _Compare >
_ForwardIterator [__gnu_cxx::__detail::__lower_bound](#) (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, const _Tp & __val, _Compare __comp)
- template<typename _AddrPair >
std::size_t [__gnu_cxx::__detail::__num_bitmaps](#) (_AddrPair __ap)
- template<typename _AddrPair >
std::size_t [__gnu_cxx::__detail::__num_blocks](#) (_AddrPair __ap)
- std::size_t [__gnu_cxx::Bit_scan_forward](#) (std::size_t __num)
- template<typename _Tp1, typename _Tp2 >
bool [__gnu_cxx::operator!=](#) (const bitmap_allocator< _Tp1 > &, const bitmap_allocator< _Tp2 > &) throw ()
- template<typename _Tp1, typename _Tp2 >
bool [__gnu_cxx::operator==](#) (const bitmap_allocator< _Tp1 > &, const bitmap_allocator< _Tp2 > &) throw ()

5.43.1 Detailed Description

This file is a GNU extension to the Standard C++ Library.

5.43.2 Macro Definition Documentation

5.43.2.1 [_BALLOC_ALIGN_BYTES](#) `#define _BALLOC_ALIGN_BYTES`

The constant in the expression below is the alignment required in bytes.
Definition at line 43 of file `bitmap_allocator.h`.

5.44 bitset File Reference

Classes

- struct [std::_Base_bitset< _Nw >](#)
- struct [std::_Base_bitset< 0 >](#)
- struct [std::_Base_bitset< 1 >](#)
- class [std::bitset< _Nb >](#)
- struct [std::hash<::bitset< _Nb > >](#)
- class [std::bitset< _Nb >::reference](#)

Namespaces

- [std](#)

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_BITSET`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_BITSET_BITS_PER_ULL`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_BITSET_BITS_PER_WORD`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_BITSET_WORDS(__n)`

Functions

- `template<size_t _Nb>`
`bitset< _Nb > std::operator& (const bitset< _Nb > &__x, const bitset< _Nb > &__y) noexcept`
- `template<size_t _Nb>`
`bitset< _Nb > std::operator^ (const bitset< _Nb > &__x, const bitset< _Nb > &__y) noexcept`
- `template<size_t _Nb>`
`bitset< _Nb > std::operator| (const bitset< _Nb > &__x, const bitset< _Nb > &__y) noexcept`

- `template<class _CharT, class _Traits, size_t _Nb>`
`std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__os, const bitset< _Nb > &__x)`
- `template<class _CharT, class _Traits, size_t _Nb>`
`std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::operator>> (std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &__is, bitset< _Nb > &__x)`

5.44.1 Detailed Description

This is a Standard C++ Library header.

5.45 `bitset` File Reference

Classes

- class `std::__debug::bitset< _Nb >`
- struct `std::hash< __debug::bitset< _Nb > >`

Namespaces

- `std`
- `std::__debug`

Functions

- `template<size_t _Nb>`
`bitset< _Nb > std::__debug::operator& (const bitset< _Nb > &__x, const bitset< _Nb > &__y) noexcept`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, size_t _Nb>`
`std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::__debug::operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__os, const bitset< _Nb > &__x)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, size_t _Nb>`
`std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::__debug::operator>> (std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &__is, bitset< _Nb > &__x)`
- `template<size_t _Nb>`
`bitset< _Nb > std::__debug::operator^ (const bitset< _Nb > &__x, const bitset< _Nb > &__y) noexcept`
- `template<size_t _Nb>`
`bitset< _Nb > std::__debug::operator| (const bitset< _Nb > &__x, const bitset< _Nb > &__y) noexcept`

5.45.1 Detailed Description

This file is a GNU debug extension to the Standard C++ Library.

5.46 bool_set File Reference

Classes

- class [std::tr2::bool_set](#)

Namespaces

- [std](#)
- [std::tr2](#)

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_TR2_BOOL_SET`

Functions

- bool [std::tr2::certainly](#) (bool_set __b)
- bool [std::tr2::contains](#) (bool_set __s, bool_set __t)
- bool [std::tr2::equals](#) (bool_set __s, bool_set __t)
- bool [std::tr2::is_emptyset](#) (bool_set __b)
- bool [std::tr2::is_indeterminate](#) (bool_set __b)
- bool [std::tr2::is_singleton](#) (bool_set __b)
- bool_set [std::tr2::operator!=](#) (bool __s, bool_set __t)
- bool_set [std::tr2::operator!=](#) (bool_set __s, bool __t)
- bool_set [std::tr2::operator!=](#) (bool_set __s, bool_set __t)
- bool_set [std::tr2::operator&](#) (bool __s, bool_set __t)
- bool_set [std::tr2::operator&](#) (bool_set __s, bool __t)
- bool_set [std::tr2::operator==](#) (bool __s, bool_set __t)
- bool_set [std::tr2::operator==](#) (bool_set __s, bool __t)
- bool_set [std::tr2::operator^](#) (bool __s, bool_set __t)
- bool_set [std::tr2::operator^](#) (bool_set __s, bool __t)
- bool_set [std::tr2::operator|](#) (bool __s, bool_set __t)
- bool_set [std::tr2::operator|](#) (bool_set __s, bool __t)
- bool [std::tr2::possibly](#) (bool_set __b)
- bool_set [std::tr2::set_complement](#) (bool_set __b)
- bool_set [std::tr2::set_intersection](#) (bool __s, bool_set __t)
- bool_set [std::tr2::set_intersection](#) (bool_set __s, bool __t)
- bool_set [std::tr2::set_intersection](#) (bool_set __s, bool_set __t)
- bool_set [std::tr2::set_union](#) (bool __s, bool_set __t)
- bool_set [std::tr2::set_union](#) (bool_set __s, bool __t)
- bool_set [std::tr2::set_union](#) (bool_set __s, bool_set __t)

5.46.1 Detailed Description

This is a TR2 C++ Library header.

5.47 bool_set.tcc File Reference

Namespaces

- [std](#)
- [std::tr2](#)

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_TR2_BOOL_SET_TCC`

5.47.1 Detailed Description

This is a TR2 C++ Library header.

5.48 `boost_concept_check.h` File Reference

Namespaces

- [`__gnu_cxx`](#)

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_CLASS_REQUIRES(_type_var, _ns, _concept)`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_CLASS_REQUIRES2(_type_var1, _type_var2, _ns, _concept)`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_CLASS_REQUIRES3(_type_var1, _type_var2, _type_var3, _ns, _concept)`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_CLASS_REQUIRES4(_type_var1, _type_var2, _type_var3, _type_var4, _ns, _concept)`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_DEFINE_BINARY_OPERATOR_CONSTRAINT(_OP, _NAME)`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_DEFINE_BINARY_PREDICATE_OP_CONSTRAINT(_OP, _NAME)`
- `#define _IsUnused`

Functions

- `template<class _Tp >`
`void __gnu_cxx::__aux_require_boolean_expr (const _Tp &__t)`
- `void __gnu_cxx::__error_type_must_be_a_signed_integer_type ()`
- `void __gnu_cxx::__error_type_must_be_an_integer_type ()`
- `void __gnu_cxx::__error_type_must_be_an_unsigned_integer_type ()`
- `template<class _Concept >`
`constexpr void __gnu_cxx::__function_requires ()`

5.48.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<iterator>`.

5.49 `branch_policy.hpp` File Reference

Classes

- `struct __gnu_pbds::detail::branch_policy< Node_Cltr, Node_Itr, _Alloc >`
- `struct __gnu_pbds::detail::branch_policy< Node_Cltr, Node_Cltr, _Alloc >`

Namespaces

- [`__gnu_pbds`](#)

5.49.1 Detailed Description

Contains a base class for branch policies.

5.50 `c++0x_warning.h` File Reference

5.50.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<iosfwd>`.

5.51 `c++allocator.h` File Reference

Namespaces

- [std](#)

Typedefs

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`using std::__allocator_base = __gnu_cxx::new_allocator< _Tp >`

5.51.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<memory>`.

5.52 `c++config.h` File Reference

Namespaces

- [__gnu_cxx](#)
- [std](#)

Macros

- `#define __GLIBCXX__`
- `#define __glibcxx_assert(_Condition)`
- `#define __N(msgid)`
- `#define _GLIBCXX11_USE_C99_MATH`
- `#define _GLIBCXX11_USE_C99_STDIO`
- `#define _GLIBCXX11_USE_C99_STDLIB`
- `#define _GLIBCXX11_USE_C99_WCHAR`
- `#define _GLIBCXX17_DEPRECATED`
- `#define _GLIBCXX20_DEPRECATED(MSG)`
- `#define _GLIBCXX98_USE_C99_COMPLEX`
- `#define _GLIBCXX98_USE_C99_MATH`
- `#define _GLIBCXX98_USE_C99_STDIO`
- `#define _GLIBCXX98_USE_C99_STDLIB`
- `#define _GLIBCXX98_USE_C99_WCHAR`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_ABI_TAG_CXX11`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_ATOMIC_BUILTINS`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_BEGIN_EXTERN_C`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_BEGIN_NAMESPACE_ALGO`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_BEGIN_NAMESPACE_CONTAINER`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_BEGIN_NAMESPACE_CXX11`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_BEGIN_NAMESPACE_LDBL`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_BEGIN_NAMESPACE_LDBL_OR_CXX11`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_BEGIN_NAMESPACE_VERSION`

- `#define _GLIBCXX_DARWIN_USE_64_BIT_INODE`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_DEFAULT_ABI_TAG`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_DEPRECATED`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_DEPRECATED_SUGGEST(ALT)`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_END_EXTERN_C`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_END_NAMESPACE_ALGO`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_END_NAMESPACE_CONTAINER`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_END_NAMESPACE_CXX11`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_END_NAMESPACE_LDBL`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_END_NAMESPACE_LDBL_OR_CXX11`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_END_NAMESPACE_VERSION`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_EXTERN_TEMPLATE`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_FAST_MATH`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_FULLY_DYNAMIC_STRING`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_HAVE__CXA_THREAD_ATEXIT_IMPL`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_ACOSF`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_ACOSL`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_ALIGNED_ALLOC`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_ARPA_INET_H`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_AS_SYMVER_DIRECTIVE`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_ASINF`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_ASINL`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_AT_QUICK_EXIT`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_ATAN2F`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_ATAN2L`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_ATANF`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_ATANL`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_ATOMIC_LOCK_POLICY`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_ATTRIBUTE_VISIBILITY`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_CEILF`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_CEILL`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_COMPLEX_H`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_COSF`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_COSHF`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_COSHL`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_COSL`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_DIRENT_H`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_DLFCN_H`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_ENDIAN_H`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_EXCEPTION_PTR_SINCE_GCC46`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_EXECINFO_H`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_EXPF`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_EXPL`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_FABSF`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_FABSL`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_FCNTL_H`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_FENV_H`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_FINITE`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_FINITEF`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_FINITEL`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_FLOAT_H`

- `#define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_FLOORF`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_FLOORL`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_FMODF`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_FMODL`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_FREXPF`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_FREXPL`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_GETIPINFO`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_GETS`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_HYPOT`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_HYPOTF`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_HYPOTL`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_ICONv`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_INT64_T`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_INT64_T_LONG`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_INTTYPES_H`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_ISINF`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_ISINFF`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_ISINFL`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_ISNAN`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_ISNANF`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_ISNANL`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_ISWBLANK`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_LC_MESSAGES`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_LDEXPF`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_LDEXPL`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_LIBINTL_H`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_LIMIT_AS`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_LIMIT_DATA`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_LIMIT_FSIZE`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_LIMIT_RSS`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_LIMIT_VMEM`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_LINK`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_LINUX_FUTEX`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_LINUX_RANDOM_H`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_LINUX_TYPES_H`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_LOCALE_H`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_LOG10F`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_LOG10L`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_LOGF`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_LOGL`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_MBSTATE_T`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_MEMALIGN`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_MEMORY_H`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_MODFF`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_MODFL`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_NETDB_H`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_NETINET_IN_H`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_NETINET_TCP_H`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_POLL`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_POLL_H`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_POSIX_MEMALIGN`

- #define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_POWF
- #define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_POWL
- #define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_QUICK_EXIT
- #define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_READLINK
- #define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_S_ISREG
- #define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_SETENV
- #define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_SINCOS
- #define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_SINCOSF
- #define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_SINCOSL
- #define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_SINF
- #define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_SINHF
- #define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_SINHL
- #define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_SINL
- #define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_SOCKETATMARK
- #define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_SQRTF
- #define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_SQRTL
- #define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_STDALIGN_H
- #define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_STDBOOL_H
- #define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_STDINT_H
- #define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_STDLIB_H
- #define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_STRERROR_L
- #define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_STRERROR_R
- #define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_STRING_H
- #define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_STRINGS_H
- #define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_STRTOF
- #define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_STRTOLD
- #define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_STRUCT_DIRENT_D_TYPE
- #define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_STRXFRM_L
- #define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_SYMLINK
- #define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_SYMVER_SYMBOL_RENAMING_RUNTIME_SUPPORT
- #define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_SYS_IOCTL_H
- #define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_SYS_IPC_H
- #define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_SYS_PARAM_H
- #define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_SYS_RESOURCE_H
- #define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_SYS_SEM_H
- #define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_SYS_SOCKET_H
- #define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_SYS_STAT_H
- #define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_SYS_STATVFS_H
- #define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_SYS_SYSINFO_H
- #define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_SYS_TIME_H
- #define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_SYS_TYPES_H
- #define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_SYS_UIO_H
- #define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_TANF
- #define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_TANHF
- #define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_TANHL
- #define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_TANL
- #define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_TGMATH_H
- #define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_TIMESPEC_GET
- #define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_TLS
- #define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_TRUNCATE
- #define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_UCHAR_H

- `#define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_UNISTD_H`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_UTIME_H`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_VFWSCANF`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_VSWSCANF`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_VWSCANF`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_WCHAR_H`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_WCSTOF`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_WCTYPE_H`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_WRITEV`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_HOSTED`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_ICONV_CONST`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_INLINE_VERSION`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_LT_OBJDIR`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_MANGLE_SIZE_T`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_NAMESPACE_CXX11`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_NAMESPACE_LDBL`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_NAMESPACE_LDBL_OR_CXX11`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_NODISCARD`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_NOEXCEPT_PARM`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_NOEXCEPT_QUAL`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_PACKAGE__GLIBCXX_VERSION`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_PACKAGE_BUGREPORT`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_PACKAGE_NAME`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_PACKAGE_STRING`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_PACKAGE_TARNAME`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_PACKAGE_URL`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_PSEUDO_VISIBILITY(V)`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_RELEASE`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_RES_LIMITS`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_STD_A`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_STD_C`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_STDC_HEADERS`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_STDIO_EOF`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_STDIO_SEEK_CUR`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_STDIO_SEEK_END`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_SYMVER`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_SYMVER_GNU`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_SYNCHRONIZATION_HAPPENS_AFTER(A)`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_SYNCHRONIZATION_HAPPENS_BEFORE(A)`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_THROW_OR_ABORT(_EXC)`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_TXN_SAFE`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_TXN_SAFE_DYN`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_USE_ALLOCATOR_NEW`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_USE_C11_UCHAR_CXX11`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_USE_C99`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_USE_C99_COMPLEX`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_USE_C99_COMPLEX_TR1`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_USE_C99_CTYPE_TR1`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_USE_C99_FENV_TR1`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_USE_C99_INTTYPES_TR1`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_USE_C99_INTTYPES_WCHAR_T_TR1`

- `#define _GLIBCXX_USE_C99_MATH`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_USE_C99_MATH_TR1`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_USE_C99_STDINT_TR1`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_USE_C99_STDIO`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_USE_C99_STDLIB`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_USE_C99_WCHAR`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_USE_CLOCK_MONOTONIC`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_USE_CLOCK_REALTIME`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_USE_CXX11_ABI`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_USE_DECIMAL_FLOAT`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_USE_DEPRECATED`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_USE_DEV_RANDOM`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_USE_DUAL_ABI`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_USE_FCHMOD`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_USE_FCHMODAT`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_USE_GET_NPROCS`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_USE_GETTIMEOFDAY`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_USE_INT128`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_USE_LFS`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_USE_LONG_LONG`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_USE_LSTAT`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_USE_NANOSLEEP`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_USE_NLS`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_USE_PTHREAD_COND_CLOCKWAIT`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_USE_PTHREAD_MUTEX_CLOCKLOCK`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_USE_PTHREAD_RWLOCK_CLOCKLOCK`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_USE_RANDOM_TR1`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_USE_REALPATH`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_USE_SC_NPROCESSORS_ONLN`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_USE_SCHED_YIELD`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_USE_SENDFILE`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_USE_ST_MTIM`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_USE_TMPNAM`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_USE_UTIME`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_USE_UTIMENSAT`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_USE_WCHAR_T`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_USE_WEAK_REF`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_VERBOSE`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_VISIBILITY(V)`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_WEAK_DEFINITION`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_X86_RDRAND`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_X86_RDSEED`
- `#define _GTHREAD_USE_MUTEX_TIMEDLOCK`

Typedefs

- `typedef __PTRDIFF_TYPE__ std::ptrdiff_t`
- `typedef __SIZE_TYPE__ std::size_t`

Variables

- `decltype(nullptr) typedef std::nullptr_t`

5.52.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<version>`.

5.53 c++io.h File Reference

Namespaces

- [std](#)

Typedefs

- typedef FILE **std::__c_file**
- typedef __pthread_mutex_t **std::__c_lock**

5.53.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<ios>`.

5.54 c++locale.h File Reference

Namespaces

- [std](#)

Macros

- #define **_GLIBCXX_C_LOCALE_GNU**
- #define **_GLIBCXX_NUM_CATEGORIES**

Typedefs

- typedef __locale_t **std::__c_locale**

Functions

- int **std::__convert_from_v** (const __c_locale &__cloc, char *__out, const int __size, const char *__fmt,...)

5.54.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<locale>`.

5.55 c++locale_internal.h File Reference

Namespaces

- [std](#)

Functions

- Catalogs & **std::get_catalogs** ()

5.55.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<locale>`.

5.56 cassert File Reference

5.56.1 Detailed Description

This is a Standard C++ Library file. You should `#include` this file in your programs, rather than any of the `*.h` implementation files.

This is the C++ version of the Standard C Library header `assert.h`, and its contents are (mostly) the same as that header, but are all contained in the namespace `std` (except for names which are defined as macros in C).

5.57 cast.h File Reference

Classes

- struct [__gnu_cxx::__Caster<_ToType>](#)

Namespaces

- [__gnu_cxx](#)

Functions

- template<typename _ToType, typename _FromType >
_ToType [__gnu_cxx::__const_pointer_cast](#) (_FromType *__arg)
- template<typename _ToType, typename _FromType >
_ToType [__gnu_cxx::__const_pointer_cast](#) (const _FromType &__arg)
- template<typename _ToType, typename _FromType >
_ToType [__gnu_cxx::__dynamic_pointer_cast](#) (_FromType *__arg)
- template<typename _ToType, typename _FromType >
_ToType [__gnu_cxx::__dynamic_pointer_cast](#) (const _FromType &__arg)
- template<typename _ToType, typename _FromType >
_ToType [__gnu_cxx::__reinterpret_pointer_cast](#) (_FromType *__arg)
- template<typename _ToType, typename _FromType >
_ToType [__gnu_cxx::__reinterpret_pointer_cast](#) (const _FromType &__arg)
- template<typename _ToType, typename _FromType >
_ToType [__gnu_cxx::__static_pointer_cast](#) (_FromType *__arg)
- template<typename _ToType, typename _FromType >
_ToType [__gnu_cxx::__static_pointer_cast](#) (const _FromType &__arg)

5.57.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<ext/pointer.h>`.

5.58 cc_hash_max_collision_check_resize_trigger_imp.hpp File Reference

5.58.1 Detailed Description

Contains a resize trigger implementation.

5.59 cc_ht_map_.hpp File Reference

Classes

- class [__gnu_pbds::detail::cc_ht_map](#)< Key, Mapped, Hash_Fn, Eq_Fn, _Alloc, Store_Hash, Comb_Hash_Fn, Resize_Policy >

Namespaces

- [__gnu_pbds](#)

Macros

- #define **PB_DS_CC_HASH_NAME**
- #define **PB_DS_CC_HASH_TRAITS_BASE**
- #define **PB_DS_CLASS_C_DEC**
- #define **PB_DS_CLASS_T_DEC**
- #define **PB_DS_GEN_POS**
- #define **PB_DS_HASH_EQ_FN_C_DEC**
- #define **PB_DS_RANGED_HASH_FN_C_DEC**

5.59.1 Detailed Description

Contains an implementation class for cc_ht_map_.

5.60 ccomplex File Reference

Macros

- #define **_GLIBCXX_CCOMPLEX**

5.60.1 Detailed Description

This is a Standard C++ Library header.

5.61 ccomplex File Reference

Macros

- #define **_GLIBCXX_TR1_CCOMPLEX**

5.61.1 Detailed Description

This is a TR1 C++ Library header.

5.62 cctype File Reference

Namespaces

- [std](#)

Macros

- #define **_GLIBCXX_CCTYPE**

5.62.1 Detailed Description

This is a Standard C++ Library file. You should `#include` this file in your programs, rather than any of the `*.h` implementation files.

This is the C++ version of the Standard C Library header `ctype.h`, and its contents are (mostly) the same as that header, but are all contained in the namespace `std` (except for names which are defined as macros in C).

5.63 `cctype` File Reference

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_TR1_CCTYPE`

5.63.1 Detailed Description

This is a TR1 C++ Library header.

5.64 `cerrno` File Reference

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_CERRNO`
- `#define errno`

5.64.1 Detailed Description

This is a Standard C++ Library file. You should `#include` this file in your programs, rather than any of the `*.h` implementation files.

This is the C++ version of the Standard C Library header `errno.h`, and its contents are (mostly) the same as that header, but are all contained in the namespace `std` (except for names which are defined as macros in C).

5.65 `cfenv` File Reference

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_CFENV`

5.65.1 Detailed Description

This is a Standard C++ Library header.

5.66 `cfenv` File Reference

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_TR1_CFENV`

5.66.1 Detailed Description

This is a TR1 C++ Library header.

5.67 `cfloat` File Reference

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_CFLOAT`
- `#define DECIMAL_DIG`
- `#define FLT_EVAL_METHOD`

5.67.1 Detailed Description

This is a Standard C++ Library file. You should `#include` this file in your programs, rather than any of the `*.h` implementation files.

This is the C++ version of the Standard C Library header `float.h`, and its contents are (mostly) the same as that header, but are all contained in the namespace `std` (except for names which are defined as macros in C).

5.68 cfloat File Reference

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_TR1_CFLOAT`

5.68.1 Detailed Description

This is a TR1 C++ Library header.

5.69 char_traits.h File Reference

Classes

- struct [__gnu_cxx::_Char_types<_CharT>](#)
- struct [__gnu_cxx::char_traits<_CharT>](#)
- struct [std::char_traits<_CharT>](#)
- struct [std::char_traits<char>](#)
- struct [std::char_traits<wchar_t>](#)

Namespaces

- [__gnu_cxx](#)
- [std](#)

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_ALWAYS_INLINE`

5.69.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<string>`.

5.70 charconv File Reference

Classes

- struct [std::from_chars_result](#)
- struct [std::to_chars_result](#)

Namespaces

- [std](#)
- [std::__detail](#)

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_CHARCONV`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_TO_CHARS(T)`

Typedefs

- `template<typename _Tp >`
using `std::__detail::__integer_from_chars_result_type` = `enable_if_t<__or_<__is_signed_integer<_Tp>, __is_unsigned_integer<_Tp>, is_same<char, remove_cv_t<_Tp>>>::value, from_chars_result>`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
using `std::__detail::__integer_to_chars_result_type` = `enable_if_t<__or_<__is_signed_integer<_Tp>, __is_unsigned_integer<_Tp>, is_same<char, remove_cv_t<_Tp>>>::value, to_chars_result>`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
using `std::__detail::__unsigned_least_t` = `typename __to_chars_unsigned_type<_Tp>::type`

Enumerations

- enum class `std::chars_format` { `scientific`, `fixed`, `hex`, `general` }

Functions

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`bool std::__detail::__from_chars_alnum` (const char * __first, const char * __last, _Tp & __val, int __base)
- `constexpr char std::__detail::__from_chars_alpha_to_num` (char __c)
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`bool std::__detail::__from_chars_binary` (const char * __first, const char * __last, _Tp & __val)
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`bool std::__detail::__from_chars_digit` (const char * __first, const char * __last, _Tp & __val, int __base)
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`bool std::__detail::__raise_and_add` (_Tp & __val, int __base, unsigned char __c)
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`to_chars_result std::__detail::__to_chars` (char * __first, char * __last, _Tp __val, int __base) noexcept
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__integer_to_chars_result_type<_Tp> std::__detail::__to_chars_10` (char * __first, char * __last, _Tp __val) noexcept
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__integer_to_chars_result_type<_Tp> std::__detail::__to_chars_16` (char * __first, char * __last, _Tp __val) noexcept
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__integer_to_chars_result_type<_Tp> std::__detail::__to_chars_2` (char * __first, char * __last, _Tp __val) noexcept
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__integer_to_chars_result_type<_Tp> std::__detail::__to_chars_8` (char * __first, char * __last, _Tp __val) noexcept
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__detail::__integer_to_chars_result_type<_Tp> std::__to_chars_i` (char * __first, char * __last, _Tp __value, int __base=10)
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr unsigned std::__detail::__to_chars_len` (_Tp __value, int __base) noexcept
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr unsigned std::__detail::__to_chars_len_2` (_Tp __value) noexcept
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__detail::__integer_from_chars_result_type<_Tp> std::from_chars` (const char * __first, const char * __last, _Tp & __value, int __base=10)
- `constexpr chars_format std::operator&` (chars_format __lhs, chars_format __rhs) noexcept
- `constexpr chars_format & std::operator&=` (chars_format & __lhs, chars_format __rhs) noexcept
- `constexpr chars_format std::operator^` (chars_format __lhs, chars_format __rhs) noexcept
- `constexpr chars_format & std::operator^=` (chars_format & __lhs, chars_format __rhs) noexcept

- constexpr chars_format **std::operator|** (chars_format __lhs, chars_format __rhs) noexcept
- constexpr chars_format & **std::operator|=** (chars_format & __lhs, chars_format __rhs) noexcept
- constexpr chars_format **std::operator~** (chars_format __fmt) noexcept
- to_chars_result **std::to_chars** (char *, char *, bool, int=10)=delete
- to_chars_result **std::to_chars** (char * __first, char * __last, char __value, int __base=10)
- to_chars_result **std::to_chars** (char * __first, char * __last, signed char __value, int __base=10)
- to_chars_result **std::to_chars** (char * __first, char * __last, signed int __value, int __base=10)
- to_chars_result **std::to_chars** (char * __first, char * __last, signed long __value, int __base=10)
- to_chars_result **std::to_chars** (char * __first, char * __last, signed long long __value, int __base=10)
- to_chars_result **std::to_chars** (char * __first, char * __last, signed short __value, int __base=10)
- to_chars_result **std::to_chars** (char * __first, char * __last, unsigned char __value, int __base=10)
- to_chars_result **std::to_chars** (char * __first, char * __last, unsigned int __value, int __base=10)
- to_chars_result **std::to_chars** (char * __first, char * __last, unsigned long __value, int __base=10)
- to_chars_result **std::to_chars** (char * __first, char * __last, unsigned long long __value, int __base=10)
- to_chars_result **std::to_chars** (char * __first, char * __last, unsigned short __value, int __base=10)

5.70.1 Detailed Description

This is a Standard C++ Library header.

5.71 charconv.h File Reference

Namespaces

- [std](#)
- [std::__detail](#)

Functions

- template<typename _Tp >
void **std::__detail::__to_chars_10_impl** (char * __first, unsigned __len, _Tp __val) noexcept
- template<typename _Tp >
constexpr unsigned **std::__detail::__to_chars_len** (_Tp __value, int __base) noexcept

5.71.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<charconv>`.

5.72 checkers.h File Reference

Namespaces

- [__gnu_parallel](#)

Functions

- template<typename _Iter , typename _Compare >
bool [__gnu_parallel::__is_sorted](#) (_Iter __begin, _Iter __end, _Compare __comp)

5.72.1 Detailed Description

Routines for checking the correctness of algorithm results. This file is a GNU parallel extension to the Standard C++ Library.

5.73 chrono File Reference

Classes

- struct [std::common_type< chrono::duration< _Rep, _Period > >](#)
- struct [std::common_type< chrono::duration< _Rep, _Period >, chrono::duration< _Rep, _Period > >](#)
- struct [std::common_type< chrono::duration< _Rep1, _Period1 >, chrono::duration< _Rep2, _Period2 > >](#)
- struct [std::common_type< chrono::time_point< _Clock, _Duration > >](#)
- struct [std::common_type< chrono::time_point< _Clock, _Duration >, chrono::time_point< _Clock, _Duration > >](#)
- struct [std::common_type< chrono::time_point< _Clock, _Duration1 >, chrono::time_point< _Clock, _Duration2 > >](#)
- struct [std::chrono::duration< _Rep, _Period >](#)
- struct [std::chrono::duration_values< _Rep >](#)
- struct [std::chrono::_V2::steady_clock](#)
- struct [std::chrono::_V2::system_clock](#)
- struct [std::chrono::time_point< _Clock, _Dur >](#)
- struct [std::chrono::treat_as_floating_point< _Rep >](#)

Namespaces

- [std](#)
- [std::chrono](#)
- [std::literals::chrono_literals](#)

Macros

- `#define __cpp_lib_chrono_udls`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_CHRONO`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_CHRONO_INT64_T`

Typedefs

- using [std::chrono::high_resolution_clock](#) = [system_clock](#)
- using [std::chrono::hours](#) = [duration< int64_t, ratio< 3600 > >](#)
- using [std::chrono::microseconds](#) = [duration< int64_t, micro >](#)
- using [std::chrono::milliseconds](#) = [duration< int64_t, milli >](#)
- using [std::chrono::minutes](#) = [duration< int64_t, ratio< 60 > >](#)
- using [std::chrono::nanoseconds](#) = [duration< int64_t, nano >](#)
- using [std::chrono::seconds](#) = [duration< int64_t >](#)

Functions

- template<typename _ToDur, typename _Rep, typename _Period >
constexpr [__enable_if_is_duration< _ToDur > std::chrono::duration_cast](#) (const duration< _Rep, _Period > && __d)
- template<char... _Digits>
constexpr chrono::hours [std::literals::chrono_literals::operator""h](#) ()
- constexpr chrono::duration< long double, ratio< 3600, 1 > > [std::literals::chrono_literals::operator""h](#) (long double __hours)
- template<char... _Digits>
constexpr chrono::minutes [std::literals::chrono_literals::operator""min](#) ()
- constexpr chrono::duration< long double, ratio< 60, 1 > > [std::literals::chrono_literals::operator""min](#) (long double __mins)
- template<char... _Digits>
constexpr chrono::milliseconds [std::literals::chrono_literals::operator""ms](#) ()

- constexpr chrono::duration< long double, milli > [std::literals::chrono_literals::operator""ms](#) (long double __↵ msecs)
- template<char... _Digits>
constexpr chrono::nanoseconds [std::literals::chrono_literals::operator""ns](#) ()
- constexpr chrono::duration< long double, nano > [std::literals::chrono_literals::operator""ns](#) (long double __nsecs)
- template<char... _Digits>
constexpr chrono::seconds [std::literals::chrono_literals::operator""s](#) ()
- constexpr chrono::duration< long double > [std::literals::chrono_literals::operator""s](#) (long double __secs)
- template<char... _Digits>
constexpr chrono::microseconds [std::literals::chrono_literals::operator""us](#) ()
- constexpr chrono::duration< long double, micro > [std::literals::chrono_literals::operator""us](#) (long double __↵ usecs)
- template<typename _ToDur , typename _Clock , typename _Dur >
constexpr enable_if< __is_duration< _ToDur >::value, time_point< _Clock, _ToDur > >::type [std::chrono::time_point_cast](#)
(const time_point< _Clock, _Dur > &__t)

5.73.1 Detailed Description

This is a Standard C++ Library header.

5.74 chrono File Reference

Namespaces

- [std](#)
- [std::chrono](#)

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_EXPERIMENTAL_CHRONO`

Variables

- template<typename _Rep >
constexpr bool [std::chrono::experimental::treat_as_floating_point_v](#)

5.74.1 Detailed Description

This is a TS C++ Library header.

5.75 cinttypes File Reference

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_CINTTYPES`

5.75.1 Detailed Description

This is a Standard C++ Library header.

5.76 cinttypes File Reference

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_TR1_CINTTYPES`

5.76.1 Detailed Description

This is a TR1 C++ Library header.

5.77 `ciso646` File Reference

5.77.1 Detailed Description

This is a Standard C++ Library file. You should `#include` this file in your programs, rather than any of the `*.h` implementation files.

This is the C++ version of the Standard C Library header `iso646.h`, which is empty in C++.

5.78 `climits` File Reference

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_CLIMITS`
- `#define LLONG_MAX`
- `#define LLONG_MIN`
- `#define ULLONG_MAX`

5.78.1 Detailed Description

This is a Standard C++ Library file. You should `#include` this file in your programs, rather than any of the `*.h` implementation files.

This is the C++ version of the Standard C Library header `limits.h`, and its contents are (mostly) the same as that header, but are all contained in the namespace `std` (except for names which are defined as macros in C).

5.79 `climits` File Reference

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_TR1_CLIMITS`

5.79.1 Detailed Description

This is a TR1 C++ Library header.

5.80 `locale` File Reference

Namespaces

- [std](#)

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_CLOCALE`

5.80.1 Detailed Description

This is a Standard C++ Library file. You should `#include` this file in your programs, rather than any of the `*.h` implementation files.

This is the C++ version of the Standard C Library header `locale.h`, and its contents are (mostly) the same as that header, but are all contained in the namespace `std` (except for names which are defined as macros in C).

5.81 cmath File Reference

Namespaces

- [std](#)

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_CMATH`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_INCLUDE_NEXT_C_HEADERS`

Functions

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr __gnu_cxx::__enable_if< __is_integer< _Tp >::__value, double >::__type std::acos (_Tp __x)`
- `constexpr float std::acos (float __x)`
- `constexpr long double std::acos (long double __x)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr __gnu_cxx::__enable_if< __is_integer< _Tp >::__value, double >::__type std::asin (_Tp __x)`
- `constexpr float std::asin (float __x)`
- `constexpr long double std::asin (long double __x)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr __gnu_cxx::__enable_if< __is_integer< _Tp >::__value, double >::__type std::atan (_Tp __x)`
- `constexpr float std::atan (float __x)`
- `constexpr long double std::atan (long double __x)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >`
`constexpr __gnu_cxx::__promote_2< _Tp, _Up >::__type std::atan2 (_Tp __y, _Up __x)`
- `constexpr float std::atan2 (float __y, float __x)`
- `constexpr long double std::atan2 (long double __y, long double __x)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr __gnu_cxx::__enable_if< __is_integer< _Tp >::__value, double >::__type std::ceil (_Tp __x)`
- `constexpr float std::ceil (float __x)`
- `constexpr long double std::ceil (long double __x)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr __gnu_cxx::__enable_if< __is_integer< _Tp >::__value, double >::__type std::cos (_Tp __x)`
- `constexpr float std::cos (float __x)`
- `constexpr long double std::cos (long double __x)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr __gnu_cxx::__enable_if< __is_integer< _Tp >::__value, double >::__type std::cosh (_Tp __x)`
- `constexpr float std::cosh (float __x)`
- `constexpr long double std::cosh (long double __x)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr __gnu_cxx::__enable_if< __is_integer< _Tp >::__value, double >::__type std::exp (_Tp __x)`
- `constexpr float std::exp (float __x)`
- `constexpr long double std::exp (long double __x)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr __gnu_cxx::__enable_if< __is_integer< _Tp >::__value, double >::__type std::fabs (_Tp __x)`
- `constexpr float std::fabs (float __x)`
- `constexpr long double std::fabs (long double __x)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr __gnu_cxx::__enable_if< __is_integer< _Tp >::__value, double >::__type std::floor (_Tp __x)`
- `constexpr float std::floor (float __x)`
- `constexpr long double std::floor (long double __x)`

- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >`
`constexpr __gnu_cxx::__promote_2< _Tp, _Up >::__type std::fmod (_Tp __x, _Up __y)`
- `constexpr float std::fmod (float __x, float __y)`
- `constexpr long double std::fmod (long double __x, long double __y)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr __gnu_cxx::__enable_if< __is_integer< _Tp >::__value, double >::__type std::frexp (_Tp __x, int * __exp)`
- `float std::frexp (float __x, int * __exp)`
- `long double std::frexp (long double __x, int * __exp)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr __gnu_cxx::__enable_if< __is_integer< _Tp >::__value, double >::__type std::ldexp (_Tp __x, int __exp)`
- `constexpr float std::ldexp (float __x, int __exp)`
- `constexpr long double std::ldexp (long double __x, int __exp)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr __gnu_cxx::__enable_if< __is_integer< _Tp >::__value, double >::__type std::log (_Tp __x)`
- `constexpr float std::log (float __x)`
- `constexpr long double std::log (long double __x)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr __gnu_cxx::__enable_if< __is_integer< _Tp >::__value, double >::__type std::log10 (_Tp __x)`
- `constexpr float std::log10 (float __x)`
- `constexpr long double std::log10 (long double __x)`
- `float std::modf (float __x, float * __iptr)`
- `long double std::modf (long double __x, long double * __iptr)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >`
`constexpr __gnu_cxx::__promote_2< _Tp, _Up >::__type std::pow (_Tp __x, _Up __y)`
- `constexpr float std::pow (float __x, float __y)`
- `constexpr long double std::pow (long double __x, long double __y)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr __gnu_cxx::__enable_if< __is_integer< _Tp >::__value, double >::__type std::sin (_Tp __x)`
- `constexpr float std::sin (float __x)`
- `constexpr long double std::sin (long double __x)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr __gnu_cxx::__enable_if< __is_integer< _Tp >::__value, double >::__type std::sinh (_Tp __x)`
- `constexpr float std::sinh (float __x)`
- `constexpr long double std::sinh (long double __x)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr __gnu_cxx::__enable_if< __is_integer< _Tp >::__value, double >::__type std::sqrt (_Tp __x)`
- `constexpr float std::sqrt (float __x)`
- `constexpr long double std::sqrt (long double __x)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr __gnu_cxx::__enable_if< __is_integer< _Tp >::__value, double >::__type std::tan (_Tp __x)`
- `constexpr float std::tan (float __x)`
- `constexpr long double std::tan (long double __x)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr __gnu_cxx::__enable_if< __is_integer< _Tp >::__value, double >::__type std::tanh (_Tp __x)`
- `constexpr float std::tanh (float __x)`
- `constexpr long double std::tanh (long double __x)`

5.81.1 Detailed Description

This is a Standard C++ Library file. You should `#include` this file in your programs, rather than any of the `*.h` implementation files.

This is the C++ version of the Standard C Library header `math.h`, and its contents are (mostly) the same as that header, but are all contained in the namespace `std` (except for names which are defined as macros in C).

5.82 cmath File Reference

Namespaces

- [__gnu_cxx](#)

Macros

- `#define _EXT_CMATH`

5.82.1 Detailed Description

This file is a GNU extension to the Standard C++ Library.

5.83 cmath File Reference

Namespaces

- [std](#)
- [std::tr1](#)

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_TR1_CMATH`

Functions

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote< _Tp >::__type std::tr1::assoc_laguerre` (unsigned int __n, unsigned int __m, _Tp __x)
- `float std::tr1::assoc_laguerref` (unsigned int __n, unsigned int __m, float __x)
- `long double std::tr1::assoc_laguerrel` (unsigned int __n, unsigned int __m, long double __x)
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote< _Tp >::__type std::tr1::assoc_legendre` (unsigned int __l, unsigned int __m, _Tp __x)
- `float std::tr1::assoc_legendref` (unsigned int __l, unsigned int __m, float __x)
- `long double std::tr1::assoc_legendrel` (unsigned int __l, unsigned int __m, long double __x)
- `template<typename _Tpx, typename _Tpy >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_2< _Tpx, _Tpy >::__type std::tr1::beta` (_Tpx __x, _Tpy __y)
- `float std::tr1::betaf` (float __x, float __y)
- `long double std::tr1::betal` (long double __x, long double __y)
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote< _Tp >::__type std::tr1::comp_ellint_1` (_Tp __k)
- `float std::tr1::comp_ellint_1f` (float __k)
- `long double std::tr1::comp_ellint_1l` (long double __k)
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote< _Tp >::__type std::tr1::comp_ellint_2` (_Tp __k)
- `float std::tr1::comp_ellint_2f` (float __k)
- `long double std::tr1::comp_ellint_2l` (long double __k)

- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Tpn >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_2< _Tp, _Tpn >::__type std::tr1::comp_ellint_3 (_Tp __k, _Tpn __nu)`
- `float std::tr1::comp_ellint_3f (float __k, float __nu)`
- `long double std::tr1::comp_ellint_3l (long double __k, long double __nu)`
- `template<typename _Tpa, typename _Tpc, typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_3< _Tpa, _Tpc, _Tp >::__type std::tr1::conf_hyperg (_Tpa __a, _Tpc __c, _Tp __x)`
- `float std::tr1::conf_hypergf (float __a, float __c, float __x)`
- `long double std::tr1::conf_hypergl (long double __a, long double __c, long double __x)`
- `template<typename _Tpnu, typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_2< _Tpnu, _Tp >::__type std::tr1::cyl_bessel_i (_Tpnu __nu, _Tp __x)`
- `float std::tr1::cyl_bessel_if (float __nu, float __x)`
- `long double std::tr1::cyl_bessel_il (long double __nu, long double __x)`
- `template<typename _Tpnu, typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_2< _Tpnu, _Tp >::__type std::tr1::cyl_bessel_j (_Tpnu __nu, _Tp __x)`
- `float std::tr1::cyl_bessel_jf (float __nu, float __x)`
- `long double std::tr1::cyl_bessel_jl (long double __nu, long double __x)`
- `template<typename _Tpnu, typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_2< _Tpnu, _Tp >::__type std::tr1::cyl_bessel_k (_Tpnu __nu, _Tp __x)`
- `float std::tr1::cyl_bessel_kf (float __nu, float __x)`
- `long double std::tr1::cyl_bessel_kl (long double __nu, long double __x)`
- `template<typename _Tpnu, typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_2< _Tpnu, _Tp >::__type std::tr1::cyl_neumann (_Tpnu __nu, _Tp __x)`
- `float std::tr1::cyl_neumannf (float __nu, float __x)`
- `long double std::tr1::cyl_neumannl (long double __nu, long double __x)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Tpp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_2< _Tp, _Tpp >::__type std::tr1::ellint_1 (_Tp __k, _Tpp __phi)`
- `float std::tr1::ellint_1f (float __k, float __phi)`
- `long double std::tr1::ellint_1l (long double __k, long double __phi)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Tpp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_2< _Tp, _Tpp >::__type std::tr1::ellint_2 (_Tp __k, _Tpp __phi)`
- `float std::tr1::ellint_2f (float __k, float __phi)`
- `long double std::tr1::ellint_2l (long double __k, long double __phi)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Tpn, typename _Tpp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_3< _Tp, _Tpn, _Tpp >::__type std::tr1::ellint_3 (_Tp __k, _Tpn __nu, _Tpp __phi)`
- `float std::tr1::ellint_3f (float __k, float __nu, float __phi)`
- `long double std::tr1::ellint_3l (long double __k, long double __nu, long double __phi)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote< _Tp >::__type std::tr1::expint (_Tp __x)`
- `float std::tr1::expintf (float __x)`
- `long double std::tr1::expintl (long double __x)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote< _Tp >::__type std::tr1::fabs (_Tp __x)`
- `float std::tr1::fabs (float __x)`
- `long double std::tr1::fabs (long double __x)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote< _Tp >::__type std::tr1::hermite (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x)`
- `float std::tr1::hermitef (unsigned int __n, float __x)`
- `long double std::tr1::hermitel (unsigned int __n, long double __x)`
- `template<typename _Tpa, typename _Tpb, typename _Tpc, typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_4< _Tpa, _Tpb, _Tpc, _Tp >::__type std::tr1::hyperg (_Tpa __a, _Tpb __b, _Tpc __c, _Tp __x)`
- `float std::tr1::hypergf (float __a, float __b, float __c, float __x)`

- long double **std::tr1::hypergl** (long double __a, long double __b, long double __c, long double __x)
- template<typename _Tp >
__gnu_cxx::__promote< _Tp >::__type **std::tr1::laguerre** (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x)
- float **std::tr1::laguerref** (unsigned int __n, float __x)
- long double **std::tr1::laguerrel** (unsigned int __n, long double __x)
- template<typename _Tp >
__gnu_cxx::__promote< _Tp >::__type **std::tr1::legendre** (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x)
- float **std::tr1::legendref** (unsigned int __n, float __x)
- long double **std::tr1::legendrel** (unsigned int __n, long double __x)
- template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >
__gnu_cxx::__promote_2< _Tp, _Up >::__type **std::tr1::pow** (_Tp __x, _Up __y)
- float **std::tr1::pow** (float __x, float __y)
- long double **std::tr1::pow** (long double __x, long double __y)
- template<typename _Tp >
__gnu_cxx::__promote< _Tp >::__type **std::tr1::riemann_zeta** (_Tp __x)
- float **std::tr1::riemann_zetaf** (float __x)
- long double **std::tr1::riemann_zetal** (long double __x)
- template<typename _Tp >
__gnu_cxx::__promote< _Tp >::__type **std::tr1::sph_bessel** (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x)
- float **std::tr1::sph_besself** (unsigned int __n, float __x)
- long double **std::tr1::sph_bessell** (unsigned int __n, long double __x)
- template<typename _Tp >
__gnu_cxx::__promote< _Tp >::__type **std::tr1::sph_legendre** (unsigned int __l, unsigned int __m, _Tp __theta)
- float **std::tr1::sph_legendref** (unsigned int __l, unsigned int __m, float __theta)
- long double **std::tr1::sph_legendrel** (unsigned int __l, unsigned int __m, long double __theta)
- template<typename _Tp >
__gnu_cxx::__promote< _Tp >::__type **std::tr1::sph_neumann** (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x)
- float **std::tr1::sph_neumannf** (unsigned int __n, float __x)
- long double **std::tr1::sph_neumannl** (unsigned int __n, long double __x)

5.83.1 Detailed Description

This is a TR1 C++ Library header.

5.84 cmp_fn_imps.hpp File Reference

5.84.1 Detailed Description

Contains implementations of cc_ht_map_'s entire container comparison related functions.

5.85 codecvt File Reference

Namespaces

- [std](#)

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_CODECVT`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_CODECVT_SPECIALIZATION(_NAME, _ELEM)`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_CODECVT_SPECIALIZATION2(_NAME, _ELEM)`

Enumerations

- enum `codecvt_mode` { `consume_header` , `generate_header` , `little_endian` }

5.85.1 Detailed Description

This is a Standard C++ Library header.

5.86 `codecvt.h` File Reference

Classes

- class `std::__codecvt_abstract_base< _InternT, _ExternT, _StateT >`
- class `std::codecvt< _InternT, _ExternT, _StateT >`
- class `std::codecvt< char, char, mbstate_t >`
- class `std::codecvt< char16_t, char, mbstate_t >`
- class `std::codecvt< char32_t, char, mbstate_t >`
- class `std::codecvt< wchar_t, char, mbstate_t >`
- class `std::codecvt_base`
- class `std::codecvt_byname< _InternT, _ExternT, _StateT >`

Namespaces

- `std`

5.86.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<locale>`.

5.87 `codecvt_specializations.h` File Reference

Classes

- class `std::codecvt< _InternT, _ExternT, encoding_state >`
- struct `__gnu_cxx::encoding_char_traits< _CharT >`
- class `__gnu_cxx::encoding_state`

Namespaces

- `__gnu_cxx`
- `std`

Functions

- template<typename _Tp >
size_t **std::__iconv_adapter** (size_t(*__func)(iconv_t, _Tp, size_t *, char **, size_t *), iconv_t __cd, char **↵
__inbuf, size_t * __inbytes, char **__outbuf, size_t * __outbytes)

5.87.1 Detailed Description

This file is a GNU extension to the Standard C++ Library.

5.88 compare File Reference

5.88.1 Detailed Description

This is a Standard C++ Library header.

5.89 compatibility.h File Reference

5.89.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library sources. You should not attempt to use it directly.

5.90 compatibility.h File Reference

Namespaces

- [__gnu_parallel](#)

Functions

- `template<typename _Tp >
_Tp __gnu_parallel::__add_omp (volatile _Tp *__ptr, _Tp __addend)`
- `template<typename _Tp >
bool __gnu_parallel::__cas_omp (volatile _Tp *__ptr, _Tp __comparand, _Tp __replacement)`
- `template<typename _Tp >
bool __gnu_parallel::__compare_and_swap (volatile _Tp *__ptr, _Tp __comparand, _Tp __replacement)`
- `template<typename _Tp >
_Tp __gnu_parallel::__fetch_and_add (volatile _Tp *__ptr, _Tp __addend)`
- `void __gnu_parallel::__yield ()`

5.90.1 Detailed Description

Compatibility layer, mostly concerned with atomic operations.

This file is a GNU parallel extension to the Standard C++ Library and contains implementation details for the library's internal use.

5.91 compiletime_settings.h File Reference

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_CALL(__n)`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_PARALLEL_ASSERTIONS`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_RANDOM_SHUFFLE_CONSIDER_L1`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_RANDOM_SHUFFLE_CONSIDER_TLB`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_SCALE_DOWN_FPU`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_VERBOSE_LEVEL`

5.91.1 Detailed Description

Defines on options concerning debugging and performance, at compile-time. This file is a GNU parallel extension to the Standard C++ Library.

5.91.2 Macro Definition Documentation

5.91.2.1 `_GLIBCXX_CALL` `#define _GLIBCXX_CALL(`
`__n)`

Macro to produce log message when entering a function.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	Input size.
------------------	-------------

See also

`_GLIBCXX_VERBOSE_LEVEL`

Definition at line 44 of file `comptime_settings.h`.

5.91.2.2 `_GLIBCXX_PARALLEL_ASSERTIONS` `#define _GLIBCXX_PARALLEL_ASSERTIONS`

Switch on many `_GLIBCXX_PARALLEL_ASSERTIONS` in parallel code. Should be switched on only locally.

Definition at line 61 of file `comptime_settings.h`.

5.91.2.3 `_GLIBCXX_RANDOM_SHUFFLE_CONSIDER_L1` `#define _GLIBCXX_RANDOM_SHUFFLE_CONSIDER_L1`

Switch on many `_GLIBCXX_PARALLEL_ASSERTIONS` in parallel code. Consider the size of the L1 cache for `gnu_parallel::__parallel_random_shuffle()`.

Definition at line 68 of file `comptime_settings.h`.

5.91.2.4 `_GLIBCXX_RANDOM_SHUFFLE_CONSIDER_TLB` `#define _GLIBCXX_RANDOM_SHUFFLE_CONSIDER_`
`TLB`

Switch on many `_GLIBCXX_PARALLEL_ASSERTIONS` in parallel code. Consider the size of the TLB for `gnu_parallel::__parallel_random_shuffle()`.

Definition at line 74 of file `comptime_settings.h`.

5.91.2.5 `_GLIBCXX_SCALE_DOWN_FPU` `#define _GLIBCXX_SCALE_DOWN_FPU`

Use floating-point scaling instead of modulo for mapping random numbers to a range. This can be faster on certain CPUs.

Definition at line 55 of file `comptime_settings.h`.

5.91.2.6 `_GLIBCXX_VERBOSE_LEVEL` `#define _GLIBCXX_VERBOSE_LEVEL`

Determine verbosity level of the parallel mode. Level 1 prints a message each time a parallel-mode function is entered.

Definition at line 37 of file `comptime_settings.h`.

5.92 complex File Reference

Classes

- struct `std::complex< _Tp >`
- struct `std::complex< double >`
- struct `std::complex< float >`
- struct `std::complex< long double >`

Namespaces

- [__gnu_cxx](#)
- [std](#)

Macros

- `#define __cpp_lib_complex_udls`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_COMPLEX`

Functions

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp std::__complex_abs (const complex< _Tp > &__z)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::complex< _Tp > std::__complex_acos (const std::complex< _Tp > &__z)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::complex< _Tp > std::__complex_acosh (const std::complex< _Tp > &__z)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp std::__complex_arg (const complex< _Tp > &__z)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::complex< _Tp > std::__complex_asin (const std::complex< _Tp > &__z)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::complex< _Tp > std::__complex_asinh (const std::complex< _Tp > &__z)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::complex< _Tp > std::__complex_atan (const std::complex< _Tp > &__z)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::complex< _Tp > std::__complex_atanh (const std::complex< _Tp > &__z)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`complex< _Tp > std::__complex_cos (const complex< _Tp > &__z)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`complex< _Tp > std::__complex_cosh (const complex< _Tp > &__z)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`complex< _Tp > std::__complex_exp (const complex< _Tp > &__z)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`complex< _Tp > std::__complex_log (const complex< _Tp > &__z)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`complex< _Tp > std::__complex_pow (const complex< _Tp > &__x, const complex< _Tp > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`complex< _Tp > std::__complex_pow_unsigned (complex< _Tp > __x, unsigned __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::complex< _Tp > std::__complex_proj (const std::complex< _Tp > &__z)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`complex< _Tp > std::__complex_sin (const complex< _Tp > &__z)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`complex< _Tp > std::__complex_sinh (const complex< _Tp > &__z)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`complex< _Tp > std::__complex_sqrt (const complex< _Tp > &__z)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`complex< _Tp > std::__complex_tan (const complex< _Tp > &__z)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`complex< _Tp > std::__complex_tanh (const complex< _Tp > &__z)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp std::abs (const complex< _Tp > &)`

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::complex< _Tp > std::acos (const std::complex< _Tp > &__z)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::complex< _Tp > std::acosh (const std::complex< _Tp > &__z)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote< _Tp >::__type std::arg (_Tp __x)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp std::arg (const complex< _Tp > &)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::complex< _Tp > std::asin (const std::complex< _Tp > &__z)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::complex< _Tp > std::asinh (const std::complex< _Tp > &__z)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::complex< _Tp > std::atan (const std::complex< _Tp > &__z)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::complex< _Tp > std::atanh (const std::complex< _Tp > &__z)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr std::complex< typename __gnu_cxx::__promote< _Tp >::__type > std::conj (_Tp __x)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr complex< _Tp > std::conj (const complex< _Tp > &)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`complex< _Tp > std::cos (const complex< _Tp > &)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`complex< _Tp > std::cosh (const complex< _Tp > &)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`complex< _Tp > std::exp (const complex< _Tp > &)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp std::fabs (const std::complex< _Tp > &__z)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr __gnu_cxx::__promote< _Tp >::__type std::imag (_Tp)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr _Tp std::imag (const complex< _Tp > &__z)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`complex< _Tp > std::log (const complex< _Tp > &)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`complex< _Tp > std::log10 (const complex< _Tp > &)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr __gnu_cxx::__promote< _Tp >::__type std::norm (_Tp __x)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr _Tp std::norm (const complex< _Tp > &)`
- `constexpr std::complex< double > std::literals::operator""i (long double __num)`
- `constexpr std::complex< double > std::literals::operator""i (unsigned long long __num)`
- `constexpr std::complex< float > std::literals::operator""if (long double __num)`
- `constexpr std::complex< float > std::literals::operator""if (unsigned long long __num)`
- `constexpr std::complex< long double > std::literals::operator""il (long double __num)`
- `constexpr std::complex< long double > std::literals::operator""il (unsigned long long __num)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr complex< _Tp > std::operator+ (const complex< _Tp > &__x)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr complex< _Tp > std::operator- (const complex< _Tp > &__x)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _CharT, class _Traits >`
`basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::operator<< (basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__os, const complex< _Tp > &__x)`

- `template<typename _Tp, typename _CharT, class _Traits >`
`basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::operator>> (basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &__is, complex< _Tp > &__x)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`complex< _Tp > std::polar (const _Tp &, const _Tp &=0)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`complex< _Tp > std::pow (const _Tp &, const complex< _Tp > &)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >`
`std::complex< typename __gnu_cxx::__promote_2< _Tp, _Up >::__type > std::pow (const _Tp &__x, const std::complex< _Up > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`complex< _Tp > std::pow (const complex< _Tp > &, const _Tp &)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`complex< _Tp > std::pow (const complex< _Tp > &, const complex< _Tp > &)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`complex< _Tp > std::pow (const complex< _Tp > &, int)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >`
`std::complex< typename __gnu_cxx::__promote_2< _Tp, _Up >::__type > std::pow (const std::complex< _Tp > &__x, const _Up &__y)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >`
`std::complex< typename __gnu_cxx::__promote_2< _Tp, _Up >::__type > std::pow (const std::complex< _Tp > &__x, const std::complex< _Up > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::complex< typename __gnu_cxx::__promote< _Tp >::__type > std::proj (_Tp __x)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::complex< _Tp > std::proj (const std::complex< _Tp > &)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr __gnu_cxx::__promote< _Tp >::__type std::real (_Tp __x)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr _Tp std::real (const complex< _Tp > &__z)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`complex< _Tp > std::sin (const complex< _Tp > &)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`complex< _Tp > std::sinh (const complex< _Tp > &)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`complex< _Tp > std::sqrt (const complex< _Tp > &)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`complex< _Tp > std::tan (const complex< _Tp > &)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`complex< _Tp > std::tanh (const complex< _Tp > &)`

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr complex< _Tp > std::operator+ (const _Tp &__x, const complex< _Tp > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr complex< _Tp > std::operator+ (const complex< _Tp > &__x, const _Tp &__y)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr complex< _Tp > std::operator+ (const complex< _Tp > &__x, const complex< _Tp > &__y)`

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr complex< _Tp > std::operator- (const _Tp &__x, const complex< _Tp > &__y)`

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr complex< _Tp > std::operator- (const complex< _Tp > &__x, const _Tp &__y)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr complex< _Tp > std::operator- (const complex< _Tp > &__x, const complex< _Tp > &__y)`

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr complex< _Tp > std::operator* (const _Tp &__x, const complex< _Tp > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr complex< _Tp > std::operator* (const complex< _Tp > &__x, const _Tp &__y)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr complex< _Tp > std::operator* (const complex< _Tp > &__x, const complex< _Tp > &__y)`

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr complex< _Tp > std::operator/ (const _Tp &__x, const complex< _Tp > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr complex< _Tp > std::operator/ (const complex< _Tp > &__x, const _Tp &__y)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr complex< _Tp > std::operator/ (const complex< _Tp > &__x, const complex< _Tp > &__y)`

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool std::operator== (const _Tp &__x, const complex< _Tp > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool std::operator== (const complex< _Tp > &__x, const _Tp &__y)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool std::operator== (const complex< _Tp > &__x, const complex< _Tp > &__y)`

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool std::operator!= (const _Tp &__x, const complex< _Tp > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool std::operator!= (const complex< _Tp > &__x, const _Tp &__y)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool std::operator!= (const complex< _Tp > &__x, const complex< _Tp > &__y)`

5.92.1 Detailed Description

This is a Standard C++ Library header.

5.93 complex File Reference

Namespaces

- [std](#)
- [std::tr1](#)

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_TR1_COMPLEX`

Functions

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::complex< typename __gnu_cxx::__promote< _Tp >::__type > std::tr1::conj (_Tp __x)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::complex< _Tp > std::tr1::conj (const std::complex< _Tp > &__z)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::complex< _Tp > std::tr1::fabs (const std::complex< _Tp > &__z)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >`
`std::complex< typename __gnu_cxx::__promote_2< _Tp, _Up >::__type > std::tr1::polar (const _Tp &__rho, const _Up &__theta)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::complex< _Tp > std::tr1::pow (const _Tp &__x, const std::complex< _Tp > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >`
`std::complex< typename __gnu_cxx::__promote_2< _Tp, _Up >::__type > std::tr1::pow (const _Tp &__x, const std::complex< _Up > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::complex< _Tp > std::tr1::pow (const std::complex< _Tp > &__x, const _Tp &__y)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >`
`std::complex< typename __gnu_cxx::__promote_2< _Tp, _Up >::__type > std::tr1::pow (const std::complex< _Tp > &__x, const _Up &__y)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::complex< _Tp > std::tr1::pow (const std::complex< _Tp > &__x, const std::complex< _Tp > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >`
`std::complex< typename __gnu_cxx::__promote_2< _Tp, _Up >::__type > std::tr1::pow (const std::complex< _Tp > &__x, const std::complex< _Up > &__y)`

5.93.1 Detailed Description

This is a TR1 C++ Library header.

5.94 complex.h File Reference

Macros

- `#define __GLIBCXX_COMPLEX_H`

5.94.1 Detailed Description

This is a Standard C++ Library header.

5.95 concept_check.h File Reference

Macros

- `#define __glibcxx_class_requires(_a, _b)`
- `#define __glibcxx_class_requires2(_a, _b, _c)`
- `#define __glibcxx_class_requires3(_a, _b, _c, _d)`
- `#define __glibcxx_class_requires4(_a, _b, _c, _d, _e)`
- `#define __glibcxx_function_requires(...)`

5.95.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<iterator>`.

5.96 concepts File Reference

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_CONCEPTS`

5.96.1 Detailed Description

This is a Standard C++ Library header.

5.97 concurrency.h File Reference

Classes

- class [__gnu_cxx::__scoped_lock](#)

Namespaces

- [__gnu_cxx](#)

Enumerations

- enum `_Lock_policy` { `_S_single` , `_S_mutex` , `_S_atomic` }

Functions

- void `__gnu_cxx::__throw_concurrency_lock_error()`
- void `__gnu_cxx::__throw_concurrency_unlock_error()`

Variables

- static const `_Lock_policy` `__gnu_cxx::__default_lock_policy`

5.97.1 Detailed Description

This file is a GNU extension to the Standard C++ Library.

5.98 cond_dealtor.hpp File Reference

Classes

- class [__gnu_pbds::detail::cond_dealtor< Entry, _Alloc >](#)

Namespaces

- [__gnu_pbds](#)

5.98.1 Detailed Description

Contains a conditional deallocator.

5.99 cond_key_dtor_entry_dealtor.hpp File Reference

Classes

- class [__gnu_pbds::detail::cond_dealtor< Entry, _Alloc >](#)

Namespaces

- [__gnu_pbds](#)

5.99.1 Detailed Description

Contains a conditional key destructor, used for exception handling.

5.100 condition_variable File Reference

Classes

- class [std::condition_variable](#)
- class [std::_V2::condition_variable_any](#)

Namespaces

- [std](#)

Macros

- `#define GLIBCXX_CONDITION_VARIABLE`

Enumerations

- enum class [std::cv_status](#) { `no_timeout` , `timeout` }

Functions

- void [std::notify_all_at_thread_exit](#) (condition_variable &, unique_lock< mutex >)

5.100.1 Detailed Description

This is a Standard C++ Library header.

5.101 const_iterator.hpp File Reference

Classes

- class [__gnu_pbds::detail::binary_heap_const_iterator_< Value_Type, Entry, Simple, _Alloc >](#)

Namespaces

- [__gnu_pbds](#)

Macros

- `#define PB_DS_BIN_HEAP_CIT_BASE`

5.101.1 Detailed Description

Contains an iterator class returned by the table's const find and insert methods.

5.102 const_iterator.hpp File Reference

Classes

- class [__gnu_pbds::detail::left_child_next_sibling_heap_const_iterator_< Node, _Alloc >](#)

Namespaces

- [__gnu_pbds](#)

Macros

- `#define PB_DS_BASIC_HEAP_CIT_BASE`
- `#define PB_DS_CLASS_C_DEC`

5.102.1 Detailed Description

Contains an iterator class returned by the table's const find and insert methods.

5.103 `const_iterator.hpp` File Reference

5.103.1 Detailed Description

Contains an iterator class used for const ranging over the elements of the table.

This file is intended to be included inside a class definition, with `PB_DS_CLASS_C_DEC` defined to the name of the enclosing class.

5.104 `constructor_destructor_fn_imps.hpp` File Reference

5.104.1 Detailed Description

Contains implementations of `cc_ht_map_'s` constructors, destructor, and related functions.

5.105 `constructor_destructor_fn_imps.hpp` File Reference

5.105.1 Detailed Description

Contains implementations of `gp_ht_map_'s` constructors, destructor, and related functions.

5.106 `constructor_destructor_fn_imps.hpp` File Reference

5.107 `constructor_destructor_no_store_hash_fn_imps.hpp` File Reference

5.107.1 Detailed Description

Contains implementations of `cc_ht_map_'s` constructors, destructor, and related functions.

5.108 `constructor_destructor_no_store_hash_fn_imps.hpp` File Reference

5.108.1 Detailed Description

Contains implementations of `gp_ht_map_'s` constructors, destructor, and related functions.

5.109 `constructor_destructor_store_hash_fn_imps.hpp` File Reference

5.109.1 Detailed Description

Contains implementations of `cc_ht_map_'s` constructors, destructor, and related functions.

5.110 `constructor_destructor_store_hash_fn_imps.hpp` File Reference

5.110.1 Detailed Description

Contains implementations of `gp_ht_map_'s` constructors, destructor, and related functions.

5.111 constructors_destructor_fn_imps.hpp File Reference

5.111.1 Detailed Description

Contains an implementation class for binary_heap_.

5.112 constructors_destructor_fn_imps.hpp File Reference

5.112.1 Detailed Description

Contains an implementation for binomial_heap_.

5.113 constructors_destructor_fn_imps.hpp File Reference

5.113.1 Detailed Description

Contains an implementation class for a base of binomial heaps.

5.114 constructors_destructor_fn_imps.hpp File Reference

5.114.1 Detailed Description

Contains an implementation class for bin_search_tree_.

5.115 constructors_destructor_fn_imps.hpp File Reference

5.115.1 Detailed Description

Contains an implementation class for left_child_next_sibling_heap_.

5.116 constructors_destructor_fn_imps.hpp File Reference

5.116.1 Detailed Description

Contains an implementation class for ov_tree_.

5.117 constructors_destructor_fn_imps.hpp File Reference

5.117.1 Detailed Description

Contains an implementation class for a pairing heap.

5.118 constructors_destructor_fn_imps.hpp File Reference

5.118.1 Detailed Description

Contains an implementation class for pat_trie.

5.119 constructors_destructor_fn_imps.hpp File Reference

5.119.1 Detailed Description

Contains an implementation for rb_tree_.

5.120 constructors_destructor_fn_imps.hpp File Reference

5.120.1 Detailed Description

Contains an implementation for rc_binomial_heap_.

5.121 constructors_destructor_fn_imps.hpp File Reference

5.121.1 Detailed Description

Contains an implementation class for `splay_tree_`.

5.122 constructors_destructor_fn_imps.hpp File Reference

5.122.1 Detailed Description

Contains an implementation for `thin_heap_`.

5.123 container_base_dispatch.hpp File Reference

Classes

- struct [__gnu_pbds::detail::container_base_dispatch< Key, Mapped, _Alloc, cc_hash_tag, Policy_TI >](#)
- struct [__gnu_pbds::detail::container_base_dispatch< Key, Mapped, _Alloc, gp_hash_tag, Policy_TI >](#)
- struct [__gnu_pbds::detail::container_base_dispatch< Key, Mapped, _Alloc, list_update_tag, Policy_TI >](#)
- struct [__gnu_pbds::detail::container_base_dispatch< Key, Mapped, _Alloc, ov_tree_tag, Policy_TI >](#)
- struct [__gnu_pbds::detail::container_base_dispatch< Key, Mapped, _Alloc, pat_trie_tag, Policy_TI >](#)
- struct [__gnu_pbds::detail::container_base_dispatch< Key, Mapped, _Alloc, rb_tree_tag, Policy_TI >](#)
- struct [__gnu_pbds::detail::container_base_dispatch< Key, Mapped, _Alloc, splay_tree_tag, Policy_TI >](#)
- struct [__gnu_pbds::detail::container_base_dispatch< Key, null_type, _Alloc, cc_hash_tag, Policy_TI >](#)
- struct [__gnu_pbds::detail::container_base_dispatch< Key, null_type, _Alloc, gp_hash_tag, Policy_TI >](#)
- struct [__gnu_pbds::detail::container_base_dispatch< Key, null_type, _Alloc, list_update_tag, Policy_TI >](#)
- struct [__gnu_pbds::detail::container_base_dispatch< Key, null_type, _Alloc, ov_tree_tag, Policy_TI >](#)
- struct [__gnu_pbds::detail::container_base_dispatch< Key, null_type, _Alloc, pat_trie_tag, Policy_TI >](#)
- struct [__gnu_pbds::detail::container_base_dispatch< Key, null_type, _Alloc, rb_tree_tag, Policy_TI >](#)
- struct [__gnu_pbds::detail::container_base_dispatch< Key, null_type, _Alloc, splay_tree_tag, Policy_TI >](#)

Namespaces

- [__gnu_pbds](#)

Macros

- `#define PB_DS_ASSERT_VALID(X)`
- `#define PB_DS_CHECK_KEY_DOES_NOT_EXIST(_Key)`
- `#define PB_DS_CHECK_KEY_EXISTS(_Key)`
- `#define PB_DS_DATA_FALSE_INDICATOR`
- `#define PB_DS_DATA_TRUE_INDICATOR`
- `#define PB_DS_DEBUG_VERIFY(_Cond)`
- `#define PB_DS_EP2VP(X)`
- `#define PB_DS_EP2VP(X)`
- `#define PB_DS_V2F(X)`
- `#define PB_DS_V2F(X)`
- `#define PB_DS_V2S(X)`
- `#define PB_DS_V2S(X)`

5.123.1 Detailed Description

Contains associative container dispatching.

5.124 `cpp_type_traits.h` File Reference

Namespaces

- [std](#)

Macros

- `#define __INT_N(TYPE)`

Functions

- `template<typename _Iterator >
constexpr _Iterator std::__miter_base (_Iterator __it)`

5.124.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<ext/type_traits>`.

5.125 `cpu_defines.h` File Reference

5.125.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<iosfwd>`.

5.126 `csetjmp` File Reference

Namespaces

- [std](#)

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_CSETJMP`
- `#define setjmp(env)`

5.126.1 Detailed Description

This is a Standard C++ Library file. You should `#include` this file in your programs, rather than any of the `*.h` implementation files.

This is the C++ version of the Standard C Library header `setjmp.h`, and its contents are (mostly) the same as that header, but are all contained in the namespace `std` (except for names which are defined as macros in C).

5.127 `csignal` File Reference

Namespaces

- [std](#)

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_CSIGNAL`

5.127.1 Detailed Description

This is a Standard C++ Library file. You should `#include` this file in your programs, rather than any of the `*.h` implementation files.

This is the C++ version of the Standard C Library header `signal.h`, and its contents are (mostly) the same as that header, but are all contained in the namespace `std` (except for names which are defined as macros in C).

5.128 `cstdalign` File Reference

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_CSTDALIGN`

5.128.1 Detailed Description

This is a Standard C++ Library header.

5.129 `cstdarg` File Reference

Namespaces

- [std](#)

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_CSTDARG`
- `#define va_end(ap)`

5.129.1 Detailed Description

This is a Standard C++ Library file. You should `#include` this file in your programs, rather than any of the `*.h` implementation files.

This is the C++ version of the Standard C Library header `stdarg.h`, and its contents are (mostly) the same as that header, but are all contained in the namespace `std` (except for names which are defined as macros in C).

5.130 `cstdarg` File Reference

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_TR1_CSTDARG`

5.130.1 Detailed Description

This is a TR1 C++ Library header.

5.131 `cstdbool` File Reference

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_CSTDBOOL`

5.131.1 Detailed Description

This is a Standard C++ Library header.

5.132 cstdlib File Reference

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_TR1_CSTDBOOL`

5.132.1 Detailed Description

This is a TR1 C++ Library header.

5.133 cstdint File Reference

Namespaces

- [std](#)

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_CSTDDEF`

5.133.1 Detailed Description

This is a Standard C++ Library file. You should `#include` this file in your programs, rather than any of the `*.h` implementation files.

This is the C++ version of the Standard C Library header `stdint.h`, and its contents are (mostly) the same as that header, but are all contained in the namespace `std` (except for names which are defined as macros in C).

5.134 cstdint File Reference

Namespaces

- [std](#)

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_CSTDINT`

5.134.1 Detailed Description

This is a Standard C++ Library header.

5.135 cstdint File Reference

Namespaces

- [std](#)
- [std::tr1](#)

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_TR1_CSTDINT`

5.135.1 Detailed Description

This is a TR1 C++ Library header.

5.136 cstdio File Reference

Namespaces

- [std](#)

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_CSTDIO`

5.136.1 Detailed Description

This is a Standard C++ Library file. You should `#include` this file in your programs, rather than any of the `*.h` implementation files.

This is the C++ version of the Standard C Library header `stdio.h`, and its contents are (mostly) the same as that header, but are all contained in the namespace `std` (except for names which are defined as macros in C).

5.137 cstdio File Reference

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_TR1_CSTDIO`

5.137.1 Detailed Description

This is a TR1 C++ Library header.

5.138 cstdlib File Reference

Namespaces

- [std](#)

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_CSTDLIB`
- `#define EXIT_FAILURE`
- `#define EXIT_SUCCESS`

Functions

- void **std::abort** (void) throw ()
- int **std::atexit** (void(*) (void)) throw ()
- void **std::exit** (int) throw ()

5.138.1 Detailed Description

This is a Standard C++ Library file. You should `#include` this file in your programs, rather than any of the `*.h` implementation files.

This is the C++ version of the Standard C Library header `stdlib.h`, and its contents are (mostly) the same as that header, but are all contained in the namespace `std` (except for names which are defined as macros in C).

5.139 cstdlib File Reference

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_TR1_CSTDLIB`

5.139.1 Detailed Description

This is a TR1 C++ Library header.

5.140 `cstring` File Reference

Namespaces

- [std](#)

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_CSTRING`

Functions

- `void * std::memchr (void *__s, int __c, size_t __n)`
- `char * std::strchr (char *__s, int __n)`
- `char * std::strpbrk (char *__s1, const char *__s2)`
- `char * std::strrchr (char *__s, int __n)`
- `char * std::strstr (char *__s1, const char *__s2)`

5.140.1 Detailed Description

This is a Standard C++ Library file. You should `#include` this file in your programs, rather than any of the `*.h` implementation files.

This is the C++ version of the Standard C Library header `string.h`, and its contents are (mostly) the same as that header, but are all contained in the namespace `std` (except for names which are defined as macros in C).

5.141 `ctgmath` File Reference

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_CTGMATH`

5.141.1 Detailed Description

This is a Standard C++ Library header.

5.142 `ctgmath` File Reference

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_TR1_CTGMATH`

5.142.1 Detailed Description

This is a TR1 C++ Library header.

5.143 `ctime` File Reference

Namespaces

- [std](#)

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_CTIME`

5.143.1 Detailed Description

This is a Standard C++ Library file. You should `#include` this file in your programs, rather than any of the `*.h` implementation files.

This is the C++ version of the Standard C Library header `time.h`, and its contents are (mostly) the same as that header, but are all contained in the namespace `std` (except for names which are defined as macros in C).

5.144 ctime File Reference**Macros**

- `#define _GLIBCXX_TR1_CTIME`

5.144.1 Detailed Description

This is a TR1 C++ Library header.

5.145 ctype_base.h File Reference**Classes**

- struct [std::ctype_base](#)

Namespaces

- [std](#)

5.145.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<locale>`.

5.146 ctype_inline.h File Reference**Namespaces**

- [std](#)

5.146.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<locale>`.

5.147 cuchar File Reference**Macros**

- `#define _GLIBCXX_CUCHAR`

5.147.1 Detailed Description

This is a Standard C++ Library file. You should `#include` this file in your programs, rather than any of the `*.h` implementation files.

This is the C++ version of the Standard C Library header `uchar.h`, and its contents are (mostly) the same as that header, but are all contained in the namespace `std` (except for names which are defined as macros in C).

5.148 `cwchar` File Reference

Namespaces

- [std](#)

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_CWCHAR`

Functions

- `wchar_t * std::wcschr (wchar_t *__p, wchar_t __c)`
- `wchar_t * std::wcpbrk (wchar_t *__s1, const wchar_t *__s2)`
- `wchar_t * std::wcsrchr (wchar_t *__p, wchar_t __c)`
- `wchar_t * std::wcsstr (wchar_t *__s1, const wchar_t *__s2)`
- `wchar_t * std::wmemchr (wchar_t *__p, wchar_t __c, size_t __n)`

5.148.1 Detailed Description

This is a Standard C++ Library file. You should `#include` this file in your programs, rather than any of the `*.h` implementation files.

This is the C++ version of the Standard C Library header `wchar.h`, and its contents are (mostly) the same as that header, but are all contained in the namespace `std` (except for names which are defined as macros in C).

5.149 `cwchar` File Reference

Namespaces

- [std](#)
- [std::tr1](#)

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_TR1_CWCHAR`

5.149.1 Detailed Description

This is a TR1 C++ Library header.

5.150 `cwctype` File Reference

Namespaces

- [std](#)

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_CWCTYPE`

5.150.1 Detailed Description

This is a Standard C++ Library file. You should `#include` this file in your programs, rather than any of the `*.h` implementation files.

This is the C++ version of the Standard C Library header `wctype.h`, and its contents are (mostly) the same as that header, but are all contained in the namespace `std` (except for names which are defined as macros in C).

5.151 `cwctype` File Reference

Namespaces

- [std](#)
- [std::tr1](#)

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_TR1_CWCTYPE`

5.151.1 Detailed Description

This is a TR1 C++ Library header.

5.152 `cxxabi.h` File Reference

Classes

- class [__gnu_cxx::recursive_init_error](#)

Namespaces

- [__gnu_cxx](#)
- [abi](#)

Typedefs

- typedef `__cxa_cdtor_return_type(* __cxxabiv1::__cxa_cdtor_type) (void *)`

Functions

- `__cxa_dependent_exception * __cxxabiv1::__cxa_allocate_dependent_exception () noexcept`
- `int __cxxabiv1::__cxa_atexit (void(*) (void *), void *, void *) noexcept`
- `void __cxxabiv1::__cxa_bad_cast ()`
- `void __cxxabiv1::__cxa_bad_typeid ()`
- `void * __cxxabiv1::__cxa_begin_catch (void *) noexcept`
- `std::type_info * __cxxabiv1::__cxa_current_exception_type () noexcept`
- `void __cxxabiv1::__cxa_deleted_virtual (void)`
- `char * __cxxabiv1::__cxa_demangle (const char * __mangled_name, char * __output_buffer, size_t * __length, int * __status)`
- `void __cxxabiv1::__cxa_end_catch ()`
- `int __cxxabiv1::__cxa_finalize (void *)`
- `void __cxxabiv1::__cxa_free_dependent_exception (__cxa_dependent_exception *) noexcept`
- `void __cxxabiv1::__cxa_free_exception (void *) noexcept`
- `void * __cxxabiv1::__cxa_get_exception_ptr (void *) noexcept`
- `__cxa_eh_globals * __cxxabiv1::__cxa_get_globals () noexcept`
- `__cxa_eh_globals * __cxxabiv1::__cxa_get_globals_fast () noexcept`

- void `__cxxabiv1::__cxa_guard_abort` (`__guard *`) noexcept
- int `__cxxabiv1::__cxa_guard_acquire` (`__guard *`)
- void `__cxxabiv1::__cxa_guard_release` (`__guard *`) noexcept
- void `__cxxabiv1::__cxa_pure_virtual` (void)
- void `__cxxabiv1::__cxa_rethrow` ()
- int `__cxxabiv1::__cxa_thread_atexit` (void(*) (void *), void *, void *) noexcept
- void `__cxxabiv1::__cxa_throw` (void *, [std::type_info](#) *, void(*) (void *))
- void `__cxxabiv1::__cxa_throw_bad_array_new_length` ()
- `__cxa_vec_ctor_return_type` `__cxxabiv1::__cxa_vec_ctor` (void * `__dest_array`, void * `__src_array`, `size_t` `__element_count`, `size_t` `__element_size`, `__cxa_ctor_return_type`(*) `__constructor`(void *, void *), `__cxa_ctor`↔`__type` `__destructor`)
- void `__cxxabiv1::__cxa_vec_cleanup` (void * `__array_address`, `size_t` `__element_count`, `size_t` `__s`, `__cxa`↔`__type` `__destructor`) noexcept
- `__cxa_vec_ctor_return_type` `__cxxabiv1::__cxa_vec_ctor` (void * `__array_address`, `size_t` `__element_count`, `size_t` `__element_size`, `__cxa_ctor_type` `__constructor`, `__cxa_ctor_type` `__destructor`)
- void `__cxxabiv1::__cxa_vec_delete` (void * `__array_address`, `size_t` `__element_size`, `size_t` `__padding_size`, `__cxa_ctor_type` `__destructor`)
- void `__cxxabiv1::__cxa_vec_delete2` (void * `__array_address`, `size_t` `__element_size`, `size_t` `__padding_size`, `__cxa_ctor_type` `__destructor`, void(*) `__dealloc`(void *))
- void `__cxxabiv1::__cxa_vec_delete3` (void * `__array_address`, `size_t` `__element_size`, `size_t` `__padding_size`, `__cxa_ctor_type` `__destructor`, void(*) `__dealloc`(void *, `size_t`))
- void `__cxxabiv1::__cxa_vec_dtor` (void * `__array_address`, `size_t` `__element_count`, `size_t` `__element_size`, ↔`__cxa_ctor_type` `__destructor`)
- void * `__cxxabiv1::__cxa_vec_new` (`size_t` `__element_count`, `size_t` `__element_size`, `size_t` `__padding_size`, `__cxa_ctor_type` `__constructor`, `__cxa_ctor_type` `__destructor`)
- void * `__cxxabiv1::__cxa_vec_new2` (`size_t` `__element_count`, `size_t` `__element_size`, `size_t` `__padding_size`, `__cxa_ctor_type` `__constructor`, `__cxa_ctor_type` `__destructor`, void(*) `__alloc`(`size_t`), void(*) `__dealloc`(void *))
- void * `__cxxabiv1::__cxa_vec_new3` (`size_t` `__element_count`, `size_t` `__element_size`, `size_t` `__padding_size`, `__cxa_ctor_type` `__constructor`, `__cxa_ctor_type` `__destructor`, void(*) `__alloc`(`size_t`), void(*) `__dealloc`(void *, `size_t`))
- void * `__cxxabiv1::__dynamic_cast` (const void * `__src_ptr`, const `__class_type_info` * `__src_type`, const ↔`__class_type_info` * `__dst_type`, `ptrdiff_t` `__src2dst`)

5.152.1 Detailed Description

The header provides an interface to the C++ ABI.

5.152.2 Function Documentation

5.152.2.1 `__cxa_demangle()` `char* __cxxabiv1::__cxa_demangle` (
`const char *` `__mangled_name`,
`char *` `__output_buffer`,
`size_t *` `__length`,
`int *` `__status`)

Demangling routine. ABI-mandated entry point in the C++ runtime library for demangling.

Parameters

<code>__mangled_name</code>	A NUL-terminated character string containing the name to be demangled.
-----------------------------	--

Parameters

<code>__output_buffer</code>	A region of memory, allocated with <code>malloc</code> , of <code>*__length</code> bytes, into which the demangled name is stored. If <code>__output_buffer</code> is not long enough, it is expanded using <code>realloc</code> . <code>__output_buffer</code> may instead be <code>NULL</code> ; in that case, the demangled name is placed in a region of memory allocated with <code>malloc</code> .
<code>__length</code>	If <code>__length</code> is non-null, the length of the buffer containing the demangled name is placed in <code>*__length</code> .
<code>__status</code>	If <code>__status</code> is non-null, <code>*__status</code> is set to one of the following values: 0: The demangling operation succeeded. -1: A memory allocation failure occurred. -2: <code>mangled_name</code> is not a valid name under the C++ ABI mangling rules. -3: One of the arguments is invalid.

Returns

A pointer to the start of the NUL-terminated demangled name, or `NULL` if the demangling fails. The caller is responsible for deallocating this memory using `free`.

The demangling is performed using the C++ ABI mangling rules, with GNU extensions. For example, this function is used in `__gnu_cxx::__verbose_terminate_handler`.

See https://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/ext_demangling.html for other examples of use.

Note

The same demangling functionality is available via `libiberty` (`<libiberty/demangle.h>` and `libiberty`.↵a) in GCC 3.1 and later, but that requires explicit installation (`-enable-install-libiberty`) and uses a different API, although the ABI is unchanged.

5.153 cxxabi_forced.h File Reference

Classes

- class `__cxxabiv1::__forced_unwind`

5.153.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<cxxabi.h>`.

5.154 cxxabi_init_exception.h File Reference

Namespaces

- `std`

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_CDTOR_CALLABI`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_HAVE_CDTOR_CALLABI`

Functions

- `void * __cxxabiv1::__cxa_allocate_exception (size_t) noexcept`
- `void __cxxabiv1::__cxa_free_exception (void *) noexcept`
- `__cxa_refcounted_exception * __cxxabiv1::__cxa_init_primary_exception (void *object, std::type_info *tinfo, void(*dest)(void *)) noexcept`

5.154.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly.

5.155 cxxabi_tweaks.h File Reference

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_CXA_VEC_CTOR_RETURN(x)`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_GUARD_BIT`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_GUARD_PENDING_BIT`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_GUARD_SET(x)`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_GUARD_TEST(x)`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_GUARD_WAITING_BIT`

Typedefs

- `typedef void __cxxabiv1::__cxa_ctor_return_type`
- `typedef void __cxxabiv1::__cxa_vec_ctor_return_type`

Variables

- `__extension__ typedef int __cxxabiv1::__guard`

5.155.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<cxxabi.h>`.

5.156 debug.h File Reference

Namespaces

- [__gnu_debug](#)
- [std](#)
- [std::__debug](#)

Macros

- `#define __glibcxx_requires_can_decrement_range(_First1, _Last1, _First2)`
- `#define __glibcxx_requires_can_increment(_First, _Size)`
- `#define __glibcxx_requires_can_increment_range(_First1, _Last1, _First2)`
- `#define __glibcxx_requires_cond(_Cond, _Msg)`
- `#define __glibcxx_requires_heap(_First, _Last)`
- `#define __glibcxx_requires_heap_pred(_First, _Last, _Pred)`
- `#define __glibcxx_requires_irreflexive(_First, _Last)`
- `#define __glibcxx_requires_irreflexive2(_First, _Last)`
- `#define __glibcxx_requires_irreflexive_pred(_First, _Last, _Pred)`
- `#define __glibcxx_requires_irreflexive_pred2(_First, _Last, _Pred)`
- `#define __glibcxx_requires_partitioned_lower(_First, _Last, _Value)`
- `#define __glibcxx_requires_partitioned_lower_pred(_First, _Last, _Value, _Pred)`
- `#define __glibcxx_requires_partitioned_upper(_First, _Last, _Value)`
- `#define __glibcxx_requires_partitioned_upper_pred(_First, _Last, _Value, _Pred)`
- `#define __glibcxx_requires_sorted(_First, _Last)`

- `#define __glibcxx_requires_sorted_pred(_First, _Last, _Pred)`
- `#define __glibcxx_requires_sorted_set(_First1, _Last1, _First2)`
- `#define __glibcxx_requires_sorted_set_pred(_First1, _Last1, _First2, _Pred)`
- `#define __glibcxx_requires_string(_String)`
- `#define __glibcxx_requires_string_len(_String, _Len)`
- `#define __glibcxx_requires_valid_range(_First, _Last)`

5.156.1 Detailed Description

This file is a GNU debug extension to the Standard C++ Library.

5.157 `debug_allocator.h` File Reference

Classes

- class [__gnu_cxx::debug_allocator< _Alloc >](#)

Namespaces

- [__gnu_cxx](#)

5.157.1 Detailed Description

This file is a GNU extension to the Standard C++ Library.

5.158 `debug_fn_imps.hpp` File Reference

5.158.1 Detailed Description

Contains an implementation class for a `binary_heap`.

5.159 `debug_fn_imps.hpp` File Reference

5.159.1 Detailed Description

Contains an implementation for `binomial_heap_`.

5.160 `debug_fn_imps.hpp` File Reference

5.160.1 Detailed Description

Contains an implementation class for a base of binomial heaps.

5.161 `debug_fn_imps.hpp` File Reference

5.161.1 Detailed Description

Contains an implementation class for `bin_search_tree_`.

5.162 `debug_fn_imps.hpp` File Reference

5.162.1 Detailed Description

Contains implementations of `cc_ht_map_`'s debug-mode functions.

5.163 debug_fn_imps.hpp File Reference

5.163.1 Detailed Description

Contains implementations of gp_ht_map_'s debug-mode functions.

5.164 debug_fn_imps.hpp File Reference

5.164.1 Detailed Description

Contains an implementation class for left_child_next_sibling_heap_.

5.165 debug_fn_imps.hpp File Reference

5.165.1 Detailed Description

Contains implementations of cc_ht_map_'s debug-mode functions.

5.166 debug_fn_imps.hpp File Reference

5.166.1 Detailed Description

Contains an implementation class for ov_tree_.

5.167 debug_fn_imps.hpp File Reference

5.167.1 Detailed Description

Contains an implementation class for a pairing heap.

5.168 debug_fn_imps.hpp File Reference

5.168.1 Detailed Description

Contains an implementation class for pat_trie_.

5.169 debug_fn_imps.hpp File Reference

5.169.1 Detailed Description

Contains an implementation for rb_tree_.

5.170 debug_fn_imps.hpp File Reference

5.170.1 Detailed Description

Contains an implementation for rc_binomial_heap_.

5.171 debug_fn_imps.hpp File Reference

5.171.1 Detailed Description

Contains an implementation class for splay_tree_.

5.172 debug_fn_imps.hpp File Reference

5.172.1 Detailed Description

Contains an implementation for thin_heap_.

5.173 `debug_map_base.hpp` File Reference

5.173.1 Detailed Description

Contains a debug-mode base for all maps.

5.174 `debug_no_store_hash_fn_imps.hpp` File Reference

5.174.1 Detailed Description

Contains implementations of `cc_ht_map_`'s debug-mode functions.

5.175 `debug_no_store_hash_fn_imps.hpp` File Reference

5.175.1 Detailed Description

Contains implementations of `gp_ht_map_`'s debug-mode functions.

5.176 `debug_store_hash_fn_imps.hpp` File Reference

5.176.1 Detailed Description

Contains implementations of `cc_ht_map_`'s debug-mode functions.

5.177 `debug_store_hash_fn_imps.hpp` File Reference

5.177.1 Detailed Description

Contains implementations of `gp_ht_map_`'s debug-mode functions.

5.178 `decimal` File Reference

Classes

- class [std::decimal::decimal128](#)
- class [std::decimal::decimal32](#)
- class [std::decimal::decimal64](#)

Namespaces

- [std](#)
- [std::decimal](#)

Macros

- `#define _DECLARE_DECIMAL128_COMPOUND_ASSIGNMENT(_Op)`
- `#define _DECLARE_DECIMAL32_COMPOUND_ASSIGNMENT(_Op)`
- `#define _DECLARE_DECIMAL64_COMPOUND_ASSIGNMENT(_Op)`
- `#define _DECLARE_DECIMAL_BINARY_OP_WITH_DEC(_Op, _T1, _T2, _T3)`
- `#define _DECLARE_DECIMAL_BINARY_OP_WITH_INT(_Op, _Tp)`
- `#define _DECLARE_DECIMAL_COMPARISON(_Op, _Tp)`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_DECIMAL`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_USE_DECIMAL_`

Functions

- double **std::decimal::decimal128_to_double** (decimal128 __d)
- float **std::decimal::decimal128_to_float** (decimal128 __d)
- long double **std::decimal::decimal128_to_long_double** (decimal128 __d)
- long long **std::decimal::decimal128_to_long_long** (decimal128 __d)
- double **std::decimal::decimal32_to_double** (decimal32 __d)
- float **std::decimal::decimal32_to_float** (decimal32 __d)
- long double **std::decimal::decimal32_to_long_double** (decimal32 __d)
- long long **std::decimal::decimal32_to_long_long** (decimal32 __d)
- double **std::decimal::decimal64_to_double** (decimal64 __d)
- float **std::decimal::decimal64_to_float** (decimal64 __d)
- long double **std::decimal::decimal64_to_long_double** (decimal64 __d)
- long long **std::decimal::decimal64_to_long_long** (decimal64 __d)
- double **std::decimal::decimal_to_double** (decimal128 __d)
- double **std::decimal::decimal_to_double** (decimal32 __d)
- double **std::decimal::decimal_to_double** (decimal64 __d)
- float **std::decimal::decimal_to_float** (decimal128 __d)
- float **std::decimal::decimal_to_float** (decimal32 __d)
- float **std::decimal::decimal_to_float** (decimal64 __d)
- long double **std::decimal::decimal_to_long_double** (decimal128 __d)
- long double **std::decimal::decimal_to_long_double** (decimal32 __d)
- long double **std::decimal::decimal_to_long_double** (decimal64 __d)
- long long **std::decimal::decimal_to_long_long** (decimal128 __d)
- long long **std::decimal::decimal_to_long_long** (decimal32 __d)
- long long **std::decimal::decimal_to_long_long** (decimal64 __d)
- static decimal128 **std::decimal::make_decimal128** (long long __coeff, int __exp)
- static decimal128 **std::decimal::make_decimal128** (unsigned long long __coeff, int __exp)
- static decimal32 **std::decimal::make_decimal32** (long long __coeff, int __exp)
- static decimal32 **std::decimal::make_decimal32** (unsigned long long __coeff, int __exp)
- static decimal64 **std::decimal::make_decimal64** (long long __coeff, int __exp)
- static decimal64 **std::decimal::make_decimal64** (unsigned long long __coeff, int __exp)
- bool **std::decimal::operator!=** (decimal128 __lhs, decimal128 __rhs)
- bool **std::decimal::operator!=** (decimal128 __lhs, decimal32 __rhs)
- bool **std::decimal::operator!=** (decimal128 __lhs, decimal64 __rhs)
- bool **std::decimal::operator!=** (decimal128 __lhs, int __rhs)
- bool **std::decimal::operator!=** (decimal128 __lhs, long __rhs)
- bool **std::decimal::operator!=** (decimal128 __lhs, long long __rhs)
- bool **std::decimal::operator!=** (decimal128 __lhs, unsigned int __rhs)
- bool **std::decimal::operator!=** (decimal128 __lhs, unsigned long __rhs)
- bool **std::decimal::operator!=** (decimal128 __lhs, unsigned long long __rhs)
- bool **std::decimal::operator!=** (decimal32 __lhs, decimal128 __rhs)
- bool **std::decimal::operator!=** (decimal32 __lhs, decimal32 __rhs)
- bool **std::decimal::operator!=** (decimal32 __lhs, decimal64 __rhs)
- bool **std::decimal::operator!=** (decimal32 __lhs, int __rhs)
- bool **std::decimal::operator!=** (decimal32 __lhs, long __rhs)
- bool **std::decimal::operator!=** (decimal32 __lhs, long long __rhs)
- bool **std::decimal::operator!=** (decimal32 __lhs, unsigned int __rhs)
- bool **std::decimal::operator!=** (decimal32 __lhs, unsigned long __rhs)
- bool **std::decimal::operator!=** (decimal32 __lhs, unsigned long long __rhs)
- bool **std::decimal::operator!=** (decimal64 __lhs, decimal128 __rhs)

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- decimal64 **std::decimal::operator*** (decimal64 __lhs, unsigned long __rhs)
- decimal64 **std::decimal::operator*** (decimal64 __lhs, unsigned long long __rhs)
- decimal128 **std::decimal::operator*** (int __lhs, decimal128 __rhs)
- decimal32 **std::decimal::operator*** (int __lhs, decimal32 __rhs)
- decimal64 **std::decimal::operator*** (int __lhs, decimal64 __rhs)
- decimal128 **std::decimal::operator*** (long __lhs, decimal128 __rhs)
- decimal32 **std::decimal::operator*** (long __lhs, decimal32 __rhs)
- decimal64 **std::decimal::operator*** (long __lhs, decimal64 __rhs)
- decimal128 **std::decimal::operator*** (long long __lhs, decimal128 __rhs)
- decimal32 **std::decimal::operator*** (long long __lhs, decimal32 __rhs)
- decimal64 **std::decimal::operator*** (long long __lhs, decimal64 __rhs)
- decimal128 **std::decimal::operator*** (unsigned int __lhs, decimal128 __rhs)
- decimal32 **std::decimal::operator*** (unsigned int __lhs, decimal32 __rhs)
- decimal64 **std::decimal::operator*** (unsigned int __lhs, decimal64 __rhs)
- decimal128 **std::decimal::operator*** (unsigned long __lhs, decimal128 __rhs)
- decimal32 **std::decimal::operator*** (unsigned long __lhs, decimal32 __rhs)
- decimal64 **std::decimal::operator*** (unsigned long __lhs, decimal64 __rhs)
- decimal128 **std::decimal::operator*** (unsigned long long __lhs, decimal128 __rhs)
- decimal32 **std::decimal::operator*** (unsigned long long __lhs, decimal32 __rhs)
- decimal64 **std::decimal::operator*** (unsigned long long __lhs, decimal64 __rhs)
- decimal128 **std::decimal::operator+** (decimal128 __lhs, decimal128 __rhs)
- decimal128 **std::decimal::operator+** (decimal128 __lhs, decimal32 __rhs)
- decimal128 **std::decimal::operator+** (decimal128 __lhs, decimal64 __rhs)
- decimal128 **std::decimal::operator+** (decimal128 __lhs, int __rhs)
- decimal128 **std::decimal::operator+** (decimal128 __lhs, long __rhs)
- decimal128 **std::decimal::operator+** (decimal128 __lhs, long long __rhs)
- decimal128 **std::decimal::operator+** (decimal128 __lhs, unsigned int __rhs)
- decimal128 **std::decimal::operator+** (decimal128 __lhs, unsigned long __rhs)
- decimal128 **std::decimal::operator+** (decimal128 __lhs, unsigned long long __rhs)
- decimal128 **std::decimal::operator+** (decimal128 __rhs)
- decimal128 **std::decimal::operator+** (decimal32 __lhs, decimal128 __rhs)
- decimal32 **std::decimal::operator+** (decimal32 __lhs, decimal32 __rhs)
- decimal64 **std::decimal::operator+** (decimal32 __lhs, decimal64 __rhs)
- decimal32 **std::decimal::operator+** (decimal32 __lhs, int __rhs)
- decimal32 **std::decimal::operator+** (decimal32 __lhs, long __rhs)
- decimal32 **std::decimal::operator+** (decimal32 __lhs, long long __rhs)
- decimal32 **std::decimal::operator+** (decimal32 __lhs, unsigned int __rhs)
- decimal32 **std::decimal::operator+** (decimal32 __lhs, unsigned long __rhs)
- decimal32 **std::decimal::operator+** (decimal32 __lhs, unsigned long long __rhs)
- decimal32 **std::decimal::operator+** (decimal32 __rhs)
- decimal128 **std::decimal::operator+** (decimal64 __lhs, decimal128 __rhs)
- decimal64 **std::decimal::operator+** (decimal64 __lhs, decimal32 __rhs)
- decimal64 **std::decimal::operator+** (decimal64 __lhs, decimal64 __rhs)
- decimal64 **std::decimal::operator+** (decimal64 __lhs, int __rhs)
- decimal64 **std::decimal::operator+** (decimal64 __lhs, long __rhs)
- decimal64 **std::decimal::operator+** (decimal64 __lhs, long long __rhs)
- decimal64 **std::decimal::operator+** (decimal64 __lhs, unsigned int __rhs)
- decimal64 **std::decimal::operator+** (decimal64 __lhs, unsigned long __rhs)
- decimal64 **std::decimal::operator+** (decimal64 __lhs, unsigned long long __rhs)
- decimal64 **std::decimal::operator+** (decimal64 __rhs)
- decimal128 **std::decimal::operator+** (int __lhs, decimal128 __rhs)

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- Generated by Doxygen

- bool **std::decimal::operator<** (unsigned long long __lhs, decimal32 __rhs)
- bool **std::decimal::operator<** (unsigned long long __lhs, decimal64 __rhs)
- bool **std::decimal::operator==** (decimal128 __lhs, decimal128 __rhs)
- bool **std::decimal::operator==** (decimal128 __lhs, decimal32 __rhs)
- bool **std::decimal::operator==** (decimal128 __lhs, decimal64 __rhs)
- bool **std::decimal::operator==** (decimal128 __lhs, int __rhs)
- bool **std::decimal::operator==** (decimal128 __lhs, long __rhs)
- bool **std::decimal::operator==** (decimal128 __lhs, long long __rhs)
- bool **std::decimal::operator==** (decimal128 __lhs, unsigned int __rhs)
- bool **std::decimal::operator==** (decimal128 __lhs, unsigned long __rhs)
- bool **std::decimal::operator==** (decimal128 __lhs, unsigned long long __rhs)
- bool **std::decimal::operator==** (decimal32 __lhs, decimal128 __rhs)
- bool **std::decimal::operator==** (decimal32 __lhs, decimal32 __rhs)
- bool **std::decimal::operator==** (decimal32 __lhs, decimal64 __rhs)
- bool **std::decimal::operator==** (decimal32 __lhs, int __rhs)
- bool **std::decimal::operator==** (decimal32 __lhs, long __rhs)
- bool **std::decimal::operator==** (decimal32 __lhs, long long __rhs)
- bool **std::decimal::operator==** (decimal32 __lhs, unsigned int __rhs)
- bool **std::decimal::operator==** (decimal32 __lhs, unsigned long __rhs)
- bool **std::decimal::operator==** (decimal32 __lhs, unsigned long long __rhs)
- bool **std::decimal::operator==** (decimal64 __lhs, decimal128 __rhs)
- bool **std::decimal::operator==** (decimal64 __lhs, decimal32 __rhs)
- bool **std::decimal::operator==** (decimal64 __lhs, decimal64 __rhs)
- bool **std::decimal::operator==** (decimal64 __lhs, int __rhs)
- bool **std::decimal::operator==** (decimal64 __lhs, long __rhs)
- bool **std::decimal::operator==** (decimal64 __lhs, long long __rhs)
- bool **std::decimal::operator==** (decimal64 __lhs, unsigned int __rhs)
- bool **std::decimal::operator==** (decimal64 __lhs, unsigned long __rhs)
- bool **std::decimal::operator==** (decimal64 __lhs, unsigned long long __rhs)
- bool **std::decimal::operator==** (int __lhs, decimal128 __rhs)
- bool **std::decimal::operator==** (int __lhs, decimal32 __rhs)
- bool **std::decimal::operator==** (int __lhs, decimal64 __rhs)
- bool **std::decimal::operator==** (long __lhs, decimal128 __rhs)
- bool **std::decimal::operator==** (long __lhs, decimal32 __rhs)
- bool **std::decimal::operator==** (long __lhs, decimal64 __rhs)
- bool **std::decimal::operator==** (long long __lhs, decimal128 __rhs)
- bool **std::decimal::operator==** (long long __lhs, decimal32 __rhs)
- bool **std::decimal::operator==** (long long __lhs, decimal64 __rhs)
- bool **std::decimal::operator==** (unsigned int __lhs, decimal128 __rhs)
- bool **std::decimal::operator==** (unsigned int __lhs, decimal32 __rhs)
- bool **std::decimal::operator==** (unsigned int __lhs, decimal64 __rhs)
- bool **std::decimal::operator==** (unsigned long __lhs, decimal128 __rhs)
- bool **std::decimal::operator==** (unsigned long __lhs, decimal32 __rhs)
- bool **std::decimal::operator==** (unsigned long __lhs, decimal64 __rhs)
- bool **std::decimal::operator==** (unsigned long long __lhs, decimal128 __rhs)
- bool **std::decimal::operator==** (unsigned long long __lhs, decimal32 __rhs)
- bool **std::decimal::operator==** (unsigned long long __lhs, decimal64 __rhs)
- bool **std::decimal::operator>** (decimal128 __lhs, decimal128 __rhs)
- bool **std::decimal::operator>** (decimal128 __lhs, decimal32 __rhs)
- bool **std::decimal::operator>** (decimal128 __lhs, decimal64 __rhs)
- bool **std::decimal::operator>** (decimal128 __lhs, int __rhs)

- [illegible]

- `bool std::decimal::operator>= (decimal32 __lhs, decimal32 __rhs)`
- `bool std::decimal::operator>= (decimal32 __lhs, decimal64 __rhs)`
- `bool std::decimal::operator>= (decimal32 __lhs, int __rhs)`
- `bool std::decimal::operator>= (decimal32 __lhs, long __rhs)`
- `bool std::decimal::operator>= (decimal32 __lhs, long long __rhs)`
- `bool std::decimal::operator>= (decimal32 __lhs, unsigned int __rhs)`
- `bool std::decimal::operator>= (decimal32 __lhs, unsigned long __rhs)`
- `bool std::decimal::operator>= (decimal32 __lhs, unsigned long long __rhs)`
- `bool std::decimal::operator>= (decimal64 __lhs, decimal128 __rhs)`
- `bool std::decimal::operator>= (decimal64 __lhs, decimal32 __rhs)`
- `bool std::decimal::operator>= (decimal64 __lhs, decimal64 __rhs)`
- `bool std::decimal::operator>= (decimal64 __lhs, int __rhs)`
- `bool std::decimal::operator>= (decimal64 __lhs, long __rhs)`
- `bool std::decimal::operator>= (decimal64 __lhs, long long __rhs)`
- `bool std::decimal::operator>= (decimal64 __lhs, unsigned int __rhs)`
- `bool std::decimal::operator>= (decimal64 __lhs, unsigned long __rhs)`
- `bool std::decimal::operator>= (decimal64 __lhs, unsigned long long __rhs)`
- `bool std::decimal::operator>= (int __lhs, decimal128 __rhs)`
- `bool std::decimal::operator>= (int __lhs, decimal32 __rhs)`
- `bool std::decimal::operator>= (int __lhs, decimal64 __rhs)`
- `bool std::decimal::operator>= (long __lhs, decimal128 __rhs)`
- `bool std::decimal::operator>= (long __lhs, decimal32 __rhs)`
- `bool std::decimal::operator>= (long __lhs, decimal64 __rhs)`
- `bool std::decimal::operator>= (long long __lhs, decimal128 __rhs)`
- `bool std::decimal::operator>= (long long __lhs, decimal32 __rhs)`
- `bool std::decimal::operator>= (long long __lhs, decimal64 __rhs)`
- `bool std::decimal::operator>= (unsigned int __lhs, decimal128 __rhs)`
- `bool std::decimal::operator>= (unsigned int __lhs, decimal32 __rhs)`
- `bool std::decimal::operator>= (unsigned int __lhs, decimal64 __rhs)`
- `bool std::decimal::operator>= (unsigned long __lhs, decimal128 __rhs)`
- `bool std::decimal::operator>= (unsigned long __lhs, decimal32 __rhs)`
- `bool std::decimal::operator>= (unsigned long __lhs, decimal64 __rhs)`
- `bool std::decimal::operator>= (unsigned long long __lhs, decimal128 __rhs)`
- `bool std::decimal::operator>= (unsigned long long __lhs, decimal32 __rhs)`
- `bool std::decimal::operator>= (unsigned long long __lhs, decimal64 __rhs)`

5.178.1 Detailed Description

This is a Standard C++ Library header.

5.179 deque File Reference

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_DEQUE`

5.179.1 Detailed Description

This is a Standard C++ Library header.

5.180 deque File Reference

Classes

- class `std::__debug::deque<_Tp, _Allocator>`

Namespaces

- `std`
- `std::__debug`

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_DEBUG_DEQUE`

Functions

- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc>`
`bool std::__debug::operator!= (const deque<_Tp, _Alloc> &__lhs, const deque<_Tp, _Alloc> &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc>`
`bool std::__debug::operator< (const deque<_Tp, _Alloc> &__lhs, const deque<_Tp, _Alloc> &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc>`
`bool std::__debug::operator<= (const deque<_Tp, _Alloc> &__lhs, const deque<_Tp, _Alloc> &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc>`
`bool std::__debug::operator== (const deque<_Tp, _Alloc> &__lhs, const deque<_Tp, _Alloc> &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc>`
`bool std::__debug::operator> (const deque<_Tp, _Alloc> &__lhs, const deque<_Tp, _Alloc> &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc>`
`bool std::__debug::operator>= (const deque<_Tp, _Alloc> &__lhs, const deque<_Tp, _Alloc> &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc>`
`void std::__debug::swap (deque<_Tp, _Alloc> &__lhs, deque<_Tp, _Alloc> &__rhs) noexcept(/*conditional */)`

5.180.1 Detailed Description

This file is a GNU debug extension to the Standard C++ Library.

5.181 deque File Reference

Namespaces

- `std`
- `std::experimental`

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_EXPERIMENTAL_DEQUE`

Typedefs

- `template<typename _Tp>`
using `std::experimental::fundamentals_v2::pmr::deque` = `std::deque<_Tp, polymorphic_allocator<_Tp>`
`>`

Functions

- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc, typename _Up >`
`void std::experimental::erase (deque< _Tp, _Alloc > &__cont, const _Up &__value)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc, typename _Predicate >`
`void std::experimental::erase_if (deque< _Tp, _Alloc > &__cont, _Predicate __pred)`

5.181.1 Detailed Description

This is a TS C++ Library header.

5.182 deque.tcc File Reference

Namespaces

- [std](#)

Macros

- `#define _DEQUE_TCC`

Functions

- `template<bool _IsMove, typename _ITp, typename _IRef, typename _IPtr, typename _OTp >`
`::_Deque_iterator< _OTp, _OTp &, _OTp * > std::__copy_move_a1 (::_Deque_iterator< _ITp, _IRef, _IPtr > __first, ::_Deque_iterator< _ITp, _IRef, _IPtr > __last, ::_Deque_iterator< _OTp, _OTp &, _OTp * > __result)`
- `template<bool _IsMove, typename _Tp, typename _Ref, typename _Ptr, typename _OI >`
`_OI std::__copy_move_a1 (::_Deque_iterator< _Tp, _Ref, _Ptr > __first, ::_Deque_iterator< _Tp, _Ref, _Ptr > __last, _OI __result)`
- `template<bool _IsMove, typename _II, typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__enable_if< __is_random_access_iter< _II >::__value, ::_Deque_iterator< _Tp, _Tp &, _Tp * > >::__type std::__copy_move_a1 (_II __first, _II __last, ::_Deque_iterator< _Tp, _Tp &, _Tp * > __result)`
- `template<bool _IsMove, typename _ITp, typename _IRef, typename _IPtr, typename _OTp >`
`::_Deque_iterator< _OTp, _OTp &, _OTp * > std::__copy_move_backward_a1 (::_Deque_iterator< _ITp, _IRef, _IPtr > __first, ::_Deque_iterator< _ITp, _IRef, _IPtr > __last, ::_Deque_iterator< _OTp, _OTp &, _OTp * > __result)`
- `template<bool _IsMove, typename _Tp, typename _Ref, typename _Ptr, typename _OI >`
`_OI std::__copy_move_backward_a1 (::_Deque_iterator< _Tp, _Ref, _Ptr > __first, ::_Deque_iterator< _Tp, _Ref, _Ptr > __last, _OI __result)`
- `template<bool _IsMove, typename _II, typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__enable_if< __is_random_access_iter< _II >::__value, ::_Deque_iterator< _Tp, _Tp &, _Tp * > >::__type std::__copy_move_backward_a1 (_II __first, _II __last, ::_Deque_iterator< _Tp, _Tp &, _Tp * > __result)`
- `template<bool _IsMove, typename _Tp, typename _Ref, typename _Ptr, typename _OI >`
`_OI std::__copy_move_backward_dit (::_Deque_iterator< _Tp, _Ref, _Ptr > __first, ::_Deque_iterator< _Tp, _Ref, _Ptr > __last, _OI __result)`
- `template<bool _IsMove, typename _Tp, typename _Ref, typename _Ptr, typename _OI >`
`_OI std::__copy_move_dit (::_Deque_iterator< _Tp, _Ref, _Ptr > __first, ::_Deque_iterator< _Tp, _Ref, _Ptr > __last, _OI __result)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Ref, typename _Ptr, typename _II >`
`__gnu_cxx::__enable_if< __is_random_access_iter< _II >::__value, bool >::__type std::__equal_aux1 (::_Deque_iterator< _Tp, _Ref, _Ptr > __first1, ::_Deque_iterator< _Tp, _Ref, _Ptr > __last1, _II __first2)`
- `template<typename _Tp1, typename _Ref1, typename _Ptr1, typename _Tp2, typename _Ref2, typename _Ptr2 >`
`bool std::__equal_aux1 (::_Deque_iterator< _Tp1, _Ref1, _Ptr1 > __first1, ::_Deque_iterator< _Tp1, _Ref1, _Ptr1 > __last1, ::_Deque_iterator< _Tp2, _Ref2, _Ptr2 > __first2)`

- `template<typename _Il, typename _Tp, typename _Ref, typename _Ptr >
__gnu_cxx::__enable_if< __is_random_access_iter< _Il >::__value, bool >::__type std::__equal_aux1 (_Il <-
__first1, _Il __last1, ::Deque_iterator< _Tp, _Ref, _Ptr > __first2)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Ref, typename _Ptr, typename _Il >
bool std::__equal_dit (const ::Deque_iterator< _Tp, _Ref, _Ptr > &__first1, const ::Deque_iterator< _Tp,
_Ref, _Ptr > &__last1, _Il __first2)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _VTP >
void std::__fill_a1 (const ::Deque_iterator< _Tp, _Tp &, _Tp * > &__first, const ::Deque_iterator< _Tp, _Tp
&, _Tp * > &__last, const _VTP &__value)`

5.182.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<deque>`.

5.183 direct_mask_range_hashing_imp.hpp File Reference

5.183.1 Detailed Description

Contains a range-hashing policy implementation

5.184 direct_mod_range_hashing_imp.hpp File Reference

5.184.1 Detailed Description

Contains a range-hashing policy implementation

5.185 dynamic_bitset File Reference

Classes

- struct [std::tr2::dynamic_bitset_base< _WordT, _Alloc >](#)
- class [std::tr2::dynamic_bitset< _WordT, _Alloc >](#)
- class [std::tr2::dynamic_bitset< _WordT, _Alloc >::reference](#)

Namespaces

- [std](#)
- [std::tr2](#)

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_TR2_DYNAMIC_BITSET`

Functions

- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _WordT, typename _Alloc >
std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::tr2::operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__os,
const dynamic_bitset< _WordT, _Alloc > &__x)`
- `template<typename _WordT, typename _Alloc >
bool std::tr2::operator!= (const dynamic_bitset< _WordT, _Alloc > &__lhs, const dynamic_bitset< _WordT, _Alloc
> &__rhs)`

- `template<typename _WordT, typename _Alloc >`
`bool std::tr2::operator<= (const dynamic_bitset< _WordT, _Alloc > &__lhs, const dynamic_bitset< _WordT, _Alloc > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _WordT, typename _Alloc >`
`bool std::tr2::operator> (const dynamic_bitset< _WordT, _Alloc > &__lhs, const dynamic_bitset< _WordT, _Alloc > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _WordT, typename _Alloc >`
`bool std::tr2::operator>= (const dynamic_bitset< _WordT, _Alloc > &__lhs, const dynamic_bitset< _WordT, _Alloc > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _WordT, typename _Alloc >`
`dynamic_bitset< _WordT, _Alloc > std::tr2::operator& (const dynamic_bitset< _WordT, _Alloc > &__x, const dynamic_bitset< _WordT, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<typename _WordT, typename _Alloc >`
`dynamic_bitset< _WordT, _Alloc > std::tr2::operator- (const dynamic_bitset< _WordT, _Alloc > &__x, const dynamic_bitset< _WordT, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<typename _WordT, typename _Alloc >`
`dynamic_bitset< _WordT, _Alloc > std::tr2::operator^ (const dynamic_bitset< _WordT, _Alloc > &__x, const dynamic_bitset< _WordT, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<typename _WordT, typename _Alloc >`
`dynamic_bitset< _WordT, _Alloc > std::tr2::operator| (const dynamic_bitset< _WordT, _Alloc > &__x, const dynamic_bitset< _WordT, _Alloc > &__y)`

5.185.1 Detailed Description

This is a TR2 C++ Library header.

5.186 dynamic_bitset.tcc File Reference

Namespaces

- `std`
- `std::tr2`

Macros

- `#define GLIBCXX_TR2_DYNAMIC_BITSET_TCC`

Functions

- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _WordT, typename _Alloc >`
`std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::tr2::operator>> (std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &__is, dynamic_bitset< _WordT, _Alloc > &__x)`

5.186.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<tr2/dynamic_bitset>`.

5.187 `enable_special_members.h` File Reference

Classes

- struct [std::Enable_copy_move<_Copy, _CopyAssignment, _Move, _MoveAssignment, _Tag >](#)
- struct [std::Enable_default_constructor<_Switch, _Tag >](#)
- struct [std::Enable_destructor<_Switch, _Tag >](#)
- struct [std::Enable_special_members<_Default, _Destructor, _Copy, _CopyAssignment, _Move, _MoveAssignment, _Tag >](#)

Namespaces

- [std](#)

5.187.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly.

5.188 `enc_filebuf.h` File Reference

Classes

- class [__gnu_cxx::enc_filebuf<_CharT >](#)

Namespaces

- [__gnu_cxx](#)

5.188.1 Detailed Description

This file is a GNU extension to the Standard C++ Library.

5.189 `entry_cmp.hpp` File Reference

Classes

- struct [__gnu_pbds::detail::entry_cmp<_VTp, Cmp_Fn, _Alloc, false >](#)
- struct [__gnu_pbds::detail::entry_cmp<_VTp, Cmp_Fn, _Alloc, true >](#)
- struct [__gnu_pbds::detail::entry_cmp<_VTp, Cmp_Fn, _Alloc, false >::type](#)

Namespaces

- [__gnu_pbds](#)

5.189.1 Detailed Description

Contains an implementation class for a `binary_heap`.

5.190 `entry_list_fn_imps.hpp` File Reference

5.190.1 Detailed Description

Contains implementations of `cc_ht_map_'s` entry-list related functions.

5.191 `entry_metadata_base.hpp` File Reference

Namespaces

- [__gnu_pbds](#)

5.191.1 Detailed Description

Contains an implementation for a list update map.

5.192 entry_pred.hpp File Reference

Classes

- [struct `__gnu_pbds::detail::entry_pred<_VTp, Pred, _Alloc, false >`](#)
- [struct `__gnu_pbds::detail::entry_pred<_VTp, Pred, _Alloc, true >`](#)

Namespaces

- [__gnu_pbds](#)

5.192.1 Detailed Description

Contains an implementation class for a binary_heap.

5.193 eq_by_less.hpp File Reference

Classes

- [struct `__gnu_pbds::detail::eq_by_less<Key, Cmp_Fn >`](#)

Namespaces

- [__gnu_pbds](#)

5.193.1 Detailed Description

Contains an equivalence function.

5.194 equally_split.h File Reference

Namespaces

- [__gnu_parallel](#)

Functions

- [template<typename _DifferenceType, typename _OutputIterator >
_OutputIterator `__gnu_parallel::__equally_split` \(_DifferenceType __n, _ThreadIndex __num_threads, _OutputIterator __s\)](#)
- [template<typename _DifferenceType >
_DifferenceType `__gnu_parallel::__equally_split_point` \(_DifferenceType __n, _ThreadIndex __num_threads, _ThreadIndex __thread_no\)](#)

5.194.1 Detailed Description

This file is a GNU parallel extension to the Standard C++ Library.

5.195 erase_fn_imps.hpp File Reference

5.195.1 Detailed Description

Contains an implementation class for a binary_heap.

5.196 erase_fn_imps.hpp File Reference

5.196.1 Detailed Description

Contains an implementation class for a base of binomial heaps.

5.197 erase_fn_imps.hpp File Reference

5.197.1 Detailed Description

Contains an implementation class for bin_search_tree_.

5.198 erase_fn_imps.hpp File Reference

5.198.1 Detailed Description

Contains implementations of cc_ht_map_'s erase related functions.

5.199 erase_fn_imps.hpp File Reference

5.199.1 Detailed Description

Contains implementations of gp_ht_map_'s erase related functions.

5.200 erase_fn_imps.hpp File Reference

5.200.1 Detailed Description

Contains an implementation class for left_child_next_sibling_heap_.

5.201 erase_fn_imps.hpp File Reference

5.201.1 Detailed Description

Contains implementations of lu_map_.

5.202 erase_fn_imps.hpp File Reference

5.202.1 Detailed Description

Contains an implementation class for ov_tree_.

5.203 erase_fn_imps.hpp File Reference

5.203.1 Detailed Description

Contains an implementation class for a pairing heap.

5.204 erase_fn_imps.hpp File Reference

5.204.1 Detailed Description

Contains an implementation class for pat_trie.

5.205 erase_fn_imps.hpp File Reference

5.205.1 Detailed Description

Contains an implementation for rb_tree_.

5.206 erase_fn_imps.hpp File Reference

5.206.1 Detailed Description

Contains an implementation for rc_binomial_heap_.

5.207 erase_fn_imps.hpp File Reference

5.207.1 Detailed Description

Contains an implementation class for splay_tree_.

5.208 erase_fn_imps.hpp File Reference

5.208.1 Detailed Description

Contains an implementation for thin_heap_.

5.209 erase_if.h File Reference

Namespaces

- [std](#)
- [std::__detail](#)

Functions

- `template<typename _Container, typename _Predicate>
_Container::size_type std::__detail::__erase_nodes_if (_Container &__cont, _Predicate __pred)`

5.209.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly.

5.210 erase_no_store_hash_fn_imps.hpp File Reference

5.210.1 Detailed Description

Contains implementations of cc_ht_map_'s erase related functions, when the hash value is not stored.

5.211 erase_no_store_hash_fn_imps.hpp File Reference

5.211.1 Detailed Description

Contains implementations of gp_ht_map_'s erase related functions, when the hash value is not stored.

5.212 erase_store_hash_fn_imps.hpp File Reference

5.212.1 Detailed Description

Contains implementations of cc_ht_map_'s erase related functions, when the hash value is stored.

5.213 erase_store_hash_fn_imps.hpp File Reference

5.213.1 Detailed Description

Contains implementations of gp_ht_map_'s erase related functions, when the hash value is stored.

5.214 error_constants.h File Reference

Namespaces

- [std](#)

Enumerations

- enum class `errc` {
 `address_family_not_supported` , `address_in_use` , `address_not_available` , `already_connected` ,
 `argument_list_too_long` , `argument_out_of_domain` , `bad_address` , `bad_file_descriptor` ,
 `broken_pipe` , `connection_aborted` , `connection_already_in_progress` , `connection_refused` ,
 `connection_reset` , `cross_device_link` , `destination_address_required` , `device_or_resource_busy` ,
 `directory_not_empty` , `executable_format_error` , `file_exists` , `file_too_large` ,
 `filename_too_long` , `function_not_supported` , `host_unreachable` , `illegal_byte_sequence` ,
 `inappropriate_io_control_operation` , `interrupted` , `invalid_argument` , `invalid_seek` ,
 `io_error` , `is_a_directory` , `message_size` , `network_down` ,
 `network_reset` , `network_unreachable` , `no_buffer_space` , `no_child_process` ,
 `no_lock_available` , `no_message` , `no_protocol_option` , `no_space_on_device` ,
 `no_such_device_or_address` , `no_such_device` , `no_such_file_or_directory` , `no_such_process` ,
 `not_a_directory` , `not_a_socket` , `not_connected` , `not_enough_memory` ,
 `operation_in_progress` , `operation_not_permitted` , `operation_not_supported` , `operation_would_block` ,
 `permission_denied` , `protocol_not_supported` , `read_only_file_system` , `resource_deadlock_would_occur` ,
 `resource_unavailable_try_again` , `result_out_of_range` , `timed_out` , `too_many_files_open_in_system` ,
 `too_many_files_open` , `too_many_links` , `too_many_symbolic_link_levels` , `wrong_protocol_type` }

5.214.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<system_error>`.

5.215 exception File Reference

Classes

- class [std::bad_exception](#)

Namespaces

- [__gnu_cxx](#)
- [std](#)

Macros

- `#define __cpp_lib_uncaught_exceptions`
- `#define __EXCEPTION__`

Typedefs

- typedef void(* [std::terminate_handler](#)) ()
- typedef void(* [std::unexpected_handler](#)) ()

Functions

- void [__gnu_cxx::__verbose_terminate_handler](#) ()
- terminate_handler [std::get_terminate](#) () noexcept
- unexpected_handler [std::get_unexpected](#) () noexcept
- terminate_handler [std::set_terminate](#) (terminate_handler) noexcept
- unexpected_handler [std::set_unexpected](#) (unexpected_handler) noexcept
- void [std::terminate](#) () noexcept
- bool [std::uncaught_exception](#) () noexcept
- int [std::uncaught_exceptions](#) () noexcept
- void [std::unexpected](#) ()

5.215.1 Detailed Description

This is a Standard C++ Library header.

5.216 exception.h File Reference

Classes

- class [std::exception](#)

Namespaces

- [std](#)

5.216.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly.

5.217 exception.hpp File Reference

Classes

- struct [__gnu_pbds::container_error](#)
- struct [__gnu_pbds::insert_error](#)
- struct [__gnu_pbds::join_error](#)
- struct [__gnu_pbds::resize_error](#)

Namespaces

- [__gnu_pbds](#)

Functions

- void [__gnu_pbds::__throw_container_error](#) ()
- void [__gnu_pbds::__throw_insert_error](#) ()
- void [__gnu_pbds::__throw_join_error](#) ()
- void [__gnu_pbds::__throw_resize_error](#) ()

5.217.1 Detailed Description

Contains exception classes.

5.218 exception_defines.h File Reference

Macros

- `#define __catch(X)`
- `#define __throw_exception_again`
- `#define __try`

5.218.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<exception>`.

5.219 exception_ptr.h File Reference

Classes

- class [std::__exception_ptr::exception_ptr](#)

Namespaces

- [std](#)

Functions

- `exception_ptr std::current_exception () noexcept`
- `template<typename _Ex >
exception_ptr std::make_exception_ptr (_Ex __ex) noexcept`
- `void std::rethrow_exception (exception_ptr)`

5.219.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<exception>`.

5.220 extc++.h File Reference

5.220.1 Detailed Description

This is an implementation file for a precompiled header.

5.221 extptr_allocator.h File Reference

Classes

- class [__gnu_cxx::_ExtPtr_allocator<_Tp>](#)

Namespaces

- [__gnu_cxx](#)

Functions

- `template<typename _Tp >
void __gnu_cxx::swap (_ExtPtr_allocator<_Tp> &__larg, _ExtPtr_allocator<_Tp> &__rarg)`

5.221.1 Detailed Description

This file is a GNU extension to the Standard C++ Library.

Author

Bob Walters

An example allocator which uses an alternative pointer type from bits/pointer.h. Supports test cases which confirm container support for alternative pointers.

5.222 features.h File Reference

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_BAL_QUICKSORT`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_FIND_CONSTANT_SIZE_BLOCKS`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_FIND_EQUAL_SPLIT`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_FIND_GROWING_BLOCKS`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_MERGESORT`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_QUICKSORT`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_TREE_DYNAMIC_BALANCING`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_TREE_FULL_COPY`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_TREE_INITIAL_SPLITTING`

5.222.1 Detailed Description

Defines on whether to include algorithm variants.

Less variants reduce executable size and compile time. This file is a GNU parallel extension to the Standard C++ Library.

5.222.2 Macro Definition Documentation

5.222.2.1 `_GLIBCXX_BAL_QUICKSORT` `#define _GLIBCXX_BAL_QUICKSORT`

Include parallel dynamically load-balanced quicksort.

See also

`__gnu_parallel::Settings::sort_algorithm`

Definition at line 55 of file features.h.

5.222.2.2 `_GLIBCXX_FIND_CONSTANT_SIZE_BLOCKS` `#define _GLIBCXX_FIND_CONSTANT_SIZE_BLOCKS`

Include the equal-sized blocks variant for `std::find`.

See also

`__gnu_parallel::Settings::find_algorithm`

Definition at line 67 of file features.h.

5.222.2.3 `_GLIBCXX_FIND_EQUAL_SPLIT` `#define _GLIBCXX_FIND_EQUAL_SPLIT`

Include the equal splitting variant for `std::find`.

See also

`__gnu_parallel::_Settings::find_algorithm`

Definition at line 74 of file `features.h`.

5.222.2.4 `_GLIBCXX_FIND_GROWING_BLOCKS` `#define _GLIBCXX_FIND_GROWING_BLOCKS`

Include the growing blocks variant for `std::find`.

See also

`__gnu_parallel::_Settings::find_algorithm`

Definition at line 61 of file `features.h`.

5.222.2.5 `_GLIBCXX_MERGESORT` `#define _GLIBCXX_MERGESORT`

Include parallel multi-way mergesort.

See also

`__gnu_parallel::_Settings::sort_algorithm`

Definition at line 41 of file `features.h`.

5.222.2.6 `_GLIBCXX_QUICKSORT` `#define _GLIBCXX_QUICKSORT`

Include parallel unbalanced quicksort.

See also

`__gnu_parallel::_Settings::sort_algorithm`

Definition at line 48 of file `features.h`.

5.222.2.7 `_GLIBCXX_TREE_DYNAMIC_BALANCING` `#define _GLIBCXX_TREE_DYNAMIC_BALANCING`

Include the dynamic balancing variant for `_Rb_tree::insert_unique(_Iter beg, _Iter __end)`.

See also

`__gnu_parallel::_Rb_tree`

Definition at line 91 of file `features.h`.

5.222.2.8 `_GLIBCXX_TREE_FULL_COPY` `#define _GLIBCXX_TREE_FULL_COPY`

In order to sort the input sequence of `_Rb_tree::insert_unique(_Iter beg, _Iter __end)` a full copy of the input elements is done.

See also

`__gnu_parallel::_Rb_tree`

Definition at line 100 of file `features.h`.

5.222.2.9 _GLIBCXX_TREE_INITIAL_SPLITTING #define _GLIBCXX_TREE_INITIAL_SPLITTING

Include the initial splitting variant for `_Rb_tree::insert_unique(_Iter beg, _Iter __end)`.

See also

`__gnu_parallel::_Rb_tree`

Definition at line 83 of file `features.h`.

5.223 fenv.h File Reference**5.223.1 Detailed Description**

This is a Standard C++ Library header.

5.224 filesystem File Reference**Macros**

- #define `_GLIBCXX_FILESYSTEM`

5.224.1 Detailed Description

This is a Standard C++ Library header.

5.225 filesystem File Reference**Macros**

- #define `__cpp_lib_experimental_filesystem`
- #define `_GLIBCXX_EXPERIMENTAL_FILESYSTEM`

5.225.1 Detailed Description

This is a TS C++ Library header.

5.226 find.h File Reference**Namespaces**

- [__gnu_parallel](#)

Functions

- `template<typename _RAIter1, typename _RAIter2, typename _Pred, typename _Selector >`
`std::pair< _RAIter1, _RAIter2 > __gnu_parallel::__find_template (_RAIter1 __begin1, _RAIter1 __end1, ↵`
`_RAIter2 __begin2, _Pred __pred, _Selector __selector)`
- `template<typename _RAIter1, typename _RAIter2, typename _Pred, typename _Selector >`
`std::pair< _RAIter1, _RAIter2 > __gnu_parallel::__find_template (_RAIter1 __begin1, _RAIter1 __end1, ↵`
`_RAIter2 __begin2, _Pred __pred, _Selector __selector, constant_size_blocks_tag)`
- `template<typename _RAIter1, typename _RAIter2, typename _Pred, typename _Selector >`
`std::pair< _RAIter1, _RAIter2 > __gnu_parallel::__find_template (_RAIter1 __begin1, _RAIter1 __end1, ↵`
`_RAIter2 __begin2, _Pred __pred, _Selector __selector, equal_split_tag)`
- `template<typename _RAIter1, typename _RAIter2, typename _Pred, typename _Selector >`
`std::pair< _RAIter1, _RAIter2 > __gnu_parallel::__find_template (_RAIter1 __begin1, _RAIter1 __end1, ↵`
`_RAIter2 __begin2, _Pred __pred, _Selector __selector, growing_blocks_tag)`

5.226.1 Detailed Description

Parallel implementation base for `std::find()`, `std::equal()` and related functions. This file is a GNU parallel extension to the Standard C++ Library.

5.227 find_fn_imps.hpp File Reference

5.227.1 Detailed Description

Contains an implementation class for a `binary_heap`.

5.228 find_fn_imps.hpp File Reference

5.228.1 Detailed Description

Contains an implementation class for a base of binomial heaps.

5.229 find_fn_imps.hpp File Reference

5.229.1 Detailed Description

Contains an implementation class for `bin_search_tree_`.

5.230 find_fn_imps.hpp File Reference

5.230.1 Detailed Description

Contains implementations of `cc_ht_map_`'s find related functions.

5.231 find_fn_imps.hpp File Reference

5.231.1 Detailed Description

Contains implementations of `gp_ht_map_`'s find related functions.

5.232 find_fn_imps.hpp File Reference

5.232.1 Detailed Description

Contains implementations of `lu_map_`.

5.233 find_fn_imps.hpp File Reference

5.233.1 Detailed Description

Contains an implementation class for a pairing heap.

5.234 find_fn_imps.hpp File Reference

5.234.1 Detailed Description

Contains an implementation class for `pat_trie`.

5.235 find_fn_imps.hpp File Reference

5.235.1 Detailed Description

Contains an implementation for `rb_tree_`.

5.236 find_fn_imps.hpp File Reference

5.236.1 Detailed Description

Contains an implementation class for splay_tree_.

5.237 find_fn_imps.hpp File Reference

5.237.1 Detailed Description

Contains an implementation for thin_heap_.

5.238 find_no_store_hash_fn_imps.hpp File Reference

5.238.1 Detailed Description

Contains implementations of gp_ht_map_'s find related functions, when the hash value is not stored.

5.239 find_selectors.h File Reference

Classes

- struct [__gnu_parallel::__adjacent_find_selector](#)
- struct [__gnu_parallel::__find_first_of_selector<_FIterator>](#)
- struct [__gnu_parallel::__find_if_selector](#)
- struct [__gnu_parallel::__generic_find_selector](#)
- struct [__gnu_parallel::__mismatch_selector](#)

Namespaces

- [__gnu_parallel](#)

5.239.1 Detailed Description

_Function objects representing different tasks to be plugged into the parallel find algorithm. This file is a GNU parallel extension to the Standard C++ Library.

5.240 find_store_hash_fn_imps.hpp File Reference

5.240.1 Detailed Description

Contains implementations of cc_ht_map_'s find related functions, when the hash value is stored.

5.241 find_store_hash_fn_imps.hpp File Reference

5.241.1 Detailed Description

Contains implementations of gp_ht_map_'s insert related functions, when the hash value is stored.

5.242 for_each.h File Reference

Namespaces

- [__gnu_parallel](#)

Functions

- `template<typename _Iter , typename _UserOp , typename _Functionality , typename _Red , typename _Result >
_UserOp __gnu_parallel::__for_each_template_random_access (_Iter __begin, _Iter __end, _UserOp __user↵
_op, _Functionality &__functionality, _Red __reduction, _Result __reduction_start, _Result &__output, typename
std::iterator_traits< _Iter >::difference_type __bound, _Parallelism __parallelism_tag)`

5.242.1 Detailed Description

Main interface for embarrassingly parallel functions.

The explicit implementation are in other header files, like `workstealing.h`, `par_loop.h`, `omp_loop.h`, and `omp_loop_↵
static.h`. This file is a GNU parallel extension to the Standard C++ Library.

5.243 `for_each_selectors.h` File Reference

Classes

- `struct __gnu_parallel::__accumulate_binop_reduct< _BinOp >`
- `struct __gnu_parallel::__accumulate_selector< _It >`
- `struct __gnu_parallel::__adjacent_difference_selector< _It >`
- `struct __gnu_parallel::__count_if_selector< _It, _Diff >`
- `struct __gnu_parallel::__count_selector< _It, _Diff >`
- `struct __gnu_parallel::__fill_selector< _It >`
- `struct __gnu_parallel::__for_each_selector< _It >`
- `struct __gnu_parallel::__generate_selector< _It >`
- `struct __gnu_parallel::__generic_for_each_selector< _It >`
- `struct __gnu_parallel::__identity_selector< _It >`
- `struct __gnu_parallel::__inner_product_selector< _It, _It2, _Tp >`
- `struct __gnu_parallel::__max_element_reduct< _Compare, _It >`
- `struct __gnu_parallel::__min_element_reduct< _Compare, _It >`
- `struct __gnu_parallel::__replace_if_selector< _It, _Op, _Tp >`
- `struct __gnu_parallel::__replace_selector< _It, _Tp >`
- `struct __gnu_parallel::__transform1_selector< _It >`
- `struct __gnu_parallel::__transform2_selector< _It >`
- `struct __gnu_parallel::__DummyReduct`
- `struct __gnu_parallel::__Nothing`

Namespaces

- `__gnu_parallel`

5.243.1 Detailed Description

Functors representing different tasks to be plugged into the generic parallelization methods for embarrassingly parallel functions. This file is a GNU parallel extension to the Standard C++ Library.

5.244 `formatter.h` File Reference

Namespaces

- `__gnu_cxx`
- `__gnu_debug`
- `std`

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_TYPEID(_Type)`

Enumerations

- `enum _Debug_msg_id {`
`__msg_valid_range , __msg_insert_singular , __msg_insert_different , __msg_erase_bad ,`
`__msg_erase_different , __msg_subscript_oob , __msg_empty , __msg_unpartitioned ,`
`__msg_unpartitioned_pred , __msg_unsorted , __msg_unsorted_pred , __msg_not_heap ,`
`__msg_not_heap_pred , __msg_bad_bitset_write , __msg_bad_bitset_read , __msg_bad_bitset_flip ,`
`__msg_self_splice , __msg_splice_alloc , __msg_splice_bad , __msg_splice_other ,`
`__msg_splice_overlap , __msg_init_singular , __msg_init_copy_singular , __msg_init_const_singular ,`
`__msg_copy_singular , __msg_bad_deref , __msg_bad_inc , __msg_bad_dec ,`
`__msg_iter_subscript_oob , __msg_advance_oob , __msg_retreat_oob , __msg_iter_compare_bad ,`
`__msg_compare_different , __msg_iter_order_bad , __msg_order_different , __msg_distance_bad ,`
`__msg_distance_different , __msg_deref_istream , __msg_inc_istream , __msg_output_ostream ,`
`__msg_deref_istreambuf , __msg_inc_istreambuf , __msg_insert_after_end , __msg_erase_after_bad ,`
`__msg_valid_range2 , __msg_local_iter_compare_bad , __msg_non_empty_range , __msg_self_move↵`
`assign ,`
`__msg_bucket_index_oob , __msg_valid_load_factor , __msg_equal_allocs , __msg_insert_range↵`
`from_self ,`
`__msg_irreflexive_ordering }`

Functions

- `template<typename _Iterator >`
`bool __gnu_debug::__check_singular (const _Iterator &)`

5.244.1 Detailed Description

This file is a GNU debug extension to the Standard C++ Library.

5.245 forward_list File Reference**Macros**

- `#define _GLIBCXX_FORWARD_LIST`

5.245.1 Detailed Description

This is a Standard C++ Library header.

5.246 forward_list File Reference**Classes**

- `class __gnu_debug::__Safe_forward_list< _SafeSequence >`
- `class std::__debug::forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc >`

Namespaces

- `__gnu_debug`
- `std`
- `std::__debug`

Macros

- `#define __glibcxx_check_valid_fl_range(_First, _Last, _Dist)`
- `#define _GLIBCXX20_ONLY(_expr)`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_DEBUG_FORWARD_LIST`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_FWDLIST_REMOVE_RETURN_TYPE_TAG`

Functions

- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc >`
`bool std::__debug::operator!= (const forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc > &__lx, const forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc > &__ly)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc >`
`bool std::__debug::operator< (const forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc > &__lx, const forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc > &__ly)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc >`
`bool std::__debug::operator<= (const forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc > &__lx, const forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc > &__ly)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc >`
`bool std::__debug::operator== (const forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc > &__lx, const forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc > &__ly)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc >`
`bool std::__debug::operator> (const forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc > &__lx, const forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc > &__ly)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc >`
`bool std::__debug::operator>= (const forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc > &__lx, const forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc > &__ly)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc >`
`void std::__debug::swap (forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc > &__lx, forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc > &__ly) noexcept(noexcept(__lx.swap(__ly)))`

5.246.1 Detailed Description

This file is a GNU debug extension to the Standard C++ Library.

5.247 forward_list File Reference

Namespaces

- [std](#)
- [std::experimental](#)

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_EXPERIMENTAL_FORWARD_LIST`

Typedefs

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`using std::experimental::fundamentals_v2::pmr::forward_list = std::forward_list< _Tp, polymorphic_allocator< _Tp > >`

Functions

- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc, typename _Up >`
`void std::experimental::erase (forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc > &__cont, const _Up &__value)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc, typename _Predicate >`
`void std::experimental::erase_if (forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc > &__cont, _Predicate __pred)`

5.247.1 Detailed Description

This is a TS C++ Library header.

5.248 forward_list.h File Reference

Classes

- struct [std::_Fwd_list_base< _Tp, _Alloc >](#)
- struct [std::_Fwd_list_const_iterator< _Tp >](#)
- struct [std::_Fwd_list_iterator< _Tp >](#)
- struct [std::_Fwd_list_node< _Tp >](#)
- struct [std::_Fwd_list_node_base](#)
- class [std::forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc >](#)

Namespaces

- [std](#)

Functions

- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc >`
`bool std::operator!= (const forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc > &__lx, const forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc > &__ly)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc >`
`bool std::operator< (const forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc > &__lx, const forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc > &__ly)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc >`
`bool std::operator<= (const forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc > &__lx, const forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc > &__ly)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc >`
`bool std::operator== (const forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc > &__lx, const forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc > &__ly)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc >`
`bool std::operator> (const forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc > &__lx, const forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc > &__ly)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc >`
`bool std::operator>= (const forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc > &__lx, const forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc > &__ly)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc >`
`void std::swap (forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc > &__lx, forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc > &__ly) noexcept(noexcept(__↵
lx.swap(__ly)))`

5.248.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<forward_list>`.

5.249 forward_list.tcc File Reference

Namespaces

- [std](#)

Macros

- `#define _FORWARD_LIST_TCC`
- `#define _GLIBCXX20_ONLY(__expr)`

Functions

- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc >`
`bool std::operator== (const forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc > &__lx, const forward_list< _Tp, _Alloc > &__ly)`

5.249.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<forward_list>`.

5.250 `fs_dir.h` File Reference

5.250.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<filesystem>`.

5.251 `fs_dir.h` File Reference

Namespaces

- [std](#)
- [std::experimental](#)

Functions

- `directory_iterator std::experimental::filesystem::begin (directory_iterator __iter) noexcept`
- `recursive_directory_iterator std::experimental::filesystem::begin (recursive_directory_iterator __iter) noexcept`
- `directory_iterator std::experimental::filesystem::end (directory_iterator) noexcept`
- `recursive_directory_iterator std::experimental::filesystem::end (recursive_directory_iterator) noexcept`
- `bool std::experimental::filesystem::operator!= (const directory_iterator &__lhs, const directory_iterator &__↵
rhs)`
- `bool std::experimental::filesystem::operator!= (const recursive_directory_iterator &__lhs, const recursive_↵
directory_iterator &__rhs)`
- `bool std::experimental::filesystem::operator== (const directory_iterator &__lhs, const directory_iterator &__↵
_rhs)`
- `bool std::experimental::filesystem::operator== (const recursive_directory_iterator &__lhs, const recursive_↵
directory_iterator &__rhs)`

5.251.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<experimental/filesystem>`.

5.252 `fs_fwd.h` File Reference

5.252.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<filesystem>`.

5.253 fs_fwd.h File Reference

Namespaces

- [std](#)
- [std::experimental](#)

Typedefs

- using **std::experimental::filesystem::file_time_type** = std::chrono::system_clock::time_point

Enumerations

- enum class [std::experimental::filesystem::copy_options](#) : unsigned short { **none**, **skip_existing**, **overwrite_existing**, **update_existing**, **recursive**, **copy_symlinks**, **skip_symlinks**, **directories_only**, **create_symlinks**, **create_hard_links** }
- enum class **directory_options** : unsigned char { **none**, **follow_directory_symlink**, **skip_permission_denied** }
- enum class **file_type** : signed char { **none**, **not_found**, **regular**, **directory**, **symlink**, **block**, **character**, **fifo**, **socket**, **unknown** }
- enum class [std::experimental::filesystem::perms](#) : unsigned { **none**, **owner_read**, **owner_write**, **owner_exec**, **owner_all**, **group_read**, **group_write**, **group_exec**, **group_all**, **others_read**, **others_write**, **others_exec**, **others_all**, **all**, **set_uid**, **set_gid**, **sticky_bit**, **mask**, **unknown**, **add_perms**, **remove_perms**, **symlink_nofollow** }

Functions

- void **std::experimental::filesystem::copy** (const path &__from, const path &__to, copy_options __options)
- void **std::experimental::filesystem::copy** (const path &__from, const path &__to, copy_options __options, error_code &) noexcept
- bool **std::experimental::filesystem::copy_file** (const path &__from, const path &__to, copy_options __option)
- bool **std::experimental::filesystem::copy_file** (const path &__from, const path &__to, copy_options __option, error_code &)
- path **std::experimental::filesystem::current_path** ()
- bool **std::experimental::filesystem::is_regular_file** (file_status) noexcept
- bool **std::experimental::filesystem::is_symlink** (file_status) noexcept
- constexpr copy_options **std::experimental::filesystem::operator&** (copy_options __x, copy_options __y) noexcept
- constexpr directory_options **std::experimental::filesystem::operator&** (directory_options __x, directory_options __y) noexcept
- constexpr perms **std::experimental::filesystem::operator&** (perms __x, perms __y) noexcept
- copy_options & **std::experimental::filesystem::operator&=** (copy_options &__x, copy_options __y) noexcept
- directory_options & **std::experimental::filesystem::operator&=** (directory_options &__x, directory_options __y) noexcept
- perms & **std::experimental::filesystem::operator&=** (perms &__x, perms __y) noexcept
- constexpr copy_options **std::experimental::filesystem::operator^** (copy_options __x, copy_options __y) noexcept

- constexpr directory_options **std::experimental::filesystem::operator^** (directory_options __x, directory_options __y) noexcept
- constexpr perms **std::experimental::filesystem::operator^** (perms __x, perms __y) noexcept
- copy_options & **std::experimental::filesystem::operator^** = (copy_options &__x, copy_options __y) noexcept
- directory_options & **std::experimental::filesystem::operator^** = (directory_options &__x, directory_options __y) noexcept
- perms & **std::experimental::filesystem::operator^** = (perms &__x, perms __y) noexcept
- constexpr copy_options **std::experimental::filesystem::operator|** (copy_options __x, copy_options __y) noexcept
- constexpr directory_options **std::experimental::filesystem::operator|** (directory_options __x, directory_options __y) noexcept
- constexpr perms **std::experimental::filesystem::operator|** (perms __x, perms __y) noexcept
- copy_options & **std::experimental::filesystem::operator|** = (copy_options &__x, copy_options __y) noexcept
- directory_options & **std::experimental::filesystem::operator|** = (directory_options &__x, directory_options __y) noexcept
- perms & **std::experimental::filesystem::operator|** = (perms &__x, perms __y) noexcept
- constexpr copy_options **std::experimental::filesystem::operator~** (copy_options __x) noexcept
- constexpr directory_options **std::experimental::filesystem::operator~** (directory_options __x) noexcept
- constexpr perms **std::experimental::filesystem::operator~** (perms __x) noexcept
- file_status **std::experimental::filesystem::status** (const path &)
- file_status **std::experimental::filesystem::status** (const path &, error_code &) noexcept
- bool **std::experimental::filesystem::status_known** (file_status) noexcept
- file_status **std::experimental::filesystem::symlink_status** (const path &)
- file_status **std::experimental::filesystem::symlink_status** (const path &, error_code &) noexcept

5.253.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<experimental/filesystem>`.

5.254 fs_ops.h File Reference

5.254.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<filesystem>`.

5.255 fs_ops.h File Reference

Namespaces

- [std](#)
- [std::experimental](#)

Functions

- path **std::experimental::filesystem::absolute** (const path &__p, const path &__base=current_path())
- path **std::experimental::filesystem::canonical** (const path &__p, const path &__base, error_code &__ec)
- path **std::experimental::filesystem::canonical** (const path &__p, const path &__base=current_path())
- path **std::experimental::filesystem::canonical** (const path &__p, error_code &__ec)
- void **std::experimental::filesystem::copy** (const path &__from, const path &__to)
- void **std::experimental::filesystem::copy** (const path &__from, const path &__to, copy_options __options)
- void **std::experimental::filesystem::copy** (const path &__from, const path &__to, copy_options __options, error_code &__ec) noexcept

- void **std::experimental::filesystem::copy** (const path &__from, const path &__to, error_code &__ec) noexcept
- bool **std::experimental::filesystem::copy_file** (const path &__from, const path &__to)
- bool **std::experimental::filesystem::copy_file** (const path &__from, const path &__to, copy_options __option)
- bool **std::experimental::filesystem::copy_file** (const path &__from, const path &__to, copy_options __option, error_code &__ec)
- bool **std::experimental::filesystem::copy_file** (const path &__from, const path &__to, error_code &__ec)
- void **std::experimental::filesystem::copy_symlink** (const path &__existing_symlink, const path &__new_↵symlink)
- void **std::experimental::filesystem::copy_symlink** (const path &__existing_symlink, const path &__new_↵symlink, error_code &__ec) noexcept
- bool **std::experimental::filesystem::create_directories** (const path &__p)
- bool **std::experimental::filesystem::create_directories** (const path &__p, error_code &__ec)
- bool **std::experimental::filesystem::create_directory** (const path &__p)
- bool **std::experimental::filesystem::create_directory** (const path &__p, const path &attributes)
- bool **std::experimental::filesystem::create_directory** (const path &__p, const path &attributes, error_code &↵__ec) noexcept
- bool **std::experimental::filesystem::create_directory** (const path &__p, error_code &__ec) noexcept
- void **std::experimental::filesystem::create_directory_symlink** (const path &__to, const path &__new_symlink)
- void **std::experimental::filesystem::create_directory_symlink** (const path &__to, const path &__new_symlink, error_code &__ec) noexcept
- void **std::experimental::filesystem::create_hard_link** (const path &__to, const path &__new_hard_link)
- void **std::experimental::filesystem::create_hard_link** (const path &__to, const path &__new_hard_link, error_↵code &__ec) noexcept
- void **std::experimental::filesystem::create_symlink** (const path &__to, const path &__new_symlink)
- void **std::experimental::filesystem::create_symlink** (const path &__to, const path &__new_symlink, error_↵code &__ec) noexcept
- path **std::experimental::filesystem::current_path** ()
- void **std::experimental::filesystem::current_path** (const path &__p)
- void **std::experimental::filesystem::current_path** (const path &__p, error_code &__ec) noexcept
- path **std::experimental::filesystem::current_path** (error_code &__ec)
- bool **std::experimental::filesystem::equivalent** (const path &__p1, const path &__p2)
- bool **std::experimental::filesystem::equivalent** (const path &__p1, const path &__p2, error_code &__ec) noex-cept
- bool **std::experimental::filesystem::exists** (const path &__p)
- bool **std::experimental::filesystem::exists** (const path &__p, error_code &__ec) noexcept
- bool **std::experimental::filesystem::exists** (file_status __s) noexcept
- uintmax_t **std::experimental::filesystem::file_size** (const path &__p)
- uintmax_t **std::experimental::filesystem::file_size** (const path &__p, error_code &__ec) noexcept
- uintmax_t **std::experimental::filesystem::hard_link_count** (const path &__p)
- uintmax_t **std::experimental::filesystem::hard_link_count** (const path &__p, error_code &__ec) noexcept
- bool **std::experimental::filesystem::is_block_file** (const path &__p)
- bool **std::experimental::filesystem::is_block_file** (const path &__p, error_code &__ec) noexcept
- bool **std::experimental::filesystem::is_block_file** (file_status __s) noexcept
- bool **std::experimental::filesystem::is_character_file** (const path &__p)
- bool **std::experimental::filesystem::is_character_file** (const path &__p, error_code &__ec) noexcept
- bool **std::experimental::filesystem::is_character_file** (file_status __s) noexcept
- bool **std::experimental::filesystem::is_directory** (const path &__p)
- bool **std::experimental::filesystem::is_directory** (const path &__p, error_code &__ec) noexcept
- bool **std::experimental::filesystem::is_directory** (file_status __s) noexcept
- bool **std::experimental::filesystem::is_empty** (const path &__p)
- bool **std::experimental::filesystem::is_empty** (const path &__p, error_code &__ec) noexcept

- `bool std::experimental::filesystem::is_fifo (const path &__p)`
- `bool std::experimental::filesystem::is_fifo (const path &__p, error_code &__ec) noexcept`
- `bool std::experimental::filesystem::is_fifo (file_status __s) noexcept`
- `bool std::experimental::filesystem::is_other (const path &__p)`
- `bool std::experimental::filesystem::is_other (const path &__p, error_code &__ec) noexcept`
- `bool std::experimental::filesystem::is_other (file_status __s) noexcept`
- `bool std::experimental::filesystem::is_regular_file (const path &__p)`
- `bool std::experimental::filesystem::is_regular_file (const path &__p, error_code &__ec) noexcept`
- `bool std::experimental::filesystem::is_regular_file (file_status __s) noexcept`
- `bool std::experimental::filesystem::is_socket (const path &__p)`
- `bool std::experimental::filesystem::is_socket (const path &__p, error_code &__ec) noexcept`
- `bool std::experimental::filesystem::is_socket (file_status __s) noexcept`
- `bool std::experimental::filesystem::is_symlink (const path &__p)`
- `bool std::experimental::filesystem::is_symlink (const path &__p, error_code &__ec) noexcept`
- `bool std::experimental::filesystem::is_symlink (file_status __s) noexcept`
- `file_time_type std::experimental::filesystem::last_write_time (const path &__p)`
- `file_time_type std::experimental::filesystem::last_write_time (const path &__p, error_code &__ec) noexcept`
- `void std::experimental::filesystem::last_write_time (const path &__p, file_time_type __new_time)`
- `void std::experimental::filesystem::last_write_time (const path &__p, file_time_type __new_time, error_code &__ec) noexcept`
- `void std::experimental::filesystem::permissions (const path &__p, perms __prms)`
- `void std::experimental::filesystem::permissions (const path &__p, perms __prms, error_code &__ec) noexcept`
- `path std::experimental::filesystem::read_symlink (const path &__p)`
- `path std::experimental::filesystem::read_symlink (const path &__p, error_code &__ec)`
- `bool std::experimental::filesystem::remove (const path &__p)`
- `bool std::experimental::filesystem::remove (const path &__p, error_code &__ec) noexcept`
- `uintmax_t std::experimental::filesystem::remove_all (const path &__p)`
- `uintmax_t std::experimental::filesystem::remove_all (const path &__p, error_code &__ec)`
- `void std::experimental::filesystem::rename (const path &__from, const path &__to)`
- `void std::experimental::filesystem::rename (const path &__from, const path &__to, error_code &__ec) noexcept`
- `void std::experimental::filesystem::resize_file (const path &__p, uintmax_t __size)`
- `void std::experimental::filesystem::resize_file (const path &__p, uintmax_t __size, error_code &__ec) noexcept`
- `space_info std::experimental::filesystem::space (const path &__p)`
- `space_info std::experimental::filesystem::space (const path &__p, error_code &__ec) noexcept`
- `file_status std::experimental::filesystem::status (const path &__p)`
- `file_status std::experimental::filesystem::status (const path &__p, error_code &__ec) noexcept`
- `bool std::experimental::filesystem::status_known (file_status __s) noexcept`
- `file_status std::experimental::filesystem::symlink_status (const path &__p)`
- `file_status std::experimental::filesystem::symlink_status (const path &__p, error_code &__ec) noexcept`
- `path std::experimental::filesystem::system_complete (const path &__p)`
- `path std::experimental::filesystem::system_complete (const path &__p, error_code &__ec)`
- `path std::experimental::filesystem::temp_directory_path ()`
- `path std::experimental::filesystem::temp_directory_path (error_code &__ec)`

5.255.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<experimental/filesystem>`.

5.256 fs_path.h File Reference

5.256.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<filesystem>`.

5.257 fs_path.h File Reference

Classes

- class [std::experimental::filesystem::v1::filesystem_error](#)
- class [std::experimental::filesystem::v1::path::iterator](#)
- class [std::experimental::filesystem::v1::path](#)

Namespaces

- [std](#)
- [std::experimental](#)

5.257.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<experimental/filesystem>`.

5.258 fstream File Reference

Classes

- class [std::basic_filebuf<_CharT, _Traits>](#)
- class [std::basic_fstream<_CharT, _Traits>](#)
- class [std::basic_ifstream<_CharT, _Traits>](#)
- class [std::basic_ofstream<_CharT, _Traits>](#)

Namespaces

- [std](#)

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_FSTREAM`

Functions

- `template<class _CharT, class _Traits>
void std::swap (basic_filebuf<_CharT, _Traits> &__x, basic_filebuf<_CharT, _Traits> &__y)`
- `template<class _CharT, class _Traits>
void std::swap (basic_fstream<_CharT, _Traits> &__x, basic_fstream<_CharT, _Traits> &__y)`
- `template<class _CharT, class _Traits>
void std::swap (basic_ifstream<_CharT, _Traits> &__x, basic_ifstream<_CharT, _Traits> &__y)`
- `template<class _CharT, class _Traits>
void std::swap (basic_ofstream<_CharT, _Traits> &__x, basic_ofstream<_CharT, _Traits> &__y)`

5.258.1 Detailed Description

This is a Standard C++ Library header.

5.259 fstream.tcc File Reference

Namespaces

- [std](#)

Macros

- `#define _FSTREAM_TCC`

5.259.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<fstream>`.

5.260 funtexcept.h File Reference

Namespaces

- [std](#)

Functions

- void `std::__throw_bad_alloc` (void)
- void `std::__throw_bad_cast` (void)
- void `std::__throw_bad_exception` (void)
- void `std::__throw_bad_function_call` ()
- void `std::__throw_bad_typeid` (void)
- void `std::__throw_domain_error` (const char *)
- void `std::__throw_future_error` (int)
- void `std::__throw_invalid_argument` (const char *)
- void `std::__throw_ios_failure` (const char *)
- void `std::__throw_ios_failure` (const char *, int)
- void `std::__throw_length_error` (const char *)
- void `std::__throw_logic_error` (const char *)
- void `std::__throw_out_of_range` (const char *)
- void `std::__throw_out_of_range_fmt` (const char *,...)
- void `std::__throw_overflow_error` (const char *)
- void `std::__throw_range_error` (const char *)
- void `std::__throw_runtime_error` (const char *)
- void `std::__throw_system_error` (int)
- void `std::__throw_underflow_error` (const char *)

5.260.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<exception>`.

This header provides support for `-fno-exceptions`.

5.261 functional File Reference

Classes

- class `std::_Mu<_Arg, false, false >`
- class `std::_Mu<_Arg, false, true >`
- class `std::_Mu<_Arg, true, false >`
- class `std::_Mu<reference_wrapper<_Tp>, false, false >`
- class `std::_Not_fn<_Fn >`
- struct `std::_Placeholder<_Num >`
- struct `std::is_bind_expression<_Tp >`
- struct `std::is_bind_expression<_Bind<_Signature> >`
- struct `std::is_bind_expression<_Bind_result<_Result, _Signature> >`
- struct `std::is_bind_expression<const _Bind<_Signature> >`
- struct `std::is_bind_expression<const _Bind_result<_Result, _Signature> >`
- struct `std::is_bind_expression<const volatile _Bind<_Signature> >`
- struct `std::is_bind_expression<const volatile _Bind_result<_Result, _Signature> >`
- struct `std::is_bind_expression<volatile _Bind<_Signature> >`
- struct `std::is_bind_expression<volatile _Bind_result<_Result, _Signature> >`
- struct `std::is_placeholder<_Tp >`
- struct `std::is_placeholder<_Placeholder<_Num> >`

Namespaces

- `std`
- `std::placeholders`

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_DEPR_BIND`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_FUNCTIONAL`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_NOT_FN_CALL_OP(_QUALS)`

Typedefs

- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Tp2 = typename decay<_Tp>::type>`
using `std::_is_socketlike = __or_<is_integral<_Tp2>, is_enum<_Tp2> >`
- `template<std::size_t __i, typename _Tuple >`
using `std::_Safe_tuple_element_t = typename enable_if<(__i< tuple_size<_Tuple>::value), tuple_element<__i, _Tuple> >::type::type`

Functions

- `template<std::size_t _Ind, typename... _Tp>`
auto `std::_volget` (const volatile tuple<_Tp... > &__tuple) -> __tuple_element_t<_Ind, tuple<_Tp... >>
const volatile &
- `template<std::size_t _Ind, typename... _Tp>`
auto `std::_volget` (volatile tuple<_Tp... > &__tuple) -> __tuple_element_t<_Ind, tuple<_Tp... >> volatile &
- `template<typename _Func, typename... _BoundArgs>`
constexpr `_Bind_helper<__is_socketlike<_Func>::value, _Func, _BoundArgs... >::type` `std::bind` (_Func &&__f, _BoundArgs &&... __args)
- `template<typename _Result, typename _Func, typename... _BoundArgs>`
constexpr `_Bindres_helper<_Result, _Func, _BoundArgs... >::type` `std::bind` (_Func &&__f, _BoundArgs &&... __args)
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Class >`
constexpr `_Mem_fn<_Tp _Class::* >` `std::mem_fn` (_Tp _Class::*__pm) noexcept

Variables

- `const _Placeholder< 1 > std::placeholders::_1`
- `const _Placeholder< 10 > std::placeholders::_10`
- `const _Placeholder< 11 > std::placeholders::_11`
- `const _Placeholder< 12 > std::placeholders::_12`
- `const _Placeholder< 13 > std::placeholders::_13`
- `const _Placeholder< 14 > std::placeholders::_14`
- `const _Placeholder< 15 > std::placeholders::_15`
- `const _Placeholder< 16 > std::placeholders::_16`
- `const _Placeholder< 17 > std::placeholders::_17`
- `const _Placeholder< 18 > std::placeholders::_18`
- `const _Placeholder< 19 > std::placeholders::_19`
- `const _Placeholder< 2 > std::placeholders::_2`
- `const _Placeholder< 20 > std::placeholders::_20`
- `const _Placeholder< 21 > std::placeholders::_21`
- `const _Placeholder< 22 > std::placeholders::_22`
- `const _Placeholder< 23 > std::placeholders::_23`
- `const _Placeholder< 24 > std::placeholders::_24`
- `const _Placeholder< 25 > std::placeholders::_25`
- `const _Placeholder< 26 > std::placeholders::_26`
- `const _Placeholder< 27 > std::placeholders::_27`
- `const _Placeholder< 28 > std::placeholders::_28`
- `const _Placeholder< 29 > std::placeholders::_29`
- `const _Placeholder< 3 > std::placeholders::_3`
- `const _Placeholder< 4 > std::placeholders::_4`
- `const _Placeholder< 5 > std::placeholders::_5`
- `const _Placeholder< 6 > std::placeholders::_6`
- `const _Placeholder< 7 > std::placeholders::_7`
- `const _Placeholder< 8 > std::placeholders::_8`
- `const _Placeholder< 9 > std::placeholders::_9`

5.261.1 Detailed Description

This is a Standard C++ Library header.

5.262 functional File Reference

Classes

- `class __gnu_cxx::binary_compose< _Operation1, _Operation2, _Operation3 >`
- `struct __gnu_cxx::constant_binary_fun< _Result, _Arg1, _Arg2 >`
- `struct __gnu_cxx::constant_unary_fun< _Result, _Argument >`
- `struct __gnu_cxx::constant_void_fun< _Result >`
- `struct __gnu_cxx::project1st< _Arg1, _Arg2 >`
- `struct __gnu_cxx::project2nd< _Arg1, _Arg2 >`
- `struct __gnu_cxx::select1st< _Pair >`
- `struct __gnu_cxx::select2nd< _Pair >`
- `class __gnu_cxx::subtractive_rng`
- `class __gnu_cxx::unary_compose< _Operation1, _Operation2 >`

Namespaces

- [__gnu_cxx](#)

Macros

- `#define _EXT_FUNCTIONAL`

Functions

- `template<class _Operation1 , class _Operation2 >`
`unary_compose< _Operation1, _Operation2 > __gnu_cxx::compose1 (const _Operation1 &__fn1, const _Operation2 &__fn2)`
- `template<class _Operation1 , class _Operation2 , class _Operation3 >`
`binary_compose< _Operation1, _Operation2, _Operation3 > __gnu_cxx::compose2 (const _Operation1 &__fn1, const _Operation2 &__fn2, const _Operation3 &__fn3)`
- `template<class _Result >`
`constant_void_fun< _Result > __gnu_cxx::constant0 (const _Result &__val)`
- `template<class _Result >`
`constant_unary_fun< _Result, _Result > __gnu_cxx::constant1 (const _Result &__val)`
- `template<class _Result >`
`constant_binary_fun< _Result, _Result, _Result > __gnu_cxx::constant2 (const _Result &__val)`
- `template<class _Tp >`
`_Tp __gnu_cxx::identity_element (std::multiplies< _Tp >)`
- `template<class _Tp >`
`_Tp __gnu_cxx::identity_element (std::plus< _Tp >)`
- `template<class _Ret , class _Tp , class _Arg >`
`std::const_mem_fun1_t< _Ret, _Tp, _Arg > __gnu_cxx::mem_fun1 (_Ret(_Tp::*__f)(_Arg) const)`
- `template<class _Ret , class _Tp , class _Arg >`
`std::mem_fun1_t< _Ret, _Tp, _Arg > __gnu_cxx::mem_fun1 (_Ret(_Tp::*__f)(_Arg))`
- `template<class _Ret , class _Tp , class _Arg >`
`std::const_mem_fun1_ref_t< _Ret, _Tp, _Arg > __gnu_cxx::mem_fun1_ref (_Ret(_Tp::*__f)(_Arg) const)`
- `template<class _Ret , class _Tp , class _Arg >`
`std::mem_fun1_ref_t< _Ret, _Tp, _Arg > __gnu_cxx::mem_fun1_ref (_Ret(_Tp::*__f)(_Arg))`

5.262.1 Detailed Description

This file is a GNU extension to the Standard C++ Library (possibly containing extensions from the HP/SGI STL subset).

5.263 functional File Reference**Namespaces**

- [std](#)
- [std::experimental](#)

Macros

- `#define __cpp_lib_experimental_boyer_moore_searching`
- `#define __cpp_lib_experimental_not_fn`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_EXPERIMENTAL_FUNCTIONAL`

Typedefs

- `template<typename _RAIter, typename _Hash, typename _Pred, typename _Val = typename iterator_traits<_RAIter>::value_type, typename _Diff = typename iterator_traits<_RAIter>::difference_type>`
`using std::experimental::boyer_moore_base_t = std::conditional_t< std::is_byte_like< _Val, _Pred >↵`
`::value, boyer_moore_array_base< _Diff, 256, _Pred >, boyer_moore_map_base< _Val, _Diff, _Hash, _↵`
`Pred > >`

Functions

- `template<typename _RAIter, typename _Hash = std::hash<typename std::iterator_traits<_RAIter>::value_type>, typename _Binary↵`
`Predicate = equal_to<>>`
`boyer_moore_horspool_searcher< _RAIter, _Hash, _BinaryPredicate > std::experimental::make_boyer_moore_horspool_searcher`
`(_RAIter __pat_first, _RAIter __pat_last, _Hash __hf=_Hash(), _BinaryPredicate __pred=_BinaryPredicate())`
- `template<typename _RAIter, typename _Hash = std::hash<typename std::iterator_traits<_RAIter>::value_type>, typename _Binary↵`
`Predicate = equal_to<>>`
`boyer_moore_searcher< _RAIter, _Hash, _BinaryPredicate > std::experimental::make_boyer_moore_searcher`
`(_RAIter __pat_first, _RAIter __pat_last, _Hash __hf=_Hash(), _BinaryPredicate __pred=_BinaryPredicate())`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _BinaryPredicate = std::equal_to<>>`
`default_searcher< _ForwardIterator, _BinaryPredicate > std::experimental::make_default_searcher (_Forward↵`
`Iterator __pat_first, _ForwardIterator __pat_last, _BinaryPredicate __pred=_BinaryPredicate())`
- `template<typename _Fn >`
`auto std::experimental::not_fn (_Fn &&__fn) noexcept(std::is_nothrow_constructible< std::decay_t< _Fn >, _Fn`
`&& >::value)`

Variables

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool std::experimental::is_bind_expression_v`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr int std::experimental::is_placeholder_v`

5.263.1 Detailed Description

This is a TS C++ Library header.

5.264 functional_hash.h File Reference

Classes

- `struct std::hash< _Tp >`
- `struct std::hash< _Tp * >`
- `struct std::hash< bool >`
- `struct std::hash< char >`
- `struct std::hash< char16_t >`
- `struct std::hash< char32_t >`
- `struct std::hash< double >`
- `struct std::hash< float >`
- `struct std::hash< int >`
- `struct std::hash< long >`
- `struct std::hash< long double >`
- `struct std::hash< long long >`
- `struct std::hash< short >`
- `struct std::hash< signed char >`

- struct [std::hash< unsigned char >](#)
- struct [std::hash< unsigned int >](#)
- struct [std::hash< unsigned long >](#)
- struct [std::hash< unsigned long long >](#)
- struct [std::hash< unsigned short >](#)
- struct [std::hash< wchar_t >](#)

Namespaces

- [std](#)

Macros

- `#define _Cxx_hashtable_define_trivial_hash(_Tp)`

5.264.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<functional>`.

5.265 functions.h File Reference

Namespaces

- [__gnu_debug](#)

Functions

- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool __gnu_debug::__check_partitioned_lower (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last,`
`const _Tp &__value)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Tp, typename _Pred >`
`constexpr bool __gnu_debug::__check_partitioned_lower (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last,`
`const _Tp &__value, _Pred __pred)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool __gnu_debug::__check_partitioned_upper (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last,`
`const _Tp &__value)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Tp, typename _Pred >`
`constexpr bool __gnu_debug::__check_partitioned_upper (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last,`
`const _Tp &__value, _Pred __pred)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator >`
`constexpr bool __gnu_debug::__check_sorted (const _InputIterator &__first, const _InputIterator &__last)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _Predicate >`
`constexpr bool __gnu_debug::__check_sorted (const _InputIterator &__first, const _InputIterator &__last, _↵`
`Predicate __pred)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Predicate >`
`constexpr bool __gnu_debug::__check_sorted_aux (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, _↵`
`Predicate __pred, std::forward_iterator_tag)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator >`
`constexpr bool __gnu_debug::__check_sorted_aux (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last,`
`std::forward_iterator_tag)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _Predicate >`
`constexpr bool __gnu_debug::__check_sorted_aux (const _InputIterator &, const _InputIterator &, _Predicate,`
`std::input_iterator_tag)`

- `template<typename _InputIterator >`
`constexpr bool __gnu_debug::__check_sorted_aux (const _InputIterator &, const _InputIterator &, std::input_iterator_tag)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator1, typename _InputIterator2 >`
`constexpr bool __gnu_debug::__check_sorted_set (const _InputIterator1 &__first, const _InputIterator1 &__last, const _InputIterator2 &)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator1, typename _InputIterator2, typename _Predicate >`
`constexpr bool __gnu_debug::__check_sorted_set (const _InputIterator1 &__first, const _InputIterator1 &__last, const _InputIterator2 &, _Predicate __pred)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _Predicate >`
`constexpr bool __gnu_debug::__check_sorted_set_aux (const _InputIterator &, const _InputIterator &, _Predicate, std::false_type)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator >`
`constexpr bool __gnu_debug::__check_sorted_set_aux (const _InputIterator &, const _InputIterator &, std::false_type)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _Predicate >`
`constexpr bool __gnu_debug::__check_sorted_set_aux (const _InputIterator &__first, const _InputIterator &__last, _Predicate __pred, std::true_type)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator >`
`constexpr bool __gnu_debug::__check_sorted_set_aux (const _InputIterator &__first, const _InputIterator &__last, std::true_type)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator >`
`_InputIterator __gnu_debug::__check_valid_range (const _InputIterator &__first, const _InputIterator &__last, const char *__file, unsigned int __line, const char *__function)`
- `template<typename _Iterator, typename _Sequence, typename _Category, typename _InputIterator >`
`bool __gnu_debug::__foreign_iterator (const _Safe_iterator< _Iterator, _Sequence, _Category > &__it, _InputIterator __other, _InputIterator __other_end)`
- `template<typename _Iterator, typename _Sequence, typename _Category, typename _Integral >`
`bool __gnu_debug::__foreign_iterator_aux (const _Safe_iterator< _Iterator, _Sequence, _Category > &, _Integral, _Integral, std::true_type)`
- `template<typename _Iterator, typename _Sequence, typename _Category, typename _InputIterator >`
`bool __gnu_debug::__foreign_iterator_aux (const _Safe_iterator< _Iterator, _Sequence, _Category > &__it, _InputIterator __other, _InputIterator __other_end, std::false_type)`
- `template<typename _Iterator, typename _Sequence, typename _Category, typename _OtherIterator, typename _OtherSequence, typename _OtherCategory >`
`bool __gnu_debug::__foreign_iterator_aux2 (const _Safe_iterator< _Iterator, _Sequence, _Category > &, const _Safe_iterator< _OtherIterator, _OtherSequence, _OtherCategory > &, const _Safe_iterator< _OtherIterator, _OtherSequence, _OtherCategory > &)`
- `template<typename _Iterator, typename _Sequence, typename _Category, typename _InputIterator >`
`bool __gnu_debug::__foreign_iterator_aux2 (const _Safe_iterator< _Iterator, _Sequence, _Category > &__it, const _InputIterator &__other, const _InputIterator &__other_end)`
- `template<typename _Iterator, typename _Sequence, typename _Category, typename _OtherIterator >`
`bool __gnu_debug::__foreign_iterator_aux2 (const _Safe_iterator< _Iterator, _Sequence, _Category > &__it, const _Safe_iterator< _OtherIterator, _Sequence, _Category > &__other, const _Safe_iterator< _OtherIterator, _Sequence, _Category > &)`
- `template<typename _Iterator, typename _Sequence, typename _Category, typename _InputIterator >`
`bool __gnu_debug::__foreign_iterator_aux3 (const _Safe_iterator< _Iterator, _Sequence, _Category > &, const _InputIterator &, const _InputIterator &, std::false_type)`
- `template<typename _Iterator, typename _Sequence, typename _Category, typename _InputIterator >`
`bool __gnu_debug::__foreign_iterator_aux3 (const _Safe_iterator< _Iterator, _Sequence, _Category > &__it, const _InputIterator &__other, const _InputIterator &__other_end, std::true_type)`
- `template<typename _Iterator, typename _Sequence, typename _Category >`
`bool __gnu_debug::__foreign_iterator_aux4 (const _Safe_iterator< _Iterator, _Sequence, _Category > &,...)`

- `template<typename _Iterator, typename _Sequence, typename _Category >`
`bool __gnu_debug::foreign_iterator_aux4 (const _Safe_iterator< _Iterator, _Sequence, _Category > &__it,`
`const typename _Sequence::value_type *__other)`
- `template<typename _Iterator >`
`constexpr bool __gnu_debug::is_irreflexive (_Iterator __it)`
- `template<typename _Iterator, typename _Pred >`
`constexpr bool __gnu_debug::is_irreflexive_pred (_Iterator __it, _Pred __pred)`

5.265.1 Detailed Description

This file is a GNU debug extension to the Standard C++ Library.

5.266 future File Reference

Classes

- class `std::__basic_future< _Res >`
- struct `std::__future_base`
- struct `std::__future_base::Result< _Res >`
- struct `std::__future_base::Result< _Res & >`
- struct `std::__future_base::Result< void >`
- struct `std::__future_base::Result_alloc< _Res, _Alloc >`
- struct `std::__future_base::Result_base`
- class `std::future< _Res >`
- class `std::future< _Res & >`
- class `std::future< void >`
- class `std::future_error`
- struct `std::is_error_code_enum< future_errc >`
- class `std::packaged_task< _Res(_ArgTypes...)>`
- class `std::promise< _Res >`
- class `std::promise< _Res & >`
- class `std::promise< void >`
- class `std::shared_future< _Res >`
- class `std::shared_future< _Res & >`
- class `std::shared_future< void >`

Namespaces

- `std`

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_FUTURE`

Typedefs

- `template<typename _Fn, typename... _Args>`
`using std::__async_result_of = typename __invoke_result< typename decay< _Fn >::type, typename decay< _Args >::type... >::type`

Enumerations

- enum class [std::future_errc](#) { [future_already_retrieved](#) , [promise_already_satisfied](#) , [no_state](#) , [broken_promise](#) }
- enum class [std::future_status](#) { [ready](#) , [timeout](#) , [deferred](#) }
- enum class [std::launch](#) { [async](#) , [deferred](#) }

Functions

- template<typename _Signature , typename _Fn , typename _Alloc = std::allocator<int>>>
static shared_ptr< __future_base::Task_state_base< _Signature > > [std::create_task_state](#) (_Fn &&__fn,
const _Alloc &__a= _Alloc())
- template<typename _Fn , typename... _Args>
future< __async_result_of< _Fn, _Args... > > [std::async](#) (_Fn &&__fn, _Args &&... __args)
- template<typename _Fn , typename... _Args>
future< __async_result_of< _Fn, _Args... > > [std::async](#) (launch __policy, _Fn &&__fn, _Args &&... __args)
- const error_category & [std::future_category](#) () noexcept
- error_code [std::make_error_code](#) (future_errc __errc) noexcept
- error_condition [std::make_error_condition](#) (future_errc __errc) noexcept
- constexpr launch [std::operator&](#) (launch __x, launch __y)
- launch & [std::operator&=](#) (launch &__x, launch __y)
- constexpr launch [std::operator^](#) (launch __x, launch __y)
- launch & [std::operator^=](#) (launch &__x, launch __y)
- constexpr launch [std::operator|](#) (launch __x, launch __y)
- launch & [std::operator|=](#) (launch &__x, launch __y)
- constexpr launch [std::operator~](#) (launch __x)
- template<typename _Res , typename... _ArgTypes>
void [std::swap](#) (packaged_task< _Res(_ArgTypes...)> &__x, packaged_task< _Res(_ArgTypes...)> &__y) noexcept
- template<typename _Res >
void [std::swap](#) (promise< _Res > &__x, promise< _Res > &__y) noexcept

5.266.1 Detailed Description

This is a Standard C++ Library header.

5.267 gp_ht_map_.hpp File Reference

Classes

- class [__gnu_pbds::detail::gp_ht_map](#)< Key, Mapped, Hash_Fn, Eq_Fn, _Alloc, Store_Hash, Comb_Probe_Fn, Probe_Fn, Resize_

Namespaces

- [__gnu_pbds](#)

Macros

- [#define PB_DS_CLASS_C_DEC](#)
- [#define PB_DS_CLASS_T_DEC](#)
- [#define PB_DS_GEN_POS](#)
- [#define PB_DS_GP_HASH_NAME](#)
- [#define PB_DS_GP_HASH_TRAITS_BASE](#)
- [#define PB_DS_HASH_EQ_FN_C_DEC](#)
- [#define PB_DS_RANGED_PROBE_FN_C_DEC](#)

5.267.1 Detailed Description

Contains an implementation class for general probing hash.

5.268 `gslice.h` File Reference

Classes

- class [std::gslice](#)

Namespaces

- [std](#)

5.268.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<valarray>`.

5.269 `gslice_array.h` File Reference

Classes

- class [std::gslice_array<_Tp>](#)

Namespaces

- [std](#)

Macros

- `#define _DEFINE_VALARRAY_OPERATOR(_Op, _Name)`

5.269.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<valarray>`.

5.270 `hash_bytes.h` File Reference

Namespaces

- [std](#)

Functions

- `size_t std::_Fnv_hash_bytes (const void *__ptr, size_t __len, size_t __seed)`
- `size_t std::_Hash_bytes (const void *__ptr, size_t __len, size_t __seed)`

5.270.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<functional>`.

5.271 `hash_eq_fn.hpp` File Reference

Classes

- struct [__gnu_pbds::detail::hash_eq_fn< Key, Eq_Fn, _Alloc, false >](#)
- struct [__gnu_pbds::detail::hash_eq_fn< Key, Eq_Fn, _Alloc, true >](#)

Namespaces

- [__gnu_pbds](#)

5.271.1 Detailed Description

Contains 2 equivalence functions, one employing a hash value, and one ignoring it.

5.272 `hash_exponential_size_policy_imp.hpp` File Reference

5.272.1 Detailed Description

Contains a resize size policy implementation.

5.273 `hash_fun.h` File Reference

Namespaces

- [__gnu_cxx](#)

Functions

- `size_t __gnu_cxx::__stl_hash_string (const char *__s)`

5.273.1 Detailed Description

This file is a GNU extension to the Standard C++ Library (possibly containing extensions from the HP/SGI STL subset).

5.274 `hash_load_check_resize_trigger_imp.hpp` File Reference

5.274.1 Detailed Description

Contains a resize trigger implementation.

5.275 `hash_load_check_resize_trigger_size_base.hpp` File Reference

Classes

- class [__gnu_pbds::detail::hash_load_check_resize_trigger_size_base< Size_Type, true >](#)

Namespaces

- [__gnu_pbds](#)

5.275.1 Detailed Description

Contains an base holding size for some resize policies.

5.276 hash_map File Reference

Classes

- class [__gnu_cxx::hash_map<_Key, _Tp, _HashFn, _EqualKey, _Alloc>](#)
- class [__gnu_cxx::hash_multimap<_Key, _Tp, _HashFn, _EqualKey, _Alloc>](#)

Namespaces

- [__gnu_cxx](#)
- [std](#)

Macros

- `#define _BACKWARD_HASH_MAP`

Functions

- `template<class _Key, class _Tp, class _HashFn, class _EqKey, class _Alloc>
bool __gnu_cxx::operator!=(const hash_map<_Key, _Tp, _HashFn, _EqKey, _Alloc> &__hm1, const hash_map<_Key, _Tp, _HashFn, _EqKey, _Alloc> &__hm2)`
- `template<class _Key, class _Tp, class _HF, class _EqKey, class _Alloc>
bool __gnu_cxx::operator!=(const hash_multimap<_Key, _Tp, _HF, _EqKey, _Alloc> &__hm1, const hash_multimap<_Key, _Tp, _HF, _EqKey, _Alloc> &__hm2)`
- `template<class _Key, class _Tp, class _HashFn, class _EqKey, class _Alloc>
bool __gnu_cxx::operator==(const hash_map<_Key, _Tp, _HashFn, _EqKey, _Alloc> &__hm1, const hash_map<_Key, _Tp, _HashFn, _EqKey, _Alloc> &__hm2)`
- `template<class _Key, class _Tp, class _HF, class _EqKey, class _Alloc>
bool __gnu_cxx::operator==(const hash_multimap<_Key, _Tp, _HF, _EqKey, _Alloc> &__hm1, const hash_multimap<_Key, _Tp, _HF, _EqKey, _Alloc> &__hm2)`
- `template<class _Key, class _Tp, class _HashFn, class _EqKey, class _Alloc>
void __gnu_cxx::swap(hash_map<_Key, _Tp, _HashFn, _EqKey, _Alloc> &__hm1, hash_map<_Key, _Tp, _HashFn, _EqKey, _Alloc> &__hm2)`
- `template<class _Key, class _Tp, class _HashFn, class _EqKey, class _Alloc>
void __gnu_cxx::swap(hash_multimap<_Key, _Tp, _HashFn, _EqKey, _Alloc> &__hm1, hash_multimap<_Key, _Tp, _HashFn, _EqKey, _Alloc> &__hm2)`

5.276.1 Detailed Description

This file is a GNU extension to the Standard C++ Library (possibly containing extensions from the HP/SGI STL subset).

5.277 hash_policy.hpp File Reference

Classes

- class [__gnu_pbds::cc_hash_max_collision_check_resize_trigger< External_Load_Access, Size_Type>](#)
- class [__gnu_pbds::direct_mask_range_hashing< Size_Type>](#)
- class [__gnu_pbds::direct_mod_range_hashing< Size_Type>](#)
- class [__gnu_pbds::hash_exponential_size_policy< Size_Type>](#)
- class [__gnu_pbds::hash_load_check_resize_trigger< External_Load_Access, Size_Type>](#)
- class [__gnu_pbds::hash_prime_size_policy](#)
- class [__gnu_pbds::hash_standard_resize_policy< Size_Policy, Trigger_Policy, External_Size_Access, Size_Type>](#)
- class [__gnu_pbds::linear_probe_fn< Size_Type>](#)
- class [__gnu_pbds::quadratic_probe_fn< Size_Type>](#)

Namespaces

- [__gnu_pbds](#)

Macros

- `#define PB_DS_CLASS_C_DEC`
- `#define PB_DS_CLASS_C_DEC`
- `#define PB_DS_CLASS_C_DEC`
- `#define PB_DS_CLASS_C_DEC`
- `#define PB_DS_CLASS_C_DEC`
- `#define PB_DS_CLASS_C_DEC`
- `#define PB_DS_CLASS_C_DEC`
- `#define PB_DS_CLASS_C_DEC`
- `#define PB_DS_CLASS_C_DEC`
- `#define PB_DS_CLASS_T_DEC`
- `#define PB_DS_CLASS_T_DEC`
- `#define PB_DS_CLASS_T_DEC`
- `#define PB_DS_CLASS_T_DEC`
- `#define PB_DS_CLASS_T_DEC`
- `#define PB_DS_CLASS_T_DEC`
- `#define PB_DS_CLASS_T_DEC`
- `#define PB_DS_CLASS_T_DEC`
- `#define PB_DS_CLASS_T_DEC`
- `#define PB_DS_SIZE_BASE_C_DEC`

5.277.1 Detailed Description

Contains hash-related policies.

5.278 hash_prime_size_policy_imp.hpp File Reference

5.278.1 Detailed Description

Contains a resize size policy implementation.

5.279 hash_set File Reference

Classes

- class [__gnu_cxx::hash_multiset<_Value, _HashFcn, _EqualKey, _Alloc>](#)
- class [__gnu_cxx::hash_set<_Value, _HashFcn, _EqualKey, _Alloc>](#)

Namespaces

- [__gnu_cxx](#)
- [std](#)

Macros

- `#define _BACKWARD_HASH_SET`

Functions

- `template<class _Val, class _HashFcn, class _EqualKey, class _Alloc >`
`bool __gnu_cxx::operator!= (const hash_multiset< _Val, _HashFcn, _EqualKey, _Alloc > &__hs1, const hash_multiset< _Val, _HashFcn, _EqualKey, _Alloc > &__hs2)`
- `template<class _Value, class _HashFcn, class _EqualKey, class _Alloc >`
`bool __gnu_cxx::operator!= (const hash_set< _Value, _HashFcn, _EqualKey, _Alloc > &__hs1, const hash_set< _Value, _HashFcn, _EqualKey, _Alloc > &__hs2)`
- `template<class _Val, class _HashFcn, class _EqualKey, class _Alloc >`
`bool __gnu_cxx::operator== (const hash_multiset< _Val, _HashFcn, _EqualKey, _Alloc > &__hs1, const hash_multiset< _Val, _HashFcn, _EqualKey, _Alloc > &__hs2)`
- `template<class _Value, class _HashFcn, class _EqualKey, class _Alloc >`
`bool __gnu_cxx::operator== (const hash_set< _Value, _HashFcn, _EqualKey, _Alloc > &__hs1, const hash_set< _Value, _HashFcn, _EqualKey, _Alloc > &__hs2)`
- `template<class _Val, class _HashFcn, class _EqualKey, class _Alloc >`
`void __gnu_cxx::swap (hash_multiset< _Val, _HashFcn, _EqualKey, _Alloc > &__hs1, hash_multiset< _Val, _HashFcn, _EqualKey, _Alloc > &__hs2)`
- `template<class _Val, class _HashFcn, class _EqualKey, class _Alloc >`
`void __gnu_cxx::swap (hash_set< _Val, _HashFcn, _EqualKey, _Alloc > &__hs1, hash_set< _Val, _HashFcn, _EqualKey, _Alloc > &__hs2)`

5.279.1 Detailed Description

This file is a GNU extension to the Standard C++ Library (possibly containing extensions from the HP/SGL STL subset).

5.280 hash_standard_resize_policy_imp.hpp File Reference

5.280.1 Detailed Description

Contains a resize policy implementation.

5.281 hashtable.h File Reference

Classes

- class `std::_Hashtable< _Key, _Value, _Alloc, _ExtractKey, _Equal, _H1, _H2, _Hash, _RehashPolicy, _Traits >`

Namespaces

- `std`

Typedefs

- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Hash >`
`using std::__cache_default = __not_< __and_< __is_fast_hash< _Hash >, __is_nothrow_invocable< const _Hash &, const _Tp & > >>`
- `template<typename _Equal, typename _Hash, typename _Allocator >`
`using std::_Hashtable_enable_default_ctor = _Enable_default_constructor< __and_< is_default_constructible< _Equal >, is_default_constructible< _Hash >, is_default_constructible< _Allocator > >{}, __detail::_Hash_node_base >`

5.281.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<unordered_map>` or `<unordered_set>`.

5.282 hashtable.h File Reference

Namespaces

- [__gnu_cxx](#)

Enumerations

- enum { **_S_num_primes** }

Functions

- unsigned long **__gnu_cxx::__stl_next_prime** (unsigned long __n)
- template<class _Val, class _Key, class _HF, class _Ex, class _Eq, class _All >
bool **__gnu_cxx::operator!=** (const hashtable< _Val, _Key, _HF, _Ex, _Eq, _All > &__ht1, const hashtable< _Val, _Key, _HF, _Ex, _Eq, _All > &__ht2)
- template<class _Val, class _Key, class _HF, class _Ex, class _Eq, class _All >
bool **__gnu_cxx::operator==** (const hashtable< _Val, _Key, _HF, _Ex, _Eq, _All > &__ht1, const hashtable< _Val, _Key, _HF, _Ex, _Eq, _All > &__ht2)
- template<class _Val, class _Key, class _HF, class _Extract, class _EqKey, class _All >
void **__gnu_cxx::swap** (hashtable< _Val, _Key, _HF, _Extract, _EqKey, _All > &__ht1, hashtable< _Val, _Key, _HF, _Extract, _EqKey, _All > &__ht2)

5.282.1 Detailed Description

This file is a GNU extension to the Standard C++ Library (possibly containing extensions from the HP/SGI STL subset).

5.283 hashtable_policy.h File Reference

Classes

- struct [std::__detail::Default_ranged_hash](#)
- struct [std::__detail::Equality< _Key, _Value, _Alloc, _ExtractKey, _Equal, _H1, _H2, _Hash, _RehashPolicy, _Traits, false >](#)
- struct [std::__detail::Equality< _Key, _Value, _Alloc, _ExtractKey, _Equal, _H1, _H2, _Hash, _RehashPolicy, _Traits, true >](#)
- struct [std::__detail::Hash_code_base< _Key, _Value, _ExtractKey, _H1, _H2, _Default_ranged_hash, false >](#)
- struct [std::__detail::Hash_code_base< _Key, _Value, _ExtractKey, _H1, _H2, _Default_ranged_hash, true >](#)
- struct [std::__detail::Hash_code_base< _Key, _Value, _ExtractKey, _H1, _H2, _Hash, false >](#)
- struct [std::__detail::Hash_node< _Value, false >](#)
- struct [std::__detail::Hash_node< _Value, true >](#)
- struct [std::__detail::Hash_node_base](#)
- struct [std::__detail::Hash_node_value_base< _Value >](#)
- struct [std::__detail::Hashtable_alloc< _NodeAlloc >](#)
- struct [std::__detail::Hashtable_base< _Key, _Value, _ExtractKey, _Equal, _H1, _H2, _Hash, _Traits >](#)
- struct [std::__detail::Hashtable_ebo_helper< _Nm, _Tp, false >](#)
- struct [std::__detail::Hashtable_ebo_helper< _Nm, _Tp, true >](#)
- struct [std::__detail::Hashtable_traits< _Cache_hash_code, _Constant_iterators, _Unique_keys >](#)
- struct [std::__detail::Insert< _Key, _Value, _Alloc, _ExtractKey, _Equal, _H1, _H2, _Hash, _RehashPolicy, _Traits, false >](#)
- struct [std::__detail::Insert< _Key, _Value, _Alloc, _ExtractKey, _Equal, _H1, _H2, _Hash, _RehashPolicy, _Traits, true >](#)
- struct [std::__detail::Insert_base< _Key, _Value, _Alloc, _ExtractKey, _Equal, _H1, _H2, _Hash, _RehashPolicy, _Traits >](#)
- struct [std::__detail::Local_const_iterator< _Key, _Value, _ExtractKey, _H1, _H2, _Hash, __constant_iterators, __cache >](#)
- struct [std::__detail::Local_iterator< _Key, _Value, _ExtractKey, _H1, _H2, _Hash, __constant_iterators, __cache >](#)
- struct [std::__detail::Local_iterator_base< _Key, _Value, _ExtractKey, _H1, _H2, _Hash, true >](#)
- struct [std::__detail::Map_base< _Key, _Value, _Alloc, _ExtractKey, _Equal, _H1, _H2, _Hash, _RehashPolicy, _Traits, _Unique_k](#)

- struct `std::__detail::Map_base<_Key, _Pair, _Alloc, _Select1st, _Equal, _H1, _H2, _Hash, _RehashPolicy, _Traits, false >`
- struct `std::__detail::Map_base<_Key, _Pair, _Alloc, _Select1st, _Equal, _H1, _H2, _Hash, _RehashPolicy, _Traits, true >`
- struct `std::__detail::Mask_range_hashing`
- struct `std::__detail::Mod_range_hashing`
- struct `std::__detail::Node_const_iterator<_Value, __constant_iterators, __cache >`
- struct `std::__detail::Node_iterator<_Value, __constant_iterators, __cache >`
- struct `std::__detail::Node_iterator_base<_Value, _Cache_hash_code >`
- struct `std::__detail::Power2_rehash_policy`
- struct `std::__detail::Prime_rehash_policy`
- struct `std::__detail::Rehash_base<_Key, _Value, _Alloc, _ExtractKey, _Equal, _H1, _H2, _Hash, _RehashPolicy, _Traits, false >`
- struct `std::__detail::Rehash_base<_Key, _Value, _Alloc, _ExtractKey, _Equal, _H1, _H2, _Hash, _RehashPolicy, _Traits, true >`

Namespaces

- `std`
- `std::__detail`

Typedefs

- `template<typename _Policy >`
using `std::__detail::__has_load_factor` = `typename _Policy::__has_load_factor`
- `template<typename _Key, typename _Value, typename _ExtractKey, typename _H1, typename _H2, typename _Hash >`
using `std::__detail::__hash_code_for_local_iter` = `_Hash_code_storage<_Hash_code_base<_Key, _Value, _ExtractKey, _H1, _H2, _Hash, false > >`

Functions

- `std::size_t std::__detail::__clp2 (std::size_t __n) noexcept`
- `template<class _Iterator >`
`std::iterator_traits<_Iterator >::difference_type std::__detail::__distance_fw (_Iterator __first, _Iterator __last)`
- `template<class _Iterator >`
`std::iterator_traits<_Iterator >::difference_type std::__detail::__distance_fw (_Iterator __first, _Iterator __last, std::forward_iterator_tag)`
- `template<class _Iterator >`
`std::iterator_traits<_Iterator >::difference_type std::__detail::__distance_fw (_Iterator __first, _Iterator __last, std::input_iterator_tag)`
- `template<typename _Key, typename _Value, typename _ExtractKey, typename _H1, typename _H2, typename _Hash, bool __cache>`
`bool std::__detail::operator!= (const _Local_iterator_base<_Key, _Value, _ExtractKey, _H1, _H2, _Hash, __cache > &__x, const _Local_iterator_base<_Key, _Value, _ExtractKey, _H1, _H2, _Hash, __cache > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Value, bool _Cache_hash_code>`
`bool std::__detail::operator!= (const _Node_iterator_base<_Value, _Cache_hash_code > &__x, const _Node_iterator_base<_Value, _Cache_hash_code > &__y) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Key, typename _Value, typename _ExtractKey, typename _H1, typename _H2, typename _Hash, bool __cache>`
`bool std::__detail::operator== (const _Local_iterator_base<_Key, _Value, _ExtractKey, _H1, _H2, _Hash, __cache > &__x, const _Local_iterator_base<_Key, _Value, _ExtractKey, _H1, _H2, _Hash, __cache > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Value, bool _Cache_hash_code>`
`bool std::__detail::operator== (const _Node_iterator_base<_Value, _Cache_hash_code > &__x, const _Node_iterator_base<_Value, _Cache_hash_code > &__y) noexcept`

5.283.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<unordered_map>` or `<unordered_set>`.

5.284 helper_functions.h File Reference

Namespaces

- [__gnu_debug](#)

Enumerations

- enum [__gnu_debug::Distance_precision](#) {
[__dp_none](#), [__dp_equality](#), [__dp_sign](#), [__dp_sign_max_size](#),
[__dp_exact](#) }

Functions

- template<typename [_Iterator](#) >
constexpr [_Iterator](#) [__gnu_debug::__base](#) ([_Iterator](#) __it)
- template<typename [_InputIterator](#), typename [_Size](#) >
constexpr bool [__gnu_debug::__can_advance](#) ([_InputIterator](#), [_Size](#))
- template<typename [_InputIterator](#), typename [_Diff](#) >
constexpr bool [__gnu_debug::__can_advance](#) ([_InputIterator](#), const [std::pair](#)< [_Diff](#), [Distance_precision](#) > &, int)
- template<typename [_Iterator](#), typename [_Sequence](#), typename [_Category](#), typename [_Size](#) >
bool [__gnu_debug::__can_advance](#) (const [_Safe_iterator](#)< [_Iterator](#), [_Sequence](#), [_Category](#) > &, [_Size](#))
- template<typename [_Iterator](#), typename [_Sequence](#), typename [_Category](#), typename [_Diff](#) >
bool [__gnu_debug::__can_advance](#) (const [_Safe_iterator](#)< [_Iterator](#), [_Sequence](#), [_Category](#) > &, const [std::pair](#)< [_Diff](#), [Distance_precision](#) > &, int)
- template<typename [_Tp](#) >
bool [__gnu_debug::__check_singular](#) ([_Tp](#) *const &__ptr)
- template<typename [_Iterator](#) >
bool [__gnu_debug::__check_singular](#) (const [_Iterator](#) &)
- bool [__gnu_debug::__check_singular_aux](#) (const void *)
- template<typename [_Iterator](#) >
constexpr [Distance_traits](#)< [_Iterator](#) >::__type [__gnu_debug::__get_distance](#) ([_Iterator](#) __lhs, [_Iterator](#) __rhs)
- template<typename [_Iterator](#) >
constexpr [Distance_traits](#)< [_Iterator](#) >::__type [__gnu_debug::__get_distance](#) ([_Iterator](#) __lhs, [_Iterator](#) __rhs, [std::input_iterator_tag](#))
- template<typename [_Iterator](#) >
constexpr [Distance_traits](#)< [_Iterator](#) >::__type [__gnu_debug::__get_distance](#) ([_Iterator](#) __lhs, [_Iterator](#) __rhs, [std::random_access_iterator_tag](#))
- template<typename [_Iterator](#) >
[_Iterator](#) [__gnu_debug::__unsafe](#) ([_Iterator](#) __it)
- template<typename [_InputIterator](#) >
constexpr bool [__gnu_debug::__valid_range](#) ([_InputIterator](#) __first, [_InputIterator](#) __last)
- template<typename [_InputIterator](#) >
constexpr bool [__gnu_debug::__valid_range](#) ([_InputIterator](#) __first, [_InputIterator](#) __last, typename [_Distance_traits](#)< [_InputIterator](#) >::__type &__dist)
- template<typename [_Iterator](#), typename [_Sequence](#), typename [_Category](#) >
bool [__gnu_debug::__valid_range](#) (const [_Safe_iterator](#)< [_Iterator](#), [_Sequence](#), [_Category](#) > &, const [_Safe_iterator](#)< [_Iterator](#), [_Sequence](#), [_Category](#) > &)
- template<typename [_Iterator](#), typename [_Sequence](#), typename [_Category](#) >
bool [__gnu_debug::__valid_range](#) (const [_Safe_iterator](#)< [_Iterator](#), [_Sequence](#), [_Category](#) > &, const [_Safe_iterator](#)< [_Iterator](#), [_Sequence](#), [_Category](#) > &, typename [_Distance_traits](#)< [_Iterator](#) >::__type &)

- `template<typename _Iterator, typename _Sequence >`
`bool __gnu_debug::__valid_range (const _Safe_local_iterator< _Iterator, _Sequence > &, const _Safe_local_iterator< _Iterator, _Sequence > &)`
- `template<typename _Iterator, typename _Sequence >`
`bool __gnu_debug::__valid_range (const _Safe_local_iterator< _Iterator, _Sequence > &, const _Safe_local_iterator< _Iterator, _Sequence > &, typename _Distance_traits< _Iterator >::__type &)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator >`
`constexpr bool __gnu_debug::__valid_range_aux (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, std::__false_type)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator >`
`constexpr bool __gnu_debug::__valid_range_aux (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, std::input_iterator_tag)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator >`
`constexpr bool __gnu_debug::__valid_range_aux (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, std::random_access_iterator_tag)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator >`
`constexpr bool __gnu_debug::__valid_range_aux (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, typename _Distance_traits< _InputIterator >::__type & __dist, std::__false_type)`
- `template<typename _Integral >`
`constexpr bool __gnu_debug::__valid_range_aux (_Integral, _Integral, std::__true_type)`
- `template<typename _Integral >`
`constexpr bool __gnu_debug::__valid_range_aux (_Integral, _Integral, typename _Distance_traits< _Integral >::__type & __dist, std::__true_type)`

5.284.1 Detailed Description

This file is a GNU debug extension to the Standard C++ Library.

5.285 indirect_array.h File Reference

Classes

- class [std::indirect_array< _Tp >](#)

Namespaces

- [std](#)

Macros

- `#define _DEFINE_VALARRAY_OPERATOR(_Op, _Name)`

5.285.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<valarray>`.

5.286 info_fn_imps.hpp File Reference

5.286.1 Detailed Description

Contains an implementation class for a `binary_heap`.

5.287 info_fn_imps.hpp File Reference

5.287.1 Detailed Description

Contains an implementation class for `bin_search_tree_`.

5.288 `info_fn_imps.hpp` File Reference

5.288.1 Detailed Description

Contains implementations of `cc_ht_map_`'s entire container info related functions.

5.289 `info_fn_imps.hpp` File Reference

5.289.1 Detailed Description

Contains implementations of `gp_ht_map_`'s entire container info related functions.

5.290 `info_fn_imps.hpp` File Reference

5.290.1 Detailed Description

Contains an implementation class for `left_child_next_sibling_heap_`.

5.291 `info_fn_imps.hpp` File Reference

5.291.1 Detailed Description

Contains implementations of `lu_map_`.

5.292 `info_fn_imps.hpp` File Reference

5.292.1 Detailed Description

Contains an implementation class for `ov_tree_`.

5.293 `info_fn_imps.hpp` File Reference

5.293.1 Detailed Description

Contains an implementation class for `pat_trie`.

5.294 `info_fn_imps.hpp` File Reference

5.294.1 Detailed Description

Contains an implementation for `rb_tree_`.

5.295 `info_fn_imps.hpp` File Reference

5.295.1 Detailed Description

Contains an implementation.

5.296 `initializer_list` File Reference

Classes

- class `std::initializer_list<_E>`

Namespaces

- `std`

5.296.1 Detailed Description

This is a Standard C++ Library header.

5.297 `insert_fn_imps.hpp` File Reference**5.297.1 Detailed Description**

Contains an implementation class for a `binary_heap`.

5.298 `insert_fn_imps.hpp` File Reference**5.298.1 Detailed Description**

Contains an implementation class for a base of binomial heaps.

5.299 `insert_fn_imps.hpp` File Reference**5.299.1 Detailed Description**

Contains an implementation class for `bin_search_tree_`.

5.300 `insert_fn_imps.hpp` File Reference**5.300.1 Detailed Description**

Contains implementations of `cc_ht_map_`'s insert related functions.

5.301 `insert_fn_imps.hpp` File Reference**5.301.1 Detailed Description**

Contains implementations of `gp_ht_map_`'s insert related functions.

5.302 `insert_fn_imps.hpp` File Reference**5.302.1 Detailed Description**

Contains an implementation class for `left_child_next_sibling_heap_`.

5.303 `insert_fn_imps.hpp` File Reference**5.303.1 Detailed Description**

Contains implementations of `lu_map_`.

5.304 `insert_fn_imps.hpp` File Reference**5.304.1 Detailed Description**

Contains an implementation class for `ov_tree_`.

5.305 `insert_fn_imps.hpp` File Reference**5.305.1 Detailed Description**

Contains an implementation class for a pairing heap.

5.306 insert_fn_imps.hpp File Reference

5.306.1 Detailed Description

Contains an implementation for rb_tree_.

5.307 insert_fn_imps.hpp File Reference

5.307.1 Detailed Description

Contains an implementation for rc_binomial_heap_.

5.308 insert_fn_imps.hpp File Reference

5.308.1 Detailed Description

Contains an implementation class for splay_tree_.

5.309 insert_fn_imps.hpp File Reference

5.309.1 Detailed Description

Contains an implementation for thin_heap_.

5.310 insert_join_fn_imps.hpp File Reference

5.310.1 Detailed Description

Contains an implementation class for pat_trie.

5.311 insert_no_store_hash_fn_imps.hpp File Reference

5.311.1 Detailed Description

Contains implementations of cc_ht_map_'s insert related functions, when the hash value is not stored.

5.312 insert_no_store_hash_fn_imps.hpp File Reference

5.312.1 Detailed Description

Contains implementations of gp_ht_map_'s insert related functions, when the hash value is not stored.

5.313 insert_store_hash_fn_imps.hpp File Reference

5.313.1 Detailed Description

Contains implementations of cc_ht_map_'s insert related functions, when the hash value is stored.

5.314 insert_store_hash_fn_imps.hpp File Reference

5.314.1 Detailed Description

Contains implementations of gp_ht_map_'s find related functions, when the hash value is stored.

5.315 invoke.h File Reference

Namespaces

- [std](#)

Typedefs

- `template<typename _Res, typename _Callable, typename... _Args>`
`using std::__can_invoke_as_nonvoid = __enable_if_t< __and< __not< is_void< _Res > >, is_↵`
`convertible< typename __invoke_result< _Callable, _Args... >::type, _Res > >::value, _Res >`
- `template<typename _Res, typename _Callable, typename... _Args>`
`using std::__can_invoke_as_void = __enable_if_t< __and< is_void< _Res >, __is_invocable< _Callable,`
`_Args... > >::value, _Res >`

Functions

- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up = typename __inv_unwrap<_Tp>::type>`
`constexpr _Up && std::__invfwd (typename remove_reference< _Tp >::type &__t) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Callable, typename... _Args>`
`constexpr __invoke_result< _Callable, _Args... >::type std::__invoke (_Callable &&__fn, _Args &&... __args)`
`noexcept(__is_nothrow_invocable< _Callable, _Args... >::value)`
- `template<typename _Res, typename _MemFun, typename _Tp, typename... _Args>`
`constexpr _Res std::__invoke_impl (__invoke_memfun_deref, _MemFun &&__f, _Tp &&__t, _Args &&... __↵`
`args)`
- `template<typename _Res, typename _MemFun, typename _Tp, typename... _Args>`
`constexpr _Res std::__invoke_impl (__invoke_memfun_ref, _MemFun &&__f, _Tp &&__t, _Args &&... __args)`
- `template<typename _Res, typename _MemPtr, typename _Tp >`
`constexpr _Res std::__invoke_impl (__invoke_memobj_deref, _MemPtr &&__f, _Tp &&__t)`
- `template<typename _Res, typename _MemPtr, typename _Tp >`
`constexpr _Res std::__invoke_impl (__invoke_memobj_ref, _MemPtr &&__f, _Tp &&__t)`
- `template<typename _Res, typename _Fn, typename... _Args>`
`constexpr _Res std::__invoke_impl (__invoke_other, _Fn &&__f, _Args &&... __args)`
- `template<typename _Res, typename _Callable, typename... _Args>`
`constexpr __can_invoke_as_nonvoid< _Res, _Callable, _Args... > std::__invoke_r (_Callable &&__fn, _Args`
`&&... __args)`
- `template<typename _Res, typename _Callable, typename... _Args>`
`constexpr __can_invoke_as_void< _Res, _Callable, _Args... > std::__invoke_r (_Callable &&__fn, _Args &&... ↵`
`__args)`

5.315.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<functional>`.

5.316 iomanip File Reference

Namespaces

- `std`

Macros

- `#define __cpp_lib_quoted_string_io`
- `#define GLIBCXX_IOMANIP`

Functions

- `template<typename _MoneyT >`
`_Get_money< _MoneyT > std::get_money (_MoneyT &__mon, bool __intl=false)`

- `template<typename _CharT >`
`_Get_time< _CharT > std::get_time (std::tm *__tmb, const _CharT *__fmt)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _MoneyT >`
`basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::operator<< (basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__os, _Put_↵`
`money< _MoneyT > __f)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::operator<< (basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__os, _Put_time<↵`
`_CharT > __f)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::operator<< (basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__os, _↵`
`Resetiosflags __f)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::operator<< (basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__os, _Setbase↵`
`__f)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::operator<< (basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__os, _Setfill<↵`
`_CharT > __f)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::operator<< (basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__os, _Setiosflags↵`
`__f)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::operator<< (basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__os, _↵`
`Setprecision __f)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::operator<< (basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__os, _Setw __f)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _MoneyT >`
`basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::operator>> (basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &__is, _Get_money<↵`
`_MoneyT > __f)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::operator>> (basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &__is, _Get_time<↵`
`_CharT > __f)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::operator>> (basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &__is, _Resetiosflags↵`
`__f)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::operator>> (basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &__is, _Setbase __f)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::operator>> (basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &__is, _Setfill<↵`
`_CharT > __f)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::operator>> (basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &__is, _Setiosflags↵`
`__f)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::operator>> (basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &__is, _Setprecision↵`
`__f)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::operator>> (basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &__is, _Setw __f)`
- `template<typename _MoneyT >`
`_Put_money< _MoneyT > std::put_money (const _MoneyT &__mon, bool __intl=false)`
- `template<typename _CharT >`
`_Put_time< _CharT > std::put_time (const std::tm *__tmb, const _CharT *__fmt)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc >`
`auto std::quoted (basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > &__string, _CharT __delim=_CharT(""), _CharT __↵`
`escape = _CharT("\\"))`

- `template<typename _CharT >`
`auto std::quoted (const _CharT *__string, _CharT __delim=_CharT(""), _CharT __escape = _CharT("\\"))`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc >`
`auto std::quoted (const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > &__string, _CharT __delim=_CharT(""), _CharT __escape = _CharT("\\"))`
- `_Resetiosflags std::resetiosflags (ios_base::fmtflags __mask)`
- `_Setbase std::setbase (int __base)`
- `template<typename _CharT >`
`_Setfill< _CharT > std::setfill (_CharT __c)`
- `_Setiosflags std::setiosflags (ios_base::fmtflags __mask)`
- `_Setprecision std::setprecision (int __n)`
- `_Setw std::setw (int __n)`

5.316.1 Detailed Description

This is a Standard C++ Library header.

5.317 ios File Reference

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_IOS`

5.317.1 Detailed Description

This is a Standard C++ Library header.

5.318 ios_base.h File Reference

Classes

- class [std::ios_base::failure](#)
- class [std::ios_base](#)

Namespaces

- [std](#)

Enumerations

- `enum _ios_Fmtflags {`
`_S_boolalpha, _S_dec, _S_fixed, _S_hex,`
`_S_internal, _S_left, _S_oct, _S_right,`
`_S_scientific, _S_showbase, _S_showpoint, _S_showpos,`
`_S_skipws, _S_unitbuf, _S_uppercase, _S_adjustfield,`
`_S_basefield, _S_floatfield, _S_ios_fmtflags_end, _S_ios_fmtflags_max,`
`_S_ios_fmtflags_min }`
- `enum _ios_iostate {`
`_S_goodbit, _S_badbit, _S_eofbit, _S_failbit,`
`_S_ios_iostate_end, _S_ios_iostate_max, _S_ios_iostate_min }`
- `enum _ios_Openmode {`
`_S_app, _S_ate, _S_bin, _S_in,`
`_S_out, _S_trunc, _S_ios_openmode_end, _S_ios_openmode_max,`
`_S_ios_openmode_min }`
- `enum _ios_Seekdir { _S_beg, _S_cur, _S_end, _S_ios_seekdir_end }`
- `enum class std::io_errc { stream }`

Functions

- `ios_base & std::boolalpha (ios_base & __base)`
- `ios_base & std::dec (ios_base & __base)`
- `ios_base & std::defaultfloat (ios_base & __base)`
- `ios_base & std::fixed (ios_base & __base)`
- `ios_base & std::hex (ios_base & __base)`
- `ios_base & std::hexfloat (ios_base & __base)`
- `ios_base & std::internal (ios_base & __base)`
- `const error_category & std::iostream_category () noexcept`
- `ios_base & std::left (ios_base & __base)`
- `error_code std::make_error_code (io_errc __e) noexcept`
- `error_condition std::make_error_condition (io_errc __e) noexcept`
- `ios_base & std::noboolalpha (ios_base & __base)`
- `ios_base & std::noshowbase (ios_base & __base)`
- `ios_base & std::noshowpoint (ios_base & __base)`
- `ios_base & std::noshowpos (ios_base & __base)`
- `ios_base & std::noskipws (ios_base & __base)`
- `ios_base & std::nounitbuf (ios_base & __base)`
- `ios_base & std::nouppercase (ios_base & __base)`
- `ios_base & std::oct (ios_base & __base)`
- `constexpr _ios_Fmtflags std::operator& (_ios_Fmtflags __a, _ios_Fmtflags __b)`
- `constexpr _ios_losestate std::operator& (_ios_losestate __a, _ios_losestate __b)`
- `constexpr _ios_Openmode std::operator& (_ios_Openmode __a, _ios_Openmode __b)`
- `const _ios_Fmtflags & std::operator&= (_ios_Fmtflags & __a, _ios_Fmtflags __b)`
- `const _ios_losestate & std::operator&= (_ios_losestate & __a, _ios_losestate __b)`
- `const _ios_Openmode & std::operator&= (_ios_Openmode & __a, _ios_Openmode __b)`
- `constexpr _ios_Fmtflags std::operator^ (_ios_Fmtflags __a, _ios_Fmtflags __b)`
- `constexpr _ios_losestate std::operator^ (_ios_losestate __a, _ios_losestate __b)`
- `constexpr _ios_Openmode std::operator^ (_ios_Openmode __a, _ios_Openmode __b)`
- `const _ios_Fmtflags & std::operator^= (_ios_Fmtflags & __a, _ios_Fmtflags __b)`
- `const _ios_losestate & std::operator^= (_ios_losestate & __a, _ios_losestate __b)`
- `const _ios_Openmode & std::operator^= (_ios_Openmode & __a, _ios_Openmode __b)`
- `constexpr _ios_Fmtflags std::operator| (_ios_Fmtflags __a, _ios_Fmtflags __b)`
- `constexpr _ios_losestate std::operator| (_ios_losestate __a, _ios_losestate __b)`
- `constexpr _ios_Openmode std::operator| (_ios_Openmode __a, _ios_Openmode __b)`
- `const _ios_Fmtflags & std::operator|= (_ios_Fmtflags & __a, _ios_Fmtflags __b)`
- `const _ios_losestate & std::operator|= (_ios_losestate & __a, _ios_losestate __b)`
- `const _ios_Openmode & std::operator|= (_ios_Openmode & __a, _ios_Openmode __b)`
- `constexpr _ios_Fmtflags std::operator~ (_ios_Fmtflags __a)`
- `constexpr _ios_losestate std::operator~ (_ios_losestate __a)`
- `constexpr _ios_Openmode std::operator~ (_ios_Openmode __a)`
- `ios_base & std::right (ios_base & __base)`
- `ios_base & std::scientific (ios_base & __base)`
- `ios_base & std::showbase (ios_base & __base)`
- `ios_base & std::showpoint (ios_base & __base)`
- `ios_base & std::showpos (ios_base & __base)`
- `ios_base & std::skipws (ios_base & __base)`
- `ios_base & std::unitbuf (ios_base & __base)`
- `ios_base & std::uppercase (ios_base & __base)`

5.318.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<ios>`.

5.319 iosfwd File Reference

Namespaces

- [std](#)

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_IOSFWD`

Typedefs

- `typedef basic_filebuf< char > std::filebuf`
- `typedef basic_fstream< char > std::fstream`
- `typedef basic_ifstream< char > std::ifstream`
- `typedef basic_ios< char > std::ios`
- `typedef basic_iostream< char > std::iostream`
- `typedef basic_istream< char > std::istream`
- `typedef basic_istreamstream< char > std::istreamstream`
- `typedef basic_ofstream< char > std::ofstream`
- `typedef basic_ostream< char > std::ostream`
- `typedef basic_ostreamstream< char > std::ostreamstream`
- `typedef basic_streambuf< char > std::streambuf`
- `typedef basic_stringbuf< char > std::stringbuf`
- `typedef basic_stringstream< char > std::stringstream`
- `typedef basic_filebuf< wchar_t > std::wfilebuf`
- `typedef basic_fstream< wchar_t > std::wfstream`
- `typedef basic_ifstream< wchar_t > std::wifstream`
- `typedef basic_ios< wchar_t > std::wios`
- `typedef basic_iostream< wchar_t > std::wiostream`
- `typedef basic_istream< wchar_t > std::wistream`
- `typedef basic_istreamstream< wchar_t > std::wistreamstream`
- `typedef basic_ofstream< wchar_t > std::wofstream`
- `typedef basic_ostream< wchar_t > std::wostream`
- `typedef basic_ostreamstream< wchar_t > std::wostreamstream`
- `typedef basic_streambuf< wchar_t > std::wstreambuf`
- `typedef basic_stringbuf< wchar_t > std::wstringbuf`
- `typedef basic_stringstream< wchar_t > std::wstringstream`

5.319.1 Detailed Description

This is a Standard C++ Library header.

5.320 istream File Reference

Namespaces

- [std](#)

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_IOSTREAM`

Variables

- static `ios_base::Init` `std::__ioinit`

Standard Stream Objects

The `<iostream>` header declares the eight standard stream objects. For other declarations, see <http://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/io.html> and the [I/O forward declarations](#)

They are required by default to cooperate with the global C library's `FILE` streams, and to be available during program startup and termination. For more information, see the section of the manual linked to above.

- `ostream` `std::cerr`
- `istream` `std::cin`
- `ostream` `std::clog`
- `ostream` `std::cout`
- `wostream` `std::wcerr`
- `wistream` `std::wcin`
- `wostream` `std::wclog`
- `wostream` `std::wcout`

5.320.1 Detailed Description

This is a Standard C++ Library header.

5.321 istream File Reference

Classes

- class `std::basic_iostream<_CharT, _Traits>`
- class `std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>`
- class `std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits>::sentry`

Namespaces

- `std`

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_ISTREAM`

Typedefs

- `template<typename _Tp>`
using `std::__do_is_convertible_to_basic_istream_impl` = `decltype(__is_convertible_to_basic_istream_↵
test(declval<typename remove_reference<_Tp>::type*>()))`
- `template<typename _Istream>`
using `std::__rvalue_istream_type` = `typename __is_convertible_to_basic_istream<_Istream>::__istream_↵
type`

Functions

- `template<typename _Ch, typename _Up >`
`basic_istream< _Ch, _Up > & std::__is_convertible_to_basic_istream_test (basic_istream< _Ch, _Up > *)`
- `template<typename _Istream, typename _Tp >`
`enable_if< __and< __not< is_lvalue_reference< _Istream >, __is_convertible_to_basic_istream< _Istream >, __is_extractable< __rvalue_istream_type< _Istream >, _Tp && >::value, __rvalue_istream_type< _Istream > >::type std::operator>> (_Istream && __is, _Tp && __x)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::ws (basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & __is)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::operator>> (basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & __in, _CharT & __c)`
- `template<class _Traits >`
`basic_istream< char, _Traits > & std::operator>> (basic_istream< char, _Traits > & __in, signed char & __c)`
- `template<class _Traits >`
`basic_istream< char, _Traits > & std::operator>> (basic_istream< char, _Traits > & __in, unsigned char & __c)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::operator>> (basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & __in, _CharT * __s)`
- `template<> basic_istream< char > & std::operator>> (basic_istream< char > & __in, char * __s)`
- `template<class _Traits >`
`basic_istream< char, _Traits > & std::operator>> (basic_istream< char, _Traits > & __in, signed char * __s)`
- `template<class _Traits >`
`basic_istream< char, _Traits > & std::operator>> (basic_istream< char, _Traits > & __in, unsigned char * __s)`

5.321.1 Detailed Description

This is a Standard C++ Library header.

5.322 istream.tcc File Reference

Namespaces

- `std`

Macros

- `#define _ISTREAM_TCC`

Functions

- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::ws (basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & __is)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::operator>> (basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & __in, _CharT & __c)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::operator>> (basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & __in, _CharT * __s)`

5.322.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<istream>`.

5.323 iterator File Reference

Macros

- `#define __cpp_lib_null_iterators`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_ITERATOR`

5.323.1 Detailed Description

This is a Standard C++ Library header.

5.324 iterator File Reference

Namespaces

- [__gnu_cxx](#)

Macros

- `#define _EXT_ITERATOR`

Functions

- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _Distance >`
`void __gnu_cxx::__distance (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, _Distance &__n, std::input_iterator_tag)`
- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator, typename _Distance >`
`void __gnu_cxx::__distance (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _RandomAccessIterator __last, _Distance &__n, std::random_access_iterator_tag)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _Distance >`
`void __gnu_cxx::distance (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, _Distance &__n)`

5.324.1 Detailed Description

This file is a GNU extension to the Standard C++ Library (possibly containing extensions from the HP/SGI STL subset).

5.325 iterator File Reference

Classes

- class [std::experimental::fundamentals_v2::ostream_joiner](#)< [_DelimT](#), [_CharT](#), [_Traits](#) >

Namespaces

- [std](#)
- [std::experimental](#)

Macros

- `#define __cpp_lib_experimental_ostream_joiner`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_EXPERIMENTAL_ITERATOR`

Functions

- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _DelimT >
ostream_joiner< decay_t< _DelimT >, _CharT, _Traits > std::experimental::make_ostream_joiner (basic_↔
ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__os, _DelimT &&__delimiter)`

5.325.1 Detailed Description

This is a TS C++ Library header.

5.326 iterator.h File Reference**Classes**

- class `__gnu_parallel::IteratorPair< _Iterator1, _Iterator2, _IteratorCategory >`
- class `__gnu_parallel::IteratorTriple< _Iterator1, _Iterator2, _Iterator3, _IteratorCategory >`

Namespaces

- `__gnu_parallel`

5.326.1 Detailed Description

Helper iterator classes for the `std::transform()` functions. This file is a GNU parallel extension to the Standard C++ Library.

5.327 iterator.hpp File Reference**5.327.1 Detailed Description**

Contains an `iterator_` class used for ranging over the elements of the table.

This file is intended to be included inside a class definition, with `PB_DS_CLASS_C_DEC` defined to the name of the enclosing class.

5.328 iterator_concepts.h File Reference**5.328.1 Detailed Description**

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<iterator>`.

5.329 iterator_fn_imps.hpp File Reference**5.329.1 Detailed Description**

Contains implementations of `gp_ht_map_`'s iterators related functions, e.g., `begin()`.

5.330 iterators_fn_imps.hpp File Reference**5.330.1 Detailed Description**

Contains an implementation class for a `binary_heap`.

5.331 iterators_fn_imps.hpp File Reference**5.331.1 Detailed Description**

Contains an implementation class for `bin_search_tree_`.

5.332 iterators_fn_imps.hpp File Reference

5.332.1 Detailed Description

Contains implementations of cc_ht_map_'s iterators related functions, e.g., begin().

5.333 iterators_fn_imps.hpp File Reference

5.333.1 Detailed Description

Contains an implementation class for left_child_next_sibling_heap_.

5.334 iterators_fn_imps.hpp File Reference

5.334.1 Detailed Description

Contains implementations of lu_map_.

5.335 iterators_fn_imps.hpp File Reference

5.335.1 Detailed Description

Contains an implementation class for ov_tree_.

5.336 iterators_fn_imps.hpp File Reference

5.336.1 Detailed Description

Contains an implementation class for pat_trie.

5.337 left_child_next_sibling_heap_.hpp File Reference

Classes

- class [__gnu_pbds::detail::left_child_next_sibling_heap< Value_Type, Cmp_Fn, Node_Metadata, _Alloc >](#)

Namespaces

- [__gnu_pbds](#)

Macros

- `#define PB_DS_CLASS_C_DEC`
- `#define PB_DS_CLASS_T_DEC`

5.337.1 Detailed Description

Contains an implementation class for a basic heap.

5.338 lfts_config.h File Reference

5.338.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly.

5.339 limits File Reference

Classes

- struct [std::__numeric_limits_base](#)
- struct [std::numeric_limits< _Tp >](#)
- struct [std::numeric_limits< bool >](#)
- struct [std::numeric_limits< char >](#)
- struct [std::numeric_limits< char16_t >](#)
- struct [std::numeric_limits< char32_t >](#)
- struct [std::numeric_limits< double >](#)
- struct [std::numeric_limits< float >](#)
- struct [std::numeric_limits< int >](#)
- struct [std::numeric_limits< long >](#)
- struct [std::numeric_limits< long double >](#)
- struct [std::numeric_limits< long long >](#)
- struct [std::numeric_limits< short >](#)
- struct [std::numeric_limits< signed char >](#)
- struct [std::numeric_limits< unsigned char >](#)
- struct [std::numeric_limits< unsigned int >](#)
- struct [std::numeric_limits< unsigned long >](#)
- struct [std::numeric_limits< unsigned long long >](#)
- struct [std::numeric_limits< unsigned short >](#)
- struct [std::numeric_limits< wchar_t >](#)

Namespaces

- [std](#)

Macros

- `#define __glibcxx_digits\(T\)`
- `#define __glibcxx_digits10\(T\)`
- `#define __glibcxx_digits10_b\(T, B\)`
- `#define __glibcxx_digits_b\(T, B\)`
- `#define __glibcxx_double_has_denorm_loss`
- `#define __glibcxx_double_tinyness_before`
- `#define __glibcxx_double_traps`
- `#define __glibcxx_float_has_denorm_loss`
- `#define __glibcxx_float_tinyness_before`
- `#define __glibcxx_float_traps`
- `#define __glibcxx_integral_traps`
- `#define __glibcxx_long_double_has_denorm_loss`
- `#define __glibcxx_long_double_tinyness_before`
- `#define __glibcxx_long_double_traps`
- `#define __glibcxx_max\(T\)`
- `#define __glibcxx_max_b\(T, B\)`
- `#define __glibcxx_max_digits10\(T\)`
- `#define __glibcxx_min\(T\)`
- `#define __glibcxx_min_b\(T, B\)`
- `#define __glibcxx_signed\(T\)`
- `#define __glibcxx_signed_b\(T, B\)`

- `#define __INT_N(TYPE, BITSIZE, EXT, UEXT)`
- `#define __INT_N_201103(TYPE)`
- `#define __INT_N_U201103(TYPE)`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_NUMERIC_LIMITS`

Enumerations

- enum `std::float_denorm_style` { `std::denorm_indeterminate` , `std::denorm_absent` , `std::denorm_present` }
- enum `std::float_round_style` {
 `round_indeterminate` , `std::round_toward_zero` , `std::round_to_nearest` , `std::round_toward_infinity` ,
 `std::round_toward_neg_infinity` }

5.339.1 Detailed Description

This is a Standard C++ Library header.

5.340 `linear_probe_fn_imp.hpp` File Reference

5.340.1 Detailed Description

Contains a probe policy implementation

5.341 `list` File Reference

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_LIST`

5.341.1 Detailed Description

This is a Standard C++ Library header.

5.342 `list` File Reference

Classes

- class `std::__debug::list< _Tp, _Allocator >`

Namespaces

- `__gnu_debug`
- `std`
- `std::__debug`

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX20_ONLY(__expr)`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_DEBUG_LIST`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_LIST_REMOVE_RETURN_TYPE_TAG`

Functions

- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc >`
`bool std::__debug::operator!= (const list< _Tp, _Alloc > &__lhs, const list< _Tp, _Alloc > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc >`
`bool std::__debug::operator< (const list< _Tp, _Alloc > &__lhs, const list< _Tp, _Alloc > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc >`
`bool std::__debug::operator<= (const list< _Tp, _Alloc > &__lhs, const list< _Tp, _Alloc > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc >`
`bool std::__debug::operator== (const list< _Tp, _Alloc > &__lhs, const list< _Tp, _Alloc > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc >`
`bool std::__debug::operator> (const list< _Tp, _Alloc > &__lhs, const list< _Tp, _Alloc > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc >`
`bool std::__debug::operator>= (const list< _Tp, _Alloc > &__lhs, const list< _Tp, _Alloc > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc >`
`void std::__debug::swap (list< _Tp, _Alloc > &__lhs, list< _Tp, _Alloc > &__rhs) noexcept(/*conditional */)`

5.342.1 Detailed Description

This file is a GNU debug extension to the Standard C++ Library.

5.343 list File Reference

Namespaces

- [std](#)
- [std::experimental](#)

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_EXPERIMENTAL_LIST`

Typedefs

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`using std::experimental::fundamentals_v2::pmr::list = std::list< _Tp, polymorphic_allocator< _Tp > >`

Functions

- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc, typename _Up >`
`void std::experimental::erase (list< _Tp, _Alloc > &__cont, const _Up &__value)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc, typename _Predicate >`
`void std::experimental::erase_if (list< _Tp, _Alloc > &__cont, _Predicate __pred)`

5.343.1 Detailed Description

This is a TS C++ Library header.

5.344 list.tcc File Reference

Namespaces

- [std](#)

Macros

- `#define __GLIBCXX20_ONLY(__expr)`
- `#define __LIST_TCC`

5.344.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<list>`.

5.345 `list_partition.h` File Reference

Namespaces

- [`__gnu_parallel`](#)

Functions

- `template<typename _Iter >`
`void __gnu_parallel::__shrink (std::vector< _Iter > &__os_starts, size_t &__count_to_two, size_t &__range_↵length)`
- `template<typename _Iter >`
`void __gnu_parallel::__shrink_and_double (std::vector< _Iter > &__os_starts, size_t &__count_to_two, size_t &__range_length, const bool __make_twice)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _FunctorType >`
`size_t __gnu_parallel::list_partition (const _Iter __begin, const _Iter __end, _Iter *__starts, size_t *__lengths, const int __num_parts, _FunctorType &__f, int __oversampling=0)`

5.345.1 Detailed Description

__Functionality to split __sequence referenced by only input iterators. This file is a GNU parallel extension to the Standard C++ Library.

5.346 `list_update_policy.hpp` File Reference

Classes

- `class __gnu_pbds::lu_counter_policy< Max_Count, _Alloc >`
- `class __gnu_pbds::lu_move_to_front_policy< _Alloc >`

Namespaces

- [`__gnu_pbds`](#)

5.346.1 Detailed Description

Contains policies for list update containers.

5.347 `locale` File Reference

Macros

- `#define __GLIBCXX_LOCALE`

5.347.1 Detailed Description

This is a Standard C++ Library header.

5.348 locale_classes.h File Reference

Classes

- class [std::collate<_CharT>](#)
- class [std::collate_byname<_CharT>](#)
- class [std::locale::facet](#)
- class [std::locale::id](#)
- class [std::locale](#)

Namespaces

- [std](#)

5.348.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<locale>`.

5.349 locale_classes.tcc File Reference

Namespaces

- [std](#)

Macros

- `#define _LOCALE_CLASSES_TCC`

Functions

- template<typename _Facet>
bool [std::has_facet](#) (const locale &__loc) throw ()
- template<typename _Facet>
const _Facet & [std::use_facet](#) (const locale &__loc)

5.349.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<locale>`.

5.350 locale_conv.h File Reference

Classes

- class [std::wbuffer_convert<_Codecvt, _Elem, _Tr>](#)
- class [std::wstring_convert<_Codecvt, _Elem, _Wide_alloc, _Byte_alloc>](#)

Namespaces

- [std](#)

Functions

- `template<typename _OutStr, typename _InChar, typename _Codecvt, typename _State, typename _Fn >`
`bool std::__do_str_codecvt (const _InChar *__first, const _InChar *__last, _OutStr &__outstr, const _Codecvt &__cvt, _State &__state, size_t &__count, _Fn __fn)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc, typename _State >`
`bool std::__str_codecvt_in (const char *__first, const char *__last, basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > &__outstr, const codecvt< _CharT, char, _State > &__cvt)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc, typename _State >`
`bool std::__str_codecvt_in (const char *__first, const char *__last, basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > &__outstr, const codecvt< _CharT, char, _State > &__cvt, _State &__state, size_t &__count)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc, typename _State >`
`bool std::__str_codecvt_in_all (const char *__first, const char *__last, basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > &__outstr, const codecvt< _CharT, char, _State > &__cvt)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc, typename _State >`
`bool std::__str_codecvt_out (const _CharT *__first, const _CharT *__last, basic_string< char, _Traits, _Alloc > &__outstr, const codecvt< _CharT, char, _State > &__cvt)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc, typename _State >`
`bool std::__str_codecvt_out (const _CharT *__first, const _CharT *__last, basic_string< char, _Traits, _Alloc > &__outstr, const codecvt< _CharT, char, _State > &__cvt, _State &__state, size_t &__count)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc, typename _State >`
`bool std::__str_codecvt_out_all (const _CharT *__first, const _CharT *__last, basic_string< char, _Traits, _Alloc > &__outstr, const codecvt< _CharT, char, _State > &__cvt)`

5.350.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<locale>`.

5.351 locale_facets.h File Reference

Classes

- class [std::__ctype_abstract_base< _CharT >](#)
- class [std::ctype< _CharT >](#)
- class [std::ctype< char >](#)
- class [std::ctype< wchar_t >](#)
- class [std::ctype_byname< _CharT >](#)
- class [std::ctype_byname< char >](#)
- class [std::num_get< _CharT, _InIter >](#)
- class [std::num_put< _CharT, _OutIter >](#)
- class [std::num_punct< _CharT >](#)
- class [std::num_punct_byname< _CharT >](#)

Namespaces

- [std](#)

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_NUM_CXX11_FACETS`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_NUM_FACETS`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_NUM_UNICODE_FACETS`

Functions

- `template<typename _CharT >`
`_CharT * std::__add_grouping (_CharT * __s, _CharT __sep, const char * __gbeg, size_t __gsize, const _CharT`
`* __first, const _CharT * __last)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::__convert_to_v (const char *, _Tp &, ios_base::iostate &, const __c_locale &) throw ()`
- `template<> void std::__convert_to_v (const char *, double &, ios_base::iostate &, const __c_locale &) throw`
`()`
- `template<> void std::__convert_to_v (const char *, float &, ios_base::iostate &, const __c_locale &) throw ()`
- `template<> void std::__convert_to_v (const char *, long double &, ios_base::iostate &, const __c_locale &) throw ()`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Outlter >`
`_Outlter std::__write (_Outlter __s, const _CharT * __ws, int __len)`
- `template<typename _CharT >`
`ostreambuf_iterator< _CharT > std::__write (ostreambuf_iterator< _CharT > __s, const _CharT * __ws, int`
`__len)`
- `template<typename _CharT >`
`bool std::isalnum (_CharT __c, const locale & __loc)`
- `template<typename _CharT >`
`bool std::isalpha (_CharT __c, const locale & __loc)`
- `template<typename _CharT >`
`bool std::isblank (_CharT __c, const locale & __loc)`
- `template<typename _CharT >`
`bool std::iscntrl (_CharT __c, const locale & __loc)`
- `template<typename _CharT >`
`bool std::isdigit (_CharT __c, const locale & __loc)`
- `template<typename _CharT >`
`bool std::isgraph (_CharT __c, const locale & __loc)`
- `template<typename _CharT >`
`bool std::islower (_CharT __c, const locale & __loc)`
- `template<typename _CharT >`
`bool std::isprint (_CharT __c, const locale & __loc)`
- `template<typename _CharT >`
`bool std::ispunct (_CharT __c, const locale & __loc)`
- `template<typename _CharT >`
`bool std::isspace (_CharT __c, const locale & __loc)`
- `template<typename _CharT >`
`bool std::isupper (_CharT __c, const locale & __loc)`
- `template<typename _CharT >`
`bool std::isxdigit (_CharT __c, const locale & __loc)`
- `template<typename _CharT >`
`_CharT std::tolower (_CharT __c, const locale & __loc)`
- `template<typename _CharT >`
`_CharT std::toupper (_CharT __c, const locale & __loc)`

5.351.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<locale>`.

5.352 locale_facets.tcc File Reference

Namespaces

- [std](#)

Macros

- `#define _LOCALE_FACETS_TCC`

Functions

- `template<typename _CharT >
_CharT * std::__add_grouping (_CharT *__s, _CharT __sep, const char *__gbeg, size_t __gsize, const _CharT *__first, const _CharT *__last)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _ValueT >
int std::__int_to_char (_CharT *__bufend, _ValueT __v, const _CharT *__lit, ios_base::fmtflags __flags, bool __dec)`
- `bool std::__verify_grouping (const char *__grouping, size_t __grouping_size, const string &__grouping_tmp)
throw ()`

5.352.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<locale>`.

5.353 locale_facets_nonio.h File Reference

Classes

- class [std::messages< _CharT >](#)
- struct [std::messages_base](#)
- class [std::messages_byname< _CharT >](#)
- class [std::money_base](#)
- class [std::money_get< _CharT, _InIter >](#)
- class [std::money_put< _CharT, _OutIter >](#)
- class [std::moneypunct< _CharT, _Intl >](#)
- class [std::moneypunct_byname< _CharT, _Intl >](#)
- class [std::time_base](#)
- class [std::time_get< _CharT, _InIter >](#)
- class [std::time_get_byname< _CharT, _InIter >](#)
- class [std::time_put< _CharT, _OutIter >](#)
- class [std::time_put_byname< _CharT, _OutIter >](#)

Namespaces

- [std](#)

5.353.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<locale>`.

5.354 locale_facets_nonio.tcc File Reference

Namespaces

- [std](#)

Macros

- `#define _LOCALE_FACETS_NONIO_TCC`

5.354.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<locale>`.

5.355 localefwd.h File Reference

Namespaces

- [std](#)

Functions

- `template<typename _Facet >`
`bool std::has_facet (const locale &__loc) throw ()`
- `template<typename _CharT >`
`bool std::isalnum (_CharT __c, const locale &__loc)`
- `template<typename _CharT >`
`bool std::isalpha (_CharT __c, const locale &__loc)`
- `template<typename _CharT >`
`bool std::isblank (_CharT __c, const locale &__loc)`
- `template<typename _CharT >`
`bool std::iscntrl (_CharT __c, const locale &__loc)`
- `template<typename _CharT >`
`bool std::isdigit (_CharT __c, const locale &__loc)`
- `template<typename _CharT >`
`bool std::isgraph (_CharT __c, const locale &__loc)`
- `template<typename _CharT >`
`bool std::islower (_CharT __c, const locale &__loc)`
- `template<typename _CharT >`
`bool std::isprint (_CharT __c, const locale &__loc)`
- `template<typename _CharT >`
`bool std::ispunct (_CharT __c, const locale &__loc)`
- `template<typename _CharT >`
`bool std::isspace (_CharT __c, const locale &__loc)`
- `template<typename _CharT >`
`bool std::isupper (_CharT __c, const locale &__loc)`
- `template<typename _CharT >`
`bool std::isxdigit (_CharT __c, const locale &__loc)`
- `template<typename _CharT >`
`_CharT std::tolower (_CharT __c, const locale &__loc)`
- `template<typename _CharT >`
`_CharT std::toupper (_CharT __c, const locale &__loc)`
- `template<typename _Facet >`
`const _Facet & std::use_facet (const locale &__loc)`

5.355.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<locale>`.

5.356 losertree.h File Reference

Classes

- struct [__gnu_parallel::_LoserTreeBase< _Tp, _Compare >::_Loser](#)
- struct [__gnu_parallel::_LoserTreePointerBase< _Tp, _Compare >::_Loser](#)
- class [__gnu_parallel::_LoserTree< __stable, _Tp, _Compare >](#)
- class [__gnu_parallel::_LoserTree< false, _Tp, _Compare >](#)
- class [__gnu_parallel::_LoserTreeBase< _Tp, _Compare >](#)
- class [__gnu_parallel::_LoserTreePointer< __stable, _Tp, _Compare >](#)
- class [__gnu_parallel::_LoserTreePointer< false, _Tp, _Compare >](#)
- class [__gnu_parallel::_LoserTreePointerBase< _Tp, _Compare >](#)
- class [__gnu_parallel::_LoserTreePointerUnguarded< __stable, _Tp, _Compare >](#)
- class [__gnu_parallel::_LoserTreePointerUnguarded< false, _Tp, _Compare >](#)
- class [__gnu_parallel::_LoserTreePointerUnguardedBase< _Tp, _Compare >](#)
- class [__gnu_parallel::_LoserTreeUnguarded< __stable, _Tp, _Compare >](#)
- class [__gnu_parallel::_LoserTreeUnguarded< false, _Tp, _Compare >](#)
- class [__gnu_parallel::_LoserTreeUnguardedBase< _Tp, _Compare >](#)

Namespaces

- [__gnu_parallel](#)

5.356.1 Detailed Description

Many generic loser tree variants. This file is a GNU parallel extension to the Standard C++ Library.

5.357 lu_counter_metadata.hpp File Reference

Classes

- class [__gnu_pbds::detail::lu_counter_metadata< Size_Type >](#)
- class [__gnu_pbds::detail::lu_counter_policy_base< Size_Type >](#)

Namespaces

- [__gnu_pbds](#)

5.357.1 Detailed Description

Contains implementation of a lu counter policy's metadata.

5.358 lu_map_.hpp File Reference

Classes

- class [__gnu_pbds::detail::lu_map< Key, Mapped, Eq_Fn, _Alloc, Update_Policy >](#)

Namespaces

- [__gnu_pbds](#)

Macros

- `#define PB_DS_CLASS_C_DEC`
- `#define PB_DS_CLASS_T_DEC`
- `#define PB_DS_GEN_POS`
- `#define PB_DS_LU_NAME`
- `#define PB_DS_LU_TRAITS_BASE`

5.358.1 Detailed Description

Contains a list update map.

5.359 macros.h File Reference**Macros**

- `#define __glibcxx_check_bucket_index(_N)`
- `#define __glibcxx_check_can_decrement_range(_First1, _Last1, _First2)`
- `#define __glibcxx_check_can_increment(_First, _Size)`
- `#define __glibcxx_check_can_increment_dist(_First, _Dist, _Way)`
- `#define __glibcxx_check_can_increment_range(_First1, _Last1, _First2)`
- `#define __glibcxx_check_equal_allocs(_This, _Other)`
- `#define __glibcxx_check_erase(_Position)`
- `#define __glibcxx_check_erase_after(_Position)`
- `#define __glibcxx_check_erase_range(_First, _Last)`
- `#define __glibcxx_check_erase_range_after(_First, _Last)`
- `#define __glibcxx_check_heap(_First, _Last)`
- `#define __glibcxx_check_heap_pred(_First, _Last, _Pred)`
- `#define __glibcxx_check_insert(_Position)`
- `#define __glibcxx_check_insert_after(_Position)`
- `#define __glibcxx_check_insert_range(_Position, _First, _Last, _Dist)`
- `#define __glibcxx_check_insert_range_after(_Position, _First, _Last, _Dist)`
- `#define __glibcxx_check_irreflexive(_First, _Last)`
- `#define __glibcxx_check_irreflexive2(_First, _Last)`
- `#define __glibcxx_check_irreflexive_pred(_First, _Last, _Pred)`
- `#define __glibcxx_check_irreflexive_pred2(_First, _Last, _Pred)`
- `#define __glibcxx_check_max_load_factor(_F)`
- `#define __glibcxx_check_non_empty_range(_First, _Last)`
- `#define __glibcxx_check_nonempty()`
- `#define __glibcxx_check_partitioned_lower(_First, _Last, _Value)`
- `#define __glibcxx_check_partitioned_lower_pred(_First, _Last, _Value, _Pred)`
- `#define __glibcxx_check_partitioned_upper(_First, _Last, _Value)`
- `#define __glibcxx_check_partitioned_upper_pred(_First, _Last, _Value, _Pred)`
- `#define __glibcxx_check_self_move_assign(_Other)`
- `#define __glibcxx_check_sorted(_First, _Last)`
- `#define __glibcxx_check_sorted_pred(_First, _Last, _Pred)`
- `#define __glibcxx_check_sorted_set(_First1, _Last1, _First2)`
- `#define __glibcxx_check_sorted_set_pred(_First1, _Last1, _First2, _Pred)`
- `#define __glibcxx_check_string(_String)`
- `#define __glibcxx_check_string_len(_String, _Len)`
- `#define __glibcxx_check_subscript(_N)`
- `#define __glibcxx_check_valid_constructor_range(_First, _Last)`

- `#define __glibcxx_check_valid_range(_First, _Last)`
- `#define __glibcxx_check_valid_range2(_First, _Last, _Dist)`
- `#define __glibcxx_check_valid_range_at(_First, _Last, _File, _Line, _Func)`
- `#define GLIBCXX_DEBUG_VERIFY(_Cond, _ErrMsg)`
- `#define GLIBCXX_DEBUG_VERIFY_AT(_Cond, _ErrMsg, _File, _Line)`
- `#define GLIBCXX_DEBUG_VERIFY_AT_F(_Cond, _ErrMsg, _File, _Line, _Func)`
- `#define GLIBCXX_DEBUG_VERIFY_COND_AT(_Cond, _ErrMsg, _File, _Line, _Func)`

5.359.1 Detailed Description

This file is a GNU debug extension to the Standard C++ Library.

5.359.2 Macro Definition Documentation

5.359.2.1 `__glibcxx_check_erase` `#define __glibcxx_check_erase(` `_Position)`

Verify that we can erase the element referenced by the iterator `_Position`. We can erase the element if the `_Position` iterator is dereferenceable and references this sequence.

Definition at line 222 of file `macros.h`.

5.359.2.2 `__glibcxx_check_erase_after` `#define __glibcxx_check_erase_after(` `_Position)`

Verify that we can erase the element after the iterator `_Position`. We can erase the element if the `_Position` iterator is before a dereferenceable one and references this sequence.

Definition at line 236 of file `macros.h`.

5.359.2.3 `__glibcxx_check_erase_range` `#define __glibcxx_check_erase_range(` `_First,` `_Last)`

Verify that we can erase the elements in the iterator range `[_First, _Last)`. We can erase the elements if `[_First, _Last)` is a valid iterator range within this sequence.

Definition at line 250 of file `macros.h`.

5.359.2.4 `__glibcxx_check_erase_range_after` `#define __glibcxx_check_erase_range_after(` `_First,` `_Last)`

Verify that we can erase the elements in the iterator range `(_First, _Last)`. We can erase the elements if `(_First, _Last)` is a valid iterator range within this sequence.

Definition at line 262 of file `macros.h`.

5.359.2.5 `__glibcxx_check_heap_pred` `#define __glibcxx_check_heap_pred(` `_First,` `_Last,` `_Pred)`

Verify that the iterator range `[_First, _Last)` is a heap w.r.t. the predicate `_Pred`.

Definition at line 447 of file `macros.h`.

5.359.2.6 `__glibcxx_check_insert` `#define __glibcxx_check_insert(` `_Position)`

Verify that we can insert into `*this` with the iterator `_Position`. Insertion into a container at a specific position requires that the iterator be nonsingular, either dereferenceable or past-the-end, and that it reference the sequence we are inserting into. Note that this macro is only valid when the container is a `_Safe_sequence` and the iterator is a `_Safe_iterator`.

Definition at line 156 of file `macros.h`.

5.359.2.7 `__glibcxx_check_insert_after` `#define __glibcxx_check_insert_after(` `_Position)`

Verify that we can insert into `*this` after the iterator `_Position`. Insertion into a container after a specific position requires that the iterator be nonsingular, either dereferenceable or before-begin, and that it reference the sequence we are inserting into. Note that this macro is only valid when the container is a `_Safe_sequence` and the iterator is a `_Safe_iterator`.

Definition at line 173 of file `macros.h`.

5.359.2.8 `__glibcxx_check_insert_range` `#define __glibcxx_check_insert_range(` `_Position,` `_First,` `_Last,` `_Dist)`

Verify that we can insert the values in the iterator range `[_First, _Last)` into `*this` with the iterator `_Position`. Insertion into a container at a specific position requires that the iterator be nonsingular (i.e., either dereferenceable or past-the-end), that it reference the sequence we are inserting into, and that the iterator range `[_First, _Last)` is a valid (possibly empty) range which does not reference the sequence we are inserting into. Note that this macro is only valid when the container is a `_Safe_sequence` and the `_Position` iterator is a `_Safe_iterator`.

Definition at line 190 of file `macros.h`.

5.359.2.9 `__glibcxx_check_insert_range_after` `#define __glibcxx_check_insert_range_after(` `_Position,` `_First,` `_Last,` `_Dist)`

Verify that we can insert the values in the iterator range `[_First, _Last)` into `*this` after the iterator `_Position`. Insertion into a container after a specific position requires that the iterator be nonsingular (i.e., either dereferenceable or past-the-end), that it reference the sequence we are inserting into, and that the iterator range `[_First, _Last)` is a valid (possibly empty) range which does not reference the sequence we are inserting into. Note that this macro is only valid when the container is a `_Safe_sequence` and the `_Position` iterator is a `_Safe_iterator`.

Definition at line 209 of file `macros.h`.

5.359.2.10 `__glibcxx_check_partitioned_lower` `#define __glibcxx_check_partitioned_lower(` `_First,` `_Last,` `_Value)`

Verify that the iterator range `[_First, _Last)` is partitioned w.r.t. the value `_Value`.

Definition at line 391 of file `macros.h`.

5.359.2.11 `__glibcxx_check_partitioned_lower_pred` `#define __glibcxx_check_partitioned_lower_pred(` `_First,`

```
_Last,  
_Value,  
_Pred )
```

Verify that the iterator range `[_First, _Last)` is partitioned w.r.t. the value `_Value` and predicate `_Pred`.
Definition at line 413 of file `macros.h`.

5.359.2.12 `__glibcxx_check_partitioned_upper_pred` `#define __glibcxx_check_partitioned_upper_pred(
_First,
_Last,
_Value,
_Pred)`

Verify that the iterator range `[_First, _Last)` is partitioned w.r.t. the value `_Value` and predicate `_Pred`.
Definition at line 426 of file `macros.h`.

5.359.2.13 `__glibcxx_check_sorted_pred` `#define __glibcxx_check_sorted_pred(
_First,
_Last,
_Pred)`

Verify that the iterator range `[_First, _Last)` is sorted by the predicate `_Pred`.
Definition at line 356 of file `macros.h`.

5.359.2.14 `_GLIBCXX_DEBUG_VERIFY_COND_AT` `#define _GLIBCXX_DEBUG_VERIFY_COND_AT(
_Cond,
_ErrMsg,
_File,
_Line,
_Func)`

Macros used by the implementation to verify certain properties. These macros may only be used directly by the debug wrappers. Note that these are macros (instead of the more obviously *correct* choice of making them functions) because we need line and file information at the call site, to minimize the distance between the user error and where the error is reported.

Definition at line 50 of file `macros.h`.

5.360 `malloc_allocator.h` File Reference

Classes

- class [__gnu_cxx::malloc_allocator<_Tp>](#)

Namespaces

- [__gnu_cxx](#)

5.360.1 Detailed Description

This file is a GNU extension to the Standard C++ Library.

5.361 `map` File Reference

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_MAP`

5.361.1 Detailed Description

This is a Standard C++ Library header.

5.362 map File Reference

Namespaces

- [std](#)
- [std::__debug](#)

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_DEBUG_MAP`

5.362.1 Detailed Description

This file is a GNU debug extension to the Standard C++ Library.

5.363 map File Reference

Namespaces

- [std](#)
- [std::experimental](#)

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_EXPERIMENTAL_MAP`

Typedefs

- `template<typename _Key, typename _Tp, typename _Compare = less<_Key>>
using std::experimental::fundamentals_v2::pmr::map = std::map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, polymorphic_allocator< pair< const _Key, _Tp > >>`
- `template<typename _Key, typename _Tp, typename _Compare = less<_Key>>
using std::experimental::fundamentals_v2::pmr::multimap = std::multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, polymorphic_allocator< pair< const _Key, _Tp > >>`

Functions

- `template<typename _Key, typename _Tp, typename _Compare, typename _Alloc, typename _Predicate >
void std::experimental::erase_if (map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc > &__cont, _Predicate __pred)`
- `template<typename _Key, typename _Tp, typename _Compare, typename _Alloc, typename _Predicate >
void std::experimental::erase_if (multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc > &__cont, _Predicate __pred)`

5.363.1 Detailed Description

This is a TS C++ Library header.

5.364 map.h File Reference

Classes

- class [std::__debug::map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Allocator >](#)

Namespaces

- [std](#)
- [std::__debug](#)

Functions

- `template<typename _Key, typename _Tp, typename _Compare, typename _Allocator >
bool std::__debug::operator!= (const map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Allocator > &__lhs, const map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Allocator > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Key, typename _Tp, typename _Compare, typename _Allocator >
bool std::__debug::operator< (const map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Allocator > &__lhs, const map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Allocator > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Key, typename _Tp, typename _Compare, typename _Allocator >
bool std::__debug::operator<= (const map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Allocator > &__lhs, const map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Allocator > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Key, typename _Tp, typename _Compare, typename _Allocator >
bool std::__debug::operator== (const map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Allocator > &__lhs, const map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Allocator > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Key, typename _Tp, typename _Compare, typename _Allocator >
bool std::__debug::operator> (const map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Allocator > &__lhs, const map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Allocator > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Key, typename _Tp, typename _Compare, typename _Allocator >
bool std::__debug::operator>= (const map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Allocator > &__lhs, const map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Allocator > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Key, typename _Tp, typename _Compare, typename _Allocator >
void std::__debug::swap (map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Allocator > &__lhs, map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Allocator > &__rhs) noexcept(/*conditional */)`

5.364.1 Detailed Description

This file is a GNU debug extension to the Standard C++ Library.

5.365 `mask_array.h` File Reference

Classes

- class [std::mask_array<_Tp>](#)

Namespaces

- [std](#)

Macros

- `#define _DEFINE_VALARRAY_OPERATOR(_Op, _Name)`

5.365.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<valarray>`.

5.366 mask_based_range_hashing.hpp File Reference

Classes

- class [__gnu_pbds::detail::mask_based_range_hashing< Size_Type >](#)

Namespaces

- [__gnu_pbds](#)

5.366.1 Detailed Description

Contains a range hashing policy base.

5.367 math.h File Reference

5.367.1 Detailed Description

This is a Standard C++ Library header.

5.368 memory File Reference

Namespaces

- [std](#)

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_MEMORY`

Enumerations

- enum class [std::pointer_safety](#) { **relaxed** , **preferred** , **strict** }

Functions

- void * [std::align](#) (size_t __align, size_t __size, void *&__ptr, size_t &__space) noexcept
- void [std::declare_no_pointers](#) (char *, size_t)
- void [std::declare_reachable](#) (void *)
- pointer_safety [std::get_pointer_safety](#) () noexcept
- void [std::undeclare_no_pointers](#) (char *, size_t)
- template<typename _Tp >
_Tp * [std::undeclare_reachable](#) (_Tp * __p)

5.368.1 Detailed Description

This is a Standard C++ Library header.

5.369 memory File Reference

Classes

- struct [__gnu_cxx::temporary_buffer< _ForwardIterator, _Tp >](#)

Namespaces

- [__gnu_cxx](#)

Macros

- `#define _EXT_MEMORY`

Functions

- `template<typename _InputIter, typename _Size, typename _ForwardIter >`
`std::pair< _InputIter, _ForwardIter > __gnu_cxx::__uninitialized_copy_n (_InputIter __first, _Size __count, ↵`
`_ForwardIter __result)`
- `template<typename _InputIter, typename _Size, typename _ForwardIter >`
`std::pair< _InputIter, _ForwardIter > __gnu_cxx::__uninitialized_copy_n (_InputIter __first, _Size __count, ↵`
`_ForwardIter __result, std::input_iterator_tag)`
- `template<typename _RandomAccessIter, typename _Size, typename _ForwardIter >`
`std::pair< _RandomAccessIter, _ForwardIter > __gnu_cxx::__uninitialized_copy_n (_RandomAccessIter ↵`
`_first, _Size __count, _ForwardIter __result, std::random_access_iterator_tag)`
- `template<typename _InputIter, typename _Size, typename _ForwardIter, typename _Allocator >`
`std::pair< _InputIter, _ForwardIter > __gnu_cxx::__uninitialized_copy_n_a (_InputIter __first, _Size __count,`
`_ForwardIter __result, _Allocator __alloc)`
- `template<typename _InputIter, typename _Size, typename _ForwardIter, typename _Tp >`
`std::pair< _InputIter, _ForwardIter > __gnu_cxx::__uninitialized_copy_n_a (_InputIter __first, _Size __count,`
`_ForwardIter __result, std::allocator< _Tp >)`
- `template<typename _InputIter, typename _Size, typename _ForwardIter >`
`std::pair< _InputIter, _ForwardIter > __gnu_cxx::uninitialized_copy_n (_InputIter __first, _Size __count, ↵`
`_ForwardIter __result)`

5.369.1 Detailed Description

This file is a GNU extension to the Standard C++ Library (possibly containing extensions from the HP/SGL STL subset).

5.370 memory File Reference

Namespaces

- `std`
- `std::experimental`

Macros

- `#define __cpp_lib_experimental_observer_ptr`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_EXPERIMENTAL_MEMORY`

Functions

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`observer_ptr< _Tp > std::experimental::make_observer (_Tp *__p) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`bool std::experimental::operator!= (nullptr_t, observer_ptr< _Tp > __p) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`bool std::experimental::operator!= (observer_ptr< _Tp > __p, nullptr_t) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >`
`bool std::experimental::operator!= (observer_ptr< _Tp > __p1, observer_ptr< _Up > __p2)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >`
`bool std::experimental::operator< (observer_ptr< _Tp > __p1, observer_ptr< _Up > __p2)`

- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >`
`bool std::experimental::operator<= (observer_ptr< _Tp > __p1, observer_ptr< _Up > __p2)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`bool std::experimental::operator== (nullptr_t, observer_ptr< _Tp > __p) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`bool std::experimental::operator== (observer_ptr< _Tp > __p, nullptr_t) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >`
`bool std::experimental::operator== (observer_ptr< _Tp > __p1, observer_ptr< _Up > __p2)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >`
`bool std::experimental::operator> (observer_ptr< _Tp > __p1, observer_ptr< _Up > __p2)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >`
`bool std::experimental::operator>= (observer_ptr< _Tp > __p1, observer_ptr< _Up > __p2)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::experimental::swap (observer_ptr< _Tp > &__p1, observer_ptr< _Tp > &__p2) noexcept`

5.370.1 Detailed Description

This is a TS C++ Library header.

5.371 memory_resource File Reference

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_MEMORY_RESOURCE`

5.371.1 Detailed Description

This is a Standard C++ Library header.

5.372 memory_resource File Reference

Namespaces

- [std](#)
- [std::experimental](#)

Macros

- `#define __cpp_lib_experimental_memory_resources`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_EXPERIMENTAL_MEMORY_RESOURCE`

Typedefs

- `template<typename _Alloc >`
`using std::experimental::fundamentals_v2::pmr::resource_adaptor = __resource_adaptor_imp< typename allocator_traits< _Alloc >::template rebind_alloc< char > >`

Functions

- `memory_resource * std::experimental::fundamentals_v2::pmr::get_default_resource () noexcept`
- `memory_resource * std::experimental::fundamentals_v2::pmr::new_delete_resource () noexcept`
- `memory_resource * std::experimental::fundamentals_v2::pmr::null_memory_resource () noexcept`
- `bool std::experimental::fundamentals_v2::pmr::operator!= (const memory_resource &__a, const memory_resource &__b) noexcept`

- `template<class _Tp1 , class _Tp2 >`
`bool std::experimental::fundamentals_v2::pmr::operator!= (const polymorphic_allocator< _Tp1 > &__a, const polymorphic_allocator< _Tp2 > &__b) noexcept`
- `bool std::experimental::fundamentals_v2::pmr::operator== (const memory_resource &__a, const memory_resource &__b) noexcept`
- `template<class _Tp1 , class _Tp2 >`
`bool std::experimental::fundamentals_v2::pmr::operator== (const polymorphic_allocator< _Tp1 > &__a, const polymorphic_allocator< _Tp2 > &__b) noexcept`
- `memory_resource * std::experimental::fundamentals_v2::pmr::set_default_resource (memory_resource *__r) noexcept`

5.372.1 Detailed Description

This is a TS C++ Library header.

5.372.2 Function Documentation

5.372.2.1 `get_default_resource()` `memory_resource * std::experimental::fundamentals_v2::pmr::get_default_resource () [inline], [noexcept]`

Get the current default resource.

Definition at line 549 of file `experimental/memory_resource`.

5.372.2.2 `set_default_resource()` `memory_resource * std::experimental::fundamentals_v2::pmr::set_default_resource (memory_resource * __r) [inline], [noexcept]`

Change the default resource and return the previous one.

Definition at line 554 of file `experimental/memory_resource`.

5.373 `memoryfwd.h` File Reference

Namespaces

- [std](#)

5.373.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<memory>`.

5.374 `merge.h` File Reference

Namespaces

- [__gnu_parallel](#)

Functions

- `template<typename _RAIter1 , typename _RAIter2 , typename _OutputIterator , typename _DifferenceTp , typename _Compare >`
`_OutputIterator __gnu_parallel::__merge_advance (_RAIter1 &__begin1, _RAIter1 __end1, _RAIter2 &__begin2, _RAIter2 __end2, _OutputIterator __target, _DifferenceTp __max_length, _Compare __comp)`

- `template<typename _RAIter1, typename _RAIter2, typename _OutputIterator, typename _DifferenceTp, typename _Compare > _OutputIterator __gnu_parallel::__merge_advance_movc (_RAIter1 &__begin1, _RAIter1 __end1, _RAIter2 &__begin2, _RAIter2 __end2, _OutputIterator __target, _DifferenceTp __max_length, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _RAIter1, typename _RAIter2, typename _OutputIterator, typename _DifferenceTp, typename _Compare > _OutputIterator __gnu_parallel::__merge_advance_usual (_RAIter1 &__begin1, _RAIter1 __end1, _RAIter2 &__begin2, _RAIter2 __end2, _OutputIterator __target, _DifferenceTp __max_length, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _RAIter1, typename _RAIter3, typename _Compare > _RAIter3 __gnu_parallel::__parallel_merge_advance (_RAIter1 &__begin1, _RAIter1 __end1, _RAIter1 &__begin2, _RAIter1 __end2, _RAIter3 __target, typename std::iterator_traits<_RAIter1 >::difference_type __max_length, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _RAIter1, typename _RAIter2, typename _RAIter3, typename _Compare > _RAIter3 __gnu_parallel::__parallel_merge_advance (_RAIter1 &__begin1, _RAIter1 __end1, _RAIter2 &__begin2, _RAIter2 __end2, _RAIter3 __target, typename std::iterator_traits<_RAIter1 >::difference_type __max_length, _Compare __comp)`

5.374.1 Detailed Description

Parallel implementation of `std::merge()`. This file is a GNU parallel extension to the Standard C++ Library.

5.375 messages_members.h File Reference

Namespaces

- [std](#)

5.375.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<locale>`.

5.376 mod_based_range_hashing.hpp File Reference

Classes

- class [__gnu_pbds::detail::mod_based_range_hashing](#)< [Size_Type](#) >

Namespaces

- [__gnu_pbds](#)

5.376.1 Detailed Description

Contains a range hashing policy base.

5.377 move.h File Reference

Namespaces

- [std](#)

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_FORWARD(Tp, __val)`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_MOVE(__val)`

Functions

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr _Tp * std::__addressof (_Tp &__r) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up = _Tp>`
`constexpr _Tp std::__exchange (_Tp &__obj, _Up &&__new_val)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr _Tp * std::addressof (_Tp &__r) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`const _Tp * std::addressof (const _Tp &&)=delete`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr _Tp && std::forward (typename std::remove_reference< _Tp >::type &&__t) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr _Tp && std::forward (typename std::remove_reference< _Tp >::type &__t) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr std::remove_reference< _Tp >::type && std::move (_Tp &&__t) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr conditional< __move_if_noexcept_cond< _Tp >::value, const _Tp &, _Tp && >::type std::move_if_noexcept (_Tp &__x) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr enable_if< __and< __not< __is_tuple_like< _Tp > >, is_move_constructible< _Tp >, is_move_↔_assignable< _Tp > >::value >::type std::swap (_Tp &__a, _Tp &__b) noexcept(/*conditional */) is_nothrow_↔_move_assignable< _Tp > >`
- `template<typename _Tp, size_t _Nm>`
`constexpr enable_if< __is_swappable< _Tp >::value >::type std::swap (_Tp(&__a)[_Nm], _Tp(&__b)[_Nm]) noexcept(/*conditional */)`

5.377.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<utility>`.

5.378 mt_allocator.h File Reference

Classes

- `struct __gnu_cxx::__common_pool_policy< _PoolTp, _Thread >`
- `class __gnu_cxx::__mt_alloc< _Tp, _Poolp >`
- `class __gnu_cxx::__mt_alloc_base< _Tp >`
- `struct __gnu_cxx::__per_type_pool_policy< _Tp, _PoolTp, _Thread >`
- `class __gnu_cxx::__pool< false >`
- `class __gnu_cxx::__pool< true >`
- `struct __gnu_cxx::__pool_base`

Namespaces

- `__gnu_cxx`

Macros

- `#define __thread_default`

Typedefs

- `typedef void(* __gnu_cxx::__destroy_handler) (void *)`

Functions

- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Poolp >`
`bool __gnu_cxx::operator!= (const __mt_alloc< _Tp, _Poolp > &, const __mt_alloc< _Tp, _Poolp > &)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Poolp >`
`bool __gnu_cxx::operator== (const __mt_alloc< _Tp, _Poolp > &, const __mt_alloc< _Tp, _Poolp > &)`

5.378.1 Detailed Description

This file is a GNU extension to the Standard C++ Library.

5.379 multimap.h File Reference

Classes

- class `std::__debug::multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Allocator >`

Namespaces

- `std`
- `std::__debug`

Functions

- `template<typename _Key, typename _Tp, typename _Compare, typename _Allocator >`
`bool std::__debug::operator!= (const multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Allocator > &__lhs, const multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Allocator > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Key, typename _Tp, typename _Compare, typename _Allocator >`
`bool std::__debug::operator< (const multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Allocator > &__lhs, const multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Allocator > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Key, typename _Tp, typename _Compare, typename _Allocator >`
`bool std::__debug::operator<= (const multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Allocator > &__lhs, const multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Allocator > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Key, typename _Tp, typename _Compare, typename _Allocator >`
`bool std::__debug::operator== (const multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Allocator > &__lhs, const multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Allocator > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Key, typename _Tp, typename _Compare, typename _Allocator >`
`bool std::__debug::operator> (const multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Allocator > &__lhs, const multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Allocator > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Key, typename _Tp, typename _Compare, typename _Allocator >`
`bool std::__debug::operator>= (const multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Allocator > &__lhs, const multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Allocator > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Key, typename _Tp, typename _Compare, typename _Allocator >`
`void std::__debug::swap (multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Allocator > &__lhs, multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Allocator > &__rhs) noexcept(/*conditional */)`

5.379.1 Detailed Description

This file is a GNU debug extension to the Standard C++ Library.

5.380 multiseq_selection.h File Reference

Classes

- class `__gnu_parallel::Lexicographic< _T1, _T2, _Compare >`
- class `__gnu_parallel::LexicographicReverse< _T1, _T2, _Compare >`

Namespaces

- [__gnu_parallel](#)

Macros

- `#define __S(__i)`
- `#define __S(__i)`

Functions

- `template<typename _RanSeqs, typename _RankType, typename _RankIterator, typename _Compare >
void __gnu_parallel::multiseq_partition (_RanSeqs __begin_seqs, _RanSeqs __end_seqs, _RankType __rank, _RankIterator __begin_offsets, _Compare __comp=std::less< typename std::iterator_traits< typename std::iterator_traits< _RanSeqs >::value_type::first_type >::value_type >())`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _RanSeqs, typename _RankType, typename _Compare >
_Tp __gnu_parallel::multiseq_selection (_RanSeqs __begin_seqs, _RanSeqs __end_seqs, _RankType __rank, _RankType &__offset, _Compare __comp=std::less< _Tp >())`

5.380.1 Detailed Description

Functions to find elements of a certain global `__rank` in multiple sorted sequences. Also serves for splitting such sequence sets.

The algorithm description can be found in

P. J. Varman, S. D. Scheufler, B. R. Iyer, and G. R. Ricard. Merging Multiple Lists on Hierarchical-Memory Multiprocessors. Journal of Parallel and Distributed Computing, 12(2):171-177, 1991.

This file is a GNU parallel extension to the Standard C++ Library.

5.381 multiset.h File Reference

Classes

- class [std::__debug::multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Allocator >](#)

Namespaces

- [std](#)
- [std::__debug](#)

Functions

- `template<typename _Key, typename _Compare, typename _Allocator >
bool std::__debug::operator!= (const multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Allocator > &__lhs, const multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Allocator > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Key, typename _Compare, typename _Allocator >
bool std::__debug::operator< (const multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Allocator > &__lhs, const multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Allocator > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Key, typename _Compare, typename _Allocator >
bool std::__debug::operator<= (const multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Allocator > &__lhs, const multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Allocator > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Key, typename _Compare, typename _Allocator >
bool std::__debug::operator== (const multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Allocator > &__lhs, const multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Allocator > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Key, typename _Compare, typename _Allocator >
bool std::__debug::operator> (const multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Allocator > &__lhs, const multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Allocator > &__rhs)`

- `template<typename _Key, typename _Compare, typename _Allocator >`
`bool std::__debug::operator>= (const multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Allocator > &__lhs, const multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Allocator > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Key, typename _Compare, typename _Allocator >`
`void std::__debug::swap (multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Allocator > &__x, multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Allocator > &__y) noexcept(/*conditional */)`

5.381.1 Detailed Description

This file is a GNU debug extension to the Standard C++ Library.

5.382 multiway_merge.h File Reference

Classes

- struct [__gnu_parallel::__multiway_merge_3_variant_sentinel_switch< __sentinels, _RAIterlterator, _RAIter3, _DifferenceTp, _Compare >](#)
- struct [__gnu_parallel::__multiway_merge_3_variant_sentinel_switch< true, _RAIterlterator, _RAIter3, _DifferenceTp, _Compare >](#)
- struct [__gnu_parallel::__multiway_merge_4_variant_sentinel_switch< __sentinels, _RAIterlterator, _RAIter3, _DifferenceTp, _Compare >](#)
- struct [__gnu_parallel::__multiway_merge_4_variant_sentinel_switch< true, _RAIterlterator, _RAIter3, _DifferenceTp, _Compare >](#)
- struct [__gnu_parallel::__multiway_merge_k_variant_sentinel_switch< __sentinels, __stable, _RAIterlterator, _RAIter3, _DifferenceTp, _Compare >](#)
- struct [__gnu_parallel::__multiway_merge_k_variant_sentinel_switch< false, __stable, _RAIterlterator, _RAIter3, _DifferenceTp, _Compare >](#)
- class [__gnu_parallel::_GuardedIterator< _RAIter, _Compare >](#)
- struct [__gnu_parallel::_LoserTreeTraits< _Tp >](#)
- struct [__gnu_parallel::_SamplingSorter< __stable, _RAIter, _StrictWeakOrdering >](#)
- struct [__gnu_parallel::_SamplingSorter< false, _RAIter, _StrictWeakOrdering >](#)

Namespaces

- [__gnu_parallel](#)

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_PARALLEL_DECISION(__a, __b, __c, __d)`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_PARALLEL_LENGTH(__s)`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_PARALLEL_MERGE_3_CASE(__a, __b, __c, __c0, __c1)`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_PARALLEL_MERGE_4_CASE(__a, __b, __c, __d, __c0, __c1, __c2)`

Functions

- `template<typename _RAIter1, typename _RAIter2, typename _OutputIterator, typename _DifferenceTp, typename _Compare >`
`_OutputIterator __gnu_parallel::merge_advance (_RAIter1 &__begin1, _RAIter1 __end1, _RAIter2 &__begin2, _RAIter2 __end2, _OutputIterator __target, _DifferenceTp __max_length, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<bool __stable, bool __sentinels, typename _RAIterlterator, typename _RAIter3, typename _DifferenceTp, typename _Compare >`
`< _RAIter3 __gnu_parallel::sequential_multiway_merge (_RAIterlterator __seqs_begin, _RAIterlterator __seqs_end, _RAIter3 __target, const typename std::iterator_traits< typename std::iterator_traits< _RAIterlterator >::value_type::first_type >::value_type &__sentinel, _DifferenceTp __length, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _RAIterPairlterator, typename _RAIterOut, typename _DifferenceTp, typename _Compare >`
`_RAIterOut __gnu_parallel::multiway_merge (_RAIterPairlterator __seqs_begin, _RAIterPairlterator __seqs_end, _RAIterOut __target, _DifferenceTp __length, _Compare __comp, __gnu_parallel::exact_tag __tag)`
- `template<typename _RAIterPairlterator, typename _RAIterOut, typename _DifferenceTp, typename _Compare >`
`_RAIterOut __gnu_parallel::multiway_merge (_RAIterPairlterator __seqs_begin, _RAIterPairlterator __seqs_end, _RAIterOut __target, _DifferenceTp __length, _Compare __comp, __gnu_parallel::sampling_tag __tag)`

- `template<typename _RAIterPairIterator, typename _RAIterOut, typename _DifferenceTp, typename _Compare >`
`_RAIterOut __gnu_parallel::multiway_merge (_RAIterPairIterator __seqs_begin, _RAIterPairIterator __seqs_end,`
`_RAIterOut __target, _DifferenceTp __length, _Compare __comp, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _RAIterPairIterator, typename _RAIterOut, typename _DifferenceTp, typename _Compare >`
`_RAIterOut __gnu_parallel::multiway_merge (_RAIterPairIterator __seqs_begin, _RAIterPairIterator __seqs_↵`
`_end, _RAIterOut __target, _DifferenceTp __length, _Compare __comp, default_parallel_tag __tag)`
- `template<typename _RAIterPairIterator, typename _RAIterOut, typename _DifferenceTp, typename _Compare >`
`_RAIterOut __gnu_parallel::multiway_merge (_RAIterPairIterator __seqs_begin, _RAIterPairIterator __seqs_↵`
`_end, _RAIterOut __target, _DifferenceTp __length, _Compare __comp, parallel_tag __tag=parallel_tag(0))`
- `template<template< typename _RAI, typename _Cp > class iterator, typename _RAIterIterator, typename _RAIter3, typename _↵`
`DifferenceTp, typename _Compare >`
`_RAIter3 __gnu_parallel::multiway_merge_3_variant (_RAIterIterator __seqs_begin, _RAIterIterator __seqs_end,`
`_RAIter3 __target, _DifferenceTp __length, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<template< typename _RAI, typename _Cp > class iterator, typename _RAIterIterator, typename _RAIter3, typename _↵`
`DifferenceTp, typename _Compare >`
`_RAIter3 __gnu_parallel::multiway_merge_4_variant (_RAIterIterator __seqs_begin, _RAIterIterator __seqs_end,`
`_RAIter3 __target, _DifferenceTp __length, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<bool __stable, typename _RAIterIterator, typename _Compare, typename _DifferenceType >`
`void __gnu_parallel::multiway_merge_exact_splitting (_RAIterIterator __seqs_begin, _RAIterIterator __seqs_↵`
`end, _DifferenceType __length, _DifferenceType __total_length, _Compare __comp, std::vector< std::pair< _↵`
`DifferenceType, _DifferenceType > > *__pieces)`
- `template<typename _LT, typename _RAIterIterator, typename _RAIter3, typename _DifferenceTp, typename _Compare >`
`_RAIter3 __gnu_parallel::multiway_merge_loser_tree (_RAIterIterator __seqs_begin, _RAIterIterator __seqs_↵`
`end, _RAIter3 __target, _DifferenceTp __length, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _UnguardedLoserTree, typename _RAIterIterator, typename _RAIter3, typename _DifferenceTp, typename _Compare`
`>`
`_RAIter3 __gnu_parallel::multiway_merge_loser_tree_sentinel (_RAIterIterator __seqs_begin, _RAIterIterator ↵`
`__seqs_end, _RAIter3 __target, const typename std::iterator_traits< typename std::iterator_traits< _RAIter_↵`
`Iterator >::value_type::first_type >::value_type &__sentinel, _DifferenceTp __length, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _LT, typename _RAIterIterator, typename _RAIter3, typename _DifferenceTp, typename _Compare >`
`_RAIter3 __gnu_parallel::multiway_merge_loser_tree_unguarded (_RAIterIterator __seqs_begin, _RAIterIterator`
`__seqs_end, _RAIter3 __target, const typename std::iterator_traits< typename std::iterator_traits< _RAIter_↵`
`Iterator >::value_type::first_type >::value_type &__sentinel, _DifferenceTp __length, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<bool __stable, typename _RAIterIterator, typename _Compare, typename _DifferenceType >`
`void __gnu_parallel::multiway_merge_sampling_splitting (_RAIterIterator __seqs_begin, _RAIterIterator ↵`
`__seqs_end, _DifferenceType __length, _DifferenceType __total_length, _Compare __comp, std::vector<`
`std::pair< _DifferenceType, _DifferenceType > > *__pieces)`
- `template<typename _RAIterPairIterator, typename _RAIterOut, typename _DifferenceTp, typename _Compare >`
`_RAIterOut __gnu_parallel::multiway_merge_sentinels (_RAIterPairIterator __seqs_begin, _RAIterPairIterator`
`__seqs_end, _RAIterOut __target, _DifferenceTp __length, _Compare __comp, __gnu_parallel::exact_tag __tag)`
- `template<typename _RAIterPairIterator, typename _RAIterOut, typename _DifferenceTp, typename _Compare >`
`_RAIterOut __gnu_parallel::multiway_merge_sentinels (_RAIterPairIterator __seqs_begin, _RAIterPairIterator ↵`
`__seqs_end, _RAIterOut __target, _DifferenceTp __length, _Compare __comp, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _RAIterPairIterator, typename _RAIterOut, typename _DifferenceTp, typename _Compare >`
`_RAIterOut __gnu_parallel::multiway_merge_sentinels (_RAIterPairIterator __seqs_begin, _RAIterPairIterator`
`__seqs_end, _RAIterOut __target, _DifferenceTp __length, _Compare __comp, default_parallel_tag __tag)`
- `template<typename _RAIterPairIterator, typename _RAIterOut, typename _DifferenceTp, typename _Compare >`
`_RAIterOut __gnu_parallel::multiway_merge_sentinels (_RAIterPairIterator __seqs_begin, _RAIterPairIterator`
`__seqs_end, _RAIterOut __target, _DifferenceTp __length, _Compare __comp, parallel_tag __tag=parallel_↵`
`tag(0))`
- `template<typename _RAIterPairIterator, typename _RAIterOut, typename _DifferenceTp, typename _Compare >`
`_RAIterOut __gnu_parallel::multiway_merge_sentinels (_RAIterPairIterator __seqs_begin, _RAIterPairIterator`
`__seqs_end, _RAIterOut __target, _DifferenceTp __length, _Compare __comp, sampling_tag __tag)`

- `template<bool __stable, bool __sentinels, typename _RAlterIterator, typename _RAlter3, typename _DifferenceTp, typename _Splitter, typename _Compare >`
`_RAlter3 __gnu_parallel::parallel_multiway_merge (_RAlterIterator __seqs_begin, _RAlterIterator __seqs_end,`
`_RAlter3 __target, _Splitter __splitter, _DifferenceTp __length, _Compare __comp, _ThreadIndex __num ↵`
`threads)`
- `template<typename _RAlterPairIterator, typename _RAlterOut, typename _DifferenceTp, typename _Compare >`
`_RAlterOut __gnu_parallel::stable_multiway_merge (_RAlterPairIterator __seqs_begin, _RAlterPairIterator ↵`
`__seqs_end, _RAlterOut __target, _DifferenceTp __length, _Compare __comp, __gnu_parallel::exact_tag __tag)`
- `template<typename _RAlterPairIterator, typename _RAlterOut, typename _DifferenceTp, typename _Compare >`
`_RAlterOut __gnu_parallel::stable_multiway_merge (_RAlterPairIterator __seqs_begin, _RAlterPairIterator ↵`
`__seqs_end, _RAlterOut __target, _DifferenceTp __length, _Compare __comp, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _RAlterPairIterator, typename _RAlterOut, typename _DifferenceTp, typename _Compare >`
`_RAlterOut __gnu_parallel::stable_multiway_merge (_RAlterPairIterator __seqs_begin, _RAlterPairIterator ↵`
`__seqs_end, _RAlterOut __target, _DifferenceTp __length, _Compare __comp, default_parallel_tag __tag)`
- `template<typename _RAlterPairIterator, typename _RAlterOut, typename _DifferenceTp, typename _Compare >`
`_RAlterOut __gnu_parallel::stable_multiway_merge (_RAlterPairIterator __seqs_begin, _RAlterPairIterator ↵`
`__seqs_end, _RAlterOut __target, _DifferenceTp __length, _Compare __comp, parallel_tag __tag=parallel ↵`
`tag(0))`
- `template<typename _RAlterPairIterator, typename _RAlterOut, typename _DifferenceTp, typename _Compare >`
`_RAlterOut __gnu_parallel::stable_multiway_merge (_RAlterPairIterator __seqs_begin, _RAlterPairIterator ↵`
`__seqs_end, _RAlterOut __target, _DifferenceTp __length, _Compare __comp, sampling_tag __tag)`
- `template<typename _RAlterPairIterator, typename _RAlterOut, typename _DifferenceTp, typename _Compare >`
`_RAlterOut __gnu_parallel::stable_multiway_merge_sentinels (_RAlterPairIterator __seqs_begin, _RAlter ↵`
`PairIterator __seqs_end, _RAlterOut __target, _DifferenceTp __length, _Compare __comp, __gnu_parallel::exact_tag`
`__tag)`
- `template<typename _RAlterPairIterator, typename _RAlterOut, typename _DifferenceTp, typename _Compare >`
`_RAlterOut __gnu_parallel::stable_multiway_merge_sentinels (_RAlterPairIterator __seqs_begin, _RAlter ↵`
`PairIterator __seqs_end, _RAlterOut __target, _DifferenceTp __length, _Compare __comp, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _RAlterPairIterator, typename _RAlterOut, typename _DifferenceTp, typename _Compare >`
`_RAlterOut __gnu_parallel::stable_multiway_merge_sentinels (_RAlterPairIterator __seqs_begin, _RAlter ↵`
`PairIterator __seqs_end, _RAlterOut __target, _DifferenceTp __length, _Compare __comp, default_parallel_tag`
`__tag)`
- `template<typename _RAlterPairIterator, typename _RAlterOut, typename _DifferenceTp, typename _Compare >`
`_RAlterOut __gnu_parallel::stable_multiway_merge_sentinels (_RAlterPairIterator __seqs_begin, _RAlter ↵`
`PairIterator __seqs_end, _RAlterOut __target, _DifferenceTp __length, _Compare __comp, parallel_tag ↵`
`tag=parallel_tag(0))`
- `template<typename _RAlterPairIterator, typename _RAlterOut, typename _DifferenceTp, typename _Compare >`
`_RAlterOut __gnu_parallel::stable_multiway_merge_sentinels (_RAlterPairIterator __seqs_begin, _RAlter ↵`
`PairIterator __seqs_end, _RAlterOut __target, _DifferenceTp __length, _Compare __comp, sampling_tag __tag)`

5.382.1 Detailed Description

Implementation of sequential and parallel multiway merge.

Explanations on the high-speed merging routines in the appendix of

P. Sanders. Fast priority queues for cached memory. ACM Journal of Experimental Algorithmics, 5, 2000.

This file is a GNU parallel extension to the Standard C++ Library.

5.382.2 Macro Definition Documentation

5.382.2.1 `_GLIBCXX_PARALLEL_LENGTH` `#define _GLIBCXX_PARALLEL_LENGTH(`
`__s)`

Length of a sequence described by a pair of iterators.
Definition at line 54 of file multiway_merge.h.

5.383 multiway_mergesort.h File Reference

Classes

- struct [__gnu_parallel::Piece<_DifferenceTp>](#)
- struct [__gnu_parallel::PMWMSSortingData<_RAIter>](#)
- struct [__gnu_parallel::SplitConsistently<__exact, _RAIter, _Compare, _SortingPlacesIterator>](#)
- struct [__gnu_parallel::SplitConsistently<false, _RAIter, _Compare, _SortingPlacesIterator>](#)
- struct [__gnu_parallel::SplitConsistently<true, _RAIter, _Compare, _SortingPlacesIterator>](#)

Namespaces

- [__gnu_parallel](#)

Functions

- template<typename _RAIter, typename _DifferenceTp>
void [__gnu_parallel::__determine_samples](#) (_PMWMSSortingData<_RAIter> *__sd, _DifferenceTp __num←_samples)
- template<bool __stable, bool __exact, typename _RAIter, typename _Compare>
void [__gnu_parallel::parallel_sort_mwms](#) (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __end, _Compare __comp, _ThreadIndex __num_threads)
- template<bool __stable, bool __exact, typename _RAIter, typename _Compare>
void [__gnu_parallel::parallel_sort_mwms_pu](#) (_PMWMSSortingData<_RAIter> *__sd, _Compare &__comp)

5.383.1 Detailed Description

Parallel multiway merge sort. This file is a GNU parallel extension to the Standard C++ Library.

5.384 mutex File Reference

Classes

- struct [std::once_flag](#)
- class [std::recursive_mutex](#)
- class [std::recursive_timed_mutex](#)
- class [std::timed_mutex](#)

Namespaces

- [std](#)

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_MUTEX`

Functions

- template<typename _Callable, typename... _Args>
void [std::call_once](#) (once_flag &__once, _Callable &&__f, _Args &&... __args)
- template<typename _L1, typename _L2, typename... _L3>
void [std::lock](#) (_L1 &__l1, _L2 &__l2, _L3 &&... __l3)

- `template<typename _Lock1 , typename _Lock2 , typename... _Lock3>`
`int std::try_lock (_Lock1 &__l1, _Lock2 &__l2, _Lock3 &... __l3)`

5.384.1 Detailed Description

This is a Standard C++ Library header.

5.385 nested_exception.h File Reference

Classes

- class `std::nested_exception`

Namespaces

- `std`

Functions

- `template<typename _Ex >`
`void std::rethrow_if_nested (const _Ex &__ex)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::throw_with_nested (_Tp &&__t)`

5.385.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<exception>`.

5.386 net.h File Reference

Namespaces

- `std`
- `std::experimental`

5.386.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<experimental/net>`.

5.387 new File Reference

Classes

- class `std::bad_alloc`

Namespaces

- `std`

Typedefs

- `typedef void(* std::new_handler) ()`

Functions

- new_handler [std::get_new_handler](#) () noexcept
- void **operator delete** (void *) noexcept
- void **operator delete** (void *, const std::nothrow_t &) noexcept
- void **operator delete** (void *, void *) noexcept
- void **operator delete[]** (void *) noexcept
- void **operator delete[]** (void *, const std::nothrow_t &) noexcept
- void **operator delete[]** (void *, void *) noexcept
- void * [operator new](#) (std::size_t)
- void * **operator new** (std::size_t, const std::nothrow_t &) noexcept
- void * **operator new** (std::size_t, void *__p) noexcept
- void * **operator new[]** (std::size_t)
- void * **operator new[]** (std::size_t, const std::nothrow_t &) noexcept
- void * **operator new[]** (std::size_t, void *__p) noexcept
- new_handler [std::set_new_handler](#) (new_handler) throw ()

Variables

- const nothrow_t **std::nothrow**

5.387.1 Detailed Description

This is a Standard C++ Library header.

The header `new` defines several functions to manage dynamic memory and handling memory allocation errors; see https://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/manual/dynamic_memory.html for more.

5.387.2 Function Documentation

5.387.2.1 **operator new()** void* operator new (std::size_t)

These are replaceable signatures:

- normal single new and delete (no arguments, throw `bad_alloc` on error)
- normal array new and delete (same)
- `nothrow` single new and delete (take a `nothrow` argument, return `NULL` on error)
- `nothrow` array new and delete (same)

Placement new and delete signatures (take a memory address argument, does nothing) may not be replaced by a user's program.

5.388 new_allocator.h File Reference

Classes

- class [__gnu_cxx::new_allocator< _Tp >](#)

Namespaces

- [__gnu_cxx](#)

5.388.1 Detailed Description

This file is a GNU extension to the Standard C++ Library.

5.389 node.hpp File Reference

Classes

- struct [__gnu_pbds::detail::left_child_next_sibling_heap_node_ < _Value, _Metadata, _Alloc >](#)

Namespaces

- [__gnu_pbds](#)

5.389.1 Detailed Description

Contains an implementation struct for this type of heap's node.

5.390 node.hpp File Reference

Classes

- struct [__gnu_pbds::detail::rb_tree_node_ < Value_Type, Metadata, _Alloc >](#)

Namespaces

- [__gnu_pbds](#)

5.390.1 Detailed Description

Contains an implementation for rb_tree_.

5.391 node.hpp File Reference

Classes

- struct [__gnu_pbds::detail::splay_tree_node_ < Value_Type, Metadata, _Alloc >](#)

Namespaces

- [__gnu_pbds](#)

5.391.1 Detailed Description

Contains an implementation struct for splay_tree_'s node.

5.392 node_handle.h File Reference

5.392.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<map,set,unordered_map,unordered_set>`.

5.393 node_iterators.hpp File Reference

Classes

- class [__gnu_pbds::detail::bin_search_tree_const_node_it_< Node, Const_Iterator, Iterator, _Alloc >](#)
- class [__gnu_pbds::detail::bin_search_tree_node_it_< Node, Const_Iterator, Iterator, _Alloc >](#)

Namespaces

- [__gnu_pbds](#)

Macros

- `#define PB_DS_TREE_CONST_NODE_ITERATOR_CLASS_C_DEC`
- `#define PB_DS_TREE_NODE_ITERATOR_CLASS_C_DEC`

5.393.1 Detailed Description

Contains an implementation class for `bin_search_tree_`.

5.394 node_iterators.hpp File Reference

Classes

- class [__gnu_pbds::detail::ov_tree_node_const_it_< Value_Type, Metadata_Type, _Alloc >](#)
- class [__gnu_pbds::detail::ov_tree_node_it_< Value_Type, Metadata_Type, _Alloc >](#)

Namespaces

- [__gnu_pbds](#)

Macros

- `#define PB_DS_OV_TREE_CONST_NODE_ITERATOR_C_DEC`
- `#define PB_DS_OV_TREE_NODE_ITERATOR_C_DEC`

5.394.1 Detailed Description

Contains an implementation class for `ov_tree_`.

5.395 node_metadata_selector.hpp File Reference

Classes

- struct [__gnu_pbds::detail::tree_metadata_helper< Node_Update, false >](#)
- struct [__gnu_pbds::detail::tree_metadata_helper< Node_Update, true >](#)
- struct [__gnu_pbds::detail::tree_node_metadata_dispatch< Key, Data, Cmp_Fn, Node_Update, _Alloc >](#)

Namespaces

- [__gnu_pbds](#)

5.395.1 Detailed Description

Contains an implementation class for trees.

5.396 node_metadata_selector.hpp File Reference

Classes

- struct [__gnu_pbds::detail::trie_metadata_helper< Node_Update, false >](#)
- struct [__gnu_pbds::detail::trie_metadata_helper< Node_Update, true >](#)
- struct [__gnu_pbds::detail::trie_node_metadata_dispatch< Key, Data, Cmp_Fn, Node_Update, _Alloc >](#)

Namespaces

- [__gnu_pbds](#)

5.396.1 Detailed Description

Contains an implementation class for tries.

5.397 null_node_metadata.hpp File Reference

Classes

- struct [__gnu_pbds::detail::dumnode_const_iterator< Key, Data, _Alloc >](#)

Namespaces

- [__gnu_pbds](#)

5.397.1 Detailed Description

Contains an implementation class for tree-like classes.

5.398 numbers File Reference

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_NUMBERS`

5.398.1 Detailed Description

This is a Standard C++ Library header.

5.399 numeric File Reference

Namespaces

- [std](#)
- [std::__detail](#)

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_NUMERIC`

Functions

- `template<typename _Up, typename _Tp >
constexpr std::__detail::__absu (_Tp __val)`
- `template<typename _Up >
void std::__detail::__absu (bool)=delete`

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr _Tp std::__detail::__gcd (_Tp __m, _Tp __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr _Tp std::__detail::__lcm (_Tp __m, _Tp __n)`

5.399.1 Detailed Description

This is a Standard C++ Library header.

5.400 numeric File Reference

Namespaces

- [__gnu_cxx](#)

Macros

- `#define _EXT_NUMERIC`

Functions

- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Integer >`
`_Tp __gnu_cxx::__power (_Tp __x, _Integer __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Integer, typename _MonoidOperation >`
`_Tp __gnu_cxx::__power (_Tp __x, _Integer __n, _MonoidOperation __monoid_op)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Integer >`
`_Tp __gnu_cxx::power (_Tp __x, _Integer __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Integer, typename _MonoidOperation >`
`_Tp __gnu_cxx::power (_Tp __x, _Integer __n, _MonoidOperation __monoid_op)`

5.400.1 Detailed Description

This file is a GNU extension to the Standard C++ Library (possibly containing extensions from the HP/SGL STL subset).

5.401 numeric File Reference

Namespaces

- [std](#)
- [std::__parallel](#)

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_PARALLEL_NUMERIC_H`

Functions

- `template<typename _RAIter, typename _Tp, typename _BinaryOperation >`
`_Tp std::__parallel::__accumulate_switch (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __end, _Tp __init, _BinaryOperation __binary_op, random_access_iterator_tag, __gnu_parallel::Parallelism __parallelism_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _Tp, typename _BinaryOperation, typename _IteratorTag >`
`_Tp std::__parallel::__accumulate_switch (_Iter __begin, _Iter __end, _Tp __init, _BinaryOperation __binary_op, _IteratorTag)`

- `template<typename _Iter, typename _Tp, typename _IteratorTag >`
`_Tp std::parallel::accumulate_switch (_Iter __begin, _Iter __end, _Tp __init, _IteratorTag)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _OutputIterator, typename _BinaryOperation, typename _IteratorTag1, typename _IteratorTag2 >`
`_OutputIterator std::parallel::adjacent_difference_switch (_Iter __begin, _Iter __end, _OutputIterator __result, _BinaryOperation __bin_op, _IteratorTag1, _IteratorTag2)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _OutputIterator, typename _BinaryOperation >`
`_OutputIterator std::parallel::adjacent_difference_switch (_Iter __begin, _Iter __end, _OutputIterator __result, _BinaryOperation __bin_op, random_access_iterator_tag, random_access_iterator_tag, __gnu_parallel::Parallelism __parallelism_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _Tp, typename _BinaryFunction1, typename _BinaryFunction2, typename _IteratorTag1, typename _IteratorTag2 >`
`_Tp std::parallel::inner_product_switch (_Iter1 __first1, _Iter1 __last1, _Iter2 __first2, _Tp __init, _BinaryFunction1 __binary_op1, _BinaryFunction2 __binary_op2, _IteratorTag1, _IteratorTag2)`
- `template<typename _RAIter1, typename _RAIter2, typename _Tp, typename _BinaryFunction1, typename _BinaryFunction2 >`
`_Tp std::parallel::inner_product_switch (_RAIter1, _RAIter1, _RAIter2, _Tp, _BinaryFunction1, _BinaryFunction2, random_access_iterator_tag, random_access_iterator_tag, __gnu_parallel::Parallelism __parallelism_tag, __gnu_parallel::Parallelism __parallelism_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _OutputIterator, typename _BinaryOperation, typename _IteratorTag1, typename _IteratorTag2 >`
`_OutputIterator std::parallel::partial_sum_switch (_Iter __begin, _Iter __end, _OutputIterator __result, _BinaryOperation __bin_op, _IteratorTag1, _IteratorTag2)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _OutputIterator, typename _BinaryOperation >`
`_OutputIterator std::parallel::partial_sum_switch (_Iter __begin, _Iter __end, _OutputIterator __result, _BinaryOperation __bin_op, random_access_iterator_tag, random_access_iterator_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _Tp, typename _BinaryOperation >`
`_Tp std::parallel::accumulate (_Iter __begin, _Iter __end, _Tp __init, _BinaryOperation __binary_op)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _Tp, typename _BinaryOperation >`
`_Tp std::parallel::accumulate (_Iter __begin, _Iter __end, _Tp __init, _BinaryOperation __binary_op, __gnu_parallel::Parallelism __parallelism_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _Tp, typename _BinaryOperation >`
`_Tp std::parallel::accumulate (_Iter __begin, _Iter __end, _Tp __init, _BinaryOperation __binary_op, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _Tp >`
`_Tp std::parallel::accumulate (_Iter, _Iter, _Tp)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _Tp >`
`_Tp std::parallel::accumulate (_Iter, _Iter, _Tp, __gnu_parallel::Parallelism)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _Tp >`
`_Tp std::parallel::accumulate (_Iter, _Iter, _Tp, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _OutputIterator >`
`_OutputIterator std::parallel::adjacent_difference (_Iter __begin, _Iter __end, _OutputIterator __result)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _OutputIterator >`
`_OutputIterator std::parallel::adjacent_difference (_Iter __begin, _Iter __end, _OutputIterator __result, __gnu_parallel::Parallelism __parallelism_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _OutputIterator >`
`_OutputIterator std::parallel::adjacent_difference (_Iter __begin, _Iter __end, _OutputIterator __result, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _OutputIterator, typename _BinaryOperation >`
`_OutputIterator std::parallel::adjacent_difference (_Iter __begin, _Iter __end, _OutputIterator __result, _BinaryOperation __bin_op, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _OutputIterator, typename _BinaryOperation >`
`_OutputIterator std::parallel::adjacent_difference (_Iter __begin, _Iter __end, _OutputIterator __result, _BinaryOperation __binary_op)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _OutputIterator, typename _BinaryOperation >`
`_OutputIterator std::parallel::adjacent_difference (_Iter __begin, _Iter __end, _OutputIterator __result, _BinaryOperation __binary_op, __gnu_parallel::Parallelism __parallelism_tag)`

- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _Tp >`
`_Tp std::__parallel::inner_product (_Iter1, _Iter1, _Iter2, _Tp)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _Tp >`
`_Tp std::__parallel::inner_product (_Iter1, _Iter1, _Iter2, _Tp, __gnu_parallel::Parallelism)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _Tp >`
`_Tp std::__parallel::inner_product (_Iter1, _Iter1, _Iter2, _Tp, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _Tp, typename _BinaryFunction1, typename _BinaryFunction2 >`
`_Tp std::__parallel::inner_product (_Iter1, _Iter1, _Iter2, _Tp, _BinaryFunction1, _BinaryFunction2)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _Tp, typename _BinaryFunction1, typename _BinaryFunction2 >`
`_Tp std::__parallel::inner_product (_Iter1, _Iter1, _Iter2, _Tp, _BinaryFunction1, _BinaryFunction2, __gnu_parallel::Parallelism)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _Tp, typename _BinaryFunction1, typename _BinaryFunction2 >`
`_Tp std::__parallel::inner_product (_Iter1, _Iter1, _Iter2, _Tp, _BinaryFunction1, _BinaryFunction2, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _OutputIterator >`
`_OutputIterator std::__parallel::partial_sum (_Iter __begin, _Iter __end, _OutputIterator __result)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _OutputIterator >`
`_OutputIterator std::__parallel::partial_sum (_Iter __begin, _Iter __end, _OutputIterator __result, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _OutputIterator, typename _BinaryOperation >`
`_OutputIterator std::__parallel::partial_sum (_Iter __begin, _Iter __end, _OutputIterator __result, _BinaryOperation __bin_op, __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _OutputIterator, typename _BinaryOperation >`
`_OutputIterator std::__parallel::partial_sum (_Iter __begin, _Iter __end, _OutputIterator __result, _BinaryOperation __binary_op)`

5.401.1 Detailed Description

Parallel STL function calls corresponding to `stl_numeric.h`. The functions defined here mainly do case switches and call the actual parallelized versions in other files. Inlining policy: Functions that basically only contain one function call, are declared inline. This file is a GNU parallel extension to the Standard C++ Library.

5.402 numeric File Reference

Namespaces

- [std](#)
- [std::experimental](#)

Macros

- `#define __cpp_lib_experimental_gcd_lcm`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_EXPERIMENTAL_NUMERIC`

Functions

- `template<typename _Mn, typename _Nn >`
`constexpr common_type_t< _Mn, _Nn > std::experimental::gcd (_Mn __m, _Nn __n) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Mn, typename _Nn >`
`constexpr common_type_t< _Mn, _Nn > std::experimental::lcm (_Mn __m, _Nn __n)`

5.402.1 Detailed Description

This is a TS C++ Library header.

5.403 numeric_traits.h File Reference

Namespaces

- [__gnu_cxx](#)

Macros

- `#define __glibcxx_digits10(_Tp)`
- `#define __glibcxx_floating(_Tp, _Fval, _Dval, _LDval)`
- `#define __glibcxx_max_digits10(_Tp)`
- `#define __glibcxx_max_exponent10(_Tp)`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_INT_N_TRAITS(T, WIDTH)`

Typedefs

- `template<typename _Tp >`
using [__gnu_cxx::__int_traits](#) = `__numeric_traits_integer< _Tp >`

5.403.1 Detailed Description

This file is a GNU extension to the Standard C++ Library.

5.404 numericfwd.h File Reference

Namespaces

- [std](#)
- [std::__parallel](#)

Functions

- `template<typename _Iter, typename _Tp, typename _BinaryOper, typename _Tag >`
`_Tp std::__parallel::__accumulate_switch (_Iter, _Iter, _Tp, _BinaryOper, _Tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _Tp, typename _Tag >`
`_Tp std::__parallel::__accumulate_switch (_Iter, _Iter, _Tp, _Tag)`
- `template<typename _RAIter, typename _Tp, typename _BinaryOper >`
`_Tp std::__parallel::__accumulate_switch (_RAIter, _RAIter, _Tp, _BinaryOper, random_access_iterator_tag, __gnu_parallel::__Parallelism __parallelism=__gnu_parallel::parallel_unbalanced)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _OIter, typename _BinaryOper, typename _Tag1, typename _Tag2 >`
`_OIter std::__parallel::__adjacent_difference_switch (_Iter, _Iter, _OIter, _BinaryOper, _Tag1, _Tag2)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _OIter, typename _BinaryOper >`
`_OIter std::__parallel::__adjacent_difference_switch (_Iter, _Iter, _OIter, _BinaryOper, random_access_iterator_tag, random_access_iterator_tag, __gnu_parallel::__Parallelism __parallelism=__gnu_parallel::parallel_unbalanced)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _Tp, typename _BinaryFunction1, typename _BinaryFunction2, typename _Tag1, typename _Tag2 >`
`_Tp std::__parallel::__inner_product_switch (_Iter1, _Iter1, _Iter2, _Tp, _BinaryFunction1, _BinaryFunction2, _Tag1, _Tag2)`
- `template<typename _RAIter1, typename _RAIter2, typename _Tp, typename _BinaryFunction1, typename _BinaryFunction2 >`
`_Tp std::__parallel::__inner_product_switch (_RAIter1, _RAIter1, _RAIter2, _Tp, _BinaryFunction1, _BinaryFunction2, random_access_iterator_tag, random_access_iterator_tag, __gnu_parallel::__Parallelism __parallelism=__gnu_parallel::parallel_unbalanced)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _OIter, typename _BinaryOper, typename _Tag1, typename _Tag2 >`
`_OIter std::__parallel::__partial_sum_switch (_Iter, _Iter, _OIter, _BinaryOper, _Tag1, _Tag2)`

- `template<typename _Iter, typename _OIter, typename _BinaryOper >`
`_OIter std::__parallel::__partial_sum_switch (_Iter, _Iter, _OIter, _BinaryOper, random_access_iterator_tag,`
`random_access_iterator_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _Tp >`
`_Tp std::__parallel::__accumulate (_Iter, _Iter, _Tp)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _Tp >`
`_Tp std::__parallel::__accumulate (_Iter, _Iter, _Tp, __gnu_parallel::__Parallelism)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _Tp >`
`_Tp std::__parallel::__accumulate (_Iter, _Iter, _Tp, __gnu_parallel::__sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _Tp, typename _BinaryOper >`
`_Tp std::__parallel::__accumulate (_Iter, _Iter, _Tp, _BinaryOper)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _Tp, typename _BinaryOper >`
`_Tp std::__parallel::__accumulate (_Iter, _Iter, _Tp, _BinaryOper, __gnu_parallel::__Parallelism)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _Tp, typename _BinaryOper >`
`_Tp std::__parallel::__accumulate (_Iter, _Iter, _Tp, _BinaryOper, __gnu_parallel::__sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _OIter >`
`_OIter std::__parallel::__adjacent_difference (_Iter, _Iter, _OIter)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _OIter >`
`_OIter std::__parallel::__adjacent_difference (_Iter, _Iter, _OIter, __gnu_parallel::__Parallelism)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _OIter >`
`_OIter std::__parallel::__adjacent_difference (_Iter, _Iter, _OIter, __gnu_parallel::__sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _OIter, typename _BinaryOper >`
`_OIter std::__parallel::__adjacent_difference (_Iter, _Iter, _OIter, _BinaryOper)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _OIter, typename _BinaryOper >`
`_OIter std::__parallel::__adjacent_difference (_Iter, _Iter, _OIter, _BinaryOper, __gnu_parallel::__Parallelism)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _OIter, typename _BinaryOper >`
`_OIter std::__parallel::__adjacent_difference (_Iter, _Iter, _OIter, _BinaryOper, __gnu_parallel::__sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _Tp >`
`_Tp std::__parallel::__inner_product (_Iter1, _Iter1, _Iter2, _Tp)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _Tp >`
`_Tp std::__parallel::__inner_product (_Iter1, _Iter1, _Iter2, _Tp, __gnu_parallel::__Parallelism)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _Tp >`
`_Tp std::__parallel::__inner_product (_Iter1, _Iter1, _Iter2, _Tp, __gnu_parallel::__sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _Tp, typename _BinaryFunction1, typename _BinaryFunction2 >`
`_Tp std::__parallel::__inner_product (_Iter1, _Iter1, _Iter2, _Tp, _BinaryFunction1, _BinaryFunction2)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _Tp, typename _BinaryFunction1, typename _BinaryFunction2 >`
`_Tp std::__parallel::__inner_product (_Iter1, _Iter1, _Iter2, _Tp, _BinaryFunction1, _BinaryFunction2,`
`__gnu_parallel::__Parallelism)`
- `template<typename _Iter1, typename _Iter2, typename _Tp, typename _BinaryFunction1, typename _BinaryFunction2 >`
`_Tp std::__parallel::__inner_product (_Iter1, _Iter1, _Iter2, _Tp, _BinaryFunction1, _BinaryFunction2,`
`__gnu_parallel::__sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _OIter >`
`_OIter std::__parallel::__partial_sum (_Iter, _Iter, _OIter __result)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _OIter >`
`_OIter std::__parallel::__partial_sum (_Iter, _Iter, _OIter, __gnu_parallel::__sequential_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _OIter, typename _BinaryOper >`
`_OIter std::__parallel::__partial_sum (_Iter, _Iter, _OIter, _BinaryOper)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _OIter, typename _BinaryOper >`
`_OIter std::__parallel::__partial_sum (_Iter, _Iter, _OIter, _BinaryOper, __gnu_parallel::__sequential_tag)`

5.404.1 Detailed Description

This file is a GNU parallel extension to the Standard C++ Library.

5.405 omp_loop.h File Reference

Namespaces

- [__gnu_parallel](#)

Functions

- `template<typename _RAIter, typename _Op, typename _Fu, typename _Red, typename _Result >
_Op __gnu_parallel::__for_each_template_random_access_omp_loop (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __end, _Op <←
__o, _Fu &__f, _Red __r, _Result __base, _Result &__output, typename std::iterator_traits< _RAIter ><←
::difference_type __bound)`

5.405.1 Detailed Description

Parallelization of embarrassingly parallel execution by means of an OpenMP for loop. This file is a GNU parallel extension to the Standard C++ Library.

5.406 omp_loop_static.h File Reference

Namespaces

- [__gnu_parallel](#)

Functions

- `template<typename _RAIter, typename _Op, typename _Fu, typename _Red, typename _Result >
_Op __gnu_parallel::__for_each_template_random_access_omp_loop_static (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __end,
_Op __o, _Fu &__f, _Red __r, _Result __base, _Result &__output, typename std::iterator_traits< _RAIter ><←
::difference_type __bound)`

5.406.1 Detailed Description

Parallelization of embarrassingly parallel execution by means of an OpenMP for loop with static scheduling. This file is a GNU parallel extension to the Standard C++ Library.

5.407 opt_random.h File Reference

Namespaces

- [std](#)

5.407.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<random>`.

5.408 optional File Reference

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_OPTIONAL`

5.408.1 Detailed Description

This is a Standard C++ Library header.

5.409 optional File Reference

Classes

- class [std::experimental::fundamentals_v1::bad_optional_access](#)
- struct [std::hash< experimental::optional< _Tp > >](#)
- struct [std::experimental::fundamentals_v1::in_place_t](#)
- struct [std::experimental::fundamentals_v1::nullopt_t](#)
- class [std::experimental::fundamentals_v1::optional< _Tp >](#)

Namespaces

- [std](#)
- [std::experimental](#)

Macros

- `#define __cpp_lib_experimental_optional`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_EXPERIMENTAL_OPTIONAL`

Variables

- constexpr [in_place_t](#) [std::experimental::in_place](#)
- constexpr [nullopt_t](#) [std::experimental::nullopt](#)

5.409.1 Detailed Description

This is a TS C++ Library header.

5.410 order_statistics_imp.hpp File Reference

5.410.1 Detailed Description

Contains forward declarations for `order_statistics_key`

5.411 order_statistics_imp.hpp File Reference

5.411.1 Detailed Description

Contains forward declarations for `order_statistics_key`

5.412 os_defines.h File Reference

Macros

- `#define __NO_CTYPE`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_NATIVE_THREAD_ID`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_NO_OBSOLETE_ISINF_ISNAN_DYNAMIC`

5.412.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<iosfwd>`.

5.413 ostream File Reference

Classes

- class `std::basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits>`
- class `std::basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits>::sentry`

Namespaces

- `std`

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_OSTREAM`

Typedefs

- `template<typename _Tp>`
`using std::__do_is_convertible_to_basic_ostream_impl = decltype(__is_convertible_to_basic_ostream_↵`
`test(declval<typename remove_reference<_Tp>::type*>()))`
- `template<typename _Ostream>`
`using std::__rvalue_ostream_type = typename __is_convertible_to_basic_ostream<_Ostream>::__↵`
`ostream_type`

Functions

- `template<typename _Ch, typename _Up>`
`basic_ostream<_Ch, _Up> &std::__is_convertible_to_basic_ostream_test(basic_ostream<_Ch, _Up>`
`*)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits>`
`basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits> &std::endl(basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits> &__os)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits>`
`basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits> &std::ends(basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits> &__os)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits>`
`basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits> &std::flush(basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits> &__os)`
- `template<typename _Ostream, typename _Tp>`
`enable_if<__and<__not<is_lvalue_reference<_Ostream>>, __is_convertible_to_basic_ostream<↵`
`_Ostream>, __is_insertable<__rvalue_ostream_type<_Ostream>, const _Tp &>>::value, __rvalue_↵`
`ostream_type<_Ostream>>::type std::operator<<(_Ostream &&__os, const _Tp &__x)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits>`
`basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits> &std::operator<<(basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits> &__out, _CharT __c)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits>`
`basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits> &std::operator<<(basic_ostream<_CharT, _Traits> &__out, char __c)`
- `template<typename _Traits>`
`basic_ostream<char, _Traits> &std::operator<<(basic_ostream<char, _Traits> &__out, char __c)`
- `template<typename _Traits>`
`basic_ostream<char, _Traits> &std::operator<<(basic_ostream<char, _Traits> &__out, signed char __c)`
- `template<typename _Traits>`
`basic_ostream<char, _Traits> &std::operator<<(basic_ostream<char, _Traits> &__out, unsigned char __c)`

- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits >
basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::operator<< (basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__out, const _CharT *__s)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits >
basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::operator<< (basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__out, const char *__s)`
- `template<typename _Traits >
basic_ostream< char, _Traits > & std::operator<< (basic_ostream< char, _Traits > &__out, const char *__s)`
- `template<typename _Traits >
basic_ostream< char, _Traits > & std::operator<< (basic_ostream< char, _Traits > &__out, const signed char *__s)`
- `template<typename _Traits >
basic_ostream< char, _Traits > & std::operator<< (basic_ostream< char, _Traits > &__out, const unsigned char *__s)`

5.413.1 Detailed Description

This is a Standard C++ Library header.

5.414 ostream.tcc File Reference

Namespaces

- [std](#)

Macros

- `#define _OSTREAM_TCC`

Functions

- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits >
basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::operator<< (basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__out, const char *__s)`

5.414.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<ostream>`.

5.415 ostream_insert.h File Reference

Namespaces

- [std](#)

Functions

- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits >
void std::__ostream_fill (basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__out, streamsize __n)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits >
basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::__ostream_insert (basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__out, const _CharT *__s, streamsize __n)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits >
void std::__ostream_write (basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__out, const _CharT *__s, streamsize __n)`

5.415.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<ostream>`.

5.416 ov_tree_map_.hpp File Reference

Classes

- class [__gnu_pbds::detail::ov_tree_map< Key, Mapped, Cmp_Fn, Node_And_It_Traits, _Alloc >::cond_dtor< Size_Type >](#)
- class [__gnu_pbds::detail::ov_tree_map< Key, Mapped, Cmp_Fn, Node_And_It_Traits, _Alloc >](#)

Namespaces

- [__gnu_pbds](#)

Macros

- `#define PB_DS_CLASS_C_DEC`
- `#define PB_DS_CLASS_T_DEC`
- `#define PB_DS_CONST_NODE_ITERATOR_NAME`
- `#define PB_DS_OV_TREE_NAME`
- `#define PB_DS_OV_TREE_TRAITS_BASE`

5.416.1 Detailed Description

Contains an implementation class for `ov_tree`.

5.417 pairing_heap_.hpp File Reference

Classes

- class [__gnu_pbds::detail::pairing_heap< Value_Type, Cmp_Fn, _Alloc >](#)

Namespaces

- [__gnu_pbds](#)

Macros

- `#define PB_DS_ASSERT_NODE_CONSISTENT(_Node, _Bool)`
- `#define PB_DS_CLASS_C_DEC`
- `#define PB_DS_CLASS_T_DEC`
- `#define PB_DS_P_HEAP_BASE`

5.417.1 Detailed Description

Contains an implementation class for a pairing heap.

5.418 par_loop.h File Reference

Namespaces

- [__gnu_parallel](#)

Functions

- `template<typename _RAIter, typename _Op, typename _Fu, typename _Red, typename _Result >
_Op __gnu_parallel::__for_each_template_random_access_ed (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __end, _Op __o, _Fu
&__f, _Red __r, _Result __base, _Result &__output, typename std::iterator_traits< _RAIter >::difference_type
__bound)`

5.418.1 Detailed Description

Parallelization of embarrassingly parallel execution by means of equal splitting. This file is a GNU parallel extension to the Standard C++ Library.

5.419 `parallel.h` File Reference

5.419.1 Detailed Description

End-user include file. Provides advanced settings and tuning options. This file is a GNU parallel extension to the Standard C++ Library.

5.420 `parse_numbers.h` File Reference

Namespaces

- [std](#)

Typedefs

- `template<unsigned long long _Val>
using std::__parse_int::__ull_constant = integral_constant< unsigned long long, _Val >`
- `template<char... _Digs>
using std::__select_int::__Select_int = typename _Select_int_base< __parse_int::__Parse_int< _Digs... >↵
::value, unsigned char, unsigned short, unsigned int, unsigned long, unsigned long long >::type`

5.420.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<chrono>`.

5.421 `partial_sum.h` File Reference

Namespaces

- [__gnu_parallel](#)

Functions

- `template<typename _Iter, typename _OutputIterator, typename _BinaryOperation >
_OutputIterator __gnu_parallel::__parallel_partial_sum (_Iter __begin, _Iter __end, _OutputIterator __result, ↵
_BinaryOperation __bin_op)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _OutputIterator, typename _BinaryOperation >
_OutputIterator __gnu_parallel::__parallel_partial_sum_basecase (_Iter __begin, _Iter __end, _OutputIterator
__result, _BinaryOperation __bin_op, typename std::iterator_traits< _Iter >::value_type __value)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _OutputIterator, typename _BinaryOperation >
_OutputIterator __gnu_parallel::__parallel_partial_sum_linear (_Iter __begin, _Iter __end, _OutputIterator __↵
result, _BinaryOperation __bin_op, typename std::iterator_traits< _Iter >::difference_type __n)`

5.421.1 Detailed Description

Parallel implementation of `std::partial_sum()`, i.e. prefix sums. This file is a GNU parallel extension to the Standard C++ Library.

5.422 partition.h File Reference

Namespaces

- [__gnu_parallel](#)

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_VOLATILE`

Functions

- `template<typename _RAIter, typename _Compare >`
`void __gnu_parallel::__parallel_nth_element (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __nth, _RAIter __end, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _RAIter, typename _Compare >`
`void __gnu_parallel::__parallel_partial_sort (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __middle, _RAIter __end, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _RAIter, typename _Predicate >`
`std::iterator_traits< _RAIter >::difference_type __gnu_parallel::__parallel_partition (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __end, _Predicate __pred, _ThreadIndex __num_threads)`

5.422.1 Detailed Description

Parallel implementation of `std::partition()`, `std::nth_element()`, and `std::partial_sort()`. This file is a GNU parallel extension to the Standard C++ Library.

5.422.2 Macro Definition Documentation

5.422.2.1 `_GLIBCXX_VOLATILE` `#define _GLIBCXX_VOLATILE`

Decide whether to declare certain variables volatile.

Definition at line 43 of file `partition.h`.

5.423 pat_trie.hpp File Reference

Classes

- class [__gnu_pbds::detail::pat_trie_map< Key, Mapped, Node_And_It_Traits, _Alloc >](#)

Namespaces

- [__gnu_pbds](#)

Macros

- `#define PB_DS_ASSERT_NODE_VALID(X)`
- `#define PB_DS_CLASS_C_DEC`
- `#define PB_DS_CLASS_T_DEC`
- `#define PB_DS_PAT_TRIE_NAME`

- `#define PB_DS_PAT_TRIE_TRAITS_BASE`
- `#define PB_DS_RECURSIVE_COUNT_LEAFS(X)`

5.423.1 Detailed Description

Contains an implementation class for a patricia tree.

5.424 `pat_trie_base.hpp` File Reference

Classes

- class [__gnu_pbds::detail::pat_trie_base::_Clter< Node, Leaf, Head, Inode, Is_Forward_Iterator >](#)
- struct [__gnu_pbds::detail::pat_trie_base::_Head< _ATraits, Metadata >](#)
- struct [__gnu_pbds::detail::pat_trie_base::_Inode< _ATraits, Metadata >](#)
- class [__gnu_pbds::detail::pat_trie_base::_Iter< Node, Leaf, Head, Inode, Is_Forward_Iterator >](#)
- struct [__gnu_pbds::detail::pat_trie_base::_Leaf< _ATraits, Metadata >](#)
- struct [__gnu_pbds::detail::pat_trie_base::_Metadata< Metadata, _Alloc >](#)
- struct [__gnu_pbds::detail::pat_trie_base::_Metadata< null_type, _Alloc >](#)
- struct [__gnu_pbds::detail::pat_trie_base::_Node_base< _ATraits, Metadata >](#)
- class [__gnu_pbds::detail::pat_trie_base::_Node_citer< Node, Leaf, Head, Inode, _Clterator, Iterator, _Alloc >](#)
- class [__gnu_pbds::detail::pat_trie_base::_Node_iter< Node, Leaf, Head, Inode, _Clterator, Iterator, _Alloc >](#)
- struct [__gnu_pbds::detail::pat_trie_base::_Inode< _ATraits, Metadata >::const_iterator](#)
- struct [__gnu_pbds::detail::pat_trie_base::_Inode< _ATraits, Metadata >::iterator](#)
- struct [__gnu_pbds::detail::pat_trie_base](#)

Namespaces

- [__gnu_pbds](#)

Macros

- `#define PB_DS_CLASS_C_DEC`
- `#define PB_DS_CLASS_T_DEC`
- `#define PB_DS_CONST_IT_C_DEC`
- `#define PB_DS_CONST_ODIR_IT_C_DEC`
- `#define PB_DS_IT_C_DEC`
- `#define PB_DS_ODIR_IT_C_DEC`
- `#define PB_DS_PAT_TRIE_NODE_CONST_ITERATOR_C_DEC`
- `#define PB_DS_PAT_TRIE_NODE_ITERATOR_C_DEC`

5.424.1 Detailed Description

Contains the base class for a patricia tree.

5.425 `pod_char_traits.h` File Reference

Classes

- struct [std::char_traits< __gnu_cxx::character< _Value, _Int, _St > >](#)
- struct [__gnu_cxx::character< _Value, _Int, _St >](#)

Namespaces

- [__gnu_cxx](#)
- [std](#)

Functions

- `template<typename _Value, typename _Int, typename _St >`
`bool __gnu_cxx::operator< (const character< _Value, _Int, _St > &lhs, const character< _Value, _Int, _St > &rhs)`
- `template<typename _Value, typename _Int, typename _St >`
`bool __gnu_cxx::operator== (const character< _Value, _Int, _St > &lhs, const character< _Value, _Int, _St > &rhs)`

5.425.1 Detailed Description

This file is a GNU extension to the Standard C++ Library.

5.426 `point_const_iterator.hpp` File Reference**Classes**

- class [__gnu_pbds::detail::binary_heap_point_const_iterator_< Value_Type, Entry, Simple, _Alloc >](#)

Namespaces

- [__gnu_pbds](#)

5.426.1 Detailed Description

Contains an iterator class returned by the table's const find and insert methods.

5.427 `point_const_iterator.hpp` File Reference**Classes**

- class [__gnu_pbds::detail::left_child_next_sibling_heap_node_point_const_iterator_< Node, _Alloc >](#)

Namespaces

- [__gnu_pbds](#)

Macros

- `#define PB_DS_CLASS_C_DEC`
- `#define PB_DS_CLASS_T_DEC`

5.427.1 Detailed Description

Contains an iterator class returned by the table's const find and insert methods.

5.428 `point_const_iterator.hpp` File Reference**5.428.1 Detailed Description**

Contains an iterator class returned by the tables' const find and insert methods.

- This file is intended to be included inside a class definition, with `PB_DS_CLASS_C_DEC` defined to the name of the enclosing class.

5.429 `point_iterator.hpp` File Reference

5.429.1 Detailed Description

Contains an iterator class returned by the tables' find and insert methods.

This file is intended to be included inside a class definition, with `PB_DS_CLASS_C_DEC` defined to the name of the enclosing class.

5.430 `point_iterators.hpp` File Reference

Classes

- class [__gnu_pbds::detail::bin_search_tree_const_it< Node_Pointer, Value_Type, Pointer, Const_Pointer, Reference, Const_Reference>](#)
- class [__gnu_pbds::detail::bin_search_tree_it< Node_Pointer, Value_Type, Pointer, Const_Pointer, Reference, Const_Reference>](#)

Namespaces

- [__gnu_pbds](#)

Macros

- `#define PB_DS_TREE_CONST_IT_C_DEC`
- `#define PB_DS_TREE_CONST_ODIR_IT_C_DEC`
- `#define PB_DS_TREE_IT_C_DEC`
- `#define PB_DS_TREE_ODIR_IT_C_DEC`

5.430.1 Detailed Description

Contains an implementation class for `bin_search_tree_`.

5.431 `pointer.h` File Reference

Classes

- struct [__gnu_cxx::Invalid_type](#)
- class [__gnu_cxx::Pointer_adapter< _Storage_policy >](#)
- class [__gnu_cxx::Relative_pointer_impl< _Tp >](#)
- class [__gnu_cxx::Relative_pointer_impl< const _Tp >](#)
- class [__gnu_cxx::Std_pointer_impl< _Tp >](#)
- struct [__gnu_cxx::Unqualified_type< _Tp >](#)

Namespaces

- [__gnu_cxx](#)
- [std](#)

Macros

- `#define CXX_POINTER_ARITH_OPERATOR_SET(INT_TYPE)`
- `#define GCC_CXX_POINTER_COMPARISON_OPERATION_SET(OPERATOR)`

Functions

- `template<typename _Tp1, typename _Tp2 >`
`bool __gnu_cxx::operator!= (_Tp1 __lhs, const _Pointer_adapter< _Tp2 > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`bool __gnu_cxx::operator!= (const _Pointer_adapter< _Tp > &__lhs, const _Pointer_adapter< _Tp > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`bool __gnu_cxx::operator!= (const _Pointer_adapter< _Tp > &__lhs, int __rhs)`
- `template<typename _Tp1, typename _Tp2 >`
`bool __gnu_cxx::operator!= (const _Pointer_adapter< _Tp1 > &__lhs, _Tp2 __rhs)`
- `template<typename _Tp1, typename _Tp2 >`
`bool __gnu_cxx::operator!= (const _Pointer_adapter< _Tp1 > &__lhs, const _Pointer_adapter< _Tp2 > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`bool __gnu_cxx::operator!= (int __lhs, const _Pointer_adapter< _Tp > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Tp1, typename _Tp2 >`
`bool __gnu_cxx::operator< (_Tp1 __lhs, const _Pointer_adapter< _Tp2 > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Tp1, typename _Tp2 >`
`bool __gnu_cxx::operator< (const _Pointer_adapter< _Tp1 > &__lhs, _Tp2 __rhs)`
- `template<typename _Tp1, typename _Tp2 >`
`bool __gnu_cxx::operator< (const _Pointer_adapter< _Tp1 > &__lhs, const _Pointer_adapter< _Tp2 > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _StoreT >`
`std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__gnu_cxx::operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__os, const _Pointer_adapter< _StoreT > &__p)`
- `template<typename _Tp1, typename _Tp2 >`
`bool __gnu_cxx::operator<= (_Tp1 __lhs, const _Pointer_adapter< _Tp2 > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`bool __gnu_cxx::operator<= (const _Pointer_adapter< _Tp > &__lhs, const _Pointer_adapter< _Tp > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Tp1, typename _Tp2 >`
`bool __gnu_cxx::operator<= (const _Pointer_adapter< _Tp1 > &__lhs, _Tp2 __rhs)`
- `template<typename _Tp1, typename _Tp2 >`
`bool __gnu_cxx::operator<= (const _Pointer_adapter< _Tp1 > &__lhs, const _Pointer_adapter< _Tp2 > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Tp1, typename _Tp2 >`
`bool __gnu_cxx::operator== (_Tp1 __lhs, const _Pointer_adapter< _Tp2 > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`bool __gnu_cxx::operator== (const _Pointer_adapter< _Tp > &__lhs, const _Pointer_adapter< _Tp > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`bool __gnu_cxx::operator== (const _Pointer_adapter< _Tp > &__lhs, int __rhs)`
- `template<typename _Tp1, typename _Tp2 >`
`bool __gnu_cxx::operator== (const _Pointer_adapter< _Tp1 > &__lhs, _Tp2 __rhs)`
- `template<typename _Tp1, typename _Tp2 >`
`bool __gnu_cxx::operator== (const _Pointer_adapter< _Tp1 > &__lhs, const _Pointer_adapter< _Tp2 > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`bool __gnu_cxx::operator== (int __lhs, const _Pointer_adapter< _Tp > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Tp1, typename _Tp2 >`
`bool __gnu_cxx::operator> (_Tp1 __lhs, const _Pointer_adapter< _Tp2 > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`bool __gnu_cxx::operator> (const _Pointer_adapter< _Tp > &__lhs, const _Pointer_adapter< _Tp > &__rhs)`

- `template<typename _Tp1, typename _Tp2 >`
`bool __gnu_cxx::operator> (const _Pointer_adapter< _Tp1 > &__lhs, _Tp2 __rhs)`
- `template<typename _Tp1, typename _Tp2 >`
`bool __gnu_cxx::operator> (const _Pointer_adapter< _Tp1 > &__lhs, const _Pointer_adapter< _Tp2 > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Tp1, typename _Tp2 >`
`bool __gnu_cxx::operator>= (_Tp1 __lhs, const _Pointer_adapter< _Tp2 > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`bool __gnu_cxx::operator>= (const _Pointer_adapter< _Tp > &__lhs, const _Pointer_adapter< _Tp > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Tp1, typename _Tp2 >`
`bool __gnu_cxx::operator>= (const _Pointer_adapter< _Tp1 > &__lhs, _Tp2 __rhs)`
- `template<typename _Tp1, typename _Tp2 >`
`bool __gnu_cxx::operator>= (const _Pointer_adapter< _Tp1 > &__lhs, const _Pointer_adapter< _Tp2 > &__rhs)`

5.431.1 Detailed Description

This file is a GNU extension to the Standard C++ Library.

Author

Bob Walters

Provides reusable `_Pointer_adapter` for assisting in the development of custom pointer types that can be used with the standard containers via the `allocator::pointer` and `allocator::const_pointer` typedefs.

5.432 `policy_access_fn_imps.hpp` File Reference

5.432.1 Detailed Description

Contains an implementation class for a `binary_heap`.

5.433 `policy_access_fn_imps.hpp` File Reference

5.433.1 Detailed Description

Contains an implementation class for `bin_search_tree_`.

5.434 `policy_access_fn_imps.hpp` File Reference

5.434.1 Detailed Description

Contains implementations of `cc_ht_map_`'s policy access functions.

5.435 `policy_access_fn_imps.hpp` File Reference

5.435.1 Detailed Description

Contains implementations of `gp_ht_map_`'s policy access functions.

5.436 `policy_access_fn_imps.hpp` File Reference

5.436.1 Detailed Description

Contains an implementation class for `left_child_next_sibling_heap_`.

5.437 policy_access_fn_imps.hpp File Reference

5.437.1 Detailed Description

Contains an implementation class for ov_tree.

5.438 policy_access_fn_imps.hpp File Reference

5.438.1 Detailed Description

Contains an implementation class for pat_trie.

5.439 pool_allocator.h File Reference

Classes

- class [__gnu_cxx::__pool_alloc<_Tp>](#)
- class [__gnu_cxx::__pool_alloc_base](#)

Namespaces

- [__gnu_cxx](#)

Functions

- `template<typename _Tp>
bool __gnu_cxx::operator!= (const __pool_alloc<_Tp> &, const __pool_alloc<_Tp> &)`
- `template<typename _Tp>
bool __gnu_cxx::operator== (const __pool_alloc<_Tp> &, const __pool_alloc<_Tp> &)`

5.439.1 Detailed Description

This file is a GNU extension to the Standard C++ Library.

5.440 postypes.h File Reference

Classes

- class [std::fpos<_StateT>](#)

Namespaces

- [std](#)

Typedefs

- typedef long long [std::streamoff](#)
- typedef fpos< mbstate_t > [std::streampos](#)
- typedef ptrdiff_t [std::streamsize](#)
- typedef fpos< mbstate_t > [std::u16streampos](#)
- typedef fpos< mbstate_t > [std::u32streampos](#)
- typedef fpos< mbstate_t > [std::wstreampos](#)

Functions

- `template<typename _StateT >`
`bool std::operator!= (const fpos< _StateT > &__lhs, const fpos< _StateT > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _StateT >`
`bool std::operator== (const fpos< _StateT > &__lhs, const fpos< _StateT > &__rhs)`

5.440.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<iosfwd>`.

5.441 predefined_ops.h File Reference

Namespaces

- [__gnu_cxx](#)

Functions

- `template<typename _Compare >`
`constexpr _Iter_comp_iter< _Compare > __gnu_cxx::__ops::__iter_comp_iter (_Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _Compare, typename _Iterator >`
`constexpr _Iter_comp_to_iter< _Compare, _Iterator > __gnu_cxx::__ops::__iter_comp_iter (_Iter_comp_↵
_iter< _Compare > __comp, _Iterator __it)`
- `template<typename _Iterator >`
`constexpr _Iter_equals_iter< _Iterator > __gnu_cxx::__ops::__iter_comp_iter (_Iter_equal_to_iter, _Iterator
__it)`
- `template<typename _Compare >`
`constexpr _Iter_comp_val< _Compare > __gnu_cxx::__ops::__iter_comp_val (_Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _Compare, typename _Value >`
`constexpr _Iter_comp_to_val< _Compare, _Value > __gnu_cxx::__ops::__iter_comp_val (_Compare __↵
comp, _Value &__val)`
- `template<typename _Compare >`
`constexpr _Iter_comp_val< _Compare > __gnu_cxx::__ops::__iter_comp_val (_Iter_comp_iter< _Compare
> __comp)`
- `constexpr _Iter_equal_to_val __gnu_cxx::__ops::__iter_comp_val (_Iter_equal_to_iter)`
- `constexpr _Iter_less_val __gnu_cxx::__ops::__iter_comp_val (_Iter_less_iter)`
- `constexpr _Iter_equal_to_iter __gnu_cxx::__ops::__iter_equal_to_iter ()`
- `constexpr _Iter_equal_to_val __gnu_cxx::__ops::__iter_equal_to_val ()`
- `template<typename _Value >`
`constexpr _Iter_equals_val< _Value > __gnu_cxx::__ops::__iter_equals_val (_Value &__val)`
- `constexpr _Iter_less_iter __gnu_cxx::__ops::__iter_less_iter ()`
- `constexpr _Iter_less_val __gnu_cxx::__ops::__iter_less_val ()`
- `template<typename _Predicate >`
`constexpr _Iter_negate< _Predicate > __gnu_cxx::__ops::__negate (_Iter_pred< _Predicate > __pred)`
- `template<typename _Predicate >`
`constexpr _Iter_pred< _Predicate > __gnu_cxx::__ops::__pred_iter (_Predicate __pred)`
- `template<typename _Compare >`
`constexpr _Val_comp_iter< _Compare > __gnu_cxx::__ops::__val_comp_iter (_Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _Compare >`
`constexpr _Val_comp_iter< _Compare > __gnu_cxx::__ops::__val_comp_iter (_Iter_comp_iter< _Compare
> __comp)`
- `constexpr _Val_less_iter __gnu_cxx::__ops::__val_comp_iter (_Iter_less_iter)`
- `constexpr _Val_less_iter __gnu_cxx::__ops::__val_less_iter ()`

5.441.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. You should not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<algorithm>`.

5.442 prefix_search_node_update_imp.hpp File Reference

5.442.1 Detailed Description

Contains an implementation of `prefix_search_node_update`.

5.443 priority_queue.hpp File Reference

Classes

- class [__gnu_pbds::priority_queue<_Tv, Cmp_Fn, Tag, _Alloc>](#)

Namespaces

- [__gnu_pbds](#)

5.443.1 Detailed Description

Contains `priority_queues`.

5.444 priority_queue_base_dispatch.hpp File Reference

Classes

- struct [__gnu_pbds::detail::container_base_dispatch<_VTp, Cmp_Fn, _Alloc, binary_heap_tag, null_type>](#)
- struct [__gnu_pbds::detail::container_base_dispatch<_VTp, Cmp_Fn, _Alloc, binomial_heap_tag, null_type>](#)
- struct [__gnu_pbds::detail::container_base_dispatch<_VTp, Cmp_Fn, _Alloc, pairing_heap_tag, null_type>](#)
- struct [__gnu_pbds::detail::container_base_dispatch<_VTp, Cmp_Fn, _Alloc, rc_binomial_heap_tag, null_type>](#)
- struct [__gnu_pbds::detail::container_base_dispatch<_VTp, Cmp_Fn, _Alloc, thin_heap_tag, null_type>](#)

Namespaces

- [__gnu_pbds](#)

Macros

- `#define PB_DS_ASSERT_VALID(X)`
- `#define PB_DS_DEBUG_VERIFY(_Cond)`

5.444.1 Detailed Description

Contains an pqiative container dispatching base.

5.445 probe_fn_base.hpp File Reference

Classes

- class [__gnu_pbds::detail::probe_fn_base<_Alloc>](#)

Namespaces

- [__gnu_pbds](#)

5.445.1 Detailed Description

Contains a probe policy base.

5.446 propagate_const File Reference

Classes

- class [std::experimental::fundamentals_v2::propagate_const<_Tp>](#)

Namespaces

- [std](#)
- [std::experimental](#)

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_EXPERIMENTAL_PROPAGATE_CONST`

Functions

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr const _Tp & std::experimental::get_underlying (const propagate_const<_Tp> &__pt) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr _Tp & std::experimental::get_underlying (propagate_const<_Tp> &__pt) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >`
`constexpr bool std::experimental::operator!= (const _Tp &__t, const propagate_const<_Up> &__pu)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >`
`constexpr bool std::experimental::operator!= (const propagate_const<_Tp> &__pt, const _Up &__u)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >`
`constexpr bool std::experimental::operator!= (const propagate_const<_Tp> &__pt, const propagate_const<_Up> &__pu)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool std::experimental::operator!= (const propagate_const<_Tp> &__pt, nullptr_t)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool std::experimental::operator!= (nullptr_t, const propagate_const<_Tp> &__pu)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >`
`constexpr bool std::experimental::operator< (const _Tp &__t, const propagate_const<_Up> &__pu)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >`
`constexpr bool std::experimental::operator< (const propagate_const<_Tp> &__pt, const _Up &__u)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >`
`constexpr bool std::experimental::operator< (const propagate_const<_Tp> &__pt, const propagate_const<_Up> &__pu)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >`
`constexpr bool std::experimental::operator<= (const _Tp &__t, const propagate_const<_Up> &__pu)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >`
`constexpr bool std::experimental::operator<= (const propagate_const<_Tp> &__pt, const _Up &__u)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >`
`constexpr bool std::experimental::operator<= (const propagate_const<_Tp> &__pt, const propagate_const<_Up> &__pu)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >`
`constexpr bool std::experimental::operator== (const _Tp &__t, const propagate_const<_Up> &__pu)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >`
`constexpr bool std::experimental::operator== (const propagate_const<_Tp> &__pt, const _Up &__u)`

- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >`
`constexpr bool std::experimental::operator== (const propagate_const< _Tp > &__pt, const propagate_const< _Up > &__pu)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool std::experimental::operator== (const propagate_const< _Tp > &__pt, nullptr_t)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool std::experimental::operator== (nullptr_t, const propagate_const< _Tp > &__pu)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >`
`constexpr bool std::experimental::operator> (const _Tp &__t, const propagate_const< _Up > &__pu)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >`
`constexpr bool std::experimental::operator> (const propagate_const< _Tp > &__pt, const _Up &__u)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >`
`constexpr bool std::experimental::operator> (const propagate_const< _Tp > &__pt, const propagate_const< _Up > &__pu)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >`
`constexpr bool std::experimental::operator>= (const _Tp &__t, const propagate_const< _Up > &__pu)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >`
`constexpr bool std::experimental::operator>= (const propagate_const< _Tp > &__pt, const _Up &__u)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >`
`constexpr bool std::experimental::operator>= (const propagate_const< _Tp > &__pt, const propagate_const< _Up > &__pu)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr void std::experimental::swap (propagate_const< _Tp > &__pt, propagate_const< _Tp > &__pt2)`
`noexcept(__is_nothrow_swappable< _Tp >::value)`

5.446.1 Detailed Description

This is a TS C++ Library header.

5.447 ptr_traits.h File Reference

Classes

- struct [std::pointer_traits< _Ptr >](#)
- struct [std::pointer_traits< _Tp * >](#)

Namespaces

- [std](#)

Typedefs

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`using std::__get_first_arg_t = typename __get_first_arg< _Tp >::type`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`using std::__make_not_void = typename conditional< is_void< _Tp >::value, __undefined, _Tp >::type`
- `template<typename _Ptr, typename _Tp >`
`using std::__ptr_rebind = typename pointer_traits< _Ptr >::template rebind< _Tp >`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >`
`using std::__replace_first_arg_t = typename __replace_first_arg< _Tp, _Up >::type`

Functions

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr _Tp * std::__to_address (_Tp * __ptr) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Ptr >`
`constexpr std::pointer_traits< _Ptr >::element_type * std::__to_address (const _Ptr & __ptr)`

5.447.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<memory>`.

5.448 `quadratic_probe_fn_imp.hpp` File Reference

5.448.1 Detailed Description

Contains a probe policy implementation

5.449 `queue` File Reference

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_QUEUE`

5.449.1 Detailed Description

This is a Standard C++ Library header.

5.450 `queue.h` File Reference

Classes

- class [__gnu_parallel::_RestrictedBoundedConcurrentQueue](#)< _Tp >

Namespaces

- [__gnu_parallel](#)

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_VOLATILE`

5.450.1 Detailed Description

Lock-free double-ended queue. This file is a GNU parallel extension to the Standard C++ Library.

5.450.2 Macro Definition Documentation

5.450.2.1 `_GLIBCXX_VOLATILE` `#define _GLIBCXX_VOLATILE`

Decide whether to declare certain variable volatile in this file.

Definition at line 40 of file `queue.h`.

5.451 quicksort.h File Reference

Namespaces

- [__gnu_parallel](#)

Functions

- `template<typename _RAIter, typename _Compare >`
`void __gnu_parallel::__parallel_sort_qs (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __end, _Compare __comp, _ThreadIndex __num_threads)`
- `template<typename _RAIter, typename _Compare >`
`void __gnu_parallel::__parallel_sort_qs_conquer (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __end, _Compare __comp, _ThreadIndex __num_threads)`
- `template<typename _RAIter, typename _Compare >`
`std::iterator_traits< _RAIter >::difference_type __gnu_parallel::__parallel_sort_qs_divide (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __end, _Compare __comp, typename std::iterator_traits< _RAIter >::difference_type __pivot_rank, typename std::iterator_traits< _RAIter >::difference_type __num_samples, _ThreadIndex __num_threads)`

5.451.1 Detailed Description

Implementation of a unbalanced parallel quicksort (in-place). This file is a GNU parallel extension to the Standard C++ Library.

5.452 quoted_string.h File Reference

Classes

- `struct std::__detail::__Quoted_string< _String, _CharT >`

Namespaces

- [std](#)
- [std::__detail](#)

Functions

- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _String >`
`std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::__detail::operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & __os, const __Quoted_string< _String, _CharT > & __str)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::__detail::operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & __os, const __Quoted_string< const _CharT *, _CharT > & __str)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc >`
`std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::__detail::operator>> (std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & __is, const __Quoted_string< basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > &, _CharT > & __str)`

5.452.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<iomanip>`.

5.453 r_erase_fn_imps.hpp File Reference

5.453.1 Detailed Description

Contains an implementation class for `bin_search_tree_`.

5.454 `r_erase_fn_imps.hpp` File Reference

5.454.1 Detailed Description

Contains an implementation class for `pat_trie`.

5.455 `random` File Reference

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_RANDOM`

5.455.1 Detailed Description

This is a Standard C++ Library header.

5.456 `random` File Reference

Namespaces

- [std](#)
- [std::experimental](#)

Macros

- `#define __cpp_lib_experimental_randint`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_EXPERIMENTAL_RANDOM`

Functions

- [std::default_random_engine](#) & [std::experimental::_S_randint_engine](#) ()
- `template<typename _IntType >`
`_IntType std::experimental::randint (_IntType __a, _IntType __b)`
- `void std::experimental::reseed ()`
- `void std::experimental::reseed (default_random_engine::result_type __value)`

5.456.1 Detailed Description

This is a TS C++ Library header.

5.457 `random.h` File Reference

Classes

- class [std::bernoulli_distribution](#)
- class [std::binomial_distribution< _IntType >](#)
- class [std::cauchy_distribution< _RealType >](#)
- class [std::chi_squared_distribution< _RealType >](#)
- class [std::discard_block_engine< _RandomNumberEngine, __p, __r >](#)
- class [std::discrete_distribution< _IntType >](#)
- class [std::exponential_distribution< _RealType >](#)
- class [std::extreme_value_distribution< _RealType >](#)
- class [std::fisher_f_distribution< _RealType >](#)
- class [std::gamma_distribution< _RealType >](#)
- class [std::geometric_distribution< _IntType >](#)
- class [std::independent_bits_engine< _RandomNumberEngine, __w, _UIntType >](#)

- class `std::linear_congruential_engine< _UIntType, __a, __c, __m >`
- class `std::lognormal_distribution< _RealType >`
- class `std::mersenne_twister_engine< _UIntType, __w, __n, __m, __r, __a, __u, __d, __s, __b, __t, __c, __l, __f >`
- class `std::negative_binomial_distribution< _IntType >`
- class `std::normal_distribution< _RealType >`
- struct `std::exponential_distribution< _RealType >::param_type`
- struct `std::weibull_distribution< _RealType >::param_type`
- struct `std::poisson_distribution< _IntType >::param_type`
- struct `std::extreme_value_distribution< _RealType >::param_type`
- struct `std::negative_binomial_distribution< _IntType >::param_type`
- struct `std::discrete_distribution< _IntType >::param_type`
- struct `std::piecewise_constant_distribution< _RealType >::param_type`
- struct `std::geometric_distribution< _IntType >::param_type`
- struct `std::piecewise_linear_distribution< _RealType >::param_type`
- struct `std::student_t_distribution< _RealType >::param_type`
- struct `std::bernoulli_distribution::param_type`
- struct `std::uniform_real_distribution< _RealType >::param_type`
- struct `std::normal_distribution< _RealType >::param_type`
- struct `std::lognormal_distribution< _RealType >::param_type`
- struct `std::gamma_distribution< _RealType >::param_type`
- struct `std::chi_squared_distribution< _RealType >::param_type`
- struct `std::cauchy_distribution< _RealType >::param_type`
- struct `std::fisher_f_distribution< _RealType >::param_type`
- struct `std::binomial_distribution< _IntType >::param_type`
- class `std::piecewise_constant_distribution< _RealType >`
- class `std::piecewise_linear_distribution< _RealType >`
- class `std::poisson_distribution< _IntType >`
- class `std::random_device`
- class `std::seed_seq`
- class `std::shuffle_order_engine< _RandomNumberEngine, __k >`
- class `std::student_t_distribution< _RealType >`
- class `std::subtract_with_carry_engine< _UIntType, __w, __s, __r >`
- class `std::uniform_real_distribution< _RealType >`
- class `std::weibull_distribution< _RealType >`

Namespaces

- `std`
- `std::__detail`

Typedefs

- typedef `minstd_rand0` **`std::default_random_engine`**
- typedef `shuffle_order_engine< minstd_rand0, 256 >` **`std::knuth_b`**
- typedef `linear_congruential_engine< uint_fast32_t, 48271UL, 0UL, 2147483647UL >` `std::minstd_rand`
- typedef `linear_congruential_engine< uint_fast32_t, 16807UL, 0UL, 2147483647UL >` `std::minstd_rand0`
- typedef `mersenne_twister_engine< uint_fast32_t, 32, 624, 397, 31, 0x9908b0dfUL, 11, 0xffffffffUL, 7, 0x9d2c5680UL, 15, 0xefc60000UL, 18, 1812433253UL >` `std::mt19937`
- typedef `mersenne_twister_engine< uint_fast64_t, 64, 312, 156, 31, 0xb5026f5aa96619e9ULL, 29, 0x5555555555555555ULL, 17, 0x71d67ffeda60000ULL, 37, 0xff7eee0000000000ULL, 43, 6364136223846793005ULL >` `std::mt19937_64`
- typedef `discard_block_engine< ranlux24_base, 223, 23 >` **`std::ranlux24`**

- typedef subtract_with_carry_engine< uint_fast32_t, 24, 10, 24 > **std::ranlux24_base**
- typedef discard_block_engine< ranlux48_base, 389, 11 > **std::ranlux48**
- typedef subtract_with_carry_engine< uint_fast64_t, 48, 5, 12 > **std::ranlux48_base**

Functions

- template<typename _RealType, size_t __bits, typename _UniformRandomNumberGenerator >
_RealType **std::generate_canonical** (_UniformRandomNumberGenerator &__g)
- bool **std::operator!=** (const **std::bernoulli_distribution** &__d1, const **std::bernoulli_distribution** &__d2)
- template<typename _IntType >
bool **std::operator!=** (const **std::binomial_distribution**< _IntType > &__d1, const **std::binomial_distribution**< _IntType > &__d2)
- template<typename _RealType >
bool **std::operator!=** (const **std::cauchy_distribution**< _RealType > &__d1, const **std::cauchy_distribution**< _RealType > &__d2)
- template<typename _RealType >
bool **std::operator!=** (const **std::chi_squared_distribution**< _RealType > &__d1, const **std::chi_squared_distribution**< _RealType > &__d2)
- template<typename _RandomNumberEngine, size_t __p, size_t __r>
bool **std::operator!=** (const **std::discard_block_engine**< _RandomNumberEngine, __p, __r > &__lhs, const **std::discard_block_engine**< _RandomNumberEngine, __p, __r > &__rhs)
- template<typename _IntType >
bool **std::operator!=** (const **std::discrete_distribution**< _IntType > &__d1, const **std::discrete_distribution**< _IntType > &__d2)
- template<typename _RealType >
bool **std::operator!=** (const **std::exponential_distribution**< _RealType > &__d1, const **std::exponential_distribution**< _RealType > &__d2)
- template<typename _RealType >
bool **std::operator!=** (const **std::extreme_value_distribution**< _RealType > &__d1, const **std::extreme_value_distribution**< _RealType > &__d2)
- template<typename _RealType >
bool **std::operator!=** (const **std::fisher_f_distribution**< _RealType > &__d1, const **std::fisher_f_distribution**< _RealType > &__d2)
- template<typename _RealType >
bool **std::operator!=** (const **std::gamma_distribution**< _RealType > &__d1, const **std::gamma_distribution**< _RealType > &__d2)
- template<typename _IntType >
bool **std::operator!=** (const **std::geometric_distribution**< _IntType > &__d1, const **std::geometric_distribution**< _IntType > &__d2)
- template<typename _RandomNumberEngine, size_t __w, typename _UIntType >
bool **std::operator!=** (const **std::independent_bits_engine**< _RandomNumberEngine, __w, _UIntType > &__lhs, const **std::independent_bits_engine**< _RandomNumberEngine, __w, _UIntType > &__rhs)
- template<typename _UIntType, _UIntType __a, _UIntType __c, _UIntType __m>
bool **std::operator!=** (const **std::linear_congruential_engine**< _UIntType, __a, __c, __m > &__lhs, const **std::linear_congruential_engine**< _UIntType, __a, __c, __m > &__rhs)
- template<typename _RealType >
bool **std::operator!=** (const **std::lognormal_distribution**< _RealType > &__d1, const **std::lognormal_distribution**< _RealType > &__d2)
- template<typename _UIntType, size_t __w, size_t __n, size_t __m, size_t __r, _UIntType __a, size_t __u, _UIntType __d, size_t __s, _UIntType __b, size_t __t, _UIntType __c, size_t __l, _UIntType __f>
bool **std::operator!=** (const **std::mersenne_twister_engine**< _UIntType, __w, __n, __m, __r, __a, __u, __d, __s, __b, __t, __c, __l, __f > &__lhs, const **std::mersenne_twister_engine**< _UIntType, __w, __n, __m, __r, __a, __u, __d, __s, __b, __t, __c, __l, __f > &__rhs)

- `template<typename _IntType >`
`bool std::operator!= (const std::negative_binomial_distribution< _IntType > &__d1, const std::negative_binomial_distribution< _IntType > &__d2)`
- `template<typename _RealType >`
`bool std::operator!= (const std::normal_distribution< _RealType > &__d1, const std::normal_distribution< _RealType > &__d2)`
- `template<typename _RealType >`
`bool std::operator!= (const std::piecewise_constant_distribution< _RealType > &__d1, const std::piecewise_constant_distribution< _RealType > &__d2)`
- `template<typename _RealType >`
`bool std::operator!= (const std::piecewise_linear_distribution< _RealType > &__d1, const std::piecewise_linear_distribution< _RealType > &__d2)`
- `template<typename _IntType >`
`bool std::operator!= (const std::poisson_distribution< _IntType > &__d1, const std::poisson_distribution< _IntType > &__d2)`
- `template<typename _RandomNumberEngine, size_t __k>`
`bool std::operator!= (const std::shuffle_order_engine< _RandomNumberEngine, __k > &__lhs, const std::shuffle_order_engine< _RandomNumberEngine, __k > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _RealType >`
`bool std::operator!= (const std::student_t_distribution< _RealType > &__d1, const std::student_t_distribution< _RealType > &__d2)`
- `template<typename _UIntType, size_t __w, size_t __s, size_t __r>`
`bool std::operator!= (const std::subtract_with_carry_engine< _UIntType, __w, __s, __r > &__lhs, const std::subtract_with_carry_engine< _UIntType, __w, __s, __r > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _IntType >`
`bool std::operator!= (const std::uniform_int_distribution< _IntType > &__d1, const std::uniform_int_distribution< _IntType > &__d2)`
- `template<typename _IntType >`
`bool std::operator!= (const std::uniform_real_distribution< _IntType > &__d1, const std::uniform_real_distribution< _IntType > &__d2)`
- `template<typename _RealType >`
`bool std::operator!= (const std::weibull_distribution< _RealType > &__d1, const std::weibull_distribution< _RealType > &__d2)`
- `template<typename _IntType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &, const std::uniform_int_distribution< _IntType > &)`
- `template<typename _RealType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &, const std::uniform_real_distribution< _RealType > &)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__os, const std::bernoulli_distribution &__x)`
- `template<typename _RealType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__os, const std::cauchy_distribution< _RealType > &__x)`
- `template<typename _RealType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__os, const std::exponential_distribution< _RealType > &__x)`
- `template<typename _RealType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__os, const std::extreme_value_distribution< _RealType > &__x)`
- `template<typename _IntType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__os, const std::geometric_distribution< _IntType > &__x)`

- `template<typename _RandomNumberEngine, size_t __w, typename _UIntType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >
std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__os, const
std::independent_bits_engine< _RandomNumberEngine, __w, _UIntType > &__x)`
- `template<typename _RealType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >
std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__os, const
std::weibull_distribution< _RealType > &__x)`
- `template<typename _IntType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >
std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::operator>> (std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &
std::uniform_int_distribution< _IntType > &)`
- `template<typename _RealType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >
std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::operator>> (std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &
std::uniform_real_distribution< _RealType > &)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits >
std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::operator>> (std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &__is,
std::bernoulli_distribution &__x)`
- `template<typename _RealType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >
std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::operator>> (std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &__is,
std::cauchy_distribution< _RealType > &__x)`
- `template<typename _RealType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >
std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::operator>> (std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &__is,
std::exponential_distribution< _RealType > &__x)`
- `template<typename _RealType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >
std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::operator>> (std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &__is,
std::extreme_value_distribution< _RealType > &__x)`
- `template<typename _IntType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >
std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::operator>> (std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &__is,
std::geometric_distribution< _IntType > &__x)`
- `template<typename _RealType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >
std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::operator>> (std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &__is,
std::weibull_distribution< _RealType > &__x)`

5.457.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<random>`.

5.458 random.tcc File Reference

Namespaces

- `std`
- `std::__detail`

Macros

- `#define _RANDOM_TCC`

Functions

- `template<typename _ValT, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >
basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::__detail::__extract_params (basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &__is,
vector< _ValT > &__vals, size_t __n)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _OutputIterator, typename _Tp >
_OutputIterator std::__detail::__normalize (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, _OutputIterator __result,
const _Tp &__factor)`

- `template<typename _RealType, size_t __bits, typename _UniformRandomNumberGenerator >
_RealType std::generate_canonical (_UniformRandomNumberGenerator &__g)`
- `template<typename _IntType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >
std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &, const
std::uniform_int_distribution< _IntType > &)`
- `template<typename _RealType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >
std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &, const
std::uniform_real_distribution< _RealType > &)`
- `template<typename _IntType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >
std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__os,
const binomial_distribution< _IntType > &__x)`
- `template<typename _RealType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >
std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__os,
const chi_squared_distribution< _RealType > &__x)`
- `template<typename _RandomNumberEngine, size_t __p, size_t __r, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >
std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__os,
const discard_block_engine< _RandomNumberEngine, __p, __r > &__x)`
- `template<typename _IntType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >
std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__os,
const discrete_distribution< _IntType > &__x)`
- `template<typename _RealType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >
std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__os,
const fisher_f_distribution< _RealType > &__x)`
- `template<typename _RealType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >
std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__os,
const gamma_distribution< _RealType > &__x)`
- `template<typename _UIntType, _UIntType __a, _UIntType __c, _UIntType __m, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >
std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__os,
const linear_congruential_engine< _UIntType, __a, __c, __m > &__lcr)`
- `template<typename _RealType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >
std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__os,
const lognormal_distribution< _RealType > &__x)`
- `template<typename _UIntType, size_t __w, size_t __n, size_t __m, size_t __r, _UIntType __a, size_t __u, _UIntType __d, size_t __s, _←
_UIntType __b, size_t __t, _UIntType __c, size_t __l, _UIntType __f, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >
std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__os,
const mersenne_twister_engine< _UIntType, __w, __n, __m, __r, __a, __u, __d, __s, __b, __t, __c, __l, __f
> &__x)`
- `template<typename _IntType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >
std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__os,
const negative_binomial_distribution< _IntType > &__x)`
- `template<typename _RealType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >
std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__os,
const normal_distribution< _RealType > &__x)`
- `template<typename _RealType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >
std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__os,
const piecewise_constant_distribution< _RealType > &__x)`
- `template<typename _RealType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >
std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__os,
const piecewise_linear_distribution< _RealType > &__x)`
- `template<typename _IntType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >
std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__os,
const poisson_distribution< _IntType > &__x)`

- `template<typename _RandomNumberEngine, size_t __k, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__os,`
`const shuffle_order_engine< _RandomNumberEngine, __k > &__x)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__os, const`
`std::bernoulli_distribution &__x)`
- `template<typename _RealType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__os, const`
`std::cauchy_distribution< _RealType > &__x)`
- `template<typename _RealType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__os, const`
`std::exponential_distribution< _RealType > &__x)`
- `template<typename _RealType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__os, const`
`std::extreme_value_distribution< _RealType > &__x)`
- `template<typename _IntType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__os, const`
`std::geometric_distribution< _IntType > &__x)`
- `template<typename _RealType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__os, const`
`std::weibull_distribution< _RealType > &__x)`
- `template<typename _RealType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__os,`
`const student_t_distribution< _RealType > &__x)`
- `template<typename _UIntType, size_t __w, size_t __s, size_t __r, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__os,`
`const subtract_with_carry_engine< _UIntType, __w, __s, __r > &__x)`
- `template<typename _RealType >`
`bool std::operator== (const std::normal_distribution< _RealType > &__d1, const std::normal_distribution< _RealType > &__d2)`
- `template<typename _IntType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::operator>> (std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &`
`std::uniform_int_distribution< _IntType > &)`
- `template<typename _RealType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::operator>> (std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &`
`std::uniform_real_distribution< _RealType > &)`
- `template<typename _IntType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::operator>> (std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &__is,`
`binomial_distribution< _IntType > &__x)`
- `template<typename _RealType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::operator>> (std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &__is, chi_`
`_squared_distribution< _RealType > &__x)`
- `template<typename _RandomNumberEngine, size_t __p, size_t __r, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::operator>> (std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &__is,`
`discard_block_engine< _RandomNumberEngine, __p, __r > &__x)`
- `template<typename _IntType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::operator>> (std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &__is,`
`discrete_distribution< _IntType > &__x)`
- `template<typename _RealType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::operator>> (std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &__is,`
`fisher_f_distribution< _RealType > &__x)`
- `template<typename _RealType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::operator>> (std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &__is,`
`gamma_distribution< _RealType > &__x)`

- `template<typename _UIntType, _UIntType __a, _UIntType __c, _UIntType __m, typename _CharT, typename _Traits>`
`std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits> & std::operator>> (std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits> &__is,`
`linear_congruential_engine< _UIntType, __a, __c, __m> &__lcr)`
- `template<typename _RealType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits>`
`std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits> & std::operator>> (std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits> &__is,`
`lognormal_distribution< _RealType> &__x)`
- `template<typename _UIntType, size_t __w, size_t __n, size_t __m, size_t __r, _UIntType __a, size_t __u, _UIntType __d, size_t __s, _`
`_UIntType __b, size_t __t, _UIntType __c, size_t __l, _UIntType __f, typename _CharT, typename _Traits>`
`std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits> & std::operator>> (std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits> &__is,`
`mersenne_twister_engine< _UIntType, __w, __n, __m, __r, __a, __u, __d, __s, __b, __t, __c, __l, __f>`
`&__x)`
- `template<typename _IntType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits>`
`std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits> & std::operator>> (std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits> &__is,`
`negative_binomial_distribution< _IntType> &__x)`
- `template<typename _RealType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits>`
`std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits> & std::operator>> (std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits> &__is,`
`normal_distribution< _RealType> &__x)`
- `template<typename _RealType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits>`
`std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits> & std::operator>> (std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits> &__is,`
`piecewise_constant_distribution< _RealType> &__x)`
- `template<typename _RealType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits>`
`std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits> & std::operator>> (std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits> &__is,`
`piecewise_linear_distribution< _RealType> &__x)`
- `template<typename _IntType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits>`
`std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits> & std::operator>> (std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits> &__is,`
`poisson_distribution< _IntType> &__x)`
- `template<typename _RandomNumberEngine, size_t __k, typename _CharT, typename _Traits>`
`std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits> & std::operator>> (std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits> &__is,`
`shuffle_order_engine< _RandomNumberEngine, __k> &__x)`
- `template<typename _RealType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits>`
`std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits> & std::operator>> (std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits> &__is,`
`std::cauchy_distribution< _RealType> &__x)`
- `template<typename _RealType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits>`
`std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits> & std::operator>> (std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits> &__is,`
`std::exponential_distribution< _RealType> &__x)`
- `template<typename _RealType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits>`
`std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits> & std::operator>> (std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits> &__is,`
`std::extreme_value_distribution< _RealType> &__x)`
- `template<typename _IntType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits>`
`std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits> & std::operator>> (std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits> &__is,`
`std::geometric_distribution< _IntType> &__x)`
- `template<typename _RealType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits>`
`std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits> & std::operator>> (std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits> &__is,`
`std::weibull_distribution< _RealType> &__x)`
- `template<typename _RealType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits>`
`std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits> & std::operator>> (std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits> &__is,`
`student_t_distribution< _RealType> &__x)`
- `template<typename _UIntType, size_t __w, size_t __s, size_t __r, typename _CharT, typename _Traits>`
`std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits> & std::operator>> (std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits> &__is,`
`subtract_with_carry_engine< _UIntType, __w, __s, __r> &__x)`

5.458.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<random>`.

5.459 random.tcc File Reference

Namespaces

- [__gnu_cxx](#)

Macros

- `#define _EXT_RANDOM_TCC`

Functions

- `template<typename _RealType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >
std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & __gnu_cxx::operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &↵
__os, const __gnu_cxx::beta_distribution< _RealType > &__x)`
- `template<typename _UIntType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >
std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & __gnu_cxx::operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &↵
__os, const __gnu_cxx::hypergeometric_distribution< _UIntType > &__x)`
- `template<size_t _Dimen, typename _RealType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >
std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & __gnu_cxx::operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &↵
__os, const __gnu_cxx::normal_mv_distribution< _Dimen, _RealType > &__x)`
- `template<typename _UIntType, size_t __m, size_t __pos1, size_t __sl1, size_t __sl2, size_t __sr1, size_t __sr2, uint32_t __msk1, uint32_t
__msk2, uint32_t __msk3, uint32_t __msk4, uint32_t __parity1, uint32_t __parity2, uint32_t __parity3, uint32_t __parity4, typename _CharT
, typename _Traits >
std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & __gnu_cxx::operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &↵
&__os, const __gnu_cxx::simd_fast_mersenne_twister_engine< _UIntType, __m, __pos1, __sl1, __sl2, __sr1,
__sr2, __msk1, __msk2, __msk3, __msk4, __parity1, __parity2, __parity3, __parity4 > &__x)`
- `template<typename _RealType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >
std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & __gnu_cxx::operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &↵
__os, const __gnu_cxx::triangular_distribution< _RealType > &__x)`
- `template<std::size_t _Dimen, typename _RealType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >
std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & __gnu_cxx::operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &↵
__os, const __gnu_cxx::uniform_inside_sphere_distribution< _Dimen, _RealType > &__x)`
- `template<std::size_t _Dimen, typename _RealType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >
std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & __gnu_cxx::operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &↵
__os, const __gnu_cxx::uniform_on_sphere_distribution< _Dimen, _RealType > &__x)`
- `template<typename _RealType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >
std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & __gnu_cxx::operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &↵
__os, const __gnu_cxx::von_mises_distribution< _RealType > &__x)`
- `template<typename _RealType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >
std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & __gnu_cxx::operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &↵
__os, const arcsine_distribution< _RealType > &__x)`
- `template<typename _RealType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >
std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & __gnu_cxx::operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &↵
__os, const hoyt_distribution< _RealType > &__x)`
- `template<typename _RealType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >
std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & __gnu_cxx::operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &↵
__os, const k_distribution< _RealType > &__x)`

- `template<typename _RealType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & __gnu_cxx::operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__os, const logistic_distribution< _RealType > &__x)`
- `template<typename _RealType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & __gnu_cxx::operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__os, const nakagami_distribution< _RealType > &__x)`
- `template<typename _RealType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & __gnu_cxx::operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__os, const pareto_distribution< _RealType > &__x)`
- `template<typename _RealType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & __gnu_cxx::operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__os, const rice_distribution< _RealType > &__x)`
- `template<size_t _Dimen, typename _RealType >`
`bool __gnu_cxx::operator== (const __gnu_cxx::normal_mv_distribution< _Dimen, _RealType > &__d1, const __gnu_cxx::normal_mv_distribution< _Dimen, _RealType > &__d2)`
- `template<typename _UIntType, size_t __m, size_t __pos1, size_t __sl1, size_t __sl2, size_t __sr1, size_t __sr2, uint32_t __msk1, uint32_t __msk2, uint32_t __msk3, uint32_t __msk4, uint32_t __parity1, uint32_t __parity2, uint32_t __parity3, uint32_t __parity4>`
`bool __gnu_cxx::operator== (const __gnu_cxx::simd_fast_mersenne_twister_engine< _UIntType, __m, __pos1, __sl1, __sl2, __sr1, __sr2, __msk1, __msk2, __msk3, __msk4, __parity1, __parity2, __parity3, __parity4 > &__lhs, const __gnu_cxx::simd_fast_mersenne_twister_engine< _UIntType, __m, __pos1, __sl1, __sl2, __sr1, __sr2, __msk1, __msk2, __msk3, __msk4, __parity1, __parity2, __parity3, __parity4 > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _RealType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & __gnu_cxx::operator>> (std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &__is, __gnu_cxx::beta_distribution< _RealType > &__x)`
- `template<typename _UIntType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & __gnu_cxx::operator>> (std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &__is, __gnu_cxx::hypergeometric_distribution< _UIntType > &__x)`
- `template<size_t _Dimen, typename _RealType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & __gnu_cxx::operator>> (std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &__is, __gnu_cxx::normal_mv_distribution< _Dimen, _RealType > &__x)`
- `template<typename _UIntType, size_t __m, size_t __pos1, size_t __sl1, size_t __sl2, size_t __sr1, size_t __sr2, uint32_t __msk1, uint32_t __msk2, uint32_t __msk3, uint32_t __msk4, uint32_t __parity1, uint32_t __parity2, uint32_t __parity3, uint32_t __parity4, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & __gnu_cxx::operator>> (std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &__is, __gnu_cxx::simd_fast_mersenne_twister_engine< _UIntType, __m, __pos1, __sl1, __sl2, __sr1, __sr2, __msk1, __msk2, __msk3, __msk4, __parity1, __parity2, __parity3, __parity4 > &__x)`
- `template<typename _RealType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & __gnu_cxx::operator>> (std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &__is, __gnu_cxx::triangular_distribution< _RealType > &__x)`
- `template<std::size_t _Dimen, typename _RealType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & __gnu_cxx::operator>> (std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &__is, __gnu_cxx::uniform_inside_sphere_distribution< _Dimen, _RealType > &__x)`
- `template<std::size_t _Dimen, typename _RealType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & __gnu_cxx::operator>> (std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &__is, __gnu_cxx::uniform_on_sphere_distribution< _Dimen, _RealType > &__x)`
- `template<typename _RealType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & __gnu_cxx::operator>> (std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &__is, __gnu_cxx::von_mises_distribution< _RealType > &__x)`
- `template<typename _RealType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & __gnu_cxx::operator>> (std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &__is, arcsine_distribution< _RealType > &__x)`
- `template<typename _RealType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & __gnu_cxx::operator>> (std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &__is, hoyt_distribution< _RealType > &__x)`

- `template<typename _RealType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >
std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & __gnu_cxx::operator>> (std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &↵
__is, k_distribution< _RealType > &__x)`
- `template<typename _RealType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >
std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & __gnu_cxx::operator>> (std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &↵
__is, logistic_distribution< _RealType > &__x)`
- `template<typename _RealType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >
std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & __gnu_cxx::operator>> (std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &↵
__is, nakagami_distribution< _RealType > &__x)`
- `template<typename _RealType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >
std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & __gnu_cxx::operator>> (std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &↵
__is, pareto_distribution< _RealType > &__x)`
- `template<typename _RealType, typename _CharT, typename _Traits >
std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & __gnu_cxx::operator>> (std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &↵
__is, rice_distribution< _RealType > &__x)`

5.459.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<ext/random>`.

5.460 random_number.h File Reference

Classes

- class `__gnu_parallel::_RandomNumber`

Namespaces

- `__gnu_parallel`

5.460.1 Detailed Description

Random number generator based on the Mersenne twister. This file is a GNU parallel extension to the Standard C++ Library.

5.461 random_shuffle.h File Reference

Classes

- struct `__gnu_parallel::_DRandomShufflingGlobalData< _RAIter >`
- struct `__gnu_parallel::_DRSSorterPU< _RAIter, _RandomNumberGenerator >`

Namespaces

- `__gnu_parallel`

Typedefs

- typedef unsigned short `__gnu_parallel::_BinIndex`

Functions

- `template<typename _RAIter, typename _RandomNumberGenerator >`
`void __gnu_parallel::__parallel_random_shuffle (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __end, _RandomNumberGenerator __rng=_RandomNumber())`
- `template<typename _RAIter, typename _RandomNumberGenerator >`
`void __gnu_parallel::__parallel_random_shuffle_drs (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __end, typename std::iterator_traits<_RAIter >::difference_type __n, _ThreadIndex __num_threads, _RandomNumberGenerator &__rng)`
- `template<typename _RAIter, typename _RandomNumberGenerator >`
`void __gnu_parallel::__parallel_random_shuffle_drs_pu (_DRSSorterPU<_RAIter, _RandomNumberGenerator > *__pus)`
- `template<typename _RandomNumberGenerator >`
`int __gnu_parallel::__random_number_pow2 (int __logp, _RandomNumberGenerator &__rng)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __gnu_parallel::__round_up_to_pow2 (_Tp __x)`
- `template<typename _RAIter, typename _RandomNumberGenerator >`
`void __gnu_parallel::__sequential_random_shuffle (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __end, _RandomNumberGenerator &__rng)`

5.461.1 Detailed Description

Parallel implementation of `std::random_shuffle()`. This file is a GNU parallel extension to the Standard C++ Library.

5.462 range_access.h File Reference

Namespaces

- [std](#)

Functions

- `template<typename _Container >`
`constexpr auto std::begin (_Container &__cont) -> decltype(__cont.begin())`
- `template<typename _Tp, size_t _Nm>`
`constexpr _Tp * std::begin (_Tp(&__arr)[_Nm]) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Container >`
`constexpr auto std::begin (const _Container &__cont) -> decltype(__cont.begin())`
- `template<class _Tp >`
`const _Tp * std::begin (const valarray<_Tp> &__va) noexcept`
- `template<class _Tp >`
`_Tp * std::begin (valarray<_Tp> &__va) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Container >`
`constexpr auto std::cbegin (const _Container &__cont) noexcept(noexcept(std::begin(__cont))) -> decltype(std::begin(←__cont))`
- `template<typename _Container >`
`constexpr auto std::cend (const _Container &__cont) noexcept(noexcept(std::end(__cont))) -> decltype(std::end(←__cont))`
- `template<typename _Container >`
`constexpr auto std::crbegin (const _Container &__cont) -> decltype(std::rbegin(__cont))`
- `template<typename _Container >`
`constexpr auto std::crend (const _Container &__cont) -> decltype(std::rend(__cont))`
- `template<typename _Container >`
`constexpr auto std::end (_Container &__cont) -> decltype(__cont.end())`

- `template<typename _Tp, size_t _Nm>`
`constexpr _Tp * std::end (_Tp(&__arr)[_Nm]) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Container >`
`constexpr auto std::end (const _Container &__cont) -> decltype(__cont.end())`
- `template<class _Tp >`
`const _Tp * std::end (const valarray< _Tp > &__va) noexcept`
- `template<class _Tp >`
`_Tp * std::end (valarray< _Tp > &__va) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Container >`
`constexpr auto std::rbegin (_Container &__cont) -> decltype(__cont.rbegin())`
- `template<typename _Tp, size_t _Nm>`
`constexpr reverse_iterator< _Tp * > std::rbegin (_Tp(&__arr)[_Nm]) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Container >`
`constexpr auto std::rbegin (const _Container &__cont) -> decltype(__cont.rbegin())`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr reverse_iterator< const _Tp * > std::rbegin (initializer_list< _Tp > __il) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Container >`
`constexpr auto std::rend (_Container &__cont) -> decltype(__cont.rend())`
- `template<typename _Tp, size_t _Nm>`
`constexpr reverse_iterator< _Tp * > std::rend (_Tp(&__arr)[_Nm]) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Container >`
`constexpr auto std::rend (const _Container &__cont) -> decltype(__cont.rend())`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr reverse_iterator< const _Tp * > std::rend (initializer_list< _Tp > __il) noexcept`

5.462.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<iterator>`.

5.463 `range_cmp.h` File Reference

5.463.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<functional>`.

5.464 `ranged_hash_fn.hpp` File Reference

Classes

- class `__gnu_pbds::detail::ranged_hash_fn< Key, Hash_Fn, _Alloc, Comb_Hash_Fn, false >`
- class `__gnu_pbds::detail::ranged_hash_fn< Key, Hash_Fn, _Alloc, Comb_Hash_Fn, true >`
- class `__gnu_pbds::detail::ranged_hash_fn< Key, null_type, _Alloc, Comb_Hash_Fn, false >`
- class `__gnu_pbds::detail::ranged_hash_fn< Key, null_type, _Alloc, Comb_Hash_Fn, true >`

Namespaces

- `__gnu_pbds`

Macros

- `#define PB_DS_CLASS_C_DEC`
- `#define PB_DS_CLASS_C_DEC`
- `#define PB_DS_CLASS_C_DEC`
- `#define PB_DS_CLASS_C_DEC`
- `#define PB_DS_CLASS_T_DEC`
- `#define PB_DS_CLASS_T_DEC`
- `#define PB_DS_CLASS_T_DEC`
- `#define PB_DS_CLASS_T_DEC`

5.464.1 Detailed Description

Contains a unified ranged hash functor, allowing the hash tables to deal with a single class for ranged hashing.

5.465 ranged_probe_fn.hpp File Reference

Classes

- class [__gnu_pbds::detail::ranged_probe_fn< Key, Hash_Fn, _Alloc, Comb_Probe_Fn, Probe_Fn, false >](#)
- class [__gnu_pbds::detail::ranged_probe_fn< Key, Hash_Fn, _Alloc, Comb_Probe_Fn, Probe_Fn, true >](#)
- class [__gnu_pbds::detail::ranged_probe_fn< Key, null_type, _Alloc, Comb_Probe_Fn, null_type, false >](#)

Namespaces

- [__gnu_pbds](#)

Macros

- `#define PB_DS_CLASS_C_DEC`
- `#define PB_DS_CLASS_C_DEC`
- `#define PB_DS_CLASS_T_DEC`
- `#define PB_DS_CLASS_T_DEC`

5.465.1 Detailed Description

Contains a unified ranged probe functor, allowing the probe tables to deal with a single class for ranged probing.

5.466 ranges File Reference

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_RANGES`

5.466.1 Detailed Description

This is a Standard C++ Library header.

5.467 ranges_algo.h File Reference

5.467.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<algorithm>`.

5.468 ranges_algobase.h File Reference

5.468.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<algorithm>`.

5.469 ranges_uninitialized.h File Reference

5.469.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<memory>`.

5.470 ratio File Reference

Classes

- struct [std::ratio< _Num, _Den >](#)
- struct [std::ratio_equal< _R1, _R2 >](#)
- struct [std::ratio_greater< _R1, _R2 >](#)
- struct [std::ratio_greater_equal< _R1, _R2 >](#)
- struct [std::ratio_less< _R1, _R2 >](#)
- struct [std::ratio_less_equal< _R1, _R2 >](#)
- struct [std::ratio_not_equal< _R1, _R2 >](#)

Namespaces

- [std](#)

Macros

- `#define GLIBCXX_RATIO`

Typedefs

- `typedef ratio< 1, 1000000000000000000 > std::atto`
- `typedef ratio< 1, 100 > std::centi`
- `typedef ratio< 10, 1 > std::deca`
- `typedef ratio< 1, 10 > std::deci`
- `typedef ratio< 1000000000000000000, 1 > std::exa`
- `typedef ratio< 1, 1000000000000000000 > std::femto`
- `typedef ratio< 1000000000, 1 > std::giga`
- `typedef ratio< 100, 1 > std::hecto`
- `typedef ratio< 1000, 1 > std::kilo`
- `typedef ratio< 1000000, 1 > std::mega`
- `typedef ratio< 1, 1000000 > std::micro`
- `typedef ratio< 1, 1000 > std::milli`
- `typedef ratio< 1, 1000000000 > std::nano`
- `typedef ratio< 1000000000000000000, 1 > std::peta`
- `typedef ratio< 1, 1000000000000 > std::pico`
- `template<typename _R1, typename _R2 >`
 `using std::ratio_add = typename __ratio_add< _R1, _R2 >::type`
- `template<typename _R1, typename _R2 >`
 `using std::ratio_divide = typename __ratio_divide< _R1, _R2 >::type`

- `template<typename _R1 , typename _R2 >`
`using std::ratio_multiply = typename __ratio_multiply< _R1, _R2 >::type`
- `template<typename _R1 , typename _R2 >`
`using std::ratio_subtract = typename __ratio_subtract< _R1, _R2 >::type`
- `typedef ratio< 1000000000000, 1 > std::tera`

5.470.1 Detailed Description

This is a Standard C++ Library header.

5.471 ratio File Reference

Namespaces

- [std](#)
- [std::tr2](#)

5.471.1 Detailed Description

This is a TR2 C++ Library header.

5.472 ratio File Reference

Namespaces

- [std](#)
- [std::experimental](#)

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_EXPERIMENTAL_RATIO`

Variables

- `template<typename _R1 , typename _R2 >`
`constexpr bool std::experimental::ratio_equal_v`
- `template<typename _R1 , typename _R2 >`
`constexpr bool std::experimental::ratio_greater_equal_v`
- `template<typename _R1 , typename _R2 >`
`constexpr bool std::experimental::ratio_greater_v`
- `template<typename _R1 , typename _R2 >`
`constexpr bool std::experimental::ratio_less_equal_v`
- `template<typename _R1 , typename _R2 >`
`constexpr bool std::experimental::ratio_less_v`
- `template<typename _R1 , typename _R2 >`
`constexpr bool std::experimental::ratio_not_equal_v`

5.472.1 Detailed Description

This is a TS C++ Library header.

5.473 rb_tree File Reference

Classes

- `struct __gnu_cxx::rb_tree< _Key, _Value, _KeyOfValue, _Compare, _Alloc >`

Namespaces

- [__gnu_cxx](#)

Macros

- `#define _RB_TREE`

5.473.1 Detailed Description

This file is a GNU extension to the Standard C++ Library (possibly containing extensions from the HP/SGI STL subset).

5.474 `rb_tree_.hpp` File Reference

Classes

- class [__gnu_pbds::detail::rb_tree_map](#)< Key, Mapped, Cmp_Fn, Node_And_It_Traits, _Alloc >

Namespaces

- [__gnu_pbds](#)

Macros

- `#define PB_DS_CLASS_C_DEC`
- `#define PB_DS_CLASS_T_DEC`
- `#define PB_DS_RB_TREE_BASE`
- `#define PB_DS_RB_TREE_BASE_NAME`
- `#define PB_DS_RB_TREE_NAME`
- `#define PB_DS_STRUCT_ONLY_ASSERT_VALID(X)`

5.474.1 Detailed Description

Contains an implementation for Red Black trees.

5.475 `rc.hpp` File Reference

Classes

- class [__gnu_pbds::detail::rc](#)< _Node, _Alloc >

Namespaces

- [__gnu_pbds](#)

5.475.1 Detailed Description

Contains a redundant (binary counter).

5.476 `rc_binomial_heap_.hpp` File Reference

Classes

- class [__gnu_pbds::detail::rc_binomial_heap](#)< Value_Type, Cmp_Fn, _Alloc >

Namespaces

- [__gnu_pbds](#)

Macros

- `#define PB_DS_CLASS_C_DEC`
- `#define PB_DS_CLASS_T_DEC`
- `#define PB_DS_RC_C_DEC`

5.476.1 Detailed Description

Contains an implementation for redundant-counter binomial heap.

5.477 rc_string_base.h File Reference

Classes

- class [__gnu_cxx::__rc_string_base](#)< [_CharT](#), [_Traits](#), [_Alloc](#) >

Namespaces

- [__gnu_cxx](#)

5.477.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<ext/vstring.h>`.

5.478 refwrap.h File Reference

Classes

- class [std::reference_wrapper](#)< [_Tp](#) >

Namespaces

- [std](#)

5.478.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<functional>`.

5.479 regex File Reference

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_REGEX`

5.479.1 Detailed Description

This is a Standard C++ Library header.

5.480 regex File Reference

Namespaces

- [std](#)
- [std::experimental](#)

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_EXPERIMENTAL_REGEX`

5.480.1 Detailed Description

This is a TS C++ Library header.

5.481 regex.h File Reference

Classes

- class [std::basic_regex](#)< [_Ch_type](#), [_Rx_traits](#) >
- class [std::match_results](#)< [_Bi_iter](#), [_Alloc](#) >
- class [std::regex_iterator](#)< [_Bi_iter](#), [_Ch_type](#), [_Rx_traits](#) >
- class [std::regex_token_iterator](#)< [_Bi_iter](#), [_Ch_type](#), [_Rx_traits](#) >
- class [std::regex_traits](#)< [_Ch_type](#) >
- class [std::sub_match](#)< [_Biter](#) >

Namespaces

- [std](#)
- [std::__detail](#)

Typedefs

- typedef [match_results](#)< const char * > [std::cmatch](#)
- typedef [regex_iterator](#)< const char * > [std::cregex_iterator](#)
- typedef [regex_token_iterator](#)< const char * > [std::cregex_token_iterator](#)
- typedef [sub_match](#)< const char * > [std::csub_match](#)
- typedef [basic_regex](#)< char > [std::regex](#)
- typedef [match_results](#)< string::const_iterator > [std::smatch](#)
- typedef [regex_iterator](#)< string::const_iterator > [std::sregex_iterator](#)
- typedef [regex_token_iterator](#)< string::const_iterator > [std::sregex_token_iterator](#)
- typedef [sub_match](#)< string::const_iterator > [std::ssub_match](#)
- typedef [match_results](#)< const wchar_t * > [std::wcmatch](#)
- typedef [regex_iterator](#)< const wchar_t * > [std::wcregex_iterator](#)
- typedef [regex_token_iterator](#)< const wchar_t * > [std::wcregex_token_iterator](#)
- typedef [sub_match](#)< const wchar_t * > [std::wcs_sub_match](#)
- typedef [basic_regex](#)< wchar_t > [std::wregex](#)
- typedef [match_results](#)< wstring::const_iterator > [std::wsmatch](#)
- typedef [regex_iterator](#)< wstring::const_iterator > [std::wsregex_iterator](#)
- typedef [regex_token_iterator](#)< wstring::const_iterator > [std::wsregex_token_iterator](#)
- typedef [sub_match](#)< wstring::const_iterator > [std::wssub_match](#)

Enumerations

- enum class [_RegexExecutorPolicy](#) : int { [_S_auto](#) , [_S_alternate](#) }

Functions

- `template<typename _Bilter, typename _Alloc, typename _CharT, typename _TraitsT, _RegexExecutorPolicy __policy, bool __match_↵
mode>
bool std::detail::regex_algo_impl (_Bilter __s, _Bilter __e, match_results< _Bilter, _Alloc > &__m, const
basic_regex< _CharT, _TraitsT > &__re, regex_constants::match_flag_type __flags)`
- `template<typename _Bi_iter, class _Alloc >
bool std::operator!= (const match_results< _Bi_iter, _Alloc > &__m1, const match_results< _Bi_iter, _Alloc >
&__m2)`
- `template<typename _Bi_iter, typename _Alloc >
bool std::operator== (const match_results< _Bi_iter, _Alloc > &__m1, const match_results< _Bi_iter, _Alloc >
&__m2)`
- `template<typename _Bi_iter, typename _Alloc >
void std::swap (match_results< _Bi_iter, _Alloc > &__lhs, match_results< _Bi_iter, _Alloc > &__rhs) noexcept`

Matching, Searching, and Replacing

- `template<typename _Bi_iter, typename _Ch_type, typename _Rx_traits >
bool std::regex_match (_Bi_iter __first, _Bi_iter __last, const basic_regex< _Ch_type, _Rx_traits > &__re,
regex_constants::match_flag_type __flags=regex_constants::match_default)`
- `template<typename _Bi_iter, typename _Alloc, typename _Ch_type, typename _Rx_traits >
bool std::regex_match (_Bi_iter __s, _Bi_iter __e, match_results< _Bi_iter, _Alloc > &__m, const basic_↵
regex< _Ch_type, _Rx_traits > &__re, regex_constants::match_flag_type __flags=regex_constants::match_↵
_default)`
- `template<typename _Ch_type, class _Rx_traits >
bool std::regex_match (const _Ch_type * __s, const basic_regex< _Ch_type, _Rx_traits > &__re, regex_↵
constants::match_flag_type __f=regex_constants::match_default)`
- `template<typename _Ch_type, typename _Alloc, typename _Rx_traits >
bool std::regex_match (const _Ch_type * __s, match_results< const _Ch_type *, _Alloc > &__m, const
basic_regex< _Ch_type, _Rx_traits > &__re, regex_constants::match_flag_type __f=regex_constants_↵
::match_default)`
- `template<typename _Ch_traits, typename _Ch_alloc, typename _Alloc, typename _Ch_type, typename _Rx_traits >
bool std::regex_match (const basic_string< _Ch_type, _Ch_traits, _Ch_alloc > &&, match_results< typename
basic_string< _Ch_type, _Ch_traits, _Ch_alloc >::const_iterator, _Alloc > &, const basic_regex< _Ch_type,
_Rx_traits > &, regex_constants::match_flag_type=regex_constants::match_default)=delete`
- `template<typename _Ch_traits, typename _Ch_alloc, typename _Alloc, typename _Ch_type, typename _Rx_traits >
bool std::regex_match (const basic_string< _Ch_type, _Ch_traits, _Ch_alloc > &__s, match_results< type-
name basic_string< _Ch_type, _Ch_traits, _Ch_alloc >::const_iterator, _Alloc > &__m, const basic_regex<
_Ch_type, _Rx_traits > &__re, regex_constants::match_flag_type __flags=regex_constants::match_default)`
- `template<typename _Ch_traits, typename _Str_allocator, typename _Ch_type, typename _Rx_traits >
bool std::regex_match (const basic_string< _Ch_type, _Ch_traits, _Str_allocator > &__s, const basic_regex<
_Ch_type, _Rx_traits > &__re, regex_constants::match_flag_type __flags=regex_constants::match_default)`
- `template<typename _Out_iter, typename _Bi_iter, typename _Rx_traits, typename _Ch_type >
_Out_iter std::regex_replace (_Out_iter __out, _Bi_iter __first, _Bi_iter __last, const basic_regex< _Ch_type,
_Rx_traits > &__e, const _Ch_type * __fmt, regex_constants::match_flag_type __flags=regex_constants_↵
::match_default)`
- `template<typename _Out_iter, typename _Bi_iter, typename _Rx_traits, typename _Ch_type, typename _St, typename _Sa >
_Out_iter std::regex_replace (_Out_iter __out, _Bi_iter __first, _Bi_iter __last, const basic_regex< _Ch_type,
_Rx_traits > &__e, const basic_string< _Ch_type, _St, _Sa > &__fmt, regex_constants::match_flag_type
__flags=regex_constants::match_default)`
- `template<typename _Rx_traits, typename _Ch_type >
basic_string< _Ch_type > std::regex_replace (const _Ch_type * __s, const basic_regex< _Ch_type, _Rx_↵
traits > &__e, const _Ch_type * __fmt, regex_constants::match_flag_type __flags=regex_constants::match_↵
_default)`

- `template<typename _Rx_traits, typename _Ch_type, typename _St, typename _Sa >`
`basic_string< _Ch_type > std::regex_replace (const _Ch_type *__s, const basic_regex< _Ch_type, _Rx_`
`_traits > &__e, const basic_string< _Ch_type, _St, _Sa > &__fmt, regex_constants::match_flag_type __`
`flags=regex_constants::match_default)`
- `template<typename _Rx_traits, typename _Ch_type, typename _St, typename _Sa >`
`basic_string< _Ch_type, _St, _Sa > std::regex_replace (const basic_string< _Ch_type, _St, _Sa > &__s,`
`const basic_regex< _Ch_type, _Rx_traits > &__e, const _Ch_type *__fmt, regex_constants::match_flag_`
`type __flags=regex_constants::match_default)`
- `template<typename _Rx_traits, typename _Ch_type, typename _St, typename _Sa, typename _Fst, typename _Fsa >`
`basic_string< _Ch_type, _St, _Sa > std::regex_replace (const basic_string< _Ch_type, _St, _Sa > &__`
`s, const basic_regex< _Ch_type, _Rx_traits > &__e, const basic_string< _Ch_type, _Fst, _Fsa > &__fmt,`
`regex_constants::match_flag_type __flags=regex_constants::match_default)`
- `template<typename _Bi_iter, typename _Ch_type, typename _Rx_traits >`
`bool std::regex_search (_Bi_iter __first, _Bi_iter __last, const basic_regex< _Ch_type, _Rx_traits > &__re,`
`regex_constants::match_flag_type __flags=regex_constants::match_default)`
- `template<typename _Bi_iter, typename _Alloc, typename _Ch_type, typename _Rx_traits >`
`bool std::regex_search (_Bi_iter __s, _Bi_iter __e, match_results< _Bi_iter, _Alloc > &__m, const basic_`
`regex< _Ch_type, _Rx_traits > &__re, regex_constants::match_flag_type __flags=regex_constants::match_`
`default)`
- `template<typename _Ch_type, typename _Rx_traits >`
`bool std::regex_search (const _Ch_type *__s, const basic_regex< _Ch_type, _Rx_traits > &__e, regex_`
`constants::match_flag_type __f=regex_constants::match_default)`
- `template<typename _Ch_type, class _Alloc, class _Rx_traits >`
`bool std::regex_search (const _Ch_type *__s, match_results< const _Ch_type *, _Alloc > &__m, const`
`basic_regex< _Ch_type, _Rx_traits > &__e, regex_constants::match_flag_type __f=regex_constants::`
`match_default)`
- `template<typename _Ch_traits, typename _Ch_alloc, typename _Alloc, typename _Ch_type, typename _Rx_traits >`
`bool std::regex_search (const basic_string< _Ch_type, _Ch_traits, _Ch_alloc > &__, match_results< type-`
`name basic_string< _Ch_type, _Ch_traits, _Ch_alloc >::const_iterator, _Alloc > &__, const basic_regex< _`
`Ch_type, _Rx_traits > &__, regex_constants::match_flag_type=regex_constants::match_default)=delete`
- `template<typename _Ch_traits, typename _Ch_alloc, typename _Alloc, typename _Ch_type, typename _Rx_traits >`
`bool std::regex_search (const basic_string< _Ch_type, _Ch_traits, _Ch_alloc > &__s, match_results< type-`
`name basic_string< _Ch_type, _Ch_traits, _Ch_alloc >::const_iterator, _Alloc > &__m, const basic_regex<`
`_Ch_type, _Rx_traits > &__e, regex_constants::match_flag_type __f=regex_constants::match_default)`
- `template<typename _Ch_traits, typename _String_allocator, typename _Ch_type, typename _Rx_traits >`
`bool std::regex_search (const basic_string< _Ch_type, _Ch_traits, _String_allocator > &__s, const basic_`
`regex< _Ch_type, _Rx_traits > &__e, regex_constants::match_flag_type __flags=regex_constants::match_`
`default)`

5.481.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<regex>`.

5.482 `regex.tcc` File Reference

Namespaces

- [std](#)
- [std::__detail](#)

5.482.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<regex>`.

5.483 regex_automaton.h File Reference

Classes

- class [std::__detail::_StateSeq<_TraitsT>](#)

Namespaces

- [std](#)
- [std::__detail](#)

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_REGEX_STATE_LIMIT`

Typedefs

- `template<typename _CharT>`
using [std::__detail::Matcher](#) = `std::function< bool(_CharT)>`
- `typedef long` [std::__detail::StatelidT](#)

Enumerations

- enum [std::__detail::Opcode](#) : int {
 [_S_opcode_unknown](#) , [_S_opcode_alternative](#) , [_S_opcode_repeat](#) , [_S_opcode_backref](#) ,
 [_S_opcode_line_begin_assertion](#) , [_S_opcode_line_end_assertion](#) , [_S_opcode_word_boundary](#) , [_S_opcode_subexpr_lookahead](#) ,
 [_S_opcode_subexpr_begin](#) , [_S_opcode_subexpr_end](#) , [_S_opcode_dummy](#) , [_S_opcode_match](#) ,
 [_S_opcode_accept](#) }

Variables

- static const [_StatelidT](#) [std::__detail::_S_invalid_state_id](#)

5.483.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<regex>`.

5.484 regex_automaton.tcc File Reference

Namespaces

- [std](#)
- [std::__detail](#)

5.484.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<regex>`.

5.485 regex_compiler.h File Reference

Classes

- struct [std::__detail::BracketMatcher<_TraitsT, __icase, __collate>](#)
- class [std::__detail::Compiler<_TraitsT>](#)

Namespaces

- [std](#)
- [std::__detail](#)

Typedefs

- `template<typename _Iter, typename _TraitsT >`
using `std::__detail::__disable_if_contiguous_iter` = `__enable_if_t< !__is_contiguous_iter< _Iter >::value,`
`std::shared_ptr< const _NFA< _TraitsT > > >`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _TraitsT >`
using `std::__detail::__enable_if_contiguous_iter` = `__enable_if_t< __is_contiguous_iter< _Iter >::value,`
`std::shared_ptr< const _NFA< _TraitsT > > >`

Functions

- `template<typename _TraitsT, typename _FwdIter >`
`__enable_if_contiguous_iter< _FwdIter, _TraitsT > std::__detail::__compile_nfa` (`_FwdIter __first, _FwdIter ↵`
`__last, const typename _TraitsT::locale_type & __loc, regex_constants::syntax_option_type __flags`)
- `template<typename _TraitsT, typename _FwdIter >`
`__disable_if_contiguous_iter< _FwdIter, _TraitsT > std::__detail::__compile_nfa` (`_FwdIter __first, _FwdIter`
`__last, const typename _TraitsT::locale_type & __loc, regex_constants::syntax_option_type __flags`)

5.485.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<regex>`.

5.486 `regex_compiler.tcc` File Reference

Namespaces

- [std](#)
- [std::__detail](#)

Macros

- `#define __INSERT_REGEX_MATCHER(__func, ...)`

5.486.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<regex>`.

5.487 `regex_constants.h` File Reference

Namespaces

- [std](#)
- [std::regex_constants](#)

5.1 Regular Expression Syntax Options

- `constexpr syntax_option_type std::regex_constants::__polynomial`

- enum `std::regex_constants::__syntax_option` {
`_S_icode`, `_S_nosubs`, `_S_optimize`, `_S_collate`,
`_S_ECMAScript`, `_S_basic`, `_S_extended`, `_S_awk`,
`_S_grep`, `_S_egrep`, `_S_polynomial`, `_S_syntax_last` }
- constexpr syntax_option_type `std::regex_constants::awk`
- constexpr syntax_option_type `std::regex_constants::basic`
- constexpr syntax_option_type `std::regex_constants::collate`
- constexpr syntax_option_type `std::regex_constants::ECMAScript`
- constexpr syntax_option_type `std::regex_constants::egrep`
- constexpr syntax_option_type `std::regex_constants::extended`
- constexpr syntax_option_type `std::regex_constants::grep`
- constexpr syntax_option_type `std::regex_constants::icode`
- constexpr syntax_option_type `std::regex_constants::nosubs`
- constexpr syntax_option_type `std::regex_constants::operator&` (syntax_option_type __a, syntax_option_type __b)
- syntax_option_type & `std::regex_constants::operator&=` (syntax_option_type & __a, syntax_option_type __b)
- constexpr syntax_option_type `std::regex_constants::operator^` (syntax_option_type __a, syntax_option_type __b)
- syntax_option_type & `std::regex_constants::operator^=` (syntax_option_type & __a, syntax_option_type __b)
- constexpr syntax_option_type `std::regex_constants::operator|` (syntax_option_type __a, syntax_option_type __b)
- syntax_option_type & `std::regex_constants::operator|=` (syntax_option_type & __a, syntax_option_type __b)
- constexpr syntax_option_type `std::regex_constants::operator~` (syntax_option_type __a)
- constexpr syntax_option_type `std::regex_constants::optimize`
- enum `std::regex_constants::syntax_option_type` : unsigned int

5.2 Matching Rules

Matching a regular expression against a sequence of characters [first, last) proceeds according to the rules of the grammar specified for the regular expression object, modified according to the effects listed below for any bitmask elements set.

- enum `std::regex_constants::__match_flag` {
`_S_not_bol`, `_S_not_eol`, `_S_not_bow`, `_S_not_eow`,
`_S_any`, `_S_not_null`, `_S_continuous`, `_S_prev_avail`,
`_S_sed`, `_S_no_copy`, `_S_first_only`, `_S_match_flag_last` }
- constexpr match_flag_type `std::regex_constants::format_default`
- constexpr match_flag_type `std::regex_constants::format_first_only`
- constexpr match_flag_type `std::regex_constants::format_no_copy`
- constexpr match_flag_type `std::regex_constants::format_sed`
- constexpr match_flag_type `std::regex_constants::match_any`
- constexpr match_flag_type `std::regex_constants::match_continuous`
- constexpr match_flag_type `std::regex_constants::match_default`
- enum `std::regex_constants::match_flag_type` : unsigned int
- constexpr match_flag_type `std::regex_constants::match_not_bol`
- constexpr match_flag_type `std::regex_constants::match_not_bow`
- constexpr match_flag_type `std::regex_constants::match_not_eol`
- constexpr match_flag_type `std::regex_constants::match_not_eow`
- constexpr match_flag_type `std::regex_constants::match_not_null`
- constexpr match_flag_type `std::regex_constants::match_prev_avail`
- constexpr match_flag_type `std::regex_constants::operator&` (match_flag_type __a, match_flag_type __b)
- match_flag_type & `std::regex_constants::operator&=` (match_flag_type & __a, match_flag_type __b)
- constexpr match_flag_type `std::regex_constants::operator^` (match_flag_type __a, match_flag_type __b)

- `match_flag_type & std::regex_constants::operator^=` (`match_flag_type __a`, `match_flag_type __b`)
- `constexpr match_flag_type std::regex_constants::operator|` (`match_flag_type __a`, `match_flag_type __b`)
- `match_flag_type & std::regex_constants::operator|=` (`match_flag_type __a`, `match_flag_type __b`)
- `constexpr match_flag_type std::regex_constants::operator~` (`match_flag_type __a`)

5.487.1 Detailed Description

Constant definitions for the std regex library.

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<regex>`.

5.488 regex_error.h File Reference

Classes

- class `std::regex_error`

Namespaces

- `std`
- `std::regex_constants`

Functions

- void `std::__throw_regex_error` (`regex_constants::error_type __ecode`)
- void `std::__throw_regex_error` (`regex_constants::error_type __ecode`, `const char *__what`)

5.3 Error Types

- `constexpr error_type std::regex_constants::error_backref` (`_S_error_backref`)
- `constexpr error_type std::regex_constants::error_badbrace` (`_S_error_badbrace`)
- `constexpr error_type std::regex_constants::error_badrepeat` (`_S_error_badrepeat`)
- `constexpr error_type std::regex_constants::error_brace` (`_S_error_brace`)
- `constexpr error_type std::regex_constants::error_brack` (`_S_error_brack`)
- `constexpr error_type std::regex_constants::error_collate` (`_S_error_collate`)
- `constexpr error_type std::regex_constants::error_complexity` (`_S_error_complexity`)
- `constexpr error_type std::regex_constants::error_ctype` (`_S_error_ctype`)
- `constexpr error_type std::regex_constants::error_escape` (`_S_error_escape`)
- `constexpr error_type std::regex_constants::error_paren` (`_S_error_paren`)
- `constexpr error_type std::regex_constants::error_range` (`_S_error_range`)
- `constexpr error_type std::regex_constants::error_space` (`_S_error_space`)
- `constexpr error_type std::regex_constants::error_stack` (`_S_error_stack`)
- enum `std::regex_constants::error_type` {
`_S_error_collate`, `_S_error_ctype`, `_S_error_escape`, `_S_error_backref`,
`_S_error_brack`, `_S_error_paren`, `_S_error_brace`, `_S_error_badbrace`,
`_S_error_range`, `_S_error_space`, `_S_error_badrepeat`, `_S_error_complexity`,
`_S_error_stack` }

5.488.1 Detailed Description

Error and exception objects for the std regex library.

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<regex>`.

5.489 `regex_executor.h` File Reference

Classes

- class `std::__detail::_Executor<_Bilter, _Alloc, _TraitsT, __dfs_mode >`

Namespaces

- `std`
- `std::__detail`

5.489.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<regex>`.

5.490 `regex_executor.tcc` File Reference

Namespaces

- `std`
- `std::__detail`

5.490.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<regex>`.

5.491 `regex_scanner.h` File Reference

Classes

- class `std::__detail::_Scanner<_CharT >`

Namespaces

- `std`
- `std::__detail`

5.491.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<regex>`.

5.492 `regex_scanner.tcc` File Reference

Namespaces

- `std`
- `std::__detail`

5.492.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<regex>`.

5.493 `resize_fn_imps.hpp` File Reference

5.493.1 Detailed Description

Contains implementations of `cc_ht_map_`'s resize related functions.

5.494 `resize_fn_imps.hpp` File Reference

5.494.1 Detailed Description

Contains implementations of `gp_ht_map_`'s resize related functions.

5.495 `resize_no_store_hash_fn_imps.hpp` File Reference

5.495.1 Detailed Description

Contains implementations of `cc_ht_map_`'s resize related functions, when the hash value is not stored.

5.496 `resize_no_store_hash_fn_imps.hpp` File Reference

5.496.1 Detailed Description

Contains implementations of `gp_ht_map_`'s resize related functions, when the hash value is not stored.

5.497 `resize_policy.hpp` File Reference

Classes

- class [`__gnu_pbds::detail::resize_policy<_Tp>`](#)

Namespaces

- [`__gnu_pbds`](#)

5.497.1 Detailed Description

Contains an implementation class for a `binary_heap`.

5.498 `resize_store_hash_fn_imps.hpp` File Reference

5.498.1 Detailed Description

Contains implementations of `cc_ht_map_`'s resize related functions, when the hash value is stored.

5.499 `resize_store_hash_fn_imps.hpp` File Reference

5.499.1 Detailed Description

Contains implementations of `gp_ht_map_`'s resize related functions, when the hash value is stored.

5.500 `rope` File Reference

Classes

- class [`__gnu_cxx::rope<_CharT, _Alloc>`](#)

Namespaces

- [__gnu_cxx](#)
- [__gnu_cxx::__detail](#)
- [std](#)
- [std::tr1](#)

Macros

- `#define __GC_CONST`
- `#define __ROPE_DEFINE_ALLOC(_Tp, __name)`
- `#define __ROPE_DEFINE_ALLOC(_Tp, __name)`
- `#define __ROPE_DEFINE_ALLOCS(__a)`
- `#define __STATIC_IF_SGI_ALLOC`
- `#define __STL_FREE_STRING(__s, __l, __a)`
- `#define __STL_ROPE_FROM_UNOWNED_CHAR_PTR(__s, __size, __a)`
- `#define __ROPE`

Typedefs

- `typedef rope< char > __gnu_cxx::crope`
- `typedef rope< wchar_t > __gnu_cxx::wrope`

Enumerations

- `enum { _S_max_rope_depth }`
- `enum _Tag { _S_leaf , _S_concat , _S_substringfn , _S_function }`

Functions

- `crope::reference __gnu_cxx::__mutable_reference_at (crope &__c, std::size_t __i)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Allocator >`
`void __gnu_cxx::Destroy_const (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, _Allocator __alloc)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Tp >`
`void __gnu_cxx::Destroy_const (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, std::allocator< _Tp >)`
- `template<class _CharT >`
`void __gnu_cxx::S_cond_store_eos (_CharT &)`
- `void __gnu_cxx::S_cond_store_eos (char &__c)`
- `void __gnu_cxx::S_cond_store_eos (wchar_t &__c)`
- `template<class _CharT >`
`_CharT __gnu_cxx::S_eos (_CharT *)`
- `template<class _CharT >`
`bool __gnu_cxx::S_is_basic_char_type (_CharT *)`
- `bool __gnu_cxx::S_is_basic_char_type (char *)`
- `bool __gnu_cxx::S_is_basic_char_type (wchar_t *)`
- `template<class _CharT >`
`bool __gnu_cxx::S_is_one_byte_char_type (_CharT *)`
- `bool __gnu_cxx::S_is_one_byte_char_type (char *)`
- `template<class _CharT, class _Alloc >`
`bool __gnu_cxx::operator!= (const _Rope_char_ptr_proxy< _CharT, _Alloc > &__x, const _Rope_char_ptr_↵
proxy< _CharT, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<class _CharT, class _Alloc >`
`bool __gnu_cxx::operator!= (const _Rope_const_iterator< _CharT, _Alloc > &__x, const _Rope_const_↵
iterator< _CharT, _Alloc > &__y)`

- `template<class _CharT, class _Alloc >`
`bool __gnu_cxx::operator!= (const _Rope_iterator< _CharT, _Alloc > &__x, const _Rope_iterator< _CharT, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<class _CharT, class _Alloc >`
`bool __gnu_cxx::operator!= (const rope< _CharT, _Alloc > &__x, const rope< _CharT, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<class _CharT, class _Alloc >`
`_Rope_const_iterator< _CharT, _Alloc > __gnu_cxx::operator+ (const _Rope_const_iterator< _CharT, _Alloc > &__x, std::ptrdiff_t __n)`
- `template<class _CharT, class _Alloc >`
`_Rope_iterator< _CharT, _Alloc > __gnu_cxx::operator+ (const _Rope_iterator< _CharT, _Alloc > &__x, std::ptrdiff_t __n)`
- `template<class _CharT, class _Alloc >`
`rope< _CharT, _Alloc > __gnu_cxx::operator+ (const rope< _CharT, _Alloc > &__left, _CharT __right)`
- `template<class _CharT, class _Alloc >`
`rope< _CharT, _Alloc > __gnu_cxx::operator+ (const rope< _CharT, _Alloc > &__left, const _CharT *__right)`
- `template<class _CharT, class _Alloc >`
`rope< _CharT, _Alloc > __gnu_cxx::operator+ (const rope< _CharT, _Alloc > &__left, const rope< _CharT, _Alloc > &__right)`
- `template<class _CharT, class _Alloc >`
`_Rope_const_iterator< _CharT, _Alloc > __gnu_cxx::operator+ (std::ptrdiff_t __n, const _Rope_const_iterator< _CharT, _Alloc > &__x)`
- `template<class _CharT, class _Alloc >`
`_Rope_iterator< _CharT, _Alloc > __gnu_cxx::operator+ (std::ptrdiff_t __n, const _Rope_iterator< _CharT, _Alloc > &__x)`
- `template<class _CharT, class _Alloc >`
`rope< _CharT, _Alloc > & __gnu_cxx::operator+= (rope< _CharT, _Alloc > &__left, _CharT __right)`
- `template<class _CharT, class _Alloc >`
`rope< _CharT, _Alloc > & __gnu_cxx::operator+= (rope< _CharT, _Alloc > &__left, const _CharT *__right)`
- `template<class _CharT, class _Alloc >`
`rope< _CharT, _Alloc > & __gnu_cxx::operator+= (rope< _CharT, _Alloc > &__left, const rope< _CharT, _Alloc > &__right)`
- `template<class _CharT, class _Alloc >`
`std::ptrdiff_t __gnu_cxx::operator- (const _Rope_const_iterator< _CharT, _Alloc > &__x, const _Rope_const_iterator< _CharT, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<class _CharT, class _Alloc >`
`_Rope_const_iterator< _CharT, _Alloc > __gnu_cxx::operator- (const _Rope_const_iterator< _CharT, _Alloc > &__x, std::ptrdiff_t __n)`
- `template<class _CharT, class _Alloc >`
`std::ptrdiff_t __gnu_cxx::operator- (const _Rope_iterator< _CharT, _Alloc > &__x, const _Rope_iterator< _CharT, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<class _CharT, class _Alloc >`
`_Rope_iterator< _CharT, _Alloc > __gnu_cxx::operator- (const _Rope_iterator< _CharT, _Alloc > &__x, std::ptrdiff_t __n)`
- `template<class _CharT, class _Alloc >`
`bool __gnu_cxx::operator< (const _Rope_const_iterator< _CharT, _Alloc > &__x, const _Rope_const_iterator< _CharT, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<class _CharT, class _Alloc >`
`bool __gnu_cxx::operator< (const _Rope_iterator< _CharT, _Alloc > &__x, const _Rope_iterator< _CharT, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<class _CharT, class _Alloc >`
`bool __gnu_cxx::operator< (const rope< _CharT, _Alloc > &__left, const rope< _CharT, _Alloc > &__right)`
- `template<class _CharT, class _Traits, class _Alloc >`
`std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & __gnu_cxx::operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__o, const rope< _CharT, _Alloc > &__r)`

- `template<class _CharT, class _Alloc >`
`bool __gnu_cxx::operator<= (const _Rope_const_iterator< _CharT, _Alloc > &__x, const _Rope_const_iterator< _CharT, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<class _CharT, class _Alloc >`
`bool __gnu_cxx::operator<= (const _Rope_iterator< _CharT, _Alloc > &__x, const _Rope_iterator< _CharT, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<class _CharT, class _Alloc >`
`bool __gnu_cxx::operator<= (const rope< _CharT, _Alloc > &__x, const rope< _CharT, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<class _CharT, class _Alloc >`
`bool __gnu_cxx::operator== (const _Rope_char_ptr_proxy< _CharT, _Alloc > &__x, const _Rope_char_ptr_proxy< _CharT, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<class _CharT, class _Alloc >`
`bool __gnu_cxx::operator== (const _Rope_const_iterator< _CharT, _Alloc > &__x, const _Rope_const_iterator< _CharT, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<class _CharT, class _Alloc >`
`bool __gnu_cxx::operator== (const _Rope_iterator< _CharT, _Alloc > &__x, const _Rope_iterator< _CharT, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<class _CharT, class _Alloc >`
`bool __gnu_cxx::operator== (const rope< _CharT, _Alloc > &__left, const rope< _CharT, _Alloc > &__right)`
- `template<class _CharT, class _Alloc >`
`bool __gnu_cxx::operator> (const _Rope_const_iterator< _CharT, _Alloc > &__x, const _Rope_const_iterator< _CharT, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<class _CharT, class _Alloc >`
`bool __gnu_cxx::operator> (const _Rope_iterator< _CharT, _Alloc > &__x, const _Rope_iterator< _CharT, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<class _CharT, class _Alloc >`
`bool __gnu_cxx::operator> (const rope< _CharT, _Alloc > &__x, const rope< _CharT, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<class _CharT, class _Alloc >`
`bool __gnu_cxx::operator>= (const _Rope_const_iterator< _CharT, _Alloc > &__x, const _Rope_const_iterator< _CharT, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<class _CharT, class _Alloc >`
`bool __gnu_cxx::operator>= (const _Rope_iterator< _CharT, _Alloc > &__x, const _Rope_iterator< _CharT, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<class _CharT, class _Alloc >`
`bool __gnu_cxx::operator>= (const rope< _CharT, _Alloc > &__x, const rope< _CharT, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<class _CharT, class _Alloc >`
`void __gnu_cxx::swap (_Rope_char_ref_proxy< _CharT, _Alloc > __a, _Rope_char_ref_proxy< _CharT, _Alloc > __b)`
- `template<class _CharT, class _Alloc >`
`void __gnu_cxx::swap (rope< _CharT, _Alloc > &__x, rope< _CharT, _Alloc > &__y)`

Variables

- `template<class _CharT, class _Alloc >`
`rope< _CharT, _Alloc > __gnu_cxx::identity_element (_Rope_Concat_fn< _CharT, _Alloc >)`

5.500.1 Detailed Description

This file is a GNU extension to the Standard C++ Library (possibly containing extensions from the HP/SGL STL subset).

5.501 ropeimpl.h File Reference

Namespaces

- [__gnu_cxx](#)

Functions

- `template<class _CharT, class _Traits >
void __gnu_cxx::Rope_fill (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__o, std::size_t __n)`
- `template<class _CharT >
bool __gnu_cxx::Rope_is_simple (_CharT *)`
- `bool __gnu_cxx::Rope_is_simple (char *)`
- `bool __gnu_cxx::Rope_is_simple (wchar_t *)`
- `template<class _Rope_iterator >
void __gnu_cxx::Rope_rotate (_Rope_iterator __first, _Rope_iterator __middle, _Rope_iterator __last)`
- `template<class _CharT, class _Traits, class _Alloc >
std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & __gnu_cxx::operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__o, const rope< _CharT, _Alloc > &__r)`
- `void __gnu_cxx::rotate (_Rope_iterator< char, __STL_DEFAULT_ALLOCATOR(char)> __first, _Rope_iterator< char, __STL_DEFAULT_ALLOCATOR(char)> __middle, _Rope_iterator< char, __STL_DEFAULT_ALLOCATOR(char)> __last)`

5.501.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<ext/rope>`.

5.502 rotate_fn_imps.hpp File Reference

5.502.1 Detailed Description

Contains imps for rotating nodes.

5.503 rotate_fn_imps.hpp File Reference

5.503.1 Detailed Description

Contains imps for rotating nodes.

5.504 safe_base.h File Reference

Classes

- class [__gnu_debug::Safe_iterator_base](#)
- class [__gnu_debug::Safe_sequence_base](#)

Namespaces

- [__gnu_debug](#)

Functions

- `bool __gnu_debug::__check_singular_aux (const _Safe_iterator_base *__x)`

5.504.1 Detailed Description

This file is a GNU debug extension to the Standard C++ Library.

5.505 safe_container.h File Reference

Classes

- class [__gnu_debug::__Safe_container<_SafeContainer, _Alloc, _SafeBase, _IsCxx11AllocatorAware >](#)

Namespaces

- [__gnu_debug](#)

5.505.1 Detailed Description

This file is a GNU debug extension to the Standard C++ Library.

5.506 safe_iterator.h File Reference

Classes

- struct [__gnu_debug::__BeforeBeginHelper<_Sequence >](#)
- class [__gnu_debug::__Safe_iterator<_Iterator, _Sequence, _Category >](#)
- struct [__gnu_debug::__Sequence_traits<_Sequence >](#)

Namespaces

- [__gnu_debug](#)

Macros

- `#define GLIBCXX_DEBUG_VERIFY_DIST_OPERANDS(_Lhs, _Rhs)`
- `#define GLIBCXX_DEBUG_VERIFY_EQ_OPERANDS(_Lhs, _Rhs)`
- `#define GLIBCXX_DEBUG_VERIFY_OPERANDS(_Lhs, _Rhs, _BadMsgId, _DiffMsgId)`
- `#define GLIBCXX_DEBUG_VERIFY_REL_OPERANDS(_Lhs, _Rhs)`

Functions

- `template<typename _Iterator, typename _Sequence >`
`_Iterator __gnu_debug::__base (const _Safe_iterator<_Iterator, _Sequence, std::random_access_iterator_tag`
`> &__it)`
- `template<typename _Iterator, typename _Sequence, typename _Category, typename _Size >`
`bool __gnu_debug::__can_advance (const _Safe_iterator<_Iterator, _Sequence, _Category > &, _Size)`
- `template<typename _Iterator, typename _Sequence, typename _Category, typename _Diff >`
`bool __gnu_debug::__can_advance (const _Safe_iterator<_Iterator, _Sequence, _Category > &, const`
`std::pair<_Diff, _Distance_precision > &, int)`
- `template<typename _Iterator, typename _Sequence >`
`_Iterator __gnu_debug::__unsafe (const _Safe_iterator<_Iterator, _Sequence > &__it)`
- `template<typename _Iterator, typename _Sequence, typename _Category >`
`bool __gnu_debug::__valid_range (const _Safe_iterator<_Iterator, _Sequence, _Category > &, const _Safe_↵`
`_iterator<_Iterator, _Sequence, _Category > &)`
- `template<typename _Iterator, typename _Sequence, typename _Category >`
`bool __gnu_debug::__valid_range (const _Safe_iterator<_Iterator, _Sequence, _Category > &, const _Safe_↵`
`iterator<_Iterator, _Sequence, _Category > &, typename _Distance_traits<_Iterator >::__type &)`

5.506.1 Detailed Description

This file is a GNU debug extension to the Standard C++ Library.

5.507 safe_iterator.tcc File Reference

Namespaces

- [__gnu_debug](#)
- [std](#)

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_DEBUG_SAFE_ITERATOR_TCC`

Functions

- `template<bool _IsMove, typename _II, typename _Ite, typename _Seq, typename _Cat >
__gnu_debug::Safe_iterator< _Ite, _Seq, _Cat > std::__copy_move_a (_II, _II, const ::__gnu_debug::Safe_iterator<
_Ite, _Seq, _Cat > &)`
- `template<bool _IsMove, typename _IIte, typename _ISeq, typename _ICat, typename _OIte, typename _OSeq, typename _OCat >
::__gnu_debug::Safe_iterator< _OIte, _OSeq, _OCat > std::__copy_move_a (const ::__gnu_debug::Safe_iterator<
_IIte, _ISeq, _ICat > &, const ::__gnu_debug::Safe_iterator< _IIte, _ISeq, _ICat > &, const ↵
::__gnu_debug::Safe_iterator< _OIte, _OSeq, _OCat > &)`
- `template<bool _IsMove, typename _Ite, typename _Seq, typename _Cat, typename _OI >
_OI std::__copy_move_a (const ::__gnu_debug::Safe_iterator< _Ite, _Seq, _Cat > &, const ↵
::__gnu_debug::Safe_iterator< _Ite, _Seq, _Cat > &, _OI)`
- `template<bool _IsMove, typename _II, typename _Ite, typename _Seq, typename _Cat >
__gnu_debug::Safe_iterator< _Ite, _Seq, _Cat > std::__copy_move_backward_a (_II, _II, const ↵
::__gnu_debug::Safe_iterator< _Ite, _Seq, _Cat > &)`
- `template<bool _IsMove, typename _IIte, typename _ISeq, typename _ICat, typename _OIte, typename _OSeq, typename _OCat >
::__gnu_debug::Safe_iterator< _OIte, _OSeq, _OCat > std::__copy_move_backward_a (const ↵
::__gnu_debug::Safe_iterator< _IIte, _ISeq, _ICat > &, const ::__gnu_debug::Safe_iterator< _IIte, _ISeq,
_ICat > &, const ::__gnu_debug::Safe_iterator< _OIte, _OSeq, _OCat > &)`
- `template<bool _IsMove, typename _Ite, typename _Seq, typename _Cat, typename _OI >
_OI std::__copy_move_backward_a (const ::__gnu_debug::Safe_iterator< _Ite, _Seq, _Cat > &, const ↵
::__gnu_debug::Safe_iterator< _Ite, _Seq, _Cat > &, _OI)`
- `template<typename _II1, typename _II2, typename _Seq2, typename _Cat2 >
bool std::__equal_aux (_II1, _II1, const ::__gnu_debug::Safe_iterator< _II2, _Seq2, _Cat2 > &)`
- `template<typename _II1, typename _Seq1, typename _Cat1, typename _II2 >
bool std::__equal_aux (const ::__gnu_debug::Safe_iterator< _II1, _Seq1, _Cat1 > &, const ::__gnu_debug::Safe_iterator<
_II1, _Seq1, _Cat1 > &, _II2)`
- `template<typename _II1, typename _Seq1, typename _Cat1, typename _II2, typename _Seq2, typename _Cat2 >
bool std::__equal_aux (const ::__gnu_debug::Safe_iterator< _II1, _Seq1, _Cat1 > &, const ::__gnu_debug::Safe_iterator<
_II1, _Seq1, _Cat1 > &, const ::__gnu_debug::Safe_iterator< _II2, _Seq2, _Cat2 > &)`
- `template<typename _Ite, typename _Seq, typename _Cat, typename _Tp >
void std::__fill_a (const ::__gnu_debug::Safe_iterator< _Ite, _Seq, _Cat > &, const ::__gnu_debug::Safe_iterator<
_Ite, _Seq, _Cat > &, const _Tp &)`
- `template<typename _Ite, typename _Seq, typename _Cat, typename _Size, typename _Tp >
::__gnu_debug::Safe_iterator< _Ite, _Seq, _Cat > std::__fill_n_a (const ::__gnu_debug::Safe_iterator< _Ite,
_Seq, _Cat > & __first, _Size __n, const _Tp & __value, std::input_iterator_tag)`

5.507.1 Detailed Description

This file is a GNU debug extension to the Standard C++ Library.

5.508 `safe_local_iterator.h` File Reference

Classes

- class [`__gnu_debug::Safe_local_iterator<_Iterator, _Sequence>`](#)

Namespaces

- [`__gnu_debug`](#)

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_DEBUG_VERIFY_OPERANDS(_Lhs, _Rhs)`

Functions

- `template<typename _Iterator, typename _Sequence>`
`_Iterator __gnu_debug::unsafe(const _Safe_local_iterator<_Iterator, _Sequence> &__it)`
- `template<typename _Iterator, typename _Sequence>`
`bool __gnu_debug::valid_range(const _Safe_local_iterator<_Iterator, _Sequence> &, const _Safe_local_iterator<_Iterator, _Sequence> &)`
- `template<typename _Iterator, typename _Sequence>`
`bool __gnu_debug::valid_range(const _Safe_local_iterator<_Iterator, _Sequence> &, const _Safe_local_iterator<_Iterator, _Sequence> &, typename _Distance_traits<_Iterator>::__type &)`

5.508.1 Detailed Description

This file is a GNU debug extension to the Standard C++ Library.

5.509 `safe_local_iterator.tcc` File Reference

Namespaces

- [`__gnu_debug`](#)

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_DEBUG_SAFE_LOCAL_ITERATOR_TCC`

5.509.1 Detailed Description

This file is a GNU debug extension to the Standard C++ Library.

5.510 `safe_sequence.h` File Reference

Classes

- class [`__gnu_debug::After_nth_from<_Iterator>`](#)
- class [`__gnu_debug::Equal_to<_Type>`](#)
- class [`__gnu_debug::Not_equal_to<_Type>`](#)
- class [`__gnu_debug::Safe_node_sequence<_Sequence>`](#)
- class [`__gnu_debug::Safe_sequence<_Sequence>`](#)

Namespaces

- [`__gnu_debug`](#)

5.510.1 Detailed Description

This file is a GNU debug extension to the Standard C++ Library.

5.511 `safe_sequence.tcc` File Reference

Namespaces

- [__gnu_debug](#)

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_DEBUG_SAFE_SEQUENCE_TCC`

5.511.1 Detailed Description

This file is a GNU debug extension to the Standard C++ Library.

5.512 `safe_unordered_base.h` File Reference

Classes

- class [__gnu_debug::_Safe_local_iterator_base](#)
- class [__gnu_debug::_Safe_unordered_container_base](#)

Namespaces

- [__gnu_debug](#)

5.512.1 Detailed Description

This file is a GNU debug extension to the Standard C++ Library.

5.513 `safe_unordered_container.h` File Reference

Classes

- class [__gnu_debug::_Safe_unordered_container< _Container >](#)

Namespaces

- [__gnu_debug](#)

5.513.1 Detailed Description

This file is a GNU debug extension to the Standard C++ Library.

5.514 `safe_unordered_container.tcc` File Reference

Namespaces

- [__gnu_debug](#)

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_DEBUG_SAFE_UNORDERED_CONTAINER_TCC`

5.514.1 Detailed Description

This file is a GNU debug extension to the Standard C++ Library.

5.515 sample_probe_fn.hpp File Reference

Classes

- class [__gnu_pbds::sample_probe_fn](#)

Namespaces

- [__gnu_pbds](#)

5.515.1 Detailed Description

Contains a sample probe policy.

5.516 sample_range_hashing.hpp File Reference

Classes

- class [__gnu_pbds::sample_range_hashing](#)

Namespaces

- [__gnu_pbds](#)

5.516.1 Detailed Description

Contains a range hashing policy.

5.517 sample_ranged_hash_fn.hpp File Reference

Classes

- class [__gnu_pbds::sample_ranged_hash_fn](#)

Namespaces

- [__gnu_pbds](#)

5.517.1 Detailed Description

Contains a ranged hash policy.

5.518 sample_ranged_probe_fn.hpp File Reference

Classes

- class [__gnu_pbds::sample_ranged_probe_fn](#)

Namespaces

- [__gnu_pbds](#)

5.518.1 Detailed Description

Contains a ranged probe policy.

5.519 `sample_resize_policy.hpp` File Reference

Classes

- class [__gnu_pbds::sample_resize_policy](#)

Namespaces

- [__gnu_pbds](#)

5.519.1 Detailed Description

Contains a sample resize policy for hash tables.

5.520 `sample_resize_trigger.hpp` File Reference

Classes

- class [__gnu_pbds::sample_resize_trigger](#)

Namespaces

- [__gnu_pbds](#)

5.520.1 Detailed Description

Contains a sample resize trigger policy class.

5.521 `sample_size_policy.hpp` File Reference

Classes

- class [__gnu_pbds::sample_size_policy](#)

Namespaces

- [__gnu_pbds](#)

5.521.1 Detailed Description

Contains a sample size resize-policy.

5.522 `sample_tree_node_update.hpp` File Reference

Classes

- class [__gnu_pbds::sample_tree_node_update< Const_Node_Iter, Node_Iter, Cmp_Fn, _Alloc >](#)

Namespaces

- [__gnu_pbds](#)

5.522.1 Detailed Description

Contains a samle node update functor.

5.523 sample_trie_access_traits.hpp File Reference

Classes

- struct [__gnu_pbds::sample_trie_access_traits](#)

Namespaces

- [__gnu_pbds](#)

5.523.1 Detailed Description

Contains a sample probe policy.

5.524 sample_trie_node_update.hpp File Reference

Classes

- class [__gnu_pbds::sample_trie_node_update< Node_Cltr, Node_Itr, _ATraits, _Alloc >](#)

Namespaces

- [__gnu_pbds](#)

5.524.1 Detailed Description

Contains a samle node update functor.

5.525 sample_update_policy.hpp File Reference

Classes

- struct [__gnu_pbds::sample_update_policy](#)

Namespaces

- [__gnu_pbds](#)

5.525.1 Detailed Description

Contains a sample policy for list update containers.

5.526 scoped_allocator File Reference

Classes

- class [std::scoped_allocator_adaptor< _OuterAlloc, _InnerAllocs >](#)

Namespaces

- [std](#)

Macros

- `#define _SCOPED_ALLOCATOR`

5.526.1 Detailed Description

This is a Standard C++ Library header.

5.527 search.h File Reference**Namespaces**

- [__gnu_parallel](#)

Functions

- `template<typename _RAIter, typename _DifferenceTp >
void __gnu_parallel::__calc_borders (_RAIter __elements, _DifferenceTp __length, _DifferenceTp *__off)`
- `template<typename __RAIter1, typename __RAIter2, typename _Pred >
__RAIter1 __gnu_parallel::__search_template (__RAIter1 __begin1, __RAIter1 __end1, __RAIter2 __begin2, ↵
__RAIter2 __end2, _Pred __pred)`

5.527.1 Detailed Description

Parallel implementation base for `std::search()` and `std::search_n()`. This file is a GNU parallel extension to the Standard C++ Library.

5.528 set File Reference**Macros**

- `#define _GLIBCXX_SET`

5.528.1 Detailed Description

This is a Standard C++ Library header.

5.529 set File Reference**Namespaces**

- [std](#)
- [std::__debug](#)

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_DEBUG_SET`

5.529.1 Detailed Description

This file is a GNU debug extension to the Standard C++ Library.

5.530 set File Reference**Namespaces**

- [std](#)
- [std::experimental](#)

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_EXPERIMENTAL_SET`

Typedefs

- `template<typename _Key, typename _Compare = less<_Key>>>`
`using std::experimental::fundamentals_v2::pmr::multiset = std::multiset< _Key, _Compare, polymorphic_↵`
`allocator< _Key > >`
- `template<typename _Key, typename _Compare = less<_Key>>>`
`using std::experimental::fundamentals_v2::pmr::set = std::set< _Key, _Compare, polymorphic_allocator< ↵`
`_Key > >`

Functions

- `template<typename _Key, typename _Compare, typename _Alloc, typename _Predicate >`
`void std::experimental::erase_if (multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc > &__cont, _Predicate __pred)`
- `template<typename _Key, typename _Compare, typename _Alloc, typename _Predicate >`
`void std::experimental::erase_if (set< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc > &__cont, _Predicate __pred)`

5.530.1 Detailed Description

This is a TS C++ Library header.

5.531 set.h File Reference

Classes

- class `std::__debug::set< _Key, _Compare, _Allocator >`

Namespaces

- `std`
- `std::__debug`

Functions

- `template<typename _Key, typename _Compare, typename _Allocator >`
`bool std::__debug::operator!= (const set< _Key, _Compare, _Allocator > &__lhs, const set< _Key, _Compare,`
`_Allocator > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Key, typename _Compare, typename _Allocator >`
`bool std::__debug::operator< (const set< _Key, _Compare, _Allocator > &__lhs, const set< _Key, _Compare,`
`_Allocator > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Key, typename _Compare, typename _Allocator >`
`bool std::__debug::operator<= (const set< _Key, _Compare, _Allocator > &__lhs, const set< _Key, _↵`
`Compare, _Allocator > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Key, typename _Compare, typename _Allocator >`
`bool std::__debug::operator== (const set< _Key, _Compare, _Allocator > &__lhs, const set< _Key, _Compare,`
`_Allocator > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Key, typename _Compare, typename _Allocator >`
`bool std::__debug::operator> (const set< _Key, _Compare, _Allocator > &__lhs, const set< _Key, _Compare,`
`_Allocator > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Key, typename _Compare, typename _Allocator >`
`bool std::__debug::operator>= (const set< _Key, _Compare, _Allocator > &__lhs, const set< _Key, _↵`
`Compare, _Allocator > &__rhs)`

- `template<typename _Key, typename _Compare, typename _Allocator >`
`void std::__debug::swap (set< _Key, _Compare, _Allocator > &__x, set< _Key, _Compare, _Allocator > &__y)`
`noexcept(/*conditional */)`

5.531.1 Detailed Description

This file is a GNU debug extension to the Standard C++ Library.

5.532 `set_operations.h` File Reference

Namespaces

- [`__gnu_parallel`](#)

Functions

- `template<typename _Iter, typename _OutputIterator >`
`_OutputIterator __gnu_parallel::__copy_tail (std::pair< _Iter, _Iter > __b, std::pair< _Iter, _Iter > __e, ↵`
`_OutputIterator __r)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _OutputIterator, typename _Compare >`
`_OutputIterator __gnu_parallel::__parallel_set_difference (_Iter __begin1, _Iter __end1, _Iter __begin2, ↵`
`_Iter __end2, _OutputIterator __result, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _OutputIterator, typename _Compare >`
`_OutputIterator __gnu_parallel::__parallel_set_intersection (_Iter __begin1, _Iter __end1, _Iter __begin2,`
`_Iter __end2, _OutputIterator __result, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _OutputIterator, typename _Operation >`
`_OutputIterator __gnu_parallel::__parallel_set_operation (_Iter __begin1, _Iter __end1, _Iter __begin2, ↵`
`_Iter __end2, _OutputIterator __result, _Operation __op)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _OutputIterator, typename _Compare >`
`_OutputIterator __gnu_parallel::__parallel_set_symmetric_difference (_Iter __begin1, _Iter __end1, _Iter`
`__begin2, _Iter __end2, _OutputIterator __result, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _Iter, typename _OutputIterator, typename _Compare >`
`_OutputIterator __gnu_parallel::__parallel_set_union (_Iter __begin1, _Iter __end1, _Iter __begin2, _Iter`
`__end2, _OutputIterator __result, _Compare __comp)`

5.532.1 Detailed Description

Parallel implementations of set operations for random-access iterators. This file is a GNU parallel extension to the Standard C++ Library.

5.533 `settings.h` File Reference

Classes

- `struct __gnu_parallel::Settings`

Namespaces

- [`__gnu_parallel`](#)

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_PARALLEL_CONDITION(__c)`

5.533.1 Detailed Description

Runtime settings and tuning parameters, heuristics to decide whether to use parallelized algorithms. This file is a GNU parallel extension to the Standard C++ Library.

5.533.2 Deciding whether to run an algorithm in parallel.

There are several ways the user can switch on and off the parallel execution of an algorithm, both at compile- and run-time.

Only sequential execution can be forced at compile-time. This reduces code size and protects code parts that have non-thread-safe side effects.

Ultimately, forcing parallel execution at compile-time makes sense. Often, the sequential algorithm implementation is used as a subroutine, so no reduction in code size can be achieved. Also, the machine the program is run on might have only one processor core, so to avoid overhead, the algorithm is executed sequentially.

To force sequential execution of an algorithm ultimately at compile-time, the user must add the tag `gnu_parallel↵::sequential_tag()` to the end of the parameter list, e. g.

```
std::sort(_v.begin(), _v.end(), __gnu_parallel::sequential_tag());
```

This is compatible with all overloaded algorithm variants. No additional code will be instantiated, at all. The same holds for most algorithm calls with iterators not providing random access.

If the algorithm call is not forced to be executed sequentially at compile-time, the decision is made at run-time. The global variable `__gnu_parallel::_Settings::algorithm_strategy` is checked. It is a tristate variable corresponding to:

- a. `force_sequential`, meaning the sequential algorithm is executed.
- b. `force_parallel`, meaning the parallel algorithm is executed.
- c. `heuristic`

For heuristic, the parallel algorithm implementation is called only if the input size is sufficiently large. For most algorithms, the input size is the (combined) length of the input sequence(`_s`). The threshold can be set by the user, individually for each algorithm. The according variables are called `gnu_parallel::_Settings::[algorithm]_minimal_n`.

For some of the algorithms, there are even more tuning options, e. g. the ability to choose from multiple algorithm variants. See below for details.

5.533.3 Macro Definition Documentation

5.533.3.1 `_GLIBCXX_PARALLEL_CONDITION` `#define _GLIBCXX_PARALLEL_CONDITION (`
`__c)`

Determine at compile(?) -time if the parallel variant of an algorithm should be called.

Parameters

<code>↵</code>	A condition that is convertible to bool that is overruled by <code>__gnu_parallel::_Settings::algorithm_strategy</code> .
<code>_c</code>	Usually a decision based on the input size.

Definition at line 94 of file `settings.h`.

5.534 shared_mutex File Reference

Classes

- class `std::shared_lock<_Mutex>`
- class `std::shared_timed_mutex`

Namespaces

- [std](#)

Macros

- `#define __cpp_lib_shared_timed_mutex`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_SHARED_MUTEX`

5.534.1 Detailed Description

This is a Standard C++ Library header.

5.535 `shared_ptr.h` File Reference

Classes

- class [std::enable_shared_from_this<_Tp>](#)
- struct [std::hash<shared_ptr<_Tp>>](#)
- struct [std::owner_less<shared_ptr<_Tp>>](#)
- struct [std::owner_less<void>](#)
- struct [std::owner_less<weak_ptr<_Tp>>](#)
- class [std::shared_ptr<_Tp>](#)
- class [std::weak_ptr<_Tp>](#)

Namespaces

- [std](#)

Macros

- `#define __cpp_lib_enable_shared_from_this`

Functions

- `template<typename _Del, typename _Tp, _Lock_policy _Lp>
_Del * std::get_deleter (const __shared_ptr<_Tp, _Lp> &__p) noexcept`

5.535.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<memory>`.

5.536 `shared_ptr.h` File Reference

Classes

- struct [std::hash<experimental::shared_ptr<_Tp>>](#)
- struct [std::experimental::fundamentals_v2::owner_less<shared_ptr<_Tp>>](#)
- struct [std::experimental::fundamentals_v2::owner_less<weak_ptr<_Tp>>](#)

Namespaces

- [std](#)
- [std::experimental](#)

Functions

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`bool std::experimental::atomic_compare_exchange_strong (shared_ptr< _Tp > *__p, shared_ptr< _Tp > * __v, shared_ptr< _Tp > __w)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`bool std::experimental::atomic_compare_exchange_strong_explicit (shared_ptr< _Tp > *__p, shared_ptr< _Tp > * __v, shared_ptr< _Tp > __w, memory_order __success, memory_order __failure)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`bool std::experimental::atomic_compare_exchange_weak (shared_ptr< _Tp > *__p, shared_ptr< _Tp > * __v, shared_ptr< _Tp > __w)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`bool std::experimental::atomic_compare_exchange_weak_explicit (shared_ptr< _Tp > *__p, shared_ptr< _Tp > * __v, shared_ptr< _Tp > __w, memory_order __success, memory_order __failure)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::experimental::atomic_exchange (shared_ptr< _Tp > *__p, shared_ptr< _Tp > __r)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`shared_ptr< _Tp > std::experimental::atomic_exchange_explicit (const shared_ptr< _Tp > *__p, shared_ptr< _Tp > __r, memory_order __mo)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`bool std::experimental::atomic_is_lock_free (const shared_ptr< _Tp > *__p)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`shared_ptr< _Tp > std::experimental::atomic_load (const shared_ptr< _Tp > *__p)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`shared_ptr< _Tp > std::experimental::atomic_load_explicit (const shared_ptr< _Tp > *__p, memory_order __mo)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::experimental::atomic_store (shared_ptr< _Tp > *__p, shared_ptr< _Tp > __r)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`shared_ptr< _Tp > std::experimental::atomic_store_explicit (const shared_ptr< _Tp > *__p, shared_ptr< _Tp > __r, memory_order __mo)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Tp1 >`
`shared_ptr< _Tp > std::experimental::const_pointer_cast (const shared_ptr< _Tp1 > &__r) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Tp1 >`
`shared_ptr< _Tp > std::experimental::dynamic_pointer_cast (const shared_ptr< _Tp1 > &__r) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Del, typename _Tp >`
`_Del * std::experimental::get_deleter (const shared_ptr< _Tp > &__p) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`bool std::experimental::operator!= (const shared_ptr< _Tp > &__a, nullptr_t) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp1, typename _Tp2 >`
`bool std::experimental::operator!= (const shared_ptr< _Tp1 > &__a, const shared_ptr< _Tp2 > &__b) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`bool std::experimental::operator!= (nullptr_t, const shared_ptr< _Tp > &__a) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`bool std::experimental::operator< (const shared_ptr< _Tp > &__a, nullptr_t) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp1, typename _Tp2 >`
`bool std::experimental::operator< (const shared_ptr< _Tp1 > &__a, const shared_ptr< _Tp2 > &__b) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`bool std::experimental::operator< (nullptr_t, const shared_ptr< _Tp > &__a) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Ch, typename _Tr, typename _Tp >`
`std::basic_ostream< _Ch, _Tr > & std::experimental::operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _Ch, _Tr > &__os, const shared_ptr< _Tp > &__p)`

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`bool std::experimental::operator<= (const shared_ptr< _Tp > &__a, nullptr_t) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp1 , typename _Tp2 >`
`bool std::experimental::operator<= (const shared_ptr< _Tp1 > &__a, const shared_ptr< _Tp2 > &__b) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`bool std::experimental::operator<= (nullptr_t, const shared_ptr< _Tp > &__a) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`bool std::experimental::operator== (const shared_ptr< _Tp > &__a, nullptr_t) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp1 , typename _Tp2 >`
`bool std::experimental::operator== (const shared_ptr< _Tp1 > &__a, const shared_ptr< _Tp2 > &__b) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`bool std::experimental::operator== (nullptr_t, const shared_ptr< _Tp > &__a) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`bool std::experimental::operator> (const shared_ptr< _Tp > &__a, nullptr_t) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp1 , typename _Tp2 >`
`bool std::experimental::operator> (const shared_ptr< _Tp1 > &__a, const shared_ptr< _Tp2 > &__b) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`bool std::experimental::operator> (nullptr_t, const shared_ptr< _Tp > &__a) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`bool std::experimental::operator>= (const shared_ptr< _Tp > &__a, nullptr_t) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp1 , typename _Tp2 >`
`bool std::experimental::operator>= (const shared_ptr< _Tp1 > &__a, const shared_ptr< _Tp2 > &__b) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`bool std::experimental::operator>= (nullptr_t, const shared_ptr< _Tp > &__a) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp , typename _Tp1 >`
`shared_ptr< _Tp > std::experimental::reinterpret_pointer_cast (const shared_ptr< _Tp1 > &__r) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp , typename _Tp1 >`
`shared_ptr< _Tp > std::experimental::static_pointer_cast (const shared_ptr< _Tp1 > &__r) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::experimental::swap (shared_ptr< _Tp > &__a, shared_ptr< _Tp > &__b) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::experimental::swap (weak_ptr< _Tp > &__a, weak_ptr< _Tp > &__b) noexcept`

Variables

- `template<typename _Yp , typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool std::experimental::__sp_compatible_v`
- `template<typename _Tp , typename _Yp >`
`constexpr bool std::experimental::__sp_is_constructible_v`

5.536.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<experimental/memory>`.

5.537 shared_ptr_atomic.h File Reference

Namespaces

- [std](#)

5.537.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<memory>`.

5.538 shared_ptr_base.h File Reference

Classes

- struct [std::Sp_ebo_helper<_Nm, _Tp, false>](#)
- struct [std::Sp_ebo_helper<_Nm, _Tp, true>](#)
- class [std::bad_weak_ptr](#)
- struct [std::hash<__shared_ptr<_Tp, _Lp>>](#)

Namespaces

- [std](#)

Macros

- `#define __cpp_lib_shared_ptr_arrays`

Functions

- `template<typename _Tp, _Lock_policy _Lp = __default_lock_policy, typename _Alloc, typename... _Args>
__shared_ptr<_Tp, _Lp> std::allocate_shared (const _Alloc &__a, _Args &&... __args)`
- `template<typename _Tp, _Lock_policy _Lp = __default_lock_policy, typename... _Args>
__shared_ptr<_Tp, _Lp> std::make_shared (_Args &&... __args)`
- `void std::throw_bad_weak_ptr ()`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Tp1, _Lock_policy _Lp>
__shared_ptr<_Tp, _Lp> std::const_pointer_cast (const __shared_ptr<_Tp1, _Lp> &__r) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Tp1, _Lock_policy _Lp>
__shared_ptr<_Tp, _Lp> std::dynamic_pointer_cast (const __shared_ptr<_Tp1, _Lp> &__r) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp, _Lock_policy _Lp>
bool std::operator!= (const __shared_ptr<_Tp, _Lp> &__a, nullptr_t) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp1, typename _Tp2, _Lock_policy _Lp>
bool std::operator!= (const __shared_ptr<_Tp1, _Lp> &__a, const __shared_ptr<_Tp2, _Lp> &__b) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp, _Lock_policy _Lp>
bool std::operator!= (nullptr_t, const __shared_ptr<_Tp, _Lp> &__a) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up, _Lock_policy _Lp>
bool std::operator< (const __shared_ptr<_Tp, _Lp> &__a, const __shared_ptr<_Up, _Lp> &__b) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp, _Lock_policy _Lp>
bool std::operator< (const __shared_ptr<_Tp, _Lp> &__a, nullptr_t) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp, _Lock_policy _Lp>
bool std::operator< (nullptr_t, const __shared_ptr<_Tp, _Lp> &__a) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp, _Lock_policy _Lp>
bool std::operator<= (const __shared_ptr<_Tp, _Lp> &__a, nullptr_t) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp1, typename _Tp2, _Lock_policy _Lp>
bool std::operator<= (const __shared_ptr<_Tp1, _Lp> &__a, const __shared_ptr<_Tp2, _Lp> &__b) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp, _Lock_policy _Lp>
bool std::operator<= (nullptr_t, const __shared_ptr<_Tp, _Lp> &__a) noexcept`

- `template<typename _Tp, _Lock_policy _Lp>`
`bool std::operator== (const __shared_ptr< _Tp, _Lp > &__a, nullptr_t) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp1, typename _Tp2, _Lock_policy _Lp>`
`bool std::operator== (const __shared_ptr< _Tp1, _Lp > &__a, const __shared_ptr< _Tp2, _Lp > &__b) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp, _Lock_policy _Lp>`
`bool std::operator== (nullptr_t, const __shared_ptr< _Tp, _Lp > &__a) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp, _Lock_policy _Lp>`
`bool std::operator> (const __shared_ptr< _Tp, _Lp > &__a, nullptr_t) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp1, typename _Tp2, _Lock_policy _Lp>`
`bool std::operator> (const __shared_ptr< _Tp1, _Lp > &__a, const __shared_ptr< _Tp2, _Lp > &__b) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp, _Lock_policy _Lp>`
`bool std::operator> (nullptr_t, const __shared_ptr< _Tp, _Lp > &__a) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp, _Lock_policy _Lp>`
`bool std::operator>= (const __shared_ptr< _Tp, _Lp > &__a, nullptr_t) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp1, typename _Tp2, _Lock_policy _Lp>`
`bool std::operator>= (const __shared_ptr< _Tp1, _Lp > &__a, const __shared_ptr< _Tp2, _Lp > &__b) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp, _Lock_policy _Lp>`
`bool std::operator>= (nullptr_t, const __shared_ptr< _Tp, _Lp > &__a) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Tp1, _Lock_policy _Lp>`
`__shared_ptr< _Tp, _Lp > std::static_pointer_cast (const __shared_ptr< _Tp1, _Lp > &__r) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp, _Lock_policy _Lp>`
`void std::swap (__shared_ptr< _Tp, _Lp > &__a, __shared_ptr< _Tp, _Lp > &__b) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp, _Lock_policy _Lp>`
`void std::swap (__weak_ptr< _Tp, _Lp > &__a, __weak_ptr< _Tp, _Lp > &__b) noexcept`

5.538.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<memory>`.

5.539 `size_fn_imps.hpp` File Reference

5.539.1 Detailed Description

Contains implementations of `cc_ht_map_`'s entire container size related functions.

5.540 `slice_array.h` File Reference

Classes

- class [std::slice](#)
- class [std::slice_array< _Tp >](#)

Namespaces

- [std](#)

Macros

- `#define _DEFINE_VALARRAY_OPERATOR(Op, _Name)`

5.540.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<valarray>`.

5.541 slist File Reference

Classes

- class `__gnu_cxx::slist< _Tp, _Alloc >`

Namespaces

- `__gnu_cxx`
- `std`

Macros

- `#define _SLIST`

Functions

- `_Slist_node_base * __gnu_cxx::__slist_make_link (_Slist_node_base * __prev_node, _Slist_node_base * __new_node)`
- `_Slist_node_base * __gnu_cxx::__slist_previous (_Slist_node_base * __head, const _Slist_node_base * __node)`
- `const _Slist_node_base * __gnu_cxx::__slist_previous (const _Slist_node_base * __head, const _Slist_node_base * __node)`
- `_Slist_node_base * __gnu_cxx::__slist_reverse (_Slist_node_base * __node)`
- `std::size_t __gnu_cxx::__slist_size (_Slist_node_base * __node)`
- `void __gnu_cxx::__slist_splice_after (_Slist_node_base * __pos, _Slist_node_base * __before_first, _Slist_node_base * __before_last)`
- `void __gnu_cxx::__slist_splice_after (_Slist_node_base * __pos, _Slist_node_base * __head)`
- `template<class _Tp, class _Alloc >
bool __gnu_cxx::operator!= (const slist< _Tp, _Alloc > &_SL1, const slist< _Tp, _Alloc > &_SL2)`
- `template<class _Tp, class _Alloc >
bool __gnu_cxx::operator< (const slist< _Tp, _Alloc > &_SL1, const slist< _Tp, _Alloc > &_SL2)`
- `template<class _Tp, class _Alloc >
bool __gnu_cxx::operator<= (const slist< _Tp, _Alloc > &_SL1, const slist< _Tp, _Alloc > &_SL2)`
- `template<class _Tp, class _Alloc >
bool __gnu_cxx::operator== (const slist< _Tp, _Alloc > &_SL1, const slist< _Tp, _Alloc > &_SL2)`
- `template<class _Tp, class _Alloc >
bool __gnu_cxx::operator> (const slist< _Tp, _Alloc > &_SL1, const slist< _Tp, _Alloc > &_SL2)`
- `template<class _Tp, class _Alloc >
bool __gnu_cxx::operator>= (const slist< _Tp, _Alloc > &_SL1, const slist< _Tp, _Alloc > &_SL2)`
- `template<class _Tp, class _Alloc >
void __gnu_cxx::swap (slist< _Tp, _Alloc > &__x, slist< _Tp, _Alloc > &__y)`

5.541.1 Detailed Description

This file is a GNU extension to the Standard C++ Library (possibly containing extensions from the HP/SGI STL subset).

5.542 sort.h File Reference

Namespaces

- [__gnu_parallel](#)

Functions

- `template<bool __stable, typename _RAIter, typename _Compare, typename _Parallelism >
void __gnu_parallel::__parallel_sort (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __end, _Compare __comp, _Parallelism __↵
parallelism)`
- `template<bool __stable, typename _RAIter, typename _Compare >
void __gnu_parallel::__parallel_sort (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __end, _Compare __comp, balanced_quicksort↵
_tag __parallelism)`
- `template<bool __stable, typename _RAIter, typename _Compare >
void __gnu_parallel::__parallel_sort (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __end, _Compare __comp, default_parallel_tag
__parallelism)`
- `template<bool __stable, typename _RAIter, typename _Compare >
void __gnu_parallel::__parallel_sort (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __end, _Compare __comp, multiway_mergesort↵
_exact_tag __parallelism)`
- `template<bool __stable, typename _RAIter, typename _Compare >
void __gnu_parallel::__parallel_sort (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __end, _Compare __comp, multiway_mergesort↵
_sampling_tag __parallelism)`
- `template<bool __stable, typename _RAIter, typename _Compare >
void __gnu_parallel::__parallel_sort (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __end, _Compare __comp, multiway_mergesort↵
_tag __parallelism)`
- `template<bool __stable, typename _RAIter, typename _Compare >
void __gnu_parallel::__parallel_sort (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __end, _Compare __comp, parallel_tag __↵
parallelism)`
- `template<bool __stable, typename _RAIter, typename _Compare >
void __gnu_parallel::__parallel_sort (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __end, _Compare __comp, quicksort_tag __↵
parallelism)`

5.542.1 Detailed Description

Parallel sorting algorithm switch. This file is a GNU parallel extension to the Standard C++ Library.

5.543 span File Reference

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_SPAN`

5.543.1 Detailed Description

This is a Standard C++ Library header.

5.544 specfun.h File Reference

Namespaces

- [__gnu_cxx](#)
- [std](#)

Macros

- `#define __cpp_lib_math_special_functions`
- `#define __STDCPP_MATH_SPEC_FUNCS__`

Functions

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote< _Tp >::__type __gnu_cxx::airy_ai (_Tp __x)`
- `float __gnu_cxx::airy_aif (float __x)`
- `long double __gnu_cxx::airy_ail (long double __x)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote< _Tp >::__type __gnu_cxx::airy_bi (_Tp __x)`
- `float __gnu_cxx::airy_bif (float __x)`
- `long double __gnu_cxx::airy_bil (long double __x)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote< _Tp >::__type std::assoc_laguerre (unsigned int __n, unsigned int __m, _Tp __x)`
- `float std::assoc_laguerref (unsigned int __n, unsigned int __m, float __x)`
- `long double std::assoc_laguerrel (unsigned int __n, unsigned int __m, long double __x)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote< _Tp >::__type std::assoc_legendre (unsigned int __l, unsigned int __m, _Tp __x)`
- `float std::assoc_legendref (unsigned int __l, unsigned int __m, float __x)`
- `long double std::assoc_legendrel (unsigned int __l, unsigned int __m, long double __x)`
- `template<typename _Tpa, typename _Tpb >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_2< _Tpa, _Tpb >::__type std::beta (_Tpa __a, _Tpb __b)`
- `float std::betaf (float __a, float __b)`
- `long double std::betal (long double __a, long double __b)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote< _Tp >::__type std::comp_ellint_1 (_Tp __k)`
- `float std::comp_ellint_1f (float __k)`
- `long double std::comp_ellint_1l (long double __k)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote< _Tp >::__type std::comp_ellint_2 (_Tp __k)`
- `float std::comp_ellint_2f (float __k)`
- `long double std::comp_ellint_2l (long double __k)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Tpn >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_2< _Tp, _Tpn >::__type std::comp_ellint_3 (_Tp __k, _Tpn __nu)`
- `float std::comp_ellint_3f (float __k, float __nu)`
- `long double std::comp_ellint_3l (long double __k, long double __nu)`
- `template<typename _Tpa, typename _Tpc, typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_3< _Tpa, _Tpc, _Tp >::__type __gnu_cxx::conf_hyperg (_Tpa __a, _Tpc __c, _Tp __x)`
- `float __gnu_cxx::conf_hypergf (float __a, float __c, float __x)`
- `long double __gnu_cxx::conf_hypergl (long double __a, long double __c, long double __x)`
- `template<typename _Tpnu, typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_2< _Tpnu, _Tp >::__type std::cyl_bessel_i (_Tpnu __nu, _Tp __x)`
- `float std::cyl_bessel_if (float __nu, float __x)`
- `long double std::cyl_bessel_il (long double __nu, long double __x)`
- `template<typename _Tpnu, typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_2< _Tpnu, _Tp >::__type std::cyl_bessel_j (_Tpnu __nu, _Tp __x)`
- `float std::cyl_bessel_jf (float __nu, float __x)`
- `long double std::cyl_bessel_jl (long double __nu, long double __x)`

- `template<typename _Tpnu, typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_2< _Tpnu, _Tp >::__type std::cyl_bessel_k (_Tpnu __nu, _Tp __x)`
- `float std::cyl_bessel_kf (float __nu, float __x)`
- `long double std::cyl_bessel_kl (long double __nu, long double __x)`
- `template<typename _Tpnu, typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_2< _Tpnu, _Tp >::__type std::cyl_neumann (_Tpnu __nu, _Tp __x)`
- `float std::cyl_neumannf (float __nu, float __x)`
- `long double std::cyl_neumannl (long double __nu, long double __x)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Tpp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_2< _Tp, _Tpp >::__type std::ellint_1 (_Tp __k, _Tpp __phi)`
- `float std::ellint_1f (float __k, float __phi)`
- `long double std::ellint_1l (long double __k, long double __phi)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Tpp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_2< _Tp, _Tpp >::__type std::ellint_2 (_Tp __k, _Tpp __phi)`
- `float std::ellint_2f (float __k, float __phi)`
- `long double std::ellint_2l (long double __k, long double __phi)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Tpn, typename _Tpp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_3< _Tp, _Tpn, _Tpp >::__type std::ellint_3 (_Tp __k, _Tpn __nu, _Tpp __phi)`
- `float std::ellint_3f (float __k, float __nu, float __phi)`
- `long double std::ellint_3l (long double __k, long double __nu, long double __phi)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote< _Tp >::__type std::expint (_Tp __x)`
- `float std::expintf (float __x)`
- `long double std::expintl (long double __x)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote< _Tp >::__type std::hermite (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x)`
- `float std::hermitef (unsigned int __n, float __x)`
- `long double std::hermitel (unsigned int __n, long double __x)`
- `template<typename _Tpa, typename _Tpb, typename _Tpc, typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_4< _Tpa, _Tpb, _Tpc, _Tp >::__type __gnu_cxx::hyperg (_Tpa __a, _Tpb __b, _Tpc __c, _Tp __x)`
- `float __gnu_cxx::hypergf (float __a, float __b, float __c, float __x)`
- `long double __gnu_cxx::hypergl (long double __a, long double __b, long double __c, long double __x)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote< _Tp >::__type std::laguerre (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x)`
- `float std::laguerref (unsigned int __n, float __x)`
- `long double std::laguerrel (unsigned int __n, long double __x)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote< _Tp >::__type std::legendre (unsigned int __l, _Tp __x)`
- `float std::legendref (unsigned int __l, float __x)`
- `long double std::legendrel (unsigned int __l, long double __x)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote< _Tp >::__type std::riemann_zeta (_Tp __s)`
- `float std::riemann_zetaf (float __s)`
- `long double std::riemann_zetal (long double __s)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote< _Tp >::__type std::sph_bessel (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x)`
- `float std::sph_besself (unsigned int __n, float __x)`
- `long double std::sph_bessell (unsigned int __n, long double __x)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote< _Tp >::__type std::sph_legendre (unsigned int __l, unsigned int __m, _Tp __theta)`
- `float std::sph_legendref (unsigned int __l, unsigned int __m, float __theta)`

- long double [std::sph_legendrel](#) (unsigned int __l, unsigned int __m, long double __theta)
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote< _Tp >::__type` [std::sph_neumann](#) (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x)
- float [std::sph_neumannf](#) (unsigned int __n, float __x)
- long double [std::sph_neumannl](#) (unsigned int __n, long double __x)

5.544.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<cmath>`.

5.545 `splay_fn_imps.hpp` File Reference

5.545.1 Detailed Description

Contains an implementation class for `splay_tree_`.

5.546 `splay_tree_.hpp` File Reference

Classes

- class [__gnu_pbds::detail::splay_tree_map](#)< Key, Mapped, Cmp_Fn, Node_And_It_Traits, _Alloc >

Namespaces

- [__gnu_pbds](#)

Macros

- `#define` [PB_DS_ASSERT_BASE_NODE_CONSISTENT](#)(_Node)
- `#define` [PB_DS_CLASS_C_DEC](#)
- `#define` [PB_DS_CLASS_T_DEC](#)
- `#define` [PB_DS_S_TREE_BASE](#)
- `#define` [PB_DS_S_TREE_BASE_NAME](#)
- `#define` [PB_DS_S_TREE_NAME](#)

5.546.1 Detailed Description

Contains an implementation class for splay trees.

5.547 `split_fn_imps.hpp` File Reference

5.547.1 Detailed Description

Contains an implementation class for `pat_trie`.

5.548 `split_join_fn_imps.hpp` File Reference

5.548.1 Detailed Description

Contains an implementation class for a `binary_heap`.

5.549 `split_join_fn_imps.hpp` File Reference

5.549.1 Detailed Description

Contains an implementation class for a base of binomial heaps.

5.550 `split_join_fn_imps.hpp` File Reference

5.550.1 Detailed Description

Contains an implementation class for `bin_search_tree_`.

5.551 `split_join_fn_imps.hpp` File Reference

5.551.1 Detailed Description

Contains an implementation class for `ov_tree_`.

5.552 `split_join_fn_imps.hpp` File Reference

5.552.1 Detailed Description

Contains an implementation class for a pairing heap.

5.553 `split_join_fn_imps.hpp` File Reference

5.553.1 Detailed Description

Contains an implementation for `rb_tree_`.

5.554 `split_join_fn_imps.hpp` File Reference

5.554.1 Detailed Description

Contains an implementation for `rc_binomial_heap_`.

5.555 `split_join_fn_imps.hpp` File Reference

5.555.1 Detailed Description

Contains an implementation class for `splay_tree_`.

5.556 `split_join_fn_imps.hpp` File Reference

5.556.1 Detailed Description

Contains an implementation for `thin_heap_`.

5.557 `sso_string_base.h` File Reference

Namespaces

- [`__gnu_cxx`](#)

5.557.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<ext/vstring.h>`.

5.558 `sstream` File Reference

Classes

- class [`std::basic_istream<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>`](#)

- class `std::basic_ostringstream<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>`
- class `std::basic_stringbuf<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>`
- class `std::basic_stringstream<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>`

Namespaces

- `std`

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_SSTREAM`

Functions

- `template<class _CharT, class _Traits, class _Allocator>`
`void std::swap(basic_istreamstream<_CharT, _Traits, _Allocator> &__x, basic_istreamstream<_CharT, _Traits, _Allocator> &__y)`
- `template<class _CharT, class _Traits, class _Allocator>`
`void std::swap(basic_ostringstream<_CharT, _Traits, _Allocator> &__x, basic_ostringstream<_CharT, _Traits, _Allocator> &__y)`
- `template<class _CharT, class _Traits, class _Allocator>`
`void std::swap(basic_stringbuf<_CharT, _Traits, _Allocator> &__x, basic_stringbuf<_CharT, _Traits, _Allocator> &__y)`
- `template<class _CharT, class _Traits, class _Allocator>`
`void std::swap(basic_stringstream<_CharT, _Traits, _Allocator> &__x, basic_stringstream<_CharT, _Traits, _Allocator> &__y)`

5.558.1 Detailed Description

This is a Standard C++ Library header.

5.559 sstream.tcc File Reference

Namespaces

- `std`

Macros

- `#define _SSTREAM_TCC`

5.559.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<sstream>`.

5.560 stack File Reference

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_STACK`

5.560.1 Detailed Description

This is a Standard C++ Library header.

5.561 `standard_policies.hpp` File Reference

Classes

- struct [__gnu_pbds::detail::default_comb_hash_fn](#)
- struct [__gnu_pbds::detail::default_eq_fn< Key >](#)
- struct [__gnu_pbds::detail::default_hash_fn< Key >](#)
- struct [__gnu_pbds::detail::default_probe_fn< Comb_Probe_Fn >](#)
- struct [__gnu_pbds::detail::default_resize_policy< Comb_Hash_Fn >](#)
- struct [__gnu_pbds::detail::default_trie_access_traits< std::basic_string< Char, Char_Traits, std::allocator< char > > >](#)
- struct [__gnu_pbds::detail::default_update_policy](#)

Namespaces

- [__gnu_pbds](#)

Macros

- `#define __dtrie_alloc`
- `#define __dtrie_string`

Enumerations

- enum { `default_store_hash` }

5.561.1 Detailed Description

Contains standard policies for containers.

5.561.2 Enumeration Type Documentation

5.561.2.1 `anonymous enum` `anonymous enum`

Enumeration for default behavior of stored hash data.

Definition at line 74 of file `standard_policies.hpp`.

5.562 `std_abs.h` File Reference

Namespaces

- [std](#)

Functions

- constexpr double `std::abs` (double __x)
- constexpr float `std::abs` (float __x)
- long `std::abs` (long __i)
- constexpr long double `std::abs` (long double __x)
- long long `std::abs` (long long __x)

5.562.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<cmath>` or `<cstdlib>`.

5.563 std_function.h File Reference

Classes

- struct [std::__is_location_invariant<_Tp>](#)
- class [std::_Function_base](#)
- class [std::bad_function_call](#)
- class [std::function<_Res\(_ArgTypes...\)>](#)

Namespaces

- [std](#)

Enumerations

- enum [_Manager_operation](#) { [__get_type_info](#) , [__get_functor_ptr](#) , [__clone_functor](#) , [__destroy_functor](#) }

Functions

- template<typename _Res , typename... _Args>
bool [std::operator!=](#) (const function< _Res(_Args...)> &__f, nullptr_t) noexcept
- template<typename _Res , typename... _Args>
bool [std::operator!=](#) (nullptr_t, const function< _Res(_Args...)> &__f) noexcept
- template<typename _Res , typename... _Args>
bool [std::operator==](#) (const function< _Res(_Args...)> &__f, nullptr_t) noexcept
- template<typename _Res , typename... _Args>
bool [std::operator==](#) (nullptr_t, const function< _Res(_Args...)> &__f) noexcept
- template<typename _Res , typename... _Args>
void [std::swap](#) (function< _Res(_Args...)> &__x, function< _Res(_Args...)> &__y) noexcept

5.563.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<functional>`.

5.564 std_mutex.h File Reference

Classes

- struct [std::adopt_lock_t](#)
- struct [std::defer_lock_t](#)
- class [std::lock_guard<_Mutex>](#)
- class [std::mutex](#)
- struct [std::try_to_lock_t](#)

Namespaces

- [std](#)

Variables

- constexpr adopt_lock_t [std::adopt_lock](#)
- constexpr defer_lock_t [std::defer_lock](#)
- constexpr try_to_lock_t [std::try_to_lock](#)

5.564.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<mutex>`.

5.565 stdc++.h File Reference

5.565.1 Detailed Description

This is an implementation file for a precompiled header.

5.566 stdexcept File Reference

Classes

- class [std::domain_error](#)
- class [std::invalid_argument](#)
- class [std::length_error](#)
- class [std::logic_error](#)
- class [std::out_of_range](#)
- class [std::overflow_error](#)
- class [std::range_error](#)
- class [std::runtime_error](#)
- class [std::underflow_error](#)

Namespaces

- [std](#)

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_STDEXCEPT`

Typedefs

- typedef `basic_string< char >` [std::__cow_string](#)
- typedef `basic_string< char >` [std::__sso_string](#)

5.566.1 Detailed Description

This is a Standard C++ Library header.

5.567 stdio_filebuf.h File Reference

Classes

- class [__gnu_cxx::stdio_filebuf< _CharT, _Traits >](#)

Namespaces

- [__gnu_cxx](#)

5.567.1 Detailed Description

This file is a GNU extension to the Standard C++ Library.

5.568 `stdio_sync_filebuf.h` File Reference

Classes

- class `__gnu_cxx::stdio_sync_filebuf<_CharT, _Traits>` [>](#)

Namespaces

- `__gnu_cxx` [>](#)

5.568.1 Detailed Description

This file is a GNU extension to the Standard C++ Library.

5.569 `stdlib.h` File Reference

5.569.1 Detailed Description

This is a Standard C++ Library header.

5.570 `stdtr1c++.h` File Reference

5.570.1 Detailed Description

This is an implementation file for a precompiled header.

5.571 `stl_algo.h` File Reference

Namespaces

- `std` [>](#)

Enumerations

- enum { `_S_threshold` }
- enum { `_S_chunk_size` }

Functions

- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _BinaryPredicate>`
`constexpr _ForwardIterator std::adjacent_find (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, _BinaryPredicate __binary_pred)`
- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator, typename _Distance, typename _Compare>`
`constexpr void std::chunk_insertion_sort (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _RandomAccessIterator __last, _Distance __chunk_size, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _Size, typename _OutputIterator>`
`constexpr _OutputIterator std::copy_n (_InputIterator __first, _Size __n, _OutputIterator __result, input_iterator_tag)`
- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator, typename _Size, typename _OutputIterator>`
`constexpr _OutputIterator std::copy_n (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _Size __n, _OutputIterator __result, random_access_iterator_tag)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _Size, typename _OutputIterator>`
`constexpr _OutputIterator std::copy_n_a (_InputIterator __first, _Size __n, _OutputIterator __result)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Size>`
`__enable_if_t<__is_char<_CharT>::value, _CharT*> std::copy_n_a (istreambuf_iterator<_CharT, char_traits<_CharT>>, _Size, _CharT*)`

- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Tp, typename _CompareItTp, typename _CompareTplt >`
`constexpr pair< _ForwardIterator, _ForwardIterator > std::equal_range (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, const _Tp &__val, _CompareItTp __comp_it_val, _CompareTplt __comp_val_it)`
- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr void std::final_insertion_sort (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _RandomAccessIterator __last, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _BidirectionalIterator1, typename _BidirectionalIterator2, typename _BinaryPredicate >`
`constexpr _BidirectionalIterator1 std::find_end (_BidirectionalIterator1 __first1, _BidirectionalIterator1 __last1, _BidirectionalIterator2 __first2, _BidirectionalIterator2 __last2, bidirectional_iterator_tag, bidirectional_iterator_tag, _BinaryPredicate __comp)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator1, typename _ForwardIterator2, typename _BinaryPredicate >`
`constexpr _ForwardIterator1 std::find_end (_ForwardIterator1 __first1, _ForwardIterator1 __last1, _ForwardIterator2 __first2, _ForwardIterator2 __last2, forward_iterator_tag, forward_iterator_tag, _BinaryPredicate __comp)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _Predicate >`
`constexpr _InputIterator std::find_if_not (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, _Predicate __pred)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _Predicate, typename _Distance >`
`constexpr _InputIterator std::find_if_not_n (_InputIterator __first, _Distance &__len, _Predicate __pred)`
- `template<typename _EuclideanRingElement >`
`constexpr _EuclideanRingElement std::gcd (_EuclideanRingElement __m, _EuclideanRingElement __n)`
- `template<typename _IntType, typename _UniformRandomBitGenerator >`
`pair< _IntType, _IntType > std::gen_two_uniform_ints (_IntType __b0, _IntType __b1, _UniformRandomBitGenerator &&__g)`
- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr void std::heap_select (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _RandomAccessIterator __middle, _RandomAccessIterator __last, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator1, typename _InputIterator2, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr bool std::includes (_InputIterator1 __first1, _InputIterator1 __last1, _InputIterator2 __first2, _InputIterator2 __last2, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _BidirectionalIterator, typename _Compare >`
`void std::inplace_merge (_BidirectionalIterator __first, _BidirectionalIterator __middle, _BidirectionalIterator __last, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator, typename _Compare >`
`void std::inplace_stable_sort (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _RandomAccessIterator __last, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr void std::insertion_sort (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _RandomAccessIterator __last, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator, typename _Size, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr void std::introsselect (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _RandomAccessIterator __nth, _RandomAccessIterator __last, _Size __depth_limit, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator, typename _Size, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr void std::introsort_loop (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _RandomAccessIterator __last, _Size __depth_limit, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator1, typename _ForwardIterator2, typename _BinaryPredicate >`
`constexpr bool std::is_permutation (_ForwardIterator1 __first1, _ForwardIterator1 __last1, _ForwardIterator2 __first2, _ForwardIterator2 __last2, _BinaryPredicate __pred)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr _ForwardIterator std::is_sorted_until (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr _ForwardIterator std::max_element (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, _Compare __comp)`

- `template<typename _InputIterator1, typename _InputIterator2, typename _OutputIterator, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr _OutputIterator std::merge (_InputIterator1 __first1, _InputIterator1 __last1, _InputIterator2 __first2,`
`_InputIterator2 __last2, _OutputIterator __result, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _BidirectionalIterator, typename _Distance, typename _Pointer, typename _Compare >`
`void std::merge_adaptive (_BidirectionalIterator __first, _BidirectionalIterator __middle, _BidirectionalIterator`
`__last, _Distance __len1, _Distance __len2, _Pointer __buffer, _Distance __buffer_size, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator1, typename _RandomAccessIterator2, typename _Distance, typename _Compare >`
`void std::merge_sort_loop (_RandomAccessIterator1 __first, _RandomAccessIterator1 __last, _RandomAccessIterator2 __result,`
`_Distance __step_size, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator, typename _Pointer, typename _Compare >`
`void std::merge_sort_with_buffer (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _RandomAccessIterator __last, _Pointer`
`__buffer, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _BidirectionalIterator, typename _Distance, typename _Compare >`
`void std::merge_without_buffer (_BidirectionalIterator __first, _BidirectionalIterator __middle, _BidirectionalIterator`
`__last, _Distance __len1, _Distance __len2, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr _ForwardIterator std::min_element (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, _Compare`
`__comp)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr pair< _ForwardIterator, _ForwardIterator > std::minmax_element (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator`
`__last, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _Iterator, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr void std::move_median_to_first (_Iterator __result, _Iterator __a, _Iterator __b, _Iterator __c, _Compare`
`__comp)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _OutputIterator, typename _Compare >`
`_OutputIterator std::move_merge (_InputIterator __first1, _InputIterator __last1, _InputIterator __first2, _InputIterator`
`__last2, _OutputIterator __result, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator1, typename _InputIterator2, typename _OutputIterator, typename _Compare >`
`void std::move_merge_adaptive (_InputIterator1 __first1, _InputIterator1 __last1, _InputIterator2 __first2, _InputIterator2`
`__last2, _OutputIterator __result, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _BidirectionalIterator1, typename _BidirectionalIterator2, typename _BidirectionalIterator3, typename _Compare >`
`void std::move_merge_adaptive_backward (_BidirectionalIterator1 __first1, _BidirectionalIterator1 __last1, _BidirectionalIterator2`
`__first2, _BidirectionalIterator2 __last2, _BidirectionalIterator3 __result, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _BidirectionalIterator, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr bool std::next_permutation (_BidirectionalIterator __first, _BidirectionalIterator __last, _Compare`
`__comp)`
- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr void std::partial_sort (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _RandomAccessIterator __middle, _RandomAccessIterator`
`__last, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _RandomAccessIterator, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr _RandomAccessIterator std::partial_sort_copy (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, _RandomAccessIterator`
`__result_first, _RandomAccessIterator __result_last, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _BidirectionalIterator, typename _Predicate >`
`constexpr _BidirectionalIterator std::partition (_BidirectionalIterator __first, _BidirectionalIterator __last, _Predicate`
`__pred, bidirectional_iterator_tag)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Predicate >`
`constexpr _ForwardIterator std::partition (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, _Predicate __pred,`
`forward_iterator_tag)`
- `template<typename _BidirectionalIterator, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr bool std::prev_permutation (_BidirectionalIterator __first, _BidirectionalIterator __last, _Compare`
`__comp)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _OutputIterator, typename _Predicate >`
`constexpr _OutputIterator std::remove_copy_if (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, _OutputIterator`
`__result, _Predicate __pred)`

- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Predicate >`
`constexpr _ForwardIterator std::remove_if (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, _Predicate __pred)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _OutputIterator, typename _Predicate, typename _Tp >`
`constexpr _OutputIterator std::replace_copy_if (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, _OutputIterator __result, _Predicate __pred, const _Tp & __new_value)`
- `template<typename _BidirectionalIterator >`
`constexpr void std::reverse (_BidirectionalIterator __first, _BidirectionalIterator __last, bidirectional_iterator_tag)`
- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator >`
`constexpr void std::reverse (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _RandomAccessIterator __last, random_access_iterator_tag)`
- `template<typename _BidirectionalIterator >`
`constexpr _BidirectionalIterator std::rotate (_BidirectionalIterator __first, _BidirectionalIterator __middle, _BidirectionalIterator __last, bidirectional_iterator_tag)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator >`
`constexpr _ForwardIterator std::rotate (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __middle, _ForwardIterator __last, forward_iterator_tag)`
- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator >`
`constexpr _RandomAccessIterator std::rotate (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _RandomAccessIterator __middle, _RandomAccessIterator __last, random_access_iterator_tag)`
- `template<typename _BidirectionalIterator1, typename _BidirectionalIterator2, typename _Distance >`
`_BidirectionalIterator1 std::rotate_adaptive (_BidirectionalIterator1 __first, _BidirectionalIterator1 __middle, _BidirectionalIterator1 __last, _Distance __len1, _Distance __len2, _BidirectionalIterator2 __buffer, _Distance __buffer_size)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _OutputIterator, typename _Cat, typename _Size, typename _UniformRandomBitGenerator >`
`_OutputIterator std::sample (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, forward_iterator_tag, _OutputIterator __out, _Cat, _Size __n, _UniformRandomBitGenerator && __g)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _RandomAccessIterator, typename _Size, typename _UniformRandomBitGenerator >`
`_RandomAccessIterator std::sample (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, input_iterator_tag, _RandomAccessIterator __out, random_access_iterator_tag, _Size __n, _UniformRandomBitGenerator && __g)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator1, typename _ForwardIterator2, typename _BinaryPredicate >`
`constexpr _ForwardIterator1 std::search (_ForwardIterator1 __first1, _ForwardIterator1 __last1, _ForwardIterator2 __first2, _ForwardIterator2 __last2, _BinaryPredicate __predicate)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Integer, typename _UnaryPredicate >`
`constexpr _ForwardIterator std::search_n (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, _Integer __count, _UnaryPredicate __unary_pred)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Integer, typename _UnaryPredicate >`
`constexpr _ForwardIterator std::search_n_aux (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, _Integer __count, _UnaryPredicate __unary_pred, std::forward_iterator_tag)`
- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator, typename _Integer, typename _UnaryPredicate >`
`constexpr _RandomAccessIterator std::search_n_aux (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _RandomAccessIterator __last, _Integer __count, _UnaryPredicate __unary_pred, std::random_access_iterator_tag)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator1, typename _InputIterator2, typename _OutputIterator, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr _OutputIterator std::set_difference (_InputIterator1 __first1, _InputIterator1 __last1, _InputIterator2 __first2, _InputIterator2 __last2, _OutputIterator __result, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator1, typename _InputIterator2, typename _OutputIterator, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr _OutputIterator std::set_intersection (_InputIterator1 __first1, _InputIterator1 __last1, _InputIterator2 __first2, _InputIterator2 __last2, _OutputIterator __result, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator1, typename _InputIterator2, typename _OutputIterator, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr _OutputIterator std::set_symmetric_difference (_InputIterator1 __first1, _InputIterator1 __last1, _InputIterator2 __first2, _InputIterator2 __last2, _OutputIterator __result, _Compare __comp)`

- `template<typename _InputIterator1, typename _InputIterator2, typename _OutputIterator, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr _OutputIterator std::set_union (_InputIterator1 __first1, _InputIterator1 __last1, _InputIterator2 __first2, _InputIterator2 __last2, _OutputIterator __result, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr void std::sort (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _RandomAccessIterator __last, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Predicate >`
`_ForwardIterator std::stable_partition (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, _Predicate __pred)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Pointer, typename _Predicate, typename _Distance >`
`_ForwardIterator std::stable_partition_adaptive (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, _Predicate __pred, _Distance __len, _Pointer __buffer, _Distance __buffer_size)`
- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator, typename _Compare >`
`void std::stable_sort (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _RandomAccessIterator __last, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator, typename _Pointer, typename _Distance, typename _Compare >`
`void std::stable_sort_adaptive (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _RandomAccessIterator __last, _Pointer __buffer, _Distance __buffer_size, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr void std::unguarded_insertion_sort (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _RandomAccessIterator __last, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr void std::unguarded_linear_insert (_RandomAccessIterator __last, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr _RandomAccessIterator std::unguarded_partition (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _RandomAccessIterator __last, _RandomAccessIterator __pivot, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr _RandomAccessIterator std::unguarded_partition_pivot (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _RandomAccessIterator __last, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _BinaryPredicate >`
`constexpr _ForwardIterator std::unique (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, _BinaryPredicate __binary_pred)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _OutputIterator, typename _BinaryPredicate >`
`constexpr _OutputIterator std::unique_copy (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, _OutputIterator __result, _BinaryPredicate __binary_pred, forward_iterator_tag, output_iterator_tag)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _ForwardIterator, typename _BinaryPredicate >`
`constexpr _ForwardIterator std::unique_copy (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, _ForwardIterator __result, _BinaryPredicate __binary_pred, input_iterator_tag, forward_iterator_tag)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _OutputIterator, typename _BinaryPredicate >`
`constexpr _OutputIterator std::unique_copy (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, _OutputIterator __result, _BinaryPredicate __binary_pred, input_iterator_tag, output_iterator_tag)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Tp, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr _ForwardIterator std::upper_bound (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, const _Tp &__val, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator >`
`constexpr _ForwardIterator std::adjacent_find (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _BinaryPredicate >`
`constexpr _ForwardIterator std::adjacent_find (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, _BinaryPredicate __binary_pred)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _Predicate >`
`constexpr bool std::all_of (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, _Predicate __pred)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _Predicate >`
`constexpr bool std::any_of (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, _Predicate __pred)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool std::binary_search (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, const _Tp &__val)`

- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Tp, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr bool std::binary_search (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, const _Tp &__val, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _OutputIterator, typename _Predicate >`
`constexpr _OutputIterator std::copy_if (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, _OutputIterator __result, _Predicate __pred)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _Size, typename _OutputIterator >`
`constexpr _OutputIterator std::copy_n (_InputIterator __first, _Size __n, _OutputIterator __result)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _Tp >`
`constexpr iterator_traits< _InputIterator >::difference_type std::count (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, const _Tp &__value)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _Predicate >`
`constexpr iterator_traits< _InputIterator >::difference_type std::count_if (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, _Predicate __pred)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Tp >`
`constexpr pair< _ForwardIterator, _ForwardIterator > std::equal_range (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, const _Tp &__val)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Tp, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr pair< _ForwardIterator, _ForwardIterator > std::equal_range (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, const _Tp &__val, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _Tp >`
`constexpr _InputIterator std::find (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, const _Tp &__val)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator1, typename _ForwardIterator2 >`
`constexpr _ForwardIterator1 std::find_end (_ForwardIterator1 __first1, _ForwardIterator1 __last1, _ForwardIterator2 __first2, _ForwardIterator2 __last2)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator1, typename _ForwardIterator2, typename _BinaryPredicate >`
`constexpr _ForwardIterator1 std::find_end (_ForwardIterator1 __first1, _ForwardIterator1 __last1, _ForwardIterator2 __first2, _ForwardIterator2 __last2, _BinaryPredicate __comp)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _ForwardIterator >`
`constexpr _InputIterator std::find_first_of (_InputIterator __first1, _InputIterator __last1, _ForwardIterator __first2, _ForwardIterator __last2)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _ForwardIterator, typename _BinaryPredicate >`
`constexpr _InputIterator std::find_first_of (_InputIterator __first1, _InputIterator __last1, _ForwardIterator __first2, _ForwardIterator __last2, _BinaryPredicate __comp)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _Predicate >`
`constexpr _InputIterator std::find_if (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, _Predicate __pred)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _Predicate >`
`constexpr _InputIterator std::find_if_not (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, _Predicate __pred)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _Function >`
`constexpr _Function std::for_each (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, _Function __f)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Generator >`
`constexpr void std::generate (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, _Generator __gen)`
- `template<typename _OutputIterator, typename _Size, typename _Generator >`
`constexpr _OutputIterator std::generate_n (_OutputIterator __first, _Size __n, _Generator __gen)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator1, typename _InputIterator2 >`
`constexpr bool std::includes (_InputIterator1 __first1, _InputIterator1 __last1, _InputIterator2 __first2, _InputIterator2 __last2)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator1, typename _InputIterator2, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr bool std::includes (_InputIterator1 __first1, _InputIterator1 __last1, _InputIterator2 __first2, _InputIterator2 __last2, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _BidirectionalIterator >`
`void std::inplace_merge (_BidirectionalIterator __first, _BidirectionalIterator __middle, _BidirectionalIterator __last)`

- `template<typename _BidirectionalIterator, typename _Compare >`
`void std::inplace_merge (_BidirectionalIterator __first, _BidirectionalIterator __middle, _BidirectionalIterator __↵`
`last, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _Predicate >`
`constexpr bool std::is_partitioned (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, _Predicate __pred)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator1, typename _ForwardIterator2, typename _BinaryPredicate >`
`constexpr bool std::is_permutation (_ForwardIterator1 __first1, _ForwardIterator1 __last1, _ForwardIterator2 __↵`
`__first2, _BinaryPredicate __pred)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator1, typename _ForwardIterator2 >`
`constexpr bool std::is_permutation (_ForwardIterator1 __first1, _ForwardIterator1 __last1, _ForwardIterator2 __↵`
`__first2, _ForwardIterator2 __last2)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator1, typename _ForwardIterator2, typename _BinaryPredicate >`
`constexpr bool std::is_permutation (_ForwardIterator1 __first1, _ForwardIterator1 __last1, _ForwardIterator2 __↵`
`__first2, _ForwardIterator2 __last2, _BinaryPredicate __pred)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator >`
`constexpr bool std::is_sorted (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr bool std::is_sorted (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator >`
`constexpr _ForwardIterator std::is_sorted_until (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr _ForwardIterator std::is_sorted_until (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, _Compare __↵`
`__comp)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Tp, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr _ForwardIterator std::lower_bound (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, const _Tp &__val,`
`_Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr _Tp std::max (initializer_list< _Tp >)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr _Tp std::max (initializer_list< _Tp >, _Compare)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator >`
`constexpr _ForwardIterator std::max_element (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr _ForwardIterator std::max_element (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, _Compare __↵`
`comp)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator1, typename _InputIterator2, typename _OutputIterator >`
`constexpr _OutputIterator std::merge (_InputIterator1 __first1, _InputIterator1 __last1, _InputIterator2 __first2,`
`_InputIterator2 __last2, _OutputIterator __result)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator1, typename _InputIterator2, typename _OutputIterator, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr _OutputIterator std::merge (_InputIterator1 __first1, _InputIterator1 __last1, _InputIterator2 __first2,`
`_InputIterator2 __last2, _OutputIterator __result, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr _Tp std::min (initializer_list< _Tp >)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr _Tp std::min (initializer_list< _Tp >, _Compare)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator >`
`constexpr _ForwardIterator std::min_element (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr _ForwardIterator std::min_element (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, _Compare __↵`
`comp)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr pair< const _Tp &, const _Tp & > std::minmax (const _Tp &__a, const _Tp &__b)`

- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr pair< const _Tp &, const _Tp & > std::minmax (const _Tp &__a, const _Tp &__b, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr pair< _Tp, _Tp > std::minmax (initializer_list< _Tp >)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr pair< _Tp, _Tp > std::minmax (initializer_list< _Tp >, _Compare)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator >`
`constexpr pair< _ForwardIterator, _ForwardIterator > std::minmax_element (_ForwardIterator __first, ↵
_ForwardIterator __last)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr pair< _ForwardIterator, _ForwardIterator > std::minmax_element (_ForwardIterator __first, ↵
_ForwardIterator __last, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _BidirectionalIterator >`
`constexpr bool std::next_permutation (_BidirectionalIterator __first, _BidirectionalIterator __last)`
- `template<typename _BidirectionalIterator, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr bool std::next_permutation (_BidirectionalIterator __first, _BidirectionalIterator __last, _Compare ↵
__comp)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _Predicate >`
`constexpr bool std::none_of (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, _Predicate __pred)`
- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator >`
`constexpr void std::nth_element (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _RandomAccessIterator __nth, _Random↵
AccessIterator __last)`
- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr void std::nth_element (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _RandomAccessIterator __nth, _Random↵
AccessIterator __last, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator >`
`constexpr void std::partial_sort (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _RandomAccessIterator __middle, _Random↵
AccessIterator __last)`
- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr void std::partial_sort (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _RandomAccessIterator __middle, _Random↵
AccessIterator __last, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _RandomAccessIterator >`
`constexpr _RandomAccessIterator std::partial_sort_copy (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, _Random↵
AccessIterator __result_first, _RandomAccessIterator __result_last)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _RandomAccessIterator, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr _RandomAccessIterator std::partial_sort_copy (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, _Random↵
AccessIterator __result_first, _RandomAccessIterator __result_last, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Predicate >`
`constexpr _ForwardIterator std::partition (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, _Predicate __pred)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _OutputIterator1, typename _OutputIterator2, typename _Predicate >`
`constexpr pair< _OutputIterator1, _OutputIterator2 > std::partition_copy (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator ↵
__last, _OutputIterator1 __out_true, _OutputIterator2 __out_false, _Predicate __pred)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Predicate >`
`constexpr _ForwardIterator std::partition_point (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, _Predicate ↵
__pred)`
- `template<typename _BidirectionalIterator >`
`constexpr bool std::prev_permutation (_BidirectionalIterator __first, _BidirectionalIterator __last)`
- `template<typename _BidirectionalIterator, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr bool std::prev_permutation (_BidirectionalIterator __first, _BidirectionalIterator __last, _Compare ↵
__comp)`
- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator, typename _RandomNumberGenerator >`
`void std::random_shuffle (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _RandomAccessIterator __last, _RandomNumber↵
Generator &&__rand)`

- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Tp >`
`constexpr _ForwardIterator std::remove (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, const _Tp &__value)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _OutputIterator, typename _Tp >`
`constexpr _OutputIterator std::remove_copy (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, _OutputIterator __result, const _Tp &__value)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _OutputIterator, typename _Predicate >`
`constexpr _OutputIterator std::remove_copy_if (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, _OutputIterator __result, _Predicate __pred)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Predicate >`
`constexpr _ForwardIterator std::remove_if (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, _Predicate __pred)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Tp >`
`constexpr void std::replace (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, const _Tp &__old_value, const _Tp &__new_value)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _OutputIterator, typename _Tp >`
`constexpr _OutputIterator std::replace_copy (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, _OutputIterator __result, const _Tp &__old_value, const _Tp &__new_value)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _OutputIterator, typename _Predicate, typename _Tp >`
`constexpr _OutputIterator std::replace_copy_if (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, _OutputIterator __result, _Predicate __pred, const _Tp &__new_value)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Predicate, typename _Tp >`
`constexpr void std::replace_if (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, _Predicate __pred, const _Tp &__new_value)`
- `template<typename _BidirectionalIterator >`
`constexpr void std::reverse (_BidirectionalIterator __first, _BidirectionalIterator __last)`
- `template<typename _BidirectionalIterator, typename _OutputIterator >`
`constexpr _OutputIterator std::reverse_copy (_BidirectionalIterator __first, _BidirectionalIterator __last, _OutputIterator __result)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator >`
`constexpr _ForwardIterator std::rotate (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __middle, _ForwardIterator __last)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _OutputIterator >`
`constexpr _OutputIterator std::rotate_copy (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __middle, _ForwardIterator __last, _OutputIterator __result)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator1, typename _ForwardIterator2 >`
`constexpr _ForwardIterator1 std::search (_ForwardIterator1 __first1, _ForwardIterator1 __last1, _ForwardIterator2 __first2, _ForwardIterator2 __last2)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator1, typename _ForwardIterator2, typename _BinaryPredicate >`
`constexpr _ForwardIterator1 std::search (_ForwardIterator1 __first1, _ForwardIterator1 __last1, _ForwardIterator2 __first2, _ForwardIterator2 __last2, _BinaryPredicate __predicate)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Integer, typename _Tp >`
`constexpr _ForwardIterator std::search_n (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, _Integer __count, const _Tp &__val)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Integer, typename _Tp, typename _BinaryPredicate >`
`constexpr _ForwardIterator std::search_n (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, _Integer __count, const _Tp &__val, _BinaryPredicate __binary_pred)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator1, typename _InputIterator2, typename _OutputIterator >`
`constexpr _OutputIterator std::set_difference (_InputIterator1 __first1, _InputIterator1 __last1, _InputIterator2 __first2, _InputIterator2 __last2, _OutputIterator __result)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator1, typename _InputIterator2, typename _OutputIterator, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr _OutputIterator std::set_difference (_InputIterator1 __first1, _InputIterator1 __last1, _InputIterator2 __first2, _InputIterator2 __last2, _OutputIterator __result, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator1, typename _InputIterator2, typename _OutputIterator >`
`constexpr _OutputIterator std::set_intersection (_InputIterator1 __first1, _InputIterator1 __last1, _InputIterator2 __first2, _InputIterator2 __last2, _OutputIterator __result)`

- `template<typename _InputIterator1, typename _InputIterator2, typename _OutputIterator, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr _OutputIterator std::set_intersection (_InputIterator1 __first1, _InputIterator1 __last1, _InputIterator2`
`__first2, _InputIterator2 __last2, _OutputIterator __result, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator1, typename _InputIterator2, typename _OutputIterator >`
`constexpr _OutputIterator std::set_symmetric_difference (_InputIterator1 __first1, _InputIterator1 __last1, ↵`
`_InputIterator2 __first2, _InputIterator2 __last2, _OutputIterator __result)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator1, typename _InputIterator2, typename _OutputIterator, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr _OutputIterator std::set_symmetric_difference (_InputIterator1 __first1, _InputIterator1 __last1, ↵`
`_InputIterator2 __first2, _InputIterator2 __last2, _OutputIterator __result, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator1, typename _InputIterator2, typename _OutputIterator >`
`constexpr _OutputIterator std::set_union (_InputIterator1 __first1, _InputIterator1 __last1, _InputIterator2 __first2,`
`_InputIterator2 __last2, _OutputIterator __result)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator1, typename _InputIterator2, typename _OutputIterator, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr _OutputIterator std::set_union (_InputIterator1 __first1, _InputIterator1 __last1, _InputIterator2 __first2,`
`_InputIterator2 __last2, _OutputIterator __result, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator, typename _UniformRandomNumberGenerator >`
`void std::shuffle (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _RandomAccessIterator __last, _UniformRandomNumber↵`
`Generator &&__g)`
- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator >`
`constexpr void std::sort (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _RandomAccessIterator __last)`
- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr void std::sort (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _RandomAccessIterator __last, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Predicate >`
`_ForwardIterator std::stable_partition (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, _Predicate __pred)`
- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator >`
`void std::stable_sort (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _RandomAccessIterator __last)`
- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator, typename _Compare >`
`void std::stable_sort (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _RandomAccessIterator __last, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _OutputIterator, typename _UnaryOperation >`
`constexpr _OutputIterator std::transform (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, _OutputIterator __result, ↵`
`_UnaryOperation __unary_op)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator1, typename _InputIterator2, typename _OutputIterator, typename _BinaryOperation >`
`constexpr _OutputIterator std::transform (_InputIterator1 __first1, _InputIterator1 __last1, _InputIterator2 __first2,`
`_OutputIterator __result, _BinaryOperation __binary_op)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator >`
`constexpr _ForwardIterator std::unique (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _BinaryPredicate >`
`constexpr _ForwardIterator std::unique (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, _BinaryPredicate ↵`
`__binary_pred)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _OutputIterator >`
`constexpr _OutputIterator std::unique_copy (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, _OutputIterator __result)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _OutputIterator, typename _BinaryPredicate >`
`constexpr _OutputIterator std::unique_copy (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, _OutputIterator __result,`
`_BinaryPredicate __binary_pred)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Tp >`
`constexpr _ForwardIterator std::upper_bound (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, const _Tp &↵`
`__val)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Tp, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr _ForwardIterator std::upper_bound (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, const _Tp &↵`
`__val, _Compare __comp)`

5.571.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<algorithm>`.

5.572 `std_algobase.h` File Reference

Namespaces

- [std](#)

Macros

- `#define __cpp_lib_robust_nonmodifying_seq_ops`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_MOVE3(_Tp, _Up, _Vp)`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_MOVE_BACKWARD3(_Tp, _Up, _Vp)`

Functions

- `template<bool _IsMove, typename _II, typename _OI>`
`constexpr _OI std::copy_move_a(_II __first, _II __last, _OI __result)`
- `template<bool _IsMove, typename _II, typename _Ite, typename _Seq, typename _Cat>`
`__gnu_debug::Safe_iterator<_Ite, _Seq, _Cat> std::copy_move_a(_II __first, _II __last, const __gnu_debug::Safe_iterator<_Ite, _Seq, _Cat> &)`
- `template<bool _IsMove, typename _IIte, typename _ISeq, typename _ICat, typename _OIte, typename _OSeq, typename _OCat>`
`::__gnu_debug::Safe_iterator<_OIte, _OSeq, _OCat> std::copy_move_a(const __gnu_debug::Safe_iterator<_IIte, _ISeq, _ICat> &, const __gnu_debug::Safe_iterator<_IIte, _ISeq, _ICat> &, const __gnu_debug::Safe_iterator<_OIte, _OSeq, _OCat> &)`
- `template<bool _IsMove, typename _Ite, typename _Seq, typename _Cat, typename _OI>`
`_OI std::copy_move_a(const __gnu_debug::Safe_iterator<_Ite, _Seq, _Cat> &, const __gnu_debug::Safe_iterator<_Ite, _Seq, _Cat> &, _OI)`
- `template<bool _IsMove, typename _ITp, typename _IRef, typename _IPtr, typename _OTp>`
`::Deque_iterator<_OTp, _OTp &, _OTp*> std::copy_move_a1(::Deque_iterator<_ITp, _IRef, _IPtr> __first, ::Deque_iterator<_ITp, _IRef, _IPtr> __last, ::Deque_iterator<_OTp, _OTp &, _OTp*> __result)`
- `template<bool _IsMove, typename _Tp, typename _Ref, typename _Ptr, typename _OI>`
`_OI std::copy_move_a1(::Deque_iterator<_Tp, _Ref, _Ptr> __first, ::Deque_iterator<_Tp, _Ref, _Ptr> __last, _OI __result)`
- `template<bool _IsMove, typename _II, typename _Tp>`
`__gnu_cxx::enable_if<__is_random_access_iter<_II>::value, ::Deque_iterator<_Tp, _Tp &, _Tp*>>::type std::copy_move_a1(_II __first, _II __last, ::Deque_iterator<_Tp, _Tp &, _Tp*> __result)`
- `template<bool _IsMove, typename _II, typename _OI>`
`constexpr _OI std::copy_move_a1(_II __first, _II __last, _OI __result)`
- `template<bool _IsMove, typename _CharT>`
`__gnu_cxx::enable_if<__is_char<_CharT>::value, ostreambuf_iterator<_CharT, char_traits<_CharT>>>::type std::copy_move_a2(_CharT *, _CharT *, ostreambuf_iterator<_CharT, char_traits<_CharT>>>)`
- `template<bool _IsMove, typename _II, typename _OI>`
`constexpr _OI std::copy_move_a2(_II __first, _II __last, _OI __result)`
- `template<bool _IsMove, typename _CharT>`
`__gnu_cxx::enable_if<__is_char<_CharT>::value, ostreambuf_iterator<_CharT, char_traits<_CharT>>>::type std::copy_move_a2(const _CharT *, const _CharT *, ostreambuf_iterator<_CharT, char_traits<_CharT>>>)`

- `template<bool _IsMove, typename _CharT >`
`__gnu_cxx::__enable_if< __is_char< _CharT >::__value, _CharT * >::__type std::__copy_move_a2`
`(istreambuf_iterator< _CharT, char_traits< _CharT > >, istreambuf_iterator< _CharT, char_traits< _CharT`
`> >, _CharT *)`
- `template<bool _IsMove, typename _II, typename _OI >`
`constexpr _OI std::__copy_move_backward_a (_II __first, _II __last, _OI __result)`
- `template<bool _IsMove, typename _II, typename _Ite, typename _Seq, typename _Cat >`
`__gnu_debug::Safe_iterator< _Ite, _Seq, _Cat > std::__copy_move_backward_a (_II, _II, const <`
`::__gnu_debug::Safe_iterator< _Ite, _Seq, _Cat > &)`
- `template<bool _IsMove, typename _IIte, typename _ISeq, typename _ICat, typename _OIte, typename _OSeq, typename _OCat >`
`::__gnu_debug::Safe_iterator< _OIte, _OSeq, _OCat > std::__copy_move_backward_a (const <`
`::__gnu_debug::Safe_iterator< _IIte, _ISeq, _ICat > &, const ::__gnu_debug::Safe_iterator< _IIte, _ISeq,`
`_ICat > &, const ::__gnu_debug::Safe_iterator< _OIte, _OSeq, _OCat > &)`
- `template<bool _IsMove, typename _Ite, typename _Seq, typename _Cat, typename _OI >`
`_OI std::__copy_move_backward_a (const ::__gnu_debug::Safe_iterator< _Ite, _Seq, _Cat > &, const <`
`::__gnu_debug::Safe_iterator< _Ite, _Seq, _Cat > &, _OI)`
- `template<bool _IsMove, typename _ITp, typename _IRef, typename _IPtr, typename _OTp >`
`::Deque_iterator< _OTp, _OTp &, _OTp * > std::__copy_move_backward_a1 (::Deque_iterator< _ITp, <`
`IRef, _IPtr > __first, ::Deque_iterator< _ITp, _IRef, _IPtr > __last, ::Deque_iterator< _OTp, _OTp &, _OTp *`
`> __result)`
- `template<bool _IsMove, typename _Tp, typename _Ref, typename _Ptr, typename _OI >`
`_OI std::__copy_move_backward_a1 (::Deque_iterator< _Tp, _Ref, _Ptr > __first, ::Deque_iterator< _Tp,`
`_Ref, _Ptr > __last, _OI __result)`
- `template<bool _IsMove, typename _BI1, typename _BI2 >`
`constexpr _BI2 std::__copy_move_backward_a1 (_BI1 __first, _BI1 __last, _BI2 __result)`
- `template<bool _IsMove, typename _II, typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__enable_if< __is_random_access_iter< _II >::__value, ::Deque_iterator< _Tp, _Tp &, _Tp * >`
`>::__type std::__copy_move_backward_a1 (_II __first, _II __last, ::Deque_iterator< _Tp, _Tp &, _Tp * >`
`__result)`
- `template<bool _IsMove, typename _BI1, typename _BI2 >`
`constexpr _BI2 std::__copy_move_backward_a2 (_BI1 __first, _BI1 __last, _BI2 __result)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _Predicate >`
`constexpr iterator_traits< _InputIterator >::difference_type std::__count_if (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator`
`__last, _Predicate __pred)`
- `template<typename _II1, typename _II2 >`
`constexpr bool std::__equal4 (_II1 __first1, _II1 __last1, _II2 __first2, _II2 __last2)`
- `template<typename _II1, typename _II2, typename _BinaryPredicate >`
`constexpr bool std::__equal4 (_II1 __first1, _II1 __last1, _II2 __first2, _II2 __last2, _BinaryPredicate __binary<`
`__pred)`
- `template<typename _II1, typename _II2 >`
`constexpr bool std::__equal_aux (_II1 __first1, _II1 __last1, _II2 __first2)`
- `template<typename _II1, typename _II2, typename _Seq2, typename _Cat2 >`
`bool std::__equal_aux (_II1, _II1, const ::__gnu_debug::Safe_iterator< _II2, _Seq2, _Cat2 > &)`
- `template<typename _II1, typename _Seq1, typename _Cat1, typename _II2 >`
`bool std::__equal_aux (const ::__gnu_debug::Safe_iterator< _II1, _Seq1, _Cat1 > &, const ::__gnu_debug::Safe_iterator<`
`_II1, _Seq1, _Cat1 > &, _II2)`
- `template<typename _II1, typename _Seq1, typename _Cat1, typename _II2, typename _Seq2, typename _Cat2 >`
`bool std::__equal_aux (const ::__gnu_debug::Safe_iterator< _II1, _Seq1, _Cat1 > &, const ::__gnu_debug::Safe_iterator<`
`_II1, _Seq1, _Cat1 > &, const ::__gnu_debug::Safe_iterator< _II2, _Seq2, _Cat2 > &)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Ref, typename _Ptr, typename _II >`
`__gnu_cxx::__enable_if< __is_random_access_iter< _II >::__value, bool >::__type std::__equal_aux1 (::<`
`Deque_iterator< _Tp, _Ref, _Ptr > __first1, ::Deque_iterator< _Tp, _Ref, _Ptr > __last1, _II __first2)`

- `template<typename _Tp1, typename _Ref1, typename _Ptr1, typename _Tp2, typename _Ref2, typename _Ptr2 >`
`bool std::equal_aux1 (::Deque_iterator< _Tp1, _Ref1, _Ptr1 > __first1, ::Deque_iterator< _Tp1, _Ref1, _Ptr1 > __last1, ::Deque_iterator< _Tp2, _Ref2, _Ptr2 > __first2)`
- `template<typename _II, typename _Tp, typename _Ref, typename _Ptr >`
`__gnu_cxx::__enable_if< __is_random_access_iter< _II >::__value, bool >::__type std::equal_aux1 (_II __first1, _II __last1, ::Deque_iterator< _Tp, _Ref, _Ptr > __first2)`
- `template<typename _II1, typename _II2 >`
`constexpr bool std::equal_aux1 (_II1 __first1, _II1 __last1, _II2 __first2)`
- `template<typename _Flte, typename _Tp >`
`constexpr void std::fill_a (_Flte __first, _Flte __last, const _Tp & __value)`
- `template<typename _Ite, typename _Seq, typename _Cat, typename _Tp >`
`void std::__fill_a (const ::__gnu_debug::Safe_iterator< _Ite, _Seq, _Cat > &, const ::__gnu_debug::Safe_iterator< _Ite, _Seq, _Cat > &, const _Tp &)`
- `template<typename _Ite, typename _Cont, typename _Tp >`
`constexpr void std::fill_a1 (::__gnu_cxx::__normal_iterator< _Ite, _Cont > __first, ::__gnu_cxx::__normal_iterator< _Ite, _Cont > __last, const _Tp & __value)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Tp >`
`constexpr __gnu_cxx::__enable_if< !__is_scalar< _Tp >::__value, void >::__type std::fill_a1 (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, const _Tp & __value)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Tp >`
`constexpr __gnu_cxx::__enable_if< __is_scalar< _Tp >::__value, void >::__type std::fill_a1 (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, const _Tp & __value)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr __gnu_cxx::__enable_if< __is_byte< _Tp >::__value, void >::__type std::fill_a1 (_Tp * __first, _Tp * __last, const _Tp & __c)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _VTp >`
`void std::fill_a1 (const ::Deque_iterator< _Tp, _Tp &, _Tp * > & __first, const ::Deque_iterator< _Tp, _Tp &, _Tp * > & __last, const _VTp & __value)`
- `template<typename _OutputIterator, typename _Size, typename _Tp >`
`constexpr _OutputIterator std::fill_n_a (_OutputIterator __first, _Size __n, const _Tp & __value, std::input_iterator_tag)`
- `template<typename _OutputIterator, typename _Size, typename _Tp >`
`constexpr _OutputIterator std::fill_n_a (_OutputIterator __first, _Size __n, const _Tp & __value, std::output_iterator_tag)`
- `template<typename _OutputIterator, typename _Size, typename _Tp >`
`constexpr _OutputIterator std::fill_n_a (_OutputIterator __first, _Size __n, const _Tp & __value, std::random_access_iterator_tag)`
- `template<typename _Ite, typename _Seq, typename _Cat, typename _Size, typename _Tp >`
`::__gnu_debug::Safe_iterator< _Ite, _Seq, _Cat > std::fill_n_a (const ::__gnu_debug::Safe_iterator< _Ite, _Seq, _Cat > & __first, _Size __n, const _Tp & __value, std::input_iterator_tag)`
- `template<typename _OutputIterator, typename _Size, typename _Tp >`
`constexpr __gnu_cxx::__enable_if< !__is_scalar< _Tp >::__value, _OutputIterator >::__type std::fill_n_a1 (_OutputIterator __first, _Size __n, const _Tp & __value)`
- `template<typename _OutputIterator, typename _Size, typename _Tp >`
`constexpr __gnu_cxx::__enable_if< __is_scalar< _Tp >::__value, _OutputIterator >::__type std::fill_n_a1 (_OutputIterator __first, _Size __n, const _Tp & __value)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _Predicate >`
`constexpr _InputIterator std::find_if (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, _Predicate __pred, input_iterator_tag)`
- `template<typename _Iterator, typename _Predicate >`
`constexpr _Iterator std::find_if (_Iterator __first, _Iterator __last, _Predicate __pred)`
- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator, typename _Predicate >`
`constexpr _RandomAccessIterator std::find_if (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _RandomAccessIterator __last, _Predicate __pred, random_access_iterator_tag)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator1, typename _ForwardIterator2, typename _BinaryPredicate >`
`constexpr bool std::is_permutation (_ForwardIterator1 __first1, _ForwardIterator1 __last1, _ForwardIterator2 __first2, _BinaryPredicate __pred)`

- `template<typename _II1, typename _II2 >`
`constexpr bool std::lexicographical_compare_aux (_II1 __first1, _II1 __last1, _II2 __first2, _II2 __last2)`
- `template<typename _II1, typename _II2, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr bool std::lexicographical_compare_impl (_II1 __first1, _II1 __last1, _II2 __first2, _II2 __last2, _↵`
`Compare __comp)`
- `constexpr int std::lg (int __n)`
- `constexpr long std::lg (long __n)`
- `constexpr long long std::lg (long long __n)`
- `constexpr unsigned std::lg (unsigned __n)`
- `constexpr unsigned long std::lg (unsigned long __n)`
- `constexpr unsigned long long std::lg (unsigned long long __n)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Tp, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr _ForwardIterator std::lower_bound (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, const _Tp`
`&__val, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >`
`constexpr int std::mемcmp (const _Tp * __first1, const _Up * __first2, size_t __num)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator1, typename _InputIterator2, typename _BinaryPredicate >`
`constexpr pair< _InputIterator1, _InputIterator2 > std::mismatch (_InputIterator1 __first1, _InputIterator1 ↵`
`__last1, _InputIterator2 __first2, _BinaryPredicate __binary_pred)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator1, typename _InputIterator2, typename _BinaryPredicate >`
`constexpr pair< _InputIterator1, _InputIterator2 > std::mismatch (_InputIterator1 __first1, _InputIterator1 ↵`
`__last1, _InputIterator2 __first2, _InputIterator2 __last2, _BinaryPredicate __binary_pred)`
- `template<typename _Iterator >`
`constexpr _Iterator std::niter_base (_Iterator __it) noexcept(/*conditional */)`
- `template<typename _From, typename _To >`
`constexpr _From std::niter_wrap (_From __from, _To __res)`
- `template<typename _Iterator >`
`constexpr _Iterator std::niter_wrap (const _Iterator &, _Iterator __res)`
- `constexpr long long std::size_to_integer (double __n)`
- `constexpr long long std::size_to_integer (float __n)`
- `constexpr int std::size_to_integer (int __n)`
- `constexpr long std::size_to_integer (long __n)`
- `constexpr long long std::size_to_integer (long double __n)`
- `constexpr long long std::size_to_integer (long long __n)`
- `constexpr unsigned std::size_to_integer (unsigned __n)`
- `constexpr unsigned long std::size_to_integer (unsigned long __n)`
- `constexpr unsigned long long std::size_to_integer (unsigned long long __n)`
- `template<typename _II, typename _OI >`
`constexpr _OI std::copy (_II __first, _II __last, _OI __result)`
- `template<typename _BI1, typename _BI2 >`
`constexpr _BI2 std::copy_backward (_BI1 __first, _BI1 __last, _BI2 __result)`
- `template<typename _II1, typename _II2 >`
`constexpr bool std::equal (_II1 __first1, _II1 __last1, _II2 __first2)`
- `template<typename _II1, typename _II2 >`
`constexpr bool std::equal (_II1 __first1, _II1 __last1, _II2 __first2, _II2 __last2)`
- `template<typename _IIter1, typename _IIter2, typename _BinaryPredicate >`
`constexpr bool std::equal (_IIter1 __first1, _IIter1 __last1, _IIter2 __first2, _BinaryPredicate __binary_pred)`
- `template<typename _IIter1, typename _IIter2, typename _BinaryPredicate >`
`constexpr bool std::equal (_IIter1 __first1, _IIter1 __last1, _IIter2 __first2, _IIter2 __last2, _BinaryPredicate ↵`
`binary_pred)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Tp >`
`constexpr void std::fill (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, const _Tp &__value)`

- `template<typename _OI, typename _Size, typename _Tp >`
`constexpr _OI std::fill_n (_OI __first, _Size __n, const _Tp &__value)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator1, typename _ForwardIterator2 >`
`constexpr bool std::is_permutation (_ForwardIterator1 __first1, _ForwardIterator1 __last1, _ForwardIterator2 __first2, _ForwardIterator2 __last2)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator1, typename _ForwardIterator2 >`
`constexpr void std::iter_swap (_ForwardIterator1 __a, _ForwardIterator2 __b)`
- `template<typename _II1, typename _II2 >`
`constexpr bool std::lexicographical_compare (_II1 __first1, _II1 __last1, _II2 __first2, _II2 __last2)`
- `template<typename _II1, typename _II2, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr bool std::lexicographical_compare (_II1 __first1, _II1 __last1, _II2 __first2, _II2 __last2, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Tp >`
`constexpr _ForwardIterator std::lower_bound (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, const _Tp &__val)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr const _Tp & std::max (const _Tp &__a, const _Tp &__b)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr const _Tp & std::max (const _Tp &__a, const _Tp &__b, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr const _Tp & std::min (const _Tp &__a, const _Tp &__b)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr const _Tp & std::min (const _Tp &__a, const _Tp &__b, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator1, typename _InputIterator2 >`
`constexpr pair<_InputIterator1, _InputIterator2> std::mismatch (_InputIterator1 __first1, _InputIterator1 __last1, _InputIterator2 __first2)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator1, typename _InputIterator2, typename _BinaryPredicate >`
`constexpr pair<_InputIterator1, _InputIterator2> std::mismatch (_InputIterator1 __first1, _InputIterator1 __last1, _InputIterator2 __first2, _BinaryPredicate __binary_pred)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator1, typename _InputIterator2 >`
`constexpr pair<_InputIterator1, _InputIterator2> std::mismatch (_InputIterator1 __first1, _InputIterator1 __last1, _InputIterator2 __first2, _InputIterator2 __last2)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator1, typename _InputIterator2, typename _BinaryPredicate >`
`constexpr pair<_InputIterator1, _InputIterator2> std::mismatch (_InputIterator1 __first1, _InputIterator1 __last1, _InputIterator2 __first2, _InputIterator2 __last2, _BinaryPredicate __binary_pred)`
- `template<typename _II, typename _OI >`
`constexpr _OI std::move (_II __first, _II __last, _OI __result)`
- `template<typename _BI1, typename _BI2 >`
`constexpr _BI2 std::move_backward (_BI1 __first, _BI1 __last, _BI2 __result)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator1, typename _ForwardIterator2 >`
`constexpr _ForwardIterator2 std::swap_ranges (_ForwardIterator1 __first1, _ForwardIterator1 __last1, _ForwardIterator2 __first2)`

5.572.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<algorithm>`.

5.573 `std_bvector.h` File Reference

Classes

- struct [std::hash<::vector< bool, _Alloc > >](#)
- class [std::vector< bool, _Alloc >](#)

Namespaces

- [std](#)

Typedefs

- typedef unsigned long **std::_Bit_type**

Enumerations

- enum { **_S_word_bit** }

Functions

- void **std::_fill_bvector** (_Bit_type *__v, unsigned int __first, unsigned int __last, bool __x)
- void **std::fill** (_Bit_iterator __first, _Bit_iterator __last, const bool &__x)
- void **std::swap** (_Bit_reference __x, _Bit_reference __y) noexcept
- void **std::swap** (_Bit_reference __x, bool &__y) noexcept
- void **std::swap** (bool &__x, _Bit_reference __y) noexcept

5.573.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<vector>`.

5.574 `std_construct.h` File Reference

Namespaces

- [std](#)

Functions

- template<typename _Tp, typename... _Args>
void [std::_Construct](#) (_Tp *__p, _Args &&... __args)
- template<typename _T1 >
void **std::_Construct_novalue** (_T1 *__p)
- template<typename _ForwardIterator >
constexpr void [std::_Destroy](#) (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last)
- template<typename _Tp >
constexpr void [std::_Destroy](#) (_Tp *__pointer)
- template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Size >
constexpr _ForwardIterator [std::_Destroy_n](#) (_ForwardIterator __first, _Size __count)

5.574.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<memory>`.

5.575 `std_deque.h` File Reference

Classes

- class [std::_Deque_base](#)< _Tp, _Alloc >
- struct [std::_Deque_iterator](#)< _Tp, _Ref, _Ptr >
- class [std::deque](#)< _Tp, _Alloc >

Namespaces

- [std](#)

Macros

- [#define _GLIBCXX_DEQUE_BUF_SIZE](#)

Functions

- constexpr size_t **std::__deque_buf_size** (size_t __size)
- template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc >
bool **std::operator!=** (const deque< _Tp, _Alloc > &__x, const deque< _Tp, _Alloc > &__y)
- template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc >
bool **std::operator<** (const deque< _Tp, _Alloc > &__x, const deque< _Tp, _Alloc > &__y)
- template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc >
bool **std::operator<=** (const deque< _Tp, _Alloc > &__x, const deque< _Tp, _Alloc > &__y)
- template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc >
bool **std::operator==** (const deque< _Tp, _Alloc > &__x, const deque< _Tp, _Alloc > &__y)
- template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc >
bool **std::operator>** (const deque< _Tp, _Alloc > &__x, const deque< _Tp, _Alloc > &__y)
- template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc >
bool **std::operator>=** (const deque< _Tp, _Alloc > &__x, const deque< _Tp, _Alloc > &__y)
- template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc >
void **std::swap** (deque< _Tp, _Alloc > &__x, deque< _Tp, _Alloc > &__y) noexcept(*/*conditional */*)

5.575.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<deque>`.

5.575.2 Macro Definition Documentation

5.575.2.1 [_GLIBCXX_DEQUE_BUF_SIZE](#) `#define _GLIBCXX_DEQUE_BUF_SIZE`

This function controls the size of memory nodes.

Parameters

<code>__size</code>	The size of an element.
---------------------	-------------------------

Returns

The number (not byte size) of elements per node.

This function started off as a compiler kludge from SGI, but seems to be a useful wrapper around a repeated constant expression. The **512** is tunable (and no other code needs to change), but no investigation has been done since inheriting the SGI code. Touch `_GLIBCXX_DEQUE_BUF_SIZE` only if you know what you are doing, however: changing it breaks the binary compatibility!!

Definition at line 92 of file `stl_deque.h`.

5.576 `stl_function.h` File Reference

Classes

- struct `std::binary_function<_Arg1, _Arg2, _Result >`
- class `std::binary_negate<_Predicate >`
- class `std::const_mem_fun1_ref_t<_Ret, _Tp, _Arg >`
- class `std::const_mem_fun1_t<_Ret, _Tp, _Arg >`
- class `std::const_mem_fun_ref_t<_Ret, _Tp >`
- class `std::const_mem_fun_t<_Ret, _Tp >`
- struct `std::divides<_Tp >`
- struct `std::divides<void >`
- struct `std::equal_to<_Tp >`
- struct `std::equal_to<void >`
- struct `std::greater<_Tp >`
- struct `std::greater<void >`
- struct `std::greater_equal<_Tp >`
- struct `std::greater_equal<void >`
- struct `std::less<_Tp >`
- struct `std::less<void >`
- struct `std::less_equal<_Tp >`
- struct `std::less_equal<void >`
- struct `std::logical_and<_Tp >`
- struct `std::logical_and<void >`
- struct `std::logical_not<_Tp >`
- struct `std::logical_not<void >`
- struct `std::logical_or<_Tp >`
- struct `std::logical_or<void >`
- class `std::mem_fun1_ref_t<_Ret, _Tp, _Arg >`
- class `std::mem_fun1_t<_Ret, _Tp, _Arg >`
- class `std::mem_fun_ref_t<_Ret, _Tp >`
- class `std::mem_fun_t<_Ret, _Tp >`
- struct `std::minus<_Tp >`
- struct `std::minus<void >`
- struct `std::modulus<_Tp >`
- struct `std::modulus<void >`
- struct `std::multiplies<_Tp >`
- struct `std::multiplies<void >`
- struct `std::negate<_Tp >`
- struct `std::negate<void >`
- struct `std::not_equal_to<_Tp >`
- struct `std::not_equal_to<void >`
- struct `std::plus<_Tp >`

- class `std::pointer_to_binary_function< _Arg1, _Arg2, _Result >`
- class `std::pointer_to_unary_function< _Arg, _Result >`
- struct `std::unary_function< _Arg, _Result >`
- class `std::unary_negate< _Predicate >`

Namespaces

- `std`

Macros

- `#define __cpp_lib_transparent_operators`

Functions

- `template<typename _Ret, typename _Tp >`
`const_mem_fun_t< _Ret, _Tp > std::mem_fun (_Ret(_Tp::* __f)() const)`
- `template<typename _Ret, typename _Tp >`
`mem_fun_t< _Ret, _Tp > std::mem_fun (_Ret(_Tp::* __f)())`
- `template<typename _Ret, typename _Tp, typename _Arg >`
`const_mem_fun1_t< _Ret, _Tp, _Arg > std::mem_fun (_Ret(_Tp::* __f)(_Arg) const)`
- `template<typename _Ret, typename _Tp, typename _Arg >`
`mem_fun1_t< _Ret, _Tp, _Arg > std::mem_fun (_Ret(_Tp::* __f)(_Arg))`
- `template<typename _Ret, typename _Tp >`
`const_mem_fun_ref_t< _Ret, _Tp > std::mem_fun_ref (_Ret(_Tp::* __f)() const)`
- `template<typename _Ret, typename _Tp >`
`mem_fun_ref_t< _Ret, _Tp > std::mem_fun_ref (_Ret(_Tp::* __f)())`
- `template<typename _Ret, typename _Tp, typename _Arg >`
`const_mem_fun1_ref_t< _Ret, _Tp, _Arg > std::mem_fun_ref (_Ret(_Tp::* __f)(_Arg) const)`
- `template<typename _Ret, typename _Tp, typename _Arg >`
`mem_fun1_ref_t< _Ret, _Tp, _Arg > std::mem_fun_ref (_Ret(_Tp::* __f)(_Arg))`
- `template<typename _Predicate >`
`constexpr unary_negate< _Predicate > std::not1 (const _Predicate & __pred)`
- `template<typename _Predicate >`
`constexpr binary_negate< _Predicate > std::not2 (const _Predicate & __pred)`
- `template<typename _Arg, typename _Result >`
`pointer_to_unary_function< _Arg, _Result > std::ptr_fun (_Result(* __x)(_Arg))`
- `template<typename _Arg1, typename _Arg2, typename _Result >`
`pointer_to_binary_function< _Arg1, _Arg2, _Result > std::ptr_fun (_Result(* __x)(_Arg1, _Arg2))`

5.576.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<functional>`.

5.577 `std_heap.h` File Reference

Namespaces

- `std`

Functions

- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator, typename _Distance, typename _Tp, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr void std::adjust_heap (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _Distance __holeIndex, _Distance __len,`
`_Tp __value, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator, typename _Compare, typename _Distance >`
`constexpr bool std::is_heap (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _Compare __comp, _Distance __n)`
- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator, typename _Distance >`
`constexpr bool std::is_heap (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _Distance __n)`
- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator >`
`constexpr bool std::is_heap (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _RandomAccessIterator __last)`
- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr bool std::is_heap (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _RandomAccessIterator __last, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator, typename _Distance, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr _Distance std::is_heap_until (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _Distance __n, _Compare &__comp)`
- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr void std::make_heap (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _RandomAccessIterator __last, _Compare &__comp)`
- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr void std::pop_heap (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _RandomAccessIterator __last, _RandomAccessIterator __result, _Compare &__comp)`
- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator, typename _Distance, typename _Tp, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr void std::push_heap (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _Distance __holeIndex, _Distance __topIndex, _Tp __value, _Compare &__comp)`
- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr void std::sort_heap (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _RandomAccessIterator __last, _Compare &__comp)`
- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator >`
`constexpr bool std::is_heap (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _RandomAccessIterator __last)`
- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr bool std::is_heap (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _RandomAccessIterator __last, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator >`
`constexpr _RandomAccessIterator std::is_heap_until (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _RandomAccessIterator __last)`
- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr _RandomAccessIterator std::is_heap_until (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _RandomAccessIterator __last, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator >`
`constexpr void std::make_heap (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _RandomAccessIterator __last)`
- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr void std::make_heap (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _RandomAccessIterator __last, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator >`
`constexpr void std::pop_heap (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _RandomAccessIterator __last)`
- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr void std::pop_heap (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _RandomAccessIterator __last, _Compare __comp)`
- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator >`
`constexpr void std::push_heap (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _RandomAccessIterator __last)`
- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr void std::push_heap (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _RandomAccessIterator __last, _Compare __comp)`

- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator >`
`constexpr void std::sort_heap (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _RandomAccessIterator __last)`
- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator, typename _Compare >`
`constexpr void std::sort_heap (_RandomAccessIterator __first, _RandomAccessIterator __last, _Compare __↵
comp)`

5.577.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<queue>`.

5.578 `std_iterator.h` File Reference

Classes

- class [std::back_insert_iterator](#)< _Container >
- class [std::front_insert_iterator](#)< _Container >
- class [std::insert_iterator](#)< _Container >
- class [std::move_iterator](#)< _Iterator >
- class [std::reverse_iterator](#)< _Iterator >

Namespaces

- [__gnu_cxx](#)
- [std](#)
- [std::__detail](#)

Macros

- `#define __cpp_lib_make_reverse_iterator`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_MAKE_MOVE_IF_NOEXCEPT_ITERATOR(_Iter)`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_MAKE_MOVE_ITERATOR(_Iter)`

Functions

- `template<typename _Iterator, typename _ReturnType = typename conditional<__move_if_noexcept_cond <typename iterator_traits<_↵
Iterator>::value_type>::value, _Iterator, move_iterator<_Iterator>>>::type>`
`constexpr _ReturnType std::__make_move_if_noexcept_iterator (_Iterator __i)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _ReturnType = typename conditional<__move_if_noexcept_cond<_Tp>::value, const _Tp*, move↵
_iterator<_Tp*>>>::type>`
`constexpr _ReturnType std::__make_move_if_noexcept_iterator (_Tp *__i)`
- `template<typename _Iterator >`
`constexpr reverse_iterator< _Iterator > std::__make_reverse_iterator (_Iterator __i)`
- `template<typename _Iterator >`
`constexpr auto std::__miter_base (move_iterator< _Iterator > __it) -> decltype(__miter_base(__it.base()))`
- `template<typename _Iterator >`
`constexpr auto std::__miter_base (reverse_iterator< _Iterator > __it) -> decltype(__make_reverse_iterator(↵
__miter_base(__it.base())))`
- `template<typename _Iterator, typename _Container >`
`constexpr _Iterator std::__niter_base (__gnu_cxx::__normal_iterator< _Iterator, _Container > __↵
it) noexcept(*conditional *)`
- `template<typename _Iterator >`
`constexpr auto std::__niter_base (move_iterator< _Iterator > __it) -> decltype(make_move_iterator(__niter_↵
base(__it.base())))`

- `template<typename _Iterator >`
`constexpr auto std::__niter_base (reverse_iterator< _Iterator > __it) -> decltype(__make_reverse_iterator(__`
`__niter_base(__it.base()))`
- `template<typename _Container >`
`constexpr back_insert_iterator< _Container > std::back_inserter (_Container &__x)`
- `template<typename _Container >`
`constexpr front_insert_iterator< _Container > std::front_inserter (_Container &__x)`
- `template<typename _Container >`
`insert_iterator< _Container > std::inserter (_Container &__x, typename _Container::iterator __i)`
- `template<typename _Iterator >`
`constexpr move_iterator< _Iterator > std::make_move_iterator (_Iterator __i)`
- `template<typename _Iterator >`
`constexpr reverse_iterator< _Iterator > std::make_reverse_iterator (_Iterator __i)`
- `template<typename _Iterator, typename _Container >`
`constexpr bool __gnu_cxx::operator!= (const __normal_iterator< _Iterator, _Container > &__lhs, const __`
`normal_iterator< _Iterator, _Container > &__rhs) noexcept`
- `template<typename _IteratorL, typename _IteratorR, typename _Container >`
`constexpr bool __gnu_cxx::operator!= (const __normal_iterator< _IteratorL, _Container > &__lhs, const __`
`normal_iterator< _IteratorR, _Container > &__rhs) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Iterator >`
`constexpr bool std::operator!= (const move_iterator< _Iterator > &__x, const move_iterator< _Iterator > &__y)`
- `template<typename _IteratorL, typename _IteratorR >`
`constexpr bool std::operator!= (const move_iterator< _IteratorL > &__x, const move_iterator< _IteratorR >`
`&__y)`
- `template<typename _Iterator >`
`constexpr bool std::operator!= (const reverse_iterator< _Iterator > &__x, const reverse_iterator< _Iterator >`
`&__y)`
- `template<typename _IteratorL, typename _IteratorR >`
`constexpr bool std::operator!= (const reverse_iterator< _IteratorL > &__x, const reverse_iterator< _IteratorR`
`> &__y)`
- `template<typename _Iterator, typename _Container >`
`constexpr __normal_iterator< _Iterator, _Container > __gnu_cxx::operator+ (typename __normal_iterator<`
`_Iterator, _Container >::difference_type __n, const __normal_iterator< _Iterator, _Container > &__i) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Iterator >`
`constexpr move_iterator< _Iterator > std::operator+ (typename move_iterator< _Iterator >::difference_type`
`__n, const move_iterator< _Iterator > &__x)`
- `template<typename _Iterator >`
`constexpr reverse_iterator< _Iterator > std::operator+ (typename reverse_iterator< _Iterator >::difference_`
`type __n, const reverse_iterator< _Iterator > &__x)`
- `template<typename _Iterator, typename _Container >`
`constexpr __normal_iterator< _Iterator, _Container >::difference_type __gnu_cxx::operator- (const __`
`normal_iterator< _Iterator, _Container > &__lhs, const __normal_iterator< _Iterator, _Container > &__rhs)`
`noexcept`
- `template<typename _IteratorL, typename _IteratorR, typename _Container >`
`constexpr auto __gnu_cxx::operator- (const __normal_iterator< _IteratorL, _Container > &__lhs, const __`
`normal_iterator< _IteratorR, _Container > &__rhs) noexcept -> decltype(__lhs.base() - __rhs.base())`
- `template<typename _IteratorL, typename _IteratorR >`
`constexpr auto std::operator- (const move_iterator< _IteratorL > &__x, const move_iterator< _IteratorR > &`
`__y) -> decltype(__x.base() - __y.base())`
- `template<typename _IteratorL, typename _IteratorR >`
`constexpr auto std::operator- (const reverse_iterator< _IteratorL > &__x, const reverse_iterator< _IteratorR >`
`&__y) -> decltype(__y.base() - __x.base())`

- [illegible]

- `template<typename _Iterator, typename _Container >`
`constexpr bool gnu_cxx::operator> (const __normal_iterator< _Iterator, _Container > &__lhs, const __normal_iterator< _Iterator, _Container > &__rhs) noexcept`
- `template<typename _IteratorL, typename _IteratorR, typename _Container >`
`bool gnu_cxx::operator> (const __normal_iterator< _IteratorL, _Container > &__lhs, const __normal_iterator< _IteratorR, _Container > &__rhs) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Iterator >`
`constexpr bool std::operator> (const move_iterator< _Iterator > &__x, const move_iterator< _Iterator > &__y)`
- `template<typename _IteratorL, typename _IteratorR >`
`constexpr bool std::operator> (const move_iterator< _IteratorL > &__x, const move_iterator< _IteratorR > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Iterator >`
`constexpr bool std::operator> (const reverse_iterator< _Iterator > &__x, const reverse_iterator< _Iterator > &__y)`
- `template<typename _IteratorL, typename _IteratorR >`
`constexpr bool std::operator> (const reverse_iterator< _IteratorL > &__x, const reverse_iterator< _IteratorR > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Iterator, typename _Container >`
`constexpr bool gnu_cxx::operator>= (const __normal_iterator< _Iterator, _Container > &__lhs, const __normal_iterator< _Iterator, _Container > &__rhs) noexcept`
- `template<typename _IteratorL, typename _IteratorR, typename _Container >`
`bool gnu_cxx::operator>= (const __normal_iterator< _IteratorL, _Container > &__lhs, const __normal_iterator< _IteratorR, _Container > &__rhs) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Iterator >`
`constexpr bool std::operator>= (const move_iterator< _Iterator > &__x, const move_iterator< _Iterator > &__y)`
- `template<typename _IteratorL, typename _IteratorR >`
`constexpr bool std::operator>= (const move_iterator< _IteratorL > &__x, const move_iterator< _IteratorR > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Iterator >`
`constexpr bool std::operator>= (const reverse_iterator< _Iterator > &__x, const reverse_iterator< _Iterator > &__y)`
- `template<typename _IteratorL, typename _IteratorR >`
`constexpr bool std::operator>= (const reverse_iterator< _IteratorL > &__x, const reverse_iterator< _IteratorR > &__y)`

5.578.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<iterator>`.

This file implements `reverse_iterator`, `back_insert_iterator`, `front_insert_iterator`, `insert_iterator`, `__normal_iterator`, and their supporting functions and overloaded operators.

5.579 `stl_iterator.h` File Reference

Namespaces

- [`__gnu_debug`](#)

Functions

- `template<typename _Iterator >`
`auto gnu_debug::__base (const std::move_iterator< _Iterator > &__it) -> decltype(std::make_move_iterator(__base(__it.base())))`

- `template<typename _Iterator, typename _Sequence >`
`std::reverse_iterator< _Iterator > __gnu_debug::__base` (const `std::reverse_iterator< _Safe_iterator< _Iterator, _Sequence, std::random_access_iterator_tag > > &__it`)
- `template<typename _Iterator, typename _Size >`
`bool __gnu_debug::__can_advance` (const `std::move_iterator< _Iterator > &__it`, `_Size __n`)
- `template<typename _Iterator, typename _Diff >`
`bool __gnu_debug::__can_advance` (const `std::move_iterator< _Iterator > &__it`, const `std::pair< _Diff, Distance_precision > &__dist`, int `__way`)
- `template<typename _Iterator, typename _Size >`
`bool __gnu_debug::__can_advance` (const `std::reverse_iterator< _Iterator > &__it`, `_Size __n`)
- `template<typename _Iterator, typename _Diff >`
`bool __gnu_debug::__can_advance` (const `std::reverse_iterator< _Iterator > &__it`, const `std::pair< _Diff, Distance_precision > &__dist`, int `__way`)
- `template<typename _Iterator >`
`_Distance_traits< _Iterator >::__type __gnu_debug::__get_distance` (const `std::move_iterator< _Iterator > &__first`, const `std::move_iterator< _Iterator > &__last`)
- `template<typename _Iterator >`
`_Distance_traits< _Iterator >::__type __gnu_debug::__get_distance` (const `std::reverse_iterator< _Iterator > &__first`, const `std::reverse_iterator< _Iterator > &__last`)
- `template<typename _Iterator >`
`auto __gnu_debug::__unsafe` (const `std::move_iterator< _Iterator > &__it`) -> `decltype(std::make_move_iterator(__unsafe(__it.base())))`
- `template<typename _Iterator >`
`auto __gnu_debug::__unsafe` (const `std::reverse_iterator< _Iterator > &__it`) -> `decltype(std::make_reverse_iterator(__unsafe(__it.base())))`
- `template<typename _Iterator >`
`bool __gnu_debug::__valid_range` (const `std::move_iterator< _Iterator > &__first`, const `std::move_iterator< _Iterator > &__last`, `typename _Distance_traits< _Iterator >::__type &__dist`)
- `template<typename _Iterator >`
`bool __gnu_debug::__valid_range` (const `std::reverse_iterator< _Iterator > &__first`, const `std::reverse_iterator< _Iterator > &__last`, `typename _Distance_traits< _Iterator >::__type &__dist`)

5.579.1 Detailed Description

This file is a GNU debug extension to the Standard C++ Library.

5.580 `stl_iterator_base_funcs.h` File Reference

Namespaces

- `std`

Functions

- `template<typename _BidirectionalIterator, typename _Distance >`
`constexpr void std::__advance` (`_BidirectionalIterator &__i`, `_Distance __n`, `bidirectional_iterator_tag`)
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _Distance >`
`constexpr void std::__advance` (`_InputIterator &__i`, `_Distance __n`, `input_iterator_tag`)
- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator, typename _Distance >`
`constexpr void std::__advance` (`_RandomAccessIterator &__i`, `_Distance __n`, `random_access_iterator_tag`)
- `template<typename _InputIterator >`
`constexpr iterator_traits< _InputIterator >::difference_type std::__distance` (`_InputIterator __first`, `_InputIterator __last`, `input_iterator_tag`)

- `template<typename _RandomAccessIterator >`
`constexpr iterator_traits< _RandomAccessIterator >::difference_type std::__distance (_RandomAccessIterator`
`__first, _RandomAccessIterator __last, random_access_iterator_tag)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _Distance >`
`constexpr void std::advance (_InputIterator &__i, _Distance __n)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator >`
`constexpr iterator_traits< _InputIterator >::difference_type std::distance (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator >`
`constexpr _InputIterator std::next (_InputIterator __x, typename iterator_traits< _InputIterator >::difference_type`
`__n=1)`
- `template<typename _BidirectionalIterator >`
`constexpr _BidirectionalIterator std::prev (_BidirectionalIterator __x, typename iterator_traits< _BidirectionalIterator >::difference_type`
`__n=1)`

5.580.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<iterator>`.

This file contains all of the general iterator-related utility functions, such as `distance()` and `advance()`.

5.581 `std_iterator_base_types.h` File Reference

Classes

- struct `std::bidirectional_iterator_tag`
- struct `std::forward_iterator_tag`
- struct `std::input_iterator_tag`
- struct `std::iterator< _Category, _Tp, _Distance, _Pointer, _Reference >`
- struct `std::iterator_traits< _Iterator >`
- struct `std::iterator_traits< _Tp * >`
- struct `std::iterator_traits< const _Tp * >`
- struct `std::output_iterator_tag`
- struct `std::random_access_iterator_tag`

Namespaces

- `std`

Typedefs

- `template<typename _Iter >`
`using std::__iterator_category_t = typename iterator_traits< _Iter >::iterator_category`
- `template<typename _InIter >`
`using std::RequireInputIter = __enable_if_t< is_convertible< __iterator_category_t< _InIter >, input_iterator_tag >::value >`

Functions

- `template<typename _Iter >`
`constexpr iterator_traits< _Iter >::iterator_category std::__iterator_category (const _Iter &)`

5.581.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<iterator>`.

This file contains all of the general iterator-related utility types, such as `iterator_traits` and `struct iterator`.

5.582 `std_list.h` File Reference

Classes

- class [std::List_base<_Tp, _Alloc>](#)
- struct [std::List_const_iterator<_Tp>](#)
- struct [std::List_iterator<_Tp>](#)
- struct [std::List_node<_Tp>](#)
- struct [std::__detail::List_node_base](#)
- struct [std::__detail::List_node_header](#)
- class [std::list<_Tp, _Alloc>](#)

Namespaces

- [std](#)
- [std::__detail](#)

Functions

- [template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc>
bool std::operator!= \(const list<_Tp, _Alloc> &__x, const list<_Tp, _Alloc> &__y\)](#)
- [template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc>
bool std::operator< \(const list<_Tp, _Alloc> &__x, const list<_Tp, _Alloc> &__y\)](#)
- [template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc>
bool std::operator<= \(const list<_Tp, _Alloc> &__x, const list<_Tp, _Alloc> &__y\)](#)
- [template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc>
bool std::operator== \(const list<_Tp, _Alloc> &__x, const list<_Tp, _Alloc> &__y\)](#)
- [template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc>
bool std::operator> \(const list<_Tp, _Alloc> &__x, const list<_Tp, _Alloc> &__y\)](#)
- [template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc>
bool std::operator>= \(const list<_Tp, _Alloc> &__x, const list<_Tp, _Alloc> &__y\)](#)
- [template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc>
void std::swap \(list<_Tp, _Alloc> &__x, list<_Tp, _Alloc> &__y\) noexcept\(*/*conditional */*\)](#)

5.582.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<list>`.

5.583 `std_map.h` File Reference

Classes

- class [std::map<_Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc>](#)

Namespaces

- [std](#)

Functions

- `template<typename _Key, typename _Tp, typename _Compare, typename _Alloc >`
`bool std::operator!= (const map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc > &__x, const map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Key, typename _Tp, typename _Compare, typename _Alloc >`
`bool std::operator< (const map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc > &__x, const map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Key, typename _Tp, typename _Compare, typename _Alloc >`
`bool std::operator<= (const map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc > &__x, const map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Key, typename _Tp, typename _Compare, typename _Alloc >`
`bool std::operator== (const map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc > &__x, const map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Key, typename _Tp, typename _Compare, typename _Alloc >`
`bool std::operator> (const map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc > &__x, const map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Key, typename _Tp, typename _Compare, typename _Alloc >`
`bool std::operator>= (const map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc > &__x, const map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Key, typename _Tp, typename _Compare, typename _Alloc >`
`void std::swap (map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc > &__x, map< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc > &__y)`
`noexcept(/*conditional */)`

5.583.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<map>`.

5.584 `std::multimap.h` File Reference

Classes

- class [std::multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc >](#)

Namespaces

- [std](#)

Functions

- `template<typename _Key, typename _Tp, typename _Compare, typename _Alloc >`
`bool std::operator!= (const multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc > &__x, const multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Key, typename _Tp, typename _Compare, typename _Alloc >`
`bool std::operator< (const multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc > &__x, const multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Key, typename _Tp, typename _Compare, typename _Alloc >`
`bool std::operator<= (const multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc > &__x, const multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Key, typename _Tp, typename _Compare, typename _Alloc >`
`bool std::operator== (const multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc > &__x, const multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc > &__y)`

- `template<typename _Key, typename _Tp, typename _Compare, typename _Alloc >`
`bool std::operator> (const multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc > &__x, const multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Key, typename _Tp, typename _Compare, typename _Alloc >`
`bool std::operator>= (const multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc > &__x, const multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Key, typename _Tp, typename _Compare, typename _Alloc >`
`void std::swap (multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc > &__x, multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Compare, _Alloc > &__y) noexcept(/*conditional */)`

5.584.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<map>`.

5.585 `std::multiset.h` File Reference

Classes

- class `std::multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc >`

Namespaces

- `std`

Functions

- `template<typename _Key, typename _Compare, typename _Alloc >`
`bool std::operator!= (const multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc > &__x, const multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Key, typename _Compare, typename _Alloc >`
`bool std::operator< (const multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc > &__x, const multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Key, typename _Compare, typename _Alloc >`
`bool std::operator<= (const multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc > &__x, const multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Key, typename _Compare, typename _Alloc >`
`bool std::operator== (const multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc > &__x, const multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Key, typename _Compare, typename _Alloc >`
`bool std::operator> (const multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc > &__x, const multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Key, typename _Compare, typename _Alloc >`
`bool std::operator>= (const multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc > &__x, const multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Key, typename _Compare, typename _Alloc >`
`void std::swap (multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc > &__x, multiset< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc > &__y) noexcept(/*conditional */)`

5.585.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<set>`.

5.586 `std_numeric.h` File Reference

Namespaces

- [std](#)

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_MOVE_IF_20(_E)`

Functions

- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _Tp >`
`constexpr _Tp std::accumulate (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, _Tp __init)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _Tp, typename _BinaryOperation >`
`constexpr _Tp std::accumulate (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, _Tp __init, _BinaryOperation __↔
binary_op)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _OutputIterator >`
`constexpr _OutputIterator std::adjacent_difference (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, _OutputIterator ↔
__result)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _OutputIterator, typename _BinaryOperation >`
`constexpr _OutputIterator std::adjacent_difference (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, _OutputIterator ↔
__result, _BinaryOperation __binary_op)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator1, typename _InputIterator2, typename _Tp >`
`constexpr _Tp std::inner_product (_InputIterator1 __first1, _InputIterator1 __last1, _InputIterator2 __first2, _Tp
__init)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator1, typename _InputIterator2, typename _Tp, typename _BinaryOperation1, typename _BinaryOperation2`
`>`
`constexpr _Tp std::inner_product (_InputIterator1 __first1, _InputIterator1 __last1, _InputIterator2 __first2, _Tp
__init, _BinaryOperation1 __binary_op1, _BinaryOperation2 __binary_op2)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Tp >`
`constexpr void std::iota (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, _Tp __value)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _OutputIterator >`
`constexpr _OutputIterator std::partial_sum (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, _OutputIterator __result)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _OutputIterator, typename _BinaryOperation >`
`constexpr _OutputIterator std::partial_sum (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, _OutputIterator __result,
_BinaryOperation __binary_op)`

5.586.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<numeric>`.

5.587 `std_pair.h` File Reference

Classes

- `struct std::pair<_T1, _T2 >`
- `struct std::piecewise_construct_t`

Namespaces

- [std](#)

Variables

- `constexpr piecewise_construct_t` [std::piecewise_construct](#)

5.587.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<utility>`.

5.588 `std::queue.h` File Reference**Classes**

- class [std::priority_queue<_Tp, _Sequence, _Compare>](#)
- class [std::queue<_Tp, _Sequence>](#)

Namespaces

- [std](#)

Functions

- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Seq>`
`bool` [std::operator!=](#) (`const queue<_Tp, _Seq> &__x, const queue<_Tp, _Seq> &__y`)
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Seq>`
`bool` [std::operator<](#) (`const queue<_Tp, _Seq> &__x, const queue<_Tp, _Seq> &__y`)
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Seq>`
`bool` [std::operator<=](#) (`const queue<_Tp, _Seq> &__x, const queue<_Tp, _Seq> &__y`)
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Seq>`
`bool` [std::operator==](#) (`const queue<_Tp, _Seq> &__x, const queue<_Tp, _Seq> &__y`)
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Seq>`
`bool` [std::operator>](#) (`const queue<_Tp, _Seq> &__x, const queue<_Tp, _Seq> &__y`)
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Seq>`
`bool` [std::operator>=](#) (`const queue<_Tp, _Seq> &__x, const queue<_Tp, _Seq> &__y`)
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Sequence, typename _Compare>`
`enable_if<__and<__is_swappable<_Sequence>, __is_swappable<_Compare>>::value>::type` [std::swap](#) (`priority_queue<_Tp, _Sequence, _Compare> &__x, priority_queue<_Tp, _Sequence, _Compare> &__y`) `noexcept(noexcept(__x.swap(__y)))`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Seq>`
`enable_if<__is_swappable<_Seq>::value>::type` [std::swap](#) (`queue<_Tp, _Seq> &__x, queue<_Tp, _Seq> &__y`) `noexcept(noexcept(__x.swap(__y)))`

5.588.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<queue>`.

5.589 `std::raw_storage_iter.h` File Reference**Classes**

- class [std::raw_storage_iterator<_OutputIterator, _Tp>](#)

Namespaces

- [std](#)

5.589.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<memory>`.

5.590 `stl_relops.h` File Reference

Namespaces

- [std](#)
- [std::rel_ops](#)

Functions

- `template<class _Tp >`
`bool std::rel_ops::operator!= (const _Tp &__x, const _Tp &__y)`
- `template<class _Tp >`
`bool std::rel_ops::operator<= (const _Tp &__x, const _Tp &__y)`
- `template<class _Tp >`
`bool std::rel_ops::operator> (const _Tp &__x, const _Tp &__y)`
- `template<class _Tp >`
`bool std::rel_ops::operator>= (const _Tp &__x, const _Tp &__y)`

5.590.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<utility>`.

Inclusion of this file has been removed from all of the other STL headers for safety reasons, except `std_↵utility.h`. For more information, see the thread of about twenty messages starting with <http://gcc.gnu.↵org/ml/libstdc++/2001-01/msg00223.html>, or http://gcc.gnu.org/onlinedocs/libstdc++/faq.↵html#faq.ambiguous_overloads

Short summary: the `rel_ops` operators should be avoided for the present.

5.591 `stl_set.h` File Reference

Classes

- `class std::set<_Key, _Compare, _Alloc >`

Namespaces

- [std](#)

Functions

- `template<typename _Key , typename _Compare , typename _Alloc >`
`bool std::operator!= (const set< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc > &__x, const set< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Key , typename _Compare , typename _Alloc >`
`bool std::operator< (const set< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc > &__x, const set< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Key , typename _Compare , typename _Alloc >`
`bool std::operator<= (const set< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc > &__x, const set< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Key , typename _Compare , typename _Alloc >`
`bool std::operator== (const set< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc > &__x, const set< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Key , typename _Compare , typename _Alloc >`
`bool std::operator> (const set< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc > &__x, const set< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc > &__y)`

- `template<typename _Key, typename _Compare, typename _Alloc >`
`bool std::operator>= (const set< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc > &__x, const set< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Key, typename _Compare, typename _Alloc >`
`void std::swap (set< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc > &__x, set< _Key, _Compare, _Alloc > &__y) noexcept(/*conditional */)`

5.591.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<set>`.

5.592 `std::stack.h` File Reference

Classes

- class [std::stack< _Tp, _Sequence >](#)

Namespaces

- [std](#)

Functions

- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Seq >`
`bool std::operator!= (const stack< _Tp, _Seq > &__x, const stack< _Tp, _Seq > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Seq >`
`bool std::operator< (const stack< _Tp, _Seq > &__x, const stack< _Tp, _Seq > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Seq >`
`bool std::operator<= (const stack< _Tp, _Seq > &__x, const stack< _Tp, _Seq > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Seq >`
`bool std::operator== (const stack< _Tp, _Seq > &__x, const stack< _Tp, _Seq > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Seq >`
`bool std::operator> (const stack< _Tp, _Seq > &__x, const stack< _Tp, _Seq > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Seq >`
`bool std::operator>= (const stack< _Tp, _Seq > &__x, const stack< _Tp, _Seq > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Seq >`
`enable_if< __is_swappable< _Seq >::value >::type std::swap (stack< _Tp, _Seq > &__x, stack< _Tp, _Seq > &__y) noexcept(noexcept(__x.swap(__y)))`

5.592.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<stack>`.

5.593 `std::tempbuf.h` File Reference

Classes

- class [std::_Temporary_buffer< _ForwardIterator, _Tp >](#)

Namespaces

- [std](#)
- [std::__detail](#)

Functions

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::__detail::__return_temporary_buffer (_Tp *__p, size_t __len)`
- `template<typename _Pointer, typename _ForwardIterator >`
`void std::__uninitialized_construct_buf (_Pointer __first, _Pointer __last, _ForwardIterator __seed)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`pair<_Tp *, ptrdiff_t > std::get_temporary_buffer (ptrdiff_t __len) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::return_temporary_buffer (_Tp *__p)`

5.593.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<memory>`.

5.594 stl_tree.h File Reference

Namespaces

- `std`

Macros

- `#define __cpp_lib_generic_associative_lookup`

Typedefs

- `template<typename _Cmp, typename _SfinaeType >`
`using std::__has_is_transparent_t = typename __has_is_transparent<_Cmp, _SfinaeType >::type`

Enumerations

- `enum _Rb_tree_color { _S_red, _S_black }`

Functions

- `unsigned int std::_Rb_tree_black_count (const _Rb_tree_node_base *__node, const _Rb_tree_node_base *__root) throw ()`
- `_Rb_tree_node_base * std::_Rb_tree_decrement (_Rb_tree_node_base *__x) throw ()`
- `const _Rb_tree_node_base * std::_Rb_tree_decrement (const _Rb_tree_node_base *__x) throw ()`
- `_Rb_tree_node_base * std::_Rb_tree_increment (_Rb_tree_node_base *__x) throw ()`
- `const _Rb_tree_node_base * std::_Rb_tree_increment (const _Rb_tree_node_base *__x) throw ()`
- `void std::_Rb_tree_insert_and_rebalance (const bool __insert_left, _Rb_tree_node_base *__x, _Rb_tree_node_base *__p, _Rb_tree_node_base &__header) throw ()`
- `_Rb_tree_node_base * std::_Rb_tree_rebalance_for_erase (_Rb_tree_node_base *const __z, _Rb_tree_node_base &__header) throw ()`
- `template<typename _Key, typename _Val, typename _KeyOfValue, typename _Compare, typename _Alloc >`
`void std::swap (_Rb_tree<_Key, _Val, _KeyOfValue, _Compare, _Alloc > &__x, _Rb_tree<_Key, _Val, _KeyOfValue, _Compare, _Alloc > &__y)`

5.594.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<map>` or `<set>`.

5.595 `std_uninitialized.h` File Reference

Namespaces

- [std](#)

Functions

- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _ForwardIterator >`
`_ForwardIterator std::uninitialized_copy (_InputIterator __first, _InputIterator __last, _ForwardIterator __result)`
- `template<typename _InputIterator, typename _Size, typename _ForwardIterator >`
`_ForwardIterator std::uninitialized_copy_n (_InputIterator __first, _Size __n, _ForwardIterator __result)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Tp >`
`void std::uninitialized_fill (_ForwardIterator __first, _ForwardIterator __last, const _Tp &__x)`
- `template<typename _ForwardIterator, typename _Size, typename _Tp >`
`_ForwardIterator std::uninitialized_fill_n (_ForwardIterator __first, _Size __n, const _Tp &__x)`

5.595.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<memory>`.

5.596 `std_vector.h` File Reference

Classes

- `struct std::_Vector_base< _Tp, _Alloc >`
- `class std::vector< _Tp, _Alloc >`

Namespaces

- [std](#)

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_ASAN_ANNOTATE_BEFORE_DEALLOC`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_ASAN_ANNOTATE_GREW(n)`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_ASAN_ANNOTATE_GROW(n)`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_ASAN_ANNOTATE_REINIT`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_ASAN_ANNOTATE_SHRINK(n)`

Functions

- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc >`
`bool std::operator!= (const vector< _Tp, _Alloc > &__x, const vector< _Tp, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc >`
`bool std::operator< (const vector< _Tp, _Alloc > &__x, const vector< _Tp, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc >`
`bool std::operator<= (const vector< _Tp, _Alloc > &__x, const vector< _Tp, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc >`
`bool std::operator== (const vector< _Tp, _Alloc > &__x, const vector< _Tp, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc >`
`bool std::operator> (const vector< _Tp, _Alloc > &__x, const vector< _Tp, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc >`
`bool std::operator>= (const vector< _Tp, _Alloc > &__x, const vector< _Tp, _Alloc > &__y)`

- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc >`
`void std::swap (vector< _Tp, _Alloc > &__x, vector< _Tp, _Alloc > &__y) noexcept(/*conditional */)`

5.596.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<vector>`.

5.597 `stop_token` File Reference

5.597.1 Detailed Description

This is a Standard C++ Library header.

5.598 `stream_iterator.h` File Reference

Classes

- class `std::istream_iterator< _Tp, _CharT, _Traits, _Dist >`
- class `std::ostream_iterator< _Tp, _CharT, _Traits >`

Namespaces

- `std`

5.598.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<iterator>`.

5.599 `streambuf` File Reference

Classes

- class `std::basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits >`

Namespaces

- `std`

Macros

- `#define _GLIBXX_STREAMBUF`
- `#define _IsUnused`

Functions

- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`streamsize std::__copy_streambufs_eof (basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits > *, basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits > *, bool &)`
- `template<> streamsize std::__copy_streambufs_eof (basic_streambuf< char > *__sbin, basic_streambuf< char > *__sbout, bool &__ineof)`
- `template<> streamsize std::__copy_streambufs_eof (basic_streambuf< wchar_t > *__sbin, basic_↵
streambuf< wchar_t > *__sbout, bool &__ineof)`

5.599.1 Detailed Description

This is a Standard C++ Library header.

5.600 streambuf.tcc File Reference

Namespaces

- [std](#)

Macros

- `#define _STREAMBUF_TCC`

Functions

- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
streamsize **std::__copy_streambufs** (basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits > *__sbin, basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits > *__sbout)
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
streamsize **std::__copy_streambufs_eof** (basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits > *, basic_streambuf< _CharT, _Traits > *, bool &)

5.600.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<streambuf>`.

5.601 streambuf_iterator.h File Reference

Classes

- class [std::istreambuf_iterator< _CharT, _Traits >](#)
- class [std::ostreambuf_iterator< _CharT, _Traits >](#)

Namespaces

- [std](#)

Functions

- `template<bool _IsMove, typename _CharT >`
`__gnu_cxx::__enable_if< __is_char< _CharT >::__value, ostreambuf_iterator< _CharT > >::__type` **std::__copy_move_a2** (_CharT * __first, _CharT * __last, ostreambuf_iterator< _CharT > __result)
- `template<bool _IsMove, typename _CharT >`
`__gnu_cxx::__enable_if< __is_char< _CharT >::__value, ostreambuf_iterator< _CharT > >::__type` **std::__copy_move_a2** (const _CharT * __first, const _CharT * __last, ostreambuf_iterator< _CharT > __result)
- `template<bool _IsMove, typename _CharT >`
`__gnu_cxx::__enable_if< __is_char< _CharT >::__value, _CharT * >::__type` **std::__copy_move_a2** (istreambuf_iterator< _CharT > __first, istreambuf_iterator< _CharT > __last, _CharT * __result)
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Size >`
`__enable_if_t< __is_char< _CharT >::__value, _CharT * >` **std::__copy_n_a** (istreambuf_iterator< _CharT > __it, _Size __n, _CharT * __result)
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Distance >`
`__gnu_cxx::__enable_if< __is_char< _CharT >::__value, void >::__type` **std::advance** (istreambuf_iterator< _CharT > & __i, _Distance __n)

- `template<typename _CharT >`
`__gnu_cxx::__enable_if< __is_char< _CharT >::__value, ostreambuf_iterator< _CharT > >::__type std::copy`
`(istreambuf_iterator< _CharT > __first, istreambuf_iterator< _CharT > __last, ostreambuf_iterator< _CharT >`
`__result)`
- `template<typename _CharT >`
`__gnu_cxx::__enable_if< __is_char< _CharT >::__value, istreambuf_iterator< _CharT > >::__type std::find`
`(istreambuf_iterator< _CharT > __first, istreambuf_iterator< _CharT > __last, const _CharT &__val)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`bool std::operator!= (const istreambuf_iterator< _CharT, _Traits > &__a, const istreambuf_iterator< _CharT,`
`_Traits > &__b)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`bool std::operator== (const istreambuf_iterator< _CharT, _Traits > &__a, const istreambuf_iterator< _CharT,`
`_Traits > &__b)`

5.601.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<iterator>`.

5.602 string File Reference

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_STRING`

5.602.1 Detailed Description

This is a Standard C++ Library header.

5.603 string File Reference

Classes

- class [`__gnu_debug::basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Allocator >`](#)

Namespaces

- [`__gnu_debug`](#)

Macros

- `#define __glibcxx_check_string_constructor(_Str)`
- `#define __glibcxx_check_string_n_constructor(_Str, _Size)`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_DEBUG_STRING`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_DEBUG_VERIFY_STR_COND_AT(_Cond, _File, _Line, _Func)`

Typedefs

- `typedef basic_string< char > __gnu_debug::string`
- `typedef basic_string< wchar_t > __gnu_debug::wstring`

Functions

- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Integer>`
`const _CharT * __gnu_debug::__check_string (const _CharT * __s, _Integer __n, const char * __file, unsigned int __line, const char * __function)`
- `template<typename _CharT>`
`const _CharT * __gnu_debug::__check_string (const _CharT * __s, const char * __file, unsigned int __line, const char * __function)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Allocator>`
`std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & __gnu_debug::getline (std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & __is, basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Allocator > & __str)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Allocator>`
`std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & __gnu_debug::getline (std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & __is, basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Allocator > & __str, _CharT __delim)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Allocator>`
`bool __gnu_debug::operator!= (const _CharT * __lhs, const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Allocator > & __↵
rhs)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Allocator>`
`bool __gnu_debug::operator!= (const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Allocator > & __lhs, const _CharT * __↵
rhs)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Allocator>`
`bool __gnu_debug::operator!= (const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Allocator > & __lhs, const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Allocator > & __rhs)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Allocator>`
`basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Allocator > __gnu_debug::operator+ (_CharT __lhs, const basic_string< _↵
CharT, _Traits, _Allocator > & __rhs)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Allocator>`
`basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Allocator > __gnu_debug::operator+ (const _CharT * __lhs, const basic_↵
string< _CharT, _Traits, _Allocator > & __rhs)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Allocator>`
`basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Allocator > __gnu_debug::operator+ (const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, ↵
_Allocator > & __lhs, _CharT __rhs)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Allocator>`
`basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Allocator > __gnu_debug::operator+ (const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, ↵
_Allocator > & __lhs, const _CharT * __rhs)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Allocator>`
`basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Allocator > __gnu_debug::operator+ (const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, ↵
_Allocator > & __lhs, const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Allocator > & __rhs)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Allocator>`
`bool __gnu_debug::operator< (const _CharT * __lhs, const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Allocator > & __↵
rhs)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Allocator>`
`bool __gnu_debug::operator< (const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Allocator > & __lhs, const _CharT * __↵
rhs)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Allocator>`
`bool __gnu_debug::operator< (const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Allocator > & __lhs, const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Allocator > & __rhs)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Allocator>`
`std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & __gnu_debug::operator<< (std::basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & __os, const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Allocator > & __str)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Allocator>`
`bool __gnu_debug::operator<= (const _CharT * __lhs, const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Allocator > & __↵
rhs)`

- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Allocator >`
`bool __gnu_debug::operator<= (const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Allocator > &__lhs, const _CharT *__↵`
`__rhs)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Allocator >`
`bool __gnu_debug::operator<= (const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Allocator > &__lhs, const basic_string<`
`_CharT, _Traits, _Allocator > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Allocator >`
`bool __gnu_debug::operator== (const _CharT *__lhs, const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Allocator > &__↵`
`__rhs)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Allocator >`
`bool __gnu_debug::operator== (const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Allocator > &__lhs, const _CharT *__↵`
`__rhs)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Allocator >`
`bool __gnu_debug::operator== (const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Allocator > &__lhs, const basic_string<`
`_CharT, _Traits, _Allocator > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Allocator >`
`bool __gnu_debug::operator> (const _CharT *__lhs, const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Allocator > &__↵`
`rhs)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Allocator >`
`bool __gnu_debug::operator> (const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Allocator > &__lhs, const _CharT *__↵`
`rhs)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Allocator >`
`bool __gnu_debug::operator> (const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Allocator > &__lhs, const basic_string<`
`_CharT, _Traits, _Allocator > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Allocator >`
`bool __gnu_debug::operator>= (const _CharT *__lhs, const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Allocator > &__↵`
`__rhs)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Allocator >`
`bool __gnu_debug::operator>= (const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Allocator > &__lhs, const _CharT *__↵`
`__rhs)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Allocator >`
`bool __gnu_debug::operator>= (const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Allocator > &__lhs, const basic_string<`
`_CharT, _Traits, _Allocator > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Allocator >`
`bool __gnu_debug::operator>= (const _CharT *__lhs, const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Allocator > &__↵`
`__rhs)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Allocator >`
`bool __gnu_debug::operator>= (const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Allocator > &__lhs, const _CharT *__↵`
`__rhs)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Allocator >`
`bool __gnu_debug::operator>= (const basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Allocator > &__lhs, const basic_string<`
`_CharT, _Traits, _Allocator > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Allocator >`
`std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & __gnu_debug::operator>> (std::basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits >`
`& __is, basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Allocator > & __str)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Allocator >`
`void __gnu_debug::swap (basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Allocator > &__lhs, basic_string< _CharT, _Traits,`
`_Allocator > &__rhs)`

5.603.1 Detailed Description

This file is a GNU debug extension to the Standard C++ Library.

5.604 string File Reference

Namespaces

- [std](#)
- [std::experimental](#)

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_EXPERIMENTAL_STRING`

Functions

- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc, typename _Up >`
`void std::experimental::erase (basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > &__cont, const _Up &__value)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc, typename _Predicate >`
`void std::experimental::erase_if (basic_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc > &__cont, _Predicate __pred)`

5.604.1 Detailed Description

This is a TS C++ Library header.

5.605 string_conversions.h File Reference

Namespaces

- [__gnu_cxx](#)

Functions

- `template<typename _TRet, typename _Ret = _TRet, typename _CharT, typename... _Base>`
`_Ret gnu_cxx::stoa (_TRet(*__convf)(const _CharT *, _CharT **, _Base...), const char *__name, const _CharT *__str, std::size_t *__idx, _Base... __base)`
- `template<typename _String, typename _CharT = typename _String::value_type>`
`_String gnu_cxx::to_xstring (int(*__convf)(_CharT *, std::size_t, const _CharT *, __builtin_va_list), std::size_t __n, const _CharT *__fmt,...)`

5.605.1 Detailed Description

This file is a GNU extension to the Standard C++ Library.

5.606 string_view File Reference

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_STRING_VIEW`

5.606.1 Detailed Description

This is a Standard C++ Library header.

5.607 string_view File Reference

Classes

- class [std::experimental::fundamentals_v1::basic_string_view< _CharT, _Traits >](#)

Namespaces

- [std](#)
- [std::experimental](#)

Macros

- `#define __cpp_lib_experimental_string_view`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_EXPERIMENTAL_STRING_VIEW`

Typedefs

- using **std::experimental::string_view** = basic_string_view< char >
- using **std::experimental::u16string_view** = basic_string_view< char16_t >
- using **std::experimental::u32string_view** = basic_string_view< char32_t >
- using **std::experimental::wstring_view** = basic_string_view< wchar_t >

Functions

- template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits >
constexpr bool **std::experimental::operator!=** (__type_identity_t< basic_string_view< _CharT, _Traits >> __x, basic_string_view< _CharT, _Traits > __y) noexcept
- template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits >
constexpr bool **std::experimental::operator!=** (basic_string_view< _CharT, _Traits > __x, __type_identity_t< basic_string_view< _CharT, _Traits >> __y) noexcept
- template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits >
constexpr bool **std::experimental::operator!=** (basic_string_view< _CharT, _Traits > __x, basic_string_view< _CharT, _Traits > __y) noexcept
- constexpr basic_string_view< char > **std::experimental::literals::operator""sv** (const char *__str, size_t __len) noexcept
- constexpr basic_string_view< char16_t > **std::experimental::literals::operator""sv** (const char16_t *__str, size_t __len) noexcept
- constexpr basic_string_view< char32_t > **std::experimental::literals::operator""sv** (const char32_t *__str, size_t __len) noexcept
- constexpr basic_string_view< wchar_t > **std::experimental::literals::operator""sv** (const wchar_t *__str, size_t __len) noexcept
- template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits >
constexpr bool **std::experimental::operator<** (__type_identity_t< basic_string_view< _CharT, _Traits >> __x, basic_string_view< _CharT, _Traits > __y) noexcept
- template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits >
constexpr bool **std::experimental::operator<** (basic_string_view< _CharT, _Traits > __x, __type_identity_t< basic_string_view< _CharT, _Traits >> __y) noexcept
- template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits >
constexpr bool **std::experimental::operator<** (basic_string_view< _CharT, _Traits > __x, basic_string_view< _CharT, _Traits > __y) noexcept
- template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits >
basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & **std::experimental::operator<<** (basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__os, basic_string_view< _CharT, _Traits > __str)
- template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits >
constexpr bool **std::experimental::operator<=** (__type_identity_t< basic_string_view< _CharT, _Traits >> __x, basic_string_view< _CharT, _Traits > __y) noexcept
- template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits >
constexpr bool **std::experimental::operator<=** (basic_string_view< _CharT, _Traits > __x, __type_identity_t< basic_string_view< _CharT, _Traits >> __y) noexcept
- template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits >
constexpr bool **std::experimental::operator<=** (basic_string_view< _CharT, _Traits > __x, basic_string_view< _CharT, _Traits > __y) noexcept
- template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits >
constexpr bool **std::experimental::operator==** (__type_identity_t< basic_string_view< _CharT, _Traits >> __x, basic_string_view< _CharT, _Traits > __y) noexcept
- template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits >
constexpr bool **std::experimental::operator==** (basic_string_view< _CharT, _Traits > __x, __type_identity_t< basic_string_view< _CharT, _Traits >> __y) noexcept

- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`constexpr bool std::experimental::operator== (basic_string_view< _CharT, _Traits > __x, basic_string_view< _CharT, _Traits > __y) noexcept`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`constexpr bool std::experimental::operator> ((__type_identity_t< basic_string_view< _CharT, _Traits >> __x, basic_string_view< _CharT, _Traits > __y) noexcept`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`constexpr bool std::experimental::operator> (basic_string_view< _CharT, _Traits > __x, __type_identity_t< basic_string_view< _CharT, _Traits >> __y) noexcept`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`constexpr bool std::experimental::operator> (basic_string_view< _CharT, _Traits > __x, basic_string_view< _CharT, _Traits > __y) noexcept`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`constexpr bool std::experimental::operator>= ((__type_identity_t< basic_string_view< _CharT, _Traits >> __x, basic_string_view< _CharT, _Traits > __y) noexcept`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`constexpr bool std::experimental::operator>= (basic_string_view< _CharT, _Traits > __x, __type_identity_t< basic_string_view< _CharT, _Traits >> __y) noexcept`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits >`
`constexpr bool std::experimental::operator>= (basic_string_view< _CharT, _Traits > __x, basic_string_view< _CharT, _Traits > __y) noexcept`

5.607.1 Detailed Description

This is a TS C++ Library header.

5.608 string_view.tcc File Reference

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_STRING_VIEW_TCC`

5.608.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<string_view>`.

5.609 string_view.tcc File Reference

Namespaces

- [std](#)
- [std::experimental](#)

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_EXPERIMENTAL_STRING_VIEW_TCC`

5.609.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<experimental/string_view>`.

5.610 stringfwd.h File Reference

Namespaces

- [std](#)

Typedefs

- typedef basic_string< char > [std::string](#)
- typedef basic_string< char16_t > [std::u16string](#)
- typedef basic_string< char32_t > [std::u32string](#)
- typedef basic_string< wchar_t > [std::wstring](#)

5.610.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<string>`.

5.611 stringstream File Reference

Namespaces

- [std](#)

5.611.1 Detailed Description

This is a Standard C++ Library header.

5.612 synth_access_traits.hpp File Reference

Classes

- struct [__gnu_pbds::detail::synth_access_traits< Type_Traits, Set, _ATraits >](#)

Namespaces

- [__gnu_pbds](#)

Macros

- `#define PB_DS_SYNTH_E_ACCESS_TRAITS_C_DEC`
- `#define PB_DS_SYNTH_E_ACCESS_TRAITS_T_DEC`

5.612.1 Detailed Description

Contains an implementation class for a patricia tree.

5.613 system_error File Reference

Classes

- class [std::_V2::error_category](#)
- struct [std::error_code](#)
- struct [std::error_condition](#)
- struct [std::hash< error_code >](#)
- struct [std::is_error_code_enum< _Tp >](#)
- struct [std::is_error_condition_enum< _Tp >](#)
- class [std::system_error](#)

Namespaces

- [std](#)

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_SYSTEM_ERROR`

Functions

- `const error_category & std::generic_category () noexcept`
- `const error_category & std::system_category () noexcept`

Variables

- `error_code std::make_error_code (errc) noexcept`

5.613.1 Detailed Description

This is a Standard C++ Library header.

5.614 `system_error` File Reference**Namespaces**

- [std](#)
- [std::experimental](#)

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_EXPERIMENTAL_SYSTEM_ERROR`

Variables

- `template<typename _Tp >
constexpr bool std::experimental::is_error_code_enum_v`
- `template<typename _Tp >
constexpr bool std::experimental::is_error_condition_enum_v`

5.614.1 Detailed Description

This is a TS C++ Library header.

5.615 `tag_and_trait.hpp` File Reference**Classes**

- `struct __gnu_pbds::associative_tag`
- `struct __gnu_pbds::basic_branch_tag`
- `struct __gnu_pbds::basic_hash_tag`
- `struct __gnu_pbds::basic_invalidation_guarantee`
- `struct __gnu_pbds::binary_heap_tag`
- `struct __gnu_pbds::binomial_heap_tag`
- `struct __gnu_pbds::cc_hash_tag`
- `struct __gnu_pbds::container_tag`
- `struct __gnu_pbds::container_traits< Cntnr >`

- [struct `__gnu_pbds::container_traits_base< binary_heap_tag >`](#)
- [struct `__gnu_pbds::container_traits_base< binomial_heap_tag >`](#)
- [struct `__gnu_pbds::container_traits_base< cc_hash_tag >`](#)
- [struct `__gnu_pbds::container_traits_base< gp_hash_tag >`](#)
- [struct `__gnu_pbds::container_traits_base< list_update_tag >`](#)
- [struct `__gnu_pbds::container_traits_base< ov_tree_tag >`](#)
- [struct `__gnu_pbds::container_traits_base< pairing_heap_tag >`](#)
- [struct `__gnu_pbds::container_traits_base< pat_trie_tag >`](#)
- [struct `__gnu_pbds::container_traits_base< rb_tree_tag >`](#)
- [struct `__gnu_pbds::container_traits_base< rc_binomial_heap_tag >`](#)
- [struct `__gnu_pbds::container_traits_base< splay_tree_tag >`](#)
- [struct `__gnu_pbds::container_traits_base< thin_heap_tag >`](#)
- [struct `__gnu_pbds::gp_hash_tag`](#)
- [struct `__gnu_pbds::list_update_tag`](#)
- [struct `__gnu_pbds::null_node_update< _Tp1, _Tp2, _Tp3, _Tp4 >`](#)
- [struct `__gnu_pbds::null_type`](#)
- [struct `__gnu_pbds::ov_tree_tag`](#)
- [struct `__gnu_pbds::pairing_heap_tag`](#)
- [struct `__gnu_pbds::pat_trie_tag`](#)
- [struct `__gnu_pbds::point_invalidation_guarantee`](#)
- [struct `__gnu_pbds::priority_queue_tag`](#)
- [struct `__gnu_pbds::range_invalidation_guarantee`](#)
- [struct `__gnu_pbds::rb_tree_tag`](#)
- [struct `__gnu_pbds::rc_binomial_heap_tag`](#)
- [struct `__gnu_pbds::sequence_tag`](#)
- [struct `__gnu_pbds::splay_tree_tag`](#)
- [struct `__gnu_pbds::string_tag`](#)
- [struct `__gnu_pbds::thin_heap_tag`](#)
- [struct `__gnu_pbds::tree_tag`](#)
- [struct `__gnu_pbds::trie_tag`](#)
- [struct `__gnu_pbds::trivial_iterator_tag`](#)

Namespaces

- [__gnu_pbds](#)

Typedefs

- [typedef void `__gnu_pbds::trivial_iterator_difference_type`](#)

5.615.1 Detailed Description

Contains tags and traits, e.g., ones describing underlying data structures.

5.616 tags.h File Reference

Classes

- [struct `__gnu_parallel::balanced_quicksort_tag`](#)
- [struct `__gnu_parallel::balanced_tag`](#)
- [struct `__gnu_parallel::constant_size_blocks_tag`](#)
- [struct `__gnu_parallel::default_parallel_tag`](#)
- [struct `__gnu_parallel::equal_split_tag`](#)

- struct [__gnu_parallel::exact_tag](#)
- struct [__gnu_parallel::find_tag](#)
- struct [__gnu_parallel::growing_blocks_tag](#)
- struct [__gnu_parallel::multiway_mergesort_exact_tag](#)
- struct [__gnu_parallel::multiway_mergesort_sampling_tag](#)
- struct [__gnu_parallel::multiway_mergesort_tag](#)
- struct [__gnu_parallel::omp_loop_static_tag](#)
- struct [__gnu_parallel::omp_loop_tag](#)
- struct [__gnu_parallel::parallel_tag](#)
- struct [__gnu_parallel::quicksort_tag](#)
- struct [__gnu_parallel::sampling_tag](#)
- struct [__gnu_parallel::sequential_tag](#)
- struct [__gnu_parallel::unbalanced_tag](#)

Namespaces

- [__gnu_parallel](#)

5.616.1 Detailed Description

Tags for compile-time selection. This file is a GNU parallel extension to the Standard C++ Library.

5.617 `tgmath.h` File Reference

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_TGMATH_H`

5.617.1 Detailed Description

This is a Standard C++ Library header.

5.618 `thin_heap_.hpp` File Reference

Classes

- class [__gnu_pbds::detail::thin_heap< Value_Type, Cmp_Fn, _Alloc >](#)

Namespaces

- [__gnu_pbds](#)

Macros

- `#define PB_DS_ASSERT_AUX_NULL(X)`
- `#define PB_DS_ASSERT_NODE_CONSISTENT(_Node, _Bool)`
- `#define PB_DS_BASE_T_P`
- `#define PB_DS_CLASS_C_DEC`
- `#define PB_DS_CLASS_T_DEC`

Enumerations

- enum { `num_distinct_rank_bounds` }

Variables

- static const std::size_t `__gnu_pbds::detail::g_a_rank_bounds` [num_distinct_rank_bounds]

5.618.1 Detailed Description

Contains an implementation class for a thin heap.

5.619 thread File Reference

Classes

- struct [std::hash< thread::id >](#)
- class [std::thread::id](#)
- class [std::thread](#)

Namespaces

- [std](#)
- [std::this_thread](#)

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_THREAD`

Functions

- void [std::this_thread::__sleep_for](#) (chrono::seconds, chrono::nanoseconds)
- thread::id [std::this_thread::get_id](#) () noexcept
- bool **[std::operator!=](#)** (thread::id __x, thread::id __y) noexcept
- bool **[std::operator<](#)** (thread::id __x, thread::id __y) noexcept
- template<class _CharT, class _Traits >
basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > & **[std::operator<<](#)** (basic_ostream< _CharT, _Traits > &__out, thread::id __id)
- bool **[std::operator<=](#)** (thread::id __x, thread::id __y) noexcept
- bool **[std::operator==](#)** (thread::id __x, thread::id __y) noexcept
- bool **[std::operator>](#)** (thread::id __x, thread::id __y) noexcept
- bool **[std::operator>=](#)** (thread::id __x, thread::id __y) noexcept
- template<typename _Rep, typename _Period >
void [std::this_thread::sleep_for](#) (const chrono::duration< _Rep, _Period > &__rtime)
- template<typename _Clock, typename _Duration >
void [std::this_thread::sleep_until](#) (const chrono::time_point< _Clock, _Duration > &__atime)
- void **[std::swap](#)** (thread &__x, thread &__y) noexcept
- void [std::this_thread::yield](#) () noexcept

5.619.1 Detailed Description

This is a Standard C++ Library header.

5.620 `throw_allocator.h` File Reference

Classes

- struct `__gnu_cxx::limit_condition::always_adjustor`
- struct `__gnu_cxx::random_condition::always_adjustor`
- struct `__gnu_cxx::annotate_base`
- struct `__gnu_cxx::condition_base`
- struct `__gnu_cxx::forced_error`
- struct `__gnu_cxx::random_condition::group_adjustor`
- struct `std::hash< __gnu_cxx::throw_value_limit >`
- struct `std::hash< __gnu_cxx::throw_value_random >`
- struct `__gnu_cxx::limit_condition::limit_adjustor`
- struct `__gnu_cxx::limit_condition`
- struct `__gnu_cxx::random_condition::never_adjustor`
- struct `__gnu_cxx::limit_condition::never_adjustor`
- struct `__gnu_cxx::random_condition`
- class `__gnu_cxx::throw_allocator_base< _Tp, _Cond >`
- struct `__gnu_cxx::throw_allocator_limit< _Tp >`
- struct `__gnu_cxx::throw_allocator_random< _Tp >`
- struct `__gnu_cxx::throw_value_base< _Cond >`
- struct `__gnu_cxx::throw_value_limit`
- struct `__gnu_cxx::throw_value_random`

Namespaces

- `__gnu_cxx`
- `std`

Functions

- `void __gnu_cxx::__throw_forced_error ()`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Cond >`
`bool __gnu_cxx::operator!= (const throw_allocator_base< _Tp, _Cond > &, const throw_allocator_base< _Tp, _Cond > &)`
- `template<typename _Cond >`
`throw_value_base< _Cond > __gnu_cxx::operator* (const throw_value_base< _Cond > &__a, const throw_value_base< _Cond > &__b)`
- `template<typename _Cond >`
`throw_value_base< _Cond > __gnu_cxx::operator+ (const throw_value_base< _Cond > &__a, const throw_value_base< _Cond > &__b)`
- `template<typename _Cond >`
`throw_value_base< _Cond > __gnu_cxx::operator- (const throw_value_base< _Cond > &__a, const throw_value_base< _Cond > &__b)`
- `template<typename _Cond >`
`bool __gnu_cxx::operator< (const throw_value_base< _Cond > &__a, const throw_value_base< _Cond > &__b)`
- `std::ostream & __gnu_cxx::operator<< (std::ostream &os, const annotate_base &__b)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Cond >`
`bool __gnu_cxx::operator== (const throw_allocator_base< _Tp, _Cond > &, const throw_allocator_base< _Tp, _Cond > &)`
- `template<typename _Cond >`
`bool __gnu_cxx::operator== (const throw_value_base< _Cond > &__a, const throw_value_base< _Cond > &__b)`

- `template<typename _Cond >`
`void __gnu_cxx::swap (throw_value_base< _Cond > &__a, throw_value_base< _Cond > &__b)`

5.620.1 Detailed Description

This file is a GNU extension to the Standard C++ Library.

Contains two exception-generating types (`throw_value`, `throw_allocator`) intended to be used as value and allocator types while testing exception safety in templated containers and algorithms. The allocator has additional log and debug features. The exception generated is of type `forced_exception_error`.

5.621 `time_members.h` File Reference

Namespaces

- [std](#)

5.621.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<locale>`.

5.622 `trace_fn_imps.hpp` File Reference

5.622.1 Detailed Description

Contains an implementation class for a `binary_heap`.

5.623 `trace_fn_imps.hpp` File Reference

5.623.1 Detailed Description

Contains implementations of `cc_ht_map_`'s trace-mode functions.

5.624 `trace_fn_imps.hpp` File Reference

5.624.1 Detailed Description

Contains implementations of `gp_ht_map_`'s trace-mode functions.

5.625 `trace_fn_imps.hpp` File Reference

5.625.1 Detailed Description

Contains an implementation class for `left_child_next_sibling_heap_`.

5.626 `trace_fn_imps.hpp` File Reference

5.626.1 Detailed Description

Contains implementations of `lu_map_`.

5.627 `trace_fn_imps.hpp` File Reference

5.627.1 Detailed Description

Contains an implementation class for `pat_trie_`.

5.628 `trace_fn_imps.hpp` File Reference

5.628.1 Detailed Description

Contains an implementation for `rc_binomial_heap_`.

5.629 `trace_fn_imps.hpp` File Reference

5.629.1 Detailed Description

Contains an implementation class for `left_child_next_sibling_heap_`.

5.630 `traits.hpp` File Reference

Classes

- struct [__gnu_pbds::detail::bin_search_tree_traits](#)< Key, Mapped, Cmp_Fn, Node_Update, Node, _Alloc >
- struct [__gnu_pbds::detail::bin_search_tree_traits](#)< Key, null_type, Cmp_Fn, Node_Update, Node, _Alloc >

Namespaces

- [__gnu_pbds](#)

5.630.1 Detailed Description

Contains an implementation for `bin_search_tree_`.

5.631 `traits.hpp` File Reference

Namespaces

- [__gnu_pbds](#)

Macros

- `#define PB_DS_DEBUG_VERIFY(_Cond)`

5.631.1 Detailed Description

Contains an implementation class for tree-like classes.

5.632 `traits.hpp` File Reference

Classes

- struct [__gnu_pbds::detail::tree_traits](#)< Key, Mapped, Cmp_Fn, Node_Update, ov_tree_tag, _Alloc >
- struct [__gnu_pbds::detail::tree_traits](#)< Key, null_type, Cmp_Fn, Node_Update, ov_tree_tag, _Alloc >

Namespaces

- [__gnu_pbds](#)

5.632.1 Detailed Description

Contains an implementation class for `ov_tree_`.

5.633 traits.hpp File Reference

Classes

- struct [__gnu_pbds::detail::trie_traits< Key, Mapped, _ATraits, Node_Update, pat_trie_tag, _Alloc >](#)
- struct [__gnu_pbds::detail::trie_traits< Key, null_type, _ATraits, Node_Update, pat_trie_tag, _Alloc >](#)

Namespaces

- [__gnu_pbds](#)

5.633.1 Detailed Description

Contains an implementation class for pat_trie_.

5.634 traits.hpp File Reference

Classes

- struct [__gnu_pbds::detail::tree_traits< Key, Mapped, Cmp_Fn, Node_Update, rb_tree_tag, _Alloc >](#)
- struct [__gnu_pbds::detail::tree_traits< Key, null_type, Cmp_Fn, Node_Update, rb_tree_tag, _Alloc >](#)

Namespaces

- [__gnu_pbds](#)

5.634.1 Detailed Description

Contains an implementation for rb_tree_.

5.635 traits.hpp File Reference

Classes

- struct [__gnu_pbds::detail::tree_traits< Key, Mapped, Cmp_Fn, Node_Update, splay_tree_tag, _Alloc >](#)
- struct [__gnu_pbds::detail::tree_traits< Key, null_type, Cmp_Fn, Node_Update, splay_tree_tag, _Alloc >](#)

Namespaces

- [__gnu_pbds](#)

5.635.1 Detailed Description

Contains an implementation for splay_tree_.

5.636 tree_policy.hpp File Reference

Classes

- class [__gnu_pbds::tree_order_statistics_node_update< Node_Cltr, Node_Itr, Cmp_Fn, _Alloc >](#)

Namespaces

- [__gnu_pbds](#)

Macros

- `#define PB_DS_BRANCH_POLICY_BASE`
- `#define PB_DS_CLASS_C_DEC`
- `#define PB_DS_CLASS_T_DEC`

5.636.1 Detailed Description

Contains tree-related policies.

5.637 tree_trace_base.hpp File Reference

5.637.1 Detailed Description

Contains tree-related policies.

5.638 trie_policy.hpp File Reference

Classes

- class [__gnu_pbds::trie_order_statistics_node_update](#)< Node_Cltr, Node_Itr, _ATraits, _Alloc >
- class [__gnu_pbds::trie_prefix_search_node_update](#)< Node_Cltr, Node_Itr, _ATraits, _Alloc >
- struct [__gnu_pbds::trie_string_access_traits](#)< String, Min_E_Val, Max_E_Val, Reverse, _Alloc >

Namespaces

- [__gnu_pbds](#)

Macros

- `#define PB_DS_CLASS_C_DEC`
- `#define PB_DS_CLASS_C_DEC`
- `#define PB_DS_CLASS_C_DEC`
- `#define PB_DS_CLASS_T_DEC`
- `#define PB_DS_CLASS_T_DEC`
- `#define PB_DS_TRIE_POLICY_BASE`

5.638.1 Detailed Description

Contains trie-related policies.

5.639 trie_policy_base.hpp File Reference

Classes

- class [__gnu_pbds::detail::trie_policy_base](#)< Node_Cltr, Node_Itr, _ATraits, _Alloc >

Namespaces

- [__gnu_pbds](#)

Macros

- `#define PB_DS_CLASS_C_DEC`
- `#define PB_DS_CLASS_T_DEC`

5.639.1 Detailed Description

Contains an implementation of `trie_policy_base`.

5.640 `trie_string_access_traits_imp.hpp` File Reference

5.640.1 Detailed Description

Contains a policy for extracting character positions from a string for a vector-based PATRICIA tree

5.641 `tuple` File Reference

Classes

- struct `std::_Tuple_impl< _Idx, _Head, _Tail... >`
- class `std::tuple< _Elements >`
- class `std::tuple< _T1, _T2 >`
- struct `std::tuple_element< 0, tuple< _Head, _Tail... > >`
- struct `std::tuple_element< __i, tuple< _Head, _Tail... > >`
- struct `std::tuple_element< __i, tuple<> >`
- struct `std::tuple_size< tuple< _Elements... > >`
- struct `std::uses_allocator< tuple< _Types... >, _Alloc >`

Namespaces

- `std`

Macros

- `#define __cpp_lib_tuples_by_type`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_TUPLE`

Typedefs

- `template<typename _Tp >`
using `std::__empty_not_final` = `typename conditional< __is_final(_Tp), false_type, __is_empty_non_tuple< _Tp > >::type`

Functions

- `template<std::size_t __i, typename _Head, typename... _Tail>`
`constexpr _Head & std::__get_helper (_Tuple_impl< __i, _Head, _Tail... > &__t) noexcept`
- `template<std::size_t __i, typename _Head, typename... _Tail>`
`constexpr const _Head & std::__get_helper (const _Tuple_impl< __i, _Head, _Tail... > &__t) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Head, size_t __i, typename... _Tail>`
`constexpr _Head & std::__get_helper2 (_Tuple_impl< __i, _Head, _Tail... > &__t) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Head, size_t __i, typename... _Tail>`
`constexpr const _Head & std::__get_helper2 (const _Tuple_impl< __i, _Head, _Tail... > &__t) noexcept`
- `template<typename... _Elements>`
`constexpr tuple< _Elements &&... > std::forward_as_tuple (_Elements &&... __args) noexcept`
- `template<std::size_t __i, typename... _Elements>`
`constexpr const __tuple_element_t< __i, tuple< _Elements... > > && std::get (const tuple< _Elements... > &&__t) noexcept`

- `template<std::size_t __i, typename... _Elements>`
`constexpr const __tuple_element_t< __i, tuple< _Elements... > > & std::get (const tuple< _Elements... > &__t) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename... _Types>`
`constexpr const _Tp && std::get (const tuple< _Types... > &&__t) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename... _Types>`
`constexpr const _Tp & std::get (const tuple< _Types... > &__t) noexcept`
- `template<std::size_t __i, typename... _Elements>`
`constexpr __tuple_element_t< __i, tuple< _Elements... > > && std::get (tuple< _Elements... > &&__t) noexcept`
- `template<std::size_t __i, typename... _Elements>`
`constexpr __tuple_element_t< __i, tuple< _Elements... > > & std::get (tuple< _Elements... > &__t) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename... _Types>`
`constexpr _Tp && std::get (tuple< _Types... > &&__t) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename... _Types>`
`constexpr _Tp & std::get (tuple< _Types... > &__t) noexcept`
- `template<typename... _Elements>`
`constexpr tuple< typename __decay_and_strip< _Elements >::__type... > std::make_tuple (_Elements &&... __args)`
- `template<typename... _TElements, typename... _UElements>`
`constexpr bool std::operator!= (const tuple< _TElements... > &__t, const tuple< _UElements... > &__u)`
- `template<typename... _TElements, typename... _UElements>`
`constexpr bool std::operator< (const tuple< _TElements... > &__t, const tuple< _UElements... > &__u)`
- `template<typename... _TElements, typename... _UElements>`
`constexpr bool std::operator<= (const tuple< _TElements... > &__t, const tuple< _UElements... > &__u)`
- `template<typename... _TElements, typename... _UElements>`
`constexpr bool std::operator== (const tuple< _TElements... > &__t, const tuple< _UElements... > &__u)`
- `template<typename... _TElements, typename... _UElements>`
`constexpr bool std::operator> (const tuple< _TElements... > &__t, const tuple< _UElements... > &__u)`
- `template<typename... _TElements, typename... _UElements>`
`constexpr bool std::operator>= (const tuple< _TElements... > &__t, const tuple< _UElements... > &__u)`
- `template<typename... _Elements>`
`constexpr enable_if<!__and< __is_swappable< _Elements >... >::value >::type std::swap (tuple< _Elements... > &, tuple< _Elements... > &)=delete`
- `template<typename... _Elements>`
`constexpr enable_if< __and< __is_swappable< _Elements >... >::value >::type std::swap (tuple< _Elements... > &__x, tuple< _Elements... > &__y) noexcept(noexcept(__x.swap(__y)))`
- `template<typename... _Elements>`
`constexpr tuple< _Elements &... > std::tie (_Elements &... __args) noexcept`
- `template<typename... _Tpls, typename = typename enable_if<__and< __is_tuple_like< _Tpls>...>::value>::type>`
`constexpr auto std::tuple_cat (_Tpls &&... __tpls) -> typename __tuple_cat_result< _Tpls... >::__type`

Variables

- `constexpr _Swallow_assign std::ignore`

5.641.1 Detailed Description

This is a Standard C++ Library header.

5.642 tuple File Reference

Namespaces

- [std](#)
- [std::experimental](#)

Macros

- `#define __cpp_lib_experimental_tuple`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_EXPERIMENTAL_TUPLE`

Functions

- `template<typename _Fn, typename _Tuple, std::size_t... _Idx>
constexpr decltype(auto) std::experimental::__apply_impl (_Fn &&__f, _Tuple &&__t, std::index_sequence<
_Idx... >)`
- `template<typename _Fn, typename _Tuple >
constexpr decltype(auto) std::experimental::apply (_Fn &&__f, _Tuple &&__t)`

Variables

- `template<typename _Tp >
constexpr size_t std::experimental::tuple_size_v`

5.642.1 Detailed Description

This is a TS C++ Library header.

5.643 type_traits File Reference

Classes

- `struct std::__add_pointer_helper< _Tp, bool >`
- `struct std::__detector< _Default, _AlwaysVoid, _Op, _Args >`
- `struct std::__detector< _Default, __void_t< _Op< _Args... > >, _Op, _Args... >`
- `struct std::__is_nullptr_t< _Tp >`
- `struct std::add_const< _Tp >`
- `struct std::add_cv< _Tp >`
- `struct std::add_lvalue_reference< _Tp >`
- `struct std::add_rvalue_reference< _Tp >`
- `struct std::add_volatile< _Tp >`
- `struct std::aligned_storage< _Len, _Align >`
- `struct std::aligned_union< _Len, _Types >`
- `struct std::alignment_of< _Tp >`
- `struct std::conditional< _Cond, _Iftrue, _Iffalse >`
- `class std::decay< _Tp >`
- `struct std::enable_if< bool, _Tp >`
- `struct std::extent< typename, _Uint >`
- `struct std::has_virtual_destructor< _Tp >`
- `struct std::integral_constant< _Tp, __v >`
- `struct std::is_abstract< _Tp >`
- `struct std::is_arithmetic< _Tp >`
- `struct std::is_array< typename >`

- struct `std::is_assignable<_Tp, _Up>`
- struct `std::is_base_of<_Base, _Derived>`
- struct `std::is_class<_Tp>`
- struct `std::is_compound<_Tp>`
- struct `std::is_const<typename>`
- struct `std::is_constructible<_Tp, _Args>`
- struct `std::is_convertible<_From, _To>`
- struct `std::is_copy_assignable<_Tp>`
- struct `std::is_copy_constructible<_Tp>`
- struct `std::is_default_constructible<_Tp>`
- struct `std::is_destructible<_Tp>`
- struct `std::is_empty<_Tp>`
- struct `std::is_enum<_Tp>`
- struct `std::is_final<_Tp>`
- struct `std::is_floating_point<_Tp>`
- struct `std::is_function<_Tp>`
- struct `std::is_fundamental<_Tp>`
- struct `std::is_integral<_Tp>`
- struct `std::is_literal_type<_Tp>`
- struct `std::is_lvalue_reference<typename>`
- struct `std::is_member_function_pointer<_Tp>`
- struct `std::is_member_object_pointer<_Tp>`
- struct `std::is_member_pointer<_Tp>`
- struct `std::is_move_assignable<_Tp>`
- struct `std::is_move_constructible<_Tp>`
- struct `std::is_nothrow_assignable<_Tp, _Up>`
- struct `std::is_nothrow_constructible<_Tp, _Args>`
- struct `std::is_nothrow_copy_assignable<_Tp>`
- struct `std::is_nothrow_copy_constructible<_Tp>`
- struct `std::is_nothrow_default_constructible<_Tp>`
- struct `std::is_nothrow_destructible<_Tp>`
- struct `std::is_nothrow_move_assignable<_Tp>`
- struct `std::is_nothrow_move_constructible<_Tp>`
- struct `std::is_nothrow_swappable<_Tp>`
- struct `std::is_nothrow_swappable_with<_Tp, _Up>`
- struct `std::is_null_pointer<_Tp>`
- struct `std::is_object<_Tp>`
- struct `std::is_pod<_Tp>`
- struct `std::is_pointer<_Tp>`
- struct `std::is_polymorphic<_Tp>`
- struct `std::is_reference<_Tp>`
- struct `std::is_rvalue_reference<typename>`
- struct `std::is_same<_Tp, _Up>`
- struct `std::is_scalar<_Tp>`
- struct `std::is_standard_layout<_Tp>`
- struct `std::is_swappable<_Tp>`
- struct `std::is_swappable_with<_Tp, _Up>`
- struct `std::is_trivial<_Tp>`
- struct `std::is_trivially_assignable<_Tp, _Up>`
- struct `std::is_trivially_constructible<_Tp, _Args>`
- struct `std::is_trivially_copy_assignable<_Tp>`

- struct `std::is_trivially_copy_constructible< _Tp >`
- struct `std::is_trivially_default_constructible< _Tp >`
- struct `std::is_trivially_destructible< _Tp >`
- struct `std::is_trivially_move_assignable< _Tp >`
- struct `std::is_trivially_move_constructible< _Tp >`
- struct `std::is_union< _Tp >`
- struct `std::is_void< _Tp >`
- struct `std::is_volatile< typename >`
- struct `std::make_signed< _Tp >`
- struct `std::make_unsigned< _Tp >`
- struct `std::rank< typename >`
- struct `std::remove_all_extents< _Tp >`
- struct `std::remove_const< _Tp >`
- struct `std::remove_cv< _Tp >`
- struct `std::remove_extent< _Tp >`
- struct `std::remove_pointer< _Tp >`
- struct `std::remove_reference< _Tp >`
- struct `std::remove_volatile< _Tp >`
- struct `std::underlying_type< _Tp >`

Namespaces

- `std`

Macros

- `#define __cpp_lib_integral_constant_callable`
- `#define __cpp_lib_is_final`
- `#define __cpp_lib_is_null_pointer`
- `#define __cpp_lib_is_swappable`
- `#define __cpp_lib_result_of_sfinae`
- `#define __cpp_lib_transformation_trait_aliases`
- `#define __cpp_lib_void_t`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_HAS_NESTED_TYPE(_NTYPE)`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_TYPE_TRAITS`

Typedefs

- `template<bool __v>`
using `std::__bool_constant` = `integral_constant< bool, __v >`
- `template<typename _Fn, typename... _Args>`
using `std::__call_is_nothrow` = `__call_is_nothrow< __invoke_result< _Fn, _Args... >, _Fn, _Args... >`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
using `std::__decay_and_strip` = `__strip_reference_wrapper< __decay_t< _Tp > >`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
using `std::__decay_t` = `typename decay< _Tp >::type`
- `template<typename _Default, template< typename... > class _Op, typename... _Args>`
using `std::__detected_or` = `__detector< _Default, void, _Op, _Args... >`
- `template<typename _Default, template< typename... > class _Op, typename... _Args>`
using `std::__detected_or_t` = `typename __detected_or< _Default, _Op, _Args... >::type`
- `template<bool _Cond, typename _Tp = void>`
using `std::__enable_if_t` = `typename enable_if< _Cond, _Tp >::type`

- `template<typename _ToElementType, typename _FromElementType >`
`using std::__is_array_convertible = is_convertible< _FromElementType(*)[], _ToElementType(*)[]>`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename... _Args>`
`using std::__is_nothrow_constructible_impl = __is_nt_constructible_impl< __is_constructible(_Tp, _Args...),`
`_Tp, _Args... >`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename... _Types>`
`using std::__is_one_of = __or_< is_same< _Tp, _Types >... >`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`using std::__is_signed_integer = __is_one_of< __remove_cv_t< _Tp >, signed char, signed short, signed int,`
`signed long, signed long long >`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`using std::__is_standard_integer = __or_< __is_signed_integer< _Tp >, __is_unsigned_integer< _Tp > >`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`using std::__is_unsigned_integer = __is_one_of< __remove_cv_t< _Tp >, unsigned char, unsigned short,`
`unsigned int, unsigned long, unsigned long long >`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`using std::__remove_cv_t = typename remove_cv< _Tp >::type`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`using std::__remove_cvref_t = typename remove_cv< typename remove_reference< _Tp >::type >::type`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`using std::__type_identity_t = typename __type_identity< _Tp >::type`
- `template<typename... >`
`using std::__void_t = void`
- `template<typename... _Cond>`
`using std::Require = __enable_if_t< __and_< _Cond... >::value >`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`using std::add_const_t = typename add_const< _Tp >::type`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`using std::add_cv_t = typename add_cv< _Tp >::type`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`using std::add_lvalue_reference_t = typename add_lvalue_reference< _Tp >::type`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`using std::add_pointer_t = typename add_pointer< _Tp >::type`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`using std::add_rvalue_reference_t = typename add_rvalue_reference< _Tp >::type`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`using std::add_volatile_t = typename add_volatile< _Tp >::type`
- `template<size_t _Len, size_t _Align = __alignof__(typename __aligned_storage_msa< _Len>::__type)>`
`using std::aligned_storage_t = typename aligned_storage< _Len, _Align >::type`
- `template<size_t _Len, typename... _Types>`
`using std::aligned_union_t = typename aligned_union< _Len, _Types... >::type`
- `template<typename... _Tp>`
`using std::common_type_t = typename common_type< _Tp... >::type`
- `template<bool _Cond, typename _Iftrue, typename _Iffalse >`
`using std::conditional_t = typename conditional< _Cond, _Iftrue, _Iffalse >::type`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`using std::decay_t = typename decay< _Tp >::type`
- `template<bool _Cond, typename _Tp = void>`
`using std::enable_if_t = typename enable_if< _Cond, _Tp >::type`
- `typedef integral_constant< bool, false > std::false_type`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`using std::make_signed_t = typename make_signed< _Tp >::type`

- `template<typename _Tp >`
 `using std::make_unsigned_t = typename make_unsigned< _Tp >::type`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
 `using std::remove_all_extents_t = typename remove_all_extents< _Tp >::type`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
 `using std::remove_const_t = typename remove_const< _Tp >::type`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
 `using std::remove_cv_t = typename remove_cv< _Tp >::type`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
 `using std::remove_extent_t = typename remove_extent< _Tp >::type`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
 `using std::remove_pointer_t = typename remove_pointer< _Tp >::type`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
 `using std::remove_reference_t = typename remove_reference< _Tp >::type`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
 `using std::remove_volatile_t = typename remove_volatile< _Tp >::type`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
 `using std::result_of_t = typename result_of< _Tp >::type`
- `typedef integral_constant< bool, true > std::true_type`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
 `using std::underlying_type_t = typename underlying_type< _Tp >::type`
- `template<typename... >`
 `using std::void_t = void`

Functions

- `template<typename _Fn, typename _Tp, typename... _Args>`
 `constexpr bool std::__call_is_nt (__invoke_memfun_deref)`
- `template<typename _Fn, typename _Tp, typename... _Args>`
 `constexpr bool std::__call_is_nt (__invoke_memfun_ref)`
- `template<typename _Fn, typename _Tp >`
 `constexpr bool std::__call_is_nt (__invoke_memobj_deref)`
- `template<typename _Fn, typename _Tp >`
 `constexpr bool std::__call_is_nt (__invoke_memobj_ref)`
- `template<typename _Fn, typename... _Args>`
 `constexpr bool std::__call_is_nt (__invoke_other)`
- `template<typename _Tp, size_t = sizeof(_Tp)>`
 `constexpr true_type std::__is_complete_or_unbounded (__type_identity< _Tp >)`
- `template<typename _TypeIdentity, typename _NestedType = typename _TypeIdentity::type>`
 `constexpr __or_< is_reference< _NestedType >, is_function< _NestedType >, is_void< _NestedType >, std::__is_array_unknown_bounds< _NestedType > >::type std::__is_complete_or_unbounded (_TypeIdentity)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
 `std::__is_nullptr_t is_null_pointer std::__GLIBCXX_DEPRECATED_SUGGEST ("std::is_null_pointer")`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
 `auto std::declval () noexcept -> decltype(__declval< _Tp >())`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
 `constexpr __Require< __not_< __is_tuple_like< _Tp > >, is_move_constructible< _Tp >, is_move_↵`
 `assignable< _Tp > > std::swap (_Tp &, _Tp &) noexcept(__and_< is_nothrow_move_constructible< _Tp`
 `>, is_nothrow_move_assignable< _Tp >>::value)`
- `template<typename _Tp, size_t _Nm>`
 `constexpr __enable_if_t< __is_swappable< _Tp >::value > std::swap (_Tp(&__a)[_Nm], _Tp(&__b)[_Nm])`
 `noexcept(__is_nothrow_swappable< _Tp >::value)`

Variables

- [std::is_reference](#) `std::_GLIBCXX_DEPRECATED_SUGGEST`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool` [std::is_nothrow_swappable_v](#)
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >`
`constexpr bool` [std::is_nothrow_swappable_with_v](#)
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool` [std::is_swappable_v](#)
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >`
`constexpr bool` [std::is_swappable_with_v](#)

5.643.1 Detailed Description

This is a Standard C++ Library header.

5.643.2 Macro Definition Documentation

5.643.2.1 `_GLIBCXX_HAS_NESTED_TYPE` `#define _GLIBCXX_HAS_NESTED_TYPE(_NTYPE)`

Use SFINAE to determine if the type `_Tp` has a publicly-accessible member type `_NTYPE`.
Definition at line 2614 of file `type_traits`.

5.644 `type_traits` File Reference

Classes

- struct [std::tr2::__reflection_typelist<_First, _Rest... >](#)
- struct [std::tr2::__reflection_typelist<>](#)
- struct [std::tr2::bases<_Tp >](#)
- struct [std::tr2::direct_bases<_Tp >](#)

Namespaces

- [std](#)
- [std::tr2](#)

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_TR2_TYPE_TRAITS`

5.644.1 Detailed Description

This is a TR2 C++ Library header.

5.645 `type_traits` File Reference

Namespaces

- [std](#)
- [std::experimental](#)

Macros

- `#define __cpp_lib_experimental_detect`
- `#define __cpp_lib_experimental_logical_traits`
- `#define __cpp_lib_experimental_type_trait_variable_templates`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_EXPERIMENTAL_TYPE_TRAITS`

Typedefs

- `template<typename _Default, template< typename... > class _Op, typename... _Args>`
`using std::experimental::detected_or = std::__detected_or< _Default, _Op, _Args... >`
- `template<typename _Default, template< typename... > class _Op, typename... _Args>`
`using std::experimental::detected_or_t = typename detected_or< _Default, _Op, _Args... >::type`
- `template<template< typename... > class _Op, typename... _Args>`
`using std::experimental::detected_t = typename std::__detector< nonesuch, void, _Op, _Args... >::type`
- `template<template< typename... > class _Op, typename... _Args>`
`using std::experimental::is_detected = typename std::__detector< nonesuch, void, _Op, _Args... >::value_t`
- `template<typename _To, template< typename... > class _Op, typename... _Args>`
`using std::experimental::is_detected_convertible = is_convertible< detected_t< _Op, _Args... >, _To >`
- `template<typename _Expected, template< typename... > class _Op, typename... _Args>`
`using std::experimental::is_detected_exact = is_same< _Expected, detected_t< _Op, _Args... > >`
- `template<typename... >`
`using std::experimental::void_t = void`

Variables

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr size_t std::experimental::alignment_of_v`
- `template<typename... _Bn>`
`constexpr bool std::experimental::conjunction_v`
- `template<typename... _Bn>`
`constexpr bool std::experimental::disjunction_v`
- `template<typename _Tp, unsigned _Idx = 0>`
`constexpr size_t std::experimental::extent_v`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool std::experimental::has_virtual_destructor_v`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool std::experimental::is_abstract_v`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool std::experimental::is_arithmetic_v`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool std::experimental::is_array_v`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >`
`constexpr bool std::experimental::is_assignable_v`
- `template<typename _Base, typename _Derived >`
`constexpr bool std::experimental::is_base_of_v`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool std::experimental::is_class_v`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool std::experimental::is_compound_v`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool std::experimental::is_const_v`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename... _Args>`
`constexpr bool std::experimental::is_constructible_v`

- `template<typename _From , typename _To >`
`constexpr bool std::experimental::is_convertible_v`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool std::experimental::is_copy_assignable_v`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool std::experimental::is_copy_constructible_v`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool std::experimental::is_default_constructible_v`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool std::experimental::is_destructible_v`
- `template<typename _To , template< typename... > class _Op, typename... _Args>`
`constexpr bool std::experimental::is_detected_convertible_v`
- `template<typename _Expected , template< typename... > class _Op, typename... _Args>`
`constexpr bool std::experimental::is_detected_exact_v`
- `template<template< typename... > class _Op, typename... _Args>`
`constexpr bool std::experimental::is_detected_v`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool std::experimental::is_empty_v`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool std::experimental::is_enum_v`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool std::experimental::is_final_v`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool std::experimental::is_floating_point_v`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool std::experimental::is_function_v`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool std::experimental::is_fundamental_v`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool std::experimental::is_integral_v`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool std::experimental::is_literal_type_v`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool std::experimental::is_lvalue_reference_v`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool std::experimental::is_member_function_pointer_v`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool std::experimental::is_member_object_pointer_v`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool std::experimental::is_member_pointer_v`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool std::experimental::is_move_assignable_v`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool std::experimental::is_move_constructible_v`
- `template<typename _Tp , typename _Up >`
`constexpr bool std::experimental::is_nothrow_assignable_v`
- `template<typename _Tp , typename... _Args>`
`constexpr bool std::experimental::is_nothrow_constructible_v`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool std::experimental::is_nothrow_copy_assignable_v`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool std::experimental::is_nothrow_copy_constructible_v`

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool std::experimental::is_nothrow_default_constructible_v`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool std::experimental::is_nothrow_destructible_v`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool std::experimental::is_nothrow_move_assignable_v`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool std::experimental::is_nothrow_move_constructible_v`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool std::experimental::is_null_pointer_v`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool std::experimental::is_object_v`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool std::experimental::is_pod_v`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool std::experimental::is_pointer_v`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool std::experimental::is_polymorphic_v`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool std::experimental::is_reference_v`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool std::experimental::is_rvalue_reference_v`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >`
`constexpr bool std::experimental::is_same_v`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool std::experimental::is_scalar_v`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool std::experimental::is_signed_v`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool std::experimental::is_standard_layout_v`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool std::experimental::is_trivial_v`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >`
`constexpr bool std::experimental::is_trivially_assignable_v`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename... _Args>`
`constexpr bool std::experimental::is_trivially_constructible_v`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool std::experimental::is_trivially_copy_assignable_v`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool std::experimental::is_trivially_copy_constructible_v`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool std::experimental::is_trivially_copyable_v`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool std::experimental::is_trivially_default_constructible_v`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool std::experimental::is_trivially_destructible_v`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool std::experimental::is_trivially_move_assignable_v`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool std::experimental::is_trivially_move_constructible_v`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool std::experimental::is_union_v`

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool std::experimental::is_unsigned_v`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool std::experimental::is_void_v`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr bool std::experimental::is_volatile_v`
- `template<typename _Pp >`
`constexpr bool std::experimental::negation_v`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr size_t std::experimental::rank_v`

5.645.1 Detailed Description

This is a TS C++ Library header.

5.646 `type_traits.h` File Reference

Namespaces

- [`__gnu_cxx`](#)

Functions

- `template<typename _Type >`
`bool __gnu_cxx::__is_null_pointer (_Type *__ptr)`
- `template<typename _Type >`
`bool __gnu_cxx::__is_null_pointer (_Type)`
- `bool __gnu_cxx::__is_null_pointer (std::nullptr_t)`

5.646.1 Detailed Description

This file is a GNU extension to the Standard C++ Library.

5.647 `type_utils.hpp` File Reference

Namespaces

- [`__gnu_pbds`](#)

Macros

- `#define PB_DS_STATIC_ASSERT(UNIQUE, E)`

Typedefs

- `typedef std::tr1::integral_constant< int, 0 > __gnu_pbds::detail::false_type`
- `typedef std::tr1::integral_constant< int, 1 > __gnu_pbds::detail::true_type`

5.647.1 Detailed Description

Contains utilities for handling types. All of these classes are based on Modern C++ by Andrei Alexandrescu.

5.648 `typeindex` File Reference

Classes

- struct [std::hash< type_index >](#)
- struct [std::type_index](#)

Namespaces

- [std](#)

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_TYPEINDEX`

5.648.1 Detailed Description

This is a Standard C++ Library header.

5.649 `typeinfo` File Reference

Classes

- class [std::bad_cast](#)
- class [std::bad_typeid](#)
- class [std::type_info](#)

Namespaces

- [std](#)

Macros

- `#define __GXX_MERGED_TYPEINFO_NAMES`
- `#define __GXX_TYPEINFO_EQUALITY_INLINE`
- `#define _TYPEINFO`

5.649.1 Detailed Description

This is a Standard C++ Library header.

5.650 `typelist.h` File Reference

Namespaces

- [__gnu_cxx](#)
- [__gnu_cxx::typelist](#)

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_TPELIST_CHAIN1(X0)`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_TPELIST_CHAIN10(X0, X1, X2, X3, X4, X5, X6, X7, X8, X9)`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_TPELIST_CHAIN11(X0, X1, X2, X3, X4, X5, X6, X7, X8, X9, X10)`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_TPELIST_CHAIN12(X0, X1, X2, X3, X4, X5, X6, X7, X8, X9, X10, X11)`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_TPELIST_CHAIN13(X0, X1, X2, X3, X4, X5, X6, X7, X8, X9, X10, X11, X12)`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_TPELIST_CHAIN14(X0, X1, X2, X3, X4, X5, X6, X7, X8, X9, X10, X11, X12, X13)`

- `#define _GLIBCXX_TPELIST_CHAIN15(X0, X1, X2, X3, X4, X5, X6, X7, X8, X9, X10, X11, X12, X13, X14)`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_TPELIST_CHAIN16(X0, X1, X2, X3, X4, X5, X6, X7, X8, X9, X10, X11, X12, X13, X14, X15)`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_TPELIST_CHAIN17(X0, X1, X2, X3, X4, X5, X6, X7, X8, X9, X10, X11, X12, X13, X14, X15, X16)`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_TPELIST_CHAIN18(X0, X1, X2, X3, X4, X5, X6, X7, X8, X9, X10, X11, X12, X13, X14, X15, X16, X17)`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_TPELIST_CHAIN19(X0, X1, X2, X3, X4, X5, X6, X7, X8, X9, X10, X11, X12, X13, X14, X15, X16, X17, X18)`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_TPELIST_CHAIN2(X0, X1)`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_TPELIST_CHAIN20(X0, X1, X2, X3, X4, X5, X6, X7, X8, X9, X10, X11, X12, X13, X14, X15, X16, X17, X18, X19)`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_TPELIST_CHAIN3(X0, X1, X2)`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_TPELIST_CHAIN4(X0, X1, X2, X3)`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_TPELIST_CHAIN5(X0, X1, X2, X3, X4)`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_TPELIST_CHAIN6(X0, X1, X2, X3, X4, X5)`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_TPELIST_CHAIN7(X0, X1, X2, X3, X4, X5, X6)`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_TPELIST_CHAIN8(X0, X1, X2, X3, X4, X5, X6, X7)`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_TPELIST_CHAIN9(X0, X1, X2, X3, X4, X5, X6, X7, X8)`

Functions

- `template<typename Fn, typename Typelist >`
`void __gnu_cxx::typelist::apply (Fn &, Typelist)`
- `template<typename Fn, typename Typelist >`
`void __gnu_cxx::typelist::apply_generator (Fn &fn, Typelist)`
- `template<typename Fn, typename TypelistT, typename TypelistV >`
`void __gnu_cxx::typelist::apply_generator (Fn &fn, TypelistT, TypelistV)`
- `template<typename Gn, typename Typelist >`
`void __gnu_cxx::typelist::apply_generator (Gn &, Typelist)`
- `template<typename Gn, typename TypelistT, typename TypelistV >`
`void __gnu_cxx::typelist::apply_generator (Gn &, TypelistT, TypelistV)`

5.650.1 Detailed Description

This file is a GNU extension to the Standard C++ Library.

Contains `typelist_chain` definitions. Typelists are an idea by Andrei Alexandrescu.

5.651 types.h File Reference

Namespaces

- [__gnu_parallel](#)

Typedefs

- `typedef int64_t __gnu_parallel::_CASable`
- `typedef uint64_t __gnu_parallel::_SequenceIndex`
- `typedef uint16_t __gnu_parallel::_ThreadIndex`

Enumerations

- enum [__gnu_parallel::AlgorithmStrategy](#) { **heuristic** , **force_sequential** , **force_parallel** }
- enum [__gnu_parallel::FindAlgorithm](#) { **GROWING_BLOCKS** , **CONSTANT_SIZE_BLOCKS** , **EQUAL_SPLIT** }
- enum [__gnu_parallel::MultiwayMergeAlgorithm](#) { **LOSER_TREE** }
- enum [__gnu_parallel::Parallelism](#) {
 [__gnu_parallel::sequential](#) , [__gnu_parallel::parallel_unbalanced](#) , [__gnu_parallel::parallel_balanced](#) ,
 [__gnu_parallel::parallel_omp_loop](#) ,
 [__gnu_parallel::parallel_omp_loop_static](#) , [__gnu_parallel::parallel_taskqueue](#) }
- enum [__gnu_parallel::PartialSumAlgorithm](#) { **RECURSIVE** , **LINEAR** }
- enum [__gnu_parallel::SortAlgorithm](#) { **MWMS** , **QS** , **QS_BALANCED** }
- enum [__gnu_parallel::SplittingAlgorithm](#) { **SAMPLING** , **EXACT** }

Variables

- static const int [__gnu_parallel::_CASable_bits](#)
- static const [_CASable](#) [__gnu_parallel::_CASable_mask](#)

5.651.1 Detailed Description

Basic types and typedefs. This file is a GNU parallel extension to the Standard C++ Library.

5.652 [types_traits.hpp](#) File Reference

Classes

- struct [__gnu_pbds::detail::maybe_null_type](#)< Key, Mapped, _Alloc, Store_Hash >
- struct [__gnu_pbds::detail::maybe_null_type](#)< Key, null_type, _Alloc, Store_Hash >
- struct [__gnu_pbds::detail::no_throw_copies](#)< Key, Mapped >
- struct [__gnu_pbds::detail::no_throw_copies](#)< Key, null_type >
- struct [__gnu_pbds::detail::rebind_traits](#)< _Alloc, T >
- struct [__gnu_pbds::detail::select_value_type](#)< Key, Mapped >
- struct [__gnu_pbds::detail::select_value_type](#)< Key, null_type >
- struct [__gnu_pbds::detail::stored_data](#)< _Tv, _Th, Store_Hash >
- struct [__gnu_pbds::detail::stored_data](#)< _Tv, _Th, false >
- struct [__gnu_pbds::detail::stored_hash](#)< _Th >
- struct [__gnu_pbds::detail::stored_value](#)< _Tv >
- struct [__gnu_pbds::detail::types_traits](#)< Key, Mapped, _Alloc, Store_Hash >

Namespaces

- [__gnu_pbds](#)

5.652.1 Detailed Description

Contains a traits class of types used by containers.

5.653 [uniform_int_dist.h](#) File Reference

Classes

- struct [std::uniform_int_distribution](#)< _IntType >::param_type
- class [std::uniform_int_distribution](#)< _IntType >

Namespaces

- [std](#)
- [std::__detail](#)

Functions

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`bool std::__detail::__Power_of_2 (_Tp __x)`

5.653.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<random>`.

5.654 `unique_copy.h` File Reference

Namespaces

- [__gnu_parallel](#)

Functions

- `template<typename _Iter, class _OutputIterator >`
`_OutputIterator __gnu_parallel::__parallel_unique_copy (_Iter __first, _Iter __last, _OutputIterator __result)`
- `template<typename _Iter, class _OutputIterator, class _BinaryPredicate >`
`_OutputIterator __gnu_parallel::__parallel_unique_copy (_Iter __first, _Iter __last, _OutputIterator __result, _↵
BinaryPredicate __binary_pred)`

5.654.1 Detailed Description

Parallel implementations of `std::unique_copy()`. This file is a GNU parallel extension to the Standard C++ Library.

5.655 `unique_lock.h` File Reference

Classes

- class [std::unique_lock<_Mutex >](#)

Namespaces

- [std](#)

5.655.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<mutex>`.

5.656 `unique_ptr.h` File Reference

Classes

- struct [std::default_delete<_Tp >](#)
- struct [std::default_delete<_Tp\[\]>](#)
- struct [std::hash< unique_ptr<_Tp, _Dp > >](#)
- class [std::unique_ptr<_Tp, _Dp >](#)
- class [std::unique_ptr<_Tp\[\], _Dp >](#)

Namespaces

- [std](#)

Macros

- `#define __cpp_lib_make_unique`

5.656.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<memory>`.

5.657 unordered_map File Reference

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_UNORDERED_MAP`

5.657.1 Detailed Description

This is a Standard C++ Library header.

5.658 unordered_map File Reference

Classes

- class [std::__debug::unordered_map<_Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc>](#)
- class [std::__debug::unordered_multimap<_Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc>](#)

Namespaces

- [std](#)
- [std::__debug](#)

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_DEBUG_UNORDERED_MAP`

Functions

- `template<typename _Key, typename _Tp, typename _Hash, typename _Pred, typename _Alloc>
bool std::__debug::operator!= (const unordered_map<_Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc> &__x, const unordered_map<_Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc> &__y)`
- `template<typename _Key, typename _Tp, typename _Hash, typename _Pred, typename _Alloc>
bool std::__debug::operator!= (const unordered_multimap<_Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc> &__x, const unordered_multimap<_Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc> &__y)`
- `template<typename _Key, typename _Tp, typename _Hash, typename _Pred, typename _Alloc>
bool std::__debug::operator== (const unordered_map<_Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc> &__x, const unordered_map<_Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc> &__y)`
- `template<typename _Key, typename _Tp, typename _Hash, typename _Pred, typename _Alloc>
bool std::__debug::operator== (const unordered_multimap<_Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc> &__x, const unordered_multimap<_Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc> &__y)`

- `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash , typename _Pred , typename _Alloc >`
`void std::__debug::swap (unordered_map< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc > &__x, unordered_map< _Key,`
`_Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc > &__y) noexcept(noexcept(__x.swap(__y)))`
- `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash , typename _Pred , typename _Alloc >`
`void std::__debug::swap (unordered_multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc > &__x, unordered_↵`
`multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc > &__y) noexcept(noexcept(__x.swap(__y)))`

5.658.1 Detailed Description

This file is a GNU debug extension to the Standard C++ Library.

5.659 unordered_map File Reference

Namespaces

- [std](#)
- [std::experimental](#)

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_EXPERIMENTAL_UNORDERED_MAP`

Typedefs

- `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>>`
`using std::experimental::fundamentals_v2::pmr::unordered_map = std::unordered_map< _Key, _Tp, _Hash,`
`_Pred, polymorphic_allocator< pair< const _Key, _Tp > >>`
- `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>>`
`using std::experimental::fundamentals_v2::pmr::unordered_multimap = std::unordered_multimap< _Key, ↵`
`_Tp, _Hash, _Pred, polymorphic_allocator< pair< const _Key, _Tp > >>`

Functions

- `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash , typename _CPred , typename _Alloc , typename _Predicate >`
`void std::experimental::erase_if (unordered_map< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _CPred, _Alloc > &__cont, _Predicate`
`__pred)`
- `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash , typename _CPred , typename _Alloc , typename _Predicate >`
`void std::experimental::erase_if (unordered_multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _CPred, _Alloc > &__cont, ↵`
`Predicate __pred)`

5.659.1 Detailed Description

This is a TS C++ Library header.

5.660 unordered_map.h File Reference

Classes

- class [std::unordered_map](#)< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >
- class [std::unordered_multimap](#)< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >

Namespaces

- [std](#)

Typedefs

- `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>, typename _Pred = std::equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >, typename _Tr = __umap_traits<__cache_default<_Key, _Hash>::value>>
using std::__umap_hashtable = _Hashtable< _Key, std::pair< const _Key, _Tp >, _Alloc, __detail::__Select1st, _Pred, _Hash, __detail::__Mod_range_hashing, __detail::__Default_ranged_hash, __detail::__Prime_rehash_policy, _Tr >`
- `template<bool _Cache>
using std::__umap_traits = __detail::__Hashtable_traits< _Cache, false, true >`
- `template<typename _Key , typename _Tp , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>, typename _Pred = std::equal_to<_Key>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<std::pair<const _Key, _Tp> >, typename _Tr = __umap_traits<__cache_default<_Key, _Hash>::value>>
using std::__ummap_hashtable = _Hashtable< _Key, std::pair< const _Key, _Tp >, _Alloc, __detail::__Select1st, _Pred, _Hash, __detail::__Mod_range_hashing, __detail::__Default_ranged_hash, __detail::__Prime_rehash_policy, _Tr >`
- `template<bool _Cache>
using std::__ummap_traits = __detail::__Hashtable_traits< _Cache, false, false >`

Functions

- `template<class _Key , class _Tp , class _Hash , class _Pred , class _Alloc >
bool std::operator!= (const unordered_map< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc > &__x, const unordered_map< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<class _Key , class _Tp , class _Hash , class _Pred , class _Alloc >
bool std::operator!= (const unordered_multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc > &__x, const unordered_multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<class _Key , class _Tp , class _Hash , class _Pred , class _Alloc >
bool std::operator== (const unordered_map< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc > &__x, const unordered_map< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<class _Key , class _Tp , class _Hash , class _Pred , class _Alloc >
bool std::operator== (const unordered_multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc > &__x, const unordered_multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<class _Key , class _Tp , class _Hash , class _Pred , class _Alloc >
void std::swap (unordered_map< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc > &__x, unordered_map< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc > &__y) noexcept(noexcept(__x.swap(__y)))`
- `template<class _Key , class _Tp , class _Hash , class _Pred , class _Alloc >
void std::swap (unordered_multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc > &__x, unordered_multimap< _Key, _Tp, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc > &__y) noexcept(noexcept(__x.swap(__y)))`

5.660.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<unordered_map>`.

5.661 unordered_set File Reference

Macros

- `#define GLIBCXX_UNORDERED_SET`

5.661.1 Detailed Description

This is a Standard C++ Library header.

5.662 unordered_set File Reference

Classes

- class [std::__debug::unordered_multiset< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >](#)
- class [std::__debug::unordered_set< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >](#)

Namespaces

- [std](#)
- [std::__debug](#)

Macros

- `#define GLIBCXX_DEBUG_UNORDERED_SET`

Functions

- `template<typename _Value, typename _Hash, typename _Pred, typename _Alloc >`
`bool std::__debug::operator!= (const unordered_multiset< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc > &__x, const unordered_multiset< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Value, typename _Hash, typename _Pred, typename _Alloc >`
`bool std::__debug::operator!= (const unordered_set< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc > &__x, const unordered_set< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Value, typename _Hash, typename _Pred, typename _Alloc >`
`bool std::__debug::operator== (const unordered_multiset< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc > &__x, const unordered_multiset< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Value, typename _Hash, typename _Pred, typename _Alloc >`
`bool std::__debug::operator== (const unordered_set< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc > &__x, const unordered_set< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<typename _Value, typename _Hash, typename _Pred, typename _Alloc >`
`void std::__debug::swap (unordered_multiset< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc > &__x, unordered_multiset< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc > &__y) noexcept(noexcept(__x.swap(__y)))`
- `template<typename _Value, typename _Hash, typename _Pred, typename _Alloc >`
`void std::__debug::swap (unordered_set< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc > &__x, unordered_set< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc > &__y) noexcept(noexcept(__x.swap(__y)))`

5.662.1 Detailed Description

This file is a GNU debug extension to the Standard C++ Library.

5.663 unordered_set File Reference

Namespaces

- [std](#)
- [std::experimental](#)

Macros

- `#define GLIBCXX_EXPERIMENTAL_UNORDERED_SET`

Typedefs

- `template<typename _Key , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>>`
`using std::experimental::fundamentals_v2::pmr::unordered_multiset = std::unordered_multiset< _Key, _Hash, _Pred, polymorphic_allocator< _Key > >`
- `template<typename _Key , typename _Hash = hash<_Key>, typename _Pred = equal_to<_Key>>`
`using std::experimental::fundamentals_v2::pmr::unordered_set = std::unordered_set< _Key, _Hash, _Pred, polymorphic_allocator< _Key > >`

Functions

- `template<typename _Key , typename _Hash , typename _CPred , typename _Alloc , typename _Predicate >`
`void std::experimental::erase_if (unordered_multiset< _Key, _Hash, _CPred, _Alloc > &__cont, _Predicate __pred)`
- `template<typename _Key , typename _Hash , typename _CPred , typename _Alloc , typename _Predicate >`
`void std::experimental::erase_if (unordered_set< _Key, _Hash, _CPred, _Alloc > &__cont, _Predicate __pred)`

5.663.1 Detailed Description

This is a TS C++ Library header.

5.664 unordered_set.h File Reference

Classes

- class `std::unordered_multiset< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >`
- class `std::unordered_set< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc >`

Namespaces

- `std`

Typedefs

- `template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = std::equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Value>, typename _Tr = __umset_traits<__cache_default<_Value, _Hash>::value>>`
`using std::__umset_hashtable = _Hashtable< _Value, _Value, _Alloc, __detail::__Identity, _Pred, _Hash, __detail::__Mod_range_hashing, __detail::__Default_ranged_hash, __detail::__Prime_rehash_policy, _Tr >`
- `template<bool _Cache>`
`using std::__umset_traits = __detail::__Hashtable_traits< _Cache, true, false >`
- `template<typename _Value , typename _Hash = hash<_Value>, typename _Pred = std::equal_to<_Value>, typename _Alloc = std::allocator<_Value>, typename _Tr = __uset_traits<__cache_default<_Value, _Hash>::value>>`
`using std::__uset_hashtable = _Hashtable< _Value, _Value, _Alloc, __detail::__Identity, _Pred, _Hash, __detail::__Mod_range_hashing, __detail::__Default_ranged_hash, __detail::__Prime_rehash_policy, _Tr >`
- `template<bool _Cache>`
`using std::__uset_traits = __detail::__Hashtable_traits< _Cache, true, true >`

Functions

- `template<class _Value , class _Hash , class _Pred , class _Alloc >`
`bool std::operator!= (const unordered_multiset< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc > &__x, const unordered_multiset< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<class _Value , class _Hash , class _Pred , class _Alloc >`
`bool std::operator!= (const unordered_set< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc > &__x, const unordered_set< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc > &__y)`

- `template<class _Value, class _Hash, class _Pred, class _Alloc>`
`bool std::operator== (const unordered_multiset< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc > &__x, const unordered_↵`
`multiset< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<class _Value, class _Hash, class _Pred, class _Alloc>`
`bool std::operator== (const unordered_set< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc > &__x, const unordered_set< _↵`
`Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc > &__y)`
- `template<class _Value, class _Hash, class _Pred, class _Alloc>`
`void std::swap (unordered_multiset< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc > &__x, unordered_multiset< _Value, _↵`
`Hash, _Pred, _Alloc > &__y) noexcept(noexcept(__x.swap(__y)))`
- `template<class _Value, class _Hash, class _Pred, class _Alloc>`
`void std::swap (unordered_set< _Value, _Hash, _Pred, _Alloc > &__x, unordered_set< _Value, _Hash, _Pred,`
`_Alloc > &__y) noexcept(noexcept(__x.swap(__y)))`

5.664.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<unordered_set>`.

5.665 update_fn_imps.hpp File Reference

5.665.1 Detailed Description

Contains an implementation class for `pat_trie_`.

5.666 utility File Reference

Classes

- `struct std::__is_tuple_like_impl< std::pair< _T1, _T2 > >`
- `struct std::integer_sequence< _Tp, _Idx >`
- `struct std::tuple_element< 0, std::pair< _Tp1, _Tp2 > >`
- `struct std::tuple_element< 1, std::pair< _Tp1, _Tp2 > >`
- `struct std::tuple_size< std::pair< _Tp1, _Tp2 > >`

Namespaces

- `std`

Macros

- `#define __cpp_lib_exchange_function`
- `#define __cpp_lib_integer_sequence`
- `#define __cpp_lib_tuple_element_t`
- `#define __cpp_lib_tuples_by_type`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_UTILITY`

Typedefs

- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up = typename remove_cv<_Tp>::type, typename = typename enable_if<is_same<_Tp, _Up><↵`
`::value>::type, size_t = tuple_size<_Tp>::value>`
`using std::__enable_if_has_tuple_size = _Tp`
- `template<std::size_t __i, typename _Tp >`
`using std::__tuple_element_t = typename tuple_element< __i, _Tp >::type`
- `template<size_t... _Idx>`
`using std::index_sequence = integer_sequence< size_t, _Idx... >`

- `template<typename... _Types>`
`using std::index_sequence_for = make_index_sequence< sizeof...(_Types)>`
- `template<size_t _Num>`
`using std::make_index_sequence = make_integer_sequence< size_t, _Num >`
- `template<typename _Tp, _Tp _Num>`
`using std::make_integer_sequence = integer_sequence< _Tp, __integer_pack(_Num)... >`
- `template<std::size_t __i, typename _Tp >`
`using std::tuple_element_t = typename tuple_element< __i, _Tp >::type`

Functions

- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up = _Tp>`
`constexpr _Tp std::exchange (_Tp &__obj, _Up &&__new_val)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >`
`constexpr const _Tp && std::get (const pair< _Tp, _Up > &&__p) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >`
`constexpr const _Tp & std::get (const pair< _Tp, _Up > &__p) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >`
`constexpr const _Tp && std::get (const pair< _Up, _Tp > &&__p) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >`
`constexpr const _Tp & std::get (const pair< _Up, _Tp > &__p) noexcept`
- `template<std::size_t _Int, class _Tp1, class _Tp2 >`
`constexpr const tuple_element< _Int, std::pair< _Tp1, _Tp2 > >::type && std::get (const std::pair< _Tp1, _Tp2 > &&__in) noexcept`
- `template<std::size_t _Int, class _Tp1, class _Tp2 >`
`constexpr const tuple_element< _Int, std::pair< _Tp1, _Tp2 > >::type & std::get (const std::pair< _Tp1, _Tp2 > &__in) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >`
`constexpr _Tp && std::get (pair< _Tp, _Up > &&__p) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >`
`constexpr _Tp & std::get (pair< _Tp, _Up > &__p) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >`
`constexpr _Tp && std::get (pair< _Up, _Tp > &&__p) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >`
`constexpr _Tp & std::get (pair< _Up, _Tp > &__p) noexcept`
- `template<std::size_t _Int, class _Tp1, class _Tp2 >`
`constexpr tuple_element< _Int, std::pair< _Tp1, _Tp2 > >::type && std::get (std::pair< _Tp1, _Tp2 > &&__in) noexcept`
- `template<std::size_t _Int, class _Tp1, class _Tp2 >`
`constexpr tuple_element< _Int, std::pair< _Tp1, _Tp2 > >::type & std::get (std::pair< _Tp1, _Tp2 > &__in) noexcept`

5.666.1 Detailed Description

This is a Standard C++ Library header.

5.667 utility File Reference

Namespaces

- [std](#)
- [std::experimental](#)

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_EXPERIMENTAL_UTILITY`

Typedefs

- using `std::experimental::erased_type` = `std::__erased_type`

5.667.1 Detailed Description

This is a TS C++ Library header.

5.668 valarray File Reference**Classes**

- class `std::valarray<_Tp>`

Namespaces

- `std`
- `std::__detail`

Macros

- `#define _DEFINE_BINARY_OPERATOR(_Op, _Name)`
- `#define _DEFINE_VALARRAY_AUGMENTED_ASSIGNMENT(_Op, _Name)`
- `#define _DEFINE_VALARRAY_EXPR_AUGMENTED_ASSIGNMENT(_Op, _Name)`
- `#define _DEFINE_VALARRAY_UNARY_OPERATOR(_Op, _Name)`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_VALARRAY`

Functions

- `template<class _Tp>`
`const _Tp * std::begin (const valarray<_Tp> &__va) noexcept`
- `template<class _Tp>`
`_Tp * std::begin (valarray<_Tp> &__va) noexcept`
- `template<class _Tp>`
`const _Tp * std::end (const valarray<_Tp> &__va) noexcept`
- `template<class _Tp>`
`_Tp * std::end (valarray<_Tp> &__va) noexcept`
- `template<typename _Tp>`
`_Expr<_BinClos<__not_equal_to, _Constant, _ValArray, _Tp, _Tp>, typename __fun<__not_equal_to, _Tp>::result_type> std::operator!= (const typename valarray<_Tp>::value_type &__t, const valarray<_Tp> &__v)`
- `template<typename _Tp>`
`_Expr<_BinClos<__not_equal_to, _ValArray, _Constant, _Tp, _Tp>, typename __fun<__not_equal_to, _Tp>::result_type> std::operator!= (const valarray<_Tp> &__v, const typename valarray<_Tp>::value_type &__t)`
- `template<typename _Tp>`
`_Expr<_BinClos<__not_equal_to, _ValArray, _ValArray, _Tp, _Tp>, typename __fun<__not_equal_to, _Tp>::result_type> std::operator!= (const valarray<_Tp> &__v, const valarray<_Tp> &__w)`

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __modulus, _Constant, _ValArray, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun< __modulus, _Tp >::result_type > std::operator% (const typename valarray< _Tp >::value_type &__t, const valarray< _Tp > &__v)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __modulus, _ValArray, _Constant, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun< __modulus, _Tp >::result_type > std::operator% (const valarray< _Tp > &__v, const typename valarray< _Tp >::value_type &__t)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __modulus, _ValArray, _ValArray, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun< __modulus, _Tp >::result_type > std::operator% (const valarray< _Tp > &__v, const valarray< _Tp > &__w)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __bitwise_and, _Constant, _ValArray, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun< __bitwise_and, _Tp >::result_type > std::operator& (const typename valarray< _Tp >::value_type &__t, const valarray< _Tp > &__v)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __bitwise_and, _ValArray, _Constant, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun< __bitwise_and, _Tp >::result_type > std::operator& (const valarray< _Tp > &__v, const typename valarray< _Tp >::value_type &__t)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __bitwise_and, _ValArray, _ValArray, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun< __bitwise_and, _Tp >::result_type > std::operator& (const valarray< _Tp > &__v, const valarray< _Tp > &__w)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __logical_and, _Constant, _ValArray, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun< __logical_and, _Tp >::result_type > std::operator&& (const typename valarray< _Tp >::value_type &__t, const valarray< _Tp > &__v)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __logical_and, _ValArray, _Constant, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun< __logical_and, _Tp >::result_type > std::operator&& (const valarray< _Tp > &__v, const typename valarray< _Tp >::value_type &__t)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __logical_and, _ValArray, _ValArray, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun< __logical_and, _Tp >::result_type > std::operator&& (const valarray< _Tp > &__v, const valarray< _Tp > &__w)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __multiplies, _Constant, _ValArray, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun< __multiplies, _Tp >::result_type > std::operator* (const typename valarray< _Tp >::value_type &__t, const valarray< _Tp > &__v)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __multiplies, _ValArray, _Constant, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun< __multiplies, _Tp >::result_type > std::operator* (const valarray< _Tp > &__v, const typename valarray< _Tp >::value_type &__t)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __multiplies, _ValArray, _ValArray, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun< __multiplies, _Tp >::result_type > std::operator* (const valarray< _Tp > &__v, const valarray< _Tp > &__w)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __plus, _Constant, _ValArray, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun< __plus, _Tp >::result_type > std::operator+ (const typename valarray< _Tp >::value_type &__t, const valarray< _Tp > &__v)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __plus, _ValArray, _Constant, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun< __plus, _Tp >::result_type > std::operator+ (const valarray< _Tp > &__v, const typename valarray< _Tp >::value_type &__t)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __plus, _ValArray, _ValArray, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun< __plus, _Tp >::result_type > std::operator+ (const valarray< _Tp > &__v, const valarray< _Tp > &__w)`

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __minus, _Constant, _ValArray, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun< __minus, _Tp >::result_type`
`> std::operator- (const typename valarray< _Tp >::value_type &__t, const valarray< _Tp > &__v)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __minus, _ValArray, _Constant, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun< __minus, _Tp >::result_type`
`> std::operator- (const valarray< _Tp > &__v, const typename valarray< _Tp >::value_type &__t)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __minus, _ValArray, _ValArray, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun< __minus, _Tp >::result_type`
`> std::operator- (const valarray< _Tp > &__v, const valarray< _Tp > &__w)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __divides, _Constant, _ValArray, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun< __divides, _Tp >::result_type <`
`type > std::operator/ (const typename valarray< _Tp >::value_type &__t, const valarray< _Tp > &__v)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __divides, _ValArray, _Constant, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun< __divides, _Tp >::result_type <`
`type > std::operator/ (const valarray< _Tp > &__v, const typename valarray< _Tp >::value_type &__t)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __divides, _ValArray, _ValArray, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun< __divides, _Tp >::result_type`
`> std::operator/ (const valarray< _Tp > &__v, const valarray< _Tp > &__w)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __less, _Constant, _ValArray, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun< __less, _Tp >::result_type >`
`std::operator< (const typename valarray< _Tp >::value_type &__t, const valarray< _Tp > &__v)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __less, _ValArray, _Constant, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun< __less, _Tp >::result_type >`
`std::operator< (const valarray< _Tp > &__v, const typename valarray< _Tp >::value_type &__t)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __less, _ValArray, _ValArray, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun< __less, _Tp >::result_type >`
`std::operator< (const valarray< _Tp > &__v, const valarray< _Tp > &__w)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __shift_left, _Constant, _ValArray, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun< __shift_left, _Tp >::result_type <`
`type > std::operator<< (const typename valarray< _Tp >::value_type &__t, const valarray< _Tp > &__v)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __shift_left, _ValArray, _Constant, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun< __shift_left, _Tp >::result_type <`
`type > std::operator<< (const valarray< _Tp > &__v, const typename valarray< _Tp >::value_type &__t)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __shift_left, _ValArray, _ValArray, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun< __shift_left, _Tp >::result_type <`
`type > std::operator<< (const valarray< _Tp > &__v, const valarray< _Tp > &__w)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __less_equal, _Constant, _ValArray, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun< __less_equal, _Tp >::result_type >`
`std::operator<= (const typename valarray< _Tp >::value_type &__t, const valarray< _Tp > &__v)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __less_equal, _ValArray, _Constant, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun< __less_equal, _Tp >::result_type >`
`std::operator<= (const valarray< _Tp > &__v, const typename valarray< _Tp >::value_type &__t)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __less_equal, _ValArray, _ValArray, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun< __less_equal, _Tp >::result_type >`
`std::operator<= (const valarray< _Tp > &__v, const valarray< _Tp > &__w)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __equal_to, _Constant, _ValArray, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun< __equal_to, _Tp >::result_type >`
`std::operator== (const typename valarray< _Tp >::value_type &__t, const valarray< _Tp > &__v)`

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __equal_to, _ValArray, _Constant, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun< __equal_to, _Tp >::result_type > std::operator== (const valarray< _Tp > &__v, const typename valarray< _Tp >::value_type &__t)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __equal_to, _ValArray, _ValArray, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun< __equal_to, _Tp >::result_type > std::operator== (const valarray< _Tp > &__v, const valarray< _Tp > &__w)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __greater, _Constant, _ValArray, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun< __greater, _Tp >::result_type > std::operator> (const typename valarray< _Tp >::value_type &__t, const valarray< _Tp > &__v)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __greater, _ValArray, _Constant, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun< __greater, _Tp >::result_type > std::operator> (const valarray< _Tp > &__v, const typename valarray< _Tp >::value_type &__t)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __greater, _ValArray, _ValArray, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun< __greater, _Tp >::result_type > std::operator> (const valarray< _Tp > &__v, const valarray< _Tp > &__w)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __greater_equal, _Constant, _ValArray, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun< __greater_equal, _Tp >::result_type > std::operator>= (const typename valarray< _Tp >::value_type &__t, const valarray< _Tp > &__v)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __greater_equal, _ValArray, _Constant, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun< __greater_equal, _Tp >::result_type > std::operator>= (const valarray< _Tp > &__v, const typename valarray< _Tp >::value_type &__t)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __greater_equal, _ValArray, _ValArray, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun< __greater_equal, _Tp >::result_type > std::operator>= (const valarray< _Tp > &__v, const valarray< _Tp > &__w)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __shift_right, _Constant, _ValArray, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun< __shift_right, _Tp >::result_type > std::operator>> (const typename valarray< _Tp >::value_type &__t, const valarray< _Tp > &__v)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __shift_right, _ValArray, _Constant, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun< __shift_right, _Tp >::result_type > std::operator>> (const valarray< _Tp > &__v, const typename valarray< _Tp >::value_type &__t)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __shift_right, _ValArray, _ValArray, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun< __shift_right, _Tp >::result_type > std::operator>> (const valarray< _Tp > &__v, const valarray< _Tp > &__w)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __bitwise_xor, _Constant, _ValArray, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun< __bitwise_xor, _Tp >::result_type > std::operator^ (const typename valarray< _Tp >::value_type &__t, const valarray< _Tp > &__v)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __bitwise_xor, _ValArray, _Constant, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun< __bitwise_xor, _Tp >::result_type > std::operator^ (const valarray< _Tp > &__v, const typename valarray< _Tp >::value_type &__t)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __bitwise_xor, _ValArray, _ValArray, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun< __bitwise_xor, _Tp >::result_type > std::operator^ (const valarray< _Tp > &__v, const valarray< _Tp > &__w)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __bitwise_or, _Constant, _ValArray, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun< __bitwise_or, _Tp >::result_type > std::operator| (const typename valarray< _Tp >::value_type &__t, const valarray< _Tp > &__v)`

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __bitwise_or, _ValArray, _Constant, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun< __bitwise_or, _Tp >::result_type > std::operator| (const valarray< _Tp > &__v, const typename valarray< _Tp >::value_type &__t)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __bitwise_or, _ValArray, _ValArray, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun< __bitwise_or, _Tp >::result_type > std::operator| (const valarray< _Tp > &__v, const valarray< _Tp > &__w)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __logical_or, _Constant, _ValArray, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun< __logical_or, _Tp >::result_type > std::operator|| (const typename valarray< _Tp >::value_type &__t, const valarray< _Tp > &__v)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __logical_or, _ValArray, _Constant, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun< __logical_or, _Tp >::result_type > std::operator|| (const valarray< _Tp > &__v, const typename valarray< _Tp >::value_type &__t)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< __logical_or, _ValArray, _ValArray, _Tp, _Tp >, typename __fun< __logical_or, _Tp >::result_type > std::operator|| (const valarray< _Tp > &__v, const valarray< _Tp > &__w)`

5.668.1 Detailed Description

This is a Standard C++ Library header.

5.669 valarray_after.h File Reference

Namespaces

- [std](#)
- [std::__detail](#)

Macros

- `#define DEFINE_EXPR_BINARY_FUNCTION(_Fun, _UFun)`
- `#define DEFINE_EXPR_BINARY_OPERATOR(_Op, _Name)`
- `#define DEFINE_EXPR_UNARY_FUNCTION(_Name, _UName)`
- `#define DEFINE_EXPR_UNARY_OPERATOR(_Op, _Name)`

Functions

- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _UnClos< struct std::_Abs, _Expr, _Dom >, typename _Dom::value_type > std::abs (const _Expr< _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > &__e)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _UnClos< struct std::_Abs, _ValArray, _Tp >, _Tp > std::abs (const valarray< _Tp > &__v)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _UnClos< struct std::_Acos, _Expr, _Dom >, typename _Dom::value_type > std::acos (const _Expr< _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > &__e)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _UnClos< struct std::_Acos, _ValArray, _Tp >, _Tp > std::acos (const valarray< _Tp > &__v)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _UnClos< struct std::_Asin, _Expr, _Dom >, typename _Dom::value_type > std::asin (const _Expr< _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > &__e)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _UnClos< struct std::_Asin, _ValArray, _Tp >, _Tp > std::asin (const valarray< _Tp > &__v)`

- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _UnClos< struct std::_Atan, _Expr, _Dom >, typename _Dom::value_type > std::atan (const _Expr<`
`_Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > &__e)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _UnClos< struct std::_Atan, _ValArray, _Tp >, _Tp > std::atan (const valarray< _Tp > &__v)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::_Atan2, _Expr, _Constant, _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type >, typename ↵`
`_Dom::value_type > std::atan2 (const _Expr< _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > &__e, const typename`
`_Dom::value_type &__t)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::_Atan2, _Expr, _ValArray, _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type >, typename ↵`
`_Dom::value_type > std::atan2 (const _Expr< _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > &__e, const valarray<`
`typename _Dom::value_type > &__v)`
- `template<class _Dom1, class _Dom2 >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::_Atan2, _Expr, _Expr, _Dom1, _Dom2 >, typename _Dom1::value_type > std::`
`atan2 (const _Expr< _Dom1, typename _Dom1::value_type > &__e1, const _Expr< _Dom2, typename ↵`
`_Dom2::value_type > &__e2)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::_Atan2, _Constant, _Expr, typename _Dom::value_type, _Dom >, typename ↵`
`_Dom::value_type > std::atan2 (const typename _Dom::value_type &__t, const _Expr< _Dom, typename ↵`
`_Dom::value_type > &__e)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::_Atan2, _Constant, _ValArray, _Tp, _Tp >, _Tp > std::atan2 (const typename`
`valarray< _Tp >::value_type &__t, const valarray< _Tp > &__v)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::_Atan2, _ValArray, _Constant, _Tp, _Tp >, _Tp > std::atan2 (const valarray<`
`_Tp > &__v, const typename valarray< _Tp >::value_type &__t)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::_Atan2, _ValArray, _ValArray, _Tp, _Tp >, _Tp > std::atan2 (const valarray< _Tp`
`> &__v, const valarray< _Tp > &__w)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::_Atan2, _ValArray, _Expr, typename _Dom::value_type, _Dom >, typename ↵`
`_Dom::value_type > std::atan2 (const valarray< typename _Dom::valarray > &__v, const _Expr< _Dom, type-`
`name _Dom::value_type > &__e)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _UnClos< struct std::_Cos, _Expr, _Dom >, typename _Dom::value_type > std::cos (const _Expr<`
`_Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > &__e)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _UnClos< struct std::_Cos, _ValArray, _Tp >, _Tp > std::cos (const valarray< _Tp > &__v)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _UnClos< struct std::_Cosh, _Expr, _Dom >, typename _Dom::value_type > std::cosh (const _Expr<`
`_Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > &__e)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _UnClos< struct std::_Cosh, _ValArray, _Tp >, _Tp > std::cosh (const valarray< _Tp > &__v)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _UnClos< struct std::_Exp, _Expr, _Dom >, typename _Dom::value_type > std::exp (const _Expr<`
`_Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > &__e)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _UnClos< struct std::_Exp, _ValArray, _Tp >, _Tp > std::exp (const valarray< _Tp > &__v)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _UnClos< struct std::_Log, _Expr, _Dom >, typename _Dom::value_type > std::log (const _Expr<`
`_Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > &__e)`

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _UnClos< struct std::_Log, _ValArray, _Tp >, _Tp > std::log (const valarray< _Tp > &__v)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _UnClos< struct std::_Log10, _Expr, _Dom >, typename _Dom::value_type > std::log10 (const _Expr< _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > &__e)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _UnClos< struct std::_Log10, _ValArray, _Tp >, _Tp > std::log10 (const valarray< _Tp > &__v)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::_not_equal_to, _Expr, _ValArray, _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type >, typename __fun< struct std::_not_equal_to, typename _Dom::value_type >::result_type > std::operator!= (const _Expr< _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > &__e, const valarray< typename _Dom::value_type > &__v)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::_not_equal_to, _Expr, _Constant, _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type >, typename __fun< struct std::_not_equal_to, typename _Dom::value_type >::result_type > std::operator!= (const _Expr< _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > &__v, const typename _Dom::value_type &__t)`
- `template<class _Dom1, class _Dom2 >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::_not_equal_to, _Expr, _Expr, _Dom1, _Dom2 >, typename __fun< struct std::_not_equal_to, typename _Dom1::value_type >::result_type > std::operator!= (const _Expr< _Dom1, typename _Dom1::value_type > &__v, const _Expr< _Dom2, typename _Dom2::value_type > &__w)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::_not_equal_to, _Constant, _Expr, typename _Dom::value_type, _Dom >, typename __fun< struct std::_not_equal_to, typename _Dom::value_type >::result_type > std::operator!= (const typename _Dom::value_type &__t, const _Expr< _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > &__v)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::_not_equal_to, _ValArray, _Expr, typename _Dom::value_type, _Dom >, typename __fun< struct std::_not_equal_to, typename _Dom::value_type >::result_type > std::operator!= (const valarray< typename _Dom::value_type > &__v, const _Expr< _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > &__e)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::_modulus, _Expr, _ValArray, _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type >, typename __fun< struct std::_modulus, typename _Dom::value_type >::result_type > std::operator% (const _Expr< _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > &__e, const valarray< typename _Dom::value_type > &__v)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::_modulus, _Expr, _Constant, _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type >, typename __fun< struct std::_modulus, typename _Dom::value_type >::result_type > std::operator% (const _Expr< _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > &__v, const typename _Dom::value_type &__t)`
- `template<class _Dom1, class _Dom2 >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::_modulus, _Expr, _Expr, _Dom1, _Dom2 >, typename __fun< struct std::_modulus, typename _Dom1::value_type >::result_type > std::operator% (const _Expr< _Dom1, typename _Dom1::value_type > &__v, const _Expr< _Dom2, typename _Dom2::value_type > &__w)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::_modulus, _Constant, _Expr, typename _Dom::value_type, _Dom >, typename __fun< struct std::_modulus, typename _Dom::value_type >::result_type > std::operator% (const typename _Dom::value_type &__t, const _Expr< _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > &__v)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::_modulus, _ValArray, _Expr, typename _Dom::value_type, _Dom >, typename __fun< struct std::_modulus, typename _Dom::value_type >::result_type > std::operator% (const valarray< typename _Dom::value_type > &__v, const _Expr< _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > &__e)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::_bitwise_and, _Expr, _ValArray, _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type >, typename __fun< struct std::_bitwise_and, typename _Dom::value_type >::result_type > std::operator& (const _Expr< _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > &__e, const valarray< typename _Dom::value_type > &__v)`

- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__bitwise_and, _Expr, _Constant, _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type >, type-`
`name __fun< struct std::__bitwise_and, typename _Dom::value_type >::result_type > std::operator& (const`
`_Expr< _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > &__v, const typename _Dom::value_type &__t)`
- `template<class _Dom1, class _Dom2 >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__bitwise_and, _Expr, _Expr, _Dom1, _Dom2 >, typename __fun< struct std::__`
`__bitwise_and, typename _Dom1::value_type >::result_type > std::operator& (const _Expr< _Dom1, typename`
`_Dom1::value_type > &__v, const _Expr< _Dom2, typename _Dom2::value_type > &__w)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__bitwise_and, _Constant, _Expr, typename _Dom::value_type, _Dom >, type-`
`name __fun< struct std::__bitwise_and, typename _Dom::value_type >::result_type > std::operator& (const`
`typename _Dom::value_type &__t, const _Expr< _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > &__v)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__bitwise_and, _ValArray, _Expr, typename _Dom::value_type, _Dom >, type-`
`name __fun< struct std::__bitwise_and, typename _Dom::value_type >::result_type > std::operator& (const`
`valarray< typename _Dom::value_type > &__v, const _Expr< _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > &__e)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__logical_and, _Expr, _ValArray, _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type >, typename`
`__fun< struct std::__logical_and, typename _Dom::value_type >::result_type > std::operator&& (const _Expr<`
`_Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > &__e, const valarray< typename _Dom::value_type > &__v)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__logical_and, _Expr, _Constant, _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type >, type-`
`name __fun< struct std::__logical_and, typename _Dom::value_type >::result_type > std::operator&& (const`
`_Expr< _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > &__v, const typename _Dom::value_type &__t)`
- `template<class _Dom1, class _Dom2 >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__logical_and, _Expr, _Expr, _Dom1, _Dom2 >, typename __fun< struct std::__`
`logical_and, typename _Dom1::value_type >::result_type > std::operator&& (const _Expr< _Dom1, typename`
`_Dom1::value_type > &__v, const _Expr< _Dom2, typename _Dom2::value_type > &__w)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__logical_and, _Constant, _Expr, typename _Dom::value_type, _Dom >, type-`
`name __fun< struct std::__logical_and, typename _Dom::value_type >::result_type > std::operator&& (const`
`typename _Dom::value_type &__t, const _Expr< _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > &__v)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__logical_and, _ValArray, _Expr, typename _Dom::value_type, _Dom >, type-`
`name __fun< struct std::__logical_and, typename _Dom::value_type >::result_type > std::operator&& (const`
`valarray< typename _Dom::value_type > &__v, const _Expr< _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > &__e)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__multiplies, _Expr, _ValArray, _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type >, typename`
`__fun< struct std::__multiplies, typename _Dom::value_type >::result_type > std::operator* (const _Expr<`
`_Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > &__e, const valarray< typename _Dom::value_type > &__v)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__multiplies, _Expr, _Constant, _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type >, typename`
`__fun< struct std::__multiplies, typename _Dom::value_type >::result_type > std::operator* (const _Expr<`
`_Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > &__v, const typename _Dom::value_type &__t)`
- `template<class _Dom1, class _Dom2 >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__multiplies, _Expr, _Expr, _Dom1, _Dom2 >, typename __fun< struct std::__`
`__multiplies, typename _Dom1::value_type >::result_type > std::operator* (const _Expr< _Dom1, typename`
`_Dom1::value_type > &__v, const _Expr< _Dom2, typename _Dom2::value_type > &__w)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__multiplies, _Constant, _Expr, typename _Dom::value_type, _Dom >, typename`
`__fun< struct std::__multiplies, typename _Dom::value_type >::result_type > std::operator* (const typename`
`_Dom::value_type &__t, const _Expr< _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > &__v)`

- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__multiplies, _ValArray, _Expr, typename _Dom::value_type, _Dom >, typename`
`_fun< struct std::__multiplies, typename _Dom::value_type >::result_type > std::operator* (const valarray<`
`typename _Dom::value_type > &__v, const _Expr< _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > &__e)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__plus, _Expr, _ValArray, _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type >, typename _Dom::`
`_fun< struct std::__plus, typename _Dom::value_type >::result_type > std::operator+ (const _Expr< _Dom,`
`typename _Dom::value_type > &__e, const valarray< typename _Dom::value_type > &__v)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__plus, _Expr, _Constant, _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type >, typename _Dom::`
`_fun< struct std::__plus, typename _Dom::value_type >::result_type > std::operator+ (const _Expr< _Dom,`
`typename _Dom::value_type > &__v, const typename _Dom::value_type &__t)`
- `template<class _Dom1, class _Dom2 >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__plus, _Expr, _Expr, _Dom1, _Dom2 >, typename _Dom1::value_type >::result_type > std::operator+ (const _Expr< _Dom1,`
`typename _Dom1::value_type > &__v, const _Expr< _Dom2, typename _Dom2::value_type > &__w)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__plus, _Constant, _Expr, typename _Dom::value_type, _Dom >, typename _Dom::`
`_fun< struct std::__plus, typename _Dom::value_type >::result_type > std::operator+ (const typename _Dom::`
`value_type &__t, const _Expr< _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > &__v)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__plus, _ValArray, _Expr, typename _Dom::value_type, _Dom >, typename _Dom::`
`_fun< struct std::__plus, typename _Dom::value_type >::result_type > std::operator+ (const valarray< type-`
`name _Dom::value_type > &__v, const _Expr< _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > &__e)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__minus, _Expr, _ValArray, _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type >, typename _Dom::`
`_fun< struct std::__minus, typename _Dom::value_type >::result_type > std::operator- (const _Expr< _Dom,`
`typename _Dom::value_type > &__e, const valarray< typename _Dom::value_type > &__v)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__minus, _Expr, _Constant, _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type >, typename _Dom::`
`_fun< struct std::__minus, typename _Dom::value_type >::result_type > std::operator- (const _Expr< _Dom,`
`typename _Dom::value_type > &__v, const typename _Dom::value_type &__t)`
- `template<class _Dom1, class _Dom2 >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__minus, _Expr, _Expr, _Dom1, _Dom2 >, typename _Dom1::value_type >::result_type > std::operator- (const _Expr< _Dom1,`
`typename _Dom1::value_type > &__v, const _Expr< _Dom2, typename _Dom2::value_type > &__w)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__minus, _Constant, _Expr, typename _Dom::value_type, _Dom >, typename _Dom::`
`_fun< struct std::__minus, typename _Dom::value_type >::result_type > std::operator- (const typename _Dom::`
`value_type &__t, const _Expr< _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > &__v)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__minus, _ValArray, _Expr, typename _Dom::value_type, _Dom >, typename _Dom::`
`_fun< struct std::__minus, typename _Dom::value_type >::result_type > std::operator- (const valarray< type-`
`name _Dom::value_type > &__v, const _Expr< _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > &__e)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__divides, _Expr, _ValArray, _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type >, typename _Dom::`
`_fun< struct std::__divides, typename _Dom::value_type >::result_type > std::operator/ (const _Expr< _Dom,`
`typename _Dom::value_type > &__e, const valarray< typename _Dom::value_type > &__v)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__divides, _Expr, _Constant, _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type >, typename _Dom::`
`_fun< struct std::__divides, typename _Dom::value_type >::result_type > std::operator/ (const _Expr< _Dom,`
`typename _Dom::value_type > &__v, const typename _Dom::value_type &__t)`

- [illegible]

- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__less_equal, _Expr, _ValArray, _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type >, typename`
`_fun< struct std::__less_equal, typename _Dom::value_type >::result_type > std::operator<= (const _Expr<`
`_Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > &__e, const valarray< typename _Dom::value_type > &__v)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__less_equal, _Expr, _Constant, _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type >, typename`
`_fun< struct std::__less_equal, typename _Dom::value_type >::result_type > std::operator<= (const _Expr<`
`_Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > &__v, const typename _Dom::value_type &__t)`
- `template<class _Dom1, class _Dom2 >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__less_equal, _Expr, _Expr, _Dom1, _Dom2 >, typename _fun< struct std::__`
`less_equal, typename _Dom1::value_type >::result_type > std::operator<= (const _Expr< _Dom1, typename`
`_Dom1::value_type > &__v, const _Expr< _Dom2, typename _Dom2::value_type > &__w)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__less_equal, _Constant, _Expr, typename _Dom::value_type, _Dom >, type-`
`name _fun< struct std::__less_equal, typename _Dom::value_type >::result_type > std::operator<= (const`
`typename _Dom::value_type &__t, const _Expr< _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > &__v)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__less_equal, _ValArray, _Expr, typename _Dom::value_type, _Dom >, type-`
`name _fun< struct std::__less_equal, typename _Dom::value_type >::result_type > std::operator<= (const`
`valarray< typename _Dom::value_type > &__v, const _Expr< _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > &__e)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__equal_to, _Expr, _ValArray, _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type >, typename`
`_fun< struct std::__equal_to, typename _Dom::value_type >::result_type > std::operator== (const _Expr<`
`_Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > &__e, const valarray< typename _Dom::value_type > &__v)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__equal_to, _Expr, _Constant, _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type >, typename`
`_fun< struct std::__equal_to, typename _Dom::value_type >::result_type > std::operator== (const _Expr<`
`_Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > &__v, const typename _Dom::value_type &__t)`
- `template<class _Dom1, class _Dom2 >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__equal_to, _Expr, _Expr, _Dom1, _Dom2 >, typename _fun< struct std::__`
`equal_to, typename _Dom1::value_type >::result_type > std::operator== (const _Expr< _Dom1, typename`
`_Dom1::value_type > &__v, const _Expr< _Dom2, typename _Dom2::value_type > &__w)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__equal_to, _Constant, _Expr, typename _Dom::value_type, _Dom >, typename`
`_fun< struct std::__equal_to, typename _Dom::value_type >::result_type > std::operator== (const typename`
`_Dom::value_type &__t, const _Expr< _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > &__v)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__equal_to, _ValArray, _Expr, typename _Dom::value_type, _Dom >, typename`
`_fun< struct std::__equal_to, typename _Dom::value_type >::result_type > std::operator== (const valarray<`
`typename _Dom::value_type > &__v, const _Expr< _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > &__e)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__greater, _Expr, _ValArray, _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type >, typename`
`_fun< struct std::__greater, typename _Dom::value_type >::result_type > std::operator> (const _Expr< _Dom,`
`typename _Dom::value_type > &__e, const valarray< typename _Dom::value_type > &__v)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__greater, _Expr, _Constant, _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type >, typename`
`_fun< struct std::__greater, typename _Dom::value_type >::result_type > std::operator> (const _Expr< _`
`Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > &__v, const typename _Dom::value_type &__t)`
- `template<class _Dom1, class _Dom2 >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__greater, _Expr, _Expr, _Dom1, _Dom2 >, typename _fun< struct std::__`
`greater, typename _Dom1::value_type >::result_type > std::operator> (const _Expr< _Dom1, typename`
`_Dom1::value_type > &__v, const _Expr< _Dom2, typename _Dom2::value_type > &__w)`

- [illegible]

- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__bitwise_xor, _Expr, _Constant, _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type >, type-`
`name __fun< struct std::__bitwise_xor, typename _Dom::value_type >::result_type > std::operator^ (const`
`_Expr< _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > &__v, const typename _Dom::value_type &__t)`
- `template<class _Dom1, class _Dom2 >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__bitwise_xor, _Expr, _Expr, _Dom1, _Dom2 >, typename __fun< struct std::__`
`__bitwise_xor, typename _Dom1::value_type >::result_type > std::operator^ (const _Expr< _Dom1, typename`
`_Dom1::value_type > &__v, const _Expr< _Dom2, typename _Dom2::value_type > &__w)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__bitwise_xor, _Constant, _Expr, typename _Dom::value_type, _Dom >, type-`
`name __fun< struct std::__bitwise_xor, typename _Dom::value_type >::result_type > std::operator^ (const`
`typename _Dom::value_type &__t, const _Expr< _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > &__v)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__bitwise_xor, ValArray, _Expr, typename _Dom::value_type, _Dom >, typename`
`__fun< struct std::__bitwise_xor, typename _Dom::value_type >::result_type > std::operator^ (const valarray<`
`typename _Dom::value_type > &__v, const _Expr< _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > &__e)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__bitwise_or, _Expr, ValArray, _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type >, typename`
`__fun< struct std::__bitwise_or, typename _Dom::value_type >::result_type > std::operator| (const _Expr<`
`_Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > &__e, const valarray< typename _Dom::value_type > &__v)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__bitwise_or, _Expr, _Constant, _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type >, typename`
`__fun< struct std::__bitwise_or, typename _Dom::value_type >::result_type > std::operator| (const _Expr<`
`_Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > &__v, const typename _Dom::value_type &__t)`
- `template<class _Dom1, class _Dom2 >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__bitwise_or, _Expr, _Expr, _Dom1, _Dom2 >, typename __fun< struct std::__`
`__bitwise_or, typename _Dom1::value_type >::result_type > std::operator| (const _Expr< _Dom1, typename`
`_Dom1::value_type > &__v, const _Expr< _Dom2, typename _Dom2::value_type > &__w)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__bitwise_or, _Constant, _Expr, typename _Dom::value_type, _Dom >, typename`
`__fun< struct std::__bitwise_or, typename _Dom::value_type >::result_type > std::operator| (const typename`
`_Dom::value_type &__t, const _Expr< _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > &__v)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__bitwise_or, ValArray, _Expr, typename _Dom::value_type, _Dom >, typename`
`__fun< struct std::__bitwise_or, typename _Dom::value_type >::result_type > std::operator| (const valarray<`
`typename _Dom::value_type > &__v, const _Expr< _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > &__e)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__logical_or, _Expr, ValArray, _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type >, typename`
`__fun< struct std::__logical_or, typename _Dom::value_type >::result_type > std::operator|| (const _Expr<`
`_Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > &__e, const valarray< typename _Dom::value_type > &__v)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__logical_or, _Expr, _Constant, _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type >, typename`
`__fun< struct std::__logical_or, typename _Dom::value_type >::result_type > std::operator|| (const _Expr<`
`_Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > &__v, const typename _Dom::value_type &__t)`
- `template<class _Dom1, class _Dom2 >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__logical_or, _Expr, _Expr, _Dom1, _Dom2 >, typename __fun< struct std::__`
`__logical_or, typename _Dom1::value_type >::result_type > std::operator|| (const _Expr< _Dom1, typename`
`_Dom1::value_type > &__v, const _Expr< _Dom2, typename _Dom2::value_type > &__w)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::__logical_or, _Constant, _Expr, typename _Dom::value_type, _Dom >, typename`
`__fun< struct std::__logical_or, typename _Dom::value_type >::result_type > std::operator|| (const typename`
`_Dom::value_type &__t, const _Expr< _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > &__v)`

- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::_logical_or, _ValArray, _Expr, typename _Dom::value_type, _Dom >, typename`
`_fun< struct std::_logical_or, typename _Dom::value_type >::result_type > std::operator|| (const valarray<`
`typename _Dom::value_type > &__v, const _Expr< _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > &__e)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::_Pow, _Expr, _Constant, _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type >, typename`
`_Dom::value_type > std::pow (const _Expr< _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > &__e, const typename`
`_Dom::value_type &__t)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::_Pow, _Expr, _ValArray, _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type >, typename _Dom`
`::value_type > std::pow (const _Expr< _Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > &__e, const valarray< typename`
`_Dom::value_type > &__v)`
- `template<class _Dom1, class _Dom2 >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::_Pow, _Expr, _Expr, _Dom1, _Dom2 >, typename _Dom1::value_type > std`
`::pow (const _Expr< _Dom1, typename _Dom1::value_type > &__e1, const _Expr< _Dom2, typename`
`_Dom2::value_type > &__e2)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::_Pow, _Constant, _Expr, typename _Dom::value_type, _Dom >, typename`
`_Dom::value_type > std::pow (const typename _Dom::value_type &__t, const _Expr< _Dom, typename _Dom`
`::value_type > &__e)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::_Pow, _Constant, _ValArray, _Tp, _Tp >, _Tp > std::pow (const typename`
`valarray< _Tp >::value_type &__t, const valarray< _Tp > &__v)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::_Pow, _ValArray, _Constant, _Tp, _Tp >, _Tp > std::pow (const valarray< _Tp`
`> &__v, const typename valarray< _Tp >::value_type &__t)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::_Pow, _ValArray, _ValArray, _Tp, _Tp >, _Tp > std::pow (const valarray< _Tp >`
`&__v, const valarray< _Tp > &__w)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _BinClos< struct std::_Pow, _ValArray, _Expr, typename _Dom::value_type, _Dom >, typename _Dom`
`::value_type > std::pow (const valarray< typename _Dom::valarray > &__v, const _Expr< _Dom, typename`
`_Dom::value_type > &__e)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _UnClos< struct std::_Sin, _Expr, _Dom >, typename _Dom::value_type > std::sin (const _Expr<`
`_Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > &__e)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _UnClos< struct std::_Sin, _ValArray, _Tp >, _Tp > std::sin (const valarray< _Tp > &__v)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _UnClos< struct std::_Sinh, _Expr, _Dom >, typename _Dom::value_type > std::sinh (const _Expr<`
`_Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > &__e)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _UnClos< struct std::_Sinh, _ValArray, _Tp >, _Tp > std::sinh (const valarray< _Tp > &__v)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _UnClos< struct std::_Sqrt, _Expr, _Dom >, typename _Dom::value_type > std::sqrt (const _Expr<`
`_Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > &__e)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _UnClos< struct std::_Sqrt, _ValArray, _Tp >, _Tp > std::sqrt (const valarray< _Tp > &__v)`
- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _UnClos< struct std::_Tan, _Expr, _Dom >, typename _Dom::value_type > std::tan (const _Expr<`
`_Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > &__e)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _UnClos< struct std::_Tan, _ValArray, _Tp >, _Tp > std::tan (const valarray< _Tp > &__v)`

- `template<class _Dom >`
`_Expr< _UnClos< struct std::_Tanh, _Expr, _Dom >, typename _Dom::value_type > std::tanh (const _Expr<`
`_Dom, typename _Dom::value_type > &__e)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Expr< _UnClos< struct std::_Tanh, _ValArray, _Tp >, _Tp > std::tanh (const valarray< _Tp > &__v)`

5.669.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<valarray>`.

5.670 valarray_array.h File Reference

Namespaces

- [std](#)

Macros

- `#define _DEFINE_ARRAY_FUNCTION(__Op, __Name)`

Functions

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::__valarray_copy (_Array< _Tp > __a, _Array< _Tp > __b, size_t __n, size_t __s)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::__valarray_copy (_Array< _Tp > __a, _Array< size_t > __i, _Array< _Tp > __b, size_t __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::__valarray_copy (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __n, _Array< _Tp > __b)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::__valarray_copy (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __n, _Array< _Tp > __b, _Array< size_t > __i)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::__valarray_copy (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __n, size_t __s, _Array< _Tp > __b)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::__valarray_copy (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __n, size_t __s1, _Array< _Tp > __b, size_t __s2)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::__valarray_copy (_Array< _Tp > __src, size_t __n, _Array< size_t > __i, _Array< _Tp > __dst,`
`_Array< size_t > __j)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::__valarray_copy (const _Tp *__restrict __a, _Tp *__restrict __b, size_t __n, size_t __s)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::__valarray_copy (const _Tp *__restrict __a, const size_t *__restrict __i, _Tp *__restrict __b,`
`size_t __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::__valarray_copy (const _Tp *__restrict __a, size_t __n, _Tp *__restrict __b)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::__valarray_copy (const _Tp *__restrict __a, size_t __n, _Tp *__restrict __b, const size_t *↵`
`restrict __i)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::__valarray_copy (const _Tp *__restrict __a, size_t __n, size_t __s, _Tp *__restrict __b)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::__valarray_copy (const _Tp *__restrict __src, size_t __n, const size_t *__restrict __i, _Tp *↵`
`restrict __dst, const size_t *__restrict __j)`

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::__valarray_copy (const _Tp *__restrict __src, size_t __n, size_t __s1, _Tp *__restrict __dst,`
`size_t __s2)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::__valarray_copy_construct (_Array< _Tp > __a, _Array< size_t > __i, _Array< _Tp > __b, size_t`
`__n)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::__valarray_copy_construct (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __n, size_t __s, _Array< _Tp > __b)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::__valarray_copy_construct (const _Tp *__b, const _Tp *__e, _Tp *__restrict __o)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::__valarray_copy_construct (const _Tp *__restrict __a, const size_t *__restrict __i, _Tp *__restrict`
`__o, size_t __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::__valarray_copy_construct (const _Tp *__restrict __a, size_t __n, size_t __s, _Tp *__restrict`
`__o)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::__valarray_default_construct (_Tp *__b, _Tp *__e)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::__valarray_destroy_elements (_Tp *__b, _Tp *__e)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::__valarray_fill (_Array< _Tp > __a, _Array< size_t > __i, size_t __n, const _Tp &__t)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::__valarray_fill (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __n, const _Tp &__t)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::__valarray_fill (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __n, size_t __s, const _Tp &__t)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::__valarray_fill (_Tp *__restrict __a, const size_t *__restrict __i, size_t __n, const _Tp &__t)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::__valarray_fill (_Tp *__restrict __a, size_t __n, const _Tp &__t)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::__valarray_fill (_Tp *__restrict __a, size_t __n, size_t __s, const _Tp &__t)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::__valarray_fill_construct (_Tp *__b, _Tp *__e, const _Tp __t)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp * std::__valarray_get_storage (size_t)`
- `template<typename _Ta >`
`_Ta::value_type std::__valarray_max (const _Ta &__a)`
- `template<typename _Ta >`
`_Ta::value_type std::__valarray_min (const _Ta &__a)`
- `void std::__valarray_release_memory (void *__p)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp std::__valarray_sum (const _Tp *__f, const _Tp *__l)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::__Array_augmented_bitwise_and (_Array< _Tp > __a, _Array< _Tp > __b, size_t __n, size_t __s)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::__Array_augmented_bitwise_and (_Array< _Tp > __a, _Array< bool > __m, _Array< _Tp > __b,`
`size_t __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp, class _Dom >`
`void std::__Array_augmented_bitwise_and (_Array< _Tp > __a, _Array< bool > __m, const Expr< _Dom,`
`_Tp > &__e, size_t __n)`

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::Array_augmented__bitwise_and (_Array< _Tp > __a, _Array< size_t > __i, _Array< _Tp > __b,`
`size_t __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp, class _Dom >`
`void std::Array_augmented__bitwise_and (_Array< _Tp > __a, _Array< size_t > __i, const _Expr< _Dom,`
`_Tp > &__e, size_t __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp, class _Dom >`
`void std::Array_augmented__bitwise_and (_Array< _Tp > __a, const _Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &__e, size_t`
`__n)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::Array_augmented__bitwise_and (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __n, _Array< _Tp > __b)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::Array_augmented__bitwise_and (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __n, _Array< _Tp > __b, _Array<`
`bool > __m)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::Array_augmented__bitwise_and (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __n, _Array< _Tp > __b, _Array<`
`size_t > __i)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::Array_augmented__bitwise_and (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __n, const _Tp &__t)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::Array_augmented__bitwise_and (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __n, size_t __s, _Array< _Tp > __b)`
- `template<typename _Tp, class _Dom >`
`void std::Array_augmented__bitwise_and (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __s, const _Expr< _Dom, _Tp >`
`&__e, size_t __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::Array_augmented__bitwise_or (_Array< _Tp > __a, _Array< _Tp > __b, size_t __n, size_t __s)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::Array_augmented__bitwise_or (_Array< _Tp > __a, _Array< bool > __m, _Array< _Tp > __b,`
`size_t __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp, class _Dom >`
`void std::Array_augmented__bitwise_or (_Array< _Tp > __a, _Array< bool > __m, const _Expr< _Dom,`
`_Tp > &__e, size_t __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::Array_augmented__bitwise_or (_Array< _Tp > __a, _Array< size_t > __i, _Array< _Tp > __b,`
`size_t __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp, class _Dom >`
`void std::Array_augmented__bitwise_or (_Array< _Tp > __a, _Array< size_t > __i, const _Expr< _Dom,`
`_Tp > &__e, size_t __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp, class _Dom >`
`void std::Array_augmented__bitwise_or (_Array< _Tp > __a, const _Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &__e, size_t`
`__n)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::Array_augmented__bitwise_or (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __n, _Array< _Tp > __b)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::Array_augmented__bitwise_or (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __n, _Array< _Tp > __b, _Array<`
`bool > __m)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::Array_augmented__bitwise_or (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __n, _Array< _Tp > __b, _Array<`
`size_t > __i)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::Array_augmented__bitwise_or (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __n, const _Tp &__t)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::Array_augmented__bitwise_or (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __n, size_t __s, _Array< _Tp > __b)`

- `template<typename _Tp, class _Dom >`
`void std::Array_augmented___bitwise_or (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __s, const _Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &__e, size_t __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::Array_augmented___bitwise_xor (_Array< _Tp > __a, _Array< _Tp > __b, size_t __n, size_t __s)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::Array_augmented___bitwise_xor (_Array< _Tp > __a, _Array< bool > __m, _Array< _Tp > __b, size_t __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp, class _Dom >`
`void std::Array_augmented___bitwise_xor (_Array< _Tp > __a, _Array< bool > __m, const _Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &__e, size_t __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::Array_augmented___bitwise_xor (_Array< _Tp > __a, _Array< size_t > __i, _Array< _Tp > __b, size_t __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp, class _Dom >`
`void std::Array_augmented___bitwise_xor (_Array< _Tp > __a, _Array< size_t > __i, const _Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &__e, size_t __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp, class _Dom >`
`void std::Array_augmented___bitwise_xor (_Array< _Tp > __a, const _Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &__e, size_t __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::Array_augmented___bitwise_xor (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __n, _Array< _Tp > __b)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::Array_augmented___bitwise_xor (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __n, _Array< _Tp > __b, _Array< bool > __m)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::Array_augmented___bitwise_xor (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __n, _Array< _Tp > __b, _Array< size_t > __i)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::Array_augmented___bitwise_xor (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __n, const _Tp &__t)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::Array_augmented___bitwise_xor (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __n, size_t __s, _Array< _Tp > __b)`
- `template<typename _Tp, class _Dom >`
`void std::Array_augmented___bitwise_xor (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __s, const _Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &__e, size_t __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::Array_augmented___divides (_Array< _Tp > __a, _Array< _Tp > __b, size_t __n, size_t __s)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::Array_augmented___divides (_Array< _Tp > __a, _Array< bool > __m, _Array< _Tp > __b, size_t __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp, class _Dom >`
`void std::Array_augmented___divides (_Array< _Tp > __a, _Array< bool > __m, const _Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &__e, size_t __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::Array_augmented___divides (_Array< _Tp > __a, _Array< size_t > __i, _Array< _Tp > __b, size_t __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp, class _Dom >`
`void std::Array_augmented___divides (_Array< _Tp > __a, _Array< size_t > __i, const _Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &__e, size_t __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp, class _Dom >`
`void std::Array_augmented___divides (_Array< _Tp > __a, const _Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &__e, size_t __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::Array_augmented___divides (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __n, _Array< _Tp > __b)`

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::_Array_augmented___divides (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __n, _Array< _Tp > __b, _Array< bool >`
`___m)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::_Array_augmented___divides (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __n, _Array< _Tp > __b, _Array< size_t`
`> __i)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::_Array_augmented___divides (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __n, const _Tp &__t)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::_Array_augmented___divides (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __n, size_t __s, _Array< _Tp > __b)`
- `template<typename _Tp, class _Dom >`
`void std::_Array_augmented___divides (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __s, const _Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &__e,`
`size_t __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::_Array_augmented___minus (_Array< _Tp > __a, _Array< _Tp > __b, size_t __n, size_t __s)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::_Array_augmented___minus (_Array< _Tp > __a, _Array< bool > __m, _Array< _Tp > __b, size_t`
`___n)`
- `template<typename _Tp, class _Dom >`
`void std::_Array_augmented___minus (_Array< _Tp > __a, _Array< bool > __m, const _Expr< _Dom, _Tp`
`> &__e, size_t __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::_Array_augmented___minus (_Array< _Tp > __a, _Array< size_t > __i, _Array< _Tp > __b, size_t`
`___n)`
- `template<typename _Tp, class _Dom >`
`void std::_Array_augmented___minus (_Array< _Tp > __a, _Array< size_t > __i, const _Expr< _Dom, _Tp`
`> &__e, size_t __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp, class _Dom >`
`void std::_Array_augmented___minus (_Array< _Tp > __a, const _Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &__e, size_t __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::_Array_augmented___minus (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __n, _Array< _Tp > __b)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::_Array_augmented___minus (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __n, _Array< _Tp > __b, _Array< bool >`
`___m)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::_Array_augmented___minus (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __n, _Array< _Tp > __b, _Array< size_t`
`> __i)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::_Array_augmented___minus (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __n, const _Tp &__t)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::_Array_augmented___minus (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __n, size_t __s, _Array< _Tp > __b)`
- `template<typename _Tp, class _Dom >`
`void std::_Array_augmented___minus (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __s, const _Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &__e,`
`size_t __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::_Array_augmented___modulus (_Array< _Tp > __a, _Array< _Tp > __b, size_t __n, size_t __s)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::_Array_augmented___modulus (_Array< _Tp > __a, _Array< bool > __m, _Array< _Tp > __b,`
`size_t __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp, class _Dom >`
`void std::_Array_augmented___modulus (_Array< _Tp > __a, _Array< bool > __m, const _Expr< _Dom,`
`_Tp > &__e, size_t __n)`

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::Array_augmented__modulus (_Array< _Tp > __a, _Array< size_t > __i, _Array< _Tp > __b,`
`size_t __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp, class _Dom >`
`void std::Array_augmented__modulus (_Array< _Tp > __a, _Array< size_t > __i, const _Expr< _Dom,`
`_Tp > &__e, size_t __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp, class _Dom >`
`void std::Array_augmented__modulus (_Array< _Tp > __a, const _Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &__e, size_t __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::Array_augmented__modulus (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __n, _Array< _Tp > __b)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::Array_augmented__modulus (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __n, _Array< _Tp > __b, _Array< bool`
`> __m)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::Array_augmented__modulus (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __n, _Array< _Tp > __b, _Array< size_t >`
`__i)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::Array_augmented__modulus (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __n, const _Tp &__t)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::Array_augmented__modulus (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __n, size_t __s, _Array< _Tp > __b)`
- `template<typename _Tp, class _Dom >`
`void std::Array_augmented__modulus (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __s, const _Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &__e,`
`size_t __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::Array_augmented__multiplies (_Array< _Tp > __a, _Array< _Tp > __b, size_t __n, size_t __s)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::Array_augmented__multiplies (_Array< _Tp > __a, _Array< bool > __m, _Array< _Tp > __b,`
`size_t __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp, class _Dom >`
`void std::Array_augmented__multiplies (_Array< _Tp > __a, _Array< bool > __m, const _Expr< _Dom,`
`_Tp > &__e, size_t __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::Array_augmented__multiplies (_Array< _Tp > __a, _Array< size_t > __i, _Array< _Tp > __b,`
`size_t __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp, class _Dom >`
`void std::Array_augmented__multiplies (_Array< _Tp > __a, _Array< size_t > __i, const _Expr< _Dom,`
`_Tp > &__e, size_t __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp, class _Dom >`
`void std::Array_augmented__multiplies (_Array< _Tp > __a, const _Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &__e, size_t __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::Array_augmented__multiplies (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __n, _Array< _Tp > __b)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::Array_augmented__multiplies (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __n, _Array< _Tp > __b, _Array< bool`
`> __m)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::Array_augmented__multiplies (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __n, _Array< _Tp > __b, _Array< size_t >`
`__i)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::Array_augmented__multiplies (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __n, const _Tp &__t)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::Array_augmented__multiplies (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __n, size_t __s, _Array< _Tp > __b)`

- `template<typename _Tp, class _Dom >`
`void std::Array_augmented__multiplies (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __s, const _Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &__e, size_t __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::Array_augmented__plus (_Array< _Tp > __a, _Array< _Tp > __b, size_t __n, size_t __s)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::Array_augmented__plus (_Array< _Tp > __a, _Array< bool > __m, _Array< _Tp > __b, size_t __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp, class _Dom >`
`void std::Array_augmented__plus (_Array< _Tp > __a, _Array< bool > __m, const _Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &__e, size_t __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::Array_augmented__plus (_Array< _Tp > __a, _Array< size_t > __i, _Array< _Tp > __b, size_t __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp, class _Dom >`
`void std::Array_augmented__plus (_Array< _Tp > __a, _Array< size_t > __i, const _Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &__e, size_t __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp, class _Dom >`
`void std::Array_augmented__plus (_Array< _Tp > __a, const _Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &__e, size_t __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::Array_augmented__plus (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __n, _Array< _Tp > __b)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::Array_augmented__plus (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __n, _Array< _Tp > __b, _Array< bool > __m)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::Array_augmented__plus (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __n, _Array< _Tp > __b, _Array< size_t > __i)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::Array_augmented__plus (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __n, const _Tp &__t)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::Array_augmented__plus (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __n, size_t __s, _Array< _Tp > __b)`
- `template<typename _Tp, class _Dom >`
`void std::Array_augmented__plus (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __s, const _Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &__e, size_t __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::Array_augmented__shift_left (_Array< _Tp > __a, _Array< _Tp > __b, size_t __n, size_t __s)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::Array_augmented__shift_left (_Array< _Tp > __a, _Array< bool > __m, _Array< _Tp > __b, size_t __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp, class _Dom >`
`void std::Array_augmented__shift_left (_Array< _Tp > __a, _Array< bool > __m, const _Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &__e, size_t __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::Array_augmented__shift_left (_Array< _Tp > __a, _Array< size_t > __i, _Array< _Tp > __b, size_t __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp, class _Dom >`
`void std::Array_augmented__shift_left (_Array< _Tp > __a, _Array< size_t > __i, const _Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &__e, size_t __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp, class _Dom >`
`void std::Array_augmented__shift_left (_Array< _Tp > __a, const _Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &__e, size_t __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::Array_augmented__shift_left (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __n, _Array< _Tp > __b)`

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::Array_augmented__shift_left (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __n, _Array< _Tp > __b, _Array< bool > __m)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::Array_augmented__shift_left (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __n, _Array< _Tp > __b, _Array< size_t > __i)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::Array_augmented__shift_left (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __n, const _Tp &__t)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::Array_augmented__shift_left (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __n, size_t __s, _Array< _Tp > __b)`
- `template<typename _Tp, class _Dom >`
`void std::Array_augmented__shift_left (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __s, const _Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &__e, size_t __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::Array_augmented__shift_right (_Array< _Tp > __a, _Array< _Tp > __b, size_t __n, size_t __s)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::Array_augmented__shift_right (_Array< _Tp > __a, _Array< bool > __m, _Array< _Tp > __b, size_t __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp, class _Dom >`
`void std::Array_augmented__shift_right (_Array< _Tp > __a, _Array< bool > __m, const _Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &__e, size_t __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::Array_augmented__shift_right (_Array< _Tp > __a, _Array< size_t > __i, _Array< _Tp > __b, size_t __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp, class _Dom >`
`void std::Array_augmented__shift_right (_Array< _Tp > __a, _Array< size_t > __i, const _Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &__e, size_t __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp, class _Dom >`
`void std::Array_augmented__shift_right (_Array< _Tp > __a, const _Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &__e, size_t __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::Array_augmented__shift_right (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __n, _Array< _Tp > __b)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::Array_augmented__shift_right (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __n, _Array< _Tp > __b, _Array< bool > __m)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::Array_augmented__shift_right (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __n, _Array< _Tp > __b, _Array< size_t > __i)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::Array_augmented__shift_right (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __n, const _Tp &__t)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::Array_augmented__shift_right (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __n, size_t __s, _Array< _Tp > __b)`
- `template<typename _Tp, class _Dom >`
`void std::Array_augmented__shift_right (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __s, const _Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &__e, size_t __n)`

5.670.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<valarray>`.

5.671 valarray_array.tcc File Reference

Namespaces

- [std](#)

Macros

- `#define _VALARRAY_ARRAY_TCC`

Functions

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::__valarray_copy (_Array< _Tp > __a, _Array< bool > __m, _Array< _Tp > __b, size_t __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::__valarray_copy (_Array< _Tp > __a, _Array< bool > __m, size_t __n, _Array< _Tp > __b, _Array< bool > __k)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::__valarray_copy (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __n, _Array< _Tp > __b, _Array< bool > __m)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::__valarray_copy (_Array< _Tp > __e, _Array< size_t > __f, size_t __n, _Array< _Tp > __a, _Array< size_t > __i)`
- `template<typename _Tp, class _Dom >`
`void std::__valarray_copy (const _Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &__e, size_t __n, _Array< _Tp > __a)`
- `template<typename _Tp, class _Dom >`
`void std::__valarray_copy (const _Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &__e, size_t __n, _Array< _Tp > __a, _Array< bool > __m)`
- `template<typename _Tp, class _Dom >`
`void std::__valarray_copy (const _Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &__e, size_t __n, _Array< _Tp > __a, _Array< size_t > __i)`
- `template<typename _Tp, class _Dom >`
`void std::__valarray_copy (const _Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &__e, size_t __n, _Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __s)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::__valarray_copy_construct (_Array< _Tp > __a, _Array< bool > __m, _Array< _Tp > __b, size_t __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp, class _Dom >`
`void std::__valarray_copy_construct (const _Expr< _Dom, _Tp > &__e, size_t __n, _Array< _Tp > __a)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::__valarray_fill (_Array< _Tp > __a, size_t __n, _Array< bool > __m, const _Tp &__t)`

5.671.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<valarray>`.

5.672 valarray_before.h File Reference

Namespaces

- [std](#)
- [std::__detail](#)

5.672.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<valarray>`.

5.673 variant File Reference

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_VARIANT`

5.673.1 Detailed Description

This is the `<variant>` C++ Library header.

5.674 vector File Reference

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_VECTOR`

5.674.1 Detailed Description

This is a Standard C++ Library header.

5.675 vector File Reference

Classes

- class [__gnu_debug::__Safe_vector<_SafeSequence, _BaseSequence >](#)
- struct [std::hash<__debug::vector<bool, _Alloc > >](#)
- class [std::__debug::vector<_Tp, _Allocator >](#)

Namespaces

- [__gnu_debug](#)
- [std](#)
- [std::__debug](#)

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_DEBUG_VECTOR`

Functions

- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc >`
`bool std::__debug::operator!= (const vector<_Tp, _Alloc > &__lhs, const vector<_Tp, _Alloc > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc >`
`bool std::__debug::operator< (const vector<_Tp, _Alloc > &__lhs, const vector<_Tp, _Alloc > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc >`
`bool std::__debug::operator<= (const vector<_Tp, _Alloc > &__lhs, const vector<_Tp, _Alloc > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc >`
`bool std::__debug::operator== (const vector<_Tp, _Alloc > &__lhs, const vector<_Tp, _Alloc > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc >`
`bool std::__debug::operator> (const vector<_Tp, _Alloc > &__lhs, const vector<_Tp, _Alloc > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc >`
`bool std::__debug::operator>= (const vector<_Tp, _Alloc > &__lhs, const vector<_Tp, _Alloc > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc >`
`void std::__debug::swap (vector<_Tp, _Alloc > &__lhs, vector<_Tp, _Alloc > &__rhs) noexcept(/*conditional */)`

5.675.1 Detailed Description

This file is a GNU debug extension to the Standard C++ Library.

5.676 vector File Reference

Namespaces

- [std](#)
- [std::experimental](#)

Macros

- `#define __cpp_lib_experimental_erase_if`
- `#define _GLIBCXX_EXPERIMENTAL_VECTOR`

Typedefs

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`using std::experimental::fundamentals_v2::pmr::vector = std::vector< _Tp, polymorphic_allocator< _Tp >`
`>`

Functions

- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc, typename _Up >`
`void std::experimental::erase (vector< _Tp, _Alloc > &__cont, const _Up &__value)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Alloc, typename _Predicate >`
`void std::experimental::erase_if (vector< _Tp, _Alloc > &__cont, _Predicate __pred)`

5.676.1 Detailed Description

This is a TS C++ Library header.

5.677 vector.tcc File Reference

Namespaces

- [std](#)

Macros

- `#define _VECTOR_TCC`

5.677.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<vector>`.

5.678 vstring.h File Reference

Classes

- class [__gnu_cxx::__versa_string](#)< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >
- struct [std::hash](#)< [__gnu_cxx::__u16vstring](#) >
- struct [std::hash](#)< [__gnu_cxx::__u32vstring](#) >
- struct [std::hash](#)< [__gnu_cxx::__vstring](#) >
- struct [std::hash](#)< [__gnu_cxx::__wvstring](#) >

- ## Functions

- Generated by Doxygen

- [illegible]

- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc, template< typename, typename, typename > class _Base>
bool __gnu_cxx::operator>= (const __versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base > &__lhs, const _CharT
*__rhs)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc, template< typename, typename, typename > class _Base>
bool __gnu_cxx::operator>= (const _CharT *__lhs, const __versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base >
&__rhs)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc, template< typename, typename, typename > class _Base>
basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::operator>> (basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &__is, __gnu_cxx::__versa_string<
_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base > &__str)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc, template< typename, typename, typename > class _Base>
void __gnu_cxx::swap (__versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base > &__lhs, __versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base > &__rhs)`

5.678.1 Detailed Description

This file is a GNU extension to the Standard C++ Library.

5.679 vstring.tcc File Reference

Namespaces

- [__gnu_cxx](#)
- [std](#)

Macros

- `#define _VSTRING_TCC`

Functions

- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc, template< typename, typename, typename > class _Base>
basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::getline (basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &__is, __gnu_cxx::__versa_string<
_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base > &__str, _CharT __delim)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc, template< typename, typename, typename > class _Base>
__versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base > __gnu_cxx::operator+ (_CharT __lhs, const __versa_string<
_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc, template< typename, typename, typename > class _Base>
__versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base > __gnu_cxx::operator+ (const __versa_string< _CharT, _Traits,
_Alloc, _Base > &__lhs, _CharT __rhs)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc, template< typename, typename, typename > class _Base>
__versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base > __gnu_cxx::operator+ (const __versa_string< _CharT, _Traits,
_Alloc, _Base > &__lhs, const __versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc, template< typename, typename, typename > class _Base>
__versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base > __gnu_cxx::operator+ (const __versa_string< _CharT, _Traits,
_Alloc, _Base > &__lhs, const _CharT *__rhs)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc, template< typename, typename, typename > class _Base>
__versa_string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base > __gnu_cxx::operator+ (const _CharT *__lhs, const __versa_
string< _CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base > &__rhs)`
- `template<typename _CharT, typename _Traits, typename _Alloc, template< typename, typename, typename > class _Base>
basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > & std::operator>> (basic_istream< _CharT, _Traits > &__is, __gnu_cxx::__versa_string<
_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc, _Base > &__str)`

5.679.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<ext/vstring.h>`.

5.680 `vstring_fwd.h` File Reference

Namespaces

- [__gnu_cxx](#)

Typedefs

- typedef `__versa_string< char, std::char_traits< char >, std::allocator< char >, __rc_string_base >` `__gnu_cxx::__rc_string`
- typedef `__vstring` `__gnu_cxx::__sso_string`
- typedef `__versa_string< char16_t, std::char_traits< char16_t >, std::allocator< char16_t >, __rc_string_base >` `__gnu_cxx::__u16rc_string`
- typedef `__u16vstring` `__gnu_cxx::__u16sso_string`
- typedef `__versa_string< char16_t >` `__gnu_cxx::__u16vstring`
- typedef `__versa_string< char32_t, std::char_traits< char32_t >, std::allocator< char32_t >, __rc_string_base >` `__gnu_cxx::__u32rc_string`
- typedef `__u32vstring` `__gnu_cxx::__u32sso_string`
- typedef `__versa_string< char32_t >` `__gnu_cxx::__u32vstring`
- typedef `__versa_string< char >` `__gnu_cxx::__vstring`
- typedef `__versa_string< wchar_t, std::char_traits< wchar_t >, std::allocator< wchar_t >, __rc_string_base >` `__gnu_cxx::__wrc_string`
- typedef `__wvstring` `__gnu_cxx::__wsso_string`
- typedef `__versa_string< wchar_t >` `__gnu_cxx::__wvstring`

5.680.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<ext/vstring.h>`.

5.681 `vstring_util.h` File Reference

Namespaces

- [__gnu_cxx](#)

5.681.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<ext/vstring.h>`.

5.682 `workstealing.h` File Reference

Classes

- struct `__gnu_parallel::__Job< _DifferenceTp >`

Namespaces

- [__gnu_parallel](#)

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_JOB_VOLATILE`

Functions

- `template<typename _RAIter, typename _Op, typename _Fu, typename _Red, typename _Result >
_Op __gnu_parallel::__for_each_template_random_access_workstealing (_RAIter __begin, _RAIter __end, ↵
_Op __op, _Fu &__f, _Red __r, _Result __base, _Result &__output, typename std::iterator_traits< _RAIter >↵
::difference_type __bound)`

5.682.1 Detailed Description

Parallelization of embarrassingly parallel execution by means of work-stealing.

Work stealing is described in

R. D. Blumofe and C. E. Leiserson. Scheduling multithreaded computations by work stealing. Journal of the ACM, 46(5):720-748, 1999.

This file is a GNU parallel extension to the Standard C++ Library.

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